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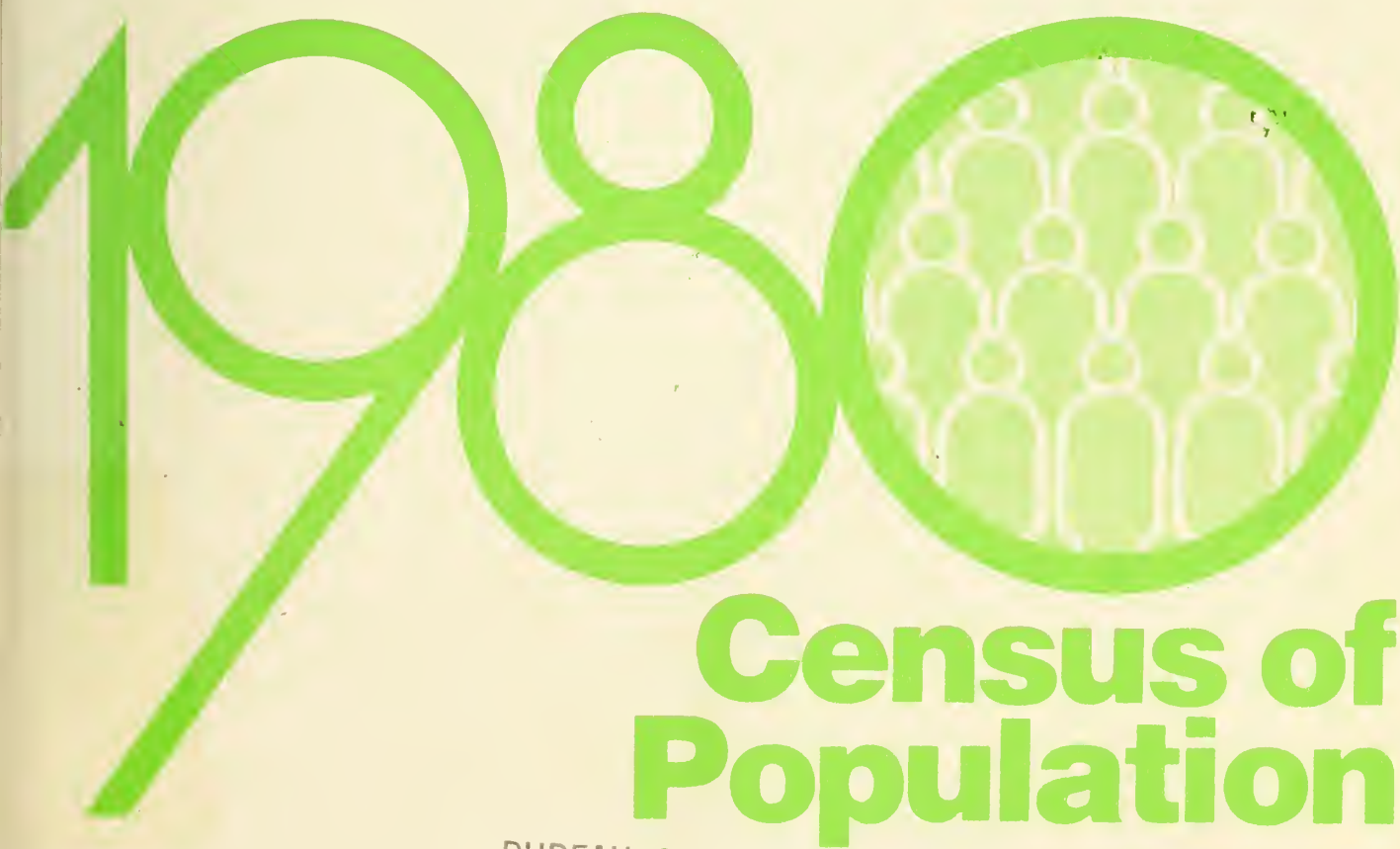


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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

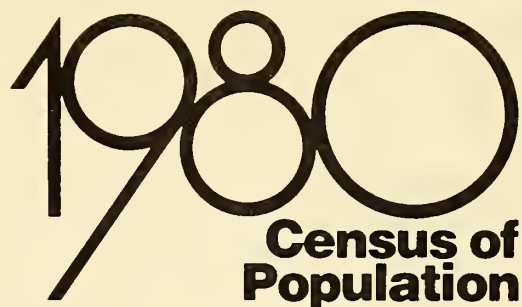
WEST VIRGINIA



Census of Population

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VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 50

WEST VIRGINIA

PC80-1-C50

Issued August 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

C. L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

Acknowledgments

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190	193
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth	61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182		
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
Type of group quarters								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Means of Transportation								
Travel time to work.								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
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GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

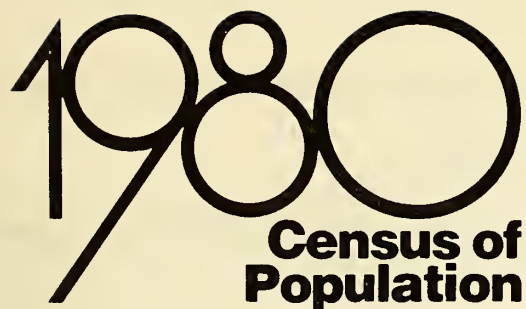
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

WEST VIRGINIA

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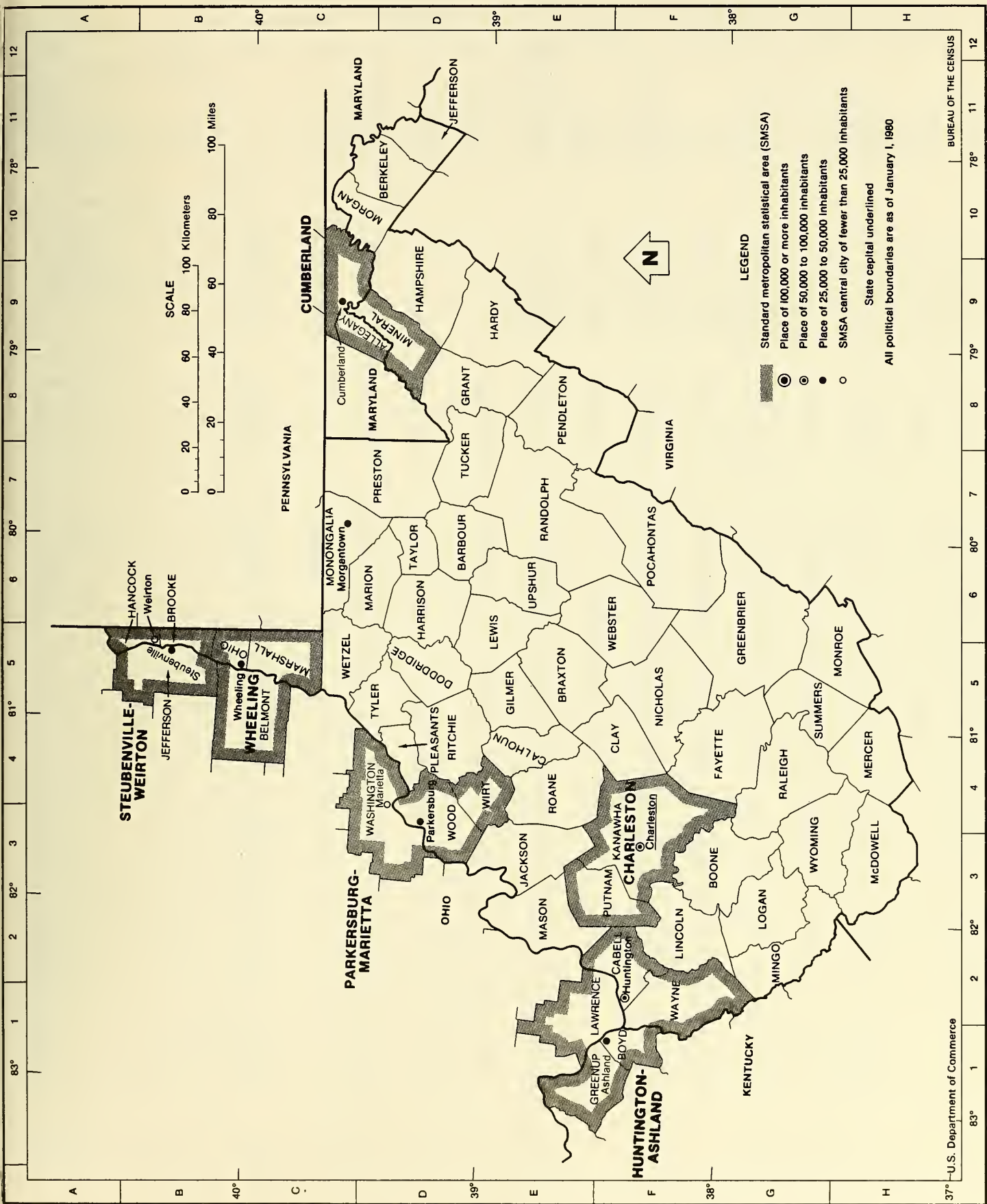
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		Counties	

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... " (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college					
The State	1 949 644	1.1	80.1	39.1	2.1	4.0	17.4	27.5	56.0	10.4	25.2	22.8	82.2	2 730
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	705 440	1.8	76.9	40.5	3.3	7.5	12.6	39.2	65.0	15.2	29.0	18.9	77.5	2 463
Inside urbanized areas	403 423	1.8	77.8	39.5	3.4	9.5	13.3	31.2	66.2	15.0	28.5	18.6	77.9	2 428
Central cities	235 422	2.1	76.4	39.9	3.9	10.8	13.8	35.2	64.9	15.8	30.1	17.3	74.4	2 449
Urban fringe	168 001	1.4	79.8	38.8	2.6	7.8	12.6	25.3	68.0	13.9	25.6	20.2	82.3	2 402
Outside urbanized areas	302 017	1.9	75.8	42.0	3.2	4.9	11.8	47.7	63.4	15.4	29.7	19.5	77.0	2 514
Places of 10,000 or more	123 516	2.8	72.4	44.5	4.4	6.8	9.0	60.1	66.0	18.3	29.7	18.0	74.6	2 432
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	178 501	1.3	78.1	40.2	2.3	3.8	14.0	35.6	61.6	13.3	29.7	20.4	78.2	2 561
Rural	1 244 204	0.7	81.8	38.2	1.5	2.5	20.2	19.6	50.4	7.5	22.3	24.9	84.2	2 874
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	141 260	0.9	80.9	38.1	1.9	2.7	16.3	30.1	54.6	9.4	27.1	21.7	80.7	2 670
Other rural	1 102 944	0.7	82.0	38.2	1.4	2.5	20.7	18.1	49.8	7.2	21.5	25.3	84.6	2 899
Rural farm	28 730	0.4	86.0	16.2	1.0	1.5	5.2	28.9	54.1	9.3	10.8	11.7	88.9	2 665
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	722 787	1.3	79.3	39.1	2.5	6.7	13.8	28.1	62.8	12.2	26.1	21.1	82.1	2 541
Urban	434 260	1.7	77.6	39.3	3.3	9.2	13.1	31.1	66.1	14.7	28.4	18.6	78.4	2 428
Central cities	235 422	2.1	76.4	39.9	3.9	10.8	13.8	35.2	64.9	15.8	30.1	17.3	74.4	2 449
Not in central cities	198 838	1.3	79.0	38.6	2.5	7.6	12.2	25.9	67.5	13.4	25.8	20.0	82.6	2 406
Rural	288 527	0.6	81.9	38.8	1.3	3.8	14.9	23.2	57.3	8.1	20.7	24.8	86.4	2 694
Outside SMSA's	1 226 857	1.0	80.5	39.1	1.9	2.5	19.4	27.1	51.8	9.3	24.7	23.8	82.3	2 852
Urban	271 180	2.0	75.9	42.5	3.3	4.6	12.0	49.2	63.3	15.9	29.9	19.6	76.1	2 526
Rural	955 677	0.7	81.8	38.1	1.5	2.1	21.8	18.5	48.3	7.3	22.7	25.0	83.6	2 936
SMSA's														
Charleston, W. Va.	269 595	1.0	84.1	39.8	1.9	4.9	16.5	21.4	64.7	14.7	25.9	21.6	82.0	2 371
Urban	161 382	1.4	81.6	40.6	2.5	6.4	15.1	25.4	69.9	18.4	28.4	19.2	77.8	2 256
Rural	108 213	0.5	87.8	38.6	1.1	3.3	18.5	15.0	56.1	8.5	20.8	25.1	87.1	2 530
Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	107 782	0.8	70.9	32.3	1.7	8.5	6.5	40.1	59.5	8.7	27.9	18.1	83.0	2 639
Urban	68 728	0.9	70.1	34.7	2.0	10.3	5.7	46.9	60.7	10.6	29.4	17.2	81.9	2 549
Rural	39 054	0.5	72.4	28.1	1.2	5.9	7.8	24.9	57.1	5.3	24.5	19.5	84.6	2 779
Maryland (pt.)	80 548	0.8	74.0	31.5	1.9	9.9	5.6	42.8	59.3	9.3	28.0	17.1	82.9	2 601
Urban	58 899	0.9	71.9	34.3	2.0	11.1	5.1	47.5	60.8	10.8	29.4	17.2	82.2	2 526
Rural	21 649	0.6	79.6	23.8	1.4	6.9	7.0	26.5	55.2	4.8	23.9	16.8	84.4	2 780
West Virginia (pt.)	27 234	0.6	61.9	34.9	1.1	5.1	9.2	31.5	60.0	7.1	27.5	20.9	83.2	2 747
Urban	9 829	1.0	59.2	37.0	1.6	5.9	9.4	43.7	60.4	9.2	29.8	17.3	80.0	2 687
Rural	17 405	0.4	63.5	33.6	0.8	4.7	9.1	22.7	59.7	5.8	25.6	23.0	84.8	2 778
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	311 350	0.8	73.9	41.1	1.6	3.4	14.7	28.3	58.2	10.1	26.1	22.0	82.3	2 613
Urban	182 604	1.0	72.2	42.0	1.9	4.8	12.9	34.5	62.3	12.1	28.4	19.9	77.9	2 460
Rural	128 746	0.5	76.2	39.8	1.1	2.0	17.2	18.0	51.9	6.9	21.3	25.0	87.0	2 809
Kentucky (pt.)	94 645	0.5	74.0	41.4	1.3	1.7	15.1	17.5	58.2	9.5	24.2	23.6	85.0	2 529
Urban	60 228	0.6	73.2	40.8	1.5	2.5	14.3	19.1	61.6	11.0	26.1	22.2	82.3	2 382
Rural	34 417	0.4	75.5	42.4	1.1	0.5	16.6	14.5	51.6	6.6	19.6	26.0	88.9	2 779
Ohio (pt.)	63 849	0.5	59.4	39.6	1.3	3.6	12.5	19.0	57.9	6.5	26.8	23.4	83.4	2 770
Urban	33 312	0.6	57.2	41.6	1.5	5.4	12.3	21.6	61.7	6.9	29.3	21.7	77.1	2 574
Rural	30 537	0.4	61.8	37.5	1.1	2.1	12.6	15.7	53.3	6.2	22.8	25.4	88.9	2 966
West Virginia (pt.)	152 856	1.1	79.9	41.5	1.8	4.5	15.4	37.5	58.4	11.9	26.9	20.4	79.9	2 600
Urban	89 064	1.4	77.3	43.0	2.3	6.2	12.3	46.6	62.9	14.8	29.4	17.5	74.9	2 475
Rural	63 792	0.6	83.5	39.4	1.2	2.7	20.0	21.0	51.5	7.5	21.4	24.3	85.1	2 749
Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	162 836	0.8	75.7	41.6	1.6	4.6	9.6	25.0	65.9	11.3	24.8	22.2	85.0	2 675
Urban	88 976	1.0	74.2	43.5	1.8	5.5	10.3	30.0	67.2	13.8	27.5	20.1	81.5	2 582
Rural	73 860	0.7	77.5	39.3	1.3	3.8	8.7	18.2	64.2	8.1	20.3	24.6	88.3	2 778
Ohio (pt.)	64 266	0.7	66.7	42.2	1.5	5.5	6.2	28.7	68.3	11.4	25.2	23.2	86.8	2 683
Urban	26 368	0.9	61.1	49.2	1.8	7.0	5.7	42.5	70.6	16.6	27.7	22.1	82.2	2 511
Rural	37 898	0.5	70.7	37.3	1.3	4.7	6.7	15.0	66.6	7.7	22.9	23.9	89.4	2 787
West Virginia (pt.)	98 570	0.9	81.6	41.2	1.6	4.1	11.9	22.3	64.4	11.2	24.6	21.5	83.7	2 670
Urban	62 608	1.0	79.7	41.1	1.8	5.0	12.5	22.9	65.9	12.6	27.5	19.3	81.3	2 608
Rural	35 962	0.8	84.8	41.4	1.4	2.9	10.8	21.4	61.6	8.5	17.4	25.2	87.2	2 769
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	163 099	2.9	71.9	32.3	6.2	12.3	9.1	26.1	62.3	8.0	24.8	20.6	82.8	2 714
Urban	91 231	4.1	70.1	33.1	8.5	19.8	9.4	26.3	63.9	9.5	26.0	18.8	81.0	2 546
Rural	71 868	1.4	74.1	31.3	3.2	4.6	8.9	25.9	60.1	5.9	22.7	22.9	84.6	2 916
Ohio (pt.)	51 564	3.0	77.4	32.2	6.1	12.6	8.6	25.0	62.3	7.6	25.6	20.3	81.9	2 687
Urban	51 429	3.9	75.5	35.9	7.9	18.7	9.5	28.6	63.8	9.3	26.7	19.0	78.5	2 552
Rural	40 135	1.9	79.9	27.4	3.8	5.9	7.5	20.2	60.2	5.3	23.9	22.0	85.7	2 856
West Virginia (pt.)	71 535	2.7	64.8	32.5	6.3	11.9	9.7	27.5	62.3	8.5	23.5	21.0	83.9	2 748
Urban	39 802	4.4	63.2	29.6	9.4	21.2	9.2	23.5	64.1	9.8	25.0	18.6	84.4	2 540
Rural	31 733	0.7	66.8	36.2	2.4	3.1	10.3	32.1	59.9	6.7	20.6	24.1	83.4	2 986
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	185 566	1.9	76.6	35.5	4.1	12.0	10.1	28.2	63.2	9.4	26.9	20.2	83.0	2 650
Urban	111 058	2.2	75.6	34.7	4.8	15.1	11.4	27.1	63.4	10.3	29.4	17.8	78.4	2 551
Rural	74 508	1.4	78.1	36.9	3.1	8.3	8.4	29.8	62.8	7.9	21.1	23.8	88.4	2 780
Ohio (pt.)	82 569	1.9	74.4	33.4	4.7	9.4	9.1	19.9	62.7	7.5	25.9	20.1	83.9	2 742
Urban	39 483	2.2	72.1	32.7	5.5	11.7	8.3	21.7	63.7	8.2	29.0	17.8	80.0	2 638
Rural	43 086	1.7	76.5	34.0	4.0	7.7	9.7	18.2	61.7	6.7	21.9	22.3	86.9	2 826
West Virginia (pt.)	102 997	1.9	78.3	37.2	3.7	14.1	11.0	34.0	63.5	10.9	27.7	20.3	82.2	2 575
Urban	71 575	2.2	77.5	35.7	4.4	17.1	13.1	29.8	63.2	11.4	29.6	17.8	77.6	2 504
Rural	31 422	1.1	80.2	40.7	1.9	9.1	6.8							

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	179 940	1.0	72.1	41.8	1.9	4.7	13.0	34.6	62.4	12.2	28.7	19.8	77.8	2 455
Kentucky (pt.)	60 228	0.6	73.2	40.8	1.5	2.5	14.3	19.1	61.6	11.0	26.1	22.2	82.3	2 382
Ohio (pt.)	33 312	0.6	57.2	41.6	1.5	5.4	12.3	21.6	61.7	6.9	29.3	21.7	77.1	2 574
West Virginia (pt.)	86 400	1.4	77.1	42.6	2.3	6.2	12.4	47.2	63.1	15.1	29.9	17.2	74.5	2 465
Parkersburg, W. Va.-Ohio	63 169	1.0	75.6	42.1	1.8	5.6	11.4	23.6	65.8	12.6	27.3	19.8	80.5	2 616
Ohio (pt.)	7 193	0.6	35.9	46.8	1.6	9.3	3.9	28.1	72.0	12.8	24.9	22.4	82.7	2 525
West Virginia (pt.)	55 976	1.0	80.7	41.5	1.9	5.2	12.3	23.0	65.0	12.6	27.6	19.4	80.3	2 628
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Pa.	77 489	4.5	69.5	33.3	9.3	21.4	9.5	27.3	63.8	9.6	25.0	18.7	81.3	2 541
Ohio (pt.)	44 533	4.1	74.7	35.8	8.1	20.4	9.8	30.0	63.2	9.8	26.3	18.7	78.4	2 530
Pennsylvania (pt.)	414	1.2	56.0	48.5	11.2	—	18.9	10.4	57.2	—	—	15.0	95.2	3 667
West Virginia (pt.)	32 542	5.1	62.6	29.7	10.8	22.9	9.0	24.0	64.7	9.6	23.4	18.8	85.1	2 544
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	100 973	2.3	76.0	34.3	4.9	15.9	11.9	27.3	62.6	9.9	29.5	17.7	77.8	2 557
Ohio (pt.)	29 398	2.4	72.5	30.9	6.2	13.0	8.9	20.9	61.0	6.4	29.5	17.3	78.4	2 696
West Virginia (pt.)	71 575	2.2	77.5	35.7	4.4	17.1	13.1	29.8	63.2	11.4	29.6	17.8	77.6	2 504

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Barboursville village	2 871	0.6	83.0	43.2	2.1	9.7	17.2	20.7	65.8	9.8	24.2	19.0	84.7	2 181
Beckley city	20 492	2.0	77.0	42.5	2.6	5.4	8.5	22.0	67.6	17.1	27.8	19.4	72.6	2 158
Bethlehem village	2 677	1.0	78.4	23.3	4.5	26.2	6.2	30.9	72.1	11.5	16.5	15.8	92.6	2 496
Blennerhassett (CDP)	3 537	1.1	82.8	34.4	1.1	1.3	14.0	23.8	77.1	11.7	17.7	21.4	92.3	2 557
Bluefield city	16 060	1.7	64.5	34.2	2.6	2.3	20.4	27.4	61.1	15.9	29.0	17.3	72.5	2 908
Bluewell (CDP)	2 752	0.8	77.4	33.1	3.5	4.9	4.1	22.7	50.3	3.5	21.5	22.7	89.1	2 212
Bridgeport city	6 604	2.1	75.2	41.9	4.0	8.3	0.9	29.9	83.7	26.4	27.0	19.3	88.8	2 118
Buckhannon city	6 820	0.5	67.8	54.4	2.1	5.9	5.5	74.2	64.4	21.4	33.7	15.5	72.9	2 477
Charleston city	63 968	2.1	78.4	41.1	3.4	8.3	18.5	27.7	70.5	23.7	31.9	17.7	71.2	2 201
Charles Town city	2 852	1.8	67.4	38.4	1.6	3.9	15.5	15.3	57.5	18.3	25.4	17.1	63.7	2 423
Chester city	3 297	0.8	53.6	31.0	1.7	8.8	7.4	15.5	61.3	7.4	36.5	18.4	81.2	2 631
Clarksburg city	22 433	2.6	85.4	37.1	5.2	8.8	14.6	23.0	64.5	12.0	30.8	16.6	77.5	2 362
Coal Fork (CDP)	2 775	0.4	91.1	25.1	1.4	5.7	8.5	18.7	53.7	2.6	22.0	12.4	87.8	2 111
Croft Orchard (CDP)	3 337	0.4	87.7	33.0	1.4	1.0	17.0	17.5	52.9	3.5	36.7	24.7	94.9	2 304
Culloden (CDP)	2 927	—	83.2	56.6	0.4	4.8	8.0	19.5	57.7	6.6	12.3	28.1	87.3	2 695
Dunbar city	9 285	1.6	85.2	42.6	1.7	11.7	13.3	19.8	68.6	12.7	31.7	20.6	78.3	2 226
Elkins city	8 536	1.7	75.0	42.8	2.8	4.1	10.4	57.5	62.5	17.2	30.0	20.1	75.0	2 480
Fairmont city	23 863	1.8	80.4	36.6	4.5	9.7	9.9	49.5	65.4	15.4	29.9	18.4	74.4	2 473
Gallatin city	3 994	5.5	64.0	29.3	9.2	26.8	16.7	27.7	62.9	9.0	29.4	19.2	79.8	3 047
Grafton city	6 838	0.8	84.9	38.6	1.2	1.9	17.0	17.4	57.5	6.9	34.0	19.9	77.9	2 730
Hinton city	4 622	0.6	82.9	39.4	1.1	1.9	33.0	17.5	55.6	8.6	31.9	23.8	58.2	2 909
Hooverson Heights (CDP)	3 111	3.4	67.7	35.8	6.2	15.6	9.9	34.5	70.3	8.9	24.5	26.3	85.0	2 818
Huntington city	63 684	1.4	77.3	43.1	2.3	5.8	11.4	52.7	61.5	14.9	30.9	16.5	70.9	2 507
Hurricane city	3 755	—	88.2	37.1	2.9	2.3	5.3	16.9	69.3	10.9	23.9	19.6	88.3	2 116
Kenova city	4 454	0.1	75.2	39.2	0.7	1.5	21.4	20.4	52.9	7.1	25.8	15.1	69.3	2 472
Keyser city	6 569	1.3	67.4	40.8	1.8	8.1	10.5	50.7	63.8	11.4	31.0	17.4	76.2	2 571
Kingwood city	2 877	1.0	81.6	43.4	2.2	—	—	27.1	69.3	21.1	30.7	16.9	94.2	2 389
Lewisburg city	3 065	1.3	70.1	40.1	2.0	—	27.2	26.0	73.1	30.5	23.5	16.6	76.3	2 084
Ligon city	3 029	1.4	82.7	37.1	4.5	1.3	13.3	16.8	64.4	13.9	42.9	20.6	76.8	2 561
Madison city	3 228	2.5	82.7	37.6	2.1	1.3	25.7	17.9	56.9	12.6	33.2	22.0	78.9	2 560
Mannington city	3 036	1.0	88.6	32.2	1.8	1.2	13.2	15.8	62.4	9.9	31.3	21.0	77.0	3 175
Martinsburg city	13 063	1.5	71.7	45.3	2.4	3.9	24.9	17.3	56.1	12.1	34.0	19.0	69.6	2 809
Montgomery city	3 137	3.8	79.7	52.9	4.6	—	2.5	83.3	67.6	17.9	41.8	19.9	72.6	2 215
Morgantown city	27 605	5.8	55.9	64.2	6.9	10.1	1.8	87.8	77.7	37.3	27.3	17.2	80.7	2 064
Moundsville city	12 419	1.3	83.1	34.8	3.0	7.9	18.4	20.8	56.8	6.1	26.4	16.7	78.5	2 493
Mount Gay-Shamrock (CDP)	4 366	1.2	85.0	43.7	1.6	2.2	42.5	8.9	38.3	5.1	24.1	26.4	69.3	3 909
Mullens city	2 941	1.1	78.5	31.9	1.1	—	36.0	19.6	62.6	9.5	29.9	24.3	73.7	2 558
New Martinsville city	7 109	1.4	75.5	48.0	1.9	0.5	21.7	14.2	70.2	18.4	25.5	23.6	83.4	2 812
Nitro city	8 074	0.6	84.6	38.3	1.4	1.6	8.0	21.0	68.7	10.3	23.0	19.1	82.8	2 354
Oak Hill city	7 120	1.0	82.9	42.4	1.9	9.9	10.3	16.0	54.7	12.0	28.6	23.1	80.4	2 348
Paden City city	3 671	0.3	85.8	29.8	1.3	0.7	15.3	22.4	64.2	5.4	30.7	22.2	89.1	2 882
Parkersburg city	39 967	0.9	82.2	41.9	1.7	5.2	16.7	19.9	61.8	10.3	28.3	18.1	78.3	2 720
Phillippi city	3 151	1.7	68.0	48.0	2.9	—	6.4	74.0	66.0	22.0	37.7	20.2	78.8	2 381
Point Pleasant city	5 682	0.7	78.3	42.7	1.1	0.7	10.9	17.2	57.8	14.2	29.9	18.5	73.6	2 735
Princeton city	7 493	1.1	76.1	35.0	2.1	3.3	19.4	24.4	57.8	14.5	27.2	15.7	71.8	2 349
Ravenswood city	4 126	0.9	74.5	39.4	1.6	9.1	6.2	16.7	75.9	13.2	28.8	21.8	86.2	2 511
Richwood city	3 568	1.2	86.1	24.9	2.2	0.9	11.0	13.7	55.2	9.1	26.7	24.8	75.6	3 016
Ripley city	3 464	0.9	85.3	42.7	1.5	1.1	24.7	17.5	62.0	16.3	25.0	19.4	75.0	2 327
St. Albans city	12 402	0.5	82.1	33.0	0.7	4.5	8.6	25.3	78.0	17.7	23.1	15.7	83.8	2 219
Salem city	2 706	1.0	63.5	50.8	3.6	1.1	6.5	78.4	61.0	17.4	28.3	26.7	75.6	3 085
Shinnston city	3 059	1.2	88.5	37.2	2.8	9.3	12.9	21.5	59.8	8.6	32.7	26.9	85.7	2 813
South Charleston city	15 968	1.1	78.9	41.2	3.3	3.7	13.2	25.8	75.6	22.7	27.2	18.1	76.4	2 108
Spencer city	2 799	0.5	90.0	49.2	0.8	1.7	32.1	10.4	54.9	12.7	29.3	21.4	67.5	3 040
Summersville town	2 982	1.3	81.8	50.4	3.2	—	36.9	15.7	66.0	14.7	33.2	22.0	80.2	2 500
Vienna city	11 618	1.0	80.5	37.4	2.5	5.7	3.1	23.7	74.4	18.1	25.1	21.6	85.7	2 512
Weirton city	24 736	5.2	61.7	29.1	11.8	23.9	7.7	22.3	64.2	9.8	22.4	17.6	85.8	2 431
Welch city	3 885	3.8	78.5	40.6	6.5	—	16.2	10.7	62.1	17.2	25.9	21.4	60.7	1 995
Wellsburg city	3 963	1.6	75.4	27.3	3.8	16.6	11.8	24.8	61.7	12.9	26.8	16.9	81.6	2 427
Weston city	6 254	1.2	88.6	42.0	2.8	5.8	21.4	9.7	48.7	7.4	29.8	17.6	67.8	2 093
Westover city	4 884	2.0	79.6	35.9	3.4	4.7	15.0	43.6	65.1	13.6	27.6	19.1	81.7	2 643
Wheeling city	43 067	2.4	74.7	37.7	4.6	19.2	12.6	33.8	64.8	13.3	31.7	17.0	72.9	2 502
White Sulphur Springs city	3 371	1.7	73.6	39.1	2.6	—	20.2	15.5	60.7	13.1	30.7	20.2	71.7	3 298
Williamson city	5 219	2.3	66.7	37.5	4.2	5.7	17.4	25.1	53.6	12.3	38.7	22.2	68.9	2 988
Williamstown city	3 095	0.8	59.5	42.3	1.0	7.1	13.1	19.4	70.5	14.0	29.9	15.3	82.8	2 358
COUNTIES														
Barbour	16 639	0.7	82.2	41.3	1.5	0.8	16.3	36.0	49.3	8.3	25.8	22.1	83.5	2 756
Berkeley	46 775	1.3	69.4	46.5	2.4	4.3	22.0	14.0	55.9	10.6	26.0	23.0	81.9	2 832

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Boone	30 447	0.5	86.4	35.5	0.8	1.3	29.0	10.8	41.4	4.4	23.3	27.6	84.9	3 121
Braxton	13 894	0.5	87.9	36.7	1.2	—	15.6	13.0	45.1	8.1	22.5	20.3	82.4	2 608
Brooke	31 117	2.1	67.2	34.1	5.0	9.9	9.2	38.1	62.7	9.6	24.6	21.7	84.0	2 873
Cabell	106 835	1.2	79.6	43.5	2.1	5.9	12.7	43.1	61.6	13.9	28.3	19.5	78.8	2 482
Calhoun	8 250	0.8	85.6	37.4	1.6	—	26.7	16.1	42.9	5.3	23.5	20.1	82.4	2 802
Clay	11 265	0.2	88.9	38.8	0.7	0.8	31.6	9.2	36.7	5.2	23.5	27.9	80.4	3 303
Doddridge	7 433	0.3	85.5	34.5	0.8	1.9	16.7	17.2	51.8	9.6	24.9	22.4	81.4	3 925
Fayette	57 863	0.9	84.9	38.2	1.7	2.4	17.0	28.6	46.7	7.4	25.3	23.0	78.9	2 905
Gilmer	8 334	0.4	85.1	42.9	1.5	1.1	10.3	55.9	46.5	11.4	27.0	22.5	82.3	3 288
Grant	10 210	0.6	80.8	33.3	1.0	2.4	21.0	13.0	45.0	7.7	22.9	22.8	86.6	2 811
Greenbrier	37 665	1.0	80.2	39.2	1.7	2.9	25.1	16.7	53.3	10.5	24.1	22.5	80.9	2 926
Hampshire	14 867	1.0	65.1	39.3	1.8	0.4	11.3	17.6	53.1	10.2	24.7	21.3	78.6	2 914
Hancock	40 418	3.2	62.9	31.3	7.3	13.5	10.2	18.1	62.1	7.6	22.7	20.4	83.8	2 654
Hardy	10 030	0.1	80.2	31.7	0.8	1.5	17.2	16.4	43.8	5.6	22.6	20.5	78.0	2 601
Harrison	77 710	1.6	85.0	36.2	3.5	5.7	14.8	25.8	60.7	10.9	26.0	21.4	83.0	2 618
Jackson	25 794	0.5	84.3	39.1	1.1	4.1	22.0	16.7	57.9	8.7	23.6	21.8	87.4	2 737
Jefferson	30 302	1.6	55.6	44.8	2.0	2.5	16.1	37.3	56.7	16.3	18.7	23.2	78.9	2 737
Kanawha	231 414	1.1	83.8	39.4	2.0	5.5	17.3	21.8	65.0	15.3	26.5	21.0	81.1	2 355
Lewis	18 813	0.7	89.7	37.3	1.5	4.8	19.3	14.1	50.8	7.5	25.5	21.5	79.7	2 566
Lincoln	23 675	0.6	91.2	36.6	1.1	0.4	24.2	11.0	40.9	4.8	22.0	24.8	84.6	3 309
Logan	50 679	0.7	85.3	36.4	1.6	2.3	30.3	12.6	45.1	5.6	23.9	28.1	82.3	2 950
McDowell	49 899	0.8	79.8	34.4	2.0	0.2	32.7	13.3	35.9	5.2	22.3	27.4	78.8	3 260
Marion	65 789	1.2	84.9	32.8	3.1	7.3	11.5	34.5	61.8	11.1	26.5	21.1	82.4	2 657
Marshall	41 608	1.5	83.4	34.3	3.0	8.6	12.0	19.8	60.7	7.4	24.5	22.3	86.8	2 571
Mason	27 045	0.8	80.2	39.7	1.0	1.9	20.1	12.7	52.7	7.0	25.3	23.7	83.3	2 704
Mercer	73 942	1.1	75.3	40.9	2.1	2.3	19.0	29.4	53.2	10.1	25.2	22.5	79.8	2 772
Mineral	27 234	0.6	61.9	34.9	1.1	5.1	9.2	31.5	60.0	7.1	27.5	20.9	83.2	2 747
Mingo	37 336	0.5	74.7	41.1	1.1	1.5	28.6	14.1	39.4	6.4	25.3	29.6	80.1	3 416
Monongalia	75 024	3.4	68.6	52.4	4.7	5.3	7.3	70.0	66.2	23.9	26.3	23.1	84.3	2 403
Monroe	12 873	0.6	77.7	37.6	2.1	3.4	15.3	20.7	52.4	7.9	20.6	21.9	83.9	2 716
Morgan	10 711	0.5	65.5	37.6	1.4	1.4	20.7	13.3	54.0	9.6	24.1	21.7	87.8	3 029
Nicholas	28 126	0.5	87.0	35.8	1.2	1.1	21.5	12.5	47.9	6.0	22.1	26.3	84.5	3 063
Ohio	61 389	2.1	74.8	39.2	4.1	18.7	10.3	41.4	65.4	13.2	29.4	18.8	78.5	2 578
Pendleton	7 910	0.7	77.1	34.6	1.0	0.8	14.3	8.0	47.1	8.0	20.6	21.9	83.7	2 457
Pleasants	8 236	0.4	80.6	35.0	0.9	—	30.0	16.7	57.6	7.7	26.6	23.3	77.2	2 843
Pocahontas	9 919	0.4	80.3	41.7	0.9	0.2	28.6	9.7	46.8	9.5	21.9	21.5	82.4	2 941
Preston	30 460	0.7	82.7	37.3	1.7	0.7	18.8	13.0	50.4	6.9	24.7	25.1	84.4	2 924
Putnam	38 181	0.6	86.1	42.3	1.2	1.9	11.9	18.4	62.6	10.6	21.2	24.9	87.1	2 456
Raleigh	86 821	1.2	80.9	40.1	1.8	2.9	17.7	18.1	53.6	9.1	25.4	24.8	83.6	2 703
Randolph	28 734	0.7	83.2	39.1	1.8	3.5	16.3	32.3	52.8	10.2	24.4	22.1	82.4	2 854
Ritchie	11 442	1.0	86.1	34.1	1.2	0.1	20.2	12.3	50.5	5.7	24.0	20.4	81.0	3 117
Roane	15 952	0.5	86.3	40.9	0.5	0.9	19.3	12.8	47.8	6.7	21.0	23.0	82.5	2 681
Summers	15 875	1.2	79.3	41.2	2.2	2.8	32.9	12.6	48.1	6.4	25.7	25.9	75.0	2 805
Taylor	16 584	0.6	87.0	37.3	1.1	2.8	21.1	17.8	56.1	7.5	27.7	21.2	81.3	2 714
Tucker	8 675	0.7	84.6	37.4	2.1	1.2	11.5	14.8	53.5	7.8	27.3	20.7	82.4	2 710
Tyler	11 320	0.4	86.3	35.8	1.1	0.4	12.5	18.9	57.7	7.2	27.7	21.4	86.4	3 204
Upshur	23 427	0.4	79.7	47.4	1.5	2.3	12.4	45.9	57.1	11.6	26.9	26.0	83.6	2 953
Wayne	46 021	0.6	80.5	37.0	1.1	1.8	21.7	22.2	50.6	6.9	23.0	22.5	82.0	2 852
Webster	12 245	0.7	88.1	35.3	1.0	0.4	38.5	11.2	35.0	5.6	24.3	25.3	82.4	3 007
Wetzel	21 874	0.8	83.5	36.8	1.0	1.0	15.0	18.1	59.2	9.2	24.8	22.6	84.9	2 929
Wirt	4 922	0.8	87.0	43.5	1.2	1.0	7.9	18.2	51.7	6.9	20.2	19.4	85.7	3 453
Wood	93 648	0.9	81.3	41.1	1.6	4.3	12.1	22.5	65.1	11.4	24.9	21.6	83.6	2 628
Wyoming	35 993	0.5	86.9	31.7	0.9	1.1	28.4	11.6	42.1	5.1	22.8	30.0	85.3	3 256

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over						Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level			
Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	
	Total	With own children under 6 years											Percent of families	
68.4	36.5	31.6	158	8.4	18.4	6.5	24.7	1.9	17.3	14 564	17 308	6 141	15.0	11.7
69.8	42.2	40.5	131	6.6	18.9	...	21.7	3.1	15.7	15 235	19 350	7 220	12.4	8.7
72.3	43.6	41.7	124	6.4	21.4	...	21.8	3.9	15.0	16 222	20 225	7 624	11.1	8.1
70.0	42.4	43.0	128	6.2	20.8	...	20.5	4.7	16.9	14 685	19 195	7 648	12.9	9.3
75.5	45.4	40.2	117	6.6	22.3	...	23.5	2.8	12.5	18 408	21 283	7 590	8.5	6.6
66.4	40.3	38.9	141	6.9	15.4	...	21.7	2.1	16.6	13 892	18 215	6 680	14.2	9.6
63.3	41.3	41.5	138	6.5	12.8	...	20.1	3.3	17.4	12 799	17 687	6 781	16.1	9.4
68.7	39.6	37.5	144	7.1	17.2	...	22.8	1.1	16.1	14 741	18 528	6 611	12.9	9.7
67.7	32.8	27.8	177	9.7	17.9	...	26.8	1.0	18.2	14 162	16 296	5 530	16.4	13.4
67.3	36.8	33.0	160	8.6	15.7	...	24.5	1.2	18.4	13 769	16 763	5 942	14.6	11.1
67.7	32.2	27.3	180	9.9	18.3	...	27.1	0.9	18.1	14 216	16 234	5 477	16.7	13.7
72.0	35.2	37.3	126	5.0	15.8	...	21.6	0.9	10.6	15 580	16 798	6 669	12.7	10.5
72.7	40.7	35.8	136	7.3	23.2	...	23.4	2.7	14.7	16 489	19 506	6 973	11.6	8.9
72.3	43.4	41.0	125	6.4	22.0	...	22.0	3.7	14.8	16 283	20 217	7 562	10.9	8.0
70.0	42.4	43.0	128	6.2	20.8	...	20.5	4.7	16.9	14 685	19 195	7 648	12.9	9.3
75.0	44.6	39.0	120	6.5	23.4	...	23.8	2.5	12.5	18 192	21 085	7 461	8.5	6.6
73.2	35.9	30.1	155	9.0	25.3	...	25.7	0.9	14.5	16 809	18 544	6 087	12.6	10.3
65.9	33.9	29.4	174	9.2	15.0	...	25.6	1.3	18.8	13 404	16 085	5 651	17.0	13.4
65.8	40.3	39.7	142	7.0	13.7	...	21.2	2.2	17.1	13 520	17 960	6 672	14.9	10.0
66.0	31.8	27.1	185	10.0	15.4	...	27.1	1.0	19.3	13 370	15 614	5 362	17.6	14.4
74.5	43.7	37.2	124	6.8	17.1	4.5	24.9	4.1	13.4	17 409	20 318	7 404	10.5	8.2
75.0	47.3	43.8	111	5.5	17.0	...	23.1	5.4	12.8	17 723	21 460	8 240	9.5	7.0
73.8	37.5	29.8	147	9.2	17.3	...	28.4	1.7	14.2	16 939	18 744	6 158	12.1	9.9
69.1	37.5	35.4	148	8.4	23.6	6.9	22.4	1.9	17.2	14 070	16 856	5 960	12.5	9.7
68.0	39.4	37.6	141	7.7	21.4	...	21.2	2.2	17.7	13 836	17 294	6 250	11.9	8.7
70.9	33.6	31.9	160	9.6	27.9	...	24.6	1.2	16.2	14 580	16 333	5 451	13.5	11.5
68.3	38.7	37.6	143	8.3	22.3	...	21.2	1.8	17.6	13 885	16 927	6 049	12.2	9.0
67.9	39.7	38.5	140	7.8	20.7	...	21.0	2.1	17.8	13 851	17 380	6 268	11.8	8.3
69.4	35.4	35.1	153	10.0	27.0	...	22.1	1.0	17.2	13 993	16 127	5 456	13.3	10.9
71.5	33.6	29.9	163	8.5	28.0	...	26.0	2.1	15.7	14 662	16 660	5 697	13.3	11.8
68.9	37.3	32.2	151	7.6	26.3	...	22.8	3.3	17.0	13 754	16 761	6 142	12.5	10.9
72.9	31.2	28.8	170	9.0	29.1	...	27.9	1.4	15.0	15 282	16 620	5 445	13.7	12.2
69.9	37.0	33.9	154	9.4	25.2	6.2	20.3	1.3	16.8	15 091	17 893	6 393	14.6	11.5
69.9	39.0	37.9	142	8.2	23.7	...	19.0	1.9	17.1	14 991	18 644	6 956	13.3	9.9
69.9	33.6	29.5	173	11.2	27.8	...	22.6	0.3	16.5	15 245	16 990	5 595	16.3	13.6
72.4	36.3	32.4	151	10.9	28.9	...	18.7	0.9	15.6	16 754	19 338	6 746	13.4	11.0
72.3	37.5	35.4	142	9.9	28.9	...	17.8	1.1	16.1	16 925	20 170	7 317	12.5	10.0
72.7	34.1	27.8	167	12.6	28.8	...	20.7	0.5	14.7	16 475	18 119	5 747	14.9	12.8
69.1	35.8	31.0	165	10.9	28.1	...	18.3	0.4	17.2	14 972	17 328	5 776	15.2	12.3
69.8	37.8	35.5	152	10.0	26.1	...	17.8	0.6	17.6	14 796	18 010	6 295	14.0	11.0
68.3	33.2	26.6	182	12.1	30.6	...	18.9	0.2	16.9	15 144	16 668	5 210	16.5	13.7
68.6	37.8	36.6	152	7.8	22.0	...	22.1	1.9	17.5	14 203	17 194	6 433	15.1	11.4
68.2	40.3	41.3	139	6.4	19.5	...	20.2	2.9	17.6	13 917	17 728	6 960	13.7	9.5
69.1	33.6	32.0	173	10.0	26.0	...	25.3	0.2	17.3	14 626	16 495	5 697	17.0	14.0
75.0	42.2	38.3	132	7.8	28.2	7.7	23.2	0.8	13.1	16 298	18 711	6 584	10.8	8.2
73.4	44.3	44.8	125	7.6	26.4	...	22.2	1.1	14.1	15 626	18 886	6 989	11.4	8.6
77.0	39.3	31.9	142	7.9	30.4	...	24.6	0.4	11.9	17 069	18 532	6 096	10.1	7.8
76.2	42.5	36.9	130	8.0	27.7	...	21.1	0.6	11.6	16 187	18 406	6 402	9.8	7.5
75.0	46.6	48.5	114	7.8	24.5	...	18.2	0.9	12.8	15 155	17 956	6 870	10.1	7.7
77.0	39.1	30.0	142	8.1	30.3	...	23.5	0.4	10.8	16 977	18 648	6 077	9.5	7.4
74.2	42.1	39.2	134	7.6	28.4	...	24.6	1.0	14.0	16 378	18 912	6 702	11.5	8.7
72.6	43.4	43.1	130	7.5	27.3	...	24.0	1.3	14.6	15 869	19 241	7 039	11.9	8.9
77.0	39.5	34.0	142	7.7	30.5	...	25.8	0.4	12.9	17 165	18 406	6 115	10.7	8.2
73.1	36.0	27.9	144	7.4	38.9	10.9	18.3	0.8	15.1	19 076	22 099	7 344	9.3	7.5
73.2	38.6	33.0	133	6.7	38.5	...	18.5	1.1	15.4	19 108	22 772	7 861	9.5	7.4
72.9	32.3	22.4	160	8.5	39.6	...	18.1	0.4	14.7	19 038	21 294	6 686	9.2	7.6
72.2	35.6	27.0	147	8.1	33.1	...	18.3	1.2	15.7	18 173	21 458	7 191	10.2	8.4
72.4	38.5	32.9	136	7.2	32.5	...	18.5	1.7	15.7	18 129	21 979	7 606	10.7	8.7
72.0	31.4	20.4	163	9.3	33.9	...	18.0	0.5	15.6	18 229	20 796	6 660	9.6	8.0
74.2	36.6	29.0	141	6.6	46.2	...	18.4	0.4	14.5	20 248	22 959	7 538	8.2	6.4
74.2	38.8	33.2	129	6.1	46.0	...	18.6	0.5	15.1	20 376	23 898	8 191	7.9	5.9
74.2	33.6	24.7	157	7.4	46.4	...	18.2	0.3	13.6	20 088	21 922	6 720	8.7	7.0
72.1	39.4	31.1	137	8.2	20.0	11.3	22.1	2.3	15.1	16 267	19 610	6 761	10.2	7.9
70.7	41.7	36.1	130	7.7	20.5	...	22.9	3.4	16.1	14 921	19 255	6 968	10.9	8.1
74.2	35.5	25.4	150	9.0	19.3	...	20.8	0.4	13.5	18 182	20 008	6 452	9.2	7.6
72.6	38.4	27.5	140	8.3	20.3	...	21.9	1.1	15.4	16 547	19 616	6 647	9.3	7.3
71.0	41.6	33.9	130	7.9	23.7	...	24.8	1.8	16.6	14 885	18 862	6 749	10.4	7.6
74.1	35.1	22.6	149	8.6	17.0	...	19.0	0.5	14.2	18 102	20 160	6 553	8.3	6.9
71.7	40.2	34.0	136	8.1	19.8	...	22.3	3.2	14.8	16 000	19 606	6 852	11.0	8.4
70.5	41.8	37.4	129	7.5	18.7	...	21.8	4.3	15.9	14 942	19 478	7 089	11.2	8.4
74.4	36.0	28.8	151	9.5	22.6	...	23.5	0.4	12.4	18 284	19 808	6 314	10.6	8.6
URBANIZED AREAS														
75.0	47.5	43.9	110	5.5	17.0	...	22.7	5.6	12.8	17 731	21 532	8 320	9.7	7.2
68.3	39.5	38.9	141	7.8	20.4	...	20.7	2.2	18.0	13 831	17 333	6 228	11.9	8.4
68.0	39.5	39.3	140	7.8	20.2	...	20.9	2.2	17.9	13 818	17 387	6 254	11.9	8.2
74.5	38.1	31.3	144	8.8	24.4	...	17.1	3.1	19.7	14 056	16 356	5 791	12.9	11.1

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	69.9	39.1	38.2	142	8.2	23.6	...	18.8	2.0	17.1	14 946	18 631	6 968	13.3	9.9
Kentucky (pt.)	72.3	37.5	35.4	142	9.9	28.9	...	17.8	1.1	16.1	16 925	20 170	7 317	12.5	10.0
Ohio (pt.)	69.8	37.8	35.5	152	10.0	26.1	...	17.8	0.6	17.6	14 796	18 010	6 295	14.0	11.0
West Virginia (pt.)	68.2	40.6	42.4	138	6.3	19.3	...	19.9	3.0	17.6	13 804	17 668	6 984	13.7	9.4
Parkersburg, W. Va.-Ohio	72.7	43.8	46.2	128	7.6	26.3	...	23.7	1.3	15.2	15 396	18 744	6 998	12.3	9.2
Ohio (pt.)	77.0	48.9	58.6	111	7.4	25.3	...	19.2	0.5	12.6	16 907	19 470	6 919	7.3	5.1
West Virginia (pt.)	72.1	43.1	44.2	131	7.6	26.5	...	24.3	1.4	15.6	15 162	18 631	7 008	13.0	9.7
Staubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Pa.	73.0	38.7	33.9	133	7.1	38.3	...	18.3	1.3	15.6	19 454	23 225	7 967	9.5	7.6
Ohio (pt.)	71.8	38.7	33.5	136	7.6	31.9	...	18.5	1.9	15.8	17 874	21 963	7 604	11.2	9.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	68.5	36.9	40.0	146	7.1	48.7	...	24.8	—	16.5	22 019	22 019	8 464	—	—
West Virginia (pt.)	74.6	38.6	34.4	129	6.4	46.6	...	18.0	0.5	15.4	21 478	24 914	8 459	7.3	5.8
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	70.4	41.7	36.2	130	7.9	20.9	...	22.6	3.7	16.4	14 804	19 150	6 942	11.1	8.3
Ohio (pt.)	70.2	41.5	33.4	131	8.7	26.3	...	24.6	2.3	17.5	14 474	18 384	6 584	10.8	7.9
West Virginia (pt.)	70.5	41.8	37.4	129	7.5	18.7	...	21.8	4.3	15.9	14 942	19 478	7 089	11.2	8.4

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Barboursville village	72.3	45.1	45.4	127	5.2	19.5	—	22.3	2.3	13.9	15 570	18 479	6 529	8.5	8.5
Beckley city	67.7	37.9	36.9	145	5.4	5.1	33.2	19.0	0.3	16.7	14 926	18 744	7 717	12.7	8.7
Bethlehem village	75.9	42.0	42.9	118	4.2	18.6	—	20.3	2.2	11.5	20 933	23 237	8 080	4.1	1.5
Blennerhassett (CDP)	79.4	43.0	23.3	126	7.5	41.8	—	18.3	—	3.3	23 894	25 422	7 333	2.7	3.6
Bluefield city	67.5	37.0	40.5	152	9.3	10.0	33.1	21.5	2.8	20.1	12 318	17 402	7 266	13.5	9.3
Bluewell (CDP)	71.6	33.3	25.7	160	9.2	7.1	—	22.6	—	18.1	16 265	18 721	6 204	14.0	10.5
Bridgeport city	77.6	44.7	45.4	116	3.8	8.0	70.2	20.4	0.4	12.7	22 099	24 447	9 324	3.5	2.9
Buckhannon city	59.3	39.9	38.5	146	7.5	9.2	36.9	15.9	1.3	17.0	11 129	17 173	5 593	17.1	11.8
Charleston city	72.3	46.8	48.9	113	5.1	13.0	22.1	21.0	8.3	14.9	15 967	21 064	8 946	12.6	9.0
Charles Town city	69.7	42.6	50.9	131	9.3	18.0	54.3	23.2	5.6	16.6	13 270	17 134	6 544	14.3	10.3
Chester city	76.4	40.1	27.9	127	6.5	40.9	59.1	18.3	1.4	12.7	14 761	19 400	6 844	10.1	7.7
Clarksburg city	66.4	40.9	37.9	138	5.9	18.7	26.4	22.6	4.4	18.5	12 406	16 716	6 887	13.6	9.8
Coal Fork (CDP)	71.6	43.4	34.1	135	5.9	14.1	—	32.3	2.4	15.4	17 039	18 964	6 144	6.9	4.8
Crab Orchard (CDP)	72.4	29.9	29.0	177	11.1	6.2	—	21.7	—	14.6	17 818	19 894	6 288	8.9	7.9
Culloden (CDP)	71.6	30.5	21.5	178	10.0	25.6	84.1	30.4	0.7	16.9	18 083	19 253	6 065	11.9	10.2
Dunbar city	77.9	51.8	54.1	92	5.4	20.2	78.7	25.6	4.3	10.1	18 119	21 406	8 136	9.6	6.3
Elkins city	68.1	44.5	49.2	126	4.5	8.3	28.4	18.5	1.0	12.8	12 477	16 839	5 988	15.0	9.9
Fairmont city	65.9	41.0	41.7	136	7.6	16.7	33.4	17.5	2.7	19.0	13 273	16 960	6 525	15.9	10.2
Follansbee city	76.5	32.1	32.8	146	6.5	42.2	73.6	16.6	—	14.2	19 167	22 224	6 923	12.3	7.8
Grafton city	67.9	38.9	43.6	152	11.7	23.4	33.8	19.4	2.0	20.4	11 845	15 808	5 725	18.2	12.6
Hinton city	57.9	33.7	39.7	192	11.1	3.5	42.8	20.0	0.9	24.8	9 419	12 912	5 960	21.7	17.2
Hooverson Heights (CDP)	79.8	45.4	32.3	123	2.8	43.3	95.9	18.9	—	10.5	21 155	22 870	6 978	6.0	4.2
Huntington city	65.5	39.5	45.4	143	6.5	19.0	13.8	18.7	3.5	19.3	12 540	16 793	6 867	15.3	10.0
Hurricane city	80.9	45.5	44.2	120	4.6	19.1	81.0	32.8	—	8.0	20 310	22 109	7 412	2.8	2.6
Kenova city	66.9	36.0	45.0	149	9.1	24.0	72.4	23.7	2.3	19.6	15 006	16 553	6 191	14.9	11.6
Keyser city	66.2	37.0	32.6	154	7.0	27.2	40.6	25.8	3.4	15.6	13 628	16 955	6 316	12.4	10.8
Kingwood city	69.6	45.2	47.6	129	6.8	7.6	42.8	29.3	0.9	10.2	18 140	20 719	7 228	7.6	4.4
Lewisburg city	64.3	42.0	31.3	136	4.6	8.7	49.9	20.1	0.6	19.1	15 916	19 222	7 833	16.3	13.2
Logan city	74.9	40.1	28.3	124	6.5	6.2	29.8	22.7	1.1	10.3	13 681	18 912	7 784	15.2	11.5
Madison city	75.8	36.2	44.8	142	6.5	1.5	47.6	20.2	0.6	14.9	15 867	18 529	7 712	10.2	7.6
Mannington city	64.3	36.0	24.8	169	7.0	15.3	57.2	23.7	0.4	21.8	13 167	16 220	5 861	12.6	8.5
Martinsburg city	69.7	46.9	53.7	126	6.3	22.5	44.2	24.8	3.1	16.2	12 933	16 616	6 614	15.0	11.3
Montgomery city	41.2	39.0	47.2	194	10.1	8.1	45.3	12.8	1.6	12.2	11 364	15 430	5 037	14.6	10.2
Morgantown city	52.7	44.3	42.8	132	5.7	6.9	22.4	18.1	5.6	13.5	10 994	20 137	6 015	24.3	7.4
Moundsville city	62.5	37.5	37.1	156	14.6	22.7	57.7	25.0	0.5	17.5	14 698	18 729	6 185	11.8	9.1
Mount Gay-Shamrock (CDP)	54.0	27.8	23.0	253	14.8	8.3	92.7	17.2	5.0	30.5	10 383	11 567	4 336	26.5	24.4
Mullens city	73.9	40.8	24.6	139	10.0	1.2	53.8	21.0	1.8	9.1	17 328	20 785	6 783	18.1	13.3
New Martinsville city	82.6	44.3	36.7	118	7.8	39.5	47.9	27.2	0.9	10.8	19 479	22 455	7 690	7.8	5.9
Nitro city	81.1	46.0	45.0	108	9.9	25.6	78.6	23.7	1.7	13.0	18 984	21 309	7 338	7.4	6.0
Oak Hill city	66.6	35.6	38.0	160	8.0	8.7	55.3	23.1	0.5	19.1	16 023	19 271	6 920	10.8	8.2
Paden City city	74.6	38.2	34.9	143	8.6	50.2	67.7	43.5	—	11.5	17 601	21 551	6 732	8.2	7.0
Parkersburg city	70.1	41.8	42.7	136	8.1	25.6	33.2	24.0	1.6	17.2	13 864	17 152	6 650	14.2	10.5
Phillippi city	68.4	40.5	44.7	132	5.2	3.4	41.5	16.4	—	15.9	13 692	17 861	5 738	15.8	13.8
Point Pleasant city	74.5	43.5	42.6	121	7.0	17.7	49.0	29.7	0.3	12.9	15 114	19 170	7 049	8.9	4.4
Princeton city	64.9	40.4	45.4	146	4.9	13.5	52.4	21.5	0.9	21.8	12 563	16 280	6 926	13.1	9.1
Ravenswood city	77.8	35.5	22.1	134	8.1	53.2	71.9	29.6	1.5	12.9	22 782	24 428	8 022	9.3	8.5
Richwood city	64.2	38.2	36.6	159	7.0	19.6	39.3	24.8	0.8	21.9	11 334	13 730	6 061	15.0	11.1
Ripley city	73.2	39.7	31.6	131	8.8	27.2	53.0	26.9	—	13.3	16 232	19 982	7 424	15.1	13.2
St. Albans city	79.6	49.5	43.9	96	4.7	22.9	77.6	25.9	3.8	11.1	20 423	23 277	8 762	4.4	3.6
Salem city	51.6	32.8	35.7	194	7.0	16.5	—	16.9	1.4	23.9	9 319	11 952	4 345	24.5	19.6
Shinnston city	67.7	30.1	22.1	186	4.8	8.8	62.4	14.8	1.3	20.7	14 554	17 520	6 127	8.9	8.0
South Charleston city	76.5	52.6	45.5	99	4.7	21.4	68.3	20.5	2.8	12.9	19 185	22 427	8 765	6.7	5.5
Spencer city	65.8	43.6	52.2	143	8.8	15.7	28.0	21.9	—	19.0	12 018	15 478	5 871	14.2	11.3
Summersville town	71.5	40.1	28.8	144	9.1	6.9	53.1	20.7	—	10.7	17 319	20 135	6 997	13.6	9.3
Vienna city	77.2	46.6	49.3	116	5.8	28.4	76.0	24.6	1.1	12.2	19 974	22 224	8 271	8.8	6.7
Weirton city	73.7	39.0	34.8	127	6.7	47.2	18.8	18.2	0.6	16.1	21 885	25 651	8 735	6.7	5.6
Welch city	69.4	39.6	43.4	139	5.9	6.5	35.0	14.3	1.3	21.2	13 507	17 449	7 762	18.0	14.0
Wellsburg city	69.3	38.8	26.8	134	3.4	45.7	56.0	23.7	—	14.6	15 804	20 579	7 110	10.4	5.7
Weston city	58.8	35.7	41.0	171	3.6	13.6	44.5	25.9	0.9	17.6	11 603	15 957	5 612	18.1	13.5
Westover city	70.7	46.6	50.2	114	4.5	9.2	86.5	24.8	2.7	14.0	14 881	18 450	6 646	11.1	7.4
Wheeling city	71.1	42.4	35.5	125	5.7	16.4	23.1	20.5	5.6	16.6	13 906	18 766	7 179	12.7	9.6

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level						
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	
		Total	With own children under 6 years											Percent of families	
COUNTIES—Con.															
Boane	69.2	23.3	16.9	209	7.1	3.7	18.7	26.0	0.6	20.0	16 362	18 468	5 887	14.8	12.4
Braxton	58.3	28.3	28.6	212	13.8	10.9	23.9	28.4	1.3	22.6	10 286	12 072	4 527	24.6	21.4
Brooke	72.5	35.3	25.4	147	6.0	42.8	51.2	19.2	0.4	14.8	19 600	22 182	7 031	9.0	6.1
Cabell	69.7	40.0	38.9	140	7.0	21.4	12.6	21.6	2.2	16.6	14 304	17 737	6 785	13.5	9.6
Calhoun	60.4	31.7	41.7	192	14.2	18.1	27.6	28.0	0.5	26.6	10 000	11 594	4 554	25.3	20.3
Clay	58.8	18.5	12.5	275	13.4	15.3	46.2	32.4	1.8	28.4	9 835	11 259	3 895	31.8	26.5
Doddridge	63.0	32.5	26.5	187	11.6	20.2	51.3	29.6	1.8	20.1	10 704	12 332	4 434	21.5	16.8
Fayette	59.8	27.0	23.9	217	13.0	10.1	33.4	24.2	0.9	24.6	12 564	15 202	5 295	17.0	13.3
Gilmer	57.0	37.9	46.3	178	8.0	15.0	18.4	27.1	—	20.4	10 063	12 147	4 478	21.7	18.0
Grant	69.1	36.4	26.9	160	8.4	19.5	22.3	23.4	3.3	16.9	11 675	13 308	4 834	22.9	19.8
Greenbrier	67.3	36.2	35.0	159	10.4	13.7	14.7	26.3	0.8	18.6	12 197	15 031	5 588	15.0	12.4
Hampshire	68.7	41.6	42.9	149	5.8	22.8	35.2	31.1	0.3	14.9	11 926	14 545	5 125	16.9	13.5
Hancock	75.5	37.7	31.8	136	7.1	48.7	28.1	17.9	0.4	14.2	20 701	23 703	7 929	7.7	6.5
Hardy	68.3	42.9	49.0	137	6.2	31.7	20.6	29.5	0.4	15.9	11 577	13 201	4 847	20.8	17.9
Harrison	68.3	36.8	32.7	155	7.3	16.7	12.2	21.6	2.7	18.1	13 794	16 626	6 193	14.3	11.5
Jackson	73.7	34.2	23.3	154	11.0	35.2	23.1	29.1	0.6	14.5	17 223	19 517	6 347	13.3	11.6
Jefferson	71.9	47.0	48.5	128	7.5	16.6	37.1	26.1	3.3	13.0	15 803	17 577	6 139	13.4	9.6
Kanawha	74.2	44.7	38.7	122	6.3	16.2	6.1	24.2	4.7	13.5	17 291	20 367	7 541	10.6	8.2
Lewis	63.5	37.1	42.5	166	5.8	16.3	18.6	23.5	0.7	17.7	12 383	14 993	5 316	17.3	13.7
Lincoln	60.7	22.3	15.0	244	12.7	12.9	57.3	32.9	0.9	23.9	11 788	13 758	4 484	24.5	20.6
Logan	64.7	28.2	22.6	209	12.1	6.8	11.0	24.1	0.8	20.6	14 533	16 564	5 643	16.6	14.4
McDowell	58.6	22.6	17.6	263	12.2	3.5	13.0	24.6	0.8	27.8	12 091	14 124	4 779	23.5	19.3
Marion	67.7	36.7	32.7	156	7.9	18.5	12.9	20.1	1.5	18.8	14 418	17 723	6 239	13.8	9.8
Marshall	71.2	38.0	33.9	148	11.6	25.1	36.6	25.5	1.2	14.5	17 331	20 179	6 526	10.1	7.8
Mason	73.3	35.8	26.6	148	10.6	24.0	32.7	31.8	0.5	13.4	15 082	17 368	5 977	13.3	10.1
Mercer	66.9	35.5	36.5	166	8.5	11.4	19.3	24.8	1.0	19.7	13 841	16 681	6 221	15.1	11.7
Mineral	71.5	33.6	29.9	163	8.5	28.0	49.9	26.0	2.1	15.7	14 662	16 660	5 697	13.3	11.8
Mingo	59.6	23.1	17.3	258	10.2	3.7	29.7	28.8	0.8	27.1	12 541	14 885	5 058	23.6	20.5
Monangalia	63.2	44.6	37.5	131	5.9	9.3	11.3	21.8	3.1	11.8	13 371	18 675	6 459	16.3	8.1
Monroe	65.1	36.0	39.2	167	9.6	27.6	49.0	33.1	0.5	19.6	11 388	12 865	4 767	20.9	17.3
Morgan	72.7	42.8	36.9	134	7.6	20.5	38.1	28.0	0.4	16.2	13 632	16 072	6 242	16.7	13.0
Nicholas	65.9	30.4	24.8	192	11.6	12.8	16.5	26.7	0.9	19.4	13 565	15 397	5 405	16.7	13.1
Ohio	72.0	41.6	34.1	128	5.9	16.7	18.7	20.4	4.3	15.1	15 083	19 182	7 074	11.6	8.9
Pendleton	69.2	38.1	39.7	147	6.4	29.2	21.3	34.7	3.6	14.5	10 956	12 867	4 618	20.3	17.0
Pleasants	67.9	31.8	20.5	176	8.3	27.9	28.3	31.0	0.3	13.6	16 182	18 496	5 871	13.8	11.4
Pocahontas	65.8	37.3	42.7	158	8.7	14.9	20.1	32.8	1.6	16.6	12 355	14 979	5 434	13.6	11.3
Preston	67.4	32.3	28.6	180	9.0	14.2	29.6	31.1	0.8	17.1	12 979	15 219	5 397	18.7	15.3
Putnam	76.6	37.0	29.9	142	10.2	23.4	62.6	29.7	0.2	12.4	18 186	20 070	6 578	10.0	8.4
Raleigh	66.8	32.0	25.3	182	9.2	5.3	13.2	23.1	0.3	18.8	15 164	17 744	6 224	13.0	10.4
Randolph	66.1	38.7	38.2	153	8.3	13.9	11.9	24.0	0.8	15.7	12 801	15 264	5 598	17.5	13.1
Ritchie	66.1	37.3	33.8	161	8.0	36.9	29.7	33.6	1.0	20.1	11 381	13 665	5 019	17.8	13.7
Roane	62.6	34.1	38.6	178	11.0	20.3	32.2	29.1	1.1	20.2	11 623	13 688	4 892	18.5	15.0
Summers	60.2	24.9	29.8	226	14.0	4.5	30.3	24.8	0.8	24.9	10 738	13 277	4 813	23.3	19.7
Taylor	66.1	37.6	37.0	163	12.0	20.2	39.7	23.3	1.2	18.7	12 678	15 424	5 224	15.4	11.9
Tucker	63.2	35.0	34.1	173	9.3	20.0	25.4	33.7	0.6	19.0	11 522	13 856	5 102	17.0	13.7
Tyler	69.0	34.4	30.5	167	8.0	37.1	49.2	31.7	0.2	13.8	15 107	18 521	5 867	14.7	11.8
Upshur	67.5	35.2	24.4	164	8.7	12.6	14.4	19.3	0.7	16.0	13 074	15 865	5 316	17.0	12.9
Wayne	65.9	32.1	31.9	183	10.0	23.6	61.6	23.4	1.0	19.5	13 951	16 053	5 615	18.6	15.6
Webster	54.7	25.5	18.8	252	15.7	10.7	27.3	35.6	1.7	26.5	9 801	11 646	4 087	27.9	22.1
Wetzel	73.2	32.4	27.1	163	10.1	36.9	36.6	31.8	0.4	15.4	16 149	19 784	6 273	13.2	10.7
Wirt	65.8	31.3	28.1	179	9.5	34.7	58.8	31.9	0.5	22.6	12 222	14 304	4 749	17.7	15.6
Wood	74.7	42.6	39.7	132	7.5	28.2	15.1	24.3	1.0	13.5	16 583	19 171	6 805	11.1	8.3
Wyoming	66.6	22.4	15.4	228	9.2	4.5	21.2	30.0	1.0	20.5	15 870	17 745	5 467	19.3	16.3

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

WEST VIRGINIA 50-17

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	160 552	1 715	150	—	—	37	28	17	74	138	25	—	—	—	41	59
Male	77 579	785	80	—	—	—	...	...	24	67	...	—	—	—	19	11
Female	82 973	930	70	—	—	37	...	...	50	71	...	—	—	—	22	48
Ohio (pt.)	63 086	892	87	—	—	24	20	12	33	54	25	—	—	—	4	29
Male	30 868	441	57	—	—	...	...	...	6	25	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	32 218	451	30	—	—	...	...	...	27	29	...	—	—	—	...	...
West Virginia (pt.)	97 466	823	63	—	—	13	8	5	41	84	—	—	—	—	37	30
Male	46 711	344	23	—	—	...	...	...	18	42	—	—	—	—	17	8
Female	50 755	479	40	—	—	...	...	...	23	42	—	—	—	—	20	22
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	155 883	6 337	153	—	—	57	69	206	65	116	31	2	—	—	22	158
Male	75 609	3 093	85	—	—	27	45	105	35	30	22	...	—	—	...	80
Female	80 274	3 244	68	—	—	30	24	101	30	86	9	...	—	—	...	78
Ohio (pt.)	85 956	5 000	124	—	—	32	63	121	62	41	2	2	—	—	16	145
Male	41 409	2 470	66	—	—	22	45	67	35	—	...	...	—	—	...	71
Female	44 547	2 530	58	—	—	10	18	54	27	41	...	...	—	—	...	74
West Virginia (pt.)	69 927	1 337	29	—	—	25	6	85	3	75	29	—	—	—	6	13
Male	34 200	623	...	—	—	...	...	38	...	30	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	35 727	714	...	—	—	...	...	47	...	45	...	—	—	—	...	...
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	180 857	3 787	174	7	4	20	76	180	55	145	11	4	23	17	21	185
Male	86 237	1 944	101	...	...	...	35	88	10	56	...	...	...	...	...	72
Female	94 620	1 843	73	...	...	...	41	92	45	89	...	...	...	...	...	113
Ohio (pt.)	80 616	1 631	39	—	—	7	—	78	26	104	4	—	—	—	11	53
Male	38 698	827	9	—	—	...	...	28	...	42	...	—	—	—	...	17
Female	41 918	804	30	—	—	...	...	50	...	62	...	—	—	—	...	36
West Virginia (pt.)	100 241	2 156	135	7	4	13	76	102	29	41	7	4	23	17	10	132
Male	47 539	1 117	92	...	...	...	35	60	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	55
Female	52 702	1 039	43	...	...	...	41	42	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	77

URBANIZED AREAS

Charleston, W. Va.	139 533	12 480	143	—	—	75	354	230	81	380	10	13	—	8	23	340
Male	65 487	5 749	67	—	—	31	188	111	28	188	...	...	—	...	...	185
Female	74 046	6 731	76	—	—	44	166	119	53	192	...	...	—	...	...	155
Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	57 840	1 310	45	—	—	16	11	100	7	88	—	—	—	—	27	23
Male	26 689	679	13	—	—	...	...	60	...	43	—	—	—	—	...	12
Female	31 151	631	32	—	—	...	...	40	...	45	—	—	—	—	...	12
Maryland (pt.)	54 595	1 310	30	—	—	16	11	100	7	88	—	—	—	—	27	35
Male	25 125	679	6	—	—	...	...	60	...	43	—	—	—	—	...	23
Female	29 470	631	24	—	—	...	...	40	...	45	—	—	—	—	...	12
West Virginia (pt.)	3 245	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	172 213	6 757	232	—	5	22	106	108	32	264	13	—	—	—	23	165
Male	80 524	3 395	100	—	...	...	60	48	7	133	...	—	—	—	...	75
Female	91 689	3 362	132	—	...	...	46	60	25	131	...	—	—	—	...	90
Kentucky (pt.)	59 005	985	69	—	—	13	37	2	21	51	6	—	—	—	—	39
Male	28 285	640	20	—	—	...	15	...	...	24	...	—	—	—	—	30
Female	30 720	345	49	—	—	...	22	...	...	27	...	—	—	—	—	9
Ohio (pt.)	31 809	1 351	75	—	—	7	—	6	—	7	7	—	—	—	23	27
Male	14 817	709	42	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	16 992	642	33	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
West Virginia (pt.)	81 399	4 421	88	—	5	2	69	100	11	206	—	—	—	—	—	99
Male	37 422	2 046	38	—	...	...	45	46	...	109	—	—	—	—	—	45
Female	43 977	2 375	50	—	...	...	24	54	...	97	—	—	—	—	—	54
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio	62 014	1 008	30	—	—	12	13	5	26	32	—	—	—	—	11	18
Male	28 946	426	10	—	—	...	...	...	12	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	33 068	582	20	—	—	...	...	...	20	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Ohio (pt.)	6 942	225	—	—	—	7	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 233	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 709	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia (pt.)	55 072	783	30	—	—	5	—	5	20	32	—	—	—	—	11	18
Male	25 713	327	10	—	—	...	—	...	...	12	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	29 359	456	20	—	—	...	—	...	...	20	—	—	—	—	...	...
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.	71 367	5 475	88	—	—	31	63	168	61	113	—	—	—	—	11	112
Male	33 833	2 667	39	—	—	11	45	91	32	30	—	—	—	—	...	60
Female	37 534	2 808	49	—	—	20	18	77	29	83	—	—	—	—	...	52
Ohio (pt.)	39 691	4 401	67	—	—	6	63	86	58	38	—	—	—	—	11	112
Male	18 621	2 163	23	—	—	...	45	53	32	—	—	—	—	—	...	60
Female	21 070	2 238	44	—	—	...	18	33	26	38	—	—	—	—	...	52
Pennsylvania (pt.)	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia (pt.)	31 262	1 074	21	—	—	25	—	82	3	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	15 025	504	...	—	—	...	—	38	...	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	16 237	570	...	—	—	...	—	44	...	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	97 338	3 134	89	7	4	6	54	76	23	84	—	4	23	17	10	104
Male	44 989	1 591	65	...	...	...	24	41	...	34	—	...	...	...	...	43
Female	52 349	1 543	24	...	...	...	30	35	...	50	—	...	...	...	...	61
Ohio (pt.)	28 201	1 120	7	—	—	—	—	9	12	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	12 952	555	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15 249	565	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia (pt.)	69 137	2 014	82	7	4	6	54	67	11	35	—	4	23	17	10	104
Male	32 037	1 036	65	...	...	...	24	32	...	14	—	...	...	...	...	43
Female	37 100	978	17	...	...	...	30	35	...	21	—	...	...	...	...	61

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Barboursville village	2 858	3	—	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 347	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 511	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beckley city	16 254	4 085	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	46
Male	7 444	1 890	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	8 810	2 195	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bethlehem village	2 663	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 271	...	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 392	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blennerhassett (CDP)	3 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 768	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 732	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bluefield city	12 630	3 358	—	—	—	15	17	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	30	—
Male	5 763	1 467	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	30	—
Female	6 867	1 891	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Bluewell (CDP)	2 746	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bridgeport city	6 488	15	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 087	...	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 391	...	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buckhannon city	6 702	93	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	—
Male	3 000	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female	3 702	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Charleston city	55 130	7 832	71	—	—	16	165	113	81	302	6	—	—	—	23	229
Male	25 062	3 566	40	—	—	...	99	50	28	173	...	—	—	—	...	112
Female	30 068	4 266	31	—	—	...	66	63	53	129	...	—	—	—	...	117
Charles Town city	2 167	659	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Male	931	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female	1 236	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Chester city	3 264	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 486	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 778	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Clarksburg city	21 566	747	55	—	—	7	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	23
Male	9 683	346	27	—	—	...	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	11 883	401	28	—	—	...	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal Fork (CDP)	2 769	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crab Orchard (CDP)	3 303	—	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Male	1 574	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female	1 729	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Culloden (CDP)	2 922	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dunbar city	8 780	456	6	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	16
Male	4 137	219	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	4 643	237	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Elkins city	8 243	186	7	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
Male	3 745	104	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Female	4 498	82	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Fairmont city	22 190	1 541	39	6	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	9 951	714	33	...	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	12 239	827	6	...	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Follansbee city	3 994	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 860	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grafton city	6 722	89	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 151	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 571	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hinton city	4 294	302	—	—	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	1 948	121	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 346	181	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hooverson Heights (CDP)	3 081	8	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 510	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 571	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huntington city	59 105	4 257	44	—	—	—	38	58	11	100	—	—	—	—	—	71
Male	26 807	1 973	12	—	—	—	22	34	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	36
Female	32 298	2 284	32	—	—	—	16	24	...	53	—	—	—	—	—	35
Hurricane city	3 714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 807	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 907	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenova city	4 437	2	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 117	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 320	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keyser city	6 167	368	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 895	161	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 272	207	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kingwood city	2 868	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lewisburg city	2 695	317	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	1 215	155	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 480	162	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
Logan city	2 844	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 359	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 485	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison city	2 951	167	27	—	—	—	29	5	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	1 435	82	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 516	85	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mannington city	3 015	10	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 409	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 606	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Martinsburg city	12 044	959	11	—	—	9	14	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	5 436	448	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 608	511	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Montgomery city	2 661	411	4	—	—	6	7	12	4	28	4	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 522	225	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 139	186	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Morgantown city	26 041	881	16	—	—	163	154	19	19	180	—	7	—	—	11	114
Male	12 863	489	...	—	—	85	128	...	...	107	—	...	—	—	...	...
Female	13 178	392	...	—	—	78	26	...	...	73	—	...	—	—	...	...
Moundsville city	12 191	135	39	—	—	6	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	27
Male	5 844	111	34	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 347	24	5	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mount Gay-Shamrock (CDP)	3 847	519	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 855	256	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 992	263	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mullens city	2 776	145	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 264	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 512	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
New Martinsville city	7 025	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	62	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male	3 379	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	25	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 646	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	37	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nitro city	7 959	52	—	—	—	—	22	4	—	33	4	—	—	—	—	...
Male	3 801	29	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	8	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 158	23	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	25	...	—	—	—	—	...
Oak Hill city	7 050	66	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	3 326	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 724	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Paden City city	3 667	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Parkersburg city	39 262	637	14	—	—	5	—	5	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	18
Male	18 174	289	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	21 088	348	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Philippi city	3 010	100	26	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	1 327	53	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 683	47	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Point Pleasant city	5 635	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	2 653	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 982	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Princeton city	7 130	304	29	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	3 113	130	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 017	174	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ravenswood city	4 012	49	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	6
Male	1 913	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	2 099	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Richwood city	3 546	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 627	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 919	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ripley city	3 453	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
St. Albans city	12 243	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	5 767	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 476	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Salem city	2 629	58	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	12
Male	1 227	37	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 402	21	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Shinnston city	3 059	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 434	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 625	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
South Charleston city	15 237	514	51	—	—	15	123	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	14
Male	7 056	258	22	—	—	...	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Female	8 181	256	29	—	—	...	75	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	...
Spencer city	2 782	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Summersville town	2 961	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Vienna city	11 535	36	10	—	—	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	...
Male	5 449	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	6 086	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Weirton city	23 566	1 027	21	—	—	3	—	82	3	34	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	11 339	482	...	—	—	...	—	38	...	13	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	12 227	545	...	—	—	...	—	44	...	21	—	—	—	—	—	...

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

COUNTIES

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Welch city	3 139	659	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	6	-	-	6
Male	1 441	377	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	...	-	-	...
Female	1 698	282	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	...	-	-	...
Wellsburg city	3 880	77	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 794	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 086	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Weston city	6 122	98	11	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Male	2 730	48	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 392	50	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Westover city	4 788	78	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male	2 270	47	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 518	31	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wheeling city	41 107	1 767	41	5	4	-	49	6	-	6	-	-	23	17	6	36
Male	18 656	871	29	...	...	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	9
Female	22 451	896	12	...	...	-	27	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	27
White Sulphur Springs city	2 815	553	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 306	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 509	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Williamson city	4 325	819	-	-	-	-	9	36	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 005	384	-	-	-	-	...	13	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 320	435	-	-	-	-	...	23	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
Williamstown city	3 095	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 456	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 639	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES																
Barbour	16 420	157	28	-	-	-	9	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	17
Male	7 912	89	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	8 508	68	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Berkeley	44 816	1 701	92	-	-	16	21	14	5	59	5	-	-	-	20	26
Male	21 970	859	57	-	-	...	...	...	...	27	...	-	-	-	...	...
Female	22 846	842	35	-	-	...	...	...	...	32	...	-	-	-	...	...
Boone	30 024	279	39	-	-	-	29	5	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male	14 995	137	19	-	-	-	...	...	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	15 029	142	20	-	-	-	...	...	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	...
Braxton	13 817	43	9	2	-	2	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	6 853	27	...	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	6 964	16	...	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brooke	30 787	274	7	-	-	22	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Male	15 098	120	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	15 689	154	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Cabell	101 683	4 459	137	-	5	17	69	109	21	192	21	-	-	-	-	122
Male	47 930	2 054	52	-	...	...	45	46	...	109	...	-	-	-	-	59
Female	53 753	2 405	85	-	...	...	24	63	...	83	...	-	-	-	-	63
Cathoun	8 221	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clay	11 258	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Doddridge	7 419	4	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	3 735	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	3 684	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fayette	53 352	4 301	69	-	-	15	11	44	12	28	4	6	-	-	-	21
Male	26 128	2 014	44	-	-	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
Female	27 224	2 287	25	-	-	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
Gilmer	8 274	30	11	-	-	4	2	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Male	4 144	26	...	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 130	4	...	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grant	10 085	115	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	5 009	59	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	5 076	56	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greenbrier	35 977	1 546	34	-	-	-	41	25	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	36
Male	17 433	769	...	-	-	-	33	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	13
Female	18 544	777	4	-	-	-	8	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	23
Hampshire	14 640	161	14	-	-	7	-	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Male	7 194	66	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Female	7 446	95	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Hancock	39 140	1 063	22	-	-	3	-	77	3	75	29	-	-	-	6	-
Male	19 102	503	...	-	-	...	-	38	...	30	...	-	-	-	...	-
Female	20 038	560	...	-	-	...	-	39	...	45	...	-	-	-	...	-
Hardy	9 817	195	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	4 905	100	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	4 912	95	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harrison	76 177	1 075	194	3	-	13	-	84	8	67	4	-	-	-	-	85
Male	36 197	513	79	...	-	...	-	44	...	22	...	-	-	-	-	42
Female	39 980	562	115	...	-	...	-	40	...	45	...	-	-	-	-	43
Jackson	25 651	49	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	7	27	6
Male	12 746	27	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	...
Female	12 905	22	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	...
Jefferson	27 435	2 729	38	-	-	2	-	50	18	-	2	-	-	-	26	2
Male	13 566	1 412	36	-	-	...	-	31	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	...
Female	13 869	1 317	2	-	-	...	-	19	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Kanawha	215 786	13 721	217	—	—	88	354	281	88	452	10	13	—	8	23	373
Male	103 270	6 329	97	—	—	38	188	117	28	220	...	...	—	...	...	207
Female	112 516	7 392	120	—	—	50	166	164	60	232	...	...	—	...	...	166
Lewis	18 669	98	17	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14
Male	8 940	48	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 729	50	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lincoln	23 668	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Logan	48 258	2 123	66	—	—	—	8	85	13	16	—	—	—	—	8	102
Male	23 821	1 056	32	—	—	—	...	30	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	61
Female	24 437	1 067	34	—	—	—	...	55	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	41
McDowell	42 300	7 379	46	—	—	7	5	13	5	74	—	34	6	—	—	30
Male	20 556	3 541	15	—	—	...	...	...	...	23	—	15	—	—	—	18
Female	21 744	3 838	31	—	—	...	...	...	...	51	—	19	...	—	—	12
Marion	63 198	2 351	83	6	—	3	74	5	8	23	—	—	—	—	—	38
Male	29 895	1 115	63	...	—	...	33	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	7
Female	33 303	1 236	20	...	—	...	41	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	31
Marshall	41 117	188	72	—	—	13	5	82	25	27	7	—	—	—	—	72
Male	20 074	139	61	—	—	...	...	54	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	35
Female	21 043	49	11	—	—	...	...	28	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	37
Mason	26 776	144	16	—	—	13	—	79	3	—	—	9	—	—	—	5
Male	13 250	52	...	—	—	...	—	36	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	13 526	92	...	—	—	...	—	43	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Mercer	68 538	5 028	79	—	—	15	17	104	12	81	10	—	—	—	36	22
Male	32 663	2 239	42	—	—	...	...	54	...	35	...	—	—	—	36	...
Female	35 875	2 789	37	—	—	...	...	50	...	46	...	—	—	—	—	...
Mineral	26 376	746	54	—	—	—	—	13	24	15	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	12 906	350	35	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	13 470	396	19	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mingo	36 160	1 065	12	—	—	—	21	39	7	2	30	—	—	—	—	—
Male	17 955	499	...	—	—	—	...	16	...	...	16	—	—	—	—	—
Female	18 205	566	...	—	—	—	...	23	...	...	14	—	—	—	—	—
Monongalia	72 244	1 648	99	—	—	178	245	43	43	291	—	7	—	—	38	188
Male	35 727	844	50	—	—	88	171	20	19	159	—	...	—	—	27	111
Female	36 517	804	49	—	—	90	74	23	24	132	—	...	—	—	11	77
Monroe	12 625	168	49	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Male	6 184	78	29	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 441	90	20	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Morgan	10 608	90	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 203	50	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 405	40	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicholas	28 076	12	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	13 899	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	14 177	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio	59 124	1 968	63	7	4	—	71	20	4	14	—	4	23	17	10	60
Male	27 465	978	31	...	...	—	35	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	20
Female	31 659	990	32	...	...	—	36	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	40
Pendleton	7 717	171	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 873	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 844	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleasants	8 180	51	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 020	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 160	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pocahontas	9 846	34	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	4 875	21	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 971	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Preston	30 197	81	133	—	—	—	28	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	14 874	40	70	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	15 323	41	63	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Putnam	38 051	26	47	—	—	—	9	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	18 868	...	31	—	—	—	...	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	19 183	...	16	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Raleigh	79 521	6 825	102	7	6	9	49	7	43	93	16	6	—	—	40	97
Male	38 568	3 198	51	...	...	...	34	...	17	52	...	...	—	—	13	54
Female	40 953	3 627	51	...	...	...	15	...	26	41	...	...	—	—	27	43
Randolph	28 301	295	27	—	—	—	7	—	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	87
Male	13 966	177	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	41
Female	14 335	118	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	46
Ritchie	11 418	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	16	—	—	—	2	2
Male	5 618	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	5 800	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	...
Roane	15 837	24	79	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 741	...	28	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 096	...	51	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Summers	14 587	1 097	14	—	—	7	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	5	124
Male	7 011	165	...	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	7 576	932	...	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Taylor	16 363	130	46	—	—	27	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	11
Male	8 035	56	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	8 328	74	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Tucker	8 649	12	—	—	—	10	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	4 288	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 361	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Tyler	11 302	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 581	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 721	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upshur	23 295	93	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	13	—	6	—	—	—	6
Male	11 263	40	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	12 032	53	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Wayne	45 876	57	17	—	—	8	—	—	6	44	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	22 652	34	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	23 224	23	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	44	—	—	—	—	—	...
Webster	12 224	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	6 058	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 166	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wetzel	21 756	4	26	—	—	—	—	—	5	66	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male	10 591	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	27	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	11 165	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	39	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wirt	4 872	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2	—	—	—	—	26	8
Male	2 439	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	2 433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wood	92 594	823	63	—	—	13	8	5	27	82	—	—	—	—	11	22
Male	44 272	344	23	—	—	...	...	...	...	40	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	48 322	479	40	—	—	...	...	...	...	42	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wyoming	35 516	404	9	—	—	—	—	41	2	4	9	—	—	—	—	8
Male	17 637	214	...	—	—	—	—	27	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	17 879	190	...	—	—	—	—	14	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State	13 111	6 071	826	270	5 951	11 357	513	88	355	805	1 863 261	64 528	2 269	5 547	921
Male	6 577	3 066	376	131	3 004	5 721	254	39	141	422	904 729	30 289	1 172	2 591	421
Female	6 541	3 005	450	139	2 947	5 636	259	49	214	383	958 532	34 239	1 097	2 956	500
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	5 134	1 848	333	157	2 796	4 158	287	44	232	413	656 996	38 460	751	3 550	549
Male	2 613	956	149	72	1 436	2 131	133	24	104	221	306 169	18 071	397	1 834	255
Female	2 521	892	184	85	1 360	2 027	154	20	128	192	350 827	20 389	354	1 716	294
Inside urbanized areas	2 446	968	237	143	1 098	1 914	166	44	141	181	377 734	20 606	351	1 906	380
Male	1 191	543	92	70	550	979	88	24	71	93	176 269	9 574	183	887	180
Female	1 255	425	145	73	548	935	78	20	70	88	201 465	11 032	168	1 019	200
Central cities	1 689	705	179	130	675	1 317	131	27	81	133	216 853	15 389	173	1 097	221
Male	904	396	67	61	380	729	64	17	30	64	99 309	7 117	84	550	93
Female	785	309	112	69	295	588	67	10	51	69	117 544	8 272	89	547	128
Urban fringe	757	263	58	13	423	597	35	17	60	48	160 881	5 217	178	809	159
Male	351	147	25	...	170	250	24	7	41	29	76 960	2 457	99	337	87
Female	406	116	33	...	253	347	11	10	19	19	83 921	2 760	79	472	72
Outside urbanized areas	2 688	880	96	14	1 698	2 244	121	...	91	232	279 262	17 854	400	1 644	169
Male	1 358	413	57	...	886	1 152	45	...	33	128	129 900	8 497	214	947	75
Female	1 330	467	39	...	812	1 092	76	...	58	104	149 362	9 357	186	697	94
Places of 10,000 or more	1 106	288	6	12	800	954	40	...	7	105	109 771	11 531	140	873	95
Male	597	134	...	...	457	519	14	...	64	50	62 621	5 340	84	523	42
Female	509	154	...	...	343	435	26	...	7	41	59 150	6 191	56	350	53
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	1 582	592	90	2	898	1 290	81	...	84	127	169 491	6 323	260	771	74
Male	761	279	51	...	429	633	31	...	33	64	79 279	3 157	130	424	33
Female	821	313	39	...	469	657	50	...	51	63	90 212	3 166	130	347	41
Rural	7 984	4 223	493	113	3 155	7 199	226	44	123	392	1 206 265	26 068	1 518	1 997	372
Male	3 964	2 110	227	59	1 568	3 590	121	15	37	201	598 560	12 218	775	1 757	166
Female	4 020	2 113	266	54	1 587	3 609	105	29	86	191	607 705	13 850	743	1 240	206
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	892	453	25	6	408	790	52	...	10	40	134 942	4 905	157	279	85
Male	451	242	...	...	193	407	22	...	...	22	64 215	2 329	77	112	49
Female	441	211	...	...	215	383	30	...	10	18	70 727	2 576	80	167	36
Other rural	7 092	3 770	468	107	2 747	6 409	174	44	113	352	1 071 323	21 163	1 361	1 718	287
Male	3 513	1 868	217	53	1 375	3 183	99	15	37	179	534 345	9 889	698	645	117
Female	3 579	1 902	251	54	1 372	3 226	75	29	76	173	536 978	11 274	663	1 073	170
Rural farm	81	65	...	...	16	81	...	...	...	...	28 597	42	5	5	...
Male	46	30	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	14 977	29	...	...	...
Female	35	35	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	13 620	13	...	...	...
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	3 848	1 566	442	151	1 689	3 185	166	50	201	246	692 221	23 159	665	2 449	445
Male	1 974	870	194	78	832	1 653	88	24	77	132	332 423	10 779	336	1 102	214
Female	1 874	696	248	73	857	1 532	78	26	124	114	359 798	12 380	329	1 347	231
Urban	2 502	997	237	143	1 125	1 970	166	44	141	181	407 734	21 229	377	2 038	380
Male	1 289	563	92	70	564	1 013	88	24	71	93	190 526	9 862	203	972	180
Female	1 213	434	145	73	561	957	78	20	70	88	217 208	11 367	174	1 066	200
Central cities	1 689	705	179	130	675	1 317	131	27	81	133	216 853	15 389	173	1 097	221
Male	904	396	67	61	380	729	64	17	30	64	99 309	7 117	84	550	93
Female	785	309	112	69	295	588	67	10	51	69	117 544	8 272	89	547	128
Not in central cities	813	292	58	13	450	653	35	17	60	48	190 881	5 840	204	941	159
Male	385	167	25	...	184	284	24	7	41	29	91 217	2 745	119	422	87
Female	428	125	33	...	266	369	11	10	19	19	99 664	3 095	85	519	72
Rural	1 346	569	205	8	564	1 215	...	6	60	65	284 487	1 930	288	411	65
Male	685	307	102	...	268	640	...	6	39	1	141 897	917	133	130	34
Female	661	262	103	...	296	575	...	6	54	26	142 590	1 013	155	281	31
Outside SMSA's	9 270	4 505	384	119	4 282	8 172	347	38	154	559	1 571 040	41 369	1 604	3 098	476
Male	4 603	2 196	182	53	2 172	4 068	166	15	64	290	572 306	19 510	836	1 489	207
Female	4 667	2 309	202	66	2 090	4 104	181	23	90	269	598 734	21 859	768	1 609	269
Urban	2 632	851	96	14	1 671	2 188	121	...	91	232	249 262	17 231	374	1 512	169
Male	1 324	393	57	...	872	1 118	45	...	33	128	115 643	8 209	194	862	75
Female	1 308	458	39	...	799	1 070	76	...	58	104	133 619	9 022	180	650	94
Rural	6 638	3 654	288	105	2 591	5 984	226	38	63	327	921 778	24 138	1 230	1 586	307
Male	3 279	1 803	125	51	1 300	2 950	121	15	31	162	456 663	11 301	642	627	132
Female	3 359	1 851	163	54	1 291	3 034	105	23	32	165	465 115	12 837	588	959	175
SMSA's															
Charleston, W. Va.	1 500	594	131	89	686	1 121	97	27	97	158	252 716	13 650	237	1 275	217
Male	815	392	66	50	307	616	59	17	26	97	121 522	6 286	111	623	110
Female	685	202	65	39	379	505	38	10	71	61	131 194	7 364	126	652	107
Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.	404	150	16	7	231	323	...	...	9	72	104 894	2 061	104	298	21
Male	204	60	...	...	132	156	...	...	7	41	49 724	1 034	61	135	15
Female	200	90	...	...	99	167	...	...	2	31	55 170	1 027	43	163	6
Maryland (pt.)	298	84	16	7	191	219	...	...	7	72	78 622	1 315	50	248	15
Male	147	24	...	...	111	99	...	...	7	41	36 875	684	26	127	15
Female	151	60	...	...	80	120	...	...	...	31	41 747	631	24	121	...
West Virginia (pt.)	106	66	...	...	40	104	...	...	2	...	26 272	746	54	50	6
Male	57	36	...	...	21	57	...	...	...	...	12 849	350	35	8	...
Female	49	30	...	...	19	47	...	...	2	...	13 423	396	19	42	...
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	1 469	715	133	41	580	1 178	88	20	87	96	301 683	7 086	373	632	107
Male	756	388	74	22	272	602	45	7	45	57	145 430	3 549	154	248	42
Female	713	327	59	19	308	576	43	13	42	39	156 253	3 537	219	384	65
Kentucky (pt.)	331	143	33	...	155	279	22	5	...	25	92 903	1 166	64	167	14
Male	170	82	23	...	65	123	22	...	...	25	45 218	710	20	75	5
Female	161	61	10	...	90	156	...	5	...	...	47 685	456	44	92	9
Ohio (pt.)	277	156	...	...	121	235	25	...	...	17	61 885	1 445	165	65	12
Male	133	82	...	...	51	122	9	...	...	...	29 987	765	82	13	...
Female	144	74	...	...	70	113	16	...	...	...	31 898	680	83	52	...
West Virginia (pt.)	861	416	100	41	304	664	41	15	87	54	146 895	4 475	144	400	81
Male	453	224													

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
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SMSA's—Con.

Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	518	179	119	10	210	494	—	6	—	18	160 058	1 715	144	360	41
Male	254	92	55	...	107	254	—	—	—	—	77 325	785	80	129	11
Female	264	87	64	...	103	240	—	6	—	18	82 733	930	64	231	30
Ohio (pt.)	199	62	9	2	126	181	—	—	—	18	62 905	892	87	172	11
Male	75	24	...	...	47	75	—	—	—	...	30 793	441	57	47	...
Female	124	38	...	...	79	106	—	—	—	...	32 112	451	30	125	...
West Virginia (pt.)	319	117	110	8	84	313	—	6	—	—	97 153	823	57	188	30
Male	179	68	51	...	60	179	—	—	—	—	46 532	344	23	82	8
Female	140	49	59	...	24	134	—	6	—	—	50 621	479	34	106	22
Stevensville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	707	166	54	17	470	640	16	—	1	50	155 243	6 321	153	567	108
Male	382	75	7	...	291	347	9	—	—	26	75 262	3 084	85	269	54
Female	325	91	47	...	179	293	7	—	1	24	79 981	3 237	68	298	54
Ohio (pt.)	387	90	28	16	253	339	—	—	1	47	85 617	5 000	124	338	98
Male	201	38	...	...	150	178	—	—	—	23	41 231	2 470	66	174	48
Female	186	52	...	...	103	161	—	—	1	24	44 386	2 530	58	164	50
West Virginia (pt.)	320	76	26	1	217	301	16	—	—	3	69 626	1 321	29	229	10
Male	181	37	...	...	141	169	9	...	—	...	34 031	614	...	95	...
Female	139	39	...	...	76	132	7	...	—	...	35 595	707	...	134	...
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	1 069	374	85	41	569	970	12	2	23	62	179 887	3 775	183	529	123
Male	460	158	29	28	245	430	6	—	11	13	85 807	1 938	105	210	59
Female	609	216	56	13	324	540	6	2	12	49	94 080	1 837	78	319	64
Ohio (pt.)	327	77	10	29	211	288	—	—	8	31	80 328	1 631	39	222	22
Male	171	45	...	...	98	155	—	—	5	11	38 543	827	9	76	6
Female	156	32	...	...	113	133	—	—	3	20	41 785	804	30	146	16
West Virginia (pt.)	742	297	75	12	358	682	12	2	15	31	99 559	2 144	144	307	101
Male	289	113	24	...	147	275	6	—	6	2	47 264	1 111	96	134	53
Female	453	184	51	...	211	407	6	2	9	29	52 295	1 033	48	173	48
URBANIZED AREAS															
Charleston, W. Va.	1 005	364	95	82	464	712	97	27	46	123	138 821	12 383	116	1 128	217
Male	545	232	40	43	230	374	59	17	20	75	65 113	5 690	50	544	110
Female	460	132	55	39	234	338	38	10	26	48	73 708	6 693	66	584	107
Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	181	57	16	7	101	154	—	—	7	20	57 686	1 310	45	242	15
Male	96	18	...	...	66	81	—	—	7	8	26 608	679	13	121	15
Female	85	39	...	...	35	73	—	—	—	12	31 078	631	32	121	—
Maryland (pt.)	181	57	16	7	101	154	—	—	7	20	54 441	1 310	30	242	15
Male	96	18	...	...	66	81	—	—	7	8	25 044	679	6	121	15
Female	85	39	...	...	35	73	—	—	—	12	29 397	631	24	121	—
West Virginia (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 245	—	15	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 564	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 681	—	...	—	—
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	1 048	493	63	41	451	785	88	20	80	75	171 428	6 669	217	488	90
Male	521	251	40	22	208	383	45	7	45	41	80 141	3 350	93	229	34
Female	527	242	23	19	243	402	43	13	35	34	91 287	3 319	124	259	56
Kentucky (pt.)	263	103	33	—	127	211	22	5	—	25	58 794	963	64	130	14
Male	130	55	23	—	52	83	22	—	—	25	28 202	618	20	61	5
Female	133	48	10	—	75	128	—	5	—	—	30 592	345	44	69	9
Ohio (pt.)	177	95	—	—	82	137	25	—	—	15	31 672	1 326	75	50	12
Male	81	50	—	—	31	72	9	—	—	...	14 745	700	42	13	...
Female	96	45	—	—	51	65	16	—	—	...	16 927	626	33	37	...
West Virginia (pt.)	608	295	30	41	242	437	41	15	80	35	80 962	4 380	78	308	64
Male	310	146	17	22	125	228	14	7	45	16	37 194	2 032	31	155	29
Female	298	149	13	19	117	209	27	8	35	19	43 768	2 348	47	153	35
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio	145	62	29	8	46	145	—	—	—	—	61 869	1 008	30	99	18
Male	93	42	...	...	40	93	—	—	—	...	28 853	426	10	33	...
Female	52	20	...	...	6	52	—	—	—	...	33 016	582	20	66	...
Ohio (pt.)	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6 936	225	—	26	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 227	99	—	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 709	126	—	...	—
West Virginia (pt.)	139	62	29	8	40	139	—	—	—	—	54 933	783	30	73	18
Male	87	42	...	...	34	87	—	—	—	...	25 626	327	10	26	...
Female	52	20	...	...	6	52	—	—	—	...	29 307	456	20	47	...
Stevensville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.	404	79	28	16	281	354	16	—	—	34	71 013	5 459	88	447	78
Male	225	39	...	...	178	195	9	—	—	21	33 638	2 658	39	209	39
Female	179	40	...	...	103	159	7	—	—	13	37 375	2 801	49	238	39
Ohio (pt.)	194	5	13	16	160	160	—	—	—	34	39 531	4 401	67	262	78
Male	116	...	...	...	103	95	—	—	—	21	18 526	2 163	23	136	39
Female	78	...	...	...	57	65	—	—	—	13	21 005	2 238	44	126	39
Pennsylvania (pt.)	12	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	402	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	182	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	220	—	—	—	—
West Virginia (pt.)	198	62	15	—	121	182	16	—	—	—	31 080	1 058	21	185	—
Male	104	29	...	...	75	95	9	...	—	—	14 930	495	...	73	—
Female	94	33	...	...	46	87	7	...	—	—	16 150	563	...	112	—
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	609	224	78	12	295	552	12	2	20	23	96 786	3 122	98	277	81
Male	268	122	29	...	112	249	6	—	11	2	44 740	1 585	69	113	41
Female	341	102	49	...	183	303	6	2	9	21	52 046	1 537	29	164	40
Ohio (pt.)	113	39	10	—	64	108	—	—	5	—	28 093	1 120	7	65	—
Male	59	28	...	—	26	54	—	...	5	—	12 898	555	...	24	—
Female	54	11	...	—	38	54	—	...	—	—	15 195	565	...	41	—
West Virginia (pt.)	496	185	68	12	231	444	12	2	15	23	68 693	2 002	91	212	81
Male	209	94	24	...	86	195	6	—	6	2	31 842	1 030	69	89	41
Female	287	91	44	...	145	249	6	2	9	21	36 851	972	22	123	40

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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**The State
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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

	Spanish origin					Nat of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Barboursville village	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Bekley city	136	11	—	—	125	79	11	—	—	46
Male	91	...	—	—	84	61	7	...	—	23
Female	45	...	—	—	41	18	4	...	—	23
Bethlehem village	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blennerhassett (CDP)	33	23	—	—	10	33	—	—	—	3
Male	19	...	—	—	...	19	—	—	—	1
Female	14	...	—	—	...	14	—	—	—	2
Bluefield city	51	27	—	—	24	29	22	—	—	12
Male	27	...	—	—	...	20	7	—	—	5
Female	24	...	—	—	...	9	15	—	—	7
Bluewell (CDP)	46	—	—	—	46	46	—	—	—	2
Male	11	—	—	—	11	11	...	—	—	1
Female	35	—	—	—	35	35	...	—	—	1
Bridgeport city	207	—	—	—	207	165	—	—	42	6
Male	102	—	—	—	102	77	...	—	25	3
Female	105	—	—	—	105	88	...	—	17	3
Buckhannon city	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	6
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	3
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	3
Charleston city	705	274	62	69	300	486	62	27	46	84
Male	396	161	34	34	167	276	35	17	20	48
Female	309	113	28	35	133	210	27	10	26	36
Charles Town city	21	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	2
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1
Chester city	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	2
Clarksburg city	383	55	—	—	328	383	—	—	—	21
Male	253	31	—	—	222	253	—	—	—	9
Female	130	24	—	—	106	130	—	—	—	11
Coal Fork (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Crab Orchard (CDP)	24	7	—	—	17	24	—	—	—	3
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2
Culloden (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Dunbar city	29	—	—	—	29	14	7	—	—	8
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	4
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	4
Elkins city	269	49	60	—	160	166	28	—	—	75
Male	123	24	26	—	73	69	13	...	...	41
Female	146	25	34	—	87	97	15	...	...	34
Fairmont city	213	69	—	12	132	213	—	—	—	21
Male	50	6	—	...	44	50	—	—	—	9
Female	163	63	—	...	88	163	—	—	—	12
Follonsbee city	15	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	3
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2
Grafton city	44	39	—	—	5	44	—	—	—	6
Male	25	25	—	—	...	25	—	—	—	3
Female	19	14	—	—	...	19	—	—	—	3
Hinton city	35	6	—	—	29	6	18	—	11	4
Male	6	...	—	—	...	6	6	—	—	1
Female	29	...	—	—	...	6	12	—	...	2
Hooverson Heights (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Huntington city	433	207	30	41	155	331	41	—	26	35
Male	234	115	17	22	80	194	14	—	10	16
Female	199	92	13	19	75	137	27	—	16	19
Hurricane city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Kenova city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Keyser city	11	6	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	6
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	4
Kingwood city	9	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	2
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1
Lewisburg city	38	13	—	—	25	32	—	—	—	6
Male	20	...	—	—	...	20	—	—	—	1
Female	18	...	—	—	...	12	—	—	—	5

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Logan city	15	11	—	—	4	15	—	—	—	2 829	185	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	1 355	114	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	1 474	71	—	—	—
Madison city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 951	167	27	71	12
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 435	82	...	48	...
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 516	85	...	23	...
Mannington city	69	14	—	—	55	69	—	—	—	2 946	10	6	5	—
Male	45	...	—	—	38	45	—	—	—	1 364	...	...	...	—
Female	24	...	—	—	17	24	—	—	—	1 582	...	...	...	—
Martinsburg city	71	63	—	—	8	63	4	—	4	11 981	955	11	45	—
Male	35	27	—	—	...	31	—	—	...	5 405	448	...	13	...
Female	36	36	—	—	...	32	4	—	...	6 576	507	...	32	...
Montgomery city	16	4	—	—	12	13	3	—	—	2 648	408	4	61	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	1 512	225	...	41	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	1 136	183	...	20	—
Morgantown city	252	63	6	—	183	187	3	—	7	25 854	878	16	546	59
Male	141	42	...	—	93	104	—	—	37	12 759	489	...	358	31
Female	111	21	...	—	90	83	3	...	7	13 095	389	...	188	28
Moundsville city	162	70	—	—	92	155	—	—	7	12 036	135	39	27	20
Male	68	41	—	—	27	68	—	—	...	5 776	111	34	...	...
Female	94	29	—	—	65	87	—	—	...	6 260	24	5	...	...
Mount Gay-Shamrock (CDP)	36	18	—	—	18	4	32	—	—	3 843	487	—	—	—
Male	16	...	—	—	...	4	12	—	—	1 851	244	—	—	—
Female	20	...	—	—	...	—	20	—	—	1 992	243	—	—	—
Mullens city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 776	145	—	20	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 264	72	—	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 512	73	—	...	—
New Martinsville city	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	7 025	—	—	67	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	3 379	—	—	25	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	3 646	—	—	42	...
Nitro city	63	30	17	—	16	63	—	—	—	7 896	52	—	63	—
Male	43	21	...	—	...	43	—	—	—	3 758	29	—	25	—
Female	20	9	...	—	...	20	—	—	—	4 138	23	—	38	—
Oak Hill city	81	31	—	—	50	81	—	—	—	6 969	66	4	—	—
Male	58	20	—	—	38	58	—	—	—	3 268	47	...	—	—
Female	23	11	—	—	12	23	—	—	—	3 701	19	...	—	—
Poden City city	16	5	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	3 651	4	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	1 762	...	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	1 889	...	—	—	—
Parkersburg city	109	62	16	8	23	109	—	—	—	39 153	637	14	36	18
Male	69	42	...	...	...	69	—	—	...	18 105	289	...	17	...
Female	40	20	...	...	...	40	—	—	...	21 048	348	...	19	...
Philippi city	24	11	13	—	—	24	—	—	—	2 986	100	26	9	6
Male	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	1 308	53	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	1 678	47	...	...	...
Point Pleasant city	28	18	—	—	10	28	—	—	—	5 607	42	—	—	5
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	2 643	12	—	—	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	2 964	30	—	—	...
Princeton city	36	36	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	7 094	304	29	26	4
Male	19	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	...	3 094	130	...	...	...
Female	17	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	...	4 000	174	...	...	...
Ravenswood city	24	18	—	—	6	18	—	—	6	3 994	49	32	27	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	1 903	27	27	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	2 091	22	5	...	...
Richwood city	47	47	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	3 499	12	10	—	—
Male	17	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	1 610	...	...	—	—
Female	30	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	1 889	...	...	—	—
Ripley city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 453	—	—	11	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 618	—	—	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 835	—	—	...	—
St. Albans city	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	12 243	146	—	7	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	5 767	51	—	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	6 476	95	—	...	...
Salem city	32	22	—	2	8	28	—	—	4	2 601	58	3	4	8
Male	18	...	—	...	...	14	—	—	...	1 213	37	...	...	...
Female	14	...	—	...	...	14	—	—	...	1 388	21	...	...	...
Shinnston city	77	—	—	—	77	77	—	—	—	2 982	—	—	—	—
Male	36	—	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	1 398	—	—	—	—
Female	41	—	—	—	41	41	—	—	—	1 584	—	—	—	—
South Charleston city	43	27	16	—	—	36	—	—	7	15 201	514	51	152	7
Male	21	...	...	—	—	14	—	—	...	7 042	258	22	58	...
Female	22	...	...	—	—	22	—	—	...	8 159	256	29	94	...
Spencer city	48	38	—	—	10	48	—	—	—	2 734	—	17	—	—
Male	18	14	—	—	...	18	—	—	...	1 224	—	...	—	—
Female	30	24	—	—	...	30	—	—	...	1 510	—	...	—	—
Summersville town	19	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	2 942	—	21	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	1 401	—	...	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	1 541	—	...	—	—
Vienna city	24	—	13	—	11	24	—	—	—	11 511	36	10	37	—
Male	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	5 431	12	...	9	—
Female	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	6 080	24	...	28	—
Weirton city	183	62	15	—	106	167	16	—	—	23 399	1 011	21	122	—
Male	97	29	...	—	68	88	9	—	—	11 251	473	...	51	—
Female	86	33	...	—	38	79	7	—	—	12 148	538	...	71	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Welch city	105	71	10	-	24	105	-	-	-	-	3 034	659	7	74	6
Male	45	29	...	-	...	45	-	1 396	377	...	29	...
Female	60	42	...	-	...	60	-	...	...	...	1 638	282	...	45	...
Wellsburg city	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	3 873	77	-	6	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 787	33	-	...	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 086	44	-	...	-
Weston city	48	41	7	-	-	41	-	-	-	7	6 081	98	11	9	7
Male	32	25	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	2 705	48	-	-	-
Female	16	16	...	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	3 376	50	...	...	...
Westover city	21	-	-	-	21	9	-	-	-	12	4 779	78	6	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 270	47	...	-	...
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 509	31	...	-	...
Wheeling city	259	100	56	12	91	224	12	-	9	14	40 883	1 755	50	98	22
Male	108	49	12	...	42	102	6	-	-	-	18 554	865	33	41	9
Female	151	51	44	...	49	122	6	-	9	14	22 329	890	17	57	13
White Sulphur Springs city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 815	553	3	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 306	284	...	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 509	269	...	-	-
Williamson city	73	26	-	-	47	42	-	-	31	-	4 283	819	-	44	-
Male	24	...	-	-	19	16	-	-	8	-	1 989	384	-	30	-
Female	49	...	-	-	28	26	-	-	23	-	2 294	435	-	14	-
Williamstown city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 095	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 456	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 639	-	-	-	-

COUNTIES

Barbour	50	37	13	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	16 370	157	28	17	17
Male	40	32	...	—	—	...	40	—	...	...	...	7 872	89	...	...	...
Female	10	5	...	—	—	...	10	—	...	...	...	8 498	68	...	...	...
Berkeley	337	173	21	38	105	—	285	26	—	26	—	44 531	1 675	92	140	—
Male	134	63	...	15	50	—	116	14	—	—	—	21 854	845	57	47	...
Female	203	110	...	23	55	—	169	12	—	—	—	22 677	830	35	93	...
Boone	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	30 020	279	39	93	12
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	14 993	137	19	57	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	15 027	142	20	36	...
Braxton	58	48	—	—	10	—	58	—	—	—	—	13 759	43	11	23	—
Male	28	20	—	—	...	...	28	—	...	...	...	6 825	27	...	...	—
Female	30	28	—	—	...	...	30	—	...	...	...	6 934	16	...	...	—
Brooke	83	41	11	1	30	—	80	—	—	3	—	30 707	274	7	36	10
Male	38	15	...	...	20	—	35	—	...	...	...	15 063	120	...	5	...
Female	45	26	...	...	10	—	45	—	...	...	...	15 644	154	...	31	...
Cabell	772	391	100	41	240	—	588	41	15	87	41	101 095	4 418	127	342	81
Male	390	206	51	22	111	—	302	14	7	45	22	47 628	2 040	45	160	37
Female	382	185	49	19	129	—	286	27	8	42	19	53 467	2 378	82	182	44
Calhoun	24	22	—	—	2	—	22	—	—	2	—	8 199	—	—	27	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 081	—	—	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 118	—	—	...	—
Clay	167	157	—	—	10	—	167	—	—	—	—	11 091	—	7	—	—
Male	70	62	—	—	...	...	70	—	...	...	...	5 551	—	...	—	—
Female	97	95	—	—	...	...	97	—	...	...	...	5 540	—	...	—	—
Doddridge	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7 414	4	—	10	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	3 735	—	—	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	3 679	—	—	...	—
Fayette	518	292	7	—	219	—	477	20	—	2	19	52 875	4 281	69	118	2
Male	299	165	...	—	132	—	280	6	—	—	...	25 848	2 008	44	60	...
Female	219	127	...	—	87	—	197	14	—	2	...	27 027	2 273	25	58	...
Gilmer	36	33	—	—	3	—	34	—	—	—	2	8 240	30	11	17	—
Male	18	18	—	—	...	...	16	—	...	...	...	4 128	26	...	...	...
Female	18	15	—	—	...	...	18	—	...	...	...	4 112	4	...	...	...
Grant	113	51	29	—	33	—	109	4	—	—	—	9 976	111	1	9	—
Male	60	29	...	—	16	—	56	4	—	—	—	4 953	55	...	...	—
Female	53	22	...	—	17	—	53	—	...	...	...	5 023	56	...	...	—
Greenbrier	241	98	6	—	137	—	208	8	—	—	25	35 769	1 538	34	72	11
Male	118	44	...	—	72	—	101	4	—	—	13	17 332	765	30	55	—
Female	123	54	...	—	65	—	107	4	—	—	12	18 437	773	4	17	11
Hampshire	104	61	13	—	30	—	79	—	—	—	25	14 561	161	14	22	5
Male	49	28	...	—	8	—	32	—	...	...	17	7 162	66	...	...	5
Female	55	33	...	—	22	—	47	—	...	...	8	7 399	95	...	...	—
Hancock	237	35	15	—	187	—	221	16	—	—	—	38 919	1 047	22	193	—
Male	143	22	...	—	121	—	134	9	...	—	—	18 968	494	...	90	—
Female	94	13	...	—	66	—	87	7	...	—	—	19 951	553	...	103	—
Hardy	82	36	—	—	46	—	82	—	—	—	—	9 735	195	16	2	—
Male	58	30	—	—	28	—	58	—	...	...	—	4 847	100	...	...	—
Female	24	6	—	—	18	—	24	—	...	...	—	4 888	95	...	...	—
Harrison	1 002	114	2	2	884	—	937	—	45	—	20	75 240	1 075	197	131	65
Male	605	71	...	...	532	—	567	—	26	12	12	35 630	513	82	42	30
Female	397	43	...	...	352	—	370	—	19	8	8	39 610	562	115	89	35
Jackson	137	75	15	—	47	—	131	—	—	—	6	25 520	49	43	45	—
Male	66	30	...	—	21	—	66	—	—	—	...	12 680	27	32	18	...
Female	71	45	...	—	26	—	65	—	—	—	...	12 840	22	11	27	...
Jefferson	148	78	2	—	68	—	130	8	2	6	2	27 305	2 721	36	92	—
Male	83	41	—	—	40	—	73	8	—	—	...	13 493	1 404	36	51	...
Female	65	37	...	—	28	—	57	—	2	6	...	13 812	1 317	—	41	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
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COUNTIES—Con.

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Kanawha	1 430	566	125	89	650	1 053	97	27	97	156	214 733	13 624	190	1 220	217
Male	767	368	60	50	289	568	59	17	26	97	102 702	6 270	80	583	110
Female	663	198	65	39	361	485	38	10	71	59	112 031	7 354	110	637	107
Lewis	69	49	7	—	13	62	—	—	—	7	18 607	98	17	15	7
Male	46	33	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	8 901	48	—	—	—
Female	23	16	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	9 706	50	—	—	—
Lincoln	160	160	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	23 508	—	—	7	—
Male	92	92	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	11 691	—	—	—	—
Female	68	68	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	11 817	—	—	—	—
Logan	525	379	10	—	136	407	32	13	4	69	47 851	2 091	53	126	33
Male	296	235	—	—	51	234	12	7	—	43	23 587	1 044	25	49	18
Female	229	144	—	—	85	173	20	6	4	26	24 264	1 047	28	77	15
McDowell	598	503	13	—	82	475	98	15	—	10	41 825	7 281	31	144	20
Male	273	236	—	—	27	195	63	8	—	7	20 361	3 478	7	55	11
Female	325	267	—	—	55	280	35	7	—	3	21 464	3 803	24	89	9
Marion	567	181	5	12	369	553	—	—	—	14	62 645	2 351	89	113	24
Male	237	63	—	—	169	230	—	—	—	7	29 665	1 115	63	37	—
Female	330	118	—	—	200	323	—	—	—	7	32 980	1 236	26	76	24
Marshall	365	156	17	—	192	352	—	—	6	7	40 765	188	72	153	65
Male	122	51	—	—	61	116	—	—	6	—	19 958	139	61	62	35
Female	243	105	—	—	131	236	—	—	—	7	20 807	49	11	91	30
Mason	89	25	42	—	22	80	—	—	9	—	26 696	144	16	95	5
Male	32	—	13	—	—	23	—	—	9	—	13 227	52	—	27	—
Female	57	—	29	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	13 469	92	—	68	—
Mercer	451	267	9	—	175	418	22	—	6	5	68 120	5 006	79	269	17
Male	192	126	—	—	62	180	7	—	—	—	32 483	2 232	42	151	—
Female	259	141	—	—	113	238	15	—	6	—	35 637	2 774	37	118	—
Mineral	106	66	—	—	40	104	—	—	2	—	26 272	746	54	50	6
Male	57	36	—	—	21	57	—	—	—	—	12 849	350	35	8	—
Female	49	30	—	—	19	47	—	—	2	—	13 423	396	19	42	—
Mingo	313	174	3	—	136	282	—	—	31	—	35 878	1 065	12	68	—
Male	151	76	—	—	75	143	—	—	8	—	17 812	499	—	39	—
Female	162	98	—	—	61	139	—	—	23	—	18 066	566	—	29	—
Monongalia	637	139	28	23	447	516	24	—	13	84	71 728	1 624	99	832	104
Male	377	79	—	—	261	291	14	—	6	66	35 436	830	50	485	45
Female	260	60	—	—	186	225	10	—	7	18	36 292	794	49	347	59
Monroe	126	75	19	—	32	113	—	—	—	13	12 512	168	49	2	16
Male	67	45	—	—	22	60	—	—	—	—	6 124	78	29	—	—
Female	59	30	—	—	10	53	—	—	—	—	6 388	90	20	—	—
Morgan	67	4	—	—	63	67	—	—	—	—	10 541	90	12	1	—
Male	25	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	5 178	50	—	—	—
Female	42	—	—	—	38	42	—	—	—	—	5 363	40	—	—	—
Nicholas	182	128	—	—	54	182	—	—	—	—	27 894	12	38	—	—
Male	77	51	—	—	26	77	—	—	—	—	13 822	—	19	—	—
Female	105	77	—	—	28	105	—	—	—	—	14 072	—	19	—	—
Ohio	377	141	58	12	166	330	12	2	9	24	58 794	1 956	72	154	36
Male	167	62	14	—	86	159	6	—	—	2	27 306	972	35	72	18
Female	210	79	44	—	80	171	6	2	9	22	31 488	984	37	82	18
Pendleton	64	20	—	16	28	64	—	—	—	—	7 653	171	22	—	—
Male	37	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	3 836	76	—	—	—
Female	27	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	3 817	95	—	—	—
Pleasants	35	35	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	8 145	51	5	—	—
Male	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	4 004	38	—	—	—
Female	19	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	4 141	13	—	—	—
Pocahontas	107	35	—	—	72	101	2	—	—	4	9 745	32	33	—	2
Male	42	7	—	—	35	40	—	—	—	—	4 835	21	19	—	—
Female	65	28	—	—	37	61	2	—	—	—	4 910	11	14	—	—
Preston	215	143	—	—	72	210	—	—	—	5	29 987	81	133	37	7
Male	70	48	—	—	22	65	—	—	—	—	14 809	40	70	13	—
Female	145	95	—	—	50	145	—	—	—	—	15 178	41	63	24	—
Putnam	70	28	6	—	36	68	—	—	—	2	37 983	26	47	55	—
Male	48	—	—	—	18	48	—	—	—	—	18 820	—	31	40	—
Female	22	—	—	—	18	20	—	—	—	—	19 163	—	16	15	—
Raleigh	588	233	—	5	350	525	11	—	—	52	78 996	6 814	115	263	45
Male	316	114	—	—	197	280	7	—	—	29	38 288	3 191	57	127	25
Female	272	119	—	—	153	245	4	—	—	23	40 708	3 623	58	136	20
Randolph	395	82	68	—	245	284	36	—	—	75	28 017	259	27	24	12
Male	190	38	34	—	118	128	21	—	—	41	13 858	156	—	—	—
Female	205	44	34	—	127	156	15	—	—	34	14 179	103	—	—	12
Ritchie	17	13	—	—	4	15	—	—	—	2	11 403	—	—	22	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 611	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 792	—	—	—	—
Roane	113	78	—	—	35	113	—	—	—	—	15 724	24	79	12	—
Male	51	34	—	—	17	51	—	—	—	—	7 690	—	28	—	—
Female	62	44	—	—	18	62	—	—	—	—	8 034	—	51	—	—
Summers	244	76	38	23	107	108	56	—	11	69	14 479	1 041	14	42	55
Male	39	33	—	—	6	33	6	—	—	—	6 978	159	—	11	16
Female	205	43	38	—	101	75	50	—	—	69	7 501	882	—	31	39
Taylor	125	71	4	—	50	117	—	—	11	69	16 246	130	46	34	3
Male	71	38	—	—	33	63	—	—	—	—	7 972	56	20	20	—
Female	54	33	—	—	17	54	—	—	—	—	8 274	74	26	14	—
Tucker	60	40	—	—	20	50	—	—	10	—	8 599	12	—	4	—
Male	23	19	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	4 267	—	—	—	—
Female	37	21	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	4 332	—	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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**The State
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COUNTIES—Con.

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Tyler	48	40	—	—	8	48	—	—	—	11 254	4	—	14	—
Male	12	12	—	—	...	12	...	—	...	5 569	...	—	...	—
Female	36	28	—	—	...	36	...	—	...	5 685	...	—	...	—
Upshur	53	19	7	—	27	53	—	—	—	23 242	93	—	33	6
Male	27	...	...	—	...	27	—	—	—	11 236	40	—	12	...
Female	26	...	...	—	...	26	—	—	—	12 006	53	—	21	...
Wayne	89	25	—	—	64	76	—	—	—	45 800	57	17	58	—
Male	63	...	—	—	45	55	—	...	—	22 597	34	...	—	...
Female	26	...	—	—	19	21	—	...	—	23 203	23	...	58	...
Webster	34	6	23	—	5	34	—	—	—	12 190	—	10	11	—
Male	17	...	...	—	...	17	—	...	...	6 041	—	...	...	—
Female	17	...	...	—	...	17	—	...	...	6 149	—	...	...	—
Wetzel	74	41	—	—	33	49	—	8	—	21 707	4	18	71	—
Male	19	14	—	—	5	19	...	...	—	10 572	...	...	27	...
Female	55	27	—	—	28	30	...	...	—	11 135	...	...	44	...
Wirt	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	4 868	—	—	42	8
Male .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 435	—	—	28	...
Female .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 433	—	—	14	...
Wood	315	117	110	8	80	309	—	6	—	92 285	823	57	146	22
Male	175	68	51	...	56	175	—	—	—	44 097	344	23	54	...
Female	140	49	59	...	24	134	—	6	—	48 188	479	34	92	...
Wyoming	288	205	—	—	83	273	—	—	15	35 243	404	9	41	8
Male	159	119	—	—	40	148	—	...	11	17 489	214	...	22	...
Female	129	86	—	—	43	125	—	...	4	17 754	190	...	19	...

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties		Single ancestry group												
		Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State		1 949 644	13 125	388 511	11 732	138 664	2 375	5 159	106 452	33 191	629	12 542	157	1 608
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban		705 440	4 515	124 861	4 901	50 483	1 864	2 225	37 734	19 781	361	7 192	95	1 061
Inside urbanized areas		403 423	2 308	71 817	2 770	29 127	1 371	1 258	21 424	9 233	229	5 119	53	629
Central cities		235 422	1 354	40 979	1 573	17 554	1 145	804	12 143	5 807	135	3 599	45	499
Urban fringe		168 001	954	30 838	1 197	11 573	226	454	9 281	3 426	94	1 520	8	130
Outside urbanized areas		302 017	2 207	53 044	2 131	21 356	493	967	16 310	10 548	132	2 073	42	432
Places of 10,000 or more		123 516	743	18 726	880	8 461	343	425	6 761	6 709	55	1 046	19	318
Places of 2,500 to 10,000		178 501	1 464	34 318	1 251	12 895	150	542	9 549	3 839	77	1 027	23	114
Rural		1 244 204	8 610	263 650	6 831	88 181	511	2 934	68 718	13 410	268	5 350	62	547
Places of 1,000 to 2,500		141 260	958	27 468	802	9 901	54	456	7 254	2 846	36	763	7	37
Other rural		1 102 944	7 652	236 182	6 029	78 280	457	2 478	61 464	10 564	232	4 587	55	510
Rural farm		28 730	255	6 272	273	3 613	12	61	1 685	183	16	97	-	6
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's		722 787	4 590	136 463	4 670	51 493	1 546	1 885	40 694	12 468	332	6 841	73	759
Urban		434 260	2 653	77 956	2 977	31 812	1 371	1 331	22 952	10 014	245	5 332	71	644
Central cities		235 422	1 354	40 979	1 573	17 554	1 145	804	12 143	5 807	135	3 599	45	499
Not in central cities		198 838	1 299	36 977	1 404	14 258	226	527	10 809	4 207	110	1 733	26	145
Rural		288 527	1 937	58 507	1 693	19 681	175	554	17 742	2 454	87	1 509	2	115
Outside SMSA's		1 226 857	8 535	252 048	7 062	87 171	829	3 274	65 758	20 723	297	5 701	84	849
Urban		271 180	1 862	46 905	1 924	18 671	493	894	14 782	9 767	116	1 860	24	417
Rural		955 677	6 673	205 143	5 138	68 500	336	2 380	50 976	10 956	181	3 841	60	432
SMSA's														
Charleston, W. Va.		269 595	1 543	56 437	1 717	14 547	251	465	14 063	2 280	118	790	31	223
Urban		161 382	878	32 048	1 071	8 819	183	333	8 507	1 798	100	569	31	181
Rural		108 213	665	24 389	646	5 728	68	132	5 556	482	18	221	-	42
Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.		107 782	1 015	14 627	635	16 411	40	127	5 398	1 760	39	365	24	109
Urban		68 728	690	8 092	442	10 872	36	87	3 524	1 377	39	315	24	98
Rural		39 054	325	6 535	193	5 539	4	40	1 874	383	-	50	-	11
Maryland (pt.)		80 548	752	10 360	430	12 331	40	127	4 472	1 268	39	308	24	104
Urban		58 899	563	6 812	340	9 480	36	87	3 187	1 111	39	274	24	98
Rural		21 649	189	3 548	90	2 851	4	40	1 285	157	-	34	-	6
West Virginia (pt.)		27 234	263	4 267	205	4 080	-	-	926	492	-	57	-	5
Urban		9 829	127	1 280	102	1 392	-	-	337	266	-	41	-	-
Rural		17 405	136	2 987	103	2 688	-	-	589	226	-	16	-	5
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio		311 350	2 590	78 593	2 469	18 012	151	333	21 409	1 813	129	469	7	211
Urban		182 604	1 566	45 693	1 627	11 301	101	227	11 505	1 301	83	312	7	154
Rural		128 746	1 024	32 900	842	6 711	50	106	9 904	512	46	157	-	57
Kentucky (pt.)		94 645	895	25 450	784	5 348	73	49	6 126	383	49	108	-	46
Urban		60 228	511	15 811	541	3 599	46	42	4 017	299	36	90	-	20
Rural		34 417	384	9 639	243	1 749	27	7	2 109	84	13	18	-	26
Ohio (pt.)		63 849	446	17 766	431	5 683	30	60	4 303	362	17	98	-	14
Urban		33 312	242	8 875	229	2 973	17	40	2 227	188	15	56	-	14
Rural		30 537	204	8 891	202	2 710	13	20	2 076	174	2	42	-	-
West Virginia (pt.)		152 856	1 249	35 377	1 254	6 981	48	224	10 980	1 068	63	263	7	151
Urban		89 064	813	21 007	857	4 729	38	145	5 261	814	32	166	7	120
Rural		63 792	436	14 370	397	2 252	10	79	5 719	254	31	97	-	31
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio		162 836	1 138	32 328	1 206	19 736	26	192	8 704	1 027	102	413	2	68
Urban		88 976	602	17 719	615	9 638	20	159	4 948	738	73	287	-	64
Rural		73 860	536	14 609	591	10 098	6	33	3 756	289	29	126	2	4
Ohio (pt.)		64 266	338	8 974	380	10 347	8	70	3 061	215	27	170	2	43
Urban		26 368	142	3 699	149	3 769	8	43	1 330	109	26	107	-	39
Rural		37 898	196	5 275	231	6 578	-	27	1 731	106	1	63	2	4
West Virginia (pt.)		98 570	800	23 354	826	9 389	18	122	5 643	812	75	243	-	25
Urban		62 608	460	14 020	466	5 869	12	116	3 618	629	47	180	-	25
Rural		35 962	340	9 334	360	3 520	6	6	2 025	183	28	63	-	-
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.		163 099	538	13 633	501	9 159	1 264	1 662	7 925	11 804	15	5 619	9	339
Urban		91 231	218	5 983	265	4 668	1 093	798	3 846	9 419	11	3 284	7	251
Rural		71 868	320	7 650	236	4 491	171	864	4 079	2 385	4	2 335	2	88
Ohio (pt.)		91 564	273	6 854	289	4 992	563	1 096	4 326	6 598	7	3 354	-	166
Urban		51 429	110	3 040	143	2 682	459	413	2 437	4 968	5	1 610	-	95
Rural		40 135	163	3 814	146	2 310	104	683	1 889	1 630	2	1 744	-	71
West Virginia (pt.)		71 535	265	6 779	212	4 167	701	566	3 599	5 206	8	2 265	9	173
Urban		39 802	108	2 943	122	1 986	634	385	1 409	4 451	6	1 674	7	156
Rural		31 733	157	3 836	90	2 181	67	181	2 190	755	2	591	2	17
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio		185 566	847	18 521	836	19 079	835	1 711	9 703	5 757	99	7 205	28	329
Urban		111 058	390	10 439	595	12 340	657	899	5 744	4 051	77	4 593	28	253
Rural		74 508	457	8 082	241	6 739	178	812	3 959	1 706	22	2 612	-	76
Ohio (pt.)		82 569	377	8 272	380	6 750	307	1 203	4 220	3 147	31	3 982	2	147
Urban		39 483	123	3 781	236	3 323	153	547	1 924	1 995	17	1 891	2	91
Rural		43 086	254	4 491	144	3 427	154	456	2 296	1 152	14	2 091	-	56
West Virginia (pt.)		102 997	470	10 249	456	12 329	528	508	5 483	2 610	68	3 223	26	182
Urban		71 575	267	6 658	359	9 017	504	352	3 820	2 056	60	2 702	26	162
Rural		31 422	203	3 591	97	3 312	24	156	1 663	554	8	521	-	20
URBANIZED AREAS														
Charleston, W. Va.		153 670	795	30 002	1 022	8 364	183	311	7 961	1 733	100	516	13	168
Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.		59 479	560	6 816	372	9 848	36	87	3 185	1 104	39	267	24	98
Maryland (pt.)		56 219	545	6 451	332	9 206	36	87	3 026	1 068	39	265	24	98
West Virginia (pt.)		3 260	15	365	40	642	-	-	159	36	-	2	-	-

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State	8 415	2 074	871	105 289	528 768	590 082	291 445	210 304	40 019	269 392	275 820	27 724	16 096
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	3 846	823	529	55 496	220 755	168 918	98 450	92 293	18 029	107 491	111 632	13 424	7 988
Inside urbanized areas	2 240	522	403	31 343	128 224	95 353	57 187	53 672	10 322	61 780	65 433	6 973	5 561
Central cities	1 342	252	243	22 138	74 344	51 466	30 016	31 001	5 813	35 572	38 186	4 090	3 466
Urban fringe	898	270	160	9 205	53 880	43 887	27 171	22 671	4 509	26 208	27 247	2 883	2 095
Outside urbanized areas	1 606	301	126	24 153	92 531	73 565	41 263	38 621	7 707	45 711	46 199	6 451	2 427
Places of 10,000 or more	775	139	76	14 086	39 053	24 901	15 393	15 932	3 159	18 919	19 017	3 535	1 280
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	831	162	50	10 067	53 478	48 664	25 870	22 689	4 548	26 792	27 182	2 916	1 147
Rural	4 569	1 251	342	49 793	308 013	421 164	192 995	118 011	21 990	161 901	164 188	14 300	8 108
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	559	96	33	7 666	38 183	44 141	19 537	15 073	2 727	19 591	19 879	1 972	1 061
Other rural	4 010	1 155	309	42 127	269 830	377 023	173 458	102 938	19 263	142 310	144 309	12 328	7 047
Rural form	113	7	—	361	7 863	7 913	4 182	3 179	694	4 464	4 196	220	172
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	3 771	917	518	41 024	217 744	196 999	107 325	89 263	16 548	108 073	112 530	11 170	8 858
Urban	2 387	543	409	32 588	138 131	102 844	61 720	58 108	11 002	67 001	70 440	7 567	5 758
Central cities	1 342	252	243	22 138	74 344	51 466	30 016	31 001	5 813	35 572	38 186	4 090	3 466
Not in central cities	1 045	291	166	10 450	63 787	51 378	31 704	27 107	5 189	31 429	32 254	3 477	2 292
Rural	1 384	374	109	8 436	79 613	94 155	45 605	31 155	5 546	41 072	42 090	3 603	3 100
Outside SMSA's	4 644	1 157	353	64 265	311 024	393 083	184 120	121 041	23 471	161 319	163 290	16 554	7 238
Urban	1 459	280	120	22 908	82 624	66 074	36 730	34 185	7 027	40 490	41 192	5 857	2 230
Rural	3 185	877	233	41 357	228 400	327 009	147 390	86 856	16 444	120 829	122 098	10 697	5 008
SMSA's													
Charleston, W. Va.	1 578	417	27	19 269	70 399	85 440	46 354	31 540	5 643	32 559	35 642	2 490	988
Urban	935	291	13	15 633	45 640	44 352	28 021	20 888	3 910	20 736	22 730	1 623	733
Rural	643	126	14	3 636	24 759	41 088	18 333	10 652	1 733	11 823	12 912	867	255
Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	1 549	117	45	4 021	39 406	22 094	11 947	16 344	2 298	24 643	18 033	1 785	781
Urban	827	77	32	2 999	25 979	13 218	7 248	10 532	1 623	16 340	12 064	1 447	506
Rural	722	40	13	1 022	13 427	8 876	4 699	5 812	675	8 303	5 969	338	275
Maryland (pt.)	1 404	83	32	2 959	30 265	15 550	8 252	12 667	1 782	18 500	13 888	1 322	589
Urban	761	64	32	2 500	22 289	11 202	5 949	9 073	1 368	13 977	10 338	1 203	441
Rural	643	19	—	459	7 976	4 348	2 303	3 594	414	4 523	3 550	119	148
West Virginia (pt.)	145	34	13	1 062	9 141	6 544	3 695	3 677	516	6 143	4 145	463	192
Urban	66	13	—	499	3 690	2 016	1 299	1 459	255	2 363	1 726	244	65
Rural	79	21	13	563	5 451	4 528	2 396	2 218	261	3 780	2 419	219	127
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	1 741	363	52	13 276	72 488	97 244	49 633	32 091	6 326	33 408	40 562	2 000	754
Urban	1 054	212	52	10 103	47 085	50 221	27 553	21 454	4 188	21 387	26 101	1 308	516
Rural	687	151	—	3 173	25 403	47 023	22 080	10 637	2 138	12 021	14 461	692	238
Kentucky (pt.)	558	98	25	3 414	22 449	28 790	14 531	10 341	1 840	9 959	12 733	561	198
Urban	272	75	25	2 430	14 971	17 443	9 513	6 880	1 285	6 671	8 568	348	143
Rural	286	23	—	984	7 478	11 347	5 018	3 461	555	3 288	4 165	213	55
Ohio (pt.)	317	43	6	2 615	13 742	17 916	9 878	5 701	1 176	7 595	7 706	337	130
Urban	176	18	6	1 729	7 529	8 978	5 149	3 192	649	4 054	4 191	218	82
Rural	141	25	—	886	6 213	8 938	4 729	2 509	527	3 541	3 515	119	48
West Virginia (pt.)	866	222	21	7 247	36 297	50 538	25 224	16 049	3 310	15 854	20 123	1 102	426
Urban	606	119	21	5 944	24 585	23 800	12 891	11 382	2 254	10 662	13 342	742	291
Rural	260	103	—	1 303	11 712	26 738	12 333	4 667	1 056	5 192	6 781	360	135
Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	824	164	5	4 390	52 308	40 203	24 877	22 926	4 365	29 744	27 462	1 342	774
Urban	496	110	5	2 803	29 463	21 236	12 583	13 283	2 423	16 082	15 389	842	407
Rural	328	54	—	1 587	22 845	18 967	12 294	9 643	1 942	13 662	12 073	500	367
Ohio (pt.)	409	54	5	1 661	23 197	15 305	10 777	9 962	2 041	13 772	12 239	338	357
Urban	208	45	5	834	9 827	6 028	4 242	4 302	884	5 550	5 084	144	177
Rural	201	9	—	827	13 370	9 277	6 535	5 660	1 157	8 222	7 155	194	180
West Virginia (pt.)	415	110	—	2 729	29 111	24 898	14 100	12 964	2 324	15 972	15 223	1 004	417
Urban	288	65	—	1 969	19 636	15 208	8 341	8 981	1 539	10 532	10 305	698	230
Rural	127	45	—	760	9 475	9 690	5 759	3 983	785	5 440	4 918	306	187
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	924	139	265	13 440	70 169	25 694	15 760	23 678	4 581	31 174	35 229	8 988	6 766
Urban	453	59	153	9 918	37 024	13 781	8 819	11 895	2 275	15 493	18 234	6 199	3 678
Rural	471	80	112	3 522	33 145	11 913	6 941	11 783	2 306	15 681	16 995	2 789	3 088
Ohio (pt.)	646	86	109	8 563	40 248	13 394	8 936	13 394	2 700	17 708	20 257	5 539	4 018
Urban	321	49	55	6 168	21 828	7 046	5 003	6 946	1 348	9 362	11 129	3 705	2 016
Rural	325	37	54	2 395	18 420	6 348	3 933	6 448	1 352	8 346	9 128	1 834	2 002
West Virginia (pt.)	278	53	156	4 877	29 921	12 300	6 824	10 284	1 881	13 466	14 972	3 449	2 748
Urban	132	10	98	3 750	15 196	6 735	3 816	4 949	927	6 131	7 105	2 494	1 662
Rural	146	43	58	1 127	14 725	5 565	3 008	5 335	954	7 335	7 867	955	1 086
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	780	111	404	11 733	79 274	28 314	17 885	26 460	5 061	42 338	40 086	5 844	7 901
Urban	530	56	336	8 096	46 314	15 660	10 367	16 038	3 105	25 378	23 681	3 363	4 424
Rural	250	55	68	3 637	32 960	12 654	7 518	10 422	1 956	16 960	16 405	2 481	3 477
Ohio (pt.)	291	30	103	5 893	36 399	11 035	6 757	11 711	2 187	18 259	17 661	3 182	3 814
Urban	170	11	59	3 303	16 930	4 927	3 015	5 589	988	8 801	8 449	1 597	1 647
Rural	121	19	44	2 590	19 469	6 108	3 742	6 122	1 199	9 458	9 212	1 585	2 167
West Virginia (pt.)	489	81	301	5 840	42 875	17 279	11 128	14 749	2 874	24 079	22 425	2 662	4 087
Urban	360	45	277	4 793	29 384	10 733	7 352	10 449	2 117	16 577	15 232	1 766	2 777
Rural	129	36	24	1 047	13 491	6 546	3 776	4 300	757	7 502	7 193	896	1 310
URBANIZED AREAS													
Charleston, W. Va.	905	281	13	15 238	43 860	42 205	26 760	19 979	3 799	19 986	21 690	1 543	704
Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	701	71	32	2 505	22 341	11 393	6 075	9 138	1 436	14 277	10 364	1 177	441
Maryland (pt.)	682	64	32	2 461	21 219	10 584	5 617	8 709	1 332	13 432	9 851	1 133	436
West Virginia (pt.)	19	7	—	44	1 122	809	458	429	104	845	513	44	5

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	179 940	1 501	44 991	1 591	11 160	101	223	11 304	1 269	83	312	7	154
Kentucky (pt.)	60 228	511	15 811	541	3 599	46	42	4 017	299	36	90	—	20
Ohio (pt.)	33 312	242	8 875	229	2 973	17	40	2 227	188	15	56	—	14
West Virginia (pt.)	86 400	748	20 305	821	4 588	38	141	5 060	782	32	166	7	120
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio	63 169	433	13 403	495	5 923	12	107	3 743	627	43	180	—	53
Ohio (pt.)	7 193	36	980	55	830	5	13	422	5	6	28	—	25
West Virginia (pt.)	55 976	397	12 423	440	5 093	12	94	3 321	622	37	152	—	28
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.	77 489	163	4 549	197	3 838	1 081	757	3 175	8 817	5	2 989	7	245
Ohio (pt.)	44 533	77	2 485	102	2 351	447	397	2 041	4 808	5	1 399	—	69
Pennsylvania (pt.)	414	—	—	7	64	—	—	31	5	—	9	—	22
West Virginia (pt.)	32 542	86	2 064	88	1 423	634	360	1 103	4 004	—	1 581	7	154
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	100 973	355	9 061	542	11 367	626	832	5 208	3 815	77	4 274	28	239
Ohio (pt.)	29 398	88	2 403	183	2 350	122	480	1 388	1 759	17	1 572	2	77
West Virginia (pt.)	71 575	267	6 658	359	9 017	504	352	3 820	2 056	60	2 702	26	162

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Barboursville village	2 871	21	551	29	180	2	9	182	7	—	2	—	—
Beckley city	20 492	88	3 697	146	887	31	79	986	374	11	77	—	13
Bethlehem village	2 677	6	188	6	469	36	14	124	95	—	100	2	—
Blennerhassett (CDP)	3 537	32	809	12	381	—	—	63	7	5	13	—	—
Bluefield city	16 060	112	3 517	111	661	12	39	1 145	341	14	58	—	34
Bluewell (CDP)	2 752	11	354	—	104	—	17	181	74	—	—	—	—
Bridgeport city	6 604	33	998	18	606	24	6	300	355	7	134	5	27
Buckhannon city	6 820	54	1 322	97	699	12	7	473	151	—	35	—	—
Charleston city	63 968	327	11 516	436	3 563	105	180	2 911	737	34	278	7	156
Charles Town city	2 852	—	439	—	167	—	—	78	21	—	—	—	—
Chester city	3 297	8	593	13	269	—	6	109	112	6	45	—	—
Clarksburg city	22 433	135	2 660	129	1 433	140	72	1 291	2 045	7	228	—	48
Coal Fork (CDP)	2 775	11	1 000	42	221	—	12	178	27	—	33	18	—
Crab Orchard (CDP)	3 337	19	728	13	145	—	8	198	38	—	38	—	—
Culloden (CDP)	2 927	65	752	36	141	—	4	263	32	—	—	—	8
Dunbar city	9 285	39	2 136	98	608	—	40	436	88	13	13	—	—
Elkins city	8 536	95	1 339	58	643	—	—	458	280	—	6	—	8
Fairmont city	23 863	184	2 969	151	1 670	42	73	1 287	2 300	17	268	—	36
Follansbee city	3 994	—	335	13	194	34	54	141	848	—	57	—	—
Grafton city	6 838	20	983	57	502	—	—	359	94	8	47	—	—
Hinton city	4 622	46	1 605	24	394	—	—	269	19	—	16	—	—
Hooverson Heights (CDP)	3 111	24	212	25	160	—	22	106	431	—	78	—	11
Huntington city	63 684	579	15 042	587	3 311	36	113	3 650	611	26	149	7	96
Hurricane city	3 755	57	859	7	190	—	10	213	12	—	17	—	—
Kenova city	4 454	14	1 303	64	192	—	—	422	11	—	—	—	—
Keyser city	6 569	112	915	62	750	—	—	178	230	—	39	—	—
Kingwood city	2 877	5	343	12	477	—	10	144	63	—	7	—	—
Lewisburg city	3 065	37	823	22	110	13	20	154	5	—	23	—	—
Ligon city	3 029	11	637	28	105	—	85	162	47	—	20	—	—
Madison city	3 228	11	989	23	232	15	6	117	37	—	—	—	—
Mannington city	3 036	26	450	—	122	—	—	293	37	—	11	—	5
Martinsburg city	13 063	67	2 353	75	1 345	18	12	770	144	—	43	—	6
Montgomery city	3 137	29	562	25	191	2	6	196	79	3	30	—	5
Morgantown city	27 605	157	3 530	268	2 465	100	150	1 282	1 505	6	372	19	181
Moundsville city	12 419	96	1 757	34	959	18	53	1 010	106	11	381	—	30
Mount Gay—Shamrock (CDP)	4 366	50	745	15	34	—	28	162	49	—	23	—	—
Mullens city	2 941	14	865	41	127	—	—	197	17	—	—	—	—
New Martinsville city	7 109	48	837	51	794	6	23	299	91	12	19	—	4
Nitra city	8 074	58	1 273	66	430	—	8	681	65	7	—	—	8
Oak Hill city	7 120	72	1 384	64	296	—	7	378	64	—	72	—	—
Paden City city	3 671	52	653	15	422	—	—	196	32	—	13	—	2
Parkersburg city	39 967	250	9 430	244	3 555	12	36	2 536	382	26	93	—	20
Philippi city	3 151	35	478	6	308	—	7	128	82	—	35	—	—
Point Pleasant city	5 682	51	821	115	589	6	5	316	11	4	35	—	—
Princeton city	7 493	34	2 122	14	295	—	12	439	83	—	45	—	16
Ravenswood city	4 126	31	824	45	208	—	7	259	59	11	7	—	—
Richwood city	3 568	78	982	23	207	6	13	251	86	—	—	—	—
Ripley city	3 464	22	554	36	234	—	—	187	23	6	6	—	12
St. Albans city	12 402	68	2 657	71	679	5	32	730	136	10	49	6	—
Salem city	2 706	16	546	38	296	—	—	187	42	—	29	—	3
Shinnston city	3 059	13	377	19	196	—	23	115	380	—	38	—	—
South Charleston city	15 968	108	2 590	138	762	37	5	958	178	19	43	—	—
Spencer city	2 799	22	1 008	37	156	—	—	145	38	—	6	—	—
Summersville town	2 982	17	729	13	202	—	15	250	40	—	14	—	4
Vienna city	11 618	143	2 057	175	1 102	—	58	526	168	5	47	—	—
Weirton city	24 756	56	1 481	46	1 038	594	284	833	2 686	—	1 441	7	143
Welch city	3 885	9	286	—	79	—	83	130	275	—	30	—	6
Wellsville city	3 963	14	286	21	294	—	19	197	335	—	48	—	2
Weston city	6 254	94	958	39	559	5	—	329	68	—	—	—	—
Westover city	4 884	41	584	41	378	7	73	221	245	—	70	—	12
Wheeling city	43 067	142	3 510	260	6 087	398	191	2 213	1 391	49	1 638	24	84
White Sulphur Springs city	3 371	—	586	15	128	—	—	234	20	10	—	—	—
Williamson city	5 219	36	1 309	40	249	42	8	309	79	—	—	—	—
Williamstown city	3 095	31	788	14	395	—	22	234	—	5	15	—	—

COUNTIES

Barbour	16 639	167	2 904	36	1 597	—	20	1 051	257	—	62	—	—
Berkeley	46 775	282	8 700	354	6 047	18	43	2 378	579	—	214	—	19

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	1 021	212	52	10 020	46 568	49 371	27 028	21 263	4 143	21 160	25 839	1 296	516
Kentucky (pt.)	272	75	25	2 430	14 971	17 443	9 513	6 880	1 285	6 671	8 568	348	143
Ohio (pt.)	176	18	6	1 729	7 529	8 978	5 149	3 192	649	4 054	4 191	218	82
West Virginia (pt.)	573	119	21	5 861	24 068	22 950	12 366	11 191	2 209	10 435	13 080	730	291
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio	335	70	—	2 122	20 150	15 473	8 382	8 832	1 650	10 649	10 879	675	242
Ohio (pt.)	47	5	—	247	2 699	1 792	976	992	280	1 444	1 548	17	34
West Virginia (pt.)	288	65	—	1 875	17 451	13 681	7 406	7 840	1 370	9 205	9 331	658	208
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.	401	43	135	9 031	31 198	10 858	6 984	9 728	1 855	12 564	15 171	5 753	3 384
Ohio (pt.)	296	38	43	5 442	18 656	5 877	4 133	5 890	1 091	7 754	9 468	3 475	1 795
Pennsylvania (pt.)	10	—	—	57	203	6	6	54	41	78	116	46	13
West Virginia (pt.)	95	5	92	3 532	12 339	4 975	2 845	3 784	723	4 732	5 587	2 232	1 576
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	449	45	322	7 490	41 848	14 395	9 615	14 339	2 740	23 091	21 501	2 950	4 115
Ohio (pt.)	89	—	45	2 697	12 464	3 662	2 263	3 890	623	6 514	6 269	1 184	1 338
West Virginia (pt.)	360	45	277	4 793	29 384	10 733	7 352	10 449	2 117	16 577	15 232	1 766	2 777

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Barboursville village	26	—	—	32	1 007	823	449	442	97	456	631	33	1
Beckley city	152	16	35	3 774	4 560	5 566	3 107	2 170	512	1 944	2 289	202	46
Bethlehem village	2	2	25	111	1 205	292	187	446	63	775	590	66	125
Blennerhosssett (CDP)	—	—	6	69	1 130	1 016	558	630	99	704	460	40	—
Bluefield city	42	10	6	3 225	3 507	3 226	2 095	1 517	340	1 277	1 876	136	44
Bluewell (CDP)	—	—	10	153	537	1 321	410	181	6	211	392	—	—
Bridgeport city	30	14	—	259	2 886	1 902	561	1 386	298	1 414	1 249	366	100
Buckhannon city	6	29	6	195	2 484	1 250	652	1 055	227	1 421	1 164	139	107
Charleston city	460	109	6	9 331	18 006	15 806	10 983	8 566	1 565	7 715	8 508	564	261
Charles Town city	—	—	—	490	588	1 069	739	267	31	297	242	58	26
Chester city	6	—	—	85	1 300	745	376	584	59	653	669	79	25
Clarksburg city	110	24	—	1 399	8 307	4 405	2 572	3 155	447	3 955	4 423	835	300
Coal Fork (CDP)	6	10	—	86	496	635	348	305	9	303	263	14	8
Crab Orchard (CDP)	10	—	—	90	803	1 247	354	274	52	342	462	17	34
Culloden (CDP)	33	—	—	89	561	943	605	191	51	234	280	25	—
Dunbar city	46	8	—	619	2 507	2 634	1 849	1 241	201	1 127	1 161	67	14
Elkins city	37	28	—	468	3 408	1 708	890	1 419	297	1 831	1 664	151	42
Fairmont city	83	15	6	1 840	8 105	4 817	3 080	2 945	675	4 023	3 973	980	215
Follansbee city	24	—	4	130	1 743	417	290	584	98	678	719	375	175
Grafton city	29	12	—	264	2 353	2 110	1 101	1 043	217	1 361	1 343	76	32
Hinton city	32	—	—	368	769	1 080	698	411	77	358	479	41	—
Hooverson Heights (CDP)	7	—	5	84	1 156	790	706	453	102	388	454	331	65
Huntington city	468	88	21	5 061	16 924	16 915	8 543	7 978	1 478	7 322	8 991	495	225
Hurricane city	18	—	—	95	1 014	1 263	744	498	88	402	611	23	19
Kenova city	15	—	—	63	1 348	1 022	664	537	137	436	876	13	—
Keyser city	47	6	—	455	2 568	1 207	841	1 030	151	1 518	1 213	200	60
Kingwood city	8	—	—	45	1 087	676	549	466	85	697	456	40	27
Lewisburg city	34	—	—	308	728	788	639	213	64	314	367	37	26
Logan city	5	—	—	134	539	1 256	668	204	21	203	333	45	—
Madison city	5	—	5	302	774	712	506	335	71	302	326	52	19
Mannington city	—	—	—	91	1 392	609	432	544	95	747	796	26	33
Martinsburg city	36	4	6	1 230	3 931	3 023	1 713	1 648	419	2 514	1 918	186	62
Montgomery city	23	8	—	490	962	526	336	519	106	378	520	77	8
Morgantown city	352	70	23	2 618	10 643	3 864	2 826	4 497	766	5 206	4 538	1 196	613
Moundsville city	115	6	76	677	4 732	2 358	1 556	1 725	360	2 355	2 699	140	405
Mount Gay—Shamrock (CDP)	—	—	—	569	366	2 325	299	135	23	97	231	66	10
Mullens city	—	—	—	183	683	814	406	177	62	359	393	69	—
New Martinsville city	25	6	6	291	2 509	2 088	1 188	1 228	214	1 520	987	46	53
Nitro city	26	32	—	270	1 968	3 182	1 672	716	189	1 048	1 094	55	29
Oak Hill city	50	—	—	233	2 103	2 397	1 228	960	161	845	1 181	90	101
Paden City city	7	—	—	68	1 149	1 062	518	515	118	667	628	22	7
Parkersburg city	197	20	—	1 374	12 194	9 598	4 821	5 425	939	6 292	6 928	362	112
Phillippi city	26	—	6	186	1 220	634	487	496	105	539	648	174	19
Point Pleasant city	76	7	—	204	1 838	1 604	889	841	213	957	860	39	7
Princeton city	33	—	—	580	2 139	1 681	894	1 012	184	899	1 235	36	12
Ravenswood city	5	4	7	162	1 278	1 219	701	507	172	681	657	21	—
Richwood city	21	—	—	59	1 115	727	344	418	68	517	670	66	—
Ripley city	6	6	—	50	920	1 402	712	331	84	397	510	14	26
St. Albans city	160	37	—	255	4 185	3 322	2 059	1 859	534	1 935	2 145	179	50
Salem city	9	6	—	137	957	440	268	375	109	513	441	56	29
Shinnston city	10	8	—	130	1 181	569	391	550	74	506	484	151	20
South Charleston city	77	41	—	1 001	5 512	4 499	2 902	2 572	390	2 634	2 720	134	57
Spencer city	12	—	—	46	618	691	314	255	41	268	341	14	11
Summersville town	34	—	4	73	993	614	393	304	62	474	603	26	—
Vienna city	55	11	—	345	3 951	2 975	2 098	1 730	301	2 137	1 895	197	82
Weirton city	64	5	76	3 203	9 098	3 681	1 788	2 611	523	3 486	4 219	1 505	1 304
Welch city	25	—	—	611	808	1 447	320	223	108	324	294	100	39
Wellsburg city	31	5	6	133	1 557	1 015	595	581	145	746	849	183	61
Weston city	44	—	—	171	1 192	2 785	1 682	384	165	769	564	14	27
Westover city	24	6	—	284	1 957	941	623	759	118	800	955	159	134
Wheeling city	153	30	140	3 169	18 122	5 466	3 881	6 421	1 308	10 757	9 540	1 164	1 564
White Sulphur Springs city	24	—	—	378	720	1 244	540	295	80	364	424	—	3
Williamson city	40	7	—	968	741	1 391	694	277	68	237	424	64	—
Williamstown city	—	—	—	25	1 055	511	377	511	70	623	514	—	22

COUNTIES

Barbour	42	13	8	506	5 313	4 663	2 574	1 885	307	3 051	2 832	304	67
Berkeley	148	80	18	2 558	13 807	11 530	7 098	5 494	1 421	9 031	6 682	604	236

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.**

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Boone	30 447	283	10 509	99	1 506	51	37	1 465	248	-	22	-	9
Braxton	13 894	151	2 567	41	924	12	3	1 036	34	2	30	5	-
Brooke	31 117	167	2 753	115	1 917	189	259	1 593	2 439	2	618	2	56
Cabell	106 835	1 075	22 866	994	5 637	42	188	6 329	910	57	223	7	135
Calhoun	8 250	96	1 894	42	763	-	-	531	19	-	8	-	-
Clay	11 265	13	4 789	23	268	-	8	694	47	-	5	-	-
Doddridge	7 433	121	1 625	57	469	-	-	557	42	-	24	6	-
Fayette	57 863	326	10 452	249	2 377	20	143	3 326	869	7	493	-	6
Gilmer	8 334	57	2 296	30	538	5	10	364	60	2	-	-	2
Grant	10 210	119	1 421	53	3 142	7	8	249	75	-	-	-	-
Greenbrier	37 665	137	8 365	188	2 305	30	42	2 716	256	18	39	6	2
Hampshire	14 867	103	2 521	185	1 971	2	13	673	71	5	11	-	17
Hancock	40 418	98	4 026	97	2 250	512	307	2 006	2 767	6	1 647	7	117
Hardy	10 030	92	1 604	192	2 475	-	46	188	27	-	11	-	13
Harrison	77 710	540	11 392	405	5 287	186	198	4 371	4 523	23	662	11	121
Jackson	25 794	206	5 222	308	1 753	5	55	1 507	147	17	31	-	12
Jefferson	30 302	133	4 003	198	2 896	7	66	1 231	358	5	109	-	16
Kanawha	231 414	1 284	49 650	1 394	12 470	247	433	11 918	2 082	107	695	31	215
Lewis	18 813	177	2 566	79	1 394	5	14	827	108	14	21	-	15
Lincoln	23 675	74	6 538	40	672	-	29	1 389	47	-	21	-	6
Logan	50 679	245	11 529	184	1 571	21	350	2 293	398	-	131	11	18
McDowell	49 899	154	9 162	86	1 079	16	390	2 475	905	-	232	3	36
Marion	65 789	530	8 429	342	4 419	47	311	3 367	3 518	19	1 031	3	120
Marshall	41 608	230	5 413	93	3 858	58	126	2 473	668	11	1 122	-	78
Mason	27 045	242	4 294	232	2 729	6	25	1 288	104	4	68	2	-
Mercer	73 942	424	18 726	537	3 448	21	266	4 592	1 007	26	168	6	56
Mineral	27 234	263	4 267	205	4 080	-	-	926	492	-	57	-	5
Mingo	37 336	124	12 936	184	1 337	42	89	1 759	187	-	28	-	-
Monongalia	75 024	632	9 741	509	6 236	160	458	3 868	2 983	22	1 037	19	276
Monroe	12 873	77	3 023	74	972	19	27	868	27	-	15	-	-
Morgan	10 711	87	1 727	57	1 350	-	-	545	96	14	47	-	-
Nicholas	28 126	284	8 164	163	1 601	6	38	2 028	177	-	20	-	4
Ohio	61 389	240	4 836	363	8 471	470	382	3 010	1 942	57	2 101	26	104
Pendleton	7 910	118	1 072	81	2 886	-	6	208	15	28	-	-	-
Pleasants	8 236	41	1 283	21	482	-	8	286	29	-	28	-	-
Pocahontas	9 919	118	1 501	43	665	-	4	473	27	2	5	4	-
Preston	30 460	385	4 228	171	4 515	7	57	1 586	391	-	275	8	-
Putnam	38 181	259	6 787	323	2 077	4	32	2 145	198	11	95	-	8
Raleigh	86 821	449	16 285	603	3 707	82	276	4 435	1 200	30	450	-	44
Randolph	28 734	354	4 834	160	2 339	-	21	1 731	587	-	28	-	21
Ritchie	11 442	104	2 681	91	594	6	8	510	49	6	40	-	-
Roane	15 952	64	4 991	60	990	-	5	933	82	-	25	-	8
Summers	15 875	145	5 326	175	856	-	13	1 231	93	-	38	-	-
Taylor	16 584	71	2 142	154	1 155	-	33	789	189	8	66	-	-
Tucker	8 675	98	1 257	103	1 100	-	12	405	145	5	46	-	12
Tyler	11 320	100	2 592	62	756	15	10	505	70	14	29	-	8
Upshur	23 427	212	4 409	163	1 976	18	7	1 364	273	7	60	-	-
Wayne	46 021	174	12 511	260	1 344	6	36	4 651	158	6	40	-	16
Webster	12 245	99	3 170	13	578	2	22	953	27	-	2	-	-
Wetzel	21 874	158	4 136	75	2 245	6	41	1 042	152	12	50	-	6
Wirt	4 922	48	1 640	12	204	-	-	376	23	5	9	-	-
Wood	93 648	752	21 714	814	9 185	18	122	5 267	789	70	234	-	25
Wyoming	35 993	143	15 042	140	1 201	7	62	1 671	225	7	19	-	2

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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COUNTIES—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Boone	111	14	12	863	5 361	9 857	3 949	2 065	328	2 499	2 884	215	111
Braxton	38	6	—	296	3 828	4 921	2 009	1 318	242	2 062	2 443	127	20
Brooke	158	28	119	1 563	13 855	5 284	3 258	5 035	896	6 277	6 999	1 656	952
Cabell	688	170	21	6 413	27 752	33 328	17 503	12 329	2 620	12 291	14 858	919	401
Calhoun	13	—	6	102	1 716	3 060	1 724	394	70	1 218	988	31	6
Clay	19	—	—	215	1 460	3 724	1 421	494	74	649	959	37	19
Doddridge	5	118	—	77	2 229	2 103	1 172	1 003	204	922	1 225	49	54
Fayette	202	49	11	4 462	13 216	21 655	9 954	5 272	995	6 006	7 234	852	277
Gilmer	27	—	—	146	1 988	2 809	1 186	819	136	1 138	945	45	32
Grant	37	2	—	301	1 784	3 012	1 725	580	130	1 303	916	49	9
Greenbrier	227	48	—	1 719	9 116	12 451	5 566	3 238	601	4 827	5 520	224	81
Hampshire	60	14	—	495	4 157	4 569	2 635	1 797	384	2 487	2 131	87	68
Hancock	120	25	37	3 314	16 066	7 016	3 566	5 249	985	7 189	7 973	1 793	1 796
Hardy	17	20	—	269	1 931	3 145	1 617	721	200	1 513	757	67	40
Harrison	317	61	2	3 405	30 290	15 916	9 495	12 199	2 090	14 740	15 726	2 546	875
Jackson	77	15	7	531	6 312	9 589	4 774	2 499	632	3 404	3 404	205	126
Jefferson	139	45	18	2 483	8 239	10 356	5 190	3 363	779	4 765	3 950	203	190
Kanawha	1 376	351	13	18 400	61 452	69 296	39 528	27 810	4 817	28 382	30 855	2 218	884
Lewis	100	6	—	364	4 264	8 859	4 984	1 623	277	2 609	2 188	104	145
Lincoln	94	—	—	322	3 060	11 383	5 413	1 340	184	1 402	1 879	69	30
Logan	47	10	—	3 254	7 332	23 285	6 883	2 908	429	2 905	4 467	329	114
McDowell	117	9	2	7 170	6 086	21 977	5 626	1 828	434	2 171	3 313	465	147
Marion	212	36	27	3 507	24 778	15 093	9 118	8 953	1 813	12 323	12 444	2 345	971
Marshall	244	37	130	1 888	16 452	8 727	5 470	5 537	1 101	8 382	8 824	803	1 706
Mason	154	11	7	793	6 543	10 543	5 416	2 680	592	3 734	3 266	208	34
Mercer	312	44	34	6 461	16 071	21 743	10 968	6 618	1 318	6 508	8 977	451	169
Mineral	145	34	13	1 062	9 141	6 544	3 695	3 677	516	6 143	4 145	463	192
Mingo	61	10	—	1 960	3 680	14 939	5 960	1 488	192	1 584	2 445	124	5
Monongalia	585	135	93	5 435	29 526	13 309	8 930	11 254	1 882	14 323	13 944	2 663	1 537
Monroe	62	—	—	491	3 325	3 893	1 762	1 261	324	1 474	2 011	95	29
Morgan	26	13	—	301	3 088	3 360	1 652	1 289	352	2 189	1 272	133	53
Nicholas	79	5	4	437	6 596	8 520	4 118	2 283	282	3 575	3 988	235	12
Ohio	245	44	171	3 952	26 423	8 552	5 658	9 212	1 773	15 697	13 601	1 859	2 381
Pendleton	56	24	—	238	1 752	1 426	868	631	171	1 303	787	60	16
Pleasants	16	4	—	152	2 020	3 866	1 571	932	82	1 058	993	28	23
Pocahontas	76	41	—	308	2 791	3 861	1 365	847	187	1 288	1 593	50	77
Preston	100	18	—	719	9 760	8 240	4 948	3 423	651	6 622	4 053	304	371
Putnam	202	66	14	869	8 947	16 144	6 826	3 730	826	4 177	4 787	272	104
Raleigh	408	49	35	8 030	19 059	31 679	13 239	7 849	1 761	8 706	10 320	899	537
Randolph	136	82	2	950	8 676	8 813	3 990	3 020	621	4 970	4 505	594	130
Ritchie	56	12	—	295	2 868	4 122	2 254	1 019	139	1 565	1 687	50	44
Roane	40	16	—	220	2 563	5 955	2 447	1 213	197	1 245	1 427	55	44
Summers	54	42	6	1 260	3 001	3 635	1 986	1 566	412	1 437	1 630	195	5
Taylor	76	32	—	407	5 956	5 506	2 594	2 498	519	3 456	3 265	251	59
Tucker	53	23	—	238	2 679	2 499	1 003	902	224	1 772	1 222	122	79
Tyler	95	—	—	220	3 169	3 675	1 650	1 329	294	1 762	1 699	58	46
Upshur	18	35	55	507	7 394	6 929	3 230	3 264	532	4 286	3 559	305	188
Wayne	178	52	—	834	8 545	17 210	7 721	3 720	690	3 563	5 265	183	25
Webster	34	—	—	231	2 211	4 903	2 044	713	126	1 083	1 341	54	19
Wetzel	50	6	6	567	6 987	6 335	3 231	3 106	443	4 165	3 415	142	120
Wirt	25	14	—	88	985	1 493	851	385	56	590	485	25	24
Wood	390	96	—	2 641	28 126	23 405	13 249	12 579	2 268	15 382	14 738	979	393
Wyoming	48	9	—	1 000	5 042	11 375	4 781	2 063	440	2 189	3 004	221	23

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	1 949 644	1 874 618	65 041	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 744 236	1 675 111	66 647	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	1 927 664	1 857 836	64 285	98.9	99.1	98.8	1 727 574	1 659 580	66 516	99.0	99.1	99.8
Born in State of residence	1 543 621	1 494 291	46 088	79.2	79.7	70.9	1 407 333	1 360 870	45 780	80.7	81.2	68.7
Born in different State	379 167	359 003	18 037	19.4	19.2	27.7	262 845	244 803	17 434	15.1	14.6	26.2
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 876	4 542	160	0.3	0.2	0.2	3 981	3 788	125	0.2	0.2	0.2
Foreign born	21 980	16 782	756	100.0	100.0	100.0	16 662	15 531	131	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	10 210	(NA)	(NA)	46.5	(NA)	(NA)	12 277	(NA)	(NA)	73.7	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	2 133	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)	1 336	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	496	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	610	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	418	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	738	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	175	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	198	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	2 460	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	3 847	(NA)	(NA)	23.1	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	498	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	1 074	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	1 960	(NA)	(NA)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)	1 729	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	204	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	531	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	1 005	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	337	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	5 200	(NA)	(NA)	23.7	(NA)	(NA)	2 076	(NA)	(NA)	12.5	(NA)	(NA)
China	360	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	76	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	930	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)	438	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	1 612	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)	989	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	947	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)	656	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	132	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	135	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	408	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	88	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	157	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	39	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
South America	396	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	182	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	1 011	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	240	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	2 546	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	(NA)	561	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	1 805 626	1 739 112	57 875	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 606 582	1 543 013	61 465	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	1 100 014	1 059 799	37 185	60.9	60.9	64.3	970 398	928 057	41 809	60.4	60.1	68.0
Different house in United States	697 537	673 536	19 992	38.6	38.7	34.5	567 461	549 434	17 068	35.3	35.6	27.8
Same county	422 895	408 150	13 101	23.4	23.5	22.6	363 091	350 117	12 630	22.6	22.7	20.5
Different county	274 642	265 386	6 891	15.2	15.3	11.9	204 370	199 317	4 438	12.7	12.9	7.2
Same State	118 777	115 491	2 719	6.6	6.6	4.7	95 940	94 266	1 637	6.0	6.1	2.7
Different State	155 865	149 895	4 172	8.6	8.6	7.2	108 430	105 051	2 801	6.7	6.8	4.6
Abroad	8 075	5 777	698	0.4	0.3	1.2	6 000	5 342	267	0.4	0.3	0.4
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	67 017	65 661	1 076	...	...	...	57 140	55 938	1 115	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	913	906	1 362	...	...	...	1 043	1 034	1 531	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	136 728	132 436	3 180	...	...	...	88 036	85 684	2 082	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 810	1 803	2 144	...	...	...	2 497	2 481	3 135	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	99 820	96 964	2 136	...	...	...	97 602	94 437	2 952	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 842	2 835	3 258	...	...	...	3 214	3 180	4 347	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	492 757	469 004	20 292	100.0	100.0	100.0	453 410	432 167	20 639	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	9 805	8 894	756	2.0	1.9	3.7	1 982	1 821	134	0.4	0.4	0.6
Private	5 394	5 114	181	1.1	1.1	0.9	1 041	969	54	0.2	0.2	0.3
Kindergarten	28 911	27 629	1 082	5.9	5.9	5.3	8 199	7 608	503	1.8	1.8	2.4
Private	1 701	1 572	94	0.3	0.3	0.5	3 734	3 604	70	0.8	0.8	0.3
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	257 606	247 231	9 001	52.3	52.7	44.4	273 782	261 027	12 443	60.4	60.4	60.3
Private	9 712	9 202	291	2.0	2.0	1.4	9 113	8 932	130	2.0	2.1	0.6
High school (1 to 4 years)	119 810	114 085	5 260	24.3	24.3	25.9	120 286	114 116	6 113	26.5	26.4	29.6
Private	4 261	3 977	209	0.9	0.8	1.0	5 010	4 729	261	1.1	1.1	1.3
College	76 625	71 165	4 193	15.6	15.2	20.7	49 161	47 595	1 446	10.8	11.0	7.0
Persons enrolled in school by age ⁴												
3 and 4 years old	8 582	7 702	740	14.8	13.9	35.1	2 179	1 920	211	3.8	3.6	9.3
5 and 6 years old	47 290	45 349	1 577	81.5	81.2	87.4	27 950	26 532	1 324	44.9	44.5	52.9
7 to 17 years old	341 298	327 197	12 472	95.8	95.7	97.1	356 318	339 643	16 327	92.6	92.6	93.4
18 to 21 years old	53 568	50 063	3 036	38.1	37.3	52.4	51 188	48 906	2 225	43.2	43.0	48.8
22 to 24 years old	13 062	11 867	949	12.8	12.2	23.6	8 233	8 006	200	11.5	11.5	11.1
25 to 34 years old	18 009	16 691	873	5.9	5.7	9.6	7 542	7 160	352	4.0	3.9	7.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	1 147 042	1 106 095	35 350	100.0	100.0	100.0	969 436	933 119	35 011	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	52 072	49 010	2 791	4.5	4.4	7.9	71 046	65 439	5 535	7.3	7.0	15.8
5 to 8 years	268 962	261 327	6 920	23.4	23.6	19.6	324 684	313 825	10 618	33.5	33.6	30.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	183 820	175 964	7 209	16.0	15.9	20.4	170 296	162 120	8 024	17.6	17.4	22.9
4 years	408 318	396 048	11 192	35.6	35.8	31.7	267 165	259 719	7 187	27.6	27.8	20.5
College: 1 to 3 years	114 382	109 729	3 996	10.0	9.9	11.3	70 605	68 609	1 882	7.3	7.4	5.4
4 or more years	119 488	114 017	3 242	10.4	10.3	9.2	65 640	63 407	1 765	6.8	6.8	5.0
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	1 459 331	1 404 230	48 011	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 231 260	1 184 645	44 966	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	754 250	729 003	21 633	51.7	51.9	45.1	580 240	561 543	17 957	47.1	47.4	39.9
Armed Forces	1 174	1 120	49	0.1	0.1	0.1	924	909	15	0.1	0.1	—
Civilian labor force	753 076	727 883	21 584	51.6	51.8	45.0	579 316	560 634	17 942	47.1	47.3	39.9
Employed	689 461	667 212	18 930	47.2	47.5	39.4	549 609	532 200	16 693	44.6	44.9	37.1
Unemployed	63 615	60 671	2 654	4.4	4.3	5.5	29 707	28 434	1 249	2.4	2.4	2.8
Not in labor force	705 081	675 227	26 378	48.3	48.1	54.9	651 020	623 102	27 009	52.9	52.6	60.1
Female, 16 years and over	765 732	735 396	26 568	100.0	100.0	100.0	649 230	623 493	24 787	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	279 541	267 833	10 354	36.5	36.4	39.0	190 979	182 975	7 753	29.4	29.3	31.3
Armed Forces	151	141	5	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	279 390	267 692	10 349	36.5	36.4	39.0	190 955	182 951	7 753	29.4	29.3	31.3
Employed	259 221	248 728	9 302	33.9	33.8	35.0	180 410	173 010	7 163	27.8	27.7	28.9
Unemployed	20 169	18 964	1 047	2.6	2.6	3.9	10 545	9 941	590	1.6	1.6	2.4
Not in labor force	486 191	467 563	16 214	63.5	63.6	61.0	458 251	440 518	17 034	70.6	70.7	68.7

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.

⁴Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	667 212	18 930	100.0	100.0	100.0	549 609	532 200	16 693	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	133 787	129 267	3 029	19.4	19.4	16.0	90 124	(NA)	(NA)	16.4	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58 405	57 149	1 045	8.5	8.6	5.5	35 465	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	75 382	72 118	1 984	10.9	10.8	10.5	54 659	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	176 654	171 094	4 876	25.6	25.6	25.8	132 566	(NA)	(NA)	24.1	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	18 397	17 743	475	2.7	2.7	2.5	10 825	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	58 483	57 136	1 147	8.5	8.6	6.1	51 092	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	99 774	96 215	3 254	14.5	14.4	17.2	70 649	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	86 545	81 097	4 986	12.6	12.2	26.3	69 640	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	4 210	3 598	593	0.6	0.5	3.1	9 222	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	8 614	8 321	255	1.2	1.2	1.3	5 720	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	73 721	69 178	4 138	10.7	10.4	21.9	54 698	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12 249	11 903	279	1.8	1.8	1.5	13 224	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	126 832	124 476	2 114	18.4	18.7	11.2	102 533	(NA)	(NA)	18.7	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153 394	149 375	3 646	22.2	22.4	19.3	141 522	(NA)	(NA)	25.7	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	54 808	53 320	1 326	7.9	8.0	7.0	58 234	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	52 239	51 114	1 037	7.6	7.7	5.5	43 265	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46 347	44 941	1 283	6.7	6.7	6.8	40 023	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	259 221	248 728	9 302	100.0	100.0	100.0	180 410	173 010	7 163	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57 256	55 253	1 624	22.1	22.2	17.5	33 714	(NA)	(NA)	18.7	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 936	16 458	378	6.5	6.6	4.1	6 934	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	40 320	38 795	1 246	15.6	15.6	13.4	26 780	(NA)	(NA)	14.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	114 885	110 990	3 497	44.3	44.6	37.6	75 250	(NA)	(NA)	41.7	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	8 524	8 231	237	3.3	3.3	2.5	3 829	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	30 393	29 468	800	11.7	11.8	8.6	22 548	(NA)	(NA)	12.5	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75 968	73 291	2 460	29.3	29.5	26.4	48 873	(NA)	(NA)	27.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	55 605	52 159	3 202	21.5	21.0	34.4	45 168	(NA)	(NA)	25.0	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	4 068	3 463	586	1.6	1.4	6.3	8 555	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	885	848	37	0.3	0.3	0.4	373	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	50 652	47 848	2 579	19.5	19.2	27.7	35 940	(NA)	(NA)	19.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 911	1 873	38	0.7	0.8	0.4	890	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 138	4 954	158	2.0	2.0	1.7	4 143	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 426	23 499	783	9.4	9.4	8.4	21 245	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	16 024	15 350	560	6.2	6.2	6.0	15 963	(NA)	(NA)	8.8	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 291	2 220	71	0.9	0.9	0.8	872	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 111	5 929	152	2.4	2.4	1.6	4 410	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	667 212	18 930	100.0	100.0	100.0	549 609	532 200	16 693	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 235	10 921	247	1.6	1.6	1.3	11 410	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	69 248	67 615	1 471	10.0	10.1	7.8	47 926	(NA)	(NA)	8.7	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	52 179	51 357	691	7.6	7.7	3.7	40 124	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	126 582	123 259	2 877	18.4	18.5	15.2	128 230	(NA)	(NA)	23.3	(NA)	(NA)
Non-durable goods	53 430	51 760	1 392	7.7	7.8	7.4	52 762	(NA)	(NA)	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	73 152	71 499	1 485	10.6	10.7	7.8	75 468	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56 033	54 152	1 730	8.1	8.1	9.1	49 351	(NA)	(NA)	9.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	133 065	130 048	2 531	19.3	19.5	13.4	104 073	(NA)	(NA)	18.9	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 268	23 676	525	3.5	3.5	2.8	14 909	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	17 006	16 652	279	2.5	2.5	1.5	11 636	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	20 724	19 297	1 309	3.0	2.9	6.9	25 515	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	5 105	4 891	199	0.7	0.7	1.1	3 958	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	138 682	131 721	5 468	20.1	19.7	28.9	94 234	(NA)	(NA)	17.1	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	35 334	33 623	1 603	5.1	5.0	8.5	18 243	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	686 210	661 243	21 898	...	...	...	549 872	529 077	20 148	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$14 564	\$14 740	\$10 017	...	...	...	\$6 487	\$6 598	\$3 815	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$14 564	\$14 740	\$10 017	...	...	...	\$12 844	\$13 064	\$7 554	...	...	...
Families	531 248	513 837	15 236	...	...	...	454 493	439 339	14 656	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$17 308	\$17 435	\$12 318	...	...	...	\$7 414	\$7 493	\$4 851	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$17 308	\$17 435	\$12 318	...	...	...	\$14 680	\$14 836	\$9 605	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ^a	201 312	189 657	10 055	...	...	...	137 249	128 933	7 987	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$4 915	\$4 984	\$3 724	...	...	...	\$1 489	\$1 501	\$1 303	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$4 915	\$4 984	\$3 724	...	...	...	\$2 948	\$2 972	\$2 580	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ^a	711 246	685 837	22 032	100.0	100.0	100.0	620 383	597 780	21 882	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	62 541	58 435	3 660	8.8	8.5	16.6	86 474	82 110	4 300	13.9	13.7	19.7
With income	648 705	627 402	18 372	91.2	91.5	83.4	533 909	515 670	17 582	86.1	86.3	80.3
Median income (current dollars)	\$11 439	\$11 568	\$7 728	...	...	...	\$5 289	\$5 382	\$3 364	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$11 439	\$11 568	\$7 728	...	...	...	\$10 472	\$10 656	\$6 661	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ^a	782 720	751 692	27 175	100.0	100.0	100.0	685 507	657 946	26 595	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	258 062	250 137	6 360	33.0	33.3	23.4	322 526	311 900	10 150	47.0	47.4	38.2
With income	524 658	501 555	20 815	67.0	66.7	76.6	362 981	346 046	16 445	53.0	52.6	61.8
Median income (current dollars)	\$4 365	\$4 386	\$3 916	...	...	...	\$1 695	\$1 715	\$1 377	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$4 365	\$4 386	\$3 916	...	...	...	\$3 356	\$3 396	\$2 726	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL^a												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	286 995	268 564	16 697	15.0	14.6	27.0	378 693	353 098	25 144	22.2	21.5	39.0
65 years and over	42 779	40 314	2 338	18.5	18.3	24.8	74 498	70 004	4 452	39.2	38.9	45.8
In families	225 668	211 731	12 826	13.0	12.7	24.1	312 004	291 369	20 349	19.6	19.0	35.7
Householder	62 268	58 727	3 268	11.7	11.4	21.4	82 138	77 342	4 710	18.1	17.6	32.1
Female householder, no husband present	18 866	16 582	2 192	30.3	29.3	41.0	20 660	18 429	2 194	42.4	40.8	62.4
Related child under 18 years	101 909	94 768	6 609	18.5	17.9	34.1	140 213	128 978	11 107	24.4	23.5	45.4
Related child under 6 years	33 195	30 724	2 225	19.2	18.5	35.9	40 737	37 736	2 954	24.5	23.6	47.2
Other relatives	61 491	58 236	2 949	9.5	9.3	15.9	89 653	85 049	4 532	16.0	15.7	25.4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	61 327	56 833	3 871	33.4	32.7	44.0	66 689	61 729	4 795	55.8	55.2	63.6
65 years and over	25 178	23 693	1 386	34.5	34.0	43.6	34 981	32 666	2 281	66.8	66.7	69.0

^a14 years and over in 1970. ^aPercent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE

	The State	Total	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Total persons	1 949 644	705 440	403 423	235 422	168 001	123 516	178 501	1 244 204	141 260	28 730
Under 5 years	145 473	44 052	25 528	13 836	11 692	6 637	11 887	101 421	10 295	1 195
5 to 9 years	152 473	44 157	25 169	13 761	11 408	6 792	12 196	108 316	10 741	1 348
10 to 14 years	157 732	48 370	27 968	15 681	12 287	7 188	13 214	109 362	10 895	2 301
15 to 19 years	174 189	62 224	33 452	19 448	14 004	12 355	16 417	111 965	12 696	2 704
20 to 24 years	172 735	68 999	36 662	21 799	14 863	15 900	16 437	103 736	12 685	1 566
25 to 29 years	160 521	56 714	33 116	18 711	14 405	9 615	13 983	103 807	11 175	1 228
30 to 34 years	145 046	47 988	28 496	15 534	12 962	7 622	11 870	97 058	10 177	1 389
35 to 39 years	109 272	36 267	21 686	11 874	9 812	5 378	9 203	73 005	7 253	1 551
40 to 44 years	98 354	33 732	19 995	11 002	8 993	4 915	8 822	64 622	6 908	1 728
45 to 49 years	93 365	34 414	20 367	11 179	9 188	5 371	8 676	58 951	6 785	2 111
50 to 54 years	105 215	42 783	25 255	14 507	10 748	6 794	10 734	62 432	7 710	2 548
55 to 59 years	104 812	43 185	25 254	15 381	9 873	7 445	10 486	61 627	7 959	2 329
60 to 64 years	92 663	38 563	22 748	14 036	8 712	7 122	8 693	54 100	7 318	2 117
65 to 69 years	83 257	35 010	19 617	12 621	6 996	6 898	8 495	48 247	6 400	1 784
70 to 74 years	64 419	27 685	15 690	10 369	5 321	5 223	6 772	36 734	5 150	1 187
75 to 79 years	44 573	19 956	10 943	7 550	3 393	3 893	5 120	24 617	3 470	927
80 to 84 years	26 548	12 355	6 561	4 642	1 919	2 566	3 228	14 193	2 061	342
85 years and over	18 997	8 986	4 916	3 491	1 425	1 802	2 268	10 011	1 582	375
Median	30.4	32.9	33.5	34.7	32.1	32.1	32.2	29.2	31.1	43.1
Female	1 003 865	376 101	215 075	127 365	87 710	66 309	94 717	627 764	74 027	13 678
Under 5 years	70 480	21 037	12 020	6 461	5 559	3 251	5 766	49 443	5 117	572
5 to 9 years	74 742	21 698	12 202	6 796	5 406	3 357	6 139	52 644	5 241	688
10 to 14 years	76 323	23 651	13 774	7 554	6 220	3 513	6 364	52 672	5 225	1 076
15 to 19 years	85 919	31 364	17 018	9 848	7 170	6 198	8 148	54 555	6 344	1 260
20 to 24 years	87 694	35 287	19 217	11 595	7 622	7 779	8 291	52 407	6 500	671
25 to 29 years	80 735	28 051	16 391	9 272	7 119	4 702	6 958	52 684	5 580	512
30 to 34 years	72 390	24 314	14 565	8 054	6 511	3 781	5 968	48 076	5 218	661
35 to 39 years	54 692	18 703	11 294	6 108	5 186	2 672	4 737	35 989	3 723	841
40 to 44 years	50 127	17 955	10 481	5 885	4 596	2 714	4 760	32 172	3 599	932
45 to 49 years	49 242	18 843	11 183	6 309	4 874	2 949	4 711	30 399	3 669	1 047
50 to 54 years	55 719	23 418	13 621	7 848	5 773	3 919	5 878	32 301	4 049	1 305
55 to 59 years	55 739	23 574	13 828	8 508	5 320	4 191	5 555	32 165	4 281	1 036
60 to 64 years	50 431	22 189	13 027	8 267	4 760	4 176	4 986	28 242	4 113	980
65 to 69 years	46 411	20 809	11 462	7 567	3 895	4 277	5 070	25 602	3 568	746
70 to 74 years	36 862	17 084	9 619	6 374	3 245	3 237	4 228	19 778	3 116	568
75 to 79 years	27 398	13 386	7 386	5 160	2 226	2 508	3 492	14 012	2 301	377
80 to 84 years	16 584	8 370	4 526	3 232	1 294	1 795	2 049	8 214	1 321	145
85 years and over	12 777	6 368	3 461	2 527	934	1 290	1 617	6 409	1 062	261
Median	31.8	35.7	36.0	38.4	33.7	36.1	34.8	30.0	32.9	43.0

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	92 643	38 563	22 748	14 036	8 712	7 122	8 693	54 100	7 318	2 117	35 659	57 004
In families	75 765	30 425	18 052	10 826	7 226	5 554	6 819	45 340	5 869	1 969	29 028	46 737
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.5	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.9	12.3	8.2	5.7	6.7	11.3
Householder or spouse	71 367	28 565	17 027	10 147	6 880	5 189	6 349	42 802	5 550	1 837	27 549	43 818
Other relatives	4 398	1 860	1 025	679	346	365	470	2 538	319	132	1 479	2 919
Nonrelatives in households	16 206	7 838	4 537	3 094	1 443	1 502	1 799	8 368	1 432	148	6 425	9 781
Living alone	34 74	7 186	4 167	2 854	1 313	1 373	1 646	7 561	1 298	123	5 902	8 845
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.5	25.1	25.0	26.6	21.6	25.4	25.3	39.5	29.0	38.2	29.3	34.7
In group quarters	692	300	159	116	43	66	75	392	17	—	206	486
Inmate of institution	569	205	94	65	29	49	62	364	11	—	135	434
Home for the aged	247	81	39	23	16	29	13	166	8	—	68	179
Other	123	95	65	51	14	17	13	28	6	—	71	52
Persons 65 to 74 years	147 676	62 695	35 307	22 990	12 317	12 121	15 267	84 981	11 550	2 971	54 860	92 816
In families	106 001	42 333	24 047	15 285	8 762	7 963	10 323	63 668	8 182	2 547	39 058	66 943
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.0	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.0	5.5	6.1	12.9	8.0	9.2	7.1	11.8
Householder or spouse	97 620	38 736	22 109	13 982	8 127	7 279	9 348	58 884	7 547	2 395	36 133	61 487
Other relatives	8 381	3 597	1 938	1 303	635	684	975	4 784	635	152	2 925	5 456
Nonrelatives in households	39 475	19 307	10 751	7 303	3 448	3 927	4 629	20 168	3 244	424	15 156	24 319
Living alone	37 074	18 143	10 052	6 820	3 232	3 676	4 415	18 931	3 035	395	14 227	22 847
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.8	25.6	24.3	25.2	22.3	25.5	28.7	37.7	31.0	24.8	27.2	34.7
In group quarters	2 200	1 055	509	402	107	231	315	1 145	124	—	646	1 554
Inmate of institution	1 942	854	359	282	77	221	274	1 088	118	—	465	1 477
Home for the aged	1 151	459	256	196	60	70	133	692	118	—	358	793
Other	258	201	150	120	30	10	41	57	6	—	181	77
Persons 75 years and over	90 118	41 297	22 420	15 683	6 737	6 261	10 616	48 821	7 113	1 644	33 114	57 004
In families	51 588	21 365	11 672	7 853	3 819	4 371	5 322	30 223	3 881	1 423	18 252	33 336
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.5	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.6	8.8	17.8	10.5	13.7	10.0	15.4
Householder or spouse	40 240	16 373	8 745	5 885	2 860	3 334	4 294	23 867	3 110	979	13 781	26 459
Other relatives	11 348	4 992	2 927	1 968	959	1 037	1 028	6 356	771	444	4 471	6 877
Nonrelatives in households	33 089	17 003	9 264	6 556	2 708	3 337	4 402	16 086	2 853	221	12 809	20 280
Living alone	31 407	16 053	8 733	6 183	2 550	3 127	4 193	15 354	2 705	209	12 113	19 294
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	36.4	30.9	30.0	29.7	30.7	31.5	32.1	42.1	36.2	51.2	32.5	38.8
In group quarters	5 441	2 929	1 484	1 274	210	553	892	2 512	379	—	2 053	3 388
Inmate of institution	5 173	2 743	1 339	1 150	189	543	861	2 430	370	—	1 877	3 296
Home for the aged	4 404	2 349	1 264	1 083	181	420	665	2 055	370	—	1 802	2 602
Other	268	186	145	124	21	10	31	82	9	—	176	92

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	686 210	270 643	156 178	94 069	62 109	48 422	66 043	415 567	51 124	9 726	262 180	424 030
1 person	141 849	72 077	40 869	27 998	12 871	14 521	16 687	69 772	11 317	1 072	56 837	85 012
2 persons	210 865	88 123	51 310	30 710	20 600	15 890	20 923	122 742	16 045	3 609	83 041	127 824
3 persons	130 139	47 403	27 514	15 300	12 214	7 924	11 965	82 736	9 627	2 147	49 142	80 997
4 persons	112 639	36 582	21 377	11 316	10 061	5 845	9 360	76 057	8 052	1 472	42 405	70 234
5 persons	55 924	17 218	9 794	5 424	4 370	2 662	4 762	38 706	3 744	816	19 807	36 117
6 or more persons	34 794	9 240	5 314	3 321	1 993	1 580	2 346	25 554	2 339	610	10 948	23 846

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State **Urban and Rural and Size of Place** **Inside and Outside SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons		1 949 644	705 440	403 423	235 422	168 001	123 516	178 501	1 244 204	141 260	28 730	722 787	1 226 857
Native		1 927 664	692 486	396 207	230 503	165 704	120 015	176 264	1 235 178	139 929	28 609	713 427	1 214 237
Foreign born		21 980	12 954	7 216	4 919	2 297	3 501	2 237	9 026	1 331	121	9 360	12 620
Naturalized citizen		14 088	8 059	4 628	3 286	1 342	1 944	1 487	6 029	915	96	5 988	8 100
Not a citizen		7 892	4 895	2 588	1 633	955	1 557	750	2 997	416	25	3 372	4 520

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	21 980	12 954	7 216	4 919	2 297	3 501	2 237	9 026	1 331	121	9 360	12 620
Europe	10 210	6 328	3 640	2 558	1 082	1 651	1 037	3 882	650	74	4 503	5 707
Austria	210	111	76	59	17	22	13	99	6	—	95	115
Czechoslovakia	362	246	200	162	38	16	30	116	10	—	234	128
France	309	182	80	61	19	45	57	127	13	6	114	195
Germany	2 133	1 115	613	417	196	273	229	1 018	127	2	815	1 318
Greece	496	442	267	242	25	135	40	54	6	—	278	218
Hungary	418	233	174	119	55	28	31	185	17	—	209	209
Ireland	175	106	84	70	14	7	15	69	6	—	98	77
Italy	2 460	1 775	902	616	286	623	250	685	209	41	1 038	1 422
Netherlands	137	69	51	48	3	—	18	68	2	—	80	57
Poland	498	310	232	195	37	24	54	188	46	—	259	239
Portugal	30	18	12	6	6	6	—	12	—	—	12	18
Sweden	56	34	—	—	—	20	14	22	—	—	5	51
United Kingdom	1 960	1 088	591	339	252	287	210	872	136	18	849	1 111
England	1 379	821	461	256	205	213	147	558	103	13	601	778
Northern Ireland	35	21	14	14	—	7	—	14	—	5	14	21
Scotland	351	173	81	50	31	52	40	178	7	—	129	222
Wales	39	15	—	—	—	15	—	24	14	—	—	39
Yugoslavia	204	152	124	86	38	23	5	52	11	—	139	65
U.S.S.R.	1 005	316	174	90	84	87	55	689	51	11	349	656
Asia	5 200	3 589	1 918	1 217	701	974	697	1 611	260	5	2 313	2 887
China	360	316	193	78	115	88	35	44	8	—	199	161
India	860	656	238	145	93	200	218	204	18	—	279	581
Japan	356	247	72	20	52	158	17	109	30	—	122	234
Korea	416	133	93	56	37	19	21	283	37	—	162	254
Philippines	930	533	341	207	134	45	147	397	67	—	396	534
Vietnam	130	81	14	6	8	10	57	49	14	—	44	86
North and Central America	1 612	776	459	343	116	172	145	836	103	8	715	897
Canada	947	404	255	165	90	65	84	543	71	8	488	459
Mexico	132	73	21	15	6	26	26	59	7	—	27	105
West Indies	408	259	174	154	20	56	29	149	7	—	185	223
Cuba	157	99	88	88	—	4	7	58	1	—	89	68
Dominican Republic	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	4	—	—	17
Jamaica	108	89	39	32	7	31	19	19	2	—	46	62
South America	396	275	140	127	13	98	37	121	9	—	167	229
North Africa	182	125	110	44	66	13	2	57	30	—	110	72
Other Africa	713	426	155	122	33	257	14	287	28	8	205	508
All other countries	116	32	19	19	—	5	8	84	3	—	19	97
Country not reported	2 546	1 087	601	399	202	244	242	1 459	197	15	979	1 567

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	21 980	12 954	7 216	4 919	2 297	3 501	2 237	9 026	1 331	121	9 360	12 620
1975 to 1980	4 517	2 848	1 244	707	537	1 122	482	1 669	255	6	1 723	2 794
1970 to 1974	2 783	1 547	853	603	250	412	282	1 236	169	12	1 070	1 713
1965 to 1969	2 211	1 250	748	390	358	238	264	961	111	7	1 051	1 160
1960 to 1964	1 579	828	539	385	154	147	142	751	112	—	719	860
1950 to 1959	2 687	1 331	788	543	245	293	250	1 356	142	25	1 121	1 566
Before 1950	8 203	5 150	3 044	2 291	753	1 289	817	3 053	542	71	3 676	4 527

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over												
Speak only English at home	1 804 171	661 388	377 895	221 586	156 309	116 879	166 614	1 142 783	130 965	27 535	671 953	1 132 218
Speak a language other than English at home	1 765 476	639 652	365 191	212 887	152 304	111 760	162 701	1 125 824	128 458	27 265	655 137	1 110 339
Speak English very well	38 695	21 736	12 704	8 699	4 005	5 119	3 913	16 959	2 507	270	16 816	21 879
Speak English well	27 580	14 911	8 819	6 037	2 782	3 356	2 736	12 669	1 833	185	11 855	15 725
Speak English not well or not at all	7 964	4 833	2 748	1 857	891	1 253	832	3 131	458	83	3 514	4 450
5 to 13 years	3 151	1 992	1 137	805	332	510	345	1 159	216	2	1 447	1 704
14 to 17 years	126	60	38	16	22	16	6	66	—	—	84	42
18 to 24 years	157	86	46	25	21	—	40	71	4	—	76	81
25 years and over	497	267	131	74	57	71	65	230	52	—	198	299
	2 371	1 579	922	690	232	423	234	792	160	2	1 089	1 282

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years		414 460	126 266	72 768	40 491	32 277	19 013	34 485	288 194	28 968	5 411	146 117	268 343
English only	407 973	123 300	71 014	39 460	31 554	18 444	33 842	284 673	28 639	5 383	143 363	264 610	
Chinese	108	77	44	21	23	11	22	31	4	—	44	64	
French	1 172	445	247	107	140	82	116	727	67	4	512	660	
German	828	385	208	125	83	95	82	443	56	—	324	504	
Greek	110	107	65	59	6	34	8	3	—	—	65	45	
Italian	320	224	165	112	53	22	37	96	8	—	186	134	
Philippine languages	143	42	35	28	7	—	7	101	3	—	35	108	
Polish	63	29	22	9	13	—	7	34	—	—	29	34	
Spanish	1 918	870	535	332	203	131	204	1 048	104	13	867	1 051	
Other specified language	1 141	576	286	154	132	158	132	565	60	5	389	752	
Unspecified language	684	211	147	84	63	36	28	473	27	6	303	381	
Persons 18 years and over		1 389 711	535 122	305 127	181 095	124 032	97 866	132 129	854 589	101 997	22 124	525 836	863 875
English only	1 357 503	516 352	294 177	173 427	120 750	93 316	128 859	841 151	99 819	21 882	511 774	845 729	
Chinese	635	522	281	147	134	186	55	113	22	5	303	332	
French	3 661	1 764	1 013	687	326	411	340	1 897	294	69	1 342	2 319	
German	3 592	1 645	900	656	244	343	402	1 947	238	38	1 342	2 250	
Greek	1 029	909	704	609	95	145	60	120	15	—	735	294	
Italian	5 294	3 608	1 737	1 131	606	1 278	593	1 686	509	50	2 110	3 184	
Philippine languages	584	359	220	122	98	28	111	225	38	—	256	328	
Polish	1 750	1 199	927	757	170	148	124	551	83	13	1 080	670	
Spanish	5 996	2 912	1 605	1 026	579	701	606	3 084	383	24	2 382	3 614	
Other specified language	7 927	5 024	3 030	2 167	863	1 169	825	2 903	463	29	3 673	4 254	
Unspecified language	1 740	828	533	366	167	141	154	912	133	14	839	901	

Table 64. **Fertility and Family Composition: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's****FERTILITY**

	The State	Total	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Women 15 to 24 years.....	173 613	66 651	36 235	21 443	14 792	13 977	16 439	106 962	12 844	1 931
Children ever born.....	68 493	18 941	10 667	5 948	4 719	2 969	5 305	49 552	5 110	328
Per 1,000 women.....	395	284	294	277	319	212	323	463	398	170
Women ever married.....	67 017	20 831	11 744	6 313	5 431	3 306	5 781	46 186	5 088	323
Children ever born.....	61 214	16 113	8 822	4 625	4 197	2 524	4 767	45 101	4 651	274
Per 1,000 women.....	913	774	751	733	773	763	825	977	914	848
Women 25 to 34 years.....	153 125	52 365	30 956	17 326	13 630	8 483	12 926	100 760	10 798	1 173
Children ever born.....	252 384	73 659	42 430	22 921	19 509	11 147	20 082	178 725	17 610	2 071
Per 1,000 women.....	1 648	1 407	1 371	1 323	1 431	1 314	1 554	1 774	1 631	1 766
Women ever married.....	136 728	44 479	26 268	14 141	12 127	6 960	11 251	92 249	9 669	1 050
Children ever born.....	247 512	71 467	41 149	21 948	19 201	10 720	19 598	176 045	17 284	2 011
Per 1,000 women.....	1 810	1 607	1 567	1 552	1 583	1 540	1 742	1 908	1 788	1 915
Women 35 to 44 years.....	104 819	36 658	21 775	11 993	9 782	5 386	9 497	68 161	7 322	1 773
Children ever born.....	286 190	90 289	52 868	29 376	23 492	13 098	24 323	195 901	19 551	4 725
Per 1,000 women.....	2 730	2 463	2 428	2 449	2 402	2 432	2 561	2 672	2 670	2 665
Women ever married.....	99 820	34 361	20 406	11 024	9 382	4 949	9 006	65 459	6 951	1 665
Children ever born.....	283 724	89 078	52 043	28 736	23 307	12 975	24 060	194 646	19 373	4 703
Per 1,000 women.....	2 842	2 592	2 550	2 607	2 484	2 622	2 672	2 974	2 787	2 825

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons.....	1 949 644	705 440	403 423	235 422	168 001	123 516	178 501	1 244 204	141 260	28 730
In households.....	1 914 775	684 086	395 235	229 166	166 069	116 818	172 033	1 230 689	138 087	28 730
Family householder: Male.....	457 450	157 079	92 165	50 852	41 313	25 056	39 858	300 371	33 135	8 039
Family householder: Female.....	73 798	33 787	19 301	12 466	6 835	6 134	8 352	40 011	5 838	560
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	54 740	25 365	14 102	9 574	4 528	5 829	5 434	29 375	3 633	691
Nonfamily householder: Female.....	100 222	54 412	30 610	21 177	9 433	11 403	12 399	45 810	8 518	436
Spouse.....	453 238	157 612	92 139	50 854	41 285	25 208	40 265	295 626	32 843	7 753
Child.....	666 939	211 210	122 698	68 155	54 543	32 120	56 392	455 729	46 640	9 190
Other relatives.....	78 848	29 185	16 613	10 755	5 858	5 834	6 738	49 663	5 706	1 746
Nonrelatives.....	29 540	15 436	7 607	5 333	2 274	5 234	2 595	14 104	1 774	315
Persons per household.....	2.79	2.53	2.53	2.44	2.67	2.41	2.60	2.96	2.70	2.95
Persons per family.....	3.26	3.09	3.08	3.05	3.11	3.03	3.14	3.35	3.19	3.17

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	531 248	190 866	111 466	63 318	48 148	31 190	48 210	340 382	38 973	8 599
With own children under 18 years.....	270 750	86 486	50 201	27 168	23 033	13 099	23 186	184 264	19 313	3 145
With own children under 6 years.....	120 990	36 145	20 697	10 963	9 734	5 601	9 847	84 845	8 476	1 005
Married-couple families.....	453 078	156 882	92 197	50 936	41 261	24 997	39 688	296 196	32 994	7 732
With own children under 18 years.....	235 338	70 893	41 143	21 488	19 655	10 596	19 154	164 445	16 597	2 979
With own children under 6 years.....	110 137	31 374	17 821	9 109	8 712	4 949	8 604	78 763	7 596	974
Female householder, no husband present.....	62 308	28 475	16 174	10 519	5 655	5 170	7 131	33 833	4 904	414
With own children under 18 years.....	30 158	13 965	8 040	5 072	2 968	2 270	3 655	16 193	2 354	84
With own children under 6 years.....	9 304	4 247	2 495	1 654	841	607	1 145	5 057	788	20
Subfamilies.....	13 025	4 180	2 334	1 428	906	798	1 048	8 845	986	232
With own children under 18 years.....	10 079	3 271	1 814	1 128	686	670	787	6 808	785	159
Married-couple subfamilies.....	5 581	1 772	999	562	437	327	446	3 809	368	135
With own children under 18 years.....	2 635	863	479	262	217	199	185	1 772	167	62
Mother-child subfamilies.....	6 426	2 118	1 186	768	418	432	500	4 308	566	58
Persons under 18 years.....	559 933	170 318	98 296	54 327	43 969	25 650	46 372	389 615	39 263	6 606
Percent living with two parents.....	82.2	77.5	77.9	74.4	82.3	74.6	78.2	84.2	80.7	88.9

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	754 613	256 872	151 094	81 490	69 604	39 611	66 167	497 741	53 753	9 740
Never widowed or divorced.....	584 219	189 717	111 003	58 277	52 726	29 063	49 651	394 502	41 600	8 279
Known to have been: Widowed.....	25 641	9 558	5 376	3 073	2 303	1 622	2 560	16 083	1 854	228
Known to have been: Divorced.....	147 625	58 949	35 550	20 722	14 828	9 127	14 272	88 676	10 485	1 247
Known to have been: Widowed and divorced.....	2 872	1 352	835	582	253	201	316	1 520	186	14

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families.....	531 248	190 866	111 466	63 318	48 148	31 190	48 210	340 382	38 973	8 599
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	353 981	132 315	78 625	43 022	35 603	20 504	33 186	221 666	25 180	6 272
Householder: Unemployed.....	24 501	6 325	3 685	2 006	1 679	946	1 694	18 176	1 881	181
Householder: Not in labor force.....	152 766	52 226	29 156	18 290	10 866	9 740	13 330	100 540	11 912	2 146
Married-couple families.....	453 078	156 882	92 197	50 936	41 261	24 997	39 688	296 196	32 994	7 732
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	322 478	116 319	69 217	37 188	32 029	17 621	29 481	206 159	22 828	5 864
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	128 919	54 444	32 618	17 437	15 181	8 493	13 333	74 475	9 462	2 192
Wife unemployed.....	7 676	2 409	1 317	684	633	360	732	5 267	526	91
Wife not in labor force.....	185 883	59 466	35 282	19 067	16 215	8 768	15 416	126 417	12 840	3 581
Husband unemployed.....	21 589	5 090	3 004	1 538	1 466	770	1 316	16 499	1 668	177
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 672	2 247	1 435	783	652	376	436	4 425	601	61
Wife unemployed.....	1 261	281	149	62	87	52	80	980	88	13
Wife not in labor force.....	13 656	2 562	1 420	693	727	342	800	11 094	979	103
Husband not in labor force.....	109 011	35 473	19 976	12 210	7 766	6 606	8 891	73 538	8 498	1 691
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	17 756	6 794	3 736	2 232	1 504	1 322	1 736	10 962	1 472	276
Wife unemployed.....	1 058	324	165	47	118	73	86	734	77	-
Wife not in labor force.....	90 197	28 355	16 075	9 931	6 144	5 211	7 069	61 842	6 949	1 415
Female householder, no husband present.....	62 308	28 475	16 174	10 519	5 655	5 170	7 131	33 833	4 904	414
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	25 005	13 573	7 995	4 965	3 030	2 446	3 132	11 432	1 846	162
Unemployed.....	2 390	1 151	624	467	157	208	319	1 239	220	13
Not in labor force.....	34 913	13 751	7 555	5 087	2 468	2 516	3 680	21 162	2 838	239

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters.....	34 869	21 354	8 188	6 256	1 932	6 698	6 468	13 515	3 173	-
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 443	1 266	613	613	-	57	596	-	-	11 944
Inmate of home for the aged.....	6 355	3 205	1 689	1 391	298	629	887	3 150	517	-
Inmate of other institution.....	6 903	2 374	1 268	327	941	500	606	4 529	312	-
In military quarters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory.....	17 534	12 916	3 490	2 974	516	5 252	4 174	4 618	2 295	-
Other, in group quarters.....	2 634	1 593	1 128	951	177	260	205	1 041	49	-

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons		1 949 644	705 440	403 423	235 422	168 001	123 516	178 501	1 244 204	141 260	28 730	722 787	1 226 857
Native		1 927 664	692 486	396 207	230 503	165 704	120 015	176 264	1 235 178	139 929	28 609	713 427	1 214 237
Born in State of residence		1 543 621	532 858	308 315	176 052	132 263	86 921	137 622	1 010 763	113 168	24 605	565 824	977 797
Born in different State		379 167	157 601	86 813	53 770	33 043	32 643	38 145	221 566	26 379	3 927	145 795	233 372
Northeast		80 274	40 886	21 121	13 601	7 520	10 421	9 344	39 388	4 817	716	32 876	47 398
North Central		113 959	50 949	34 313	22 288	12 025	5 788	10 848	63 010	7 267	942	57 334	56 625
South		168 716	59 611	28 119	16 065	12 054	15 083	16 409	109 105	13 065	2 104	49 771	118 945
West		16 218	6 155	3 260	1 816	1 444	1 351	1 544	10 063	1 230	165	5 814	10 404
Born abroad, at sea, etc.		4 876	2 027	1 079	681	398	451	497	2 849	382	77	1 808	3 068
Foreign born		21 980	12 954	7 216	4 919	2 297	3 501	2 237	9 026	1 331	121	9 360	12 620

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 805 626	661 693	377 783	221 711	156 072	116 801	167 109	1 143 933	131 319	28 122	672 984	1 132 642
Same house	1 100 014	393 433	228 709	133 252	95 457	64 798	99 926	706 581	81 276	23 556	409 882	690 132
Different house in United States	697 537	264 154	147 094	87 183	59 911	50 507	66 553	433 383	49 429	4 531	260 226	437 311
Same county	422 895	157 220	92 749	54 498	38 251	26 474	37 997	265 675	30 265	2 613	162 711	260 184
Different county	274 642	106 934	54 345	32 685	21 660	24 033	28 556	167 708	19 164	1 918	97 515	177 127
Some State	118 777	45 453	22 882	13 796	9 086	10 015	12 556	73 324	7 789	963	42 586	76 191
In Armed Forces in 1975	550	191	78	18	60	53	60	359	49	—	145	405
Attending college in 1975	11 345	6 132	3 388	2 096	1 292	1 187	1 557	5 213	737	48	4 854	6 491
Different State	155 865	61 481	31 463	18 889	12 574	14 018	16 000	94 384	11 375	955	54 929	100 936
In Armed Forces in 1975	5 052	1 878	944	538	406	455	479	3 174	308	23	1 920	3 132
Attending college in 1975	11 495	6 870	4 069	2 583	1 486	1 633	1 168	4 625	643	67	5 174	6 321
Northeast	30 344	15 628	6 603	3 623	2 980	4 974	4 051	14 716	2 099	136	10 858	19 486
North Central	45 495	17 359	11 128	7 053	4 075	2 201	4 030	28 136	3 127	169	19 861	25 634
South	70 866	25 188	11 925	7 145	4 780	6 287	6 976	45 678	5 324	604	20 792	50 074
West	9 160	3 306	1 807	1 068	739	556	943	5 854	825	46	3 418	5 742
Abroad	8 075	4 106	1 980	1 276	704	1 496	630	3 969	614	35	2 876	5 199
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 305	574	321	188	133	129	124	731	115	11	553	752
Attending college in 1975	737	494	184	175	9	204	106	243	19	—	250	487

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	220 770	90 708	45 652	27 896	17 756	21 542	23 514	130 062	15 323	1 443	79 005	141 765
In Armed Forces in 1980	556	185	122	76	46	43	20	371	18	—	235	321
Inmate of institution in 1980	6 352	2 517	1 184	446	738	593	740	3 835	187	—	1 622	4 730
Attending college in 1980	35 051	23 688	7 516	5 812	1 704	11 108	5 064	11 363	3 203	70	11 204	23 847
Living with at least one parent	1 513	631	454	193	261	89	88	882	91	18	661	852
Not living with any parent	33 538	23 057	7 062	5 619	1 443	11 019	4 976	10 481	3 112	52	10 543	22 995
Different State in 1975	122 922	51 067	25 830	15 827	10 003	12 254	12 983	71 855	8 849	710	43 788	79 134
In Armed Forces in 1980	476	158	95	64	31	43	20	318	18	—	208	268
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 174	749	405	247	158	170	174	1 425	19	—	614	1 560
Attending college in 1980	18 779	12 391	3 557	2 586	971	5 756	3 078	6 388	2 032	13	5 812	12 967
Living with at least one parent	1 165	491	360	148	212	77	54	674	53	—	524	641
Not living with any parent	17 614	11 900	3 197	2 438	759	5 679	3 024	5 714	1 979	13	5 288	12 326

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	669 794	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	621 813	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	581 496	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	40 317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	47 981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	668 914	277 617	164 499	94 120	70 379	47 062	66 056	391 297	48 000	11 908	276 015	392 899
Private vehicle	596 331	238 101	143 500	79 498	64 002	38 535	56 066	358 230	41 635	8 750	247 403	348 928
Drive alone: Car	327 279	151 319	93 095	53 473	39 622	25 319	32 905	175 960	22 421	3 628	148 515	178 764
Truck or van	104 010	26 443	14 576	6 735	7 841	3 751	8 116	77 567	7 434	2 550	34 400	69 610
Carpool:	123 110	51 694	31 209	17 150	14 059	8 192	12 293	71 416	8 808	1 702	52 519	70 591
Truck or van	41 932	8 645	4 620	2 140	2 480	1 273	2 752	33 287	2 972	870	11 969	29 963
Public transportation	12 400	8 681	6 358	4 410	1 948	1 570	753	3 719	561	109	7 408	4 992
Bus or streetcar	10 532	7 479	5 924	4 063	1 861	1 140	415	3 053	507	83	6 875	3 657
Subway or elevated train	214	181	6	6	—	175	—	33	2	—	21	193
Railroad	494	117	9	9	—	61	47	377	13	26	9	485
Taxicab	1 160	904	419	332	87	194	291	256	39	—	503	657
Bicycle	441	301	172	121	51	66	63	140	33	4	187	254
Motorcycle	714	298	144	79	65	72	82	416	44	—	293	421
Walked only	41 695	24 313	11 360	8 083	3 277	5 478	7 475	17 382	4 516	862	15 411	26 284
Other means	6 102	2 221	967	647	320	598	656	3 881	565	160	1 799	4 303
Worked at home	11 231	3 702	1 998	1 282	716	743	961	7 529	646	2 023	3 514	7 717

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	596 331	238 101	143 500	79 498	64 002	38 535	56 066	358 230	41 635	8 750	247 403	348 928
Drive alone	431 289	177 762	107 671	60 208	47 463	29 070	41 021	253 527	29 855	6 178	182 915	248 374
In 2-person carpool	113 514	43 995	27 044	15 043	12 001	7 223	9 728	69 519	8 025	1 457	47 034	66 480
In 3-person carpool	33 682	10 776	5 728	2 722	3 006	1 598	3 450	22 906	2 505	700	11 620	22 062
In 4-person carpool	11 321	3 736	2 047	1 040	1 007	452	1 237	7 585	811	259	3 963	7 358
In 5-or-more-person carpool	6 525	1 832	1 010	485	525	192	630	4 693	439	156	1 871	4 654
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.19	1.21	1.17	1.20

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	658 167	274 426	162 602	93 450	69 152	46 225	65 599	383 741	47 833	10 388	272 706	385 461
Less than 10 minutes	117 570	63 001	30 913	18 615	12 298	11 943	20 145	54 569	12 996	1 503	43 105	74 465
10 to 19 minutes	224 077	116 196	71 459	46 628	24 831	21 628	23 109	107 881	13 822	2 605	100 637	123 440
20 to 29 minutes	123 416	48 283	33 067	16 291	16 776	6 402	8 814	75 133	7 451	1 664	60 088	63 328
30 to 44 minutes	106 528	29 422	17 933	7 359	10 574	3 885	7 604	77 106	7 383	2 390	43 836	62 692
45 or more minutes	86 576	17 524	9 230	4 557	4 673	2 367	5 927	69 052	6 181	2 226	25 040	61 536
Mean	22.3	17.4	17.6	16.3	19.4	15.7	17.8	25.9	20.8	27.8	20.6	23.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	61.2	61.2	60.4	62.0	58.8	63.2	61.8	61.2	59.8	61.7	58.5	62.3

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	492 757	177 353	96 559	56 031	40 528	36 015	44 779	315 404	35 282	6 323	180 157	312 600
Nursery school	9 805	5 002	3 250	1 924	1 326	730	1 022	4 803	604	59	4 783	5 022
Public	4 411	1 747	1 087	693	394	215	445	2 664	380	43	1 755	2 656
Church-related	2 934	1 902	1 390	811	579	300	212	1 032	104	5	1 966	968
Other private	2 460	1 353	773	420	353	215	365	1 107	120	11	1 062	1 398
Kindergarten	28 911	8 506	4 790	2 524	2 266	1 327	2 389	20 405	2 112	215	10 101	18 810
Public	27 210	7 602	4 254	2 187	2 067	1 101	2 247	19 608	2 002	215	9 296	17 914
Church-related	1 417	756	484	304	180	177	95	661	93	—	733	684
Other private	284	148	52	33	19	49	47	136	17	—	72	212
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	257 606	76 648	44 029	24 610	19 419	11 601	21 018	180 958	17 978	3 013	89 634	167 972
Public	247 894	71 166	39 942	22 024	17 918	10 945	20 279	176 728	17 549	2 966	83 755	164 139
Church-related	8 833	5 048	3 869	2 406	1 463	572	607	3 785	398	47	5 559	3 274
Other private	879	434	218	180	38	84	132	445	31	—	320	559
High school (1 to 4 years)	119 810	40 602	23 896	13 366	10 530	6 061	10 645	79 208	8 425	2 342	45 354	74 456
Public	115 549	38 108	21 903	11 795	10 108	5 770	10 435	77 441	8 270	2 306	42 660	72 889
Church-related	3 471	2 098	1 676	1 316	360	264	158	1 373	128	36	2 258	1 213
Other private	790	396	317	255	62	27	52	394	27	—	436	354
College	76 625	46 595	20 594	13 607	6 987	16 296	9 705	30 030	6 163	694	30 285	46 340
Public	67 239	39 808	17 775	11 451	6 324	15 964	6 069	27 431	4 982	660	26 134	41 105
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	492 757	177 353	96 559	56 031	40 528	36 015	44 779	315 404	35 282	6 323	180 157	312 600
3 and 4 years old	8 582	4 215	2 683	1 613	1 070	672	860	4 367	600	48	4 019	4 563
5 and 6 years old	47 290	14 090	8 140	4 442	3 698	2 138	3 812	33 200	3 431	380	16 613	30 677
7 to 13 years old	217 405	65 199	37 537	20 852	16 685	9 777	17 885	152 206	15 154	2 613	76 605	140 800
14 and 15 years old	65 392	20 484	11 988	6 773	5 215	3 080	5 416	44 908	4 583	1 090	23 381	42 011
16 and 17 years old	58 501	20 084	11 734	6 472	5 262	2 940	5 410	38 417	4 060	1 154	22 106	36 395
18 and 19 years old	33 697	17 470	7 463	4 796	2 667	5 726	4 281	16 227	2 820	493	12 741	20 956
20 and 21 years old	19 871	12 929	4 773	3 461	1 312	5 403	2 753	6 942	1 658	147	7 221	12 650
22 to 24 years old	13 062	7 781	3 527	2 372	1 155	2 818	1 436	5 281	955	86	4 705	8 357
25 to 34 years old	18 009	9 406	5 368	3 312	2 056	2 328	1 710	8 603	1 235	119	7 682	10 327
35 years old and over	10 948	5 695	3 346	1 938	1 408	1 133	1 216	5 253	786	193	5 084	5 864
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	14.8	24.8	26.7	29.5	23.4	28.5	18.8	10.7	15.0	9.3	19.6	12.2
5 and 6 years old	81.5	85.4	86.4	87.0	85.7	84.3	84.1	79.9	81.9	76.2	83.7	80.3
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.8	98.6	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.4	98.7
14 and 15 years old	97.5	98.1	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	97.8	97.2	97.8	100.0	98.0	97.1
16 and 17 years old	84.0	86.9	87.6	86.1	89.5	85.3	86.3	82.6	84.8	97.4	87.3	82.2
18 and 19 years old	48.2	61.3	54.0	57.1	49.2	78.2	58.3	39.1	52.6	52.3	50.7	46.8
20 and 21 years old	28.1	43.5	32.9	38.5	23.8	67.6	38.1	17.0	31.1	20.9	28.1	28.1
22 to 24 years old	12.8	19.8	15.9	18.5	12.4	35.6	15.6	8.4	13.0	10.0	12.7	12.9
25 to 34 years old	5.9	9.0	8.7	9.7	7.5	13.5	6.6	4.3	5.8	4.5	6.7	5.4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	139 554	51 597	27 218	15 916	11 302	10 767	13 612	87 957	10 152	2 127	50 469	89 085
Armed Forces	63	26	17	12	5	9	—	37	4	—	17	46
Civilian, enrolled in school	92 178	37 548	19 191	11 262	7 929	8 666	9 691	54 630	6 880	1 647	34 841	57 337
Employed	20 209	10 246	5 791	3 183	2 608	2 304	2 151	9 963	1 435	361	9 214	10 995
Unemployed	3 207	1 459	703	399	304	356	400	1 748	237	47	1 159	2 048
Not in labor force	68 762	25 843	12 697	7 680	5 017	6 006	7 140	42 919	5 206	1 239	24 468	44 294
Civilian, not enrolled in school	47 313	14 023	8 010	4 642	3 368	2 092	3 921	33 290	3 268	480	15 611	31 702
High school graduate	23 057	7 521	4 383	2 444	1 939	1 129	2 009	15 536	1 611	370	8 434	14 423
Employed	13 990	5 042	3 040	1 722	1 318	700	1 302	8 948	1 038	248	5 599	8 391
Unemployed	3 127	917	561	306	255	113	243	2 210	182	52	1 208	1 919
Not in labor force	5 940	1 562	782	416	366	316	464	4 378	391	70	1 827	4 113
Not high school graduate	24 256	6 502	3 627	2 198	1 429	963	1 912	17 754	1 657	110	6 977	17 279
Employed	5 949	1 999	1 129	687	442	337	531	3 950	449	46	1 985	3 964
Unemployed	3 599	989	561	297	264	159	271	2 610	257	19	1 079	2 520
Not in labor force	14 708	3 514	1 937	1 214	723	467	1 110	11 194	951	45	3 913	10 795

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Male, 25 years old and over	53/ 935	194 574	113 800	65 786	48 014	32 433	48 341	343 361	38 348	10 205	202 676	335 259
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	28 873	6 423	3 370	2 271	1 099	1 075	1 978	22 450	1 900	419	7 227	21 646
	5 to 7 years	59 039	14 495	8 184	5 016	3 168	2 295	4 016	44 544	4 156	1 046	16 774	42 265
	8 years	68 703	17 585	9 771	5 775	3 996	2 672	5 142	51 118	4 829	2 225	20 952	47 751
High school:	1 to 3 years	80 115	25 565	14 526	8 412	6 114	4 485	6 554	54 550	6 322	1 199	28 116	51 999
	4 years	179 767	66 108	39 256	21 622	17 634	9 729	17 123	113 659	13 179	3 400	73 330	106 437
College:	1 to 3 years	55 360	27 254	16 900	9 446	7 454	4 538	5 816	28 106	3 789	945	25 990	29 370
	4 years	32 184	18 080	10 924	6 389	4 535	3 364	3 792	14 104	2 001	411	15 205	16 979
	5 or more years	33 894	19 064	10 869	6 855	4 014	4 275	3 920	14 830	2 172	560	15 082	18 812
Percent high school graduates		56.0	67.1	68.5	67.4	70.1	67.5	63.4	49.7	55.1	52.1	63.9	51.2
	Female, 25 years old and over	609 107	243 064	140 844	85 111	55 733	42 211	60 009	366 043	45 600	9 411	235 247	373 860
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	23 199	7 295	3 900	2 625	1 275	1 450	1 945	15 904	1 810	173	6 682	16 517
	5 to 7 years	60 091	18 173	10 148	6 253	3 895	3 341	4 684	41 918	4 634	649	18 317	41 774
	8 years	103 729	26 273	14 597	9 333	5 264	4 022	7 654	54 856	6 299	1 711	26 655	54 474
High school:	1 to 3 years	103 705	37 227	21 565	13 206	8 359	6 040	9 622	66 478	8 172	1 590	38 355	65 350
	4 years	228 551	93 417	55 798	32 193	23 605	15 070	22 551	135 132	16 837	3 522	95 526	133 025
College:	1 to 3 years	59 022	31 427	18 342	10 918	7 424	6 238	6 847	27 595	4 132	920	26 543	32 479
	4 years	30 255	16 662	9 221	5 812	3 409	3 492	3 949	13 593	2 092	506	12 879	17 376
	5 or more years	23 155	12 588	7 273	4 771	2 502	2 558	2 757	10 567	1 624	340	10 290	12 865
Percent high school graduates		56.0	63.4	64.4	63.1	66.3	64.8	60.2	51.1	54.1	56.2	61.7	52.4
	Persons 25 years old and over	1 147 042	437 638	254 644	150 897	103 747	74 644	108 350	709 404	83 948	19 616	437 923	709 119
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.5	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.3	3.4	3.6	5.4	4.4	3.0	3.2	5.4
	High school graduates	56.0	65.0	66.2	64.9	68.0	66.0	61.6	50.4	54.6	54.1	62.8	51.8
	4 or more years of college	10.4	15.2	15.0	15.8	13.9	18.3	13.3	7.5	9.4	9.3	12.2	9.3
Median years of school completed		12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.1
	Persons 18 to 24 years old	242 669	97 484	50 483	30 198	20 285	23 222	23 779	145 185	18 049	2 508	87 913	154 756
Percent:	High school graduates	72.8	79.5	79.6	79.6	79.2	82.2	78.1	67.3	74.0	77.6	76.9	70.5
	4 or more years of college	5.0	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.6	9.1	5.9	3.4	4.4	5.9	5.5	4.7
	Male, 18 to 24 years old	119 974	47 562	23 886	14 161	9 725	11 760	11 916	72 412	8 783	1 398	42 429	77 545
Percent:	High school graduates	70.3	78.9	76.8	77.4	75.9	85.0	77.0	64.7	70.8	75.1	74.7	67.9
	4 or more years of college	5.1	8.1	8.6	8.4	9.0	9.3	6.0	3.2	3.9	6.9	6.1	4.6
	Female, 18 to 24 years old	122 695	49 922	26 597	16 037	10 560	11 462	11 863	72 773	9 266	1 110	45 484	77 211
Percent:	High school graduates	75.3	83.0	81.9	81.6	82.3	89.4	79.6	70.0	77.0	80.8	79.0	73.0
	4 or more years of college	4.9	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	8.9	5.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.4

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 459 331	558 234	318 524	188 612	129 912	101 311	138 399	901 097	106 785	23 309	551 168	908 163
Labor force	754 250	305 596	180 423	103 134	77 289	51 955	73 218	448 654	54 404	12 718	306 747	447 503
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.7	54.7	56.6	54.7	59.5	51.3	52.9	49.8	50.9	54.6	55.7	49.3
Armed Forces	1 174	423	241	140	101	103	79	751	83	14	438	736
Civilian labor force	753 076	305 173	180 182	102 994	77 188	51 852	73 139	447 903	54 321	12 704	306 309	446 767
Employed	689 461	285 079	168 687	96 571	72 116	48 456	67 936	404 382	49 641	12 066	283 809	405 652
Unemployed	63 615	20 094	11 495	6 423	5 072	3 396	5 203	43 521	4 680	638	22 500	41 115
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.5	7.1	9.7	8.6	5.0	7.3	9.2
Not in labor force	705 081	252 638	138 101	85 478	52 623	49 356	65 181	452 443	52 381	10 591	244 421	460 660
Inmate of institution	14 114	6 715	3 495	2 261	1 234	1 183	2 037	7 399	655	—	4 358	9 756
Female, 16 years and over	765 732	304 356	173 868	104 746	69 122	55 402	75 086	461 376	57 297	11 038	293 099	472 633
Labor force	279 541	128 428	75 813	44 405	31 408	22 877	29 738	151 113	21 102	3 887	119 179	160 362
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.5	42.2	43.6	42.4	45.4	41.3	39.6	32.8	36.8	35.2	40.7	33.9
Armed Forces	151	43	30	18	12	11	2	108	10	—	50	101
Civilian labor force	279 390	128 385	75 783	44 387	31 396	22 866	29 736	151 005	21 092	3 887	119 129	160 261
Employed	259 221	121 019	71 741	42 074	29 667	21 509	27 769	138 202	19 536	3 632	111 752	147 469
Unemployed	20 169	7 366	4 042	2 313	1 729	1 357	1 967	12 803	1 556	255	7 377	12 792
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.6	8.5	7.4	6.6	6.2	8.0
Not in labor force	486 191	175 928	98 055	60 341	37 714	32 525	45 348	310 263	36 195	7 151	173 920	312 271
Inmate of institution	7 354	3 323	1 646	1 342	304	678	999	4 031	389	—	2 222	5 132
Male, 16 to 19 years	70 623	25 592	13 411	7 876	5 535	5 355	6 826	45 031	4 955	1 171	25 091	45 532
Employed	22 253	8 856	4 962	2 833	2 129	1 744	2 150	13 397	1 531	428	8 750	13 503
Unemployed	6 471	2 112	1 182	624	558	366	564	4 359	398	62	2 234	4 237
Not in labor force	41 842	14 598	7 250	4 407	2 843	3 236	4 112	27 244	3 022	681	14 090	27 752
Male, 20 to 24 years	85 041	33 712	17 445	10 204	7 241	8 121	8 146	51 329	6 185	895	30 302	54 739
Employed	56 028	21 763	12 324	6 962	5 362	4 281	5 158	34 765	4 075	678	21 231	35 297
Unemployed	10 944	3 447	2 090	1 238	852	507	850	7 497	745	153	4 023	6 212
Not in labor force	17 363	8 422	2 978	1 957	1 021	3 326	2 118	8 941	1 349	164	4 951	12 412
Male, 25 to 54 years	348 868	120 614	71 380	39 331	32 049	18 958	30 276	228 254	24 170	5 257	133 271	215 597
Employed	288 378	103 649	61 988	33 696	28 292	15 702	25 959	184 729	19 900	4 697	115 199	173 179
Unemployed	22 813	6 024	3 469	1 896	1 573	996	1 559	16 789	1 733	151	7 530	15 283
Not in labor force	36 956	10 862	5 794	3 688	2 106	2 184	2 704	26 274	2 484	395	10 292	26 664
Male, 55 to 64 years	91 305	35 985	21 147	12 642	8 505	6 200	8 638	55 320	6 883	2 430	34 698	56 607
Employed	51 414	23 869	14 395	8 711	5 684	4 043	5 431	27 545	3 867	1 762	22 241	29 173
Unemployed	2 588	885	563	256	307	121	201	1 703	192	104	1 085	1 503
Not in labor force	37 279	11 225	6 183	3 669	2 514	2 036	3 006	26 054	2 824	564	11 354	25 925
Male, 65 years and over	97 762	37 975	21 273	13 813	7 460	7 275	9 427	59 787	7 295	2 518	34 707	63 055
Employed	11 667	5 923	3 277	2 295	982	1 177	1 469	5 744	732	869	4 636	7 031
Unemployed	630	260	149	96	53	49	62	370	56	13	251	379
Not in labor force	85 450	31 783	17 841	11 416	6 425	6 049	7 893	53 667	6 507	1 636	29 814	55 636
Female, 16 to 19 years	68 931	26 005	13 807	8 040	5 767	5 412	6 786	42 926	5 197	956	25 378	43 553
Employed	17 935	8 431	4 998	2 759	2 239	1 599	1 834	9 464	1 391	227	8 048	9 847
Unemployed	3 462	1 253	643	378	265	260	350	2 209	278	56	1 212	2 250
Not in labor force	47 568	16 321	8 166	4 903	3 263	3 553	4 602	31 247	3 528	673	16 118	31 450
Female, 20 to 24 years	87 694	35 287	19 217	11 595	7 622	7 779	8 291	52 407	6 500	671	32 474	55 220
Employed	40 851	19 600	11 585	6 847	4 738	3 928	4 087	21 251	3 001	381	17 447	23 404
Unemployed	4 759	1 790	996	640	356	351	443	2 969	345	59	1 815	2 944
Not in labor force	42 030	13 877	6 618	4 090	2 528	3 500	3 759	28 153	3 151	231	13 194	28 836
Female, 25 to 54 years	362 905	131 284	77 535	43 476	34 059	20 737	33 012	231 621	25 838	5 298	140 684	222 221
Employed	162 092	71 664	42 715	24 335	18 380	11 907	17 042	90 428	12 081	2 267	69 393	92 699
Unemployed	10 277	3 523	1 906	1 061	845	601	1 016	6 754	835	107	3 717	6 560
Not in labor force	190 453	56 080	32 908	18 080	14 828	8 218	14 954	134 373	12 917	2 924	67 548	122 905
Female, 55 to 64 years	106 170	45 763	26 855	16 775	10 080	8 367	10 541	60 407	8 394	2 016	41 296	64 874
Employed	30 479	16 556	9 886	6 412	3 474	3 058	3 612	13 923	2 380	592	13 416	17 063
Unemployed	1 305	631	379	174	205	123	129	674	67	27	495	810
Not in labor force	74 378	28 570	16 584	10 189	6 395	5 186	6 800	45 808	5 945	1 397	27 379	46 999
Female, 65 years and over	140 032	66 017	36 454	24 860	11 594	13 107	16 456	74 015	11 368	2 097	53 267	86 765
Employed	7 904	4 768	2 557	1 721	836	1 017	1 194	3 136	683	165	3 448	4 456
Unemployed	366	169	118	60	58	22	29	197	31	6	138	228
Not in labor force	131 762	61 080	33 779	23 079	10 700	12 068	15 233	70 682	10 654	1 926	49 681	82 081

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	765 732	304 356	173 868	104 746	69 122	55 402	75 086	461 376	57 297	11 038	293 099	472 633
With own children under 6 years.....	125 792	37 699	21 565	11 450	10 115	5 821	10 313	88 093	8 860	1 050	43 918	81 874
In labor force.....	39 780	15 258	8 982	4 919	4 063	2 413	3 863	24 522	2 928	392	15 739	24 041
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	148 379	50 076	29 269	16 136	13 133	7 489	13 318	98 303	10 738	2 133	56 143	92 236
In labor force.....	68 158	27 767	15 928	8 686	7 242	4 473	7 366	40 391	5 174	929	27 871	40 287
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	458 437	159 330	93 010	51 350	41 660	25 539	40 781	299 107	33 154	7 872	173 343	285 094
In labor force.....	165 068	67 306	39 689	21 363	18 326	10 777	16 840	97 762	12 280	2 665	68 320	96 748
With own children under 6 years.....	112 189	32 026	18 271	9 322	8 949	4 985	8 770	80 163	7 710	1 016	38 845	73 344
In labor force.....	33 155	12 198	7 218	3 805	3 413	1 954	3 026	20 957	2 342	370	13 043	20 112
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	125 479	39 682	23 351	12 438	10 913	5 625	10 706	85 797	8 968	2 030	47 288	78 191
In labor force.....	53 871	20 369	11 624	6 051	5 573	3 141	5 604	33 502	4 023	846	21 743	32 128

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	285 079	168 687	96 571	72 116	48 456	67 936	404 382	49 641	12 066	283 809	405 652
Private wage and salary workers	514 729	213 778	130 300	73 385	56 915	33 225	50 253	300 951	36 084	6 004	220 878	293 851
Employees of own corporation	11 066	5 591	3 265	2 002	1 263	1 063	1 263	5 475	742	167	4 669	6 397
Federal government workers	23 279	9 205	5 059	3 077	1 982	2 137	2 009	14 074	1 606	543	8 240	15 039
State government workers	57 822	24 898	12 982	8 017	4 965	6 612	5 304	32 924	4 571	1 001	20 519	37 303
Local government workers	52 466	22 623	12 589	7 374	5 215	3 795	6 239	29 843	4 405	1 056	20 811	31 655
Self-employed workers	37 592	13 393	7 178	4 432	2 746	2 495	3 720	24 199	2 762	3 072	12 224	25 368
in agriculture	4 413	387	199	117	82	83	105	4 026	118	2 503	709	3 704
Unpaid family workers	3 573	1 182	579	286	293	192	411	2 391	213	390	1 137	2 436
in agriculture	698	57	5	-	5	13	39	641	15	315	77	621
Employed females 16 years and over	259 221	121 019	71 741	42 074	29 667	21 509	27 769	138 202	19 536	3 632	111 752	147 468
Private wage and salary workers	175 512	85 056	52 471	30 621	21 850	14 154	18 431	90 456	12 498	1 749	80 714	94 798
Employees of own corporation	2 262	1 212	721	458	263	221	270	1 050	165	11	944	1 318
Federal government workers	10 694	4 068	2 185	1 323	862	978	905	6 626	809	262	3 587	7 107
State government workers	31 007	13 869	7 405	4 547	2 858	3 269	3 195	17 138	2 597	435	11 560	19 447
Local government workers	30 509	13 449	7 266	4 174	3 092	2 315	3 868	17 060	2 679	612	11 767	18 742
Self-employed workers	9 302	3 721	1 971	1 194	777	669	1 081	5 581	773	434	3 287	6 015
Unpaid family workers	2 197	856	443	215	228	124	289	1 341	180	140	837	1 360

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	285 079	168 687	96 571	72 116	48 456	67 936	404 382	49 641	12 066	283 809	405 652
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	133 787	69 865	40 883	24 418	16 465	13 217	15 765	63 922	9 494	1 735	60 191	73 596
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58 405	30 209	18 321	10 805	7 516	5 436	6 452	28 196	3 942	675	27 062	31 343
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 533	1 372	954	554	400	212	206	1 161	195	78	1 292	1 241
Management related occupations	13 519	7 189	4 639	2 728	1 911	1 163	1 387	6 330	897	154	6 831	6 688
Professional specialty occupations	75 382	39 656	22 562	13 613	8 949	7 781	9 313	35 726	5 552	1 060	33 129	42 253
Engineers and natural scientists	10 366	5 885	4 079	2 072	2 007	751	1 055	4 481	560	86	5 735	4 631
Engineers	7 177	4 141	2 926	1 420	1 506	504	711	3 036	436	58	4 052	3 125
Health diagnosing occupations	3 945	2 532	1 528	1 180	348	566	438	1 413	224	53	1 781	2 164
Health assessment and treating occupations	11 404	6 373	3 904	2 225	1 679	1 177	1 292	5 031	642	124	5 625	5 779
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	35 322	16 836	8 458	4 988	3 470	3 637	4 741	18 486	3 086	614	13 448	21 874
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27 678	12 595	6 525	3 723	2 802	2 206	3 864	15 083	2 415	521	10 520	17 158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	176 654	88 755	54 940	31 459	23 481	14 938	18 877	87 899	12 679	1 773	83 784	92 870
Health technologists and technicians	7 520	3 803	2 274	1 221	1 053	681	848	3 717	541	44	3 276	4 244
Technologists and technicians, except health	10 877	5 533	3 400	1 696	1 704	1 006	1 127	5 344	773	151	5 339	5 338
Sales occupations	58 483	29 030	17 457	10 192	7 265	5 060	6 513	29 453	4 323	466	26 707	31 776
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 041	3 222	1 769	1 010	759	587	866	4 819	707	43	2 753	5 288
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 889	7 929	5 221	3 098	2 123	1 203	1 505	5 960	824	100	7 339	6 550
Other sales occupations	36 553	17 879	10 467	6 084	4 383	3 270	4 142	18 674	2 792	323	16 615	19 938
Cashiers	12 786	5 949	3 327	1 938	1 389	1 123	1 499	6 837	1 123	93	5 525	7 261
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	99 774	50 389	31 809	18 350	13 459	8 191	10 389	49 385	7 042	1 112	48 262	51 512
Computer equipment operators	1 846	915	570	306	264	215	130	931	120	17	899	947
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28 129	13 823	8 735	4 914	3 821	2 326	2 762	14 306	2 001	308	13 367	14 762
Financial records processing occupations	12 186	6 227	3 806	2 178	1 628	996	1 425	5 959	884	142	5 756	6 430
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 594	1 988	1 326	775	551	308	354	2 606	344	93	2 078	2 516
Service occupations	86 545	38 102	21 785	13 417	8 368	7 042	9 275	48 443	6 847	1 133	35 270	51 275
Private household occupations	4 210	1 703	950	658	292	300	453	2 507	348	31	1 513	2 697
Protective service occupations	8 614	3 977	2 461	1 432	1 029	612	904	4 637	706	81	3 800	4 814
Police and firefighters	3 036	1 549	1 006	588	418	263	280	1 487	220	20	1 520	1 516
Service occupations, except protective and household	73 721	32 422	18 374	11 327	7 047	6 130	7 918	41 299	5 793	1 021	29 957	43 764
Food service occupations	27 282	12 427	6 862	4 238	2 624	2 637	2 928	14 855	2 158	375	10 919	16 363
Cleaning and building service occupations	21 347	8 752	5 121	3 147	1 974	1 644	1 987	12 595	1 628	253	9 110	12 237
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12 249	1 895	871	533	338	301	723	10 354	504	3 387	2 139	10 110
Farm operators and managers	4 621	349	161	123	38	53	135	4 272	130	2 560	653	3 968
Farm workers and related occupations	5 831	1 310	635	354	281	205	470	4 521	272	743	1 306	4 525
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	126 832	38 719	22 775	11 329	11 446	5 308	10 636	88 113	9 515	1 609	45 027	81 805
Mechanics and repairers	33 056	10 946	6 900	3 598	3 302	1 456	2 590	22 110	2 236	427	13 580	19 476
Construction trades	39 307	12 336	7 685	3 771	3 914	1 626	3 025	26 971	2 985	603	15 456	23 851
Precision production occupations	27 182	10 922	6 812	3 532	3 280	1 356	2 754	16 260	1 878	405	12 619	14 563
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153 394	47 743	27 433	15 415	12 018	7 650	12 660	105 651	10 602	2 429	57 398	95 996
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	37 749	13 511	8 136	4 718	3 418	2 000	3 375	24 238	2 383	605	16 484	21 265
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17 059	5 631	3 185	1 859	1 326	1 022	1 424	11 428	1 237	293	6 619	10 440
Transportation occupations	34 088	10 338	5 677	2 862	2 815	1 794	2 867	23 750	2 121	661	11 845	22 243
Motor vehicle operators	29 023	8 459	4 788	2 482	2 306	1 506	2 165	20 564	1 798	601	10 146	18 877
Material moving equipment operators	18 151	3 805	2 106	1 162	944	492	1 207	14 346	1 335	288	5 065	13 086
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46 347	14 458	8 329	4 814	3 515	2 342	3 787	31 889	3 526	582	17 385	28 962
Construction laborers	7 811	1 995	1 081	612	469	371	543	5 816	595	109	2 676	5 135
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11 207	4 022	2 460	1 404	1 056	584	978	7 185	974	127	4 373	6 834
Employed females 16 years and over	259 221	121 019	71 741	42 074	29 667	21 509	27 769	138 202	19 536	3 632	111 752	147 469
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57 256	29 126	16 803	10 044	6 759	5 390	6 933	28 130	4 154	779	25 128	32 128
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 936	8 663	5 279	3 213	2 066	1 571	1 813	8 273	1 113	147	7 795	9 141
Officials and administrators, public administration	759	476	343	214	129	56	77	283	53	15	441	318
Management related occupations	4 736	2 722	1 817	1 074	743	369	536	2 014	290	25	2 684	2 052
Professional specialty occupations	40 320	20 463	11 524	6 831	4 693	3 819	5 120	19 857	3 041	632	17 333	22 987
Engineers and natural scientists	735	436	280	165	115	58	98	299	35	-	378	357
Engineers	351	198	152	74	78	11	35	153	18	-	214	137
Health diagnosing occupations	9 415	5 248	3 166	1 879	1 287	1 033	1 064	4 442	588	119	4 876	4 989
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 865	4 625	2 826	1 679	1 147	1 033	1 064	4 442	588	119	4 876	4 989
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	24 044	11 573	6 121	3 551	2 570	2 175	3 277	12 471	2 060	419	9 517	14 527
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20 034	9 289	4 894	2 775	2 119	1 602	2 793	10 745	1 723	362	7 719	12 315
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	114 885	57 318	35 695	20 338	15 357	9 673	11 950	57 567	8 483	1 131	54 401	60 484
Health technologists and technicians	6 409	3 211	1 953	1 046	907	540	718	3 198	479	44	2 852	3 557
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 115	1 224	740	404	336	278	206	891	130	11	1 116	999
Sales occupations	30 393	14 624	8 717	5 021	3 696	2 635	3 272	15 769	2 383	260	13 679	16 714
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 400	893	539	303	236	141	213	1 507	173	14	806	1 594
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 987	1 775	1 193	682	511	262	320	1 212	164	12	1 617	1 370
Other sales occupations	25 006	11 956	6 985	4 036	2 949	2 232	2 739	13 050	2 046	234	11 256	13 750
Cashiers	10 819	4 908	2 736	1 552	1 184	905	1 267	5 911	1 031	78	4 630	6 189
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75 968	38 259	24 285	13 867	10 418	6 220	7 754	37 709	5 491	816	36 754	39 214
Computer equipment operators	1 214	607	376	193	183	131	100	607	74	11	580	634
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27 718	13 608	8 581	4 832	3 749	2 321	2 706	14 110	1 966	308	13 167	14 551
Financial records processing occupations	10 663	5 350	3 270	1 878	1 392	823	1 257	5 313	758	121	5 030	5 633
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 573	517	371	223	148	78	68	1 056	139	28	616	957
Service occupations	55 605	23 832	13 485	8 226	5 259	4 162	6 185	31 773	4 573	808	21 691	33 914
Private household occupations	4 068	1 640	934	644	290	268	438	2 428	340	31	1 493	2 575
Protective service occupations	885	51										

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	285 079	168 687	96 571	72 116	48 456	67 936	404 382	49 641	12 066	283 809	405 652
Agriculture	10 460	1 454	638	374	264	296	520	9 006	369	3 403	1 697	8 763
Forestry and fisheries	775	183	20	20	—	29	134	592	60	14	40	735
Mining	69 248	12 157	4 293	1 576	2 717	2 261	5 603	57 091	6 243	613	9 761	59 487
Construction	52 179	16 249	9 918	5 323	4 595	2 472	3 859	35 930	3 652	866	20 170	32 009
Manufacturing	126 582	54 019	36 138	20 068	16 070	6 182	11 699	72 563	7 816	1 908	65 838	60 744
Nondurable goods	53 430	23 770	16 957	7 265	9 692	1 755	5 058	29 660	3 472	899	29 943	23 487
Food and kindred products	4 743	1 595	1 037	670	367	357	201	3 148	500	83	1 841	2 907
Textile mill and finished textile products	6 745	1 692	759	468	291	367	566	5 053	490	189	1 624	5 121
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 847	2 795	1 572	969	603	559	664	3 052	410	52	2 335	3 512
Chemicals and allied products	26 775	15 168	12 389	4 415	7 974	354	2 425	11 607	1 289	381	20 452	6 323
Durable goods	73 152	30 249	19 181	12 803	6 378	4 427	6 641	42 903	4 344	1 009	35 895	37 257
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 474	1 068	506	302	204	141	421	6 406	555	217	1 165	6 309
Primary metal industries	22 498	11 999	9 207	6 907	2 300	184	2 608	10 499	798	210	15 657	6 841
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7 340	3 244	2 494	1 475	1 019	286	464	4 096	405	134	4 937	2 403
Machinery, except electrical	8 660	2 997	1 427	845	582	746	824	5 663	611	104	2 629	6 031
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 469	1 769	611	351	260	808	350	2 700	310	36	1 080	3 389
Transportation equipment	4 463	1 542	1 285	744	541	138	119	2 921	165	73	2 496	1 967
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56 033	23 197	13 969	7 358	6 611	3 633	5 595	32 836	3 733	778	25 305	30 728
Railroads	9 310	3 682	1 961	1 096	865	518	1 203	5 628	493	155	4 153	5 157
Trucking service and warehousing	10 803	3 518	2 229	1 149	1 080	496	793	7 285	642	141	4 716	6 087
Other transportation	10 580	4 264	2 661	1 440	1 221	588	1 015	6 316	713	249	4 539	6 041
Communications	10 161	5 345	3 423	1 954	1 469	971	951	4 816	650	95	5 133	5 028
Utilities and sanitary services	15 179	6 398	3 695	1 719	1 976	1 060	1 633	8 791	1 235	138	6 764	8 415
Wholesale trade	24 365	11 197	7 316	3 958	3 358	1 846	2 035	13 168	1 489	291	11 605	12 760
Retail trade	108 700	50 195	29 393	16 977	12 416	9 072	11 730	58 505	8 297	991	46 973	61 727
General merchandise stores	15 033	7 867	5 203	2 847	2 356	1 261	1 403	7 166	1 054	126	7 510	7 523
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20 903	8 088	4 765	2 611	2 154	1 292	2 031	12 815	1 981	152	8 300	12 603
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	16 873	6 886	3 410	1 828	1 582	1 133	1 843	10 487	1 265	218	6 370	10 503
Eating and drinking places	23 511	11 772	6 778	4 213	2 565	2 339	2 655	11 739	1 706	165	10 520	12 991
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 268	13 508	8 290	4 665	3 625	2 402	2 816	10 760	1 606	178	12 155	12 113
Banking and credit agencies	11 974	6 085	3 518	1 802	1 716	1 098	1 469	5 889	906	98	5 735	6 239
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12 294	7 423	4 772	2 863	1 909	304	1 347	4 871	700	80	6 420	5 874
Services	181 517	86 133	47 687	29 379	18 308	17 689	20 757	95 384	13 860	2 485	73 813	107 704
Business services	8 216	4 314	2 843	1 659	1 184	676	795	3 902	483	65	4 608	3 608
Repair services	8 790	2 996	1 841	1 099	742	523	632	5 794	600	113	3 369	5 421
Private households	5 032	2 122	1 107	789	318	396	619	2 910	383	31	1 776	3 256
Other personal services	15 692	7 514	3 835	2 358	1 477	1 517	2 162	8 178	1 242	163	5 960	9 732
Entertainment and recreation services	5 105	2 564	1 555	1 125	430	499	510	2 541	392	68	2 524	2 581
Professional and related services	138 682	66 623	36 506	22 349	14 157	14 078	16 039	72 059	10 760	2 045	55 576	83 106
Hospitals	37 436	19 104	11 287	7 020	4 267	3 725	4 092	18 332	2 417	389	15 655	21 781
Health services, except hospitals	16 229	8 193	4 882	3 132	1 750	1 366	1 945	8 036	1 317	184	6 929	9 300
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	63 095	27 229	13 193	7 725	5 468	6 435	7 601	35 866	5 564	1 270	22 609	40 486
Other educational services	2 073	1 140	576	421	155	287	277	933	171	38	833	1 240
Social services, religious and membership organizations	10 952	5 915	3 472	2 127	1 345	1 214	1 229	5 037	781	76	5 156	5 796
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8 897	5 042	3 096	1 924	1 172	1 051	895	3 855	510	88	4 394	4 503
Public administration	35 334	16 787	11 025	6 873	4 152	2 574	3 188	18 547	2 516	539	16 452	18 882
Employed females 16 years and over	259 221	121 019	71 741	42 074	29 667	21 509	27 769	138 202	19 536	3 632	111 752	147 469
Agriculture	2 192	471	227	126	101	59	185	1 721	105	524	504	1 688
Forestry and fisheries	119	41	—	—	—	8	33	78	15	—	—	119
Mining	3 265	914	392	167	225	215	307	2 351	324	29	742	2 523
Construction	3 742	1 841	1 258	667	591	295	288	1 901	217	29	1 957	1 785
Manufacturing	28 443	11 634	6 916	4 010	2 906	2 028	2 690	16 809	2 002	412	11 412	17 031
Nondurable goods	15 537	5 636	3 582	1 819	1 763	630	1 424	9 901	1 119	279	6 006	9 531
Food and kindred products	1 144	387	199	125	74	54	34	857	175	43	389	755
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 223	1 290	616	380	236	255	419	3 933	373	139	1 346	3 877
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 353	1 027	534	341	193	185	308	1 326	180	18	851	1 502
Chemicals and allied products	3 471	2 329	1 935	804	1 131	88	306	1 142	122	24	2 680	791
Durable goods	12 906	5 998	3 334	2 191	1 143	1 398	1 266	6 908	883	133	5 406	7 500
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	905	163	97	47	50	22	44	742	112	19	179	726
Primary metal industries	1 805	1 274	955	747	208	26	293	531	59	16	1 168	637
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 265	605	469	311	158	69	67	660	53	21	833	432
Machinery, except electrical	920	376	198	87	111	68	110	544	53	—	292	628
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 601	631	171	124	47	396	64	970	100	18	214	1 387
Transportation equipment	577	168	137	71	66	14	17	409	22	28	210	367
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 360	5 278	3 308	1 757	1 551	1 045	925	6 082	739	179	5 237	6 123
Railroads	468	248	179	118	61	17	52	220	14	7	298	170
Trucking service and warehousing	830	427	299	167	132	74	54	403	48	5	433	397
Other transportation	3 277	843	538	265	273	129	176	2 434	240	104	1 015	2 262
Communications	4 451	2 560	1 683	936	747	481	396	1 891	234	40	2 487	1 964
Utilities and sanitary services	2 334	1 200	609	271	338	344	247	1 134	203	23	1 004	1 330
Wholesale trade	5 158	2 743	1 884	1 020	864	394	465	2 415	315	43	2 794	2 364
Retail trade	56 917	26 249	15 639	9 019	6 620	4 606	6 004	30 668	4 621	547	25 001	31 916
General merchandise stores	11 164	5 864	3 949	2 185	1 764	915	1 000	5 300	787	95	5 656	5 508
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 888	3 537	2 117	1 200	917	530	890	6 351	1 051	72	3 906	5 982
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 846	1 118	620	385	235	173	325	1 728	232	62	1 144	1 702
Eating and drinking places	15 989	7 380	4 151	2 478								

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	512 084
Worked in 1979	504 507
50 to 52 weeks	314 223
48 to 49 weeks	22 359
40 to 47 weeks	49 390
27 to 39 weeks	38 903
14 to 26 weeks	40 632
1 to 13 weeks	39 000
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	449 808
50 to 52 weeks	299 293
27 to 49 weeks	95 530
1 to 26 weeks	54 985
With unemployment in 1979	110 179
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	25 773
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	38 247
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	46 159
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	329 984
Worked in 1979	321 628
50 to 52 weeks	150 589
48 to 49 weeks	11 305
40 to 47 weeks	40 498
27 to 39 weeks	31 703
14 to 26 weeks	40 601
1 to 13 weeks	46 932
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	230 925
50 to 52 weeks	124 326
27 to 49 weeks	59 480
1 to 26 weeks	47 119
With unemployment in 1979	60 383
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18 970
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	19 906
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	21 507
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	531 248
No workers	91 804
1 worker	215 388
2 workers	181 411
3 or more workers	42 645
Married-couple families	453 078
No workers	69 067
1 worker	179 127
2 workers	166 241
Husband and wife worked	137 363
3 or more workers	38 643
Husband and wife worked	29 837
Female householder, no husband present	62 308
No workers	19 326
1 worker	28 567
2 workers	11 235
3 or more workers	3 180

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	591 296
With a work disability	81 171
Not in labor force	52 233
Prevented from working	47 791
Female, 16 to 64 years	623 242
With a work disability	68 644
Not in labor force	57 932
Prevented from working	48 386

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 214 538
With a public transportation disability	30 429
With a work disability	28 546
Persons 65 years and over	230 679
With a public transportation disability	39 051

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	234 784
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.9
Female veterans	8 278
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	243 062
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.7
May 1975 or later only	7 263
Vietnam era	62 189
February 1955 to July 1964 only	26 223
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 047
Korean conflict	32 526
Korean conflict and World War II	5 391
World War II	95 514
World War I	4 379
Other	4 530
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 215 095

The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
512 084	194 534	111 885	63 313	48 572	34 646	48 003	317 550	36 108	9 741	199 512	312 572
504 507	192 340	110 937	62 757	48 180	34 107	47 296	312 167	35 542	9 685	197 565	306 942
314 223	124 080	75 342	41 954	33 388	19 072	29 666	190 143	21 560	6 720	131 860	182 363
22 359	7 664	4 323	2 551	1 772	1 285	2 056	14 695	1 541	293	8 077	14 282
49 390	16 268	9 203	5 189	4 014	2 746	4 319	33 122	3 701	689	17 734	31 656
38 903	12 641	6 760	3 808	2 952	2 744	3 137	26 262	2 903	579	12 997	25 906
40 632	15 303	7 465	4 378	3 087	3 696	4 142	25 329	3 016	781	13 651	26 981
39 000	16 384	7 844	4 877	2 967	4 564	3 976	22 616	2 821	623	13 246	25 754
449 808	168 787	98 230	54 831	43 399	28 528	42 029	281 021	31 781	8 188	177 014	272 794
299 293	117 688	71 662	39 620	32 042	17 703	28 323	181 605	20 437	6 109	126 120	173 173
95 530	30 167	16 938	9 467	7 471	5 134	8 095	65 363	7 090	1 219	33 264	62 266
54 985	20 932	9 630	5 744	3 886	5 691	5 611	34 053	4 254	860	17 630	37 355
110 179	35 572	18 910	10 646	8 264	7 215	9 447	74 607	8 053	1 156	36 547	73 632
21.5	18.3	16.9	16.8	17.0	20.8	19.7	23.5	22.3	11.9	18.3	23.6
25 773	9 718	4 722	2 830	1 892	2 428	2 568	16 055	1 805	219	8 957	16 816
38 247	12 270	6 917	3 902	3 015	2 188	3 165	25 977	2 799	439	13 488	24 759
46 159	13 584	7 271	3 914	3 357	2 599	3 714	32 575	3 449	498	14 102	32 057
16.0	15.0	15.2	14.9	15.6	14.2	15.4	16.5	16.3	16.4	15.1	16.5
329 984	150 351	87 144	51 298	35 846	28 530	34 677	179 633	24 757	4 521	138 203	191 781
321 628	147 321	85 740	50 564	35 176	27 790	33 791	174 307	24 157	4 413	135 507	186 121
150 589	73 138	45 291	26 600	18 691	12 377	15 470	77 451	11 097	2 249	68 331	82 258
11 305	5 003	2 675	1 572	1 103	1 126	1 202	6 302	771	139	4 489	6 816
40 498	17 381	9 413	5 496	3 917	3 436	4 532	23 117	3 429	609	15 182	25 316
31 703	14 264	7 922	4 675	3 247	3 014	3 328	17 439	2 517	406	12 491	19 212
40 601	17 416	9 681	5 828	3 853	3 386	4 349	23 185	3 008	567	16 444	24 157
46 932	20 119	10 758	6 393	4 365	4 451	4 910	26 813	3 335	443	18 570	28 362
230 925	104 553	61 052	35 741	25 311	19 305	24 196	126 372	17 480	3 221	96 401	134 524
124 326	60 385	37 374	21 769	15 605	10 191	12 820	63 941	9 103	1 823	56 531	67 795
59 480	24 946	13 747	8 039	5 708	4 760	6 439	34 534	4 808	840	22 405	37 075
47 119	19 222	9 931	5 933	3 998	4 354	4 937	27 897	3 569	558	17 465	29 654
60 383	25 532	13 698	7 908	5 790	5 654	6 180	34 851	4 296	561	23 124	37 259
18.3	17.0	15.7	15.4	16.2	19.8	17.8	19.4	17.4	12.4	16.7	19.4
18 970	8 946	4 646	2 671	1 975	2 296	2 004	10 024	1 275	82	7 600	11 370
19 906	8 213	4 513	2 720	1 793	1 723	1 977	11 693	1 493	242	7 572	12 334
21 507	8 373	4 539	2 517	2 022	1 635	2 199	13 134	1 528	237	7 952	13 555
14.7	13.7	13.7	13.5	14.0	12.6	14.5	15.5	14.8	18.1	14.2	15.1
531 248	190 866	111 466	63 318	48 148	31 190	48 210	340 382	38 973	8 599	200 459	330 789
91 804	29 926	16 723	10 701	6 022	5 440	7 763	61 878	7 179	911	29 479	62 325
215 388	70 446	40 463	22 743	17 720	11 340	18 643	144 942	15 592	3 617	77 706	137 682
181 411	71 901	42 689	23 733	18 956	11 520	17 692	109 510	13 200	3 051	74 241	107 170
42 645	18 593	11 591	6 141	5 450	2 890	4 112	24 052	3 002	1 020	19 033	23 612
453 078	156 882	92 197	50 936	41 261	24 997	39 688	296 196	32 994	7 732	171 188	281 890
69 067	21 674	12 322	7 641	4 681	3 958	5 394	47 393	5 408	818	22 292	46 775
179 127	54 133	31 179	16 876	14 303	8 396	14 558	124 994	12 784	3 197	63 596	115 531
166 241	64 439	38 281	20 999	17 282	10 129	16 029	101 802	12 098	2 756	67 945	98 296
137 363	54 399	32 335	17 500	14 835	8 629	13 435	82 964	10 202	1 992	56 574	80 789
38 643	16 636	10 415	5 420	4 995	2 514	3 707	22 007	2 704	961	17 355	21 288
29 837	13 171	8 132	4 098	4 034	1 991	3 048	16 666	2 106	700	13 498	16 339
62 308	28 475	16 174	10 519	5 655	5 170	7 131	33 833	4 904	414	23 848	38 460
19 326	7 335	4 016	2 803	1 213	1 280	2 039	11 991	1 552	67	6 371	12 955
28 567	13 736	7 765	4 950	2 815	2 516	3 455	14 831	2 290	202	11 380	17 187
11 235	5 832	3 418	2 160	1 258	1 105	1 309	5 403	835	120	4 734	6 501
3 180	1 572	975	606	369	269	328	1 608	227	25	1 363	1 817
591 296	213 528	121 985	69 483	52 502	38 350	53 193	377 768	42 070	9 753	221 849	369 447
81 171	23 490	12 933	7 900	5 033	4 208	6 349	57 681	6 162	1 247	24 421	56 750
52 233	13 465	7 150	4 577	2 573	2 571	3 744	38 768	4 109	613	13 931	38 302
47 791	12 134	6 448	4 123	2 325	2 230	3 456	35 657	3 767	506	12 630	35 161
623 242	237 592	137 015	79 627	57 388	42 160	58 421	385 646	45 885	8 941	239 329	383 913
68 644	23 258	12 816	8 049	4 767	4 138	6 304	45 386	5 475	813	22 847	45 797
57 932	18 295	9 927	6 206	3 721	3 314	5 054	39 637	4 754	693	18 324	39 608
48 386	15 118	8 132	5 206	2 926	2 775	4 211	33 268	3 939	556	14 892	33 494
1 214 538	451 124	259 000	149 110	109 890	80 510	111 614	763 414	87 955	18 694	461 178	753 360
30 429	9 242	5 390	3 451	1 939	1 540	2 312	21 187	2 182	379	9 676	20 753
28 546	8 574	4 978	3 158	1 820	1 463	2 133	19 972	2 067	342	8 975	19 571
230 679	100 395	56 029	37 241	18 788	19 618	24 748	130 284	18 175	4 615	85 632	145 047
39 051	15 396	8 938	6 167	2 771	3 050	3 408	23 655	3 283	619	13 934	25 117
234 784	93 926	55 217	31 326	23 891	15 769	22 940	140 858	17 148	3 838	94 884	139 900
33.9	37.1	38.2	37.4	39.4	34.4	36.3	32.1	34.7	31.3	36.8	32.2
8 278	3 879	2 243	1 317	926	739	897	4 399	519	123	3 613	4 665
1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0
243 062	97 805	57 460	32 643	24 817	16 508	23 837	145 257	17 667	3 961	98 497	144 565
16.7	17.5	18.1	17.3	19.1	16.3	17.2	16.1	16.6	17.0	17.9	15.9
7 263	2 841	1 465	823	642	564	812	4 422	553	38	2 687	4 576
62 189	21 695	12 883	6 975	5 908	3 714	5 098	40 494	4 403	542	24 313	37 876
26 223	9 710	5 825	3 058	2 767	1 363	2 522	16 513	1 820	380	11 081	15 142
5 047	2 189	1 084	641	443	423	682	2 858	310	76	2 214	2 833
32 526	13 003	7 932	4 124	3 808	1 869	3 202	19 523	2 381	754	13 496	19 030
5 391	2 682	1 611	854	757	463	608	2 709	353	83	2 490	2 901
95 514	42 011	24 606	14 783	9 823	7 424	9 981	53 503	7 136	1 904	38 920	56 594
4 379	2 000	1 088	772	316	338	579	2 379	331	52	1 606	2 773
4 530	1 674	966	613	353	355	353	2 856	380	132	1 690	2 840
1 215 095	460 006	260 823	155 829	104 994	84 700	114 483	755 089	89 035	19 334	452 233	762 862

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

INCOME IN 1979

Households	686 210	270 643	156 178	94 069	62 109	48 422	66 043	415 567	51 124	9 726	262 180	424 030
Less than \$5,000	111 021	42 267	23 042	15 976	7 066	8 954	10 271	68 754	8 536	1 100	37 065	73 956
\$5,000 to \$7,499	67 183	25 891	13 213	8 746	4 467	5 524	7 154	41 292	5 324	887	21 832	45 351
\$7,500 to \$9,999	63 316	24 411	13 549	8 679	4 870	4 931	5 931	38 905	5 033	938	21 720	41 596
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110 280	40 967	22 901	14 452	8 449	7 927	10 139	69 313	8 536	1 750	38 813	71 467
\$15,000 to \$19,999	98 986	36 483	20 982	12 001	8 981	6 243	9 258	62 503	7 502	1 434	37 675	61 311
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84 873	31 694	19 158	10 268	8 890	4 720	7 816	53 179	6 142	1 151	34 403	50 470
\$25,000 to \$34,999	94 252	39 480	24 089	12 628	11 461	5 752	9 639	54 772	6 563	1 400	42 365	51 887
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38 854	19 519	12 856	6 937	5 919	2 773	3 890	19 335	2 492	661	19 624	19 230
\$50,000 or more	17 445	9 931	6 388	4 382	2 006	1 598	1 945	7 514	996	405	8 683	8 762
Median	\$14 564	\$15 235	\$16 222	\$14 685	\$18 408	\$12 799	\$14 741	\$14 162	\$13 769	\$15 580	\$16 489	\$13 404
Mean	\$17 328	\$18 633	\$19 562	\$18 993	\$20 426	\$16 964	\$17 657	\$16 479	\$16 308	\$19 612	\$19 114	\$16 224
Families	531 248	190 866	111 466	63 318	48 148	31 190	48 210	340 382	38 973	8 599	200 459	330 789
Less than \$5,000	47 935	13 451	7 561	4 918	2 643	2 309	3 581	34 484	3 442	670	14 277	33 658
\$5,000 to \$7,499	41 374	12 724	6 580	4 308	2 272	2 381	3 763	28 650	2 983	782	12 602	28 772
\$7,500 to \$9,999	46 050	14 858	8 153	4 963	3 190	2 794	3 911	31 192	3 688	764	14 842	31 208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89 213	28 687	15 953	9 675	6 278	5 316	7 418	60 526	6 935	1 578	29 765	59 448
\$15,000 to \$19,999	86 640	29 522	16 671	9 205	7 466	5 024	7 827	57 118	6 616	1 331	31 852	54 788
\$20,000 to \$24,999	77 940	27 724	16 474	8 508	7 966	4 163	7 087	50 216	5 770	1 088	30 775	47 165
\$25,000 to \$34,999	88 933	36 447	22 145	11 357	10 788	5 195	9 107	52 486	6 243	1 367	39 656	49 277
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36 916	18 287	12 040	6 350	5 690	2 525	3 722	18 629	2 360	627	18 630	18 286
\$50,000 or more	16 247	9 166	5 889	4 034	1 855	1 483	1 794	7 081	936	392	8 060	8 187
Median	\$17 308	\$19 350	\$20 225	\$19 195	\$21 283	\$17 687	\$18 528	\$16 296	\$16 763	\$16 798	\$19 506	\$16 085
Mean	\$19 668	\$22 187	\$23 048	\$22 952	\$23 173	\$21 319	\$20 758	\$18 255	\$18 763	\$20 868	\$21 777	\$18 390
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	201 312	108 598	56 337	39 653	16 684	27 768	24 493	92 714	16 041	1 362	78 565	122 747
Less than \$2,000	36 360	20 157	7 562	5 778	1 784	7 823	4 772	16 203	3 065	244	11 810	24 550
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25 737	11 970	5 548	4 242	1 306	3 491	2 931	13 767	2 177	196	8 337	17 400
\$3,000 to \$4,999	39 951	21 143	11 089	7 879	3 210	5 240	4 814	18 808	3 335	197	15 720	24 231
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36 183	18 944	9 855	6 697	3 158	4 483	4 606	17 239	3 029	197	13 421	22 762
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 947	8 265	4 923	3 433	1 490	1 633	1 709	6 682	1 091	136	6 240	8 707
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23 260	13 715	8 046	5 583	2 463	2 727	2 942	9 545	1 793	170	10 476	12 784
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 864	10 810	7 035	4 430	2 605	1 683	2 092	8 054	1 171	142	9 531	9 333
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 059	3 006	1 910	1 327	583	595	501	2 053	325	67	2 571	2 488
\$50,000 or more	951	588	369	284	85	93	126	363	55	13	459	492
Median	\$4 915	\$5 153	\$6 134	\$5 822	\$6 906	\$3 817	\$4 865	\$4 677	\$4 572	\$5 620	\$5 710	\$4 505
Mean	\$7 370	\$7 707	\$8 806	\$8 625	\$9 237	\$6 036	\$7 074	\$6 974	\$6 665	\$8 287	\$8 414	\$6 701
Males 15 years and over, with income	648 705	240 137	137 538	79 627	57 911	43 294	59 305	408 568	46 431	11 569	243 859	404 846
Median income	\$11 439	\$12 159	\$13 152	\$12 204	\$14 678	\$9 419	\$11 728	\$11 050	\$11 265	\$9 859	\$13 175	\$10 449
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.1	49.0	52.1	49.8	53.3	40.9	47.7	44.4	44.0	52.6	51.7	42.7
Median income	\$17 284	\$18 227	\$18 823	\$18 225	\$19 523	\$16 462	\$17 849	\$16 761	\$16 850	\$13 977	\$18 429	\$16 505
Females 15 years and over, with income	524 658	232 613	133 193	82 203	50 990	44 158	55 262	292 045	40 431	6 911	208 096	316 562
Median income	\$4 365	\$4 942	\$5 107	\$4 921	\$5 456	\$4 694	\$4 767	\$3 911	\$4 295	\$3 903	\$4 813	\$4 062
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.6	25.9	28.0	26.5	30.5	23.0	23.1	21.8	22.4	25.7	27.1	21.3
Median income	\$8 898	\$9 549	\$9 829	\$9 725	\$9 998	\$9 379	\$8 891	\$8 434	\$8 463	\$7 286	\$9 520	\$8 494
Per capita income	\$6 141	\$7 220	\$7 624	\$7 648	\$7 590	\$6 781	\$6 611	\$5 530	\$5 942	\$6 669	\$6 973	\$5 651
Persons in households	\$6 217	\$7 381	\$7 737	\$7 796	\$7 655	\$7 042	\$6 793	\$5 570	\$6 041	\$6 669	\$7 057	\$5 722
Persons in group quarters	\$1 985	\$2 070	\$2 176	\$2 233	\$1 992	\$2 227	\$1 774	\$1 849	\$1 674	-	\$2 012	\$1 971

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$12 653	\$12 631	\$13 342	\$12 118	\$14 873	\$11 077	\$12 474	\$12 662	\$11 652	\$12 569	\$13 429	\$12 281
25 to 34 years	\$18 249	\$19 236	\$20 276	\$19 265	\$21 045	\$17 027	\$18 300	\$17 850	\$17 944	\$16 540	\$19 707	\$17 402
35 to 44 years	\$20 530	\$22 381	\$23 178	\$22 385	\$24 000	\$21 622	\$21 315	\$19 699	\$20 198	\$20 412	\$22 440	\$19 232
45 to 54 years	\$21 916	\$25 081	\$25 906	\$24 793	\$26 980	\$23 360	\$24 170	\$20 279	\$21 434	\$21 500	\$24 658	\$20 318
55 to 64 years	\$18 049	\$21 748	\$22 681	\$22 371	\$23 099	\$20 820	\$20 229	\$15 645	\$17 451	\$17 539	\$21 099	\$16 248
65 years and over	\$10 557	\$12 179	\$12 230	\$12 249	\$12 200	\$12 319	\$11 968	\$9 613	\$10 663	\$11 361	\$11 418	\$10 086
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$17 308	\$19 350	\$20 225	\$19 195	\$21 283	\$17 687	\$18 528	\$16 296	\$16 763	\$16 798	\$19 506	\$16 085
With own children under 18 years	\$18 298	\$20 064	\$20 815	\$20 038	\$21 564	\$18 369	\$19 191	\$17 562	\$18 004	\$19 045	\$20 203	\$17 223
With own children under 6 years	\$16 813	\$17 859	\$18 741	\$17 751	\$19 648	\$16 719	\$16 919	\$16 412	\$16 342	\$16 938	\$18 188	\$16 117
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 136	\$18 704	\$19 577	\$18 546	\$20 932	\$17 144	\$17 906	\$14 519	\$15 470	\$15 323	\$18 647	\$14 608
Married-couple families	\$18 669	\$21 179	\$21 982	\$21 410	\$22 598	\$19 626	\$20 216	\$17 366	\$18 156	\$17 191	\$20 890	\$17 310
With own children under 18 years	\$19 760	\$22 142	\$22 924	\$22 601	\$23 222	\$20 882	\$21 209	\$18 675	\$19 581	\$19 458	\$21 604	\$18 576
With own children under 6 years	\$17 746	\$19 495	\$20 395	\$20 172	\$20 587	\$17 950	\$18 314	\$17 106	\$17 437	\$17 294	\$19 311	\$16 922
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 154	\$20 062	\$20 979	\$20 195	\$21 917	\$18 510	\$19 047	\$15 370	\$16 401	\$15 463	\$19 842	\$15 532
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 032	\$9 816	\$10 072	\$9 649	\$10 931	\$10 032	\$9 067	\$8 331	\$8 794	\$11 202	\$9 712	\$8 620
With own children under 18 years	\$6 998	\$7 587	\$7 957	\$7 265	\$9 204	\$7 751	\$6 872	\$6 484	\$6 679	\$6 579	\$7 563	\$6 550
With own children under 6 years	\$4 194	\$4 489	\$4 513	\$4 067	\$5 836	\$4 077	\$4 714	\$3 969	\$3 827	\$4 583	\$4 521	\$3 990
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 174	\$12 311	\$12 710	\$12 259	\$13 898	\$12 212	\$11 658	\$10 094	\$10 860	\$12 308	\$12 264	\$10 576
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$7 531	\$8 475	\$8 543	\$8 254	\$8 991	\$8 781	\$8 078	\$7 129	\$7 982	\$7 484	\$8 063	\$7 297
1 worker	\$16 104	\$17 042	\$17 665	\$16 915	\$18 513	\$15 845	\$16 543	\$15 691	\$16 002	\$14 301	\$17 303	\$15 415
2 workers	\$22 077	\$23 591	\$24 378	\$23 773	\$25 030	\$21 783	\$22 793	\$21 230	\$21 183	\$20 584	\$23 774	\$20 987
3 or more workers	\$30 414	\$31 884	\$32 736	\$32 765	\$32 704	\$30 802	\$30 738	\$29 271	\$29 732	\$28 312	\$31 992	\$29 071
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 274	\$6 241	\$8 886	\$8 181	\$11 090	\$3 595	\$5 335	\$6 303	\$5 722	\$6 629	\$8 253	\$5 279
65 years and over	\$4 943	\$5 637	\$5 886	\$5 599	\$5 778	\$5 885	\$5 025	\$4 576	\$5 769	\$6 093	\$5 291	\$4 817
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 454	\$4 805	\$5 194	\$4 969	\$5 648	\$3 971	\$4 695	\$4 000	\$4 230	\$4 743	\$4 858	\$4 137
65 years and over	\$4 301	\$4 630	\$4 562	\$4 554	\$4 581	\$4 771	\$4 703	\$3 910	\$4 282	\$4 833	\$4 411	\$4 205

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	686 210	270 643	156 178	94 069	62 109	48 422	66 043	415 567	51 124	9 726	262 180	424 030
With earnings	515 422	203 156	118 849	68 977	49 872	35 394	48 913	312 266	37 106	8 920	203 588	311 834
Mean earnings	\$18 421	\$19 575	\$20 609	\$20 096	\$21 318	\$17 351	\$18 671	\$17 671	\$17 519	\$17 042	\$20 124	\$17 310
With wage or salary income	497 181	197 142	115 604	66 908	48 696	34 280	47 258	300 039	35 838	7 179	197 859	299 322
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 793	\$18 705	\$19 737	\$19 076	\$20 645	\$16 344	\$17 892	\$17 195	\$16 988	\$16 035	\$19 471	\$16 684
With nonfarm self-employment income	46 061	18 371	9 966	6 100	3 866	3 470	4 935	27 690	3 453	302	16 672	29 389
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 135	\$15 738	\$16 431	\$17 478	\$14 780	\$13 309	\$13 298	\$11 447	\$11 428	\$11 298	\$14 115	\$12 579
With farm self-employment income	14 419	1 786	885	543	342	333	568	12 633	411	5 986	3 309	11 110
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 994	\$3 725	\$4 374	\$5 894	\$1 960	\$2 117	\$3 656	\$2 890	\$4 335	\$3 707	\$2 774	\$3 059
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	232 224	112 436	66 693	39 821	26 812	20 282	25 461	119 788	16 234	5 698	102 693	129 531
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 340	\$2 924	\$2 947	\$3 512	\$2 110	\$3 185	\$2 657	\$1 791	\$2 105	\$2 397	\$2 557	\$2 168
With Social Security income	219 652	90 963	50 883	33 227	17 656	17 617	22 463	128 689	17 699	3 772	79 083	140 569
Mean Social Security income	\$4 114	\$4 240	\$4 283	\$4 257	\$4 330	\$4 224	\$4 156	\$4 025	\$4 150	\$3 673	\$4 259	\$4 032
With public assistance income	59 697	18 943	10 066	6 871	3 195	3 311	5 566	40 754	4 488	515	17 626	42 071
Mean public assistance income	\$2 348	\$2 849	\$2 266	\$2 159	\$2 495	\$2 388	\$2 272	\$2 375	\$2 244	\$2 326	\$2 273	\$2 379
With all other income	209 581	77 071	42 631	25 659	16 972	14 592	19 848	132 510	17 221	2 661	72 188	137 393
Mean all other income	\$3 860	\$3 999	\$3 956	\$4 065	\$3 790	\$4 139	\$3 990	\$3 778	\$3 830	\$3 763	\$3 805	\$3 883

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	531 248	190 866	111 466	63 318	48 148	31 190	48 210	340 382	38 973	8 599	200 459	330 789
With Social Security income	142 242	52 601	29 843	18 625	11 218	9 762	12 996	89 641	11 015	3 126	49 602	92 640
Income above poverty level	123 805	48 495	27 595	17 148	10 447	9 045	11 855	75 310	9 826	2 779	44 784	79 021
Below poverty level without Social Security income	43 643	14 860	8 108	5 113	2 995	2 815	3 937	28 783	3 589	712	14 511	29 132
With public assistance income	45 121	13 422	7 055	4 757	2 298	2 418	3 949	31 699	3 297	438	12 903	32 218
Income above poverty level	27 097	8 476	4 399	2 868	1 531	1 623	2 454	18 621	2 015	342	8 065	19 032
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6 165	1 592	776	484	292	337	479	4 573	418	54	1 579	4 586
Householder worked in 1979	390 118	143 362	84 942	46 641	38 301	22 507	35 913	246 756	27 934	6 984	154 391	235 727
With related children under 18 years	286 002	91 486	52 921	28 849	24 072	14 127	24 438	194 516	20 540	3 374	103 744	182 258
With related children 5 to 17 years	227 618	72 694	41 909	22 987	18 922	11 367	19 418	154 924	16 342	2 976	82 528	145 090
Female householder, no husband present	62 308	28 475	16 174	10 519	5 655	5 170	7 131	33 833	4 904	414	23 848	38 460
Householder worked in 1979	28 914	15 442	9 145	5 762	3 383	2 823	3 474	13 472	2 159	198	12 760	16 154
With related children under 18 years	35 814	16 145	9 188	5 826	3 362	2 727	4 230	19 669	2 809	147	13 776	22 038
With related children under 6 years	12 488	5 502	3 209	2 128	1 081	852	1 441	6 986	1 041	37	4 833	7 655
Householder 65 years and over	90 154	35 553	19 927	12 792	7 135	6 784	8 842	54 601	6 955	2 173	32 164	57 990
Unrelated individuals	183 808	95 701	52 847	36 679	16 168	22 524	20 330	88 107	13 750	1 362	72 537	111 271
With Social Security income	79 574	39 596	21 770	15 138	6 632	8 095	9 731	39 978	6 869	671	30 377	49 197
Income above poverty level	53 164	28 391	15 760	10 785	4 975	5 710	6 921	24 773	4 594	450	21 365	31 799
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33 924	17 246	9 707	6 520	3 187	3 319	4 220	16 678	2 958	183	13 516	20 408
With public assistance income	15 629	5 940	3 283	2 298	985	916	1 761	9 669	1 244	83	5 175	10 454
Income above poverty level	4 448	2 034	1 099	713	386	396	539	2 414	376	14	1 663	2 785
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 312	978	552	341	211	137	289	1 334	223	14	808	1 504
Worked in 1979	88 768	51 442	28 551	19 694	8 857	13 376	9 515	37 326	5 874	864	37 690	51 078
65 years and over	73 047	36 654	20 267	14 060	6 207	7 284	9 103	36 393	6 112	645	28 279	44 768
Persons	1 914 081	684 574	395 763	229 761	166 002	116 876	171 935	1 229 507	137 912	28 650	711 067	1 203 014
Related children under 18 years	551 929	167 840	96 905	53 405	43 500	25 243	45 692	384 089	38 540	6 496	194 349	357 580
Related children 5 to 17 years	407 510	124 171	71 606	39 714	31 892	18 660	33 905	283 339	28 277	5 323	143 977	263 533
60 years and over	322 723	138 703	78 633	51 162	27 471	26 691	33 379	184 020	25 482	6 732	121 106	201 617
65 years and over	230 636	100 352	55 986	37 198	18 788	19 618	24 748	130 284	18 175	4 615	85 589	145 047

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	62 268	16 674	9 063	5 873	3 190	2 935	4 676	45 594	4 338	907	17 895	44 373
Percent below poverty level	11.7	8.7	8.1	9.3	6.6	9.4	9.7	13.4	11.1	10.5	8.9	13.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 944	\$2 915	\$2 995	\$2 987	\$3 009	\$2 683	\$2 904	\$2 955	\$2 981	\$2 445	\$2 967	\$2 935
Persons per family	3.62	3.39	3.33	3.34	3.32	3.44	3.49	3.71	3.60	3.47	3.47	3.69
With Social Security income	18 437	4 106	2 248	1 477	771	717	1 141	14 331	1 189	347	4 818	13 619
With public assistance income	18 024	4 946	2 656	1 889	767	795	1 495	13 078	1 282	96	4 838	13 186
Householder worked in 1979	28 194	7 992	4 235	2 630	1 695	1 529	2 138	20 202	1 966	622	8 559	19 635
With related children under 18 years	43 140	11 888	6 358	4 100	2 258	2 033	3 497	31 252	3 087	463	12 493	30 647
With related children 5 to 17 years	34 502	9 168	4 806	3 069	1 737	1 635	2 727	25 334	2 364	400	9 688	24 814
Female householder, no husband present	18 866	7 363	4 085	2 869	1 216	1 275	2 003	11 503	1 559	95	6 537	12 329
Householder worked in 1979	6 007	2 828	1 062	1 101	501	572	654	3 179	513	44	2 397	3 610
With related children under 18 years	15 545	6 354	3 499	2 444	1 055	1 102	1 753	9 191	1 288	61	5 432	10 113
With related children under 6 years	7 305	3 100	1 792	1 308	484	514	794	4 205	641	12	2 704	4 601
Householder 65 years and over	10 993	2 528	1 340	904	436	458	730	8 465	678	238	2 855	8 138
Unrelated individuals	61 327	28 233	13 691	10 136	3 555	8 772	5 770	33 094	4 489	494	20 145	41 182
Percent below poverty level	33.4	29.5	25.9	27.6	22.0	38.9	28.4	37.6	32.6	36.3	27.8	37.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 683	\$1 694	\$1 645	\$1 653	\$1 621	\$1 888	\$1 516	\$1 674	\$1 563	\$1 876	\$1 654	\$1 698
With Social Security income	26 410	11 205	6 010	4 353	1 657	2 385	2 810	15 205	2 275	221	9 012	17 398
With public assistance income	11 181	3 926	2 184	1 585	599	520	1 222	7 255	868	69	3 512	7 669
Worked in 1979	17 523	10 500	4 234	3 289	945	4 920	1 346	7 023	1 111	204	5 529	11 994
65 years and over	25 178	10 526	5 655	4 005	1 650	2 082	2 789	14 652	2 070	224	8 630	16 548
Persons	286 995	84 841	43 878	29 748	14 130	18 862	22 101	202 154	20 108	3 644	82 152	204 843
Percent below poverty level	15.0	12.4	11.1	12.9	8.5	16.1	12.9	16.4	14.6	12.7	11.6	17.0
Related children under 18 years	101 909	26 290	13 845	9 047	4 798	4 642	7 803	75 619	7 199	1 068	28 053	73 856
Related children 5 to 17 years	74 209	18 318	9 469	6 143	3 326	3 336	5 513	55 891	5 050	833	19 906	54 303
60 years and over	55 633	18 340	10 060	6 997	3 063	3 494	4 786	37 293	4 064	829	17 195	38 438
65 years and over	42 779	14 521	7 827	5 477	2 350	2 807	3 887	28 258	3 130	653	13 235	29 544

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	88 363	23 911	12 641	8 154	4 487	4 314	6 956	64 452	6 191	1 331	25 268	63 095
Percent below poverty level	16.6	12.5	11.3	12.9	9.3	13.8	14.4	18.9	15.9	15.5	12.6	19.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 507	\$3 399	\$3 516	\$3 523	\$3 503	\$3 182	\$3 321	\$3 546	\$3 498	\$2 993	\$3 498	\$3 510
Persons per family	3.58	3.36	3.33	3.31	3.37	3.33	3.43	3.66	3.55	3.41	3.44	3.63
With Social Security income	29 503	7 107	3 742	2 493	1 249	1 343	2 022	22 396	1 958	571	7 852	21 651
With public assistance income	22 257	6 021	3 114	2 189	925	1 023	1 884	16 236	1 566	144	5 835	16 422
Householder worked in 1979	42 204	12 051	6 339	3 831	2 508	2 251	3 461	30 153	2 978	898	12 717	29 887
With related children under 18 years	58 469	16 057	8 452	5 372	3 080	2 738	4 867	42 412	4 195	644	16 909	41 560
With related children 5 to 17 years	47 003	12 455	6 449	4 033	2 416	2 196	3 810	34 548	3 213	559	13 251	33 752
Female householder, no husband present	24 220	9 618	5 164	3 574	1 590	1 725	2 729	14 602	1 975	151	8 271	15 949
Householder worked in 1979	8 442	4 058	2 217	1 489	728	807	1 034	4 384	720	66	3 337	5 105
With related children under 18 years	18 847	7 866	4 256	2 930	1 326	1 341	2 269	10 981	1 546	69	6 622	12 225
With related children under 6 years	8 315	3 575	2 067	1 496	571	576	932	4 740	730	20	3 101	5 214
Householder 65 years and over	17 825	4 416	2 277	1 558	719	888	1 251	13 409	1 168	429	4 718	13 107
Unrelated individuals	78 743	37 537	18 979	13 801	5 178	10 773	7 785	41 206	5 771	600	27 532	51 211
Percent below poverty level	42.8	39.2	35.9	37.6	32.0	47.8	38.3	46.8	42.0	44.1	38.0	46.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 131	\$2 084	\$1 979	\$2 012	\$1 889	\$2 386	\$1 921	\$2 174	\$2 034	\$2 374	\$2 006	\$2 198
With Social Security income	39 049	17 874	9 968	7 071	2 897	3 583	4 323	21 175	3 254	293	14 607	24 442
With public assistance income	12 120	4 379	2 480	1 776	704	580	1 319	7 741	973	76	3 935	8 185
Worked in 1979	21 832	13 056	5 448	4 173	1 275	5 756	1 852	8 776	1 357	269	7 136	14 696
65 years and over	36 540	16 672	9 393	6 573	2 820	3 126	4 153	19 868	2 955	289	13 852	22 688
Persons	394 723	117 853	61 084	40 801	20 283	25 148	31 621	276 870	27 748	5 145	114 549	280 174
Percent below poverty level	20.6	17.2	15.4	17.8	12.2	21.5	18.4	22.5	20.1	18.0	16.1	23.3
Related children under 18 years	136 267	35 063	18 293	11 734	6 559	6 071	10 699	101 204	9 622	1 446	37 644	98 623
Related children 5 to 17 years	99 731	24 701	12 688	8 090	4 598	4 402	7 611	75 030	6 753	1 159	27 030	72 701
60 years and over	83 929	29 344	16 303	11 275	5 028	5 533	7 508	54 585	6 180	1 325	27 323	56 606
65 years and over	65 905	23 944	13 172	9 159	4 013	4 586	6 186	41 961	4 890	1 656	44 249	

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	1 874 618	661 154	218 170	161 478	1 213 464	28 678	65 041	38 747	15 520	5 252	26 294	42
Under 5 years	139 225	40 309	12 335	11 016	98 916	1 189	5 215	3 105	1 303	554	2 110	6
5 to 9 years	146 180	40 429	12 297	10 964	105 751	1 343	5 309	3 191	1 293	347	2 118	5
10 to 14 years	151 684	44 819	14 295	11 821	106 865	2 301	5 310	3 166	1 270	335	2 144	—
15 to 19 years	166 301	57 702	17 632	13 391	108 599	2 704	7 181	4 148	1 669	534	3 033	—
20 to 24 years	165 133	64 328	19 963	14 060	100 805	1 566	6 676	4 137	1 699	729	2 539	—
25 to 29 years	153 861	52 554	17 095	13 711	101 307	1 211	5 526	3 473	1 439	570	2 053	17
30 to 34 years	140 410	45 203	14 594	12 465	95 207	1 389	3 556	2 152	784	348	1 404	—
35 to 39 years	105 785	34 118	11 010	9 442	71 667	1 546	2 519	1 673	699	239	846	—
40 to 44 years	95 493	31 928	10 192	8 679	63 565	1 728	2 232	1 429	674	221	803	—
45 to 49 years	90 790	32 953	10 617	8 940	57 837	2 111	2 175	1 266	476	186	909	—
50 to 54 years	101 623	40 547	13 666	10 389	61 076	2 536	3 252	2 040	794	289	1 212	7
55 to 59 years	101 193	41 258	14 678	9 693	59 935	2 329	3 351	1 820	657	164	1 531	—
60 to 64 years	89 505	36 866	13 325	8 489	52 639	2 117	2 956	1 602	657	208	1 354	—
65 to 69 years	79 964	33 214	12 004	6 823	46 750	1 784	3 127	1 722	579	154	1 405	—
70 to 74 years	61 717	26 107	9 789	5 112	35 610	1 187	2 515	1 478	563	170	1 037	—
75 to 79 years	42 519	18 827	7 083	3 268	23 692	920	1 943	1 070	454	99	873	7
80 to 84 years	25 163	11 513	4 310	1 828	13 650	342	1 298	776	312	67	522	—
85 years and over	18 072	8 479	3 285	1 387	9 593	375	900	499	198	38	401	—
Median	30.5	33.4	35.4	32.3	29.2	43.2	27.6	27.3	26.8	26.1	27.9	27.9

Female	964 168	352 854	118 132	84 268	611 314	13 655	34 498	20 543	8 339	2 771	13 955	13
Under 5 years	67 542	19 310	5 774	5 277	48 232	572	2 431	1 393	583	215	1 038	—
5 to 9 years	71 370	19 915	6 103	5 208	51 455	683	2 534	1 568	629	162	966	5
10 to 14 years	73 564	22 014	6 916	5 963	51 550	1 076	2 358	1 400	565	167	958	—
15 to 19 years	82 014	29 099	8 894	6 863	52 915	1 260	3 513	2 065	848	267	1 448	—
20 to 24 years	83 749	32 867	10 567	7 162	50 882	671	3 480	2 208	973	422	1 272	—
25 to 29 years	77 215	25 987	8 384	6 811	51 228	504	2 927	1 749	797	248	1 178	8
30 to 34 years	69 943	22 878	7 599	6 263	47 065	661	1 827	1 083	366	159	744	—
35 to 39 years	52 863	17 656	5 669	4 994	35 207	836	1 358	852	356	148	506	—
40 to 44 years	48 637	17 109	5 504	4 469	31 528	932	1 210	712	330	100	498	—
45 to 49 years	47 697	18 006	5 999	4 708	29 691	1 047	1 351	762	279	141	589	—
50 to 54 years	53 442	21 964	7 306	5 536	31 478	1 300	2 081	1 348	528	187	733	—
55 to 59 years	53 656	22 482	8 125	5 236	31 174	1 036	1 932	1 045	363	74	887	—
60 to 64 years	48 624	21 168	7 816	4 626	27 456	980	1 697	954	419	119	743	—
65 to 69 years	44 466	19 758	7 235	3 781	24 708	746	1 837	1 001	302	100	836	—
70 to 74 years	35 226	16 077	6 005	3 088	19 149	568	1 510	933	352	126	577	—
75 to 79 years	26 189	12 684	4 852	2 134	13 505	377	1 138	663	302	73	475	—
80 to 84 years	15 787	7 868	3 011	1 242	7 919	145	735	459	201	36	276	—
85 years and over	12 184	6 012	2 373	907	6 172	261	579	348	146	27	231	—
Median	31.9	36.2	39.3	33.9	29.9	43.0	30.0	29.7	28.6	28.1	30.8	25.9

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	89 505	36 866	13 325	8 489	52 639	2 117	2 956	1 602	657	208	1 354	—
In families	73 482	29 231	10 347	7 066	44 251	1 969	2 121	1 114	431	154	1 007	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	12.2	5.7	15.2	16.1	13.2	20.8	14.2	—
Householder or spouse	69 264	27 490	9 711	6 720	41 774	1 837	1 982	1 017	404	154	965	—
Other relatives	4 218	1 741	636	346	2 477	132	139	97	27	—	42	—
Nonrelatives in households	15 390	7 340	2 862	1 380	8 050	148	776	483	226	54	293	—
Living alone	14 056	6 779	2 656	1 255	7 277	123	659	398	198	49	261	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.3	24.7	25.7	22.0	39.5	38.2	37.3	33.7	37.9	16.3	42.9	—
In group quarters	633	295	116	43	338	—	59	5	—	—	54	—
Inmate of institution	510	200	65	29	310	—	59	5	—	—	54	—
Home for the aged	229	81	23	16	148	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
Other	123	95	51	14	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons 65 to 74 years	141 681	59 321	21 793	11 935	82 360	2 971	5 642	3 200	1 142	324	2 442	—
In families	101 960	40 097	14 486	8 506	61 863	2 547	3 809	2 109	775	207	1 700	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.9	5.4	5.6	4.7	12.8	9.2	15.1	13.8	15.1	19.8	16.7	—
Householder or spouse	93 987	36 758	13 272	7 914	57 229	2 395	3 470	1 912	702	196	1 558	—
Other relatives	7 973	3 339	1 214	592	4 634	152	339	197	73	11	142	—
Nonrelatives in households	37 689	18 250	6 921	3 337	19 439	424	1 665	1 010	351	102	655	—
Living alone	35 509	17 206	6 490	3 130	18 303	395	1 474	895	304	93	579	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.5	24.7	24.3	21.5	37.8	24.8	40.3	42.9	45.1	52.7	36.3	—
In group quarters	2 032	974	386	92	1 058	—	168	81	16	15	87	—
Inmate of institution	1 794	793	266	62	1 001	—	148	61	16	15	87	—
Home for the aged	1 087	447	190	54	640	—	64	12	6	6	52	—
Other	238	181	120	30	57	—	20	20	—	—	—	—

Persons 75 years and over	85 754	38 819	14 678	6 483	46 935	1 637	4 141	2 345	964	204	1 796	7
In families	49 081	20 056	7 380	3 692	29 025	1 423	2 431	1 273	465	114	1 158	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.4	6.8	6.4	6.9	17.9	13.7	15.5	14.0	15.3	6.1	17.3	—
Householder or spouse	38 194	15 346	5 541	2 769	22 848	979	1 984	999	344	78	985	—
Other relatives	10 887	4 710	1 839	923	6 177	444	447	274	121	36	173	—
Nonrelatives in households	31 445	15 917	6 059	2 581	15 528	214	1 497	989	464	90	508	7
Living alone	29 940	15 081	5 721	2 428	14 859	202	1 323	875	429	85	448	7
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	36.1	30.1	28.2	31.0	42.3	53.0	42.6	44.1	50.1	27.1	39.7	—
In group quarters	5 228	2 846	1 239	210	2 382	—	213	83	35	—	130	—
Inmate of institution	4 960	2 660	1 115	189	2 300	—	213	83	35	—	130	—
Home for the aged	4 267	2 305	1 058	181	1 962	—	137	44	25	—	93	—
Other	268	186	124	21	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	661 243	255 141	87 896	59 922	406 102	9 710	21 898	13 709	5 580	1 763	8 189	16
1 person	135 153	67 729	26 126	12 313	67 424	1 065	5 956	3 911	1 729	443	2 045	7
2 persons	204 461	84 099	29 075	20 040	120 362	3 609	5 677	3 383	1 490	453	2 094	—
3 persons	125 817	44 625	14 344	11 800	81 192	2 147	3 905	2 559	913	346	1 346	—
4 persons	109 305	34 556	10 510	9 689	74 749	1 463	2 674	1 647	657	319	1 027	9
5 persons	53 792	15 944	4 910	4 181	37 848	816	1 788	1 043	425	132	745	—
6 or more persons	32 715	8 188	2 931	1 899	24 527	610	1 898	966	366	70	932	—

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

AGE

[illegible]

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years.....	165 763
Children ever born.....	64 687
Per 1,000 women.....	390
Women ever married.....	65 661
Children ever born.....	59 487
Per 1,000 women.....	906
Women 25 to 34 years.....	147 158
Children ever born.....	241 859
Per 1,000 women.....	1 644
Women ever married.....	132 436
Children ever born.....	238 783
Per 1,000 women.....	1 803
Women 35 to 44 years.....	101 500
Children ever born.....	276 470
Per 1,000 women.....	2 724
Women ever married.....	96 964
Children ever born.....	274 938
Per 1,000 women.....	2 835

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons.....	1 874 618
In households.....	1 843 734
Family householder: Male.....	446 104
Female.....	67 733
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	51 513
Female.....	95 893
Spouse.....	442 106
Child.....	640 912
Other relatives.....	72 140
Nonrelatives.....	27 333
Persons per household.....	2.79
Persons per family.....	3.25

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	513 837
With own children under 18 years.....	261 418
With own children under 6 years.....	116 863
Married-couple families.....	422 151
With own children under 18 years.....	229 508
With own children under 6 years.....	107 240
Female householder, no husband present.....	56 680
With own children under 18 years.....	27 008
With own children under 6 years.....	8 215
Subfamilies.....	11 886
With own children under 18 years.....	9 008
Married-couple subfamilies.....	5 400
With own children under 18 years.....	2 522
Mother-child subfamilies.....	5 533
Persons under 18 years.....	536 929
Percent living with two parents.....	83.5

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	734 023
Never widowed or divorced.....	569 652
Known to have been: Widowed.....	24 132
Divorced.....	142 901
Widowed and divorced.....	2 662

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families.....	513 837
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	344 476
Unemployed.....	23 583
Not in labor force.....	145 778
Married-couple families.....	442 151
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	315 684
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	125 371
Wife unemployed.....	7 469
Wife not in labor force.....	182 844
Husband unemployed.....	21 048
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 415
Wife unemployed.....	1 179
Wife not in labor force.....	13 454
Husband not in labor force.....	105 419
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	17 149
Wife unemployed.....	1 021
Wife not in labor force.....	87 249
Female householder, no husband present.....	56 680
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	22 744
Unemployed.....	2 014
Not in labor force.....	31 922

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters.....	30 884
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 295
Inmate of home for the aged.....	6 080
Inmate of other institution.....	5 472
In military quarters.....	—
In college dormitory.....	16 005
Other, in group quarters.....	2 032

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
165 763	61 966	19 461	14 025	103 797	1 931	6 993	4 273	1 821	689	2 720	—
64 687	16 872	5 146	4 285	47 815	328	3 487	1 990	782	417	1 497	—
390	272	264	306	461	170	499	466	429	605	550	—
65 661	20 053	6 116	5 201	45 608	323	1 076	680	179	186	396	—
59 487	15 162	4 365	3 925	44 325	274	1 466	882	250	255	584	—
906	756	714	755	972	848	1 362	1 297	1 397	1 371	1 475	—
147 158	48 865	15 983	13 074	98 293	1 165	4 754	2 832	1 163	407	1 922	8
241 859	67 717	20 759	18 679	174 142	2 055	8 557	4 912	1 913	631	3 645	16
1 644	1 386	1 299	1 429	1 772	1 764	1 800	1 734	1 645	1 550	1 896	2 000
132 436	41 955	13 234	11 705	90 481	1 042	3 180	1 925	758	279	1 255	8
238 783	66 470	20 192	18 461	172 313	1 995	6 817	3 975	1 507	541	2 842	16
1 803	1 584	1 526	1 577	1 904	1 915	2 144	2 065	1 988	1 939	2 265	2 000
101 500	34 765	11 173	9 463	66 735	1 768	2 568	1 564	686	248	1 004	—
276 470	84 966	26 927	22 870	191 504	4 715	7 893	4 620	2 126	466	3 273	—
2 724	2 444	2 410	2 417	2 870	2 667	3 074	2 954	3 099	1 879	3 260	—
96 964	32 680	10 276	9 123	64 284	1 660	2 136	1 370	614	194	766	—
274 938	84 245	26 508	22 761	190 693	4 693	6 959	4 130	1 905	390	2 829	—
2 835	2 578	2 580	2 495	2 966	2 827	3 258	3 015	3 103	2 010	3 693	—
1 874 618	661 154	218 170	161 478	1 213 464	28 678	65 041	38 747	15 520	5 252	26 294	42
1 843 734	641 887	212 700	159 999	1 201 847	28 678	61 584	36 945	14 808	4 834	24 639	42
446 104	150 383	48 338	40 246	295 721	8 030	9 508	5 592	2 136	813	3 916	9
67 733	29 976	10 950	6 336	37 757	560	5 728	3 658	1 462	453	2 070	—
51 513	23 236	8 668	4 259	28 277	684	2 755	1 822	835	215	933	7
95 893	51 546	19 940	9 081	44 347	436	3 907	2 637	1 147	282	1 270	—
442 106	151 184	48 444	40 231	290 922	7 735	8 926	5 340	2 099	755	3 586	8
640 912	196 091	62 217	52 306	444 821	9 179	22 931	13 413	5 377	1 849	9 518	11
72 140	25 615	9 440	5 448	46 525	1 746	6 068	3 197	1 188	332	2 871	—
27 333	13 856	4 703	2 092	13 477	308	1 761	1 286	564	135	475	7
2.79	2.52	2.42	2.67	2.96	2.96	2.82	2.69	2.63	2.75	3.03	2.19
3.25	3.07	3.03	3.10	3.35	3.17	3.50	3.37	3.37	3.35	3.69	3.11
513 837	180 359	59 288	46 582	333 478	8 590	15 236	9 250	3 598	1 266	5 986	9
261 418	80 755	24 919	22 145	180 663	3 136	7 867	4 906	1 975	702	2 961	9
116 863	33 570	9 986	9 257	83 293	996	3 288	2 066	792	373	1 222	9
442 151	150 395	48 501	40 216	291 756	7 723	9 123	5 395	2 044	784	3 728	9
229 508	67 425	20 201	19 036	162 083	2 970	4 561	2 710	1 020	449	1 851	9
107 240	29 600	8 509	8 338	77 640	965	2 121	1 296	422	275	825	9
56 680	24 971	9 117	5 187	31 709	414	5 340	3 379	1 361	429	1 961	—
27 008	11 900	4 178	2 725	15 108	84	2 972	2 007	887	227	965	—
8 215	3 545	1 318	757	4 670	20	1 028	671	329	79	357	—
11 886	3 667	1 247	818	8 219	232	1 054	463	164	64	591	—
9 008	2 797	956	611	6 211	159	1 011	442	160	64	569	—
5 400	1 667	538	410	3 733	135	139	70	13	3	69	—
2 522	797	247	203	1 725	62	96	49	9	3	47	—
5 533	1 715	611	357	3 818	58	850	388	151	61	462	—
536 929	156 897	48 982	42 059	380 032	6 595	19 870	11 662	4 765	1 502	8 208	11
83.5	79.9	77.4	83.2	85.1	88.9	46.5	45.4	42.5	57.9	48.1	100.0
734 023	244 224	76 710	67 323	489 799	9 713	16 310	10 366	4 061	1 651	5 944	17
569 652	180 897	55 040	51 098	388 755	8 252	10 989	6 815	2 607	1 097	4 174	17
24 132	8 668	2 787	2 158	15 464	228	1 354	826	260	129	528	—
142 901	55 857	19 410	14 301	87 044	1 247	4 160	2 868	1 249	444	1 292	—
2 662	1 198	527	234	1 464	14	193	143	55	19	50	—
513 837	180 359	59 288	46 582	333 478	8 590	15 236	9 250	3 598	1 266	5 986	9
344 476	126 015	40 583	34 450	218 461	6 263	7 820	5 261	2 075	893	2 559	9
23 583	5 814	1 766	1 635	17 769	181	835	501	232	42	334	—
145 778	48 530	16 939	10 497	97 248	2 146	6 581	3 488	1 291	331	3 093	—
442 151	150 395	48 501	40 216	291 756	7 723	9 123	5 395	2 044	784	3 728	9
315 684	111 927	35 506	31 170	203 757	5 855	5 312	3 474	1 349	625	1 838	9
125 371	51 889	16 387	14 671	73 482	2 183	3 019	2 217	935	440	802	9
7 469	2 274	632	613	5 195	91	151	97	26	11	54	—
182 844	57 764	18 487	15 886	125 080	3 581	2 142	1 160	388	174	982	—
21 048	4 810	1 437	1 427	16 238	177	484	273	96	37	211	—
6 415	2 081	711	623	4 334	61	243	164	72	27	79	—
1 179	243	53	80	936	13	73	38	9	7	35	—
13 454	2 486	673	724	10 968	103	168	71	15	3	97	—
105 419	33 658	11 558	7 619	71 761	1 691	3 327	1 648	599	122	1 679	—
17 149	6 385	2 099	1 478	10 764	276	562	373	120	26	189	—
1 021	293	39	107	728	—	32	26	8	6	6	—
87 249	26 980	9 420	6 034	60 269	1 415	2 733	1 249	471	90	1 484	—
56 680	24 971	9 117	5 187	31 709	414	5 340	3 379	1 361	429	1 961	—
22 744	12 001	4 338	2 775	10 743	162	2 108	1 490	603	229	618	—
2 014	899	332	150	1 115	13	348	249	132	7	99	—
31 922	12 071	4 447	2 262	19 851	239	2 884	1 640	626	193	1 244	—
30 884	19 267	5 470	1 479	11 617	—	3 457	1 802	712	418	1 655	—
1 295	1 164	545	—	131	—	148	102	68	—	46	—
6 080	3 130	1 360	290	2 950	—	275	75	31	8	200	—
5 472	2 020	260	776	3 452	—	1 219	308	61	136	911	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 005	11 709	2 656	243	4 296	—	1 263	998	264	267	265	—
2 032	1 244	649	170	788	—	552	319	288	7	233	—

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	239	61	15	19	178	...	440	243	100	29	197	...
Children ever born	138	34	9	5	104	...	113	20	5	5	93	...
Per 1,000 women	577	557	600	263	584	...	257	82	50	172	472	...
Women ever married	121	25	5	10	96	...	107	37	5	10	70	...
Children ever born	121	30	5	5	91	...	95	20	5	5	75	...
Per 1,000 women	1 000	1 200	1 000	500	948	...	888	541	1 000	500	1 071	...
Women 25 to 34 years	193	78	20	8	115	...	784	477	139	114	307	...
Children ever born	425	191	41	—	234	...	1 195	698	172	163	497	...
Per 1,000 women	2 202	2 449	2 050	—	2 035	...	1 524	1 463	1 237	1 430	1 619	...
Women ever married	189	78	20	8	111	...	739	438	117	108	301	...
Children ever born	419	191	41	—	228	...	1 195	698	172	163	497	...
Per 1,000 women	2 217	2 449	2 050	—	2 054	...	1 617	1 594	1 470	1 509	1 651	...
Women 35 to 44 years	162	41	19	7	121	...	499	266	93	64	233	...
Children ever born	536	89	40	28	447	...	1 007	558	227	128	449	...
Per 1,000 women	3 309	2 171	2 105	4 000	3 694	...	2 018	2 098	2 441	2 000	1 927	...
Women ever married	162	41	19	7	121	...	471	248	93	58	223	...
Children ever born	536	89	40	28	447	...	1 007	558	227	128	449	...
Per 1,000 women	3 309	2 171	2 105	4 000	3 694	...	2 138	2 250	2 441	2 207	2 013	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	2 357	795	200	195	1 562	5	5 902	3 782	1 178	869	2 120	5
In households	2 255	739	200	160	1 516	...	5 729	3 650	1 150	869	2 079	...
Family householder:	489	165	51	40	324	...	1 060	776	268	176	284	...
Male	140	56	35	2	84	...	142	77	19	37	65	...
Female	136	60	22	7	76	...	249	193	41	20	56	...
Nonfamily householder:	102	29	12	11	73	...	269	168	56	56	101	...
Spouse	526	158	31	55	368	...	1 454	811	238	209	643	...
Child	618	173	14	40	445	...	1 968	1 197	407	304	771	...
Other relatives	154	74	25	—	80	...	360	248	83	53	112	...
Nonrelatives	90	24	10	5	66	...	227	180	38	14	47	...
Persons per household	2.77	2.45	2.37	2.53	2.95	...	2.96	2.91	3.09	2.89	3.08	...
Persons per family	3.34	2.97	2.91	2.86	3.55	...	3.68	3.58	3.75	3.56	3.90	...
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	629	221	86	42	408	—	1 202	853	287	213	349	—
With own children under 18 years	329	87	24	13	242	—	890	608	204	149	282	—
With own children under 6 years	181	51	15	—	130	—	510	372	134	97	138	—
Married-couple families	470	149	58	40	321	—	1 048	780	274	183	268	—
With own children under 18 years	253	63	20	13	190	—	806	578	201	133	228	—
With own children under 6 years	147	33	11	—	114	—	493	364	131	92	129	—
Female householder, no husband present	118	49	28	2	69	—	115	56	13	30	59	—
With own children under 18 years	68	18	4	—	50	—	77	27	3	16	50	—
With own children under 6 years	34	18	4	—	16	—	15	8	3	5	7	—
Subfamilies	13	6	6	—	7	—	61	33	11	13	28	—
With own children under 18 years	13	6	6	—	7	—	36	15	6	—	21	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	24	11	13	7	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	13	6	6	—	7	—	30	9	—	—	21	—
Persons under 18 years	606	191	21	28	415	...	1 963	1 204	401	312	759	...
Percent living with two parents	61.2	51.8	—	100.0	65.5	...	89.3	92.9	96.3	89.7	83.7	...
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 039	338	89	92	701	...	2 615	1 638	536	416	977	...
Never widowed or divorced	710	222	52	65	488	...	2 363	1 510	488	360	853	...
Known to have been: Widowed	43	13	5	8	30	...	69	47	21	8	22	...
Divorced	292	103	32	19	189	...	190	88	27	48	102	...
Widowed and divorced	6	—	—	—	6	...	7	7	—	—	—	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	629	221	86	42	408	—	1 202	853	287	213	349	—
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	405	146	54	22	259	—	1 020	752	259	200	268	—
Unemployed	37	2	—	2	35	—	35	8	8	—	27	—
Not in labor force	187	73	32	18	114	—	147	93	20	13	54	—
Married-couple families	470	149	58	40	321	—	1 048	780	274	183	268	—
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	308	88	33	20	220	—	937	702	249	176	235	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	121	45	26	—	76	—	353	266	83	58	87	—
Wife unemployed	5	2	2	—	3	—	38	23	20	—	15	—
Wife not in labor force	182	41	5	20	141	—	546	413	146	118	133	—
Husband unemployed	33	2	—	2	31	—	24	5	5	—	19	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	2	—	2	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Wife unemployed	2	—	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Wife not in labor force	23	—	—	—	23	—	11	5	5	—	6	—
Husband not in labor force	129	59	25	18	70	—	87	73	20	7	14	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	22	13	7	—	9	—	12	6	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	102	41	18	13	61	—	75	61	14	7	14	—
Female householder, no husband present	118	49	28	2	69	—	115	56	13	30	59	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	63	28	14	2	35	—	70	41	10	24	29	—
Unemployed	6	—	—	—	6	—	11	3	3	—	8	—
Not in labor force	49	21	14	—	28	—	34	12	—	6	22	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	102	56	—	35	46	...	173	132	28	—	41	...
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of other institution	63	40	—	29	23	...	22	—	—	—	22	...
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
In college dormitory	29	16	—	6	13	...	135	116	28	—	19	...
Other, in group quarters	10	—	—	—	10	...	16	16	—	—	—	...

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	1 874 618	661 154	218 170	161 478	1 213 464	28 678	65 041	38 747	15 520	5 252	26 294	42
Native	1 857 836	651 626	214 222	159 822	1 206 210	28 562	64 285	38 210	15 366	5 206	26 075	42
Born in State of residence	1 494 291	503 936	164 391	128 050	990 355	24 558	46 088	27 535	11 197	3 853	18 553	42
Born in different State	359 003	145 872	49 215	31 382	213 131	3 927	18 037	10 585	4 153	1 353	7 452	-
Northeast	77 228	38 986	12 984	7 157	38 242	716	2 568	1 611	511	248	957	-
North Central	111 269	49 070	21 215	11 765	62 199	942	2 065	1 481	916	183	584	-
South	154 759	51 923	13 329	11 052	102 836	2 104	13 132	7 318	2 636	897	5 814	-
West	15 747	5 893	1 687	1 408	9 854	165	272	175	90	25	97	-
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 542	1 818	616	390	2 724	77	160	90	16	-	70	-
Foreign born	16 782	9 528	3 948	1 656	7 254	116	756	537	154	46	219	-
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	1 739 112	622 325	206 521	150 721	1 116 787	28 038	57 875	34 863	13 789	4 311	23 012	75
Same house	1 059 799	370 800	124 537	92 401	688 999	23 472	37 185	21 098	8 234	2 626	16 087	75
Different house in United States	673 536	248 840	81 068	57 725	424 696	4 531	19 992	13 325	5 414	1 655	6 667	-
Same county	408 150	147 380	50 385	37 067	260 770	2 613	13 101	9 038	3 813	953	4 063	-
Different county	265 386	101 460	30 683	20 658	163 926	1 918	6 891	4 287	1 601	702	2 604	-
Same State	115 491	43 408	12 967	8 813	72 083	963	2 719	1 792	775	243	927	-
In Armed Forces in 1975	537	178	5	60	359	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
Attending college in 1975	10 904	5 854	2 011	1 250	5 050	48	342	232	85	42	110	-
Different State	149 895	58 052	17 716	11 845	91 843	955	4 172	2 495	826	459	1 677	-
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 912	1 804	514	406	3 108	23	108	74	24	-	34	-
Attending college in 1975	10 980	6 524	2 437	1 393	4 456	67	288	199	72	60	89	-
Northeast	28 566	14 654	3 301	2 789	13 912	136	1 146	620	152	77	526	-
North Central	44 061	16 594	6 707	3 964	27 467	169	1 128	647	278	95	481	-
South	68 311	23 631	6 687	4 373	44 680	604	1 869	1 216	396	287	653	-
West	8 957	3 173	1 021	719	5 784	46	29	12	-	-	17	-
Abroad	5 777	2 685	916	595	3 092	35	698	440	141	30	258	-
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 229	534	175	133	695	11	76	40	13	-	36	-
Attending college in 1975	327	221	118	9	106	-	128	77	-	-	51	-
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	213 012	86 068	26 188	16 847	126 944	1 443	5 829	3 680	1 397	660	2 149	-
In Armed Forces in 1980	533	175	66	46	358	-	23	10	10	-	13	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	5 355	2 228	389	626	3 127	-	886	246	49	96	640	-
Attending college in 1980	33 172	22 217	5 411	1 428	10 955	70	1 531	1 198	308	276	333	-
Living with at least one parent	1 426	598	182	261	828	18	87	33	11	-	54	-
Not living with any parent	31 746	21 619	5 229	1 167	10 127	52	1 444	1 165	297	276	279	-
Different State in 1975	117 937	48 217	14 849	9 349	69 720	710	3 538	2 106	721	421	1 432	-
In Armed Forces in 1980	453	148	54	31	305	-	23	10	10	-	13	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 722	712	223	145	1 010	-	384	37	24	13	347	-
Attending college in 1980	17 657	11 510	2 401	776	6 147	13	910	710	128	195	200	-
Living with at least one parent	1 090	470	137	212	620	-	75	21	11	-	54	-
Not living with any parent	16 567	11 040	2 264	564	5 527	13	835	689	117	195	146	-
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	649 591	...	...	...	...	...	17 141	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	603 756	...	...	...	...	...	15 335	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	564 307	...	...	...	...	...	14 606	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	39 449	...	...	...	...	...	729	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	45 835	...	...	...	...	...	1 806	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	647 333	263 212	88 240	67 755	384 121	11 879	18 324	12 449	5 262	2 157	5 875	24
Private vehicle	579 336	227 361	75 447	61 855	351 975	8 728	14 277	9 158	3 553	1 715	5 119	17
Drive alone: Car	316 770	144 335	50 832	38 247	172 435	3 620	8 655	5 787	2 269	1 043	2 868	8
Truck or van	102 843	25 978	6 586	7 727	76 865	2 550	964	408	135	96	556	-
Carpool: Car	118 376	48 640	15 957	13 473	69 736	1 688	4 184	2 745	1 081	517	1 439	9
Truck or van	41 347	8 408	2 072	2 408	32 939	870	474	218	68	59	256	-
Public transportation	10 648	7 174	3 469	1 675	3 474	109	1 692	1 471	921	257	221	-
Bus or streetcar	8 985	6 160	3 163	1 605	2 825	83	1 489	1 283	880	240	206	-
Subway or elevated train	202	169	6	-	33	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
Railroad	481	104	9	-	377	26	13	13	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	980	741	291	70	239	-	178	163	41	17	15	-
Bicycle	415	277	110	51	138	4	26	24	11	-	2	-
Motorcycle	701	293	74	65	408	-	7	5	5	-	2	-
Walked only	39 396	22 488	7 329	3 111	16 908	862	1 904	1 537	658	153	367	-
Other means	5 816	2 074	608	311	3 742	160	225	103	35	9	122	-
Worked at home	11 021	3 545	1 203	687	7 476	2 016	193	151	79	23	42	7
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	579 336	227 361	75 447	61 855	351 975	8 728	14 277	9 158	3 553	1 715	5 119	17
Drive alone	419 613	170 313	57 418	45 974	249 300	6 170	9 619	6 195	2 404	1 139	3 424	8
In 2-person carpool	109 782	41 663	14 135	11 552	68 119	1 448	3 252	2 129	835	404	1 123	9
In 3-person carpool	32 717	10 198	2 524	2 854	22 519	695	890	541	191	147	349	-
In 4-person carpool	10 895	3 483	942	976	7 412	259	343	186	66	13	157	-
In 5-or-more-person carpool	6 329	1 704	428	499	4 625	156	173	107	57	12	66	-
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.36
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	638 150	260 841	87 787	66 786	377 309	10 344	16 975	11 814	5 076	1 940	5 161	35
Less than 10 minutes	114 041	60 488	17 901	11 773	53 553	1 503	2 735	2 059	604	418	676	-
10 to 19 minutes	215 872	110 215	43 868	24 007	105 657	2 570	6 795	5 060	2 363	653	1 735	35
20 to 29 minutes	120 022	45 978	15 226	16 324	74 044	1 664	3 028	2 132	1 032	395	896	-
30 to 44 minutes	103 807	27 756	6 630	10 265	76 051	2 381	2 398	1 496	701	230	902	-
45 or more minutes	84 408	16 404	4 162	4 417	68 004	2 226	2 019	1 067	376	244	952	-
Mean	22.4	17.3	16.1	19.4	25.9	27.9	21.4	19.6	19.6	20.6	25.7	15.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	61.2	61.2	62.1	58.7	61.2	61.7	61.2	61.1	60.9	58.6	61.3	-

Table 75: Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	2 357	795	200	195	1 562	5	5 902	3 782	1 178	869	2 120	5
Native	2 297	767	200	182	1 530	...	2 228	1 362	521	372	866	...
Born in State of residence	1 560	467	126	103	1 093	...	1 215	687	248	195	528	...
Born in different State	730	293	72	79	437	...	976	657	265	169	319	...
Northeast	71	26	9	7	45	...	333	241	90	106	92	...
North Central	225	93	32	20	132	...	297	226	106	28	71	...
South	372	139	16	45	233	...	247	143	50	31	104	...
West	62	35	15	7	27	...	99	47	19	4	52	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	7	2	—	—	...	37	18	8	8	19	...
Foreign born	60	28	—	13	32	...	3 674	2 420	657	497	1 254	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	2 426	910	198	248	1 516	...	4 948	3 011	937	728	1 937	...
Same house	1 073	438	147	85	635	...	1 647	996	272	339	651	...
Different house in United States	1 353	472	51	163	881	...	1 994	1 157	477	320	837	...
Same county	710	230	29	63	480	...	740	438	213	153	302	...
Different county	643	242	22	100	401	...	1 254	719	264	167	535	...
Same State	269	115	—	30	154	...	193	106	22	—	87	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Attending college in 1975	45	10	—	—	35	...	50	36	—	—	14	...
Different State	374	127	22	70	247	...	1 061	613	242	167	448	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	18	—	—	—	18	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Attending college in 1975	4	—	—	—	4	...	171	120	60	20	51	...
Northeast	96	26	7	—	70	...	409	302	149	114	107	...
North Central	51	15	15	—	36	...	222	78	53	12	144	...
South	207	73	—	70	134	...	357	206	40	37	151	...
West	20	13	—	—	7	...	73	27	—	4	46	...
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	...	1 307	858	188	69	449	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	...	238	183	57	—	55	...
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	480	165	22	59	315	...	1 033	621	214	157	412	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	42	35	—	16	7	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Attending college in 1980	61	34	15	—	27	...	189	166	54	—	23	...
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not living with any parent	61	34	15	—	27	...	189	166	54	—	23	...
Different State in 1975	292	87	22	43	205	...	844	515	192	157	329	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	7	—	—	—	7	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Attending college in 1980	40	34	15	—	6	...	102	88	42	—	14	...
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not living with any parent	40	34	15	—	6	...	102	88	42	—	14	...
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	835	...	...	...	...	...	1 738	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	757	...	...	...	...	...	1 568	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	728	...	...	...	...	...	1 475	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	29	...	...	...	...	...	93	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	5.9	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	78	...	...	...	...	...	170	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	804	314	106	77	490	...	1 950	1 382	427	309	568	...
Private vehicle	659	206	56	63	453	...	1 618	1 135	365	295	483	...
Drive alone:	367	145	50	41	222	...	1 244	910	271	251	334	...
Truck or van	108	22	—	11	86	...	36	12	—	7	24	...
Carpool:	100	33	6	11	67	...	327	202	94	26	125	...
Car	84	6	—	—	78	...	11	11	—	11	—	...
Public transportation	21	21	15	6	—	...	32	15	5	10	17	...
Bus or streetcar	21	21	15	6	—	...	30	15	5	10	15	...
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	...	2	—	—	—	2	...
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Motorcycle	6	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Walked only	106	83	33	6	23	...	244	186	55	—	58	...
Other means	2	2	2	—	—	...	49	42	2	—	7	...
Worked at home	10	2	—	2	8	...	7	4	—	4	3	...
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	659	206	56	63	453	...	1 618	1 135	365	295	483	...
Drive alone	475	167	50	52	308	...	1 280	922	271	258	358	...
In 2-person carpool	148	34	6	11	114	...	229	123	62	18	106	...
In 3-person carpool	20	—	—	—	20	...	37	25	—	5	12	...
In 4-person carpool	14	5	—	—	9	...	51	44	32	—	7	...
In 5-or-more-person carpool	2	—	—	—	2	...	21	21	—	14	—	...
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.11	1.06	1.10	1.21	...	1.14	1.13	1.18	1.09	1.16	...
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	819	391	108	97	428	...	1 734	1 157	401	286	577	...
Less than 10 minutes	179	124	13	28	55	...	406	245	72	63	161	...
10 to 19 minutes	367	177	76	63	190	...	911	672	282	108	239	...
20 to 29 minutes	90	12	—	—	78	...	218	143	33	47	75	...
30 to 44 minutes	94	37	—	6	57	...	160	85	14	56	75	...
45 or more minutes	89	41	19	—	48	...	39	12	—	12	27	...
Mean	19.7	17.7	21.7	11.3	21.6	...	14.9	14.0	13.0	18.8	16.8	...
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	63.8	63.1	68.2	—	64.4	...	78.5	99.0	—	99.0	69.4	...

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	469 004	162 786	50 465	38 466	306 218	6 318	20 292	12 400	4 913	1 681	7 892	5
Nursery school	8 894	4 389	1 627	1 215	4 505	59	756	488	232	101	268	—
Public	3 780	1 370	521	318	2 410	43	575	340	159	76	235	—
Church-related	2 756	1 751	724	565	1 005	5	118	102	44	8	16	—
Other private	2 358	1 268	382	332	1 090	11	63	46	29	17	17	—
Kindergarten	27 629	7 669	2 169	2 148	19 960	215	1 082	716	331	88	366	—
Public	26 057	6 862	1 883	1 976	19 195	215	988	644	292	74	344	—
Church-related	1 318	670	264	153	648	—	70	67	34	14	3	—
Other private	254	137	22	19	117	—	24	5	5	—	19	—

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	247 231	70 758	22 320	18 674	176 473	3 008	9 001	5 190	2 055	564	3 811	5
Public	238 029	65 639	19 917	17 233	172 390	2 961	8 710	5 004	1 950	545	3 706	5
Church-related	8 432	4 751	2 253	1 403	3 681	47	203	141	82	19	62	—
Other private	770	368	150	38	402	—	88	45	23	—	43	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	114 085	37 397	11 955	10 100	76 688	2 342	5 260	2 976	1 313	357	2 284	—
Public	110 108	35 082	10 515	9 700	75 026	2 306	5 051	2 869	1 230	347	2 182	—
Church-related	3 317	1 985	1 233	342	1 332	36	89	51	41	10	38	—
Other private	660	330	207	58	330	—	120	56	42	—	64	—
College	71 165	42 573	12 394	6 329	28 592	694	4 193	3 030	982	571	1 163	—
Public	62 493	36 322	10 415	5 753	26 171	660	3 709	2 691	887	504	1 018	—

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	469 004	162 786	50 465	38 466	306 218	6 318	20 292	12 400	4 913	1 681	7 892	5
3 and 4 years old	7 702	3 619	1 313	963	4 083	48	740	486	250	97	254	—
5 and 6 years old	45 349	12 890	3 955	3 492	32 459	375	1 577	967	396	150	610	5
7 to 13 years old	208 565	60 134	18 887	16 083	148 431	2 613	7 658	4 483	1 788	455	3 175	—
14 and 15 years old	62 934	19 022	6 121	5 032	43 912	1 090	2 220	1 325	603	141	895	—
16 and 17 years old	55 698	18 572	5 840	5 054	37 126	1 154	2 594	1 397	573	169	1 197	—
18 and 19 years old	31 471	16 062	4 350	2 431	15 409	493	1 966	1 242	394	224	724	—
20 and 21 years old	18 592	11 999	3 123	1 177	6 593	147	1 070	757	295	128	313	—
22 to 24 years old	11 867	6 965	2 119	1 023	4 902	86	949	650	225	117	299	—
25 to 34 years old	16 691	8 418	3 041	1 902	8 273	119	873	631	215	117	242	—
35 years old and over	10 135	5 105	1 716	1 309	5 030	193	645	462	174	83	183	—

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	13.9	23.3	27.1	22.6	10.2	9.4	35.1	40.5	47.4	38.0	27.9	—
5 and 6 years old	81.2	85.2	86.0	79.8	75.9	75.9	87.4	87.8	94.7	94.3	86.8	100.0
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.8	100.0	98.9	—
14 and 15 years old	97.5	98.2	98.1	98.4	97.1	100.0	97.7	96.9	100.0	94.0	98.9	—
16 and 17 years old	83.7	86.7	85.8	89.3	82.3	97.4	91.3	89.6	88.3	91.8	93.5	—
18 and 19 years old	47.4	60.9	57.4	47.4	38.4	52.3	62.5	63.8	51.2	83.6	60.5	—
20 and 21 years old	27.5	43.2	37.9	22.7	16.6	20.9	40.4	45.7	42.8	43.4	31.6	—
22 to 24 years old	12.2	19.1	18.1	11.5	8.0	10.0	23.6	26.2	22.3	27.0	19.3	—
25 to 34 years old	5.7	8.6	9.6	7.3	4.2	4.6	9.6	11.2	9.7	12.7	7.0	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	133 002	47 782	14 380	10 790	85 220	2 127	5 985	3 508	1 419	452	2 477	—
Armed Forces	87 155	34 634	10 190	7 485	52 521	1 647	4 554	2 633	961	393	1 921	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	19 521	9 779	3 027	2 479	9 742	361	614	409	148	102	205	—
Employed	2 970	1 294	344	282	1 676	47	220	165	55	22	55	—
Unemployed	64 664	23 561	6 819	4 724	41 103	1 239	3 720	2 059	758	269	1 661	—
Civilian, not enrolled in school	45 792	13 128	4 184	3 300	32 664	480	1 423	869	452	59	554	—
High school graduate	22 260	7 105	2 235	1 886	15 155	370	747	401	203	44	346	—
Employed	13 691	4 883	1 645	1 297	8 808	248	261	144	71	12	117	—
Unemployed	2 993	836	265	234	2 157	52	134	81	41	21	53	—
Not in labor force	5 576	1 386	325	355	4 190	70	352	176	91	11	176	—
Not high school graduate	23 532	6 023	1 949	1 414	17 509	110	676	468	249	15	208	—
Employed	5 787	1 871	626	434	3 916	46	148	128	61	8	20	—
Unemployed	3 549	963	290	260	2 586	19	43	19	7	4	24	—
Not in labor force	14 196	3 189	1 033	720	11 007	45	485	321	181	3	164	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	520 166	183 918	61 770	46 431	336 248	10 182	15 168	9 091	3 545	1 215	6 077	23
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	27 229	5 628	1 990	1 045	21 601	419	1 562	768	281	37	794	—
5 to 7 years	57 117	13 660	4 684	3 094	43 457	1 046	1 787	805	320	60	982	—
8 years	67 476	17 107	5 637	3 913	50 369	2 211	1 124	452	131	75	672	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	77 070	23 832	7 778	5 890	53 238	1 199	2 852	1 644	621	197	1 208	—
4 years	174 908	63 052	20 285	17 210	111 856	3 391	4 493	2 923	1 293	372	1 570	9
College: 1 to 3 years	53 164	25 635	8 834	7 180	27 529	945	1 907	1 443	564	240	464	—
4 years	31 169	17 360	6 193	4 368	13 809	411	736	517	148	135	219	—
5 or more years	32 033	17 644	6 369	3 731	14 389	560	707	539	187	99	168	—
Percent high school graduates	56.0	67.3	67.5	70.0	49.8	52.1	51.7	59.6	61.8	69.6	39.8	39.1

Female, 25 years old and over	585 929	229 649	79 878	53 795	356 280	9 393	20 182	11 909	4 741	1 538	8 273	8
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	21 781	6 590	2 337	1 203	15 191	173	1 229	608	246	43	621	—
5 to 7 years	57 702	17 000	5 781	3 738	40 702	649	2 131	1 053	424	121	1 078	—
8 years	79 032	25 262	8 935	5 123	53 770	1 711	1 878	941	374	123	937	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	98 894	34 655	12 222	8 072	64 239	1 590	4 357	2 398	923	267	1 959	—
4 years	221 140	88 951	30 444	22 956	132 189	3 517	6 699	4 178	1 718	526	2 521	—
College: 1 to 3 years	56 565	29 787	10 252	7 205	26 778	912	2 089	1 444	572	193	645	8
4 years	29 017	15 829	5 526	3 201	13 188	506	936	639	219	141	297	—
5 or more years	21 798	11 575	4 381	2 297	10 223	335	863	648	265	124	215	—
Percent high school graduates	56.1	63.6	63.4	66.3	51.2	56.1	52.5	58.0	58.5	64.0	44.5	100.0

Persons 25 years old and over	1 106 095	413 567	141 648	100 226	692 528	19 575	35 350	21 000	8 286	2 753	14 350	31
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.2	5.3	3.0	7.9	6.6	6.4	2.9	9.9	—
High school graduates	56.0	65.2	65.2	68.0	50.5	54.0	52.1	58.7	59.9	66.5	42.5	54.8
4 or more years of college	10.3	15.1	15.9	13.6	7.5	9.3	9.2	11.2	9.9	18.1	6.3	—
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.5	10.8	12.2

Persons 18 to 24 years old	231 594	90 690	27 540	19 193	140 904	2 508	9 821	6 085	2 469	997	3 736	—
Percent: High school graduates	72.7	81.3	80.2	79.0	67.2	77.6	73.6	75.0	71.9	82.5	71.3	—
4 or more years of college	5.0	7.5	7.4	7.6	3.4	5.9	4.4	5.6	6.2	7.8	2.5	—

Male, 18 to 24 years old	114 452	44 189	12 989	9 244	70 263	1 398	4 893	2 961	1 076	445	1 932	—
Percent: High school graduates	70.3	79.2	78.0	75.5	64.7	75.1	69.0	71.4	67.9	81.8	65.4	—
4 or more years of college	5.1	8.3	8.6	9.0	3.1	6.9	4.6	5.0	4.7	9.2	3.9	—

Female, 18 to 24 years old	117 142	46 501	14 551	9 949	70 641	1 110	4 928	3 124	1 393	552	1 804	—
Percent: High school graduates	75.1	83.2	82.2	82.3	69.7	80.8	78.1	78.5	75.0	83.2	77.5	—
4 or more years of college	4.9	6.8	6.3	6.2	3.6	4.7	4.2	6.2	7.3	6.7	0.9	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	533	178	21	48	355	...	2 294	1 546	448	265	748	...
Nursery school	9	5	5	—	4	...	101	80	30	6	21	...
Public	9	5	5	—	4	...	33	18	—	—	15	...
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	...	33	27	21	6	6	...
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	...	35	35	9	—	—	...
Kindergarten	26	4	—	—	22	...	136	86	17	30	50	...
Public	26	4	—	—	22	...	101	61	5	17	40	...
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	...	29	19	6	13	10	...
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	6	—	—	—	...

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	312	92	—	20	220	...	870	481	160	137	389	...
Public	312	92	—	20	220	...	681	334	112	96	347	...
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	...	168	126	41	41	42	...
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	...	21	21	7	—	—	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	71	10	2	8	61	...	340	189	86	45	151	...
Public	71	10	2	8	61	...	282	131	44	41	151	...
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	...	54	54	42	—	—	...
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	...	4	4	—	4	—	...
College	115	67	14	20	48	...	847	710	155	47	137	...
Public	85	37	—	14	48	...	717	604	100	40	113	...

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	533	178	21	48	355	...	2 294	1 546	448	265	748	...
3 and 4 years old	9	5	5	—	4	...	101	80	30	6	21	...
5 and 6 years old	42	7	—	—	35	...	236	157	61	50	79	...
7 to 13 years old	276	74	—	12	202	...	747	404	110	117	343	...
14 and 15 years old	57	15	—	8	42	...	158	108	49	20	50	...
16 and 17 years old	19	10	2	8	9	...	167	89	47	25	78	...
18 and 19 years old	55	28	6	6	27	...	170	103	25	6	67	...
20 and 21 years old	10	—	—	—	10	...	122	116	31	—	6	...
22 to 24 years old	21	17	8	—	4	...	129	92	12	2	37	...
25 to 34 years old	36	19	—	14	17	...	327	288	47	23	39	...
35 years old and over	8	3	—	—	5	...	137	109	36	16	28	...

Percent enrolled in school—	14.3	25.0	38.5	—	9.3	...	39.5	46.5	58.8	14.3	25.0	...
3 and 4 years old	67.7	58.3	—	—	70.0	...	86.4	85.3	100.0	96.2	88.8	...
5 and 6 years old	98.2	100.0	—	100.0	97.6	...	98.9	98.8	100.0	100.0	99.1	...
7 to 13 years old	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
14 and 15 years old	48.7	43.5	25.0	100.0	56.3	...	96.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.9	...
16 and 17 years old	63.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.8	...	96.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.8	...
18 and 19 years old	9.3	—	—	—	14.3	...	75.8	81.7	67.4	—	31.6	...
20 and 21 years old	13.7	25.4	32.0	—	4.7	...	59.2	73.6	70.6	40.0	39.8	...
22 to 24 years old	8.4	12.4	—	50.0	6.2	...	24.1	30.7	19.0	11.9	9.3	...
25 to 34 years old	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	126	51	14	14	75	...	349	192	72	31	157	...
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Civilian, enrolled in school	74	38	8	14	36	...	337	192	72	31	145	...
Employed	22	20	—	14	2	...	52	38	8	13	14	...
Unemployed	8	—	—	—	8	...	9	—	—	—	9	...
Not in labor force	44	18	8	—	26	...	276	154	64	18	122	...
Civilian, not enrolled in school	52	13	6	—	39	...	12	—	—	—	12	...
High school graduate	26	6	6	—	20	...	4	—	—	—	4	...
Employed	20	6	6	—	14	...	2	—	—	—	2	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	6	—	—	—	6	...	2	—	—	—	2	...
Not high school graduate	26	7	—	—	19	...	8	—	—	—	8	...
Employed	6	—	—	—	6	...	5	—	—	—	5	...
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	13	—	—	—	13	...	3	—	—	—	3	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	724	253	77	77	471	...	1 480	1 100	336	226	380	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22	8	—	8	14	...	27	6	—	—	21	...
5 to 7 years	101	26	12	14	75	...	13	—	—	—	5	...
8 years	70	18	7	—	52	...	7	—	—	8	—	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	115	48	13	13	67	...	42	22	—	—	20	...
4 years	230	58	7	34	172	...	76	52	37	5	24	...
College: 1 to 3 years	64	24	—	—	40	...	124	87	34	15	37	...
4 years	31	12	12	—	19	...	215	165	29	32	50	...
5 or more years	91	59	26	8	32	...	978	760	236	166	218	...
Percent high school graduates	57.5	60.5	58.4	54.5	55.8	...	94.1	96.7	100.0	96.5	86.6	...

Female, 25 years old and over	680	219	71	55	461	...	1 904	1 108	353	315	796	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	45	6	—	—	39	...	109	67	29	17	42	...
5 to 7 years	92	33	18	10	59	...	139	80	30	26	59	...
8 years	73	18	—	6	55	...	116	40	12	12	76	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	193	71	26	7	122	...	213	96	35	13	117	...
4 years	186	61	15	24	125	...	409	186	10	81	223	...
College: 1 to 3 years	54	17	6	—	37	...	219	131	63	26	88	...
4 years	27	13	—	8	14	...	256	174	67	59	82	...
5 or more years	10	—	—	—	10	...	443	334	107	81	109	...
Percent high school graduates	40.7	41.6	29.6	58.2	40.3	...	69.7	74.5	70.0	78.4	63.1	...
Persons 25 years old and over	1 404	472	148	132	932	...	3 384	2 208	689	541	1 176	...
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.8	3.0	4.1	6.1	5.7	...	4.0	3.3	4.2	3.1	5.4	...
High school graduates	49.4	51.7	44.6	56.1	48.2	...	80.4	85.6	84.6	86.0	70.7	...
4 or more years of college	11.3	17.8	25.7	12.1	8.0	...	55.9	64.9	63.7	62.5	39.0	...
Median years of school completed	11.9	12.1	11.4	12.1	11.6	...	16.4	17.0	17.0	16.7	13.0	...
Persons 18 to 24 years old	347	132	31	35	215	...	555	370	88	16	185	...
Percent: High school graduates	77.2	84.8	83.9	85.7	72.6	...	87.7	99.2	96.6	100.0	64.9	...
4 or more years of college	2.9	4.5	—	—	1.9	...	15.3	17.6	6.8	—	10.8	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old	146	78	16	16	68	...	284	215	46	—	69	...
Percent: High school graduates	82.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.8	...	88.7	100.0	100.0	—	53.6	...
4 or more years of college	5.5	7.7	—	—	2.9	...	13.0	15.3	13.0	—	5.8	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old	201	54	15	19	147	...	271	155	42	16	116	...
Percent: High school graduates	73.6	63.0	66.7	73.7	77.6	...	86.7	98.1	92.9	100.0	71.6	...
4 or more years of college	1.0	—	—	—	1.4	...	17.7	20.6	—	—	13.8	...

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over 1 404 230
Labor force 729 003
Percent of persons 16 years and over 51.9
Armed Forces 1 120
Civilian labor force 727 883
Employed 667 212
Unemployed 60 671
Percent of civilian labor force 8.3
Not in labor force 675 227
Inmate of institution 12 332

Female, 16 years and over 735 396
Labor force 267 833
Percent of female, 16 years and over 36.4
Armed Forces 141
Civilian labor force 267 692
Employed 248 728
Unemployed 18 964
Percent of civilian labor force 7.1
Not in labor force 467 563
Inmate of institution 6 281

Male, 16 to 19 years 67 284
Employed 21 733
Unemployed 6 246
Not in labor force 39 256

Male, 20 to 24 years 81 384
Employed 54 954
Unemployed 10 428
Not in labor force 15 810

Male, 25 to 54 years 338 165
Employed 280 580
Unemployed 21 962
Not in labor force 34 924

Male, 55 to 64 years 88 418
Employed 50 000
Unemployed 2 458
Not in labor force 35 936

Male, 65 years and over 93 583
Employed 11 217
Unemployed 613
Not in labor force 81 738

Female, 16 to 19 years 65 718
Employed 17 266
Unemployed 3 266
Not in labor force 45 180

Female, 20 to 24 years 83 749
Employed 39 154
Unemployed 4 386
Not in labor force 40 160

Female, 25 to 54 years 349 797
Employed 155 530
Unemployed 9 691
Not in labor force 184 498

Female, 55 to 64 years 102 280
Employed 29 213
Unemployed 1 265
Not in labor force 71 794

Female, 65 years and over 133 852
Employed 7 565
Unemployed 356
Not in labor force 125 931

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over 735 396
With own children under 6 years 121 139
In labor force 37 452
With own children 6 to 17 years only 143 018
In labor force 65 151

Married women 16 years and over, husband present 447 175
In labor force 160 299
With own children under 6 years 109 271
In labor force 31 730
With own children 6 to 17 years only 122 409
In labor force 52 271

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over 667 212
Private wage and salary workers 499 644
Employees of own corporation 10 807
Federal government workers 21 998
State government workers 54 754
Local government workers 50 291
Self-employed workers 36 981
In agriculture 4 390
Unpaid family workers 3 544
In agriculture 698

Employed females 16 years and over 248 728
Private wage and salary workers 168 874
Employees of own corporation 2 195
Federal government workers 10 051
State government workers 29 379
Local government workers 29 165
Self-employed workers 9 077
Unpaid family workers 2 182

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 16 years and over	1 404 230	525 677	175 991	125 076	878 553	23 268	48 011	28 645	11 404	3 934	19 366	31
Labor force	729 003	288 948	96 264	74 405	440 055	12 689	21 633	14 551	6 160	2 393	7 082	24
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.9	55.0	54.7	59.5	50.1	54.5	45.1	50.8	54.0	60.8	36.6	77.4
Armed Forces	1 120	384	123	101	736	14	49	34	17	—	15	—
Civilian labor force	727 883	288 564	96 141	74 304	439 319	12 675	21 584	14 517	6 143	2 393	7 067	24
Employed	667 212	270 197	90 508	69 411	397 015	12 037	18 930	12 883	5 418	2 225	6 047	24
Unemployed	60 671	18 367	5 633	4 893	42 304	638	2 654	1 634	725	168	1 020	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	6.4	5.9	6.6	9.6	5.0	12.3	11.3	11.8	7.0	14.4	—
Not in labor force	675 227	236 729	79 727	50 671	438 498	10 579	26 378	14 094	5 244	1 541	12 284	7
Inmate of institution	12 332	6 225	2 117	1 061	6 107	—	1 577	444	138	144	1 133	—
Female, 16 years and over	735 396	286 660	97 692	66 482	448 736	11 020	26 568	15 815	6 421	2 173	10 753	8
Labor force	267 833	120 492	41 039	30 029	147 341	3 874	10 354	7 220	3 108	1 215	3 134	8
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.4	42.0	42.0	45.2	32.8	35.2	39.0	45.7	48.4	55.9	29.1	100.0
Armed Forces	141	33	13	12	108	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	267 692	120 459	41 026	30 017	147 233	3 874	10 349	7 215	3 103	1 215	3 134	8
Employed	248 728	113 809	39 071	28 345	134 919	3 619	9 302	6 560	2 789	1 158	2 742	8
Unemployed	18 964	6 650	1 955	1 672	12 314	255	1 047	655	314	57	392	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	5.5	4.8	5.6	8.4	6.6	10.1	9.1	10.1	4.7	12.5	—
Not in labor force	467 563	166 168	56 653	36 453	301 395	7 146	16 214	8 595	3 313	958	7 619	—
Inmate of institution	6 281	3 182	1 274	280	3 099	—	947	135	62	24	812	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	67 284	23 638	7 133	5 265	43 646	1 171	3 079	1 810	712	239	1 269	—
Employed	21 733	8 537	2 700	2 081	13 196	428	459	280	127	33	179	—
Unemployed	6 246	1 951	573	523	4 295	62	225	161	51	35	64	—
Not in labor force	39 256	13 130	3 854	2 656	26 126	681	2 387	1 363	528	171	1 024	—
Male, 20 to 24 years	81 384	31 461	9 396	6 898	49 923	895	3 196	1 929	726	307	1 267	—
Employed	54 954	20 812	6 627	5 151	34 142	678	1 384	826	299	182	558	—
Unemployed	10 428	3 134	1 081	836	7 294	53	496	297	141	16	199	—
Not in labor force	15 810	7 442	1 641	905	8 368	164	1 302	799	286	109	503	—
Male, 25 to 54 years	338 165	113 703	36 713	30 845	224 462	5 241	8 505	5 527	2 210	870	2 979	16
Employed	280 580	98 441	31 592	27 334	182 139	4 681	6 052	4 084	1 738	686	1 968	16
Unemployed	21 962	5 537	1 686	1 506	16 425	151	749	471	205	56	278	—
Not in labor force	34 924	9 482	3 390	1 927	25 442	395	1 683	956	261	128	727	—
Male, 55 to 64 years	88 418	34 474	12 062	8 320	53 944	2 430	2 678	1 423	532	179	1 255	—
Employed	50 000	22 996	8 371	5 551	27 004	1 762	1 297	816	317	133	481	—
Unemployed	2 458	839	242	303	1 619	104	120	46	14	4	74	—
Not in labor force	35 936	10 633	3 443	2 466	25 303	564	1 261	561	201	42	700	—
Male, 65 years and over	93 583	35 741	12 995	7 266	57 842	2 511	3 984	2 141	803	166	1 843	7
Employed	11 217	5 602	2 147	949	5 615	869	436	317	148	33	119	—
Unemployed	613	256	96	53	357	43	17	4	—	—	13	—
Not in labor force	81 738	29 874	10 746	6 264	51 864	1 629	3 531	1 820	655	133	1 711	7
Female, 16 to 19 years	65 718	24 144	7 247	5 525	41 574	956	2 906	1 698	707	213	1 208	—
Employed	17 266	7 996	2 598	2 129	9 270	227	564	401	153	89	163	—
Unemployed	3 266	1 142	326	253	2 124	56	172	104	52	12	68	—
Not in labor force	45 180	15 006	4 323	3 143	30 174	673	2 170	1 193	502	112	977	—
Female, 20 to 24 years	83 749	32 867	10 567	7 162	50 882	671	3 480	2 208	973	422	1 272	—
Employed	39 154	18 478	6 314	4 495	20 676	381	1 524	1 038	498	222	486	—
Unemployed	4 386	1 601	532	342	2 785	59	350	189	108	14	161	—
Not in labor force	40 160	12 773	3 708	2 325	27 387	231	1 601	976	362	186	625	—
Female, 25 to 54 years	349 797	123 600	40 461	32 781	226 197	5 280	10 754	6 506	2 656	983	4 248	8
Employed	155 530	67 130	22 476	17 555	88 400	2 254	5 695	4 050	1 707	721	1 645	8
Unemployed	9 691	3 150	871	815	6 541	107	483	327	154	30	156	—
Not in labor force	184 498	53 308	17 114	14 405	131 190	2 919	4 576	2 129	795	232	2 447	—
Female, 55 to 64 years	102 280	43 650	15 941	9 862	58 630	2 016	3 629	1 999	782	193	1 630	—
Employed	29 213	15 696	6 075	3 368	13 517	592	1 193	819	323	90	374	—
Unemployed	1 265	598	171	204	667	27	37	30	—	1	7	—
Not in labor force	71 794	27 350	9 695	6 284	44 444	1 397	2 399	1 150	459	102	1 249	—
Female, 65 years and over	133 852	62 399	23 476	11 152	71 453	2 097	5 799	3 404	1 303	362	2 395	—
Employed	7 565	4 509	1 608	798	3 056	165	326	252	108	36	74	—
Unemployed	356	159	55	58	197	6	5	5	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	125 931	57 731	21 813	10 296	68 200	1 926	5 468	3 147	1 195	326	2 321	—
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	447 175	152 834	48 946	40 586	294 341	7 854	9 015	5 376	2 083	755	3 639	8
In labor force	160 299	64 014	20 063	17 718	96 285	2 852	3 660	2 851	1 151	509	1 109	8
With own children under 6 years	109 271	30 293	8 765	8 541	78 978	1 008	2 010	1 271	412	295	739	8
In labor force	31 730	11 203	3 435	3 156	20 527	362	1 162	832	305	220	330	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	122 409	37 956	11 744	10 665	84 453	2 020	2 436	1 405	592	164	1 031	—
In labor force	52 271	19 284	5 594	5 433	32 987	841	1 320	938	413	118	382	—
Class of worker	667 212	270 197	90 508	69 411	397 015	12 037	18 930	12 883	5 418	2 225	6 047	24
Private wage and salary workers	499 644	203 848	69 188	55 047	295 796	5 990	12 783	8 563	3 706	1 461	4 220	9
Employees of own corporation	10 807	5 420	1 944	1 196	5 387	167	52	29	—	14	23	—
Federal government workers	21 998	8 414	2 786	1 889	13 584	543	1 131	709	258	85	422	—
State government workers	54 754	22 705	7 285	4 500	32 049	993	2 567	1 879	682	440	688	8
Local government workers	50 291	21 097	6 694	5 009	29 194	1 056	2 064	1 455	659	197	609	—
Self-employed workers	36 981	12 976	4 275	2 673	24 005	3 065	369	263	107	42	106	7
In agriculture	4 390	387	117	82	4 003	2 496	15	—	—	—	15	7
Unpaid family workers	3 544	1 157	280	293	2 387	390	16	14	6	—	2	—
In agriculture	698	57	—	5	641	315	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	248 728	113 809	39 071	28 345	134 919	3 619	9 302	6 560	2 789	1 158	2 742	8

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	1 790	627	187	175	1 163	...	4 112	2 667	824	582	1 445	...
Labor force	948	353	114	87	595	...	2 116	1 462	503	309	654	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.0	56.3	61.0	49.7	51.2	...	51.5	54.8	61.0	53.1	45.3	...
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	5	—	—	—	...
Civilian labor force	948	353	114	87	595	...	2 111	1 457	503	309	654	...
Employed	832	330	106	85	502	...	1 979	1 404	454	309	575	...
Unemployed	116	23	8	2	93	...	132	53	49	—	79	...
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	6.5	7.0	2.3	15.6	...	6.3	3.6	9.7	—	12.1	...
Not in labor force	842	274	73	88	568	...	1 996	1 205	321	273	791	...
Inmate of institution	58	40	—	29	18	...	22	—	—	—	22	...
Female, 16 years and over	900	280	86	74	620	...	2 284	1 320	433	339	964	...
Labor force	345	125	47	33	220	...	834	501	182	114	333	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.3	44.6	54.7	44.6	35.5	...	36.5	38.0	42.0	33.6	34.5	...
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	5	—	—	—	...
Civilian labor force	345	125	47	33	220	...	829	496	182	114	333	...
Employed	306	112	47	33	194	...	728	448	138	114	280	...
Unemployed	39	13	—	—	26	...	101	48	44	—	53	...
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	10.4	—	—	11.8	...	12.2	9.7	24.2	—	15.9	...
Not in labor force	555	155	39	41	400	...	1 450	819	251	225	631	...
Inmate of institution	2	—	—	—	2	...	14	—	—	—	14	...
Male, 16 to 19 years	47	22	8	8	25	...	166	88	9	17	78	...
Employed	35	20	6	8	15	...	26	19	—	7	7	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	12	2	2	—	10	...	140	69	9	10	71	...
Male, 20 to 24 years	119	72	16	16	47	...	182	159	46	—	23	...
Employed	70	53	8	16	17	...	61	53	22	—	8	...
Unemployed	12	8	—	—	4	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	37	11	—	—	26	...	121	106	24	—	15	...
Male, 25 to 54 years	504	184	34	64	320	...	1 364	1 019	323	205	345	...
Employed	356	126	34	28	230	...	1 136	858	289	188	278	...
Unemployed	55	2	—	2	53	...	31	5	5	—	26	...
Not in labor force	93	56	—	34	37	...	197	156	29	17	41	...
Male, 55 to 64 years	122	50	36	6	72	...	47	26	5	—	21	...
Employed	57	19	11	—	38	...	28	26	5	—	2	...
Unemployed	10	—	—	—	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	55	31	25	6	24	...	19	—	—	—	19	...
Male, 65 years and over	98	19	7	7	79	...	69	55	8	21	14	...
Employed	8	—	—	—	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	90	19	7	7	71	...	69	55	8	21	14	...
Female, 16 to 19 years	79	29	6	6	50	...	183	104	63	14	79	...
Employed	13	6	—	6	7	...	33	19	8	6	14	...
Unemployed	15	7	—	—	8	...	9	—	—	—	9	...
Not in labor force	51	16	6	—	35	...	141	85	55	8	56	...
Female, 20 to 24 years	141	32	9	13	109	...	197	108	17	10	89	...
Employed	46	3	—	3	43	...	71	37	6	10	34	...
Unemployed	2	—	—	—	2	...	15	—	—	—	15	...
Not in labor force	93	29	9	10	64	...	111	71	11	—	40	...
Female, 25 to 54 years	517	161	46	33	356	...	1 494	875	263	235	619	...
Employed	219	83	41	10	136	...	570	364	111	94	206	...
Unemployed	22	6	—	—	16	...	69	40	36	—	29	...
Not in labor force	276	72	5	23	204	...	850	466	116	141	384	...
Female, 55 to 64 years	79	34	16	12	45	...	152	65	30	13	87	...
Employed	26	18	6	12	8	...	43	23	8	4	20	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	3	3	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	53	16	10	—	37	...	106	39	19	9	67	...
Female, 65 years and over	84	24	9	10	60	...	258	168	60	67	90	...
Employed	2	2	—	2	—	...	11	5	5	—	6	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	5	5	—	—	...
Not in labor force	82	22	9	8	60	...	242	158	50	67	84	...
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	900	280	86	74	620	...	2 284	1 320	433	339	964	...
With own children under 6 years	201	52	10	5	149	...	687	395	126	108	292	...
In labor force	69	23	6	—	46	...	235	156	68	42	79	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	197	68	19	17	129	...	488	257	71	72	231	...
In labor force	71	28	14	2	43	...	248	126	30	31	122	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	531	157	30	55	374	...	1 503	844	249	229	659	...
In labor force	159	54	14	14	105	...	570	344	127	68	226	...
With own children under 6 years	154	28	—	5	126	...	651	387	123	103	264	...
In labor force	42	10	—	—	32	...	210	148	65	37	62	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	163	68	19	17	95	...	417	229	71	61	188	...
In labor force	46	28	14	2	18	...	203	113	30	20	90	...
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	832	330	106	85	502	...	1 979	1 404	454	309	575	...
Private wage and salary workers	628	261	90	62	367	...	1 309	904	328	261	405	...
Employees of own corporation	11	9	4	—	2	...	196	133	54	53	63	...
Federal government workers	51	26	6	8	25	...	51	24	15	—	27	...
State government workers	49	9	3	—	40	...	383	288	47	25	95	...
Local government workers	56	27	7	8	29	...	44	37	14	1	7	...
Self-employed workers	48	7	—	7	41	...	179	140	50	22	39	...
In agriculture	8	—	—	—	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	...	13	11	—	—	2	...
In agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Employed females 16 years and over	306	112	47	33	194	...	728	448	138	114	280	...
Private wage and salary workers	241	86	41	25	155	...	499	276	94	88	223	...
Employees of own corporation	5	5	—	—	—	...	30	15	7	8	15	...
Federal government workers	20	6	6	—	14	...	14	8	8	—	6	...
State government workers	12	—	—	—	12	...	120	88	21	20	32	...
Local government workers	27	20	—	8	7	...	35	28	8	—	7	...
Self-employed workers	6	—	—	—	6	...	47	37	7	6	10	...
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	...	13	11	—	—	2	...

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	667 212	270 197	90 508	69 411	397 015	12 037	18 930	12 883	5 418	2 225	6 047	24
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129 267	66 645	23 147	15 796	62 622	1 730	3 029	2 185	920	434	844	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	57 149	29 318	10 426	7 300	27 831	675	1 045	773	341	180	272	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 492	1 345	542	385	1 147	78	39	27	12	15	12	—
Management related occupations	13 097	6 862	2 559	1 833	6 235	154	365	277	150	54	88	—
Professional specialty occupations	72 118	37 327	12 721	8 496	34 791	1 055	1 984	1 412	579	254	572	—
Engineers and natural scientists	9 947	5 554	1 926	1 931	4 393	86	133	92	43	10	41	—
Engineers	6 886	3 897	1 318	1 451	2 989	58	68	52	23	4	16	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3 348	2 145	1 033	257	1 203	53	27	14	—	—	13	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11 096	6 176	2 155	1 646	4 920	124	245	173	70	27	72	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	33 857	15 799	4 632	3 262	18 058	609	1 174	803	298	189	371	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	26 642	11 880	3 473	2 663	14 762	521	901	608	209	125	293	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	171 094	84 714	29 631	22 608	86 380	1 773	4 876	3 628	1 700	744	1 248	—
Health technologists and technicians	7 187	3 558	1 109	1 013	3 629	44	282	215	99	33	67	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	10 556	5 278	1 611	1 656	5 278	151	193	167	74	41	26	—
Sales occupations	57 136	28 143	9 825	7 053	28 993	466	1 147	769	332	143	378	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7 923	3 161	984	739	4 762	43	92	40	18	7	52	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 706	7 806	3 058	2 107	5 900	100	146	111	37	12	35	—
Other sales occupations	35 507	17 176	5 783	4 207	18 331	323	909	618	277	124	291	—
Cashiers	12 280	5 627	1 823	1 312	6 653	93	455	295	110	55	160	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96 215	47 735	17 086	12 886	48 480	1 112	3 254	2 477	1 195	527	777	—
Computer equipment operators	1 767	852	299	248	915	17	71	63	7	16	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27 351	13 313	4 701	3 729	14 038	308	721	490	207	84	231	—
Financial records processing occupations	11 967	6 087	2 102	1 592	5 880	142	205	129	76	25	76	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 344	1 778	654	506	2 566	93	243	210	121	45	33	—
Service occupations	81 097	34 287	11 892	7 850	46 810	1 125	4 986	3 555	1 428	483	1 431	8
Private household occupations	3 598	1 334	478	235	2 264	31	593	350	180	55	243	—
Protective service occupations	8 321	3 771	1 347	1 006	4 550	81	255	185	85	23	70	—
Police and firefighters	2 986	1 512	558	414	1 474	20	50	37	30	4	13	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	69 178	29 182	10 067	6 609	39 996	1 013	4 138	3 020	1 163	405	1 118	8
Food service occupations	26 085	11 646	3 969	2 530	14 439	375	1 006	681	230	75	325	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	19 654	7 509	2 628	1 839	12 145	253	1 604	1 195	498	121	409	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 903	1 727	493	321	10 176	3 380	279	138	27	17	141	7
Farm operators and managers	4 555	329	110	38	4 226	2 553	40	7	—	—	33	7
Farm workers and related occupations	5 593	1 189	333	264	4 404	743	210	111	21	17	99	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	124 476	37 418	10 845	11 181	87 058	1 609	2 114	1 189	459	229	925	—
Mechanics and repairers	32 466	10 560	3 418	3 258	21 906	427	534	360	167	44	174	—
Construction trades	38 765	11 986	3 612	3 819	26 779	603	476	343	159	88	133	—
Precision production occupations	26 754	10 617	3 425	3 188	16 137	405	357	250	97	69	107	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	149 375	45 406	14 500	11 655	103 969	2 420	3 646	2 188	884	318	1 458	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	36 603	12 737	4 360	3 271	23 866	605	1 019	720	345	136	299	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16 717	5 420	1 778	1 305	11 297	293	307	189	75	21	118	—
Transportation occupations	33 363	9 887	2 710	2 770	23 476	661	670	439	147	38	231	—
Motor vehicle operators	28 477	8 113	2 351	2 261	20 364	601	499	334	126	38	165	—
Material moving equipment operators	17 751	3 646	1 088	924	14 105	279	367	152	74	13	215	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44 941	13 716	4 564	3 385	31 225	582	1 283	688	243	110	595	—
Construction laborers	7 594	1 878	592	464	5 716	109	193	117	20	5	76	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10 909	3 869	1 328	1 029	7 040	127	282	144	69	25	138	—
Employed females 16 years and over	248 728	113 809	39 071	28 345	134 919	3 619	9 302	6 560	2 789	1 158	2 742	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55 253	27 753	9 508	6 525	27 500	774	1 624	1 145	462	200	479	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 458	8 328	3 086	2 011	8 130	147	378	288	107	55	90	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	735	455	208	114	280	15	24	21	6	15	3	—
Management related occupations	4 580	2 602	1 011	728	1 978	25	137	101	51	15	36	—
Professional specialty occupations	38 795	19 425	6 422	4 514	19 370	627	1 246	857	355	145	389	—
Engineers and natural scientists	713	425	154	115	288	—	22	11	—	—	11	—
Engineers	329	187	63	78	142	—	22	11	—	—	11	—
Health diagnosing occupations	331	195	100	25	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	9 646	5 299	1 840	1 430	4 347	119	164	106	39	17	58	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	23 130	10 941	3 312	2 438	12 189	414	799	540	211	118	259	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19 310	8 797	2 601	2 013	10 513	362	647	431	157	92	216	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	110 990	54 549	19 045	14 791	56 441	1 131	3 497	2 556	1 227	486	941	—
Health technologists and technicians	6 176	3 054	989	882	3 122	44	210	147	57	25	63	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 055	1 184	394	329	871	11	27	17	10	—	10	—
Sales occupations	29 468	14 033	4 759	3 563	15 435	260	800	523	243	89	277	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 357	886	303	229	1 471	14	31	—	—	—	31	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 915	1 725	672	500	1 190	12	57	41	10	7	16	—
Other sales occupations	24 196	11 422	3 784	2 834	12 774	234	712	482	233	82	230	—
Cashiers	10 396	4 650	1 464	1 122	5 746	78	377	236	88	40	141	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	73 291	36 778	12 903	10 017	37 013	816	2 460	1 869	917	372	591	—
Computer equipment operators	1 160	567	186	167	593	11	48	40	7	16	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 972	13 128	4 619	3 682	13 844	308	697	468	207	67	229	—
Financial records processing occupations	10 491	5 240	1 819	1 369	5 251	121	166	107	59	20	59	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 446	397	149	130	1 049	28	127	120	74	18	7	—
Service occupations	52 159	21 458	7 269	4 877	30 701	800	3 202	2 248	896	355	954	8
Private household occupations	3 463	1 273	464	235	2 190	31	586	348	180	53	238	—
Protective service occupations	848	483	212	112	365	16	37	27	4	—	10	—
Police and firefighters	103	49	19	6	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	47 848	19 702	6 593	4 530	28 146	753	2 579	1 873	712	302	706	8
Food service occupations	20 269	8 342	2 713	1 847	11 927	321	689	472	154	66	217	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	7 696	2 943	1 013	732	4 753	122	746	550	198	55	196	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 873	441	144	63	1 432	473	38	17	—	—	21	—
Farm operators and managers	731	96	33	12	635	306	2	—	—	—	2	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1 066	316	105	51	750	167	31	17	—	—	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 954	1 894	642	486	3 060	57	158	96	25	12	62	—
Mechanics and repairers	643	247	108	53	396	5	25	5	—	—	20	—
Construction trades	556	215	64	85	341	8	15	15	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	3 295	1 326	450	343	1 969	38	98	64	25	12	34	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 499	7 714	2 463	1 603	15 785	38						

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	832	330	106	85	502	...	1 979	1 404	454	309	575	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	156	77	18	23	79	...	1 188	862	283	184	326	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	59	24	—	7	35	...	112	76	24	25	36	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	—	—	—	2	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Management related occupations	14	7	—	7	7	...	43	43	19	17	—	...
Professional specialty occupations	97	53	18	16	44	...	1 076	786	259	159	290	...
Engineers and natural scientists	27	16	—	8	11	...	215	179	72	51	36	...
Engineers	22	16	—	8	6	...	169	144	60	36	25	...
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	—	—	5	...	537	357	142	85	180	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	—	—	—	7	...	50	24	—	6	26	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	38	31	18	8	7	...	235	196	40	11	39	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38	31	18	8	7	...	97	76	23	6	21	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	188	81	20	35	107	...	385	279	96	79	106	...
Health technologists and technicians	1	—	—	—	1	...	38	26	9	7	12	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	7	—	—	23	...	87	77	11	7	10	...
Sales occupations	64	37	14	18	27	...	103	57	21	36	46	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	10	4	6	2	...	12	11	4	7	1	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	20	8	3	—	12	...	17	4	—	4	13	...
Other sales occupations	32	19	7	12	13	...	74	42	17	25	32	...
Cashiers	7	—	—	—	7	...	35	18	5	13	17	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	93	37	6	17	56	...	157	119	55	29	38	...
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	6	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	—	—	—	31	...	20	14	6	8	6	...
Financial records processing occupations	11	11	—	11	—	...	3	—	—	—	3	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations	190	91	48	8	99	...	184	116	38	11	68	...
Private household occupations	2	2	—	2	—	...	11	11	—	—	—	...
Protective service occupations	23	6	—	—	17	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	165	83	48	6	82	...	173	105	38	11	68	...
Food service occupations	79	41	12	—	38	...	79	46	22	11	33	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	39	21	15	6	18	...	35	19	6	—	16	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	6	—	—	21	...	18	13	13	—	5	...
Farm operators and managers	8	—	—	—	8	...	18	13	13	—	5	...
Farm workers and related occupations	13	6	—	—	7	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	106	37	20	5	69	...	79	68	5	24	11	...
Mechanics and repairers	27	19	13	—	8	...	16	7	—	—	9	...
Construction trades	39	—	—	—	39	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production occupations	25	16	5	5	9	...	39	39	5	18	—	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	165	38	—	14	127	...	125	66	19	11	59	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	44	5	—	5	39	...	55	23	6	—	32	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20	16	—	—	4	...	8	6	6	—	2	...
Transportation occupations	23	—	—	—	23	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Motor vehicle operators	15	—	—	—	15	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Material moving equipment operators	33	7	—	7	26	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	10	—	2	35	...	62	37	7	11	25	...
Construction laborers	18	—	—	—	18	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	2	—	2	5	...	7	7	7	—	—	...
Employed females 16 years and over	306	112	47	33	194	...	728	448	138	114	280	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	17	—	8	41	...	290	196	66	26	94	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	4	—	—	20	...	62	35	12	—	27	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	19	19	12	—	—	...
Professional specialty occupations	34	13	—	8	21	...	228	161	54	26	67	...
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	82	53	21	20	29	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	—	—	—	7	...	42	18	—	—	24	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20	13	—	8	7	...	86	72	28	6	14	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	13	—	8	7	...	57	48	17	6	9	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	102	40	13	15	62	...	239	143	45	56	96	...
Health technologists and technicians	1	—	—	—	1	...	22	10	—	—	12	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	7	—	—	—	...	26	16	—	7	10	...
Sales occupations	27	18	7	6	9	...	80	41	12	29	39	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2	—	—	—	2	...	8	7	—	7	1	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	5	—	—	—	...	10	4	—	4	6	...
Other sales occupations	20	13	7	6	7	...	62	30	12	18	32	...
Cashiers	7	—	—	—	7	...	30	13	—	13	17	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	67	15	6	9	52	...	111	76	33	20	35	...
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	6	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	—	—	—	31	...	12	6	6	—	6	...
Financial records processing occupations	3	3	—	3	—	...	3	—	—	—	3	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations	88	42	34	8	46	...	112	59	21	11	53	...
Private household occupations	2	2	—	2	—	...	11	11	—	—	—	...
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	86	40	34	6	46	...	101	48	21	11	53	...
Food service occupations	34	6	6	—	28	...	40	16	5	11	24	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	13	7	6	3	...	16	6	6	—	10	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	—	—	—	8	...	18	17	—	10	1	...
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	...	1	—	—	—	1	...
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production occupations	2	—	—	—	2	...	17	17	—	10	—	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	13	—	2	37	...	69	33	6	11	36	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	31	—	—	—	31	...	46	14	6	—	32	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	11	—	—	1	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	2	—	2	5	...	23	19	—	11	4	...
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	2	—	2	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Agriculture.....	667 212	270 197	90 508	69 411	397 015	12 037	18 930	12 883	5 418	2 225	6 047	24
Forestry and fisheries.....	10 173	1 320	340	237	8 853	3 396	233	111	21	27	122	7
Mining.....	748	170	20	—	578	14	—	—	—	—	14	—
Construction.....	67 615	11 639	1 499	2 655	55 976	604	1 471	470	69	41	1 001	9
Manufacturing.....	51 357	15 726	5 111	4 506	35 631	866	691	482	186	87	209	—
Nondurable goods.....	123 259	51 509	18 792	15 474	71 750	1 908	2 877	2 201	1 176	480	676	—
Food and kindred products.....	51 760	22 521	6 707	9 260	29 239	899	1 392	1 054	494	337	338	—
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	4 635	1 538	654	365	3 097	83	100	57	16	2	43	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	6 585	1 605	440	291	4 980	189	105	72	28	—	33	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	5 689	2 679	924	573	3 010	52	140	106	45	27	34	—
Durable goods.....	25 770	14 284	3 983	7 574	11 486	381	827	726	380	308	101	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	71 499	28 988	12 085	6 214	42 511	1 009	1 485	1 147	682	143	338	—
Primary metal industries.....	7 391	1 018	282	195	6 373	217	62	50	20	9	12	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	21 905	11 463	6 455	2 279	10 442	210	547	490	441	11	57	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	7 201	3 151	1 417	995	4 050	134	131	85	58	24	46	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	8 557	2 929	794	582	5 628	104	95	60	43	—	35	—
Transportation equipment.....	4 283	1 656	342	242	2 627	36	174	107	9	18	67	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	4 300	1 399	683	495	2 901	73	146	126	49	46	20	—
Railroads.....	54 152	21 823	6 759	6 386	32 329	778	1 730	1 284	551	205	446	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	9 049	3 489	1 051	860	5 560	155	256	188	45	—	68	—
Other transportation.....	10 642	3 419	1 110	1 043	7 223	141	92	140	39	30	48	—
Communications.....	10 256	4 015	1 308	1 191	6 241	249	298	236	119	30	62	—
Utilities and sanitary services.....	9 653	4 963	1 790	1 412	4 690	95	483	361	150	57	122	—
Wholesale trade.....	14 552	5 937	1 500	1 880	8 615	138	553	407	198	88	146	—
Retail trade.....	24 068	11 013	3 869	3 335	13 055	291	258	168	89	20	90	—
General merchandise stores.....	105 980	48 427	16 298	12 055	57 553	991	2 273	1 505	602	256	768	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	14 551	7 539	2 695	2 297	7 012	126	409	277	140	29	132	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	20 517	7 897	2 567	2 071	12 620	152	334	170	39	67	164	—
Eating and drinking places.....	16 556	6 175	1 770	1 525	10 381	218	236	152	39	30	84	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	22 614	11 193	3 982	2 471	11 421	165	714	480	207	62	234	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	23 676	13 066	4 448	3 523	10 610	178	525	406	208	87	119	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	11 713	5 904	1 724	1 654	5 809	98	226	158	78	51	68	—
Services.....	11 963	7 162	2 724	1 869	4 801	80	299	248	130	36	51	—
Business services.....	172 561	79 934	27 078	17 284	92 627	2 472	7 255	5 101	1 970	835	2 154	8
Repair services.....	7 981	4 169	1 580	1 161	3 812	65	184	115	65	16	69	—
Private households.....	8 671	2 947	1 084	735	5 724	113	95	44	15	7	51	—
Other personal services.....	4 336	1 675	585	256	2 661	31	677	428	204	60	249	—
Entertainment and recreation services.....	14 961	6 974	2 225	1 430	7 987	163	632	476	93	35	156	—
Professional and related services.....	4 891	2 398	1 032	430	2 493	68	199	158	85	—	41	—
Hospitals.....	131 721	61 771	20 572	13 272	69 950	2 032	5 468	3 880	1 508	717	1 588	8
Health services, except hospitals.....	34 939	17 387	6 330	3 977	17 552	389	2 047	1 478	586	235	569	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	15 342	7 595	2 912	1 641	7 747	184	446	303	137	52	143	—
Other educational services.....	60 350	25 340	7 165	5 097	35 010	1 257	2 275	1 536	495	346	739	8
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	1 899	997	355	136	902	38	154	123	66	19	31	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	10 450	5 532	1 942	1 266	4 918	76	432	343	179	55	89	—
Public administration.....	8 741	4 920	1 666	1 155	3 821	88	114	97	45	10	17	—
Employed females 16 years and over.....	33 623	15 570	8 294	3 956	18 053	539	1 603	1 155	546	187	448	—
Agriculture.....	248 728	113 809	39 071	28 345	134 919	3 619	9 302	6 560	2 789	1 158	2 742	8
Forestry and fisheries.....	2 138	444	126	74	1 694	524	54	27	—	27	27	—
Mining.....	114	41	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Construction.....	3 176	873	167	225	2 303	29	69	41	—	—	28	—
Manufacturing.....	3 638	1 741	607	584	1 897	29	92	88	53	7	4	—
Nondurable goods.....	27 364	10 881	3 683	2 749	16 483	412	936	674	316	143	262	—
Food and kindred products.....	14 978	5 277	1 680	1 666	9 701	279	479	329	139	94	150	—
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	1 113	281	119	74	832	43	29	6	—	—	23	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5 083	1 221	362	236	3 862	139	85	54	18	—	31	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	2 279	982	316	190	1 297	18	62	35	25	—	27	—
Durable goods.....	3 254	2 129	721	1 037	1 125	24	212	195	83	94	17	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	12 386	5 604	2 003	1 083	6 782	133	457	345	177	49	112	—
Primary metal industries.....	882	141	40	41	741	19	22	7	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	1 709	1 178	659	208	531	16	88	88	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	1 204	561	279	146	643	21	61	44	32	12	17	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	882	345	63	111	537	—	38	31	24	—	7	—
Transportation equipment.....	1 516	580	124	41	936	18	73	45	—	6	28	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	565	162	65	66	403	28	6	—	—	—	6	—
Railroads.....	10 872	4 880	1 601	1 452	5 992	179	446	372	138	91	74	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	458	238	113	61	220	7	10	5	—	—	—	—
Other transportation.....	801	398	161	109	403	5	29	29	6	23	—	—
Communications.....	3 198	775	228	261	2 423	104	65	60	29	12	5	—
Utilities and sanitary services.....	4 199	2 359	855	705	1 840	40	246	195	75	42	51	—
Wholesale trade.....	2 216	1 110	244	316	1 106	23	96	78	23	14	18	—
Retail trade.....	5 061	2 671	970	861	2 390	43	93	69	50	—	24	—
General merchandise stores.....	55 353	25 269	8 613	6 409	30 084	547	1 335	879	373	148	456	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	10 774	5 599	2 051	1 723	5 175	95	332	229	122	17	103	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	9 680	3 454	1 186	878	6 226	72	161	67	14	23	94	—
Eating and drinking places.....	2 780	1 074	363	213	1 706	62	43	30	14	16	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15 446	7 031	2 345	1 609	8 415	117	474	326	127	47	148	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	14 001	7 366	2 451	2 101	6 635	78	348	253	122	64	95	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	8 508	4 123	1 171	1 150	4 385	56	179	123	57	43	56	—
Services.....	5 493	3 243	1 280	951	2 250	22	169	130	65	21	39	—
Business services.....	110 549	51 876	17 585	11 877	58 673	1 538	4 918	3 425	1 408	565	1 493	8
Repair services.....	3 796	2 102	817	620	1 694	13	78	30	21	3	48	—
Private households.....	933	397	188	85	536	6	14	—	—	—	14	—
Other personal services.....	4 029	1 518	550	245	2 511	31	669	426	204	58	243	—
Entertainment and recreation services.....	10 098	4 646	1 536	936	5 452	86	349	252	63	19	97	—
Professional and related services.....	2 121	1 106	481	250	1 015	35	82	65	38	—	17	—
Hospitals.....	89 572	42 107	14 013	9 741	47 465	1 367	3 726	2 652	1 082	485	1 074	8
Health services, except hospitals.....	27 685	13 801	4 966	3 327	13 884	335	1 414	1 037	457	194	377	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	11 773	5 519	1 951	1 353	6 254	151	330	223	102	34	107	—
Other educational services.....	39 128	16 843	4 912	3 730	22 285	744	1 486	977	326	191	509	8
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	1 370	714	232	97	656	38	141	115	58	19	26	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	5 695	3 171	1 151	714	2 524	47	278	231	115	37	47	—
Public administration.....	3 921	2 059	801	520	1 862	52	77	69	24	10	8	—
Employed females 16 years and over.....	16 462	7 767	3 268	2 013	8 695	240	1 006	732	329	113	274	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	832	330	106	85	502	...	1 979	1 404	454	309	575	...
Agriculture	21	6	—	—	15	...	18	13	13	—	5	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mining	78	20	2	15	58	...	53	28	6	6	25	...
Construction	72	15	7	—	57	...	17	14	14	—	3	...
Manufacturing	115	48	13	13	67	...	260	209	68	83	51	...
Nondurable goods	52	13	—	8	39	...	179	143	45	67	36	...
Food and kindred products	6	—	—	—	6	...	2	—	—	—	—	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	—	—	—	13	...	40	15	—	—	25	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	3	—	3	6	...	9	7	—	—	2	...
Chemicals and allied products	21	10	—	5	11	...	122	116	40	67	6	...
Durable goods	63	35	13	5	28	...	81	66	23	16	15	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14	—	—	—	14	...	7	—	—	—	7	...
Primary metal industries	16	16	5	5	—	...	22	22	6	5	—	...
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	...	8	8	—	—	—	...
Machinery, except electrical	8	8	8	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	6	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	6	...
Transportation equipment	5	5	—	—	—	...	12	12	12	—	—	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55	19	11	—	36	...	44	31	17	—	13	...
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Trucking service and warehousing	9	—	—	—	9	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other transportation	6	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Communications	10	6	6	—	4	...	15	15	8	—	—	...
Utilities and sanitary services	30	13	5	—	17	...	29	16	9	—	13	...
Wholesale trade	7	—	—	—	7	...	24	16	—	3	8	...
Retail trade	148	84	23	20	64	...	214	130	35	64	84	...
General merchandise stores	26	13	7	6	13	...	22	20	5	15	2	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16	2	—	2	14	...	36	19	5	14	17	...
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	18	12	—	12	6	...	53	39	11	15	14	...
Eating and drinking places	61	42	12	—	19	...	78	40	7	20	38	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	9	3	—	12	...	40	27	6	15	13	...
Banking and credit agencies	12	6	—	—	6	...	17	17	—	11	—	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	3	3	—	6	...	23	10	6	4	13	...
Services	261	116	47	37	145	...	1 262	894	262	129	368	...
Business services	34	20	8	7	14	...	13	6	6	—	7	...
Repair services	9	—	—	—	9	...	5	5	—	—	—	...
Private households	2	2	—	2	—	...	11	11	—	—	—	...
Other personal services	28	7	7	—	21	...	50	45	27	6	5	...
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	...	15	8	—	—	7	...
Professional and related services	188	87	32	28	101	...	1 168	819	221	123	349	...
Hospitals	50	26	14	6	24	...	362	208	85	49	154	...
Health services, except hospitals	39	6	—	—	33	...	387	274	79	51	113	...
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	69	43	18	14	26	...	344	282	40	11	62	...
Other educational services	—	—	—	—	—	...	13	13	—	—	—	...
Social services, religious and membership organizations	25	12	—	8	13	...	26	17	6	5	9	...
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5	—	—	—	5	...	36	25	11	7	11	...
Public administration	54	13	—	—	41	...	47	42	33	9	5	...
Employed females 16 years and over	306	112	47	33	194	...	728	448	138	114	280	...
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mining	14	—	—	—	14	...	6	—	—	—	6	...
Construction	7	7	7	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Manufacturing	37	14	—	3	23	...	88	52	11	11	36	...
Nondurable goods	23	8	—	3	15	...	52	22	—	—	30	...
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	...	2	—	—	—	2	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	—	—	—	13	...	40	15	—	—	25	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3	3	—	3	—	...	9	7	—	—	2	...
Chemicals and allied products	5	5	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Durable goods	14	6	—	—	8	...	36	30	11	11	6	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1	—	—	—	1	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	6	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	6	...
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	6	6	—	—	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22	6	6	—	16	...	4	4	4	—	—	...
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other transportation	6	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Communications	6	6	6	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Utilities and sanitary services	10	—	—	—	10	...	4	4	4	—	—	...
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	...	4	3	—	3	1	...
Retail trade	66	21	13	8	45	...	133	63	12	46	70	...
General merchandise stores	20	7	7	—	13	...	22	20	5	15	2	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16	2	—	2	14	...	31	14	—	14	17	...
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	6	—	6	—	...	7	—	—	—	7	...
Eating and drinking places	17	6	6	—	11	...	48	17	—	17	31	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	—	—	—	6	...	32	19	—	13	13	...
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	—	—	...	15	15	—	9	—	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6	—	—	—	6	...	17	4	—	4	13	...
Services	132	57	21	22	75	...	433	279	91	33	154	...
Business services	5	5	—	—	—	...	13	6	6	—	7	...
Repair services	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Private households	2	2	—	2	—	...	11	11	—	—	—	...
Other personal services	20	7	7	—	13	...	15	10	5	—	5	...
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	...	13	8	—	—	5	...
Professional and related services	105	43	14	20	62	...	381	244	72	33	137	...
Hospitals	33	20	14	6	13	...	121	52	21	—	69	...
Health services, except hospitals	28	—	—	—	28	...	131	93	12	20	38	...
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	33	19	—	14	14	...	105	75	28	6	30	...
Other educational services	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	6	—	—	—	...
Social services, religious and membership organizations	11	4	—	—	7	...	6	6	—	—	—	...
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	—	—	—	—	...	12	12	5	7	—	...
Public administration	22	7	—	—	15	...	28	28	20	8	—	...

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	496 576	184 476	59 359	46 861	312 100	9 725
50 to 52 weeks	489 513	182 589	58 928	46 494	306 924	9 669
48 to 49 weeks	306 133	118 789	39 776	32 357	187 344	6 713
40 to 47 weeks	21 491	7 164	2 353	1 754	14 327	284
27 to 39 weeks	47 952	15 408	4 847	3 877	32 544	689
14 to 26 weeks	37 797	11 956	3 586	2 786	25 841	579
1 to 13 weeks	39 018	14 152	4 009	2 912	24 866	781
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 122	15 120	4 357	2 808	22 002	623
50 to 52 weeks	437 106	160 591	51 598	41 956	276 515	8 179
48 to 49 weeks	291 685	112 743	37 567	31 073	178 942	6 109
40 to 47 weeks	92 713	28 512	8 833	7 200	64 201	1 210
27 to 39 weeks	52 708	19 336	5 198	3 683	33 372	860
1 to 13 weeks	106 243	33 157	9 736	7 887	73 086	1 156
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.4	18.0	16.4	16.8	23.4	11.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	24 687	8 990	2 550	1 795	15 697	219
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	37 037	11 534	3 615	2 871	25 503	439
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	44 519	12 633	3 571	3 221	31 886	498
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.7	16.5	16.4

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	315 897	141 083	47 544	34 277	174 814	4 508
50 to 52 weeks	308 192	138 412	46 923	33 653	169 780	4 400
48 to 49 weeks	144 458	68 953	24 788	17 867	75 505	2 244
40 to 47 weeks	10 689	4 641	1 412	1 089	6 048	139
27 to 39 weeks	38 953	16 311	5 090	3 758	22 642	609
14 to 26 weeks	30 362	13 417	4 370	3 139	16 945	406
1 to 13 weeks	38 995	16 465	5 416	3 678	22 530	567
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	44 735	18 625	5 847	4 122	26 110	435
50 to 52 weeks	221 351	98 131	33 061	24 217	123 220	3 208
48 to 49 weeks	119 290	56 938	20 317	14 899	62 352	1 818
40 to 47 weeks	57 095	23 407	7 420	5 537	33 688	840
27 to 39 weeks	44 966	17 786	5 324	3 781	27 180	550
1 to 13 weeks	56 988	23 375	7 134	5 483	33 613	553
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.0	16.6	15.0	16.0	19.2	12.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18 055	8 356	2 455	1 883	9 699	82
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	18 777	7 485	2 470	1 704	11 292	242
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	20 156	7 534	2 209	1 896	12 622	229
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	13.5	13.3	13.8	15.4	17.8

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	513 837	180 359	59 288	46 582	333 478	8 590
No workers	87 557	27 787	9 855	5 825	59 770	911
1 worker	209 122	66 650	21 294	17 221	142 472	3 617
2 workers	176 087	68 379	22 451	18 321	107 708	3 042
3 or more workers	41 071	17 543	5 688	5 215	23 528	1 020
Married-couple families	442 151	150 395	48 501	40 216	291 756	7 723
No workers	66 833	20 643	7 253	4 599	46 190	818
1 worker	175 725	52 260	16 208	14 030	123 465	3 197
2 workers	162 069	61 596	19 970	16 744	100 473	2 747
3 or more workers	133 731	51 827	16 556	14 340	81 904	1 983
Household and wife worked	37 524	15 896	5 070	4 843	21 628	961
Household and wife worked	28 987	12 577	3 889	3 889	16 410	700
Female householder, no husband present	56 680	24 971	9 117	5 187	31 709	414
No workers	17 467	6 299	2 357	1 098	11 168	67
1 worker	26 190	12 107	4 290	2 631	14 083	202
2 workers	10 275	5 281	1 947	1 170	4 994	120
3 or more workers	2 748	1 284	523	288	1 464	25

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	571 260	201 196	64 800	50 649	370 064	9 737
With a work disability	78 541	22 084	7 414	4 905	56 457	1 240
Not in labor force	50 373	12 542	4 265	2 516	37 831	613
Prevented from working	46 190	11 335	3 848	2 270	34 855	506
Female, 16 to 64 years	599 957	223 569	73 984	55 199	376 388	8 923
With a work disability	65 346	21 511	7 309	4 583	43 835	813
Not in labor force	55 118	16 874	5 613	3 568	38 244	693
Prevented from working	45 996	13 927	4 702	2 816	32 069	556

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 171 217	424 765	138 784	105 848	746 452	18 660
With a public transportation disability	28 991	8 507	3 118	1 859	20 484	379
With a work disability	27 135	7 848	2 825	1 740	19 287	342
Persons 65 years and over	220 681	94 687	35 090	18 167	125 994	4 608
With a public transportation disability	37 039	14 449	5 745	2 652	22 590	619

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	228 083	89 998	30 001	23 300	138 085	3 822
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.2	37.7	38.4	39.8	32.2	31.2
Female veterans	7 897	3 695	1 264	882	4 202	123
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	235 980	93 693	31 265	24 182	142 287	3 945
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.8	17.8	17.8	19.3	16.2	17.0
May 1975 or later only	6 789	2 600	767	591	4 189	38
Vietnam era	60 111	20 443	6 537	5 724	39 668	526
February 1955 to July 1964 only	25 645	9 312	2 901	2 696	16 333	380
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 911	2 105	616	427	2 806	76
Korean conflict	31 890	12 624	3 965	3 754	19 266	754
Korean conflict and World War II	5 318	2 637	845	744	2 681	83
World War II	92 842	40 561	14 321	9 616	52 281	1 904
World War I	4 128	1 843	727	293	2 285	52
Other	4 346	1 568	586	337	2 778	132
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 167 130	431 600	144 603	100 793	735 530	19 309

	White					Black						
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
496 576	184 476	59 359	46 861	312 100	9 725	12 917	8 397	3 449	1 351	4 520	16	
489 513	182 589	58 928	46 494	306 924	9 669	12 454	8 126	3 343	1 326	4 328	16	
306 133	118 789	39 776	32 357	187 344	6 713	6 647	4 349	1 887	767	2 298	7	
21 491	7 164	2 353	1 754	14 327	284	711	436	186	6	275	9	
47 952	15 408	4 847	3 877	32 544	689	1 205	716	274	113	489	—	
37 797	11 956	3 586	2 786	25 841	579	896	549	203	137	347	—	
39 018	14 152	4 009	2 912	24 866	781	1 378	994	298	166	384	—	
37 122	15 120	4 357	2 808	22 002	623	1 617	1 082	495	137	535	—	
437 106	160 591	51 598	41 956	276 515	8 179	10 550	6 882	2 835	1 129	3 668	9	
291 685	112 743	37 567	31 073	178 942	6 109	6 252	4 076	1 762	728	2 176	—	
92 713	28 512	8 833	7 200	64 201	1 210	2 331	1 411	571	212	920	9	
52 708	19 336	5 198	3 683	33 372	860	1 967	1 395	502	189	572	—	
106 243	33 157	9 736	7 887	73 086	1 156	3 459	2 167	818	344	1 292	—	
21.4	18.0	16.4	16.8	23.4	11.9	26.8	25.8	23.7	25.5	28.6	—	
24 687	8 990	2 550	1 795	15 697	219	945	658	262	81	287	—	
37 037	11 534	3 615	2 871	25 503	439	1 037	642	247	134	395	—	
44 519	12 633	3 571	3 221	31 886	498	1 477	867	309	129	610	—	
16.0	15.0	14.7	15.7	16.5	16.4	16.7	15.8	16.3	12.8	18.3	—	
315 897	141 083	47 544	34 277	174 814	4 508	12 401	8 429	3 461	1 372	3 972	8	
308 192	138 412	46 923	33 653	169 780	4 400	11 826	8 089	3 367	1 326	3 737	8	
144 458	68 953	24 788	17 867	75 505	2 244	5 501	3 878	1 712	725	1 623	—	
10 689	4 641	1 412	1 089	6 048	139	524	323	144	14	201	—	
38 953	16 311	5 090	3 758	22 642	609	1 416	985	376	142	431	—	
30 362	13 417	4 370	3 139	16 945	406	1 143	745	276	95	398	—	
38 995	16 465	5 416	3 678	22 530	567	1 301	789	339	122	512	—	
44 735	18 625	5 847	4 122	26 110	435	1 941	1 369	520	228	572	8	
221 351	98 131	33 061	24 217	123 220	3 208	8 446	5 852	2 509	947	2 594	8	
119 290	56 938	20 317	14 899	62 352	1 818	4 503	3 195	1 372	626	1 308	—	
57 095	23 407	7 420	5 537	33 688	840	2 111	1 405	574	154	706	—	
44 966	17 786	5 324	3 781	27 180	550	1 832	1 252	563	167	580	8	
56 988	23 375	7 134	5 483	33 613	553	2 901	1 912	682	259	989	8	
18.0	16.6	15.0	16.0	19.2	12.3	23.4	22.7	19.7	18.9	24.9	100.0	
18 055	8 356	2 455	1 883	9 699	82	765	517	186	84	248	—	
18 777	7 485	2 470	1 704	11 292	242	992	646	232	68	346	—	
20 156	7 534	2 209	1 896	12 622	229	1 144	749	264	107	395	8	
14.6	13.5	13.3	13.8	15.4	17.8	15.9	15.8	15.0	16.6	16.1	40.0	
513 837	180 359	59 288	46 582	333 478	8 590	15 236	9 250	3 598	1 266	5 986	9	
87 557	27 787	9 855	5 825	59 770	911	3 990	2 036	818	170	1 954	—	
209 122	66 650	21 294	17 221	142 472	3 617	5 278	3 229	1 256	371	2 049	—	
176 087	68 379	22 451	18 321	107 708	3 042	4 525	3 026	1 110	510	1 499	9	
41 071	17 543	5 688	5 215	23 528	1 020	1 443	959	414	215	484	—	
442 151	150 395	48 501	40 216	291 756	7 723	9 123	5 395	2 044	784	3 728	9	
66 833	20 643	7 253	4 599	46 190	818	2 055	947	360	68	1 108	—	
175 725	52 260	16 208	14 030	123 465	3 197	2 600	1 372	496	156	1 228	—	
162 069	61 596	19 970	16 744	100 473	2 747	3 465	2 412	877	420	1 053	9	
133 731	51 827	16 556	14 340	81 904	1 983	3 026	2 191	817	391	835	9	
37 524	15 896	5 070	4 843	21 628	961	1 003	664	311	140	339	—	
28 987	12 577	3 811	3 889	16 410	700	767	540	270	133	227	—	
56 680	24 971	9 117	5 187	31 709	414	5 340	3 379	1 361	429	1 961	—	
17 467	6 299	2 357	1 098	11 168	67	1 795	1 017	446	102	778	—	
26 190	12 107	4 290	2 631	14 083	202	2 224	1 572	639	173	652	—	
10 275	5 281	1 947	1 170	4 994	120	904	517	193	81	387	—	
2 748	1 284	523	288	1 464	25	417	273	83	73	144	—	
571 260	201 196	64 800	50 649	370 064	9 737	16 988	10 434	4 114	1 475	6 554	16	
78 541	22 084	7 414	4 905	56 457	1 240	2 443	1 317	465	101	1 126	7	
50 373	12 542	4 265	2 516	37 831	613	1 752	881	299	46	871	—	
46 190	11 335	3 848	2 270	34 855	506	1 516	770	275	44	746	—	
599 957	223 569	73 984	55 199	376 388	8 923	20 024	12 366	5 097	1 802	7 658	8	
65 346	21 511	7 309	4 583	43 835	813	3 017	1 653	720	151	1 364	—	
55 118	16 874	5 613	3 568	38 244	693	2 598	1 357	582	136	1 241	—	
45 996	13 927	4 702	2 816	32 069	556	2 210	1 139	500	93	1 071	—	
1 171 217	424 765	138 784	105 848	746 452	18 660	37 012	22 800	9 211	3 277	14 212	24	
28 991	8 507	3 118	1 859	20 484	379	1 334	703	323	70	631	—	
27 135	7 848	2 825	1 740	19 287	342	1 323	694	323	70	629	—	
220 681	94 687	35 090	18 167	125 994	4 608	9 422	5 401	2 055	513	4 021	7	
37 039	14 449	5 745	2 652	22 590	619	1 851	868	383	97	983	—	
228 083	89 998	30 001	23 300	138 085	3 822	6 115	3 690	1 274	509	2 425	16	
34.2	37.7	38.4	39.8	32.2	31.2	28.6	28.8	25.6	28.9	28.2	69.6	
7 897	3 695	1 264	882	4 202	123	304	164	47	37	140	—	
1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.3	—	
235 980	93 693	31 265	24 182	142 287	3 945	6 419	3 854	1 321	546	2 565	16	
16.8	17.8	17.8	19.3	16.2	17.0	13.4	13.5	11.6	13.9	13.3	51.6	
6 789	2 600	767	591	4 189	38	407	215	56	51	192	—	
60 111	20 443	6 537	5 724	39 668	526	1 873	1 190	434	157	683	16	
25 645	9 312	2 901	2 696	16 333	380	502	360	152	44	142	—	
4 911	2 105	616	427	2 806	76	121	78	19	16	43	—	
31 890	12 624	3 965	3 754	19 266	754	583	348	159	32	235	—	
5 318	2 637	845	744	2 681	83	52	34	9	6	18	—	
92 842	40 561	14 321	9 616	52 281	1 904	2 484	1 384	432	207	1 100	—	
4 128	1 843	727	293	2 285	52	251	157	45	23	94	—	
4 346	1 568	586	337	2 778	132	146	88	15	10	58	—	
1 167 130	431 600	144 603	100 793	735 530	19 309	41 543	24 757	10 066	3 388	16 786	16	

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	660	279	73	81	381	...	1 487	1 139	354	203	348	...
Worked in 1979	654	275	69	81	379	...	1 457	1 115	347	203	342	...
50 to 52 weeks	350	168	25	60	182	...	864	660	233	147	204	...
48 to 49 weeks	33	...	...	...	33	...	99	50	7	8	49	...
40 to 47 weeks	72	29	16	7	43	...	116	79	34	9	37	...
27 to 39 weeks	64	20	13	7	44	...	119	105	6	22	14	...
14 to 26 weeks	71	17	11	...	54	...	120	110	46	9	10	...
1 to 13 weeks	64	41	4	7	23	...	139	111	21	8	28	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	535	193	33	59	342	...	1 241	914	309	179	327	...
50 to 52 weeks	316	146	25	45	170	...	811	609	233	139	202	...
27 to 49 weeks	142	28	8	14	114	...	255	155	32	33	100	...
1 to 26 weeks	77	19	...	...	58	...	175	150	44	7	25	...
With unemployment in 1979	208	72	27	9	136	...	176	139	57	16	37	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	31.5	25.8	37.0	11.1	35.7	...	11.8	12.2	16.1	7.9	10.6	...
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	24	...	...	...	24	...	86	65	18	16	21	...
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	77	21	8	2	56	...	61	53	32	...	8	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	107	51	19	7	56	...	29	21	7	...	8	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	27.2	27.3	22.1	16.7	...	7.5	7.0	8.1	3.3	9.1	...
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	431	156	62	34	275	...	1 002	576	196	146	426	...
Worked in 1979	412	156	62	34	256	...	960	563	183	146	397	...
50 to 52 weeks	149	65	33	16	84	...	395	202	52	66	193	...
48 to 49 weeks	34	...	...	...	34	...	51	32	16	...	19	...
40 to 47 weeks	26	2	...	2	24	...	81	67	22	15	14	...
27 to 39 weeks	64	23	17	6	41	...	100	59	12	7	41	...
14 to 26 weeks	59	31	7	7	28	...	192	119	60	46	73	...
1 to 13 weeks	80	35	5	3	45	...	141	84	21	12	57	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	279	109	28	28	170	...	677	399	114	110	278	...
50 to 52 weeks	130	53	21	16	77	...	328	170	44	55	158	...
27 to 49 weeks	66	2	...	2	64	...	176	117	37	15	59	...
1 to 26 weeks	83	54	7	10	29	...	173	112	33	40	61	...
With unemployment in 1979	134	48	7	18	86	...	300	172	79	30	128	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	31.1	30.8	11.3	52.9	31.3	...	29.9	29.9	40.3	20.5	30.0	...
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	23	10	...	3	13	...	116	63	30	5	53	...
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	29	11	...	2	18	...	77	51	12	19	26	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	82	27	7	13	55	...	107	58	37	6	49	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.2	17.3	30.0	17.9	21.8	...	15.6	15.2	17.2	15.8	16.0	...
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	629	221	86	42	408	...	1 202	853	287	213	349	...
No workers	117	29	6	7	88	...	91	53	14	13	38	...
1 worker	262	74	30	18	188	...	572	406	127	93	166	...
2 workers	220	111	50	17	109	...	461	321	111	94	140	...
3 or more workers	30	7	...	...	23	...	78	31	35	13	5	...
Married-couple families	470	149	58	40	321	...	1 048	780	274	183	268	...
No workers	90	29	6	7	61	...	62	41	14	7	21	...
1 worker	183	43	12	18	140	...	491	384	124	82	107	...
2 workers	174	77	40	15	97	...	425	290	101	89	135	...
Husband and wife worked	154	66	40	7	88	...	374	264	81	83	110	...
3 or more workers	23	...	...	...	23	...	70	65	35	5	5	...
Husband and wife worked	17	...	...	...	17	...	48	43	13	5	5	...
Female householder, no husband present	118	49	28	2	69	...	115	56	13	30	59	...
No workers	19	...	...	...	19	...	23	12	...	6	11	...
1 worker	65	25	18	...	40	...	62	19	3	11	43	...
2 workers	27	17	10	2	10	...	22	17	10	5	5	...
3 or more workers	7	7	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	8	...	...
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	736	288	94	65	448	...	1 751	1 292	383	222	459	...
With a work disability	144	73	14	27	71	...	15	7	7	...	8	...
Not in labor force	84	35	6	11	49	...	15	7	7	...	8	...
Prevented from working	70	29	...	11	41	...	6	...	...	...	6	...
Female, 16 to 64 years	814	256	77	64	558	...	2 012	1 152	373	272	860	...
With a work disability	139	41	4	8	98	...	106	39	9	25	67	...
Not in labor force	113	28	4	...	85	...	80	22	...	17	58	...
Prevented from working	96	28	4	...	68	...	68	17	...	17	51	...
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 550	544	171	129	1 006	...	3 763	2 444	756	494	1 319	...
With a public transportation disability	67	16	4	...	51	...	37	16	6	10	21	...
With a work disability	51	16	4	...	35	...	37	16	6	10	21	...
Persons 65 years and over	182	43	16	17	139	...	327	223	68	88	104	...
With a public transportation disability	71	22	7	15	49	...	73	48	27	7	25	...
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	350	132	35	42	218	...	85	54	12	13	31	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.3	38.0	34.7	41.6	40.1	...	4.6	4.0	3.1	5.3	6.4	...
Female veterans	43	...	...	...	43	...	26	20	6	7	6	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	4.8	...	...	...	6.9	...	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.1	0.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	393	132	35	42	261	...	111	74	18	20	37	...
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.0	21.1	18.7	24.0	22.4	...	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.6	...
May 1975 or later only	30	9	...	...	21	...	17	17	...	...	...	...
Vietnam era	126	44	...	20	82	...	11	7	...	...	4	...
February 1955 to July 1964 only	44	18	5	7	26	...	5	...	...	...	5	...
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	9	...	...	...	9	...	6	6	6	...	...	...
Korean conflict	27	18	...	15	9	...	19	6	...	...	13	...
Korean conflict and World War II	10	...	...	...	10	...	7	7	...	7	...	...
World War II	127	43	30	...	84	...	28	13	...	...	15	...
World War I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	20	...	...	...	20	...	18	18	12	6	...	...
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 397	495	152	133	902	...	3 996	2 588	806	562	1 408	...

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	661 243	255 141	87 896	59 922	406 102	9 710	21 898	13 709	5 580	1 763	8 189	16
Less than \$5,000	105 081	38 503	14 332	6 697	66 578	1 093	5 420	3 473	1 573	333	1 947	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	63 993	24 001	7 992	4 281	39 992	887	2 832	1 682	666	135	1 150	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	60 364	22 666	8 048	4 667	37 698	938	2 682	1 556	574	170	1 126	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	106 180	38 441	13 522	8 120	67 739	1 750	3 792	2 365	903	296	1 427	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	95 992	34 639	11 285	8 764	61 353	1 425	2 644	1 678	662	164	966	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	82 744	30 397	9 766	8 562	52 347	1 151	1 868	1 136	432	295	732	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	92 206	38 134	12 127	11 135	54 072	1 400	1 679	1 125	433	254	554	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37 801	18 812	6 610	5 773	18 989	661	807	554	265	91	253	—
\$50,000 or more	16 882	9 548	4 214	1 923	7 334	405	174	140	72	25	34	—
Median	\$14 740	\$15 547	\$15 022	\$18 499	\$14 268	\$15 576	\$10 017	\$10 264	\$9 900	\$13 796	\$9 715	\$17 778
Mean	\$17 434	\$18 858	\$19 294	\$20 438	\$16 540	\$19 623	\$12 844	\$13 140	\$13 219	\$16 153	\$12 348	\$12 418
Families	513 837	180 359	59 288	46 582	333 478	8 590	15 236	9 250	3 598	1 266	5 986	9
Less than \$5,000	45 259	11 823	4 170	2 477	33 436	670	2 473	1 529	735	146	944	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	39 605	11 742	3 915	2 191	27 863	782	1 611	918	366	76	693	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	43 929	13 647	4 527	3 073	30 282	764	1 956	1 102	393	98	854	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	85 933	26 690	9 026	6 029	59 243	1 578	3 036	1 853	627	219	1 183	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	84 274	28 140	8 713	7 297	56 134	1 322	2 119	1 270	448	149	849	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	76 071	26 595	8 085	7 664	49 476	1 088	1 639	973	353	269	666	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	87 127	35 294	10 943	10 517	51 833	1 367	1 482	958	359	205	524	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35 911	17 609	6 036	5 550	18 302	627	764	525	252	85	239	—
\$50,000 or more	15 728	8 819	3 873	1 784	6 909	392	156	122	65	19	34	—
Median	\$17 435	\$19 666	\$19 572	\$21 326	\$16 367	\$16 782	\$12 318	\$12 625	\$12 332	\$18 363	\$11 882	\$18 750
Mean	\$19 752	\$22 440	\$23 302	\$23 153	\$18 298	\$20 869	\$14 953	\$15 375	\$15 561	\$18 385	\$14 300	\$19 210
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	189 657	100 646	36 312	15 651	89 011	1 348	10 055	6 918	3 046	876	3 137	14
Less than \$2,000	32 891	17 720	4 869	1 465	15 171	244	2 861	1 998	804	288	863	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	24 216	10 959	3 810	1 220	13 257	189	1 332	879	389	79	453	7
\$3,000 to \$4,999	37 977	19 839	7 274	3 059	18 138	190	1 798	1 227	578	142	571	7
\$5,000 to \$7,999	34 165	17 637	6 170	2 981	16 528	197	1 719	1 102	450	120	617	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 243	7 774	3 271	1 417	6 469	136	636	442	158	65	194	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 314	13 039	5 219	2 376	9 275	170	876	646	348	87	230	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 064	10 259	4 161	2 515	7 805	142	673	486	259	57	187	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 869	2 856	1 261	539	2 013	67	153	131	53	38	22	—
\$50,000 or more	918	563	277	79	355	13	7	7	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 984	\$5 287	\$6 011	\$7 063	\$4 715	\$5 718	\$3 724	\$3 722	\$3 938	\$3 696	\$3 730	\$3 000
Mean	\$7 471	\$7 854	\$8 857	\$9 396	\$7 037	\$8 342	\$5 586	\$5 788	\$6 180	\$6 337	\$5 141	\$2 923
Males 15 years and over, with income	627 402	227 233	74 676	55 938	400 169	11 546	18 372	11 107	4 407	1 577	7 265	23
Median income	\$11 568	\$12 396	\$12 429	\$14 854	\$11 121	\$9 864	\$7 728	\$7 653	\$7 751	\$9 157	\$7 848	\$3 643
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.5	49.6	50.3	55.5	44.7	52.7	34.0	36.7	40.0	46.2	30.0	—
Median income	\$17 338	\$18 389	\$18 396	\$19 623	\$16 776	\$13 979	\$15 023	\$14 773	\$15 506	\$15 303	\$15 262	—
Females 15 years and over, with income	501 555	218 443	76 512	48 766	283 112	6 898	20 815	13 001	5 293	1 921	7 814	8
Median income	\$4 386	\$4 979	\$4 978	\$5 480	\$3 927	\$3 891	\$3 916	\$4 364	\$4 233	\$4 838	\$3 367	\$6 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.7	26.0	26.5	30.5	21.9	25.7	21.6	24.5	25.9	32.6	16.7	—
Median income	\$8 907	\$9 589	\$9 785	\$10 003	\$8 444	\$7 270	\$8 584	\$8 937	\$9 079	\$9 767	\$7 771	—
Per capita income	\$6 190	\$7 349	\$7 826	\$7 620	\$5 559	\$6 671	\$4 415	\$4 733	\$4 913	\$5 522	\$3 946	\$4 943
Persons in households	\$6 259	\$7 505	\$7 966	\$7 671	\$5 594	\$6 671	\$4 591	\$4 903	\$5 092	\$5 905	\$4 124	\$4 943
Persons in group quarters	\$2 068	\$2 147	\$2 387	\$2 180	\$1 938	—	\$1 268	\$1 243	\$1 191	\$1 097	\$1 295	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$12 787	\$12 952	\$12 577	\$15 208	\$12 718	\$12 569	\$7 766	\$8 139	\$5 057	\$8 929	\$6 827	—
25 to 34 years	\$18 324	\$19 487	\$19 508	\$21 027	\$17 868	\$16 427	\$14 819	\$14 317	\$13 426	\$20 461	\$15 863	\$18 750
35 to 44 years	\$20 571	\$22 547	\$22 517	\$24 102	\$19 735	\$20 412	\$16 134	\$16 446	\$18 431	\$18 073	\$15 504	—
45 to 54 years	\$22 072	\$25 484	\$25 268	\$27 057	\$20 354	\$21 500	\$14 226	\$14 290	\$14 688	\$23 942	\$14 120	—
55 to 64 years	\$18 178	\$22 008	\$22 906	\$23 129	\$15 681	\$17 539	\$14 728	\$14 992	\$13 246	\$22 782	\$14 347	—
65 years and over	\$10 609	\$12 358	\$12 432	\$12 245	\$9 625	\$11 361	\$9 790	\$10 287	\$10 102	\$11 722	\$9 371	—
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$17 435	\$19 666	\$19 572	\$21 326	\$16 367	\$16 782	\$12 318	\$12 625	\$12 332	\$18 363	\$11 882	\$18 750
With own children under 18 years	\$18 404	\$20 343	\$20 356	\$21 621	\$17 610	\$19 055	\$13 431	\$13 080	\$12 840	\$18 333	\$13 937	\$18 750
With own children under 6 years	\$16 859	\$18 024	\$17 933	\$19 606	\$16 434	\$16 835	\$13 401	\$13 214	\$11 181	\$18 547	\$13 618	\$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 300	\$19 025	\$18 938	\$20 964	\$14 615	\$15 323	\$11 578	\$12 301	\$12 006	\$18 472	\$10 539	—
Married-couple families	\$18 710	\$21 298	\$21 525	\$22 594	\$17 391	\$17 173	\$15 687	\$16 687	\$17 040	\$21 429	\$14 246	\$18 750
With own children under 18 years	\$19 757	\$22 206	\$22 608	\$23 209	\$18 676	\$19 483	\$18 753	\$19 405	\$20 986	\$21 672	\$18 065	\$18 750
With own children under 6 years	\$17 710	\$19 453	\$19 968	\$20 496	\$17 092	\$17 190	\$18 133	\$18 524	\$20 755	\$21 067	\$17 797	\$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 255	\$20 270	\$20 459	\$21 923	\$15 439	\$15 463	\$12 672	\$13 909	\$13 923	\$20 368	\$11 427	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 146	\$10 127	\$10 160	\$10 938	\$8 351	\$11 202	\$7 991	\$7 887	\$6 700	\$11 304	\$8 170	—
With own children under 18 years	\$7 017	\$7 721	\$7 584	\$9 198	\$6 465	\$6 579	\$6 724	\$6 574	\$5 122	\$9 647	\$7 285	—
With own children under 6 years	\$4 192	\$4 517	\$4 144	\$5 915	\$3 979	\$4 583	\$4 215	\$4 378	\$3 902	\$5 417	\$3 865	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 359	\$12 695	\$12 798	\$13 886	\$10 213	\$12 308	\$9 202	\$9 583	\$8 384	\$16 042	\$8 757	—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$7 569	\$8 616	\$8 463	\$9 046	\$7 131	\$7 484	\$6 824	\$6 484	\$5 493	\$6 579	\$7 167	—
1 worker	\$16 215	\$17 341	\$17 333	\$18 578	\$15 730	\$14 301	\$11 262	\$10 540	\$9 740	\$12 021	\$12 496	—
2 workers	\$22 133	\$23 767	\$23 921	\$25 107	\$21 249	\$20 625	\$19 310	\$19 548	\$20 625	\$22 813	\$18 819	\$18 750
3 or more workers	\$30 581	\$32 242	\$33 339	\$33 100	\$29 362	\$28 312	\$24 447	\$23 914	\$24 038	\$24 656	\$25 571	—
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 438	\$6 467	\$8 466	\$11 643	\$6 414	\$6 855	\$4 189	\$4 291	\$5 759	\$4 000	\$4 082	\$3 000
65 years and over	\$4 955	\$5 733	\$6 118	\$5 872	\$4 542	\$6 222	\$4 776	\$4 021	\$4 180	\$2 667	\$5 771	\$3 500
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 511	\$4 895	\$5 139	\$5 745	\$4 024	\$4 743	\$3 479	\$3 469	\$3 545	\$3 367	\$3 502	—
65 years and over	\$4 321	\$4 669	\$4 617	\$4 588	\$3 912	\$4 833	\$3 785	\$3 791	\$3 581	\$4 033	\$3 774	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	661 243	255 141	87 896	59 922	406 102	9 710	21 898	13 709	5 580	1 763	8 189	16
With earnings	498 689	192 146	64 589	48 137	306 543	8 904	14 304	9 563	3 918	1 393	4 741	16
Mean earnings	\$18 482	\$19 736	\$20 318	\$21 282	\$17 695	\$17 052	\$14 226	\$14 292	\$14 825	\$17 377	\$14 094	\$11 245
With wage or salary income	480 763	186 349	62 615	46 988	294 414	7 170	14 123	9 426	3 853	1 387	4 697	9
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 859	\$18 868	\$19 276	\$20 602	\$17 221	\$16 031	\$14 124	\$14 199	\$14 675	\$17 333	\$13 973	\$19 210
With nonfarm self-employment income	45 224	17 759	5 841	3 776	27 465	1 302	4 994	387	160	35	107	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 995	\$15 189	\$17 053	\$14 754	\$11 298	\$8 002	\$7 276	\$9 506	\$4 732	\$10 628	—	—

Table 81. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

INCOME IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Households	867	310	120	60	557	—	1 720	1 214	384	289	506	—
Less than \$5,000	180	55	23	—	125	—	258	194	48	22	64	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	87	19	14	—	68	—	219	163	51	48	56	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	103	60	33	7	43	—	107	77	17	13	30	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	131	46	6	16	85	—	139	98	21	15	41	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	106	39	7	20	67	—	157	91	39	13	66	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	100	28	15	2	72	—	114	93	38	21	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	104	45	12	15	59	—	210	153	40	50	57	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	10	10	—	33	—	167	121	40	49	46	—
\$50,000 or more	13	8	—	—	5	—	349	224	90	58	125	—
Median	\$12 117	\$12 019	\$9 242	\$16 167	\$12 168	—	\$19 375	\$19 420	\$22 353	\$26 157	\$19 091	—
Mean	\$14 743	\$15 120	\$13 693	\$18 183	\$14 533	—	\$34 242	\$34 039	\$34 412	\$45 713	\$34 729	—
Families	629	221	86	42	408	—	1 202	853	287	213	349	—
Less than \$5,000	79	11	4	—	68	—	87	66	9	13	21	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	59	11	6	—	48	—	88	53	21	5	35	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	76	47	26	7	29	—	62	43	17	12	19	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	103	43	6	13	60	—	110	84	16	15	26	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	76	18	7	5	58	—	93	65	29	2	28	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	77	28	15	2	49	—	109	88	38	21	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	103	45	12	15	58	—	168	127	27	44	41	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	10	10	—	33	—	162	121	40	49	41	—
\$50,000 or more	13	8	—	—	5	—	323	206	90	52	117	—
Median	\$14 826	\$14 779	\$17 857	\$18 000	\$14 868	—	\$26 884	\$26 375	\$29 479	\$31 441	\$30 130	—
Mean	\$17 141	\$18 384	\$17 220	\$19 530	\$16 467	—	\$43 187	\$42 950	\$42 978	\$57 455	\$43 766	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	365	129	44	29	236	—	864	655	163	80	209	—
Less than \$2,000	81	34	—	9	47	—	345	284	79	4	61	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	72	37	18	—	35	—	72	50	—	7	22	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	55	7	7	—	48	—	75	59	20	2	16	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	60	26	15	5	34	—	175	132	30	43	43	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	4	4	—	15	—	35	31	—	1	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	—	—	—	23	—	34	25	11	—	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	55	21	—	15	34	—	65	37	10	11	28	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	19	13	6	18	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	18	—	6	8	—
Median	\$3 536	\$2 824	\$3 571	\$15 042	\$3 750	—	\$3 517	\$2 870	\$3 278	\$5 628	\$5 183	—
Mean	\$6 076	\$5 314	\$4 958	\$9 146	\$6 492	—	\$8 277	\$7 626	\$6 098	\$12 164	\$10 318	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	835	324	91	88	511	—	1 578	1 200	367	232	378	—
Median income	\$7 814	\$6 975	\$6 594	\$13 080	\$9 375	—	\$16 489	\$14 375	\$19 906	\$27 783	\$25 000	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.8	45.1	27.5	51.1	33.3	—	51.4	50.8	63.5	59.9	53.4	—
Median income	\$18 272	\$15 124	\$18 975	\$17 343	\$20 467	—	\$29 010	\$27 755	\$29 101	\$38 322	\$35 501	—
Females 15 years and over, with income	586	208	80	39	378	—	1 333	795	263	231	338	—
Median income	\$4 289	\$3 857	\$4 714	\$3 786	\$4 593	—	\$5 144	\$5 108	\$3 321	\$5 462	\$5 192	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.2	25.5	26.3	41.0	20.4	—	24.6	21.4	16.7	23.8	29.4	—
Median income	\$9 421	\$11 800	\$8 500	\$11 500	\$9 184	—	\$11 310	\$11 103	\$12 341	\$12 778	\$12 592	—
Per capita income	\$5 436	\$5 741	\$7 051	\$6 731	\$5 281	—	\$10 120	\$10 938	\$11 155	\$14 970	\$8 662	—
Persons in households	\$5 542	\$5 935	\$7 051	\$7 164	\$5 350	—	\$10 368	\$11 255	\$11 413	\$14 970	\$8 811	—
Persons in group quarters	\$3 099	\$3 174	—	\$4 748	\$3 009	—	\$1 912	\$2 162	\$552	—	\$1 109	—

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$13 333	\$10 833	\$10 417	\$18 750	\$15 000	—	\$3 942	\$3 750	—	\$3 750	\$26 250	—
25 to 34 years	\$12 222	\$11 786	\$20 000	—	\$13 333	—	\$21 094	\$21 000	\$19 167	\$28 750	\$21 250	—
35 to 44 years	\$18 750	\$22 019	\$21 818	\$14 250	\$15 313	—	\$40 894	\$41 461	\$46 177	\$40 237	\$38 994	—
45 to 54 years	\$26 696	\$28 393	\$18 750	\$30 468	\$26 250	—	\$31 709	\$30 000	\$30 000	\$42 724	\$52 400	—
55 to 64 years	\$15 078	\$10 625	\$8 854	\$11 250	\$15 781	—	\$16 667	\$25 625	\$11 250	—	\$6 250	—
65 years and over	\$6 466	\$8 214	—	\$9 107	\$6 042	—	\$9 453	\$8 036	\$6 250	\$10 179	\$18 750	—
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$14 826	\$14 779	\$17 857	\$18 000	\$14 868	—	\$26 884	\$26 375	\$29 479	\$31 441	\$30 130	—
With own children under 18 years	\$16 964	\$20 795	\$20 227	\$30 150	\$15 000	—	\$34 350	\$34 884	\$43 529	\$40 341	\$32 129	—
With own children under 6 years	\$12 303	\$18 958	\$20 795	—	\$11 538	—	\$30 985	\$31 068	\$37 089	\$34 639	\$30 752	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 431	\$11 750	\$9 904	\$14 375	\$14 583	—	\$17 946	\$11 991	\$11 458	\$26 250	\$21 875	—
Married-couple families	\$17 838	\$19 236	\$20 909	\$18 500	\$16 458	—	\$31 196	\$28 519	\$31 458	\$40 560	\$37 882	—
With own children under 18 years	\$18 565	\$20 568	\$20 682	\$30 150	\$16 250	—	\$37 923	\$37 916	\$44 022	\$42 340	\$37 907	—
With own children under 6 years	\$13 438	\$19 792	\$21 250	—	\$11 731	—	\$32 345	\$32 199	\$37 771	\$36 522	\$32 766	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 875	\$14 250	\$30 344	\$17 750	\$16 625	—	\$19 732	\$18 158	\$17 829	\$28 125	\$37 769	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 417	\$9 911	\$9 286	\$13 750	\$13 125	—	\$8 388	\$9 205	\$8 375	\$8 542	\$7 279	—
With own children under 18 years	\$6 875	\$4 286	\$2500—	—	\$12 917	—	\$7 202	\$7 708	\$3 750	\$6 500	\$7 031	—
With own children under 6 years	\$4 500	\$4 286	\$2500—	—	\$5 000	—	\$3 558	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$3 250	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 833	\$10 625	\$9 643	\$13 750	\$15 156	—	\$9 722	\$9 766	\$8 750	\$10 313	\$9 375	—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$6 763	\$8 819	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$5 956	—	\$8 984	\$9 732	\$7 188	\$10 179	\$6 250	—
1 worker	\$13 667	\$10 000	\$8 125	\$19 000	\$14 667	—	\$25 625	\$28 250	\$40 870	\$33 361	\$17 206	—
2 workers	\$20 764	\$20 223	\$22 000	\$21 875	\$22 639	—	\$34 037	\$26 250	\$24 345	\$41 627	\$47 319	—
3 or more workers	\$26 250	\$28 750	—	—	\$21 250	—	\$37 500	\$34 584	\$30 266	\$12 031	\$50 581	—
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 571	\$6 308	\$6 750	\$15 187	\$4 500	—	\$2 783	\$2 500	\$4 333	\$7 500	\$5 938	—
65 years and over	\$2 735	\$2 500	\$2 500	—	\$2 900	—	\$5 875	\$5 875	—	\$5 500	—	—
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 837	\$2 382	\$2 818	\$1000—	\$3 250	—	\$3 977	\$3 682	\$3 056	\$5 543	\$4 600	—
65 years and over	\$2 269	\$2 500	\$2 500	—	\$2 125	—	\$5 309	\$5 255	\$5 315	\$5 327	\$5 500	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	867	310	120	60	557	—	1 720	1 214	384	289	506	—
With earnings	684	256	95	53	428	—	1 378	984	317	224	394	—
Mean earnings	\$15 581	\$15 486	\$14 611	\$16 899	\$15 637	—	\$40 360	\$39 953	\$39 721	\$55 809	\$41 376	—
With wage or salary income	657	249	95	46	408	—	1 279	911	287	210	368	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 190	\$15 303	\$14 611	\$16 122	\$15 121	—	\$34 779	\$33 286	\$34 381	\$54 262	\$38 474	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	45	7	—	7	38	—	256	186	82	46	70	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 520	\$22 005	—	\$22 005	\$13 141	—	\$43 239	\$47 964	\$32 456	\$23 913	\$30 685	—
With farm self-employment income	8	—	—	—	8	—	11	10	5	5	1	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 005	—	—	—	\$3 005	—	\$5 865	\$6 880	\$12 505	\$1 255	—\$4 285	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	164	82	19	37	82	—	795	619	209	145	176	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 233	\$1 515	\$1 146	\$2 245	\$950	—	\$1 502	\$1 364	\$1 082	\$2 078	\$1 989	—
With Social Security income	171	42	22	9	129	—	276	185	67	84	91	—
Mean Social Security income	\$3 892	\$3 576	\$3 848	\$3 476	\$3 995	—	\$3 914	\$3 722	\$4 374	\$2 999	\$4 304	—
With public assistance income	146	36	6	—	—	—	88	54	8	32	34	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 159	\$3 807	\$6 050	—	\$1 620	—	\$1 783	\$1 694	\$1 460	\$2 099	\$1 924	—
With all other income	294	94	41	14	200	—	241	139	41	38	102	—
Mean all other income	\$3 205	\$3 312	\$2 743	\$5 785	\$3 154	—	\$3 520	\$2 766	\$2 238	\$2 349	\$4 547	—

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families.....												
With Social Security income.....	513 837	180 359	59 288	46 582	333 478	8 590	15 236	9 250	3 598	1 266	5 986	9
Income above poverty level.....	136 243	49 270	17 421	10 793	86 973	3 126	5 742	3 215	1 174	377	2 527	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	118 829	45 697	16 159	10 085	73 132	2 779	4 751	2 688	959	314	2 063	—
With public assistance income.....	41 646	13 808	4 764	2 902	27 838	712	1 899	1 013	329	87	886	—
Income above poverty level.....	42 289	11 851	4 086	2 125	30 438	438	2 631	1 489	657	148	1 142	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	25 456	7 560	2 520	1 433	17 896	342	1 494	841	337	73	653	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 732	1 353	406	265	4 379	54	407	222	72	27	185	—
With related children under 18 years.....	379 422	136 328	43 847	37 087	243 094	6 975	8 880	5 935	2 400	947	2 945	9
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	275 161	84 959	26 311	23 099	190 202	3 365	9 344	5 676	2 251	780	3 668	9
Female householder, no husband present.....	218 759	67 452	20 964	18 201	151 307	2 967	7 695	4 624	1 826	567	3 071	9
Householder worked in 1979.....	56 680	24 971	9 117	5 187	31 709	414	5 340	3 379	1 361	429	1 961	—
With related children under 18 years.....	26 261	13 587	4 974	3 113	12 674	198	2 450	1 760	751	244	690	—
With related children under 6 years.....	31 845	13 685	4 808	3 060	18 160	147	3 774	2 385	1 001	279	1 389	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	10 805	4 493	1 691	6 312	6 312	37	1 610	974	426	115	636	—
Unrelated individuals.....	86 124	33 417	12 072	6 890	52 707	2 173	3 871	2 067	712	223	1 804	—
With Social Security income.....	173 682	88 956	33 656	15 408	84 726	1 348	8 792	5 920	2 782	609	2 872	14
Income above poverty level.....	75 832	37 221	14 141	6 389	38 611	664	3 457	2 220	933	195	1 237	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	51 096	27 101	10 291	4 814	23 995	443	1 912	1 189	453	120	723	7
With public assistance income.....	32 463	16 384	6 146	3 077	16 079	176	1 337	785	338	69	552	7
Income above poverty level.....	14 780	5 439	2 050	940	9 341	69	766	476	237	38	290	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	4 175	1 861	654	361	2 314	7	263	166	59	18	97	7
Worked in 1979.....	2 198	928	328	204	1 270	7	107	43	13	—	64	7
65 years and over.....	84 023	47 869	17 971	8 411	36 154	857	4 025	3 145	1 628	372	880	7
Persons.....	69 597	34 491	13 181	5 969	35 106	638	3 182	2 019	815	192	1 163	7
Related children under 18 years.....	1 842 677	642 205	213 045	159 975	1 200 472	28 598	61 953	37 120	15 044	4 811	24 833	42
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	529 538	154 755	48 222	41 649	374 783	6 485	19 357	11 375	4 617	1 463	7 982	11
60 years and over.....	391 319	114 788	36 024	30 688	276 531	5 318	14 163	8 291	3 322	918	5 872	5
65 years and over.....	309 626	131 303	48 300	26 627	178 323	6 725	12 319	6 998	2 712	721	5 321	7
	220 638	94 644	35 047	18 167	125 994	4 608	9 422	5 401	2 055	513	4 021	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	58 727	14 591	4 961	2 987	44 136	907	3 268	1 963	893	183	1 305	—
Percent below poverty level.....	11.4	8.1	8.4	6.4	13.2	10.6	21.4	24.8	14.5	21.8	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 924	\$2 855	\$2 915	\$2 987	\$2 947	\$2 445	\$3 302	\$3 372	\$3 419	\$3 382	\$3 195	—
Persons per family.....	3.61	3.34	3.28	3.30	3.70	3.47	3.88	3.78	3.67	3.61	4.04	—
With Social Security income.....	17 414	3 573	1 262	708	13 841	347	991	527	215	63	464	—
With public assistance income.....	16 833	4 291	1 566	692	12 542	96	1 137	648	320	75	489	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	26 793	7 058	2 204	1 597	19 735	622	1 221	838	407	85	383	—
With related children under 18 years.....	40 231	10 166	3 351	2 091	30 065	463	2 688	1 638	736	147	1 050	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	32 099	7 770	2 508	1 638	24 329	400	2 211	1 337	555	90	874	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	16 582	5 938	2 206	1 091	10 644	95	2 192	1 399	656	113	793	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 180	2 260	817	459	2 920	44	778	549	277	37	229	—
With related children under 18 years.....	13 481	5 052	1 856	935	8 429	61	1 979	1 276	581	108	703	—
With related children under 6 years.....	6 271	2 442	980	424	3 829	12	992	639	321	55	353	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	10 324	2 199	777	406	8 125	238	641	323	127	30	318	—
Unrelated individuals.....	56 833	25 268	8 809	3 320	31 565	487	3 871	2 563	1 226	196	1 308	50.0
Percent below poverty level.....	32.7	28.4	26.2	21.5	37.3	36.1	44.0	43.3	44.1	32.2	45.5	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 656	\$1 657	\$1 603	\$1 613	\$1 655	\$1 880	\$1 959	\$1 907	\$1 965	\$1 566	\$2 060	\$1 615
With Social Security income.....	24 736	10 120	3 850	1 575	14 616	221	1 545	1 031	480	75	514	—
With public assistance income.....	10 605	3 578	1 396	579	7 027	62	503	310	178	20	193	7
Worked in 1979.....	16 262	9 496	2 811	861	6 766	197	1 025	853	451	74	172	7
65 years and over.....	23 693	9 548	3 577	1 557	14 145	224	1 386	934	405	86	452	—
Persons.....	268 564	73 850	24 973	13 190	194 714	3 637	16 697	10 097	4 587	849	6 600	16.7
Percent below poverty level.....	14.6	11.5	11.7	8.2	16.2	12.7	27.0	30.5	17.6	26.6	26.6	—
Related children under 18 years.....	94 768	22 042	7 212	4 448	72 726	1 068	6 609	4 003	1 787	326	2 606	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	69 231	15 401	4 989	3 112	53 830	833	4 648	2 800	1 130	204	1 848	—
60 years and over.....	52 518	16 523	6 215	2 877	35 995	829	2 976	1 761	753	179	1 215	—
65 years and over.....	40 314	13 069	4 861	2 209	27 245	653	2 338	1 402	593	134	936	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	83 627	21 141	7 031	4 235	62 486	1 331	4 398	2 605	1 098	227	1 793	—
Percent below poverty level.....	16.3	11.7	11.9	9.1	18.7	15.5	28.9	28.2	30.5	17.9	30.0	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 479	\$3 318	\$3 405	\$3 466	\$3 533	\$2 993	\$4 000	\$4 070	\$4 302	\$4 197	\$3 899	—
Persons per family.....	3.56	3.31	3.25	3.36	3.64	3.41	3.85	3.73	3.69	3.50	4.01	—
With Social Security income.....	27 895	6 264	2 190	1 153	21 631	571	1 565	832	303	96	733	—
With public assistance income.....	20 775	5 208	1 837	835	15 567	144	1 409	789	349	90	620	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	40 292	10 777	3 289	2 394	29 515	898	1 696	1 154	517	96	542	—
With related children under 18 years.....	54 852	13 931	4 490	2 893	40 921	644	3 363	2 020	869	162	1 343	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	44 020	10 741	3 371	2 299	33 279	559	2 767	1 637	656	103	1 130	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	21 420	7 896	2 858	1 436	13 524	151	2 688	1 691	709	137	997	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 405	3 343	1 177	681	4 062	66	975	691	305	37	284	—
With related children under 18 years.....	16 456	6 369	2 298	1 201	10 087	69	2 294	1 466	625	108	628	—
With related children under 6 years.....	7 169	2 857	1 168	511	4 312	20	1 103	699	321	55	404	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	16 761	3 876	1 379	655	12 885	429	1 030	529	179	64	501	—
Unrelated individuals.....	73 580	34 147	12 269	4 904	39 433	586	4 461	2 942	1 417	233	1 519	14
Percent below poverty level.....	42.4	38.4	36.5	31.8	46.5	43.5	50.7	49.7	50.9	38.3	52.9	100.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 096	\$2 030	\$1 942	\$1 864	\$2 153	\$2 393	\$2 561	\$2 520	\$2 549	\$2 171	\$2 639	\$1 613
With Social Security income.....	36 955	16 538	6 431	2 797	20 417	286	1 947	1 271	608	91	676	7
With public assistance income.....	11 501	4 006	1 574	684	7 495	62	546	335	191	20	211	14
Worked in 1979.....	20 339	11 875	3 615	1 170	8 464	262	1 209	995	526	95	214	7
65 years and over.....	34 671	15 447	6 021	2 701	19 224	282	1 749	1 170	520	110	579	7
Persons.....	371 086	103 930	34 977	19 157	267 156	5 131	21 539	12 814	5 599	1 012	8 725	14
Percent below poverty level.....	20.1	16.2	16.4	12.0	22.3	17.9	34.8	34.5	37.2	21.0	35.1	33.3
Related children under 18 years.....	127 467	29 886	9 531	6 163	97 581	1 446	8 169	4 869	2 142	356	3 300	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	93 559	21 114	6 664	4 342	72 445	1 159	5 788	3 438	1 394	234	2 350	—
60 years and over.....	79 578	26 862	10 225	4 774	52 716	1 318	4 153	2 389	1 002	245	1 764	7
65 years and over.....	62 424	21 933	8 325	3 807	40 491	1 052	3 316	1 936	798	197	1 380	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.7	7.6	7.8	5.6	10.8	8.5	19.1	19.7	23.4	12.6	18.1	16.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	25.7	20.8	21.4	15.5	28.3	22.9	42.2	41.0	43.8	26.6	43.8	33.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.3	30.5	31.0	24.3	40.9	36.1	56.0	54.3	56.2	38.9	58.5	33.3

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total
	Central cities	Urban fringe		Central cities	Urban fringe		Central cities	Urban fringe		Central cities	Urban fringe	
Families	629	221	86	42	408	—	1 202	853	287	213	349	—
With Social Security income	116	24	10	9	92	—	107	73	20	39	34	—
Income above poverty level	97	24	10	9	73	—	107	73	20	39	34	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	49	11	6	—	38	—	43	28	14	6	15	—
With public assistance income	98	17	6	—	81	—	60	39	8	25	21	—
Income above poverty level	56	17	6	—	39	—	52	36	5	25	16	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	19	17	6	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Householder worked in 1979	461	169	70	29	292	—	1 084	789	273	200	295	—
With related children under 18 years	348	100	37	13	248	—	896	614	204	149	282	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	288	79	29	13	209	—	681	433	133	112	248	—
Female householder, no husband present	118	49	28	2	69	—	115	56	13	30	59	—
Householder worked in 1979	84	38	24	2	46	—	88	44	13	24	44	—
With related children under 18 years	78	28	14	—	50	—	77	27	3	16	50	—
With related children under 6 years	46	22	8	—	24	—	15	8	3	5	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	78	14	—	9	64	...	57	36	8	13	21	...
Unrelated individuals	336	113	44	23	223	...	729	539	135	80	190	...
With Social Security income	78	22	12	—	56	...	171	118	47	45	53	...
Income above poverty level	7	—	—	—	7	...	121	91	41	38	30	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5	—	—	—	5	...	98	74	36	38	24	...
With public assistance income	45	19	—	—	26	...	22	15	—	7	7	...
Income above poverty level	3	—	—	—	3	...	7	7	—	—	—	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	7	—	—	—	...
Worked in 1979	231	84	25	23	147	...	366	274	43	24	92	...
65 years and over	50	12	12	—	38	...	182	117	47	43	65	...
Persons	2 263	739	200	160	1 524	...	5 713	3 648	1 150	859	2 065	...
Related children under 18 years	587	191	21	28	396	...	1 919	1 178	393	302	741	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	422	124	8	28	298	...	1 325	774	259	214	551	...
60 years and over	264	74	35	23	190	...	403	265	90	97	138	...
65 years and over	182	43	16	17	139	...	327	223	68	88	104	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	110	11	4	—	99	—	114	80	15	13	34	—
Percent below poverty level	17.5	5.0	4.7	—	24.3	—	9.5	9.4	5.2	6.1	9.7	—
Mean income deficit	\$3 180	\$3 097	\$3 495	—	\$3 189	—	\$2 660	\$2 303	\$1 051	\$3 015	\$3 501	—
Persons per family	4.10	3.55	3.00	—	4.16	...	3.18	2.83	2.93	2.85	4.03	...
With Social Security income	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	42	—	—	—	42	—	8	3	3	—	5	—
Householder worked in 1979	65	11	4	—	54	—	94	74	15	13	20	—
With related children under 18 years	94	11	4	—	83	—	84	50	9	13	34	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	84	7	—	—	77	—	70	36	6	2	34	—
Female householder, no husband present	41	11	4	—	30	—	29	8	3	5	21	—
Householder worked in 1979	22	11	4	—	11	—	22	8	3	5	14	—
With related children under 18 years	34	11	4	—	23	—	29	8	3	5	21	—
With related children under 6 years	20	11	4	—	9	—	15	8	3	5	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	22	—	—	—	22	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unrelated individuals	165	62	25	3	103	...	306	234	51	11	72	...
Percent below poverty level	49.1	54.9	56.8	13.0	46.2	...	42.0	43.4	37.8	13.8	37.9	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 654	\$1 516	\$797	\$2 820	\$1 737	...	\$2 735	\$2 889	\$3 215	\$1 968	\$2 236	...
With Social Security income	71	22	12	—	49	...	50	27	6	7	23	...
With public assistance income	42	19	—	—	23	...	15	8	—	—	7	...
Worked in 1979	80	40	13	3	40	...	98	81	7	—	17	...
65 years and over	39	12	12	—	27	...	52	27	6	7	25	...
Persons	587	160	34	3	427	...	804	530	105	56	274	...
Percent below poverty level	25.9	21.7	17.0	1.9	28.0	...	14.1	14.5	9.1	6.5	13.3	...
Related children under 18 years	216	70	5	—	146	...	221	121	19	24	100	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	149	26	—	—	123	...	149	74	14	10	75	...
60 years and over	65	12	12	—	53	...	54	27	6	7	27	...
65 years and over	61	12	12	—	49	...	52	27	6	7	25	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	137	33	10	—	104	—	140	103	15	18	37	—
Percent below poverty level	21.8	14.9	11.6	—	25.5	—	11.6	12.1	5.2	8.5	10.6	—
Mean income deficit	\$4 195	\$2 058	\$2 330	—	\$4 872	—	\$3 544	\$3 040	\$2 523	\$3 241	\$4 947	—
Persons per family	3.95	3.27	2.40	—	4.16	...	3.15	2.85	2.93	3.00	3.97	...
With Social Security income	24	5	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	53	11	—	—	42	—	16	9	3	—	7	—
Householder worked in 1979	76	17	10	—	59	—	113	92	15	18	21	—
With related children under 18 years	110	22	4	—	88	—	96	61	9	18	35	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	97	18	—	—	79	—	76	41	6	7	35	—
Female householder, no husband present	42	11	4	—	31	—	37	13	3	10	24	—
Householder worked in 1979	23	11	4	—	12	—	28	13	3	10	15	—
With related children under 18 years	35	11	4	—	24	—	35	13	3	10	22	—
With related children under 6 years	21	11	4	—	10	—	15	8	3	5	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	27	5	—	—	22	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unrelated individuals	179	62	25	3	117	...	360	280	65	13	80	...
Percent below poverty level	53.3	54.9	56.8	13.0	52.5	...	49.4	51.9	48.1	16.3	42.1	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 447	\$2 447	\$1 706	\$3 765	\$2 447	...	\$3 192	\$3 276	\$3 379	\$2 541	\$2 896	...
With Social Security income	71	22	12	—	49	...	64	38	15	9	26	...
With public assistance income	42	19	—	—	23	...	15	8	—	—	7	...
Worked in 1979	88	40	13	3	48	...	138	116	12	—	22	...
65 years and over	45	12	12	—	33	...	63	38	15	9	25	...
Persons	713	217	44	3	496	...	942	655	119	75	287	...
Percent below poverty level	31.5	29.4	22.0	1.9	32.5	...	16.5	18.0	10.3	8.7	13.9	...
Related children under 18 years	239	85	5	—	154	...	250	150	19	36	100	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	161	38	—	—	123	...	161	86	14	22	75	...
60 years and over	99	38	22	—	61	...	72	38	15	9	34	...
65 years and over	83	26	16	—	57	...	63	38	15	9	25	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.3	18.1	7.5	1.9	16.9	...	9.5	11.8	6.6	5.6	5.6	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37.8	33.2	33.0	1.9	40.0	...	19.5	20.8	13.2	12.9	17.4	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	47.0	44.0	49.5	21.9	48.4	...	26.7	26.8	17.8	15.1	26.3	...

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	13 118	3 134	1 689	757	7 984	81	1 936 526	700 306	233 733	167 244	1 236 220	28 649
Under 5 years	1 059	445	110	93	614	6	144 414	43 607	13 726	11 599	100 807	1 189
5 to 9 years	1 264	484	158	67	780	6	151 209	43 673	13 603	11 341	107 536	1 342
10 to 14 years	1 273	520	245	56	753	12	156 459	47 850	15 436	12 231	108 609	2 289
15 to 19 years	1 315	493	163	55	822	6	172 874	61 731	19 285	13 949	111 143	2 698
20 to 24 years	1 142	460	141	78	682	—	171 593	68 539	21 658	14 785	103 054	1 566
25 to 29 years	1 040	411	83	71	629	—	159 481	56 303	18 628	14 334	103 178	1 228
30 to 34 years	905	366	122	55	539	—	144 141	47 622	15 412	12 907	96 519	1 389
35 to 39 years	677	232	76	40	445	6	108 595	36 035	11 798	9 772	72 560	1 545
40 to 44 years	635	247	99	17	388	12	97 719	33 485	10 903	8 976	64 234	1 716
45 to 49 years	501	189	80	33	312	6	92 864	34 225	11 099	9 155	58 639	2 105
50 to 54 years	611	252	71	35	359	—	104 604	42 531	14 436	10 713	62 073	2 548
55 to 59 years	534	206	53	30	328	17	104 278	42 979	15 328	9 843	61 299	2 312
60 to 64 years	644	213	98	9	431	3	92 019	38 500	13 938	8 703	53 669	2 114
65 to 69 years	576	182	55	40	394	2	82 681	34 828	12 566	6 956	47 853	1 782
70 to 74 years	362	124	47	10	238	—	64 057	27 821	10 322	5 311	36 496	1 187
75 to 79 years	306	162	59	39	144	—	44 267	19 794	7 491	3 354	24 473	927
80 to 84 years	168	93	19	16	75	5	26 380	12 262	4 623	1 903	14 118	337
85 years and over	106	55	10	13	51	—	18 891	8 931	3 481	1 412	9 960	375
Median	27.4	27.0	26.7	27.1	27.7	41.9	30.4	33.0	34.7	32.1	29.2	43.1
Female	6 541	2 521	785	406	4 020	35	997 324	373 580	126 580	87 304	623 744	13 643
Under 5 years	553	181	25	34	372	6	69 927	20 856	6 436	5 525	49 071	566
5 to 9 years	644	259	95	34	385	—	73 698	21 439	6 701	5 372	52 259	688
10 to 14 years	565	245	119	9	320	5	75 758	23 406	7 435	6 211	52 352	1 071
15 to 19 years	678	232	78	35	446	6	85 241	31 132	9 770	7 135	54 109	1 254
20 to 24 years	508	220	66	44	288	—	87 186	35 067	11 529	7 578	52 119	671
25 to 29 years	564	230	29	50	334	—	80 171	27 821	9 243	7 069	52 350	512
30 to 34 years	448	204	84	38	244	—	71 942	24 110	7 970	6 473	47 832	661
35 to 39 years	358	119	40	17	239	6	54 334	18 584	6 068	5 169	35 750	835
40 to 44 years	286	80	27	—	206	6	49 841	17 875	5 858	4 596	31 966	926
45 to 49 years	289	129	61	26	160	—	48 953	18 714	6 248	4 848	30 239	1 047
50 to 54 years	307	126	16	21	181	—	55 412	23 292	7 832	5 752	32 120	1 305
55 to 59 years	336	104	24	17	232	6	55 403	23 470	8 484	5 303	31 933	1 030
60 to 64 years	319	111	57	9	208	—	50 112	22 078	8 210	4 751	28 034	980
65 to 69 years	278	97	17	29	181	—	46 133	20 712	7 550	3 866	25 421	746
70 to 74 years	177	43	11	—	134	—	36 685	17 041	6 363	3 245	19 644	568
75 to 79 years	137	83	19	28	54	—	27 261	13 303	5 141	2 198	13 958	377
80 to 84 years	43	22	7	9	21	—	16 541	8 348	3 225	1 285	8 193	145
85 years and over	51	36	10	6	15	—	12 726	6 332	2 517	928	6 394	261
Median	27.9	27.7	26.6	29.7	28.0	35.4	31.9	35.8	38.5	33.7	30.0	43.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	644	213	98	9	431	3	92 019	38 350	13 938	8 703	53 669	2 114
In families	521	160	58	9	361	—	75 244	30 265	10 768	7 217	44 979	1 969
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.3	15.0	34.5	—	25.5	—	9.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	12.2	5.7
Householder or spouse	506	145	50	2	361	—	70 861	28 420	10 097	6 878	42 441	1 837
Other relatives	15	15	8	7	—	—	4 383	1 845	671	339	2 538	132
Nonrelatives in households	123	53	40	—	70	3	16 083	7 785	3 054	1 443	8 298	145
Living alone	113	53	40	—	60	3	14 634	7 133	2 814	1 313	7 501	120
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	54.9	52.8	52.5	—	56.7	—	32.3	24.9	26.2	21.6	39.4	39.2
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	692	300	116	43	392	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	569	205	65	29	364	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	81	23	16	166	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	95	51	14	28	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	938	306	102	50	632	2	146 738	62 389	22 888	12 267	84 349	2 969
In families	745	222	80	44	523	—	105 256	42 111	15 205	8 718	63 145	2 547
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.7	15.8	31.3	—	21.4	—	10.0	5.7	6.0	5.0	12.8	9.2
Householder or spouse	692	195	61	44	497	—	96 928	38 541	13 921	8 083	58 387	2 395
Other relatives	53	27	19	—	26	—	8 328	3 570	1 284	635	4 758	152
Nonrelatives in households	193	84	22	6	109	2	39 282	19 223	7 281	3 442	20 059	422
Living alone	180	77	22	6	103	2	36 894	18 066	6 798	3 226	18 828	393
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.1	35.1	—	—	28.2	—	31.8	25.5	25.2	22.4	37.8	24.9
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 200	1 055	402	107	1 145	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 942	854	282	77	1 088	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 151	459	196	60	692	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	258	201	120	30	57	—
Persons 75 years and over	580	310	88	68	270	5	89 538	40 987	15 595	6 669	48 551	1 639
In families	390	198	68	54	192	5	51 198	21 167	7 785	3 765	30 031	1 418
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.8	13.1	38.2	—	14.6	—	13.5	7.2	6.6	7.0	17.9	13.8
Householder or spouse	282	143	39	49	139	5	39 598	16 230	5 846	2 811	23 728	974
Other relatives	108	55	29	5	53	—	11 240	4 937	1 939	954	6 303	444
Nonrelatives in households	182	106	20	14	76	—	32 907	16 897	6 536	2 694	16 010	221
Living alone	171	100	20	14	71	—	31 236	15 953	6 163	2 536	15 283	209
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40.9	44.0	—	50.0	36.6	—	36.3	30.8	29.8	30.6	42.2	51.2
In group quarters	8	6	—	—	2	—	5 433	2 923	1 274	210	2 510	—
Inmate of institution	8	6	—	—	2	—	5 165	2 737	1 150	189	2 428	—
Home for the aged	8	6	—	—	2	—	4 396	2 343	1 083	181	2 053	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	268	186	124	21	82	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	4 129	1 728	546	245	2 401	27	682 081	268 915	93 523	61 864	413 166	9 699
1 person	828	386	145	64	442	5	141 021	71 691	27 853	12 807	69 330	1 067
2 persons	1 290	574	165	83	716	16	209 575	87 549	30 545	20 517	122 026	3 593
3 persons	660	204	38	25	456	—	129 479	47 999	15 262	12 189	82 280	2 147
4 persons	678	311	89	37	367	—	111 961	36 271	11 227	10 024	75 690	1 472
5 persons	401	142	63	14	259	—	55 523	17 076	5 361	4 356	38 447	816
6 or more persons	272	111	46	22	161	6	34 522	9 129	3 275	1 971	25 393	604

Table 84. **Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	1 186	452	144	79	734	6	172 427	66 199	21 299	14 713	106 228	1 925
Children ever born	400	111	45	14	289	—	68 093	18 830	5 903	4 705	49 263	328
Per 1,000 women	337	246	313	177	394	—	395	284	277	320	464	170
Women ever married	343	109	32	22	234	—	66 674	20 722	6 281	5 409	45 952	323
Children ever born	313	99	39	14	214	—	60 901	16 014	4 586	4 183	44 887	274
Per 1,000 women	913	908	1 219	636	915	—	913	773	730	773	977	848
Women 25 to 34 years	1 012	434	113	88	578	—	152 113	51 931	17 213	13 542	100 182	1 173
Children ever born	1 790	649	214	136	1 141	—	250 594	73 010	22 707	19 373	177 584	2 071
Per 1,000 women	1 769	1 495	1 894	1 545	1 974	—	1 647	1 406	1 319	1 431	1 773	1 766
Women ever married	850	350	98	69	500	—	135 878	44 129	14 043	12 058	91 749	1 050
Children ever born	1 704	635	214	130	1 069	—	245 808	70 832	21 734	19 071	174 976	2 011
Per 1,000 women	2 005	1 814	2 184	1 884	2 138	—	1 809	1 605	1 548	1 582	1 907	1 915
Women 35 to 44 years	644	199	67	17	445	12	104 175	36 459	11 926	9 765	67 716	1 761
Children ever born	2 009	546	153	26	1 463	30	284 181	89 743	29 223	23 466	194 438	4 695
Per 1,000 women	3 120	2 744	2 284	1 529	3 288	2 500	2 728	2 461	2 450	2 403	2 871	2 666
Women ever married	617	193	67	17	424	12	99 203	34 168	10 957	9 365	65 035	1 653
Children ever born	2 009	546	153	26	1 463	30	281 715	88 532	28 583	23 281	193 183	4 673
Per 1,000 women	3 256	2 829	2 284	1 529	3 450	2 500	2 840	2 591	2 609	2 486	2 970	2 827
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	13 118	5 134	1 689	757	7 984	81	1 936 526	700 306	233 733	167 244	1 236 220	28 649
In households	12 701	4 967	1 607	749	7 734	81	1 902 074	679 119	227 559	165 320	1 222 955	28 649
Family householder: Male	2 736	1 024	340	135	1 712	22	454 714	156 055	50 512	41 178	298 659	8 017
Female	477	247	61	40	230	—	73 321	33 540	12 405	6 795	39 781	560
Nonfamily householder: Male	471	244	92	25	227	5	54 269	25 121	9 482	4 503	29 148	686
Female	445	213	53	45	232	—	99 777	54 199	21 124	9 388	45 578	436
Spouse	2 536	889	275	170	1 647	18	450 702	156 723	50 579	41 115	293 979	7 735
Child	5 031	1 927	647	289	3 104	23	661 908	209 283	67 508	54 254	452 625	9 167
Other relatives	738	308	125	25	430	13	78 110	28 877	10 630	5 833	49 233	1 733
Nonrelatives	267	115	14	20	152	—	29 273	15 321	5 319	2 254	13 952	315
Persons per household	2.87	2.78	2.72	2.62	2.93	2.78	2.79	2.53	2.43	2.67	2.96	2.95
Persons per family	3.34	3.35	3.32	3.25	3.34	3.18	3.26	3.08	3.05	3.11	3.35	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	3 213	1 271	401	175	1 942	22	528 035	189 595	62 917	47 973	338 440	8 577
With own children under 18 years	1 677	692	218	86	985	6	269 073	85 794	26 950	22 947	183 279	3 139
With own children under 6 years	721	294	63	33	427	6	120 269	35 851	10 900	9 701	84 418	999
Married-couple families	2 684	1 009	329	144	1 675	17	450 394	155 873	50 607	41 117	294 521	7 715
With own children under 18 years	1 416	578	183	79	838	6	233 922	70 315	21 305	19 576	163 607	2 973
With own children under 6 years	663	277	57	33	386	6	109 474	31 097	9 052	8 679	78 377	968
Female householder, no husband present	421	220	56	31	201	—	61 887	28 255	10 463	5 624	33 632	414
With own children under 18 years	217	103	24	7	114	—	29 941	13 862	5 048	2 961	16 079	84
With own children under 6 years	52	11	—	—	41	—	9 252	4 236	1 654	841	5 016	20
Subfamilies	66	9	4	—	57	—	12 959	4 171	1 424	906	8 788	232
With own children under 18 years	52	9	4	—	43	—	10 027	3 262	1 124	686	6 765	159
Married-couple subfamilies	25	9	4	—	16	—	5 556	1 763	558	437	3 793	135
With own children under 18 years	11	9	4	—	2	—	2 624	854	258	217	1 770	62
Mother-child subfamilies	41	—	—	—	41	—	6 385	2 118	768	418	4 267	58
Persons under 18 years	4 344	1 703	592	242	2 641	30	555 589	168 615	53 735	43 727	386 974	6 576
Percent living with two parents	75.3	76.2	70.9	88.8	74.7	76.7	82.3	77.5	74.4	82.3	84.3	88.9
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	4 371	1 637	520	264	2 734	18	750 242	255 235	80 970	69 340	495 007	9 722
Never widowed or divorced	3 382	1 270	445	210	2 112	18	580 837	188 447	57 832	52 516	392 390	8 261
Known to have been: Widowed	215	62	1	17	153	—	25 426	9 496	3 072	2 286	15 930	228
Divorced	797	318	75	37	479	—	146 828	58 631	20 647	14 791	88 197	1 247
Widowed and divorced	23	13	1	—	10	—	2 849	1 339	581	253	1 510	14
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	3 213	1 271	401	175	1 942	22	528 035	189 595	62 917	47 973	338 440	8 577
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	1 942	852	286	104	1 090	17	352 039	131 463	42 736	35 499	220 576	6 255
Unemployed	147	27	—	10	120	—	24 354	6 298	2 006	1 669	18 056	181
Not in labor force	1 124	392	115	61	732	5	151 642	51 834	18 175	10 805	99 808	2 141
Married-couple families	2 684	1 009	329	144	1 675	17	450 394	155 873	50 607	41 117	294 521	7 715
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 752	730	259	94	1 022	12	320 726	115 589	36 929	31 935	205 137	5 852
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	644	282	79	42	362	—	128 275	54 162	17 358	15 139	74 113	2 192
Wife unemployed	44	24	4	9	20	—	7 632	2 385	680	624	5 247	91
Wife not in labor force	1 064	424	176	43	640	12	184 819	59 042	18 891	16 172	125 777	3 569
Husband unemployed	133	27	—	10	106	—	21 456	5 063	1 538	1 456	16 393	177
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	19	—	—	—	19	—	6 653	2 247	783	652	4 406	61
Wife unemployed	16	6	—	6	10	—	1 245	275	62	81	970	13
Wife not in labor force	98	21	—	4	77	—	13 558	2 541	693	723	11 017	103
Husband not in labor force	799	252	70	40	547	5	108 212	35 221	12 140	7 726	72 991	1 686
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	75	41	—	7	34	—	17 681	6 753	2 232	1 497	10 928	276
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 058	324	47	118	734	—
Wife not in labor force	724	211	70	33	513	5	89 473	28 144	9 861	6 111	61 329	1 410
Female householder, no husband present	421	220	56	31	201	—	61 887	28 255	10 463	5 624	33 632	414
Employed or in Armed Forces	140	90	21	10	50	—	24 865	13 483	4 944	3 020	11 382	162
Unemployed	7	—	—	—	7	—	2 383	1 151	467	157	1 232	13
Not in labor force	274	130	35	21	144	—	34 639	13 621	5 052	2 447	21 018	239
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	417	167	82	8	250	—	34 452	21 187	6 174	1 924	13 265	—
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 443	1 266	613	—	177	—
Inmate of home for the aged	8	6	—	—	2	—	6 347	3 199	1 391	298	3 148	—
Inmate of other institution	187	13	13	—	174	—	6 716	2 361	314	941	4 355	—
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	188	128	53	8	60	—	17 346	12 788	2 921	508	4 558	—
Other, in group quarters	34	20	16	—	14	—	2 600	1 573	935	177	1 027	—

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	13 118	5 134	1 689	757	7 984	81	1 936 526	700 306	233 733	167 244	1 236 220	28 649
Native	11 758	4 353	1 399	692	7 405	81	1 915 906	688 133	229 104	165 012	1 227 773	28 528
Born in State of residence	8 634	3 048	871	462	5 586	69	1 534 987	529 810	175 181	131 801	1 005 177	24 536
Born in different State	2 763	1 102	394	216	1 661	12	376 404	156 499	53 376	32 827	219 905	3 915
Northeast	488	228	103	75	260	6	79 786	40 658	13 498	7 445	39 128	710
North Central	612	292	93	53	320	—	113 347	50 657	22 195	11 972	62 690	942
South	1 245	387	100	40	858	6	167 471	59 224	15 965	12 014	108 247	2 098
West	418	195	98	48	223	—	15 800	5 960	1 718	1 396	9 840	165
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	361	203	134	14	158	—	4 515	1 824	547	384	2 691	77
Foreign born	1 360	781	290	65	579	—	20 620	12 173	4 629	2 232	8 447	121

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	11 221	4 355	1 675	494	6 866	31	1 794 405	657 338	220 036	155 578	1 137 067	28 091
Same house	6 471	2 449	970	249	4 022	31	1 093 543	390 984	132 282	95 208	702 559	23 525
Different house in United States	4 278	1 633	597	217	2 645	—	693 259	262 521	86 586	59 694	430 738	4 531
Same county	2 241	881	247	159	1 360	—	420 654	156 339	54 251	38 092	264 315	2 613
Different county	2 037	752	350	58	1 285	—	272 605	106 182	32 335	21 602	166 423	1 918
Same State	944	385	206	—	559	—	117 833	45 068	13 590	9 086	72 765	963
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	550	191	18	60	359	—
Attending college in 1975	79	36	8	—	43	—	11 266	6 096	2 088	1 292	5 170	48
Different State	1 093	367	144	58	726	—	154 772	61 114	18 745	12 516	93 658	955
In Armed Forces in 1975	36	—	—	—	36	—	5 016	1 878	538	406	3 138	23
Attending college in 1975	85	39	27	12	46	—	11 410	6 831	2 556	1 474	4 579	67
Northeast	278	137	54	15	141	—	30 066	15 491	3 569	2 965	14 575	136
North Central	194	96	38	16	98	—	45 301	17 263	7 015	4 059	28 038	169
South	414	54	—	11	360	—	70 452	25 134	7 145	4 769	45 318	604
West	207	80	52	16	127	—	8 953	3 226	1 016	723	5 727	46
Abroad	472	273	108	28	199	—	7 603	3 833	1 168	676	3 770	35
In Armed Forces in 1975	7	4	—	—	3	—	1 298	570	188	133	728	11
Attending college in 1975	145	89	62	—	56	—	592	405	113	9	187	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 610	653	263	58	957	—	219 160	90 055	27 633	17 698	129 105	1 443
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	556	185	76	46	371	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	113	9	9	—	104	—	6 239	2 508	437	738	3 731	—
Attending college in 1980	387	246	75	15	141	—	34 664	23 442	5 737	1 689	11 222	70
Living with at least one parent	12	—	—	—	12	—	1 501	631	193	261	870	18
Not living with any parent	375	246	75	15	129	—	33 163	22 811	5 544	1 428	10 352	52
Different State in 1975	851	322	111	58	529	—	122 071	50 745	15 716	9 945	71 326	710
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	476	158	64	31	318	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	78	—	—	—	78	—	2 096	749	247	158	1 347	—
Attending college in 1980	199	137	38	15	62	—	18 580	12 254	2 548	956	6 326	13
Living with at least one parent	12	—	—	—	12	—	1 153	491	148	212	662	—
Not living with any parent	187	137	38	15	50	—	17 427	11 763	2 400	744	5 664	13

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 605	...	...	...	...	...	666 189	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	3 157	...	...	...	...	...	618 656	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	2 993	...	...	...	...	...	578 503	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	164	...	...	...	...	...	40 153	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	448	...	...	...	...	...	47 533	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 710	1 719	528	272	1 991	31	665 204	275 898	93 592	70 107	389 306	11 877
Private vehicle	3 210	1 457	429	247	1 753	25	593 121	236 644	79 069	63 755	356 477	8 725
Drive alone:	1 822	952	310	157	870	7	325 457	150 367	53 163	39 465	175 090	3 621
Car	499	128	29	26	371	6	103 511	26 315	6 706	7 815	77 196	2 544
Truck or van	710	302	71	56	408	6	122 400	51 392	17 079	14 003	71 008	1 696
Carpool:	179	75	19	8	104	6	41 753	8 570	2 121	2 472	33 183	864
Car	76	38	18	2	38	—	12 324	8 643	4 392	1 946	3 681	109
Truck or van	76	38	18	2	38	—	10 456	7 441	4 045	1 859	3 015	83
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tollroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	5	5	5	—	—	—	436	296	116	51	140	4
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	714	298	79	65	416	—
Walked only	324	193	65	23	131	—	41 371	24 120	8 018	3 254	17 251	862
Other means	26	4	2	—	22	—	6 076	2 217	645	320	3 859	160
Worked at home	69	22	9	—	47	6	11 162	3 680	1 273	716	7 482	2 017

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	3 210	1 457	429	247	1 753	25	593 121	236 644	79 069	63 755	356 477	8 725
Drive alone	2 321	1 080	339	183	1 241	13	428 968	176 682	59 869	47 280	252 286	6 165
In 2-person carpool	591	294	90	44	297	6	112 923	43 701	14 953	11 957	69 222	1 451
In 3-person carpool	181	63	—	20	118	6	33 501	10 713	2 722	2 986	22 788	694
In 4-person carpool	60	14	—	—	46	—	11 261	3 722	1 040	1 007	7 539	259
In 5-or-more-person carpool	57	6	—	—	51	—	6 468	1 826	485	525	4 642	156
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.39	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.21

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	3 542	1 657	529	215	1 885	11	654 625	272 769	92 921	68 937	381 856	10 377
Less than 10 minutes	685	381	102	43	304	—	116 885	62 620	18 513	12 255	54 265	1 503
10 to 19 minutes	1 302	776	270	141	526	11	222 775	115 420	46 358	24 690	107 355	2 594
20 to 29 minutes	575	262	75	16	313	—	122 841	48 021	16 216	16 760	74 820	1 664
30 to 44 minutes	512	100	40	15	412	—	106 016	29 322	7 319	10 559	76 694	2 390
45 or more minutes	468	138	42	—	330	—	86 108	17 386	4 515	4 673	68 772	2 226
Mean	21.9	17.3	17.7	13.0	26.0	10.0	22.3	17.4	16.3	19.4	25.9	27.8
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	64.1	60.9	64.4	—	65.5	—	61.2	61.2	62.0	58.8	61.2	61.7

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		4 079	1 784	680	212	2 295	24
Nursery school.....	65	36	26	4	29	—	—
Public.....	21	5	5	—	16	—	—
Church-related.....	34	21	21	—	13	—	—
Other private.....	10	10	—	4	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	252	90	19	14	162	—	—
Public.....	233	79	19	14	154	—	—
Church-related.....	19	11	—	—	8	—	—
Other private.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 158	849	341	109	1 309	11	—
Public.....	2 041	783	301	100	1 258	5	—
Church-related.....	101	56	30	9	45	6	—
Other private.....	16	10	10	—	6	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years).....	882	344	117	36	538	13	—
Public.....	823	306	104	30	517	13	—
Church-related.....	26	23	—	6	3	—	—
Other private.....	33	15	13	—	18	—	—
College.....	722	465	177	49	257	—	—
Public.....	592	368	120	42	224	—	—
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		4 079	1 784	680	212	2 295	24
3 and 4 years old.....	53	24	14	4	29	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	433	183	52	28	250	—	—
7 to 13 years old.....	1 737	701	282	90	1 036	11	—
14 and 15 years old.....	523	168	76	14	355	7	—
16 and 17 years old.....	365	160	55	17	205	6	—
18 and 19 years old.....	311	185	59	23	126	—	—
20 and 21 years old.....	163	104	41	7	59	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	146	87	25	17	59	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	197	111	46	—	86	—	—
35 years old and over.....	151	61	30	12	90	—	—
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old.....	16.4	19.4	31.1	17.4	14.5	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	87.7	92.9	82.5	100.0	84.2	—	—
7 to 13 years old.....	97.8	97.9	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	—
14 and 15 years old.....	92.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.2	100.0	—
16 and 17 years old.....	81.3	90.4	90.2	100.0	75.4	100.0	—
18 and 19 years old.....	54.9	77.4	70.2	79.3	38.4	—	—
20 and 21 years old.....	31.4	60.1	78.8	26.9	17.1	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	23.4	30.3	28.1	32.7	17.6	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	10.1	14.3	22.4	—	7.4	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old		1 016	416	145	46	600	6
Armed Forces.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	676	345	114	40	331	6	—
Employed.....	124	67	11	23	57	—	—
Unemployed.....	33	19	—	—	14	—	—
Not in labor force.....	519	259	103	17	260	6	—
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	340	71	31	6	269	—	—
High school graduate.....	93	17	11	—	76	—	—
Employed.....	56	14	8	—	42	—	—
Unemployed.....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Not in labor force.....	3	3	—	—	32	—	—
Not high school graduate.....	247	54	20	6	193	—	—
Employed.....	54	23	6	6	31	—	—
Unemployed.....	25	11	—	—	14	—	—
Not in labor force.....	168	20	14	—	148	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over		3 472	1 348	470	158	2 124	33
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	339	85	63	4	254	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	675	139	28	12	536	5	—
8 years.....	433	139	51	25	294	12	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	497	187	57	30	310	5	—
4 years.....	680	256	43	44	424	6	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	305	157	49	11	148	3	—
4 years.....	140	86	34	—	54	2	—
5 or more years.....	403	299	145	32	104	—	—
Percent high school graduates.....	44.0	59.2	57.7	55.1	34.4	33.3	—
Female, 25 years old and over		3 593	1 384	402	250	2 209	18
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	210	51	26	10	159	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	519	131	50	31	388	—	—
8 years.....	524	180	41	38	344	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	627	189	39	38	438	12	—
4 years.....	1 056	451	123	63	605	—	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	382	217	49	62	165	—	—
4 years.....	99	51	16	8	48	—	—
5 or more years.....	176	114	58	—	62	6	—
Percent high school graduates.....	47.7	60.2	61.2	53.2	39.8	33.3	—
Persons 25 years old and over		7 065	2 732	872	408	4 333	51
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	7.8	5.0	10.2	3.4	9.5	—	—
High school graduates.....	45.9	59.7	59.3	53.9	37.2	33.3	—
4 or more years of college.....	11.6	20.1	29.0	9.8	6.2	15.7	—
Median years of school completed.....	10.9	12.4	12.5	12.1	9.6	9.8	—
Persons 18 to 24 years old		1 709	699	225	107	1 010	—
High school graduates.....	65.9	78.0	80.0	90.7	57.6	—	—
4 or more years of college.....	5.7	8.3	3.6	5.6	3.9	—	—
Male, 18 to 24 years old		945	382	123	48	563	—
High school graduates.....	60.8	72.8	77.2	87.5	52.8	—	—
4 or more years of college.....	6.2	6.0	4.1	—	6.4	—	—
Female, 18 to 24 years old		764	317	102	59	447	—
High school graduates.....	72.3	84.2	83.3	93.2	63.8	—	—
4 or more years of college.....	5.0	11.0	2.9	10.2	0.7	—	—

Spanish origin						Nat of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
4 079	1 784	680	212	2 295	24	488 678	175 569	55 351	40 316	313 109	6 299
65	36	26	4	29	—	9 740	4 966	1 898	1 322	4 774	59
21	5	5	—	16	—	4 390	1 742	688	394	2 648	43
34	21	21	—	13	—	2 900	1 881	790	579	1 019	5
10	10	—	4	—	—	2 450	1 343	420	349	1 107	11
252	90	19	14	162	—	28 659	8 416	2 505	2 252	20 243	215
233	79	19	14	154	—	26 977	7 523	2 168	2 053	19 454	215
19	11	—	—	8	—	1 398	745	304	180	653	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	284	148	33	19	136	—
2 158	849	341	109	1 309	11	255 448	75 799	24 269	19 310	179 649	3 002
2 041	783	301	100	1 258	5	245 853	70 383	21 723	17 818	175 470	2 961
101	56	30	9	45	6	8 732	4 992	2 376	1 454	3 740	41
16	10	10	—	6	—	863	424	170	38	439	—
882	344	117	36	538	13	118 928	40 258	13 249	10 494	78 670	2 329
823	306	104	30	517	13	114 726	37 802	11 691	10 078	76 924	2 293
26	23	—	6	3	—	3 445	2 075	1 316	354	1 370	36
33	15	13	—	18	—	757	381	242	62	376	—
722	465	177	49	257	—	75 903	46 130	13 430	6 938	29 773	694
592	368	120	42	224	—	66 647	39 440	11 331	6 282	27 207	660
4 079	1 784	680	212	2 295	24	488 678	175 569	55 351	40 316	313 109	6 299
53	24	14	4	29	—	8 529	4 191	1 599	1 066	4 338	48
433	183	52	28	250	—	46 857	13 907	4 390	3 670	32 950	380
1 737	701	282	90	1 036	11	215 668	64 498	20 570	16 595	151 170	2 602
523	168	76	14	355	7	64 869	20 316	6 697	5 201	44 553	1 083
365	160	55	17	205	6	58 136	19 924	6 417	5 245	38 212	1 488
311	185	59	23	126	—	33 386	17 285	4 737	2 644	16 101	493
163	104	41	7	59	—	19 708	12 825	3 420	1 305	6 883	147
146	87	25	17	59	—	12 916	7 694	2 347	1 138	5 222	86
197	111	46	—	86	—	17 812	9 295	3 266	2 056	8 517	119
151	61	30	12	90	—	10 797	5 634	1 908	1 396	5 163	193
16.4	19.4	31.1	17.4	14.5	—	14.8	24.9	29.5	23.4	10.6	9.4
87.7	92.9	82.5	100.0	84.2	—	81.4	85.4	87.0	85.6	79.9	76.2
97.8	97.9	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.5	98.9	99.1
92.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.2	100.0	97.5	98.1	98.3	98.3	97.2	100.0
81.3	90.4	90.2	100.0	75.4	100.0	84.0	86.9	86.1	89.5	82.6	97.4
54.9	77.4	70.2	79.3	38.4	—	48.1	61.2	57.0	49.0	39.2	52.3
31.4	60.1	78.8	26.9	17.1	—	28.1	43.4	38.3	23.8	17.0	20.9
23.4	30.3	28.1	32.7	17.6	—	12.7	19.7	18.4	12.2	8.4	10.0
10.1	14.3	22.4	—	7.4	—	5.9	8.9	9.6	7.5	4.3	4.5
1 016	416	145	46	600	6	138 538	51 181	15 771	11 256	87 357	2 121
—	—	—	—	—	—	63	26	12	5	37	—
676	345	114	40	331	6	91 502	37 203	11 148	7 889	54 299	1 641
124	67	11	23	57	—	20 085	10 179	3 172	2 585	9 906	361
33	19	—	—	14	—	3 174	1 440	399	304	1 734	47
519	259	103	17	260	6	68 243	25 584	7 577	5 000	42 659	1 233
340	71	31	6	269	—	46 973	13 952	4 611	3 362	33 021	480
93	17	11	—	76	—	22 964	7 504	2 433	1 939	15 460	370
56	14	8	—	42	—	13 934	5 028	1 714	1 318	8 906	248
2	—	—	—	2	—	3 125	917	306	255	2 208	52
35	3	3	—	32	—	5 905	1 559	413	366	4 346	70
247	54	20	6	193	—	24 009	6 448	2 178	1 423	17 561	110
54	23	6	6	31	—	5 895	1 976	681	436	3 919	46
25	11	—	—	14	—	3 574	978	297	264	2 596	19
168	20	14	—	148	—	14 540	3 494	1 200	723	11 046	45
3 472	1 348	470	158	2 124	33	534 463	193 226	65 316	47 856	341 237	10 172
339	85	63	4	254	—	28 534	6 338	2 208	1 095	22 196	419
675	139	28	12	536	5	58 364	14 356	4 988	3 156	44 008	1 041
433	139	51	25	294	12	68 270	17 446	5 724	3 971	50 824	2 113
497	187	57	30	310	5	79 618	25 378	8 355	6 084	54 240	1 194
680	256	43	44	424	6	179 087	65 852	21 579	17 590	113 235	3 394
305	157	49	11	148	3	55 055	27 097	9 397	7 443	27 958	942
140	86	34	—	54	2	32 044	17 994	6 355	4 535	14 050	409
403	299	145	32	104	—	33 491	18 765	6 710	3 982	14 726	560
44.0	59.2	57.7	55.1	34.4	33.3	56.1	67.1	67.4	70.1	49.8	52.2
3 593	1 384	402	250	2 209	18	605 514	241 680	84 709	55 483	363 834	9 393
210	51	26	10	159	—	22 989	7 244	2 599	1 265	15 745	173
519	131	50	31	388	—	59 572	18 042	6 203	3 864	41 530	649
524	180	41	38	344	—	80 605	26 093	9 292	5 226	54 512	1 711
627	189	39	38	438	12	103 078	37 038	13 167	8 321	66 040	1 578
1 056	451	123	63	605	—	227 495	92 968	32 070	23 542	134 527	3 522
382	217	49	62	165	—	58 640	31 210	10 869	7 362	27 430	920
99	51	16	8	48	—	30 156	16 611	5 796	3 401	13 545	506
176	114	58	—	62	6	22 979	12 474	4 713	2 502	10 505	334
47.7	60.2	61.2	53.2	39.8	33.3	56.0	63.4	63.1	66.3	51.1	56.2
7 065	2 732	872	408	4 333	51	1 139 977	434 906	150 025	103 339	705 071	19 565
7.8	5.0	10.2	3.4	9.5	—	4.5	3.1	3.2	2.3	5.4	3.0
45.9	59.7	59.3	53.9	37.2	33.3	56.0	65.1	65.0	68.1	50.5	54.1
11.6	20.1	29.0	9.8	6.2	15.7	10.4	15.1	15.7	14.0	7.5	9.2
10.9	12.4	12.5	12.1	9.6	9.8	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.0	12.1
1 709	699	225	107	1 010	—	240 960	96 785	29 973	20 178	144 175	2 508
65.9	78.0	80.0	90.7	57.6	—	72.8	81.0	79.6	79.2	67.4	77.6
5.7	8.3	3.6	5.6	3.9	—	5.0	7.5	7.3	7.6	3.4	5.9
945	382	123	48	563	—	119 029	47 180	14 038	9 677	71 849	1 398
60.8	72.8	77.2	87.5	52.8	—	70.4	78.9	77.4	75.8	64.7	75.1
6.2	6.0	4.1	—	6.4	—	5.1	8.2	8.4	9.1	3.1	6.9
764	317	102	59	447	—	121 931	49 605	15 935	10 501	72 326	1 110
72.3	84.2	83.3	93.2	63.8	—	75.3	83.0	81.6	82.2	70.0	80.8
5.0	11.0	2.9	10.2	0.7	—	4.9	6.8	6.4	6.3	3.6	4.7

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
9 223	3 608	1 158	532	5 615	57	1 450 108	554 626	187 454	129 380	895 482	23 252
4 232	1 872	570	303	2 360	31	750 018	303 724	102 564	76 986	446 294	12 687
45.9	51.9	49.2	57.0	42.0	54.4	51.7	54.8	54.7	59.5	49.8	54.6
6	—	—	—	6	6	1 168	423	140	101	745	8
4 226	1 872	570	303	2 354	25	748 850	303 301	102 424	76 885	445 549	12 679
3 835	1 768	555	272	2 067	25	685 626	283 311	96 016	71 844	402 315	12 041
391	104	15	31	287	—	63 224	19 990	6 408	5 041	43 234	638
9.3	5.6	2.6	10.2	12.2	—	8.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	9.7	5.0
4 991	1 736	588	229	3 255	26	700 090	250 902	84 890	52 394	449 188	10 565
187	13	7	—	174	—	13 927	6 702	2 254	1 234	7 225	—
4 598	1 798	542	320	2 800	24	761 134	302 558	104 204	68 802	458 576	11 014
1 476	727	177	147	749	6	278 065	127 701	44 228	31 261	150 364	3 881
32.1	40.4	32.7	45.9	26.8	25.0	36.5	42.2	42.4	45.4	32.8	35.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	151	43	18	12	108	—
1 476	727	177	147	749	6	277 914	127 658	44 210	31 249	150 256	3 881
1 399	702	173	126	697	6	257 822	120 317	41 901	29 541	137 505	3 626
77	25	4	21	52	—	20 092	7 341	2 309	1 708	12 751	255
5.2	3.4	2.3	14.3	6.9	—	7.2	5.8	5.2	5.5	8.5	6.6
3 122	1 071	365	173	2 051	18	483 069	174 857	59 976	37 541	308 212	7 133
148	7	—	—	141	—	7 206	3 316	1 335	304	3 890	—
519	222	71	20	297	—	70 104	25 370	7 805	5 515	44 734	1 171
130	55	24	14	75	—	22 123	8 801	2 809	2 115	13 322	428
47	30	—	—	17	—	6 424	2 082	624	558	4 342	62
342	137	47	6	205	—	41 500	14 461	4 360	2 837	27 039	681
634	240	75	34	394	—	84 407	33 472	10 129	7 207	50 935	895
324	134	62	27	190	—	56 204	21 629	6 900	5 335	34 575	678
90	13	—	—	77	—	10 854	3 434	1 238	852	7 420	53
220	93	13	7	127	—	17 143	8 329	1 944	1 014	8 814	164
2 117	809	274	99	1 308	12	346 751	119 805	39 057	31 950	226 946	5 245
1 600	703	241	85	897	6	286 778	102 946	33 455	28 207	183 832	4 691
137	22	11	6	115	—	22 676	6 002	1 885	1 567	16 674	151
374	84	22	8	290	—	36 582	10 598	3 666	2 098	25 984	395
523	204	70	13	319	14	90 782	35 781	12 572	8 492	55 001	2 416
290	143	43	13	147	11	51 124	23 726	8 668	5 671	27 398	1 751
31	5	—	—	26	—	2 557	880	256	307	1 677	104
202	56	27	—	146	3	37 077	11 169	3 642	2 514	25 908	561
832	335	126	46	497	7	96 930	37 640	13 687	7 414	59 290	2 511
92	31	12	7	61	2	11 575	5 892	2 283	975	5 683	867
9	—	—	—	—	—	621	251	96	49	370	13
731	295	114	35	436	5	84 719	31 488	11 302	6 390	53 231	1 631
497	194	74	26	303	6	68 434	25 811	7 966	5 741	42 623	950
104	49	1	15	55	—	17 791	8 382	2 758	2 224	9 409	227
13	—	—	—	—	—	3 449	1 253	378	265	2 196	56
380	145	73	11	235	6	47 188	16 176	4 830	3 252	31 012	667
508	220	66	44	288	—	87 186	35 067	11 529	7 578	52 119	671
261	124	37	26	137	—	40 590	19 476	6 810	4 712	21 114	381
10	4	—	4	6	—	4 749	1 786	640	352	2 963	59
237	92	29	14	145	—	41 793	13 785	4 061	2 514	28 008	231
2 252	888	257	152	1 364	12	360 653	130 396	43 219	33 907	230 257	5 286
859	452	112	78	407	6	161 233	71 212	24 223	18 302	90 021	2 261
26	15	4	11	40	—	10 251	3 508	1 057	834	6 743	107
1 367	421	141	63	946	6	189 086	55 659	17 939	14 765	133 427	2 918
655	215	81	26	440	6	105 515	45 548	16 694	10 054	59 967	2 010
145	61	15	7	84	—	30 334	16 495	6 397	3 467	13 839	592
21	6	—	6	15	—	1 284	625	174	199	659	27
489	148	66	13	341	6	73 889	28 422	10 123	6 382	45 467	1 391
686	281	64	72	405	—	139 346	65 736	24 796	11 522	73 610	2 097
30	16	8	—	14	—	7 874	4 752	1 713	836	3 122	165
7	—	—	—	7	—	359	169	60	58	190	6
649	265	56	72	384	—	131 113	60 815	23 023	10 628	70 298	1 926
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over											
4 598	1 798	542	320	2 800	24	761 134	302 558	104 204	68 802	458 576	11 014
734	267	68	52	467	6	125 058	37 432	11 382	10 063	87 626	1 044
178	87	16	25	91	—	39 602	15 171	4 903	4 038	24 431	392
869	361	122	43	508	6	147 510	49 715	16 014	13 090	97 795	2 127
389	198	54	27	191	6	67 769	27 569	8 632	7 215	40 200	923
Married women 16 years and over, husband present											
2 518	895	268	170	1 623	18	455 919	158 435	51 082	41 490	297 484	7 854
788	368	82	74	420	6	164 280	66 938	21 281	18 252	97 342	2 659
647	256	68	52	391	6	111 542	31 770	9 254	8 897	79 772	1 010
136	78	16	25	58	—	33 019	12 120	3 789	3 388	20 899	370
698	269	98	36	429	6	124 781	39 413	12 340	10 877	85 368	2 024
304	152	41	20	152	6	53 567	20 217	6 010	5 553	33 350	840
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over											
3 835	1 768	555	272	2 067	25	685 626	283 311	96 016	71 844	402 315	12 041
2 747	1 240	380	202	1 507	17	511 982	212 538	73 005	56 713	299 444	5 987
134	64	26	20	70	—	10 932	5 527	1 976	1 243	5 405	167
169	84	12	—	85	—	23 110	9 121	3 065	1 982	13 989	543
303	147	47	23	156	—	57 519	24 751	7 970	4 942	32 768	1 001
318	134	52	32	184	6	52 148	22 489	7 322	5 183	29 659	1 050
269	148	56	15	121	2	37 323	13 245	4 376	2 731	24 078	3 070
15	—	—	—	15	—	4 398	387	117	82	4 011	2 503
29	15	8	—	14	—	3 544	1 167	278	293	2 377	390
5	—	—	—	5	—	693	57	—	5	636	315
Employed females 16 years and over											
1 399	702	173	126	697	6	257 822	120 317	41 901	29 541	137 505	3 626
917	483	109	104	434	—	174 595	84 573	30 512	21 746	90 022	1 749
14	—	—	—	14	—	2 248	1 212	458	263	1 036	11
63	30	7	—	33	—	10 631	4 038	1 316	862	6 593	262
124	53	13	6	71	—	30 883	13 816	4 534	2 852	17 067	435
170	58	5	9	112	6	30 339	13 391	4 169	3 083	16 948	606
101	63	31	7	38	—	9 201	3 658	1 163	770	5 543	434
24	15	8	—	9	—	2 173	841	207	228	1 332	140

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 835	1 768	555	272	2 067	25	685 626	283 311	96 016	71 844	402 315	12 041
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	829	538	210	72	291	8	132 958	69 327	24 208	16 393	63 631	1 727
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	283	168	46	39	115	2	58 122	30 041	10 759	7 477	28 081	673
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	12	-	6	6	-	2 515	1 360	554	394	1 155	78
Management related occupations	64	32	-	-	32	2	13 455	7 157	2 728	1 911	6 298	152
Professional specialty occupations	546	370	164	33	176	6	74 836	39 286	13 449	8 916	35 550	1 054
Engineers and natural scientists	82	67	28	13	15	-	10 284	5 818	2 044	1 994	4 466	86
Engineers	44	36	9	13	8	-	7 133	4 105	1 411	1 493	3 028	58
Health diagnosing occupations	184	140	75	20	44	-	3 761	2 392	1 105	328	1 369	53
Health assessment and treating occupations	36	20	-	-	16	-	11 368	6 353	2 225	1 679	5 015	124
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	180	110	47	-	70	6	35 142	16 726	4 941	3 470	18 416	608
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	115	78	30	-	37	6	27 563	12 517	3 693	2 802	15 046	515
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	770	354	77	49	416	-	175 884	88 401	31 382	23 432	87 483	1 773
Health technologists and technicians	70	29	15	-	41	-	7 450	3 774	1 206	1 053	3 676	44
Technologists and technicians, except health	63	25	8	-	38	-	10 814	5 508	1 688	1 704	5 306	151
Sales occupations	229	97	22	19	132	-	58 254	28 933	10 170	7 246	29 321	466
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	29	-	-	-	29	-	8 012	3 222	1 010	759	4 790	43
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	44	6	-	-	38	-	13 845	7 923	3 098	2 123	5 922	100
Other sales occupations	156	91	22	19	65	-	36 397	17 788	6 062	4 364	18 609	323
Cashiers	57	23	-	13	34	-	12 729	5 926	1 938	1 376	6 803	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	408	203	32	30	205	-	99 366	50 186	18 318	13 429	49 180	1 112
Computer equipment operators	22	8	-	-	14	-	1 824	907	306	264	917	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	102	48	8	13	54	-	28 027	13 775	4 906	3 808	14 252	308
Financial records processing occupations	56	32	8	10	24	-	12 130	6 195	2 170	1 618	5 935	142
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	16	-	-	12	-	4 566	1 972	775	551	2 594	93
Service occupations	559	288	111	61	271	-	85 986	37 814	13 306	8 307	48 172	1 133
Private household occupations	12	6	-	-	6	-	4 198	1 697	658	292	2 501	31
Protective service occupations	95	41	15	6	54	-	8 519	3 936	1 417	1 023	4 583	81
Police and firefighters	31	15	15	-	16	-	3 005	1 534	573	418	1 471	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	452	241	96	55	211	-	73 269	32 181	11 231	6 992	41 088	1 021
Food service occupations	116	61	17	13	55	-	27 166	12 366	4 221	2 611	14 800	375
Cleaning and building service occupations	144	57	24	19	87	-	21 203	8 695	3 123	1 955	12 508	253
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	90	11	-	-	79	-	12 159	1 884	533	338	10 275	3 387
Farm operators and managers	28	-	-	-	28	-	4 593	349	123	38	4 244	2 560
Farm workers and related occupations	42	4	-	-	38	-	5 789	1 306	354	281	4 483	743
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	635	185	62	27	450	6	126 197	38 534	11 267	11 419	87 663	1 603
Mechanics and repairers	141	40	20	-	101	-	32 915	10 906	3 578	3 302	22 009	427
Construction trades	210	75	25	20	135	-	39 097	12 261	3 746	3 894	26 836	603
Precision production occupations	132	49	12	7	83	-	27 050	10 873	3 520	3 273	16 177	405
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	952	392	95	63	560	11	152 442	47 351	15 320	11 955	105 091	2 418
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	214	97	18	7	117	-	37 535	13 414	4 700	3 411	24 121	605
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	98	56	-	20	42	-	16 961	5 575	1 859	1 306	11 386	293
Transportation occupations	225	92	19	16	133	-	33 863	10 246	2 843	2 799	23 617	661
Motor vehicle operators	198	80	19	16	118	-	28 825	8 379	2 463	2 290	20 446	601
Material moving equipment operators	90	18	6	-	72	-	18 061	3 787	1 156	944	14 274	288
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	325	129	52	20	196	11	46 022	14 329	4 762	3 495	31 693	571
Construction laborers	63	37	16	-	26	-	7 748	1 958	596	469	5 790	109
Freight, stock, and material handlers	71	24	9	7	47	6	11 136	3 998	1 395	1 049	7 138	121
Employed females 16 years and over	1 399	702	173	126	697	6	257 822	120 317	41 901	29 541	137 505	3 626
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	222	143	26	25	79	6	57 034	28 983	10 018	6 734	28 051	773
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	63	44	-	19	19	-	16 873	8 619	3 213	2 047	8 254	147
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	6	-	-	6	-	747	470	214	129	277	15
Management related occupations	4	-	-	-	4	-	4 732	2 722	1 074	743	2 010	25
Professional specialty occupations	159	99	26	6	60	6	40 161	20 364	6 805	4 687	19 797	626
Engineers and natural scientists	12	12	-	6	-	-	723	424	165	109	299	-
Engineers	6	6	-	6	-	-	345	192	74	72	153	-
Health diagnosing occupations	15	9	9	-	6	-	400	239	112	45	161	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	34	20	-	-	14	-	9 831	5 403	1 879	1 447	4 428	119
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	86	53	17	-	33	6	23 958	11 520	3 534	2 570	12 438	413
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	68	42	13	-	26	6	19 966	9 247	2 762	2 119	10 719	356
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	546	265	60	43	281	-	114 339	57 053	20 278	15 314	57 286	1 131
Health technologists and technicians	53	20	6	-	33	-	6 356	3 191	1 040	907	3 165	44
Technologists and technicians, except health	50	20	-	-	30	-	2 115	1 224	404	336	891	11
Sales occupations	152	72	22	13	80	-	30 241	14 552	4 999	3 683	15 689	260
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	30	-	-	-	2	-	2 398	893	303	236	1 505	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	50	6	-	-	24	-	2 957	1 769	682	511	1 188	12
Other sales occupations	120	66	22	13	54	-	24 886	11 890	4 014	2 936	12 996	234
Cashiers	47	19	-	13	28	-	10 772	4 889	1 552	1 171	5 883	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	341	173	32	30	168	-	75 627	38 086	13 835	10 388	37 541	816
Computer equipment operators	22	8	-	-	14	-	1 192	599	193	183	593	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	101	48	8	13	53	-	27 617	13 560	4 824	3 736	14 057	308
Financial records processing occupations	50	32	8	10	18	-	10 613	5 318	1 870	1 382	5 295	121
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	5	-	-	5	-	1 563	512	223	148	1 051	28
Service occupations	322	157	48	44	165	-	55 283	23 675	8 178	5 215	31 608	808
Private household occupations	12	6	-	-	6	-	4 056	1 634	644	290	2 422	31
Protective service occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	885	510	216	112	375	16
Police and firefighters	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	49	19	6	54	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	310	151	48	44	159	-	50 342	21 531	7 318	4 813	28 811	761
Food service occupations	89	34	-	13	55	-	20 952	8 802	2 878	1 911	12 150	321
Cleaning and building service occupations	69	22	-	8	47	-	8 420	3 498	1 224	793	4 922	122
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	-	-	-	15	-	1 896	458	144	80	1 438	473
Farm operators and managers	6	-	-	-	6	-	727	96	33	12	631	306
Farm workers and related occupations	9	-	-	-	9	-	1 088	333	105	68	755	167
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	13	7	6	6	-	5 119	1 994	660	502	3 125	57
Mechanics and repairers	-	-	-	-	-	-	669	252	108	53	417	5
Construction trades	6	6	-	6	-	-	565	224	64	79	341	8
Precision production occupations	13	7	7	-	6	-	3 399	1 400	468	365	1 999	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	275	124	32	8	151	-	24 151	8 154	2 623	1 696	15 997	384
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	134	61	12	-	73	-	11 773	3 785	1 178	741	7 988	178
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	11	-	6	17	-	4 089	1 659	542	292	2 430	67
Transportation occupations	46	16	-	-	30	-	1 742	459	172	154	1 283	29
Motor vehicle operators	46	16	-	-	30	-	1 647	413	152	132	1 234	29
Material moving equipment operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	503	163	49	57	340	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	36	20	2	31	-	6 044	2 088	682	452	3 956	103
Construction laborers	28	15	6	-	13	-	1 85	49	20	3	136	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	7	-	2	3	-	1 919	683	275	126	1 236	22

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 835	1 768	555	272	2 067	25	685 626	283 311	96 016	71 844	402 315	12 041
Agriculture	77	4	—	—	73	—	10 383	1 450	374	264	8 933	3 403
Forestry and fisheries	13	13	—	—	—	—	762	170	20	—	592	14
Mining	380	70	5	—	310	12	68 868	12 087	1 571	2 717	56 781	601
Construction	301	147	56	23	154	—	51 878	16 102	5 267	4 572	35 776	866
Manufacturing	666	321	90	43	345	5	125 916	53 698	19 978	16 027	72 218	1 903
Nondurable goods	270	106	30	23	164	—	53 160	23 664	7 235	9 669	29 496	899
Food and kindred products	21	7	—	—	—	—	4 722	1 588	670	367	3 134	83
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	—	—	—	23	—	6 722	1 692	468	291	5 030	189
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	24	—	—	—	—	5 823	2 771	969	603	3 052	52
Chemicals and allied products	131	69	24	23	62	—	26 644	15 099	4 391	7 951	11 545	381
Durable goods	396	215	60	20	181	5	72 756	30 034	12 743	6 358	42 722	1 004
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	48	19	—	—	29	—	7 426	1 049	302	204	6 377	217
Primary metal industries	82	49	35	—	33	—	22 416	11 950	6 872	2 300	10 466	210
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	28	7	—	—	21	—	7 312	3 237	1 475	1 019	4 075	134
Machinery, except electrical	45	32	13	—	13	—	8 615	2 965	832	582	5 650	104
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	51	32	—	7	19	—	4 418	1 737	351	253	2 681	36
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 463	1 542	744	541	2 921	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	237	106	35	35	131	—	55 796	23 091	7 323	6 576	32 705	778
Railroads	56	16	—	4	40	—	9 254	3 666	1 096	861	5 588	155
Trucking service and warehousing	47	11	4	7	36	—	10 756	3 507	1 145	1 073	7 249	141
Other transportation	42	18	5	—	24	—	10 538	4 246	1 435	1 221	6 292	249
Communications	41	32	21	—	9	—	10 120	5 313	1 933	1 469	4 807	95
Utilities and sanitary services	51	29	5	24	22	—	15 128	6 359	1 714	1 952	8 769	138
Wholesale trade	76	33	8	5	43	2	24 289	11 164	3 950	3 353	13 125	289
Retail trade	533	255	67	33	278	—	108 167	49 940	16 910	12 383	58 227	991
General merchandise stores	38	15	—	—	19	—	14 995	7 848	2 847	2 356	7 147	126
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	92	45	—	22	47	—	20 811	8 043	2 611	2 132	12 768	152
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	138	39	8	6	99	—	16 735	6 347	1 820	1 576	10 388	218
Eating and drinking places	128	75	31	5	53	—	23 383	11 697	4 182	2 560	11 686	165
Finance, insurance, and real estate	86	27	—	13	59	—	24 182	13 481	4 665	3 612	10 701	178
Banking and credit agencies	52	14	—	6	38	—	11 922	6 071	1 802	1 710	5 851	98
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34	13	—	7	21	—	12 260	7 410	2 863	1 902	4 850	80
Services	1 234	700	261	110	534	6	180 283	85 433	29 118	18 198	94 850	2 479
Business services	40	19	1	2	21	—	8 176	4 295	1 658	1 182	3 881	65
Repair services	53	22	17	—	31	—	8 737	2 974	1 082	742	5 763	113
Private households	20	14	—	—	6	—	5 012	2 108	789	318	2 904	31
Other personal services	124	81	36	18	43	—	15 568	7 433	2 322	1 459	8 135	163
Entertainment and recreation services	54	46	15	26	8	—	5 051	2 518	1 110	404	2 533	68
Professional and related services	943	518	192	64	425	6	137 739	66 105	22 157	14 093	71 634	2 039
Hospitals	320	175	82	17	145	—	37 116	18 929	6 938	4 250	18 187	389
Health services, except hospitals	186	117	37	21	69	—	16 043	8 076	3 095	1 729	7 967	184
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	316	172	58	26	144	6	62 779	27 057	7 667	5 442	35 722	1 264
Other educational services	13	13	—	—	—	—	2 060	1 127	421	155	933	38
Social services, religious and membership organizations	66	15	8	—	51	—	10 886	5 900	2 119	1 345	4 986	76
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	42	26	7	—	16	—	8 855	5 016	1 917	1 172	3 839	88
Public administration	232	92	33	10	140	—	35 102	16 695	6 840	4 142	18 407	539
Employed females 16 years and over	1 399	702	173	126	697	6	257 822	120 317	41 901	29 541	137 505	3 626
Agriculture	15	—	—	—	15	—	2 177	471	126	101	1 706	524
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	41	—	—	78	—
Mining	16	7	—	—	9	—	3 249	907	167	225	2 342	29
Construction	58	39	6	6	19	—	3 684	1 802	661	585	1 882	29
Manufacturing	196	107	20	6	89	—	28 247	11 527	3 990	2 900	16 720	412
Nondurable goods	67	21	—	—	46	—	15 470	5 615	1 819	1 763	9 855	279
Food and kindred products	7	—	—	—	—	—	1 137	280	125	74	857	43
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	—	—	—	23	—	5 200	1 290	380	236	3 910	139
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	14	—	—	—	—	2 339	1 013	—	193	1 326	18
Chemicals and allied products	2	—	—	—	2	—	3 469	2 329	804	1 131	1 140	24
Durable goods	129	86	20	6	43	—	12 777	5 912	2 171	1 137	6 865	133
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	18	12	—	—	6	—	887	151	47	50	736	19
Primary metal industries	16	16	8	—	—	—	1 789	1 258	739	208	531	16
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	11	—	—	—	11	—	1 254	605	311	158	649	21
Machinery, except electrical	7	—	—	—	—	—	913	369	87	111	544	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17	12	—	—	5	—	1 584	619	124	47	965	18
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	577	168	71	66	409	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	38	8	24	27	—	11 295	5 240	1 749	1 527	6 055	179
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	468	248	118	61	220	7
Trucking service and warehousing	2	—	—	—	2	—	828	427	167	132	401	5
Other transportation	18	6	—	—	12	—	3 259	837	265	273	2 422	104
Communications	14	8	8	—	6	—	4 437	2 552	928	747	1 885	40
Utilities and sanitary services	31	24	—	24	7	—	2 303	1 176	271	314	1 127	23
Wholesale trade	24	13	—	5	11	—	5 134	2 730	1 020	859	2 404	43
Retail trade	243	134	37	20	109	—	56 674	26 115	8 982	6 600	30 559	547
General merchandise stores	29	10	—	—	19	—	11 135	5 854	2 185	1 764	5 281	95
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	39	25	—	15	19	—	9 849	3 517	1 200	902	6 332	72
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	36	20	8	—	11	—	2 810	1 093	377	235	1 717	62
Eating and drinking places	80	39	6	5	41	—	15 909	7 341	2 472	1 668	8 568	117
Finance, insurance, and real estate	82	27	—	13	55	—	14 311	7 611	2 573	2 165	6 700	78
Banking and credit agencies	52	14	—	6	38	—	8 656	4 247	1 228	1 196	4 409	56
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	30	13	—	7	17	—	5 655	3 364	1 345	969	2 291	22
Services	627	324	102	52	303	6	115 487	55 352	19 016	12 445	60 135	1 545
Business services	9	1	—	—	8	—	3 883	2 142	843	623	1 741	13
Repair services	7	7	—	—	—	—	940	390	181	85	550	6
Private households	20	14	—	—	6	—	4 697	1 949	754	305	2 748	31
Other personal services	85	51	30	12	34	—	10 412	4 870	1 587	943	5 542	86
Entertainment and recreation services	43	35	15	20	8	—	2 173	1 144	512	230	1 029	35
Professional and related services	463	216	49	20	247	6	93 382	44 857	15 139	10 259	48 525	1 374
Hospitals	154	56	15	4	98	—	29 117	14 854	5 443	3 523	14 263	335
Health services, except hospitals	102	51	10	7	51	—	12 160	5 784	2 055	1 400	6 376	151
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	178	90	24	9	88	6	40 604	17 844	5 249	3 932	22 760	751
Other educational services	7	—	—	—	—	—	1 517	835	290	116	682	38
Social services, religious and membership organizations	8	—	—	—	8	—	5 988	3 412	1 272	751	2 576	47
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	14	12	—	—	2	—	3 996	2 128	830	537	1 868	52
Public administration	73	13	—	—	60	—	17 445	8 521	3 617	2 134	8 924	240

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 040
Worked in 1979	2 972
50 to 52 weeks	1 682
48 to 49 weeks	138
40 to 47 weeks	289
27 to 39 weeks	208
14 to 26 weeks	300
1 to 13 weeks	355
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 555
50 to 52 weeks	1 614
27 to 49 weeks	504
1 to 26 weeks	437
With unemployment in 1979	698
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	171
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	294
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	233
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.2

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 871
Worked in 1979	1 798
50 to 52 weeks	798
48 to 49 weeks	82
40 to 47 weeks	216
27 to 39 weeks	197
14 to 26 weeks	297
1 to 13 weeks	229
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 237
50 to 52 weeks	663
27 to 49 weeks	326
1 to 26 weeks	248
With unemployment in 1979	340
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	92
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	131
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	117
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3 213
No workers	784
1 worker	1 328
2 workers	907
3 or more workers	194
Married-couple families	2 684
No workers	626
1 worker	1 096
2 workers	779
Husband and wife worked	616
3 or more workers	183
Husband and wife worked	146
Female householder, no husband present	421
No workers	143
1 worker	188
2 workers	79
3 or more workers	11

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	3 760
With a work disability	546
Not in labor force	316
Prevented from working	276
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 766
With a work disability	517
Not in labor force	447
Prevented from working	364

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	7 526
With a public transportation disability	191
With a work disability	156
Persons 65 years and over	1 510
With a public transportation disability	353

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 071
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.2
Female veterans	81
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 152
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.5
May 1975 or later only	53
Vietnam era	315
February 1955 to July 1964 only	128
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	16
Korean conflict	111
Korean conflict and World War II	13
World War II	437
World War I	20
Other	59
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	8 065

	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin						
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 040	1 291	428	161	1 749	28	509 044	193 243	62 885	48 411	315 801	9 713
Worked in 1979	2 972	1 264	420	161	1 708	28	501 535	191 076	62 337	48 019	310 459	9 657
50 to 52 weeks	1 682	770	259	118	912	17	312 541	123 310	41 695	33 270	189 231	6 703
48 to 49 weeks	138	48	32	—	90	—	22 221	7 616	2 519	1 772	14 605	293
40 to 47 weeks	289	125	32	14	164	—	49 101	16 143	5 157	4 000	32 958	689
27 to 39 weeks	208	31	6	14	177	6	38 695	12 610	3 802	2 938	26 085	573
14 to 26 weeks	300	140	65	8	160	2	40 332	15 163	4 313	3 079	25 169	779
1 to 13 weeks	355	150	26	7	205	3	38 645	16 234	4 851	2 960	22 411	620
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 555	1 062	354	153	1 493	23	447 253	167 725	54 477	43 246	279 528	8 165
50 to 52 weeks	1 614	732	254	118	882	17	297 679	116 956	39 366	31 924	180 723	6 092
27 to 49 weeks	504	160	59	20	344	6	95 026	30 007	9 408	7 451	65 019	1 213
1 to 26 weeks	437	170	41	15	267	—	54 548	20 762	5 703	3 871	33 786	860
With unemployment in 1979	698	245	68	20	453	6	109 481	35 327	10 578	8 244	74 154	1 150
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.0	19.0	15.9	12.4	25.9	21.4	21.5	18.3	16.8	17.0	23.5	11.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	171	47	15	—	124	6	25 602	9 671	2 815	1 892	15 931	213
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	294	131	15	20	163	—	37 953	12 139	3 887	2 995	25 814	439
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	233	67	38	—	166	—	45 926	13 517	3 876	3 357	32 409	498
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.2	14.9	22.1	9.5	15.4	3.0	16.0	15.0	14.8	15.6	16.5	16.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 871	885	200	175	986	8	328 113	149 466	51 098	35 671	178 647	4 515
Worked in 1979	1 798	853	193	175	945	6	319 830	146 468	50 371	35 001	173 362	4 407
50 to 52 weeks	777	383	83	102	394	—	149 812	72 755	26 517	18 589	77 057	2 249
48 to 49 weeks	82	29	—	—	53	—	11 223	4 974	1 572	1 103	6 249	139
40 to 47 weeks	216	124	22	15	92	—	40 282	17 257	5 474	3 902	23 025	609
27 to 39 weeks	197	100	19	25	97	6	31 506	14 164	4 656	3 222	17 342	400
14 to 26 weeks	297	127	23	27	170	—	40 304	17 289	5 805	3 826	23 015	567
1 to 13 weeks	229	90	46	6	139	—	46 703	20 029	6 347	4 359	26 674	443
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 237	556	126	126	681	6	229 688	103 997	35 615	25 185	125 691	3 215
50 to 52 weeks	663	317	72	84	346	—	123 663	60 068	21 697	15 521	63 595	1 823
27 to 49 weeks	326	153	27	30	173	6	59 154	24 793	8 012	5 678	34 361	834
1 to 26 weeks	248	86	27	12	162	—	46 871	19 136	5 906	3 986	27 735	558
With unemployment in 1979	340	141	26	32	199	—	60 043	25 391	7 882	5 758	34 652	561
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.2	15.9	13.0	18.3	20.2	—	18.3	17.0	15.4	16.1	19.4	12.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	92	38	5	7	54	—	18 878	8 908	2 666	1 968	9 970	82
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	131	54	21	6	77	—	19 775	8 159	2 699	1 787	11 616	242
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	117	49	—	19	68	—	21 390	8 324	2 517	2 003	13 066	237
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	15.5	8.4	15.0	14.1	—	14.7	13.7	13.5	14.0	15.5	18.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	3 213	1 271	401	175	1 942	22	528 035	189 595	62 917	47 973	338 440	8 577
Families	784	239	87	43	545	5	91 020	29 687	10 614	5 979	61 333	906
No workers	1 328	545	191	70	783	12	214 060	69 901	22 552	17 650	144 159	3 605
1 worker	907	418	103	46	489	5	180 504	71 483	23 630	18 910	109 021	3 046
2 workers	194	69	20	16	125	—	42 451	18 524	6 121	5 434	23 927	1 020
3 or more workers	2 684	1 009	329	144	1 675	17	450 394	155 873	50 607	41 117	294 521	7 715
Married-couple families	626	177	65	30	449	5	68 441	21 497	7 576	4 651	46 944	813
No workers	1 096	430	151	60	666	12	178 031	53 703	16 725	14 243	124 328	3 185
1 worker	779	333	93	38	446	—	165 462	64 106	20 906	17 244	101 356	2 756
2 workers	616	275	71	31	341	—	136 747	54 124	17 429	14 804	82 623	1 992
Husband and wife worked	183	69	20	16	114	—	38 460	16 567	5 400	4 979	21 893	961
3 or more workers	146	59	10	16	87	—	29 691	13 112	4 088	4 018	16 579	700
Husband and wife worked	421	220	56	31	201	—	61 887	28 255	10 463	5 624	33 632	414
Female householder, no husband present	143	57	17	13	86	—	19 183	7 278	2 786	1 200	11 905	67
No workers	188	91	29	10	97	—	28 379	13 645	4 921	2 805	14 734	202
1 worker	79	72	10	8	7	—	11 156	5 760	2 150	1 250	5 396	120
2 workers	11	—	—	—	11	—	3 169	1 572	606	369	1 597	25
3 or more workers												
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	3 760	1 475	490	166	2 285	26	587 536	212 053	68 993	52 336	375 483	9 727
Male, 16 to 64 years	546	139	44	23	407	3	80 625	23 351	7 856	5 010	57 274	1 244
With a work disability	316	58	26	8	258	3	51 917	13 407	4 551	2 565	38 510	610
Not in labor force	276	48	26	8	228	—	47 515	12 086	4 097	2 317	35 429	506
Prevented from working	3 766	1 510	471	248	2 256	24	619 476	236 086	79 156	57 140	383 390	8 917
Female, 16 to 64 years	517	134	27	12	383	—	68 127	23 124	8 022	4 755	45 003	813
With a work disability	447	95	16	7	352	—	57 485	18 200	6 190	3 714	39 285	693
Not in labor force	364	73	16	7	291	—	48 022	15 045	5 190	2 919	32 977	556
Prevented from working												
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	7 526	2 985	961	414	4 541	50	1 207 012	448 139	148 149	109 476	758 873	18 644
Persons 16 to 64 years	191	49	23	14	142	—	30 238	9 193	3 428	1 925	21 045	379
With a public transportation disability	156	45	23	10	111	—	28 390	8 529	3 135	1 810	19 861	342
With a work disability	1 510	610	190	118	900	7	229 169	99 785	37 051	18 670	129 384	4 608
Persons 65 years and over	353	152	25	31	201	—	38 698	15 244	6 142	2 740	23 454	619
With a public transportation disability												
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS	1 071	431	156	43	640	6	233 713	93 495	31 170	23 848	140 218	3 832
Male veterans	23.2	23.8	25.3	20.3	22.8	22.2	34.0	37.1	37.5	39.4	32.1	31.3
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	81	33	16	6	48	—	8 197	3 846	1 301	920	4 351	123
Female veterans	1.8	1.8	3.0	1.9	1.7	—	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over												
PERIOD OF SERVICE	1 152	464	172	49	688	6	241 910	97 341	32 471	24 768	144 569	3 955
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	12.5	12.9	14.9	9.2	12.3	11.8	16.7	17.6	17.3	19.2	16.2	17.0
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	53	8	—	—	45	—	7 210	2 833	823	642	4 377	38
May 1975 or later only	315	105	40	6	210	—	61 874	21 590	6 935	5 902	40 284	542
Vietnam era	128	43	26	4	85	—	26 095	9 667	3 032	2 763	16 428	380
February 1955 to July 1964 only	16	12	8	—	4	—	5 031	2 177	633	443	2 854	76
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	111	62	27	21	49	—	32 415	12 941	4 097	3 787	19 474	754
Korean conflict	13	6	—	—	7	—	5 378	2 676	854	757	2 702	83
Korean conflict and World War II	437	217	65	18	220	6	95 077	41 794	14 718	9 805	53 283	1 898
World War II	20	6	6	—	14	—	4 359	1 994	766	316	2 365	52
World War II and earlier	59	5	—	—	54	—	4 471	1 669	613	353	2 802	132
8 065	3 144	986	483	4 921	45	1 207 030	456 862	154 843	104 511	750 168	19 282	

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 129	1 728	546	245	2 401	27	682 081	268 915	93 523	61 864	413 166	9 699
Less than \$5,000	954	345	104	41	609	—	110 067	41 922	15 872	7 025	68 145	1 100
\$5,000 to \$7,499	433	198	84	29	235	5	66 750	25 693	8 662	4 438	41 057	882
\$7,500 to \$9,999	417	185	65	34	232	—	62 899	24 226	8 614	4 836	38 673	938
\$10,000 to \$14,999	613	206	49	6	407	8	109 667	40 761	14 403	8 443	68 906	1 742
\$15,000 to \$19,999	469	223	61	29	246	8	98 517	36 260	11 940	8 952	62 257	1 426
\$20,000 to \$24,999	412	185	65	28	227	6	84 461	31 509	10 203	8 862	52 952	1 145
\$25,000 to \$34,999	478	208	44	37	270	—	93 774	39 272	12 584	11 424	54 502	1 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	162	61	27	19	101	—	38 692	19 458	6 910	5 900	19 234	661
\$50,000 or more	191	117	47	22	74	—	17 254	9 814	4 335	1 984	7 440	405
Median	\$11 678	\$12 941	\$11 613	\$17 404	\$11 166	\$15 156	\$14 580	\$15 245	\$14 695	\$18 412	\$14 181	\$15 584
Mean	\$17 484	\$19 672	\$21 647	\$22 426	\$15 910	\$15 041	\$17 327	\$18 626	\$18 977	\$20 418	\$16 482	\$19 624
Families	3 213	1 271	401	175	1 942	22	528 035	189 595	62 917	47 973	338 440	8 577
Less than \$5,000	467	135	53	14	332	—	47 468	13 316	4 865	2 629	34 152	670
\$5,000 to \$7,499	310	125	60	23	185	5	41 064	12 599	4 248	2 249	28 465	777
\$7,500 to \$9,999	306	112	25	15	194	—	45 744	14 746	4 938	3 175	30 998	764
\$10,000 to \$14,999	527	166	24	6	361	6	88 686	28 521	9 651	6 272	60 165	1 572
\$15,000 to \$19,999	420	196	61	29	224	5	86 220	29 326	9 144	7 437	56 894	1 326
\$20,000 to \$24,999	390	162	65	16	228	6	77 550	27 562	8 443	7 950	49 988	1 082
\$25,000 to \$34,999	457	208	44	37	249	—	88 476	36 239	11 313	10 751	52 237	1 367
\$35,000 to \$49,999	162	61	27	19	101	—	36 754	18 226	6 323	5 671	18 528	627
\$50,000 or more	174	106	42	16	68	—	16 073	9 060	3 992	1 839	7 013	392
Median	\$14 955	\$17 513	\$18 125	\$20 139	\$12 930	\$15 000	\$17 320	\$19 362	\$19 202	\$21 286	\$16 310	\$16 811
Mean	\$20 296	\$23 805	\$26 505	\$26 179	\$17 999	\$14 900	\$19 664	\$22 176	\$22 929	\$23 162	\$18 257	\$20 883
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 363	704	228	98	659	5	199 949	107 894	39 425	16 586	92 055	1 357
Less than \$2,000	415	189	68	—	226	—	35 945	19 968	5 710	1 784	15 977	244
\$2,000 to \$2,999	159	70	23	14	89	—	25 578	11 900	4 219	1 292	13 678	196
\$3,000 to \$4,999	282	143	28	13	139	—	39 669	21 000	7 851	3 197	18 669	197
\$5,000 to \$7,999	225	162	52	53	63	—	35 958	18 782	6 645	3 105	17 176	197
\$8,000 to \$9,999	88	43	21	—	45	—	14 859	8 222	3 412	1 490	6 637	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	97	41	31	—	56	2	23 163	13 674	5 552	2 463	9 489	168
\$15,000 to \$24,999	72	45	—	12	27	3	18 792	10 765	4 430	2 593	8 027	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	—	—	—	8	—	5 051	3 006	1 327	583	2 045	67
\$50,000 or more	17	11	5	6	6	—	934	577	279	79	357	13
Median	\$3 632	\$3 782	\$4 167	\$6 667	\$3 284	\$15 220	\$4 925	\$5 161	\$5 827	\$6 915	\$4 690	\$5 585
Mean	\$5 706	\$6 055	\$6 189	\$11 105	\$5 333	\$15 659	\$7 381	\$7 718	\$8 639	\$9 226	\$6 986	\$8 260
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 148	1 674	577	203	2 474	33	644 557	238 463	79 050	57 708	406 094	11 536
Median income	\$8 431	\$9 231	\$8 583	\$8 944	\$7 813	\$12 126	\$11 456	\$12 175	\$12 219	\$14 683	\$11 065	\$9 857
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.9	43.7	44.0	58.1	35.7	51.5	46.2	49.0	49.8	55.3	44.5	52.6
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 033	1 263	291	260	1 770	6	521 625	231 350	81 912	50 730	290 275	6 905
Median income	\$3 951	\$4 772	\$3 481	\$6 327	\$3 532	\$15 439	\$4 367	\$4 943	\$4 924	\$5 451	\$3 913	\$3 897
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.9	25.1	24.7	32.3	19.5	—	23.6	25.9	26.5	30.5	21.8	25.7
Median income	\$7 954	\$8 283	\$7 714	\$9 667	\$7 797	—	\$8 902	\$9 555	\$9 732	\$10 000	\$8 437	\$7 286
Per capita income	\$5 786	\$6 981	\$7 265	\$8 249	\$5 017	\$6 371	\$6 144	\$7 222	\$7 651	\$7 587	\$5 533	\$6 670
Persons in households	\$5 924	\$7 168	\$7 579	\$8 273	\$5 125	\$6 371	\$6 219	\$7 382	\$7 797	\$7 652	\$5 573	\$6 670
Persons in group quarters	\$1 572	\$1 411	\$1 118	\$6 010	\$1 679	—	\$1 990	\$2 076	\$2 247	\$1 975	\$1 852	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$11 062	\$8 125	\$10 893	\$21 250	\$13 333	—	\$12 661	\$12 669	\$12 136	\$14 873	\$12 657	\$12 569
25 to 34 years	\$17 692	\$18 011	\$20 750	\$25 833	\$17 383	—	\$18 251	\$19 243	\$19 255	\$21 031	\$17 851	\$16 540
35 to 44 years	\$20 705	\$22 241	\$22 656	\$44 253	\$17 138	\$21 250	\$20 529	\$22 382	\$22 380	\$23 969	\$19 703	\$20 345
45 to 54 years	\$18 191	\$20 673	\$57 931	\$19 306	\$16 950	—	\$21 937	\$25 097	\$24 780	\$27 005	\$20 300	\$21 500
55 to 64 years	\$14 088	\$15 000	\$11 250	\$29 286	\$13 650	\$14 792	\$18 065	\$21 756	\$22 401	\$23 078	\$15 656	\$17 612
65 years and over	\$9 538	\$9 886	\$6 713	\$9 000	\$9 360	\$6 250	\$10 568	\$12 189	\$12 281	\$12 222	\$9 615	\$11 385
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$14 955	\$17 513	\$18 125	\$20 139	\$12 930	\$15 000	\$17 320	\$19 362	\$19 202	\$21 286	\$16 310	\$16 811
With own children under 18 years	\$17 071	\$19 896	\$22 222	\$27 500	\$14 771	\$21 250	\$18 303	\$20 065	\$20 012	\$21 548	\$17 572	\$19 020
With own children under 6 years	\$16 399	\$16 400	\$20 078	\$25 313	\$16 399	\$21 250	\$16 816	\$17 878	\$17 750	\$19 626	\$16 412	\$16 869
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 020	\$13 783	\$8 681	\$15 288	\$11 438	\$13 750	\$16 155	\$18 727	\$18 582	\$20 957	\$14 536	\$15 344
Married-couple families	\$16 179	\$18 991	\$20 296	\$23 929	\$14 145	\$13 958	\$18 681	\$21 193	\$21 420	\$22 596	\$17 379	\$17 201
With own children under 18 years	\$19 583	\$21 746	\$25 417	\$27 986	\$16 721	\$21 250	\$19 761	\$22 145	\$22 580	\$23 201	\$18 681	\$19 431
With own children under 6 years	\$16 962	\$16 733	\$20 547	\$25 313	\$17 202	\$21 250	\$17 751	\$19 513	\$20 166	\$20 572	\$17 106	\$17 225
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 059	\$13 164	\$9 583	\$16 250	\$11 686	\$12 708	\$17 177	\$20 092	\$20 236	\$21 933	\$15 390	\$15 501
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 213	\$11 250	\$6 375	\$5 625	\$7 292	—	\$9 031	\$9 809	\$9 673	\$10 946	\$8 336	\$11 202
With own children under 18 years	\$8 550	\$9 271	\$5 417	\$3 750	\$7 885	—	\$6 987	\$7 577	\$7 280	\$9 224	\$6 471	\$6 579
With own children under 6 years	\$11 500	\$5 972	—	—	\$13 015	—	\$4 175	\$4 480	\$4 067	\$5 836	\$3 943	\$4 583
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 154	\$15 234	\$6 786	\$7 083	\$6 898	—	\$11 174	\$12 300	\$12 274	\$13 908	\$10 105	\$12 308
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$6 545	\$6 851	\$5 969	\$7 132	\$6 328	\$6 250	\$7 542	\$8 493	\$8 290	\$9 014	\$7 136	\$7 517
1 worker	\$16 329	\$17 937	\$18 350	\$28 409	\$15 273	\$17 500	\$16 102	\$17 035	\$16 898	\$18 494	\$15 693	\$14 289
2 workers	\$21 283	\$21 398	\$22 847	\$23 929	\$21 159	\$16 250	\$22 082	\$23 609	\$23 781	\$25 034	\$21 230	\$20 607
3 or more workers	\$28 594	\$28 882	\$75 000+	\$19 722	\$28 173	—	\$30 425	\$31 901	\$32 758	\$32 749	\$29 279	\$28 312
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$3 514	\$3 856	\$3 906	\$6 929	\$2 933	\$15 220	\$6 308	\$6 268	\$8 219	\$11 157	\$6 343	\$6 548
65 years and over	\$5 148	\$5 952	\$6 833	—	\$4 333	\$12 272	\$4 940	\$5 625	\$5 907	\$5 778	\$4 581	\$6 056
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 717	\$3 736	\$4 417	\$6 474	\$3 660	—	\$4 459	\$4 809	\$4 970	\$5 638	\$4 002	\$4 743
65 years and over	\$3 645	\$3 551	\$10 143	\$7 429	\$3 875	—	\$4 305	\$4 636	\$4 552	\$4 577	\$3 910	\$4 833
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	4 129	1 728	546	245	2 401	27	682 081	268 915	93 523	61 864	413 166	9 699
With earnings	2 889	1 290	402	188	1 599	27	512 533	201 866	68 575	49 684	310 667	8 893
Mean earnings	\$20 208	\$21 931	\$25 901	\$25 685	\$18 817	\$11 950	\$18 411	\$19 559	\$20 062	\$21 301	\$17 665	\$17 057
With wage or salary income	2 773	1 234	388	175	1 539	20	494 408	195 908	66 520	48 521	298 500	7 159
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 796	\$19 777	\$22 752	\$27 116	\$16 208	\$14 951	\$17 7					

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 213	1 271	401	175	1 942	22	528 035	189 595	62 917	47 973	338 440	8 577
With Social Security income	927	323	114	49	604	5	141 315	52 278	18 511	11 169	89 037	3 121
Income above poverty level	747	263	78	49	484	5	123 058	48 232	17 070	10 398	74 826	2 774
Below poverty level without Social Security income	390	136	52	25	254	5	43 253	14 724	5 061	2 970	28 529	707
With public assistance income	476	153	47	14	323	—	44 645	13 269	4 710	2 284	31 376	438
Income above poverty level	277	92	16	14	185	—	26 820	8 384	2 852	1 517	18 436	342
Below poverty level without public assistance income	79	16	7	—	63	—	6 086	1 576	477	292	4 510	54
Householder worked in 1979	2 132	900	278	120	1 232	17	387 986	142 462	46 363	38 181	245 524	6 967
With related children under 18 years	1 774	727	227	93	1 047	6	284 228	90 759	28 622	23 979	193 469	3 368
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 455	602	201	78	853	6	226 163	72 092	22 786	18 844	154 071	2 970
Female householder, no husband present	421	220	56	31	201	—	61 887	28 255	10 463	5 624	33 632	414
Householder worked in 1979	180	106	13	18	74	—	28 734	15 336	5 749	3 365	13 398	198
With related children under 18 years	250	129	28	14	121	—	35 564	16 016	5 798	3 348	19 548	147
With related children under 6 years	73	21	4	—	52	—	12 415	5 481	2 124	1 081	6 934	37
Householder 65 years and over	692	252	83	52	440	5	89 462	35 301	12 709	7 083	54 161	2 168
Unrelated individuals	1 175	576	175	90	599	5	182 633	95 125	36 504	16 078	87 508	1 357
With Social Security income	422	203	45	20	219	5	79 152	39 393	15 093	6 612	39 759	666
Income above poverty level	251	116	30	13	135	5	52 913	28 275	10 755	4 962	24 638	445
Below poverty level without Social Security income	164	83	23	—	81	—	33 760	17 163	6 497	3 187	16 597	183
With public assistance income	113	32	23	—	81	—	15 516	5 928	2 275	985	9 588	83
Income above poverty level	14	6	6	—	8	—	4 434	2 028	707	386	2 406	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14	6	6	—	8	—	2 298	972	335	211	1 326	14
Worked in 1979	575	324	110	70	251	5	88 193	51 118	19 584	8 787	37 075	859
65 years and over	375	190	42	20	185	2	72 672	36 464	14 018	6 187	36 208	643
Persons	12 693	4 971	1 623	749	7 722	81	1 901 388	679 603	228 138	165 253	1 221 785	28 569
Related children under 18 years	4 253	1 674	579	242	2 579	30	547 676	166 166	52 826	43 258	381 510	6 466
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 213	1 233	469	149	1 980	24	404 297	122 938	39 245	31 743	281 359	5 299
60 years and over	2 154	823	288	127	1 331	10	320 569	137 880	50 747	27 344	182 689	6 722
65 years and over	1 510	610	190	118	900	7	229 126	99 742	37 008	18 670	129 384	4 608

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	602	193	78	20	409	—	61 666	16 481	5 795	3 170	45 185	907
Percent below poverty level	18.7	15.2	19.5	11.4	21.1	—	11.7	8.7	9.2	6.6	13.4	10.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 468	\$2 835	\$1 512	\$1 645	\$3 767	—	\$2 939	\$2 915	\$3 007	\$3 018	\$2 948	\$2 445
Persons per family	3.79	4.00	3.01	2.55	3.69	—	3.62	3.39	3.304	3.32	3.71	3.47
With Social Security income	180	60	36	—	120	—	18 257	4 046	1 441	771	14 211	347
With public assistance income	199	61	31	—	138	—	17 825	4 885	1 858	767	12 940	96
Householder worked in 1979	242	95	36	13	147	—	27 952	7 897	2 594	1 682	20 556	62
With related children under 18 years	377	129	29	20	248	—	42 763	11 759	4 071	2 238	31 004	463
With related children 5 to 17 years	337	106	22	20	231	—	34 165	9 062	3 047	1 717	25 103	400
Female householder, no husband present	128	61	31	14	67	—	18 738	7 302	2 838	1 202	11 436	95
Householder worked in 1979	35	13	6	7	22	—	5 972	2 815	1 095	494	3 157	44
With related children under 18 years	85	35	11	14	50	—	15 460	6 319	2 433	1 041	9 141	61
With related children under 6 years	25	2	—	—	23	—	7 280	3 098	1 308	484	4 182	12
Householder 65 years and over	123	33	23	—	90	—	10 870	2 495	881	436	8 375	238
Unrelated individuals	514	231	52	21	283	—	60 813	28 002	10 084	3 534	32 811	494
Percent below poverty level	43.7	40.1	29.7	23.3	47.2	—	33.3	29.4	27.6	22.0	37.5	36.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 053	\$1 698	\$1 613	\$748	\$2 344	—	\$1 680	\$1 694	\$1 654	\$1 626	\$1 668	\$1 876
With Social Security income	171	87	15	7	84	—	26 239	11 118	4 338	1 650	15 121	221
With public assistance income	99	26	17	—	73	—	11 082	3 900	1 568	599	7 182	69
Worked in 1979	178	95	29	14	83	—	17 345	10 405	3 260	931	6 940	204
65 years and over	144	78	—	7	66	—	25 034	10 448	4 005	1 643	14 586	224
Persons	2 965	965	399	73	2 000	—	284 030	83 876	29 349	14 057	200 154	3 644
Percent below poverty level	23.4	19.4	24.6	9.7	25.9	—	14.9	12.3	12.9	8.5	16.4	12.8
Related children under 18 years	1 175	364	163	27	811	—	100 734	25 926	8 884	4 771	74 808	1 068
Related children 5 to 17 years	864	244	113	16	620	—	73 345	18 074	6 030	3 310	55 271	833
60 years and over	533	191	92	7	342	—	55 100	18 149	6 905	3 056	36 951	829
65 years and over	345	139	51	7	206	—	42 434	14 382	5 426	2 343	28 052	653

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	749	227	91	20	522	5	87 614	23 684	8 063	4 467	63 930	1 326
Percent below poverty level	23.3	17.9	22.7	11.4	26.9	22.7	16.6	12.5	12.8	9.3	18.9	15.5
Mean income deficit	\$4 370	\$4 002	\$2 674	\$3 146	\$4 530	\$50	\$3 499	\$3 393	\$3 533	\$3 505	\$3 538	\$3 005
Persons per family	3.74	3.85	2.93	2.55	3.68	2.20	3.57	3.35	3.32	3.37	3.66	3.42
With Social Security income	263	66	42	—	197	—	29 240	7 041	2 451	1 249	22 199	566
With public assistance income	240	77	38	—	163	—	22 017	5 944	2 151	925	16 073	144
Householder worked in 1979	302	107	36	13	195	—	41 902	11 944	3 795	2 495	29 958	898
With related children under 18 years	471	151	35	20	320	—	57 998	15 906	5 337	3 060	42 092	644
With related children 5 to 17 years	415	128	28	20	287	—	46 588	12 327	4 005	2 396	34 261	559
Female householder, no husband present	171	76	37	14	95	—	24 049	9 542	3 537	1 576	14 507	151
Householder worked in 1979	35	13	6	7	22	—	8 407	4 045	1 483	721	4 362	66
With related children under 18 years	116	50	17	14	66	—	18 731	7 816	2 913	1 312	10 915	69
With related children under 6 years	36	2	—	—	34	—	8 279	3 573	1 496	571	4 706	20
Householder 65 years and over	166	33	23	—	133	5	17 659	4 383	1 535	719	13 276	424
Unrelated individuals	636	276	66	27	360	—	78 107	37 261	13 735	5 151	40 846	600
Percent below poverty level	54.1	47.9	37.7	30.0	60.1	—	42.8	39.2	37.6	32.0	46.7	44.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 507	\$2 289	\$2 141	\$1 500	\$2 674	—	\$2 128	\$2 082	\$2 011	\$1 891	\$2 170	\$2 374
With Social Security income	220	106	15	7	114	—	38 829	17 768	7 056	2 890	21 061	293
With public assistance income	107	32	23	—	75	—	12 013	4 347	1 753	704	7 666	76
Worked in 1979	230	115	37	20	115	—	21 602	12 941	4 136	1 255	8 661	269
65 years and over	187	97	6	7	90	—	36 353	16 575	6 567	2 813	19 778	289
Persons	3 603	1 106	431	79	2 497	5	391 120	116 747	40 370	20 204	274 373	5 140
Percent below poverty level	28.4	22.2	26.6	10.5	32.3	6.2	17.2	17.7	17.2	12.2	22.5	18.0
Related children under 18 years	1 340	393	168	27	947	—	134 927	34 670	11 566	6 532	100 257	1 446
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 000	273	118	16	727	—	98 731	24 428	7 972	4 582	74 303	1 159
60 years and over	696	228	105	7	468	5	83 233	29 116	11 170	5 021	54 117	1 320
65 years and over	453	158	57	7	295	5	65 452	23 786	9 102	4 006	41 666	1 054

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.8	11.1	10.4	2.7	22.1	—	10.0	8.3	8.9	5.8	10.9	8.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34.3	26.8	34.5	12.4	39.2	6.2	26.2	21.9	22.8	15.8	28.5	23.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.4	38.5	43.7	25.1	51.5	6.2	37.8	31.7	32.6	24.6	41.2	36.1

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
3 213	1 271	401	175	1 942	22	528 035	189 595	62 917	47 973	338 440	8 577
927	323	114	49	604	5	141 315	52 278	18 511	11 169	89 037	3 121
747	263	78	49	484	5	123 058	48 232	17 070	10 398	74 826	2 774
390	136	52	25	254	5	43 253	14 724	5 061	2 970	28 529	707
476	153	47	14	323	—	44 645	13 269	4 710	2 284	31 376	438
277	92	16	14	185	—	26 820	8 384	2 852	1 517	18 436	342
79	16	7	—	63	—	6 086	1 576	477	292	4 510	54
2 132	900	278	120	1 232	17	387 986	142 462	46 363	38 181	245 524	6 966
1 774	727	227	93	1 047	6	284 228	90 759	28 622	23 979	193 469	3 368
1 455	602	201	78	853	6	226 163	72 092	22 786	18 844	154 071	2 970
421	220	56	31	201	—	61 887	28 255	10 463	5 624	33 632	414
180	106	13	18	74	—	28 734	15 336	5 749	3 365	13 398	198
250	129	28	14	121	—	35 564	16 016	5 798	3 348	19 548	147
73	21	4	—	52	—	12 415	5 481	2 124	1 081	6 934	37
692	252	83	52	440	5	89 462	35 301	12 709	7 083	54 161	2 168
1 175	576	175	90	599	5	182 633	95 125	36 504	16 078	87 508	1 357
422	203	45	20	219	5	79 152	39 393	15 093	6 612	39 759	666
251	116	30	13	135	5	52 913	28 275	10 755	4 962	24 638	445
164	83	23	—	81	—	33 760	17 163	6 497	3 187	16 597	183
113	32	23	—	81	—	15 516	5 928	2 275	985	9 588	83
14	6	6	—	8	—	4 434	2 028	707	386	2 406	14
14	6	6	—	8	—	2 298	972	335	211	1 326	14
575	324	110	70	251	5	88 193	51 118	19 584	8 787	37 075	859
375	190	42	20	185	2	72 672	36 464	14 018	6 187	36 208	643
12 693	4 971	1 623	749	7 722	81	1 901 388	679 603	228 138	165 253	1 221 785	28 569
4 253	1 674	579	242	2 579	30	547 676	166 166	52 824	43 258	381 510	6 466
3 213	1 233	469	149	1 980	24	404 297	122 938	39 245	31 743	281 359	5 299
2 154	823	288	127	1 331	10	320 569	137 880	50 874	27 344	182 689	6 722
1 510	610	190	118	900	7	229 126	99 742	37 008	18 670	129 384	4 608
602	193	78	20	409	—	61 666	16 481	5 795	3 170	45 185	907
18.7	15.2	19.5	11.4	21.1	—	11.7	8.7	9.2	6.6	13.4	10.6
\$3 468	\$2 835	\$1 512	\$1 645	\$3 767	—	\$2 939	\$2 915	\$3 007	\$3 018	\$2 948	\$2 445
3.79	4.00	3.01	2.55	3.69	—	3.62	3.39	3.34	3.32	3.71	3.47
180	60	36	—	120	—	18 257	4 046	1 441	771	14 211	347
199	61	31	—	138	—	17 825	4 885	1 858	767	12 940	96
242	95	36	13	147	—	27 952	7 897	2 594	1 682	20 055	622
377	129	29	20	248	—	42 763	11 759	4 071	2 238	31 004	463
337	106	22	20	231	—	34 165	9 062	3 047	1 717	25 103	400
128	61	31	14	67	—	18 738	7 302	2 838	1 202	11 436	95
35	13	6	7	22	—	5 972	2 815	1 095	494	3 157	44
85	35	11	14	50	—	15 460	6 319	2 433	1 041	9 141	61
25	2	—	—	23	—	7 280	3 098	1 308	484	4 182	12
123	33	23	—	90	—	10 870	2 495	881	436	8 375	238
514	231	52	21	283	—	60 813	28 002	10 084	3 534	32 811	494
43.7	40.1	29.7	23.3	47.2	—	33.3	29.4	27.6	22.0	37.5	36.4
\$2 053	\$1 698	\$1 613	\$748	\$2 344	—	\$1 680	\$1 694	\$1 654	\$1 626	\$1 668	\$1 876
171	87	15	7	84	—	26 239	11 118	4 338	1 650	15 121	221
99	26	17	7	73	—	11 082	3 900	1 568	599	7 182	69
178	95	29	14	83	—	17 345	10 405	3 260	931	6 940	205
144	78	—	7	66	—	25 034	10 448	4 005	1 643	14 586	224
2 965	965	399	73	2 000	—	284 030	83 876	29 349	14 057	200 154	3 644
23.4	19.4	24.6	9.7	25.9	—	14.9	12.3	12.9	8.5	16.4	12.8
1 175	364	163	27	811	—	100 734	25 926	8 884	4 771	74 808	1 068
864	244	113	16	620	—	73 345	18 074	6 030	3 310	55 271	833
533	191	92	7	342	—	55 100	18 149	6 905	3 056	36 951	829
345	139	51	7	206	—	42 434	14 382	5 426	2 343	28 052	653
749	227	91	—	522	5	87 614	23 684	8 063	4 467	63 930	1 326
23.3	17.9	22.7	11.4	26.9	22.7	16.6	12.5	12.8	9.3	18.9	15.5
\$4 370	\$4 002	\$2 674	\$3 146	\$4 530	\$50	\$3 499	\$3 393	\$3 533	\$3 505	\$3 538	\$3 005
3.74	3.85	2.93	2.55	3.68	2.20	3.57	3.35	3.32	3.37	3.66	3.42
263	66	42	—	197	5	29 240	7 041	2 451	1 249	22 199	566
240	77	38	—	163	—	22 017	5 944	2 151	925	16 073	144
302	107	36	13	195	—	41 902	11 944	3 795	2 495	29 958	898
471	151	35	20	320	—	57 998	15 906	5 337	3 060	42 092	644
415	128	28	20	287	—	46 588	12 327	4 005	2 396	34 261	559
71	76	37	14	95	—	24 049	9 542	3 537	1 576	14 507	151
35	13	6	7	22	—	8 407	4 045	1 483	721	4 362	66
116	50	17	14	66	—	18 731	7 816	2 913	1 312	10 915	69
36	2	—	—	34	—	8 279	3 573	1 496	571	4 706	20
166	33	23	—	133	5	17 659	4 383	1 535	719	13 276	424
636	276	66	27	360	—	78 107	37 261	13 735	5 151	40 846	600
54.1	47.9	37.7	30.0	60.1	—	42.8	39.2	37.6	32.0	46.7	44.2
\$2 507	\$2 289	\$2 141	\$1 500	\$2 674	—	\$2 128	\$2 082	\$2 011	\$1 891	\$2 170	\$2 374
220	106	15	7	114	—	38 829	17 768	7 056	2 890	21 061	293
107	32	23	—	75	—	12 013	4 347	1 753	704	7 666	76
230	115	37	20	115	—	21 602	12 941	4 136	1 255	8 661	269
187	97	6	7	90	—	36 353	16 575	6 567	2 813	19 778	289
3 603	1 106	431	79	2 497	5	391 120	116 747	40 370	20 204	274 373	5 140
28.4	22.2	26.6	10.5	32.3	6.2	20.6	17.2	17.7	12.2	22.5	18.0
1 340	393	168	27	947	—	134 927	34 670	11 566	6 532	100 257	1 446
1 000	273	118	16	727	—	98 731	24 428	7 972	4 582	74 303	1 559
696	228	105	7	468	5	83 233	29 116	11 170	5 021	54 117	1 320
453	158	57	7	295	5	65 452	23 786	9 102	4 006	41 666	1 054
17.8	11.1	10.4	2.7	22.1	—	10.0	8.3	8.9	5.8	10.9	8.5
34.3	26.8	34.5	12.4	39.2	6.2	26.2	21.9	22.8	15.8	28.5	23.0
46.4	38.5	43.7	25.1	51.5	6.2	37.8	31.7	32.6	24.6	41.2	36.0

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	
AGE													
Total persons	2 317	25	15	508	1 095	1 282	489	1 936	168	85	29	32	1 726
Under 5 years	162	...	...	44	112	139	39	198	11	17	...	12	262
5 to 9 years	185	...	...	16	131	128	43	231	39	9	...	...	32
10 to 14 years	174	...	...	16	57	197	32	132	12	6	...	...	92
15 to 19 years	157	...	...	86	47	119	59	66	14	16	...	...	113
20 to 24 years	249	...	...	69	70	29	37	114	8	6	...	...	287
25 to 29 years	208	...	...	62	207	74	71	195	17	7	...	5	250
30 to 34 years	213	...	...	48	126	168	32	211	34	...	...	7	181
35 to 39 years	234	...	...	83	106	115	73	194	17	...	...	...	117
40 to 44 years	116	...	...	10	43	147	56	159	10	...	...	...	72
45 to 49 years	131	...	...	8	54	81	23	58	2	...	...	...	28
50 to 54 years	105	...	...	53	79	18	6	47	...	...	...	8	24
55 to 59 years	119	...	...	9	6	30	7	67	4	...	...	...	26
60 to 64 years	82	...	...	2	6	13	6	46	...	3	...	...	44
65 to 69 years	64	...	...	...	17	10	...	39	...	6	...	...	30
70 to 74 years	67	...	...	2	28	12	5	62	...	...	...	...	11
75 to 79 years	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	15	...	...	12
80 to 84 years	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	14
85 years and over	5	...	...	...	6	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
Median	30.6	...	...	26.9	28.2	27.0	27.4	30.8	25.0	18.2	...	29.0	24.1
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	234	...	...	83	53	104	59	106	4	15	...	...	178
Children ever born	133	...	...	18	5	36	11	38	...	...	...	...	68
Per 1,000 women	568	...	...	217	94	346	186	358	...	...	...	...	313
Women 25 to 34 years	193	...	...	75	134	139	80	229	46	7	...	7	236
Children ever born	425	...	...	110	137	212	108	406	99	21	...	7	348
Per 1,000 women	2 202	...	...	1 467	1 022	1 525	1 350	1 773	2 152	3 000	...	1 000	1 475
Women 35 to 44 years	156	...	...	53	46	123	112	125	18	...	...	...	90
Children ever born	536	...	...	72	118	277	168	259	44	...	...	...	284
Per 1,000 women	3 436	...	...	1 358	2 565	2 252	1 500	2 072	2 444	...	...	...	3 156
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	2 317	25	15	508	1 095	1 282	489	1 936	168	85	29	32	1 726
In households	2 215	...	...	446	1 060	1 262	471	1 917	162	72	...	32	1 473
Family householder:	489	...	...	51	244	288	30	406	8	...	...	5	289
Male	140	...	...	20	15	12	18	59	...	...	...	...	55
Female	136	...	...	20	72	20	20	78	...	...	...	...	87
Nonfamily householder:	96	...	...	15	29	19	6	176	...	24	...	...	51
Male	519	...	...	166	193	294	204	447	57	7	...	15	226
Female	605	...	...	96	340	543	176	624	51	37	...	12	510
Spouse	146	...	...	22	95	86	13	102	38	4	...	...	126
Child	84	...	...	56	72	...	4	25	8	...	...	...	129
Other relatives	2.78	...	...	2.40	3.09	3.76	2.19	2.73	4.75	1.00	...	...	3.00
Nonrelatives	3.34	...	...	2.86	3.67	4.09	2.83	3.63	4.75	...	...	...	3.69
Persons per household	102	...	...	62	35	20	18	19	6	13	...	...	253
In group quarters	63	...	...	...	...	...	14	8	...	...	...	...	127
Other	39	...	...	62	35	20	4	11	6	13	...	...	126
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	518	...	...	216	447	514	188	678	73	35	...	...	634
Nursery school	4	...	...	15	12	22	12	40	...	...	...	...	45
Private	...	...	...	9	5	22	6	26	...	...	...	...	31
Kindergarten	26	...	...	...	43	37	9	43	...	...	...	...	38
Private	...	...	...	...	12	17	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	302	...	...	24	115	264	74	286	49	13	...	...	192
Private	...	...	...	...	14	113	8	18	22	...	...	...	45
High school (1 to 4 years)	71	...	...	37	40	112	49	63	11	9	...	...	30
Private	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
College	115	...	...	140	237	79	44	246	13	13	...	...	54
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	8	...	...	7	28	36	7	59	...	...	...	...	305
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	6.9	...	...	100.0	21.4	44.9	35.3	51.9	...	...	...	...	39.5
5 and 6 years old	67.7	...	...	100.0	81.3	85.3	100.0	88.9	...	77.8	...	...	95.6
7 to 15 years old	98.5	...	...	100.0	97.6	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	...	...	97.8
16 and 17 years old	48.7	...	...	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	87.5	100.0	100.0	...	...	85.2
18 and 19 years old	63.2	...	...	96.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.2	100.0	100.0	...	...	53.8
20 and 21 years old	9.8	...	...	100.0	59.5	31.6	100.0	83.3	100.0	100.0	...	...	70.6
22 to 24 years old	14.3	...	...	64.4	51.5	70.0	34.3	60.3	100.0	...	...	...	54.2
25 to 34 years old	8.6	...	...	22.7	45.0	4.1	20.4	24.1	...	...	...	...	19.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Male, 25 years old and over	718	...	...	75	404	330	61	528	16	...	...	5	397
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22	...	...	...	6	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	33
5 to 7 years	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
8 years	70	...	...	...	...	3	...	8	2	...	...	...	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	115	...	...	7	...	4	13	...	11	...	...	...	36
4 years	228	...	...	5	42	2	...	21	1	...	...	5	60
College: 1 to 3 years	64	...	...	14	42	21	7	34	...	...	...	...	101
4 or more years	118	...	...	49	314	300	41	444	2	...	...	...	118
Percent high school graduates	57.1	...	...	90.7	98.5	97.9	78.7	94.5	18.8	...	...	100.0	70.3
Female, 25 years old and over	672	...	...	202	274	340	218	667	68	31	...	15	412
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	45	...	...	2	31	2	17	26	11	...	...	...	35
5 to 7 years	92	...	...	1	18	5	24	71	...	13	...	...	27
8 years	73	...	...	13	...	7	29	52	...	...	...	...	30
High school: 1 to 3 years	193	...	...	19	20	11	37	93	15	11	...	7	48
4 years	178	...	...	79	22	50	84	115	33	7	...	...	117
College: 1 to 3 years	54	...	...	54	34	17	5	79	6	...	...	...	95
4 or more years	37	...	...	34	149	248	22	231	3	...	...	8	60
Percent high school graduates	40.0	...	...	82.7	74.8	92.6	50.9	63.7	61.8	22.6	...	53.3	58.8
Persons 25 years old and over	1 390	...	...	277	678	670	279	1 195	84	31	...	20	809
Percent high school graduates	48.8	...	...	84.8	88.9	95.2	57.0	77.3	53.6	22.6	...	65.0	66.7
Median years of school completed	11.8	...	...	14.0	16.9	18+	12.2	16.7	12.1	9.8	...	12.6	12.8

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan		Other
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	629	—	—	71	259	300	48	465	8	—	—	...	46	344
With own children under 18 years	329	—	—	64	165	242	36	330	2	—	—	...	46	246
With own children under 6 years	181	—	—	29	97	140	13	198	—	—	—	...	28	148
Married-couple families	470	—	—	51	244	284	24	410	2	—	—	...	28	286
With own children under 18 years	253	—	—	44	160	231	18	318	2	—	—	...	28	210
With own children under 6 years	147	—	—	27	97	133	10	198	—	—	—	...	23	136
Female householder, no husband present	118	—	—	20	15	12	18	32	—	—	—	...	18	55
With own children under 18 years	68	—	—	20	5	7	18	9	—	—	—	...	18	33
With own children under 6 years	34	—	—	2	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	...	5	12
Subfamilies	13	—	—	9	28	19	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	11
With own children under 18 years	13	—	—	9	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	11
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	19	7	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	11
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	11
Mother-child subfamilies	13	—	—	9	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Persons under 18 years	591	...	...	105	327	560	142	614	71	41	...	12	91	565
Percent living with two parents	61.6	...	...	54.3	95.1	91.6	90.1	97.6	69.0	68.3	...	100.0	61.5	64.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	2 317	25	15	508	1 095	1 282	489	1 936	168	85	29	32	278	1 726
Native	2 257	...	...	199	366	396	138	941	34	78	...	32	24	1 018
Born in State of residence	1 542	...	...	115	238	128	83	569	26	40	...	—	10	467
Born in different State	708	...	...	82	126	250	55	372	8	38	...	17	14	421
Northeast	67	...	...	10	45	115	6	136	—	6	...	6	2	74
North Central	222	...	...	2	24	77	7	168	—	—	...	—	12	103
South	364	...	...	43	46	34	42	60	8	14	...	—	—	206
West	55	...	...	27	11	24	—	8	—	18	...	11	—	38
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	...	...	2	2	18	—	—	—	—	...	15	—	130
Foreign born	60	...	...	309	729	886	351	995	134	7	...	—	254	708
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	2 376	...	...	568	995	994	441	1 595	55	33	...	18	218	1 265
Same house	1 046	...	...	188	371	327	183	516	—	12	...	—	37	310
Different house in United States	1 330	...	...	189	361	446	147	709	40	21	...	18	63	662
Same county	698	...	...	68	83	239	25	285	—	—	...	—	40	194
Different county	632	...	...	121	278	207	122	424	40	21	...	18	23	468
Same State	269	...	...	23	44	22	34	66	4	—	...	—	—	105
Different State	363	...	...	98	234	185	88	358	36	21	...	18	23	363
Northeast	89	...	...	9	114	78	24	171	—	—	...	—	13	127
North Central	51	...	...	—	87	40	4	66	4	21	...	—	—	33
South	203	...	...	60	29	27	60	121	32	—	...	18	10	122
West	20	...	...	29	4	40	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	81
Abroad	—	...	...	191	263	221	111	370	15	—	...	—	118	293
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975	469	...	...	121	229	147	75	359	40	21	...	18	23	416
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	42	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	69
Attending college in 1980	61	...	...	26	—	43	3	94	4	9	...	—	10	98
Different State in 1975	281	...	...	98	189	125	41	293	36	21	...	18	23	311
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	7	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	61
Attending college in 1980	40	...	...	13	—	31	—	39	—	9	...	—	10	70
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	828	...	...	149	374	417	86	601	—	—	...	—	111	489
Place of work reported	750	...	...	121	352	381	74	529	—	—	...	—	111	397
Worked in area of residence	721	...	...	121	324	354	57	518	—	—	...	—	101	380
Worked outside area of residence	29	...	...	—	28	27	17	11	—	—	...	—	10	17
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.9	...	...	—	8.0	7.1	23.0	2.1	—	—	...	—	9.0	4.3
Mean travel time to work	19.8	...	...	16.9	15.8	13.9	21.6	13.2	—	—	...	—	17.2	14.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	798	...	...	156	439	467	104	631	52	13	...	—	81	503
Private vehicle	653	...	...	125	337	401	84	564	32	13	...	—	62	441
Drive alone: Car	361	...	...	77	227	319	60	478	20	6	...	—	57	243
Truck or van	108	...	...	17	8	5	—	—	6	—	...	—	—	59
Carpool: Car	100	...	...	31	96	77	24	86	6	7	...	—	123	123
Truck or van	84	...	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	16
Public transportation	21	...	...	6	—	2	7	5	12	—	...	—	—	7
Walked only	106	...	...	15	84	55	4	52	8	—	...	—	19	45
Other means	8	...	...	9	18	5	7	10	—	—	...	—	—	10
Worked at home	10	...	...	1	—	4	2	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans	350	...	...	12	3	19	6	31	8	—	...	—	6	151
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.9	...	...	8.2	0.6	5.2	6.5	5.2	23.5	—	...	—	5.9	25.0
Female veterans	43	...	...	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	...	—	6	8
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	4.8	...	...	—	—	—	—	2.6	—	—	...	—	6.3	1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 525	...	...	423	730	762	334	1 136	106	32	...	20	197	996
With a work disability	277	...	...	20	6	9	23	42	—	—	...	8	6	64
Prevented from working	160	...	...	15	—	7	11	27	—	—	...	8	6	25
With a public transportation disability	67	...	...	11	6	2	6	4	—	—	...	8	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	182	...	...	2	51	24	5	218	—	21	...	—	—	67
With a public transportation disability	71	...	...	—	—	3	—	70	—	—	...	—	—	17

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Alut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	1 765	...	...	425	781	786	353	1 362	106	53	...	20	197	1 188
Labor force	940	...	...	177	456	498	133	685	52	22	...	5	81	550
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.3	...	...	41.6	58.4	63.4	37.7	50.3	49.1	41.5	...	25.0	41.1	46.3
Civilian labor force	940	...	...	177	456	498	133	685	47	22	...	5	81	550
Employed	826	...	...	163	447	486	104	631	47	13	...	...	...	508
Unemployed	114	...	...	14	9	12	29	54	...	9	...	5	...	42
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	...	...	7.9	2.0	2.4	21.8	7.9	...	40.9	...	100.0	...	7.6
Not in labor force	825	...	...	248	325	288	220	677	54	31	...	15	116	638
Inmate of institution	58	...	...	...	...	...	14	8	...	...	...	...	...	125
Female, 16 years and over	887	...	...	278	318	423	261	766	72	46	...	15	96	584
Labor force	343	...	...	95	131	185	98	241	37	22	...	...	25	175
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.7	...	...	34.2	41.2	43.7	37.5	31.5	51.4	47.8	...	...	26.0	30.0
Civilian labor force	343	...	...	95	131	185	98	241	32	22	...	...	25	175
Employed	304	...	...	81	129	185	69	194	32	13	...	...	25	157
Unemployed	39	...	...	14	2	...	29	47	...	9	...	...	...	18
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	...	...	14.7	1.5	...	29.6	19.5	...	40.9	...	...	...	10.3
Not in labor force	544	...	...	183	187	238	163	525	35	24	...	15	71	409
Inmate of institution	2	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	110
Persons 16 to 19 years	126	...	...	79	33	87	37	53	14	16	...	...	30	92
Employed	48	...	...	20	13	7	...	7	5	...	...	...	7	19
Unemployed	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	63	...	...	59	20	80	37	46	9	7	...	...	23	73
Female, 16 years and over	887	...	...	278	318	423	261	766	72	46	...	15	96	584
With own children under 6 years	196	...	...	70	90	159	93	198	26	7	...	...	35	115
In labor force	69	...	...	21	7	65	45	80	5	7	...	...	5	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	195	...	...	63	66	102	71	120	31	...	...	15	20	75
In labor force	69	...	...	32	25	51	34	64	28	...	...	...	14	44
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	524	...	...	166	211	299	204	473	57	7	...	15	62	213
In labor force	157	...	...	52	77	129	75	184	33	7	...	...	13	80
With own children under 6 years	149	...	...	59	90	142	90	198	26	7	...	...	30	103
In labor force	42	...	...	21	7	48	42	80	5	7	...	...	...	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	161	...	...	45	52	100	56	111	31	...	...	15	7	54
In labor force	44	...	...	20	25	49	19	55	28	...	...	...	7	31
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	826	...	...	163	447	486	104	631	47	13	...	...	81	508
Private wage and salary workers	622	...	...	107	270	359	81	363	45	13	...	...	64	365
Federal government workers	51	...	...	...	6	8	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	48
State government workers	49	...	...	47	127	33	9	162	...	...	...	...	5	69
Local government workers	56	...	...	5	16	6	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	11
Self-employed workers	48	...	...	2	28	75	6	54	2	...	...	...	12	15
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Employed females 16 years and over	304	...	...	81	129	185	69	194	32	13	...	...	25	157
Private wage and salary workers	239	...	...	61	73	119	62	114	32	13	...	...	25	105
Federal government workers	20	...	...	...	...	8	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	16
State government workers	12	...	...	11	40	21	7	41	...	...	...	...	...	29
Local government workers	27	...	...	5	16	6	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7
Self-employed workers	6	...	...	2	...	26	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	826	...	...	163	447	486	104	631	47	13	...	...	81	508
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	28
Mining	78	...	...	...	10	18	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	31
Construction	72	...	...	...	3	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	42
Manufacturing	115	...	...	16	72	18	36	95	16	...	...	...	7	71
Nondurable goods	52	...	...	16	67	12	6	63	8	...	...	...	7	47
Food and kindred products	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	...	...	9	8	...	2	6	8	...	...	...	7	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durable goods	63	...	...	...	5	6	30	32	8	...	...	...	...	24
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metal industries	16	...	...	...	5	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	8
Machinery, except electrical	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation equipment	5	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Communications and other public utilities	40	...	...	7	8	6	...	18	...	...	...	...	5	15
Wholesale trade	7	...	...	...	9	3	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	8
Retail trade	142	...	...	33	45	43	11	53	10	...	...	...	19	85
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14	...	...	8	...	7	5	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eating and drinking places	61	...	...	13	34	14	...	5	...	...	...	...	12	44
Banking and credit agencies	12	...	...	...	2	...	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	...	...	...	...	4	12	...	...	7	...	...	...	...
Business and repair services	43	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	14
Private households	2	...	...	7	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	6
Other personal services	28	...	...	7	35	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	21
Entertainment and recreation services	...	...	...	...	8	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional and related services	188	...	...	86	242	386	29	357	10	6	...	...	45	137
Hospitals	50	...	...	12	15	215	17	75	8	...	...	...	13	38
Health services, except hospitals	39	...	...	9	58	148	...	137	2	6	...	...	27	15
Educational services	69	...	...	53	150	17	10	122	...	...	...	...	5	64
Public administration	54	...	...	...	...	8	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	648	...	...	122	387	334	51	501	24	7	...	5	42	444
Worked in 1979	642	...	...	105	381	334	51	501	24	7	...	5	42	429
50 to 52 weeks	346	...	...	58	192	199	32	355	4	...	...	...	19	229
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	312	...	...	58	181	196	32	316	4	...	...	...	19	229
With unemployment in 1979	200	...	...	24	60	30	2	35	11	...	...	...	...	93
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	105	...	...	...	15	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	27
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	429	...	...	112	170	213	137	257	46	22	...	...	45	253
Worked in 1979	410	...	...	112	168	213	129	227	46	22	...	...	43	238
50 to 52 weeks	147	...	...	59	36	83	50	116	31	...	...	...	20	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	128	...	...	56	31	64	44	95	25	...	...	...	13	75
With unemployment in 1979	134	...	...	23	62	23	58	97	14	16	...	...	7	60
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	82	...	...	6	6	6	16	66	...	7	...	...	...	18

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
				Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Employed persons 16 years and over	826	...	...	163	447	486	104	631	47	13	...	-	81	508
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	156	...	...	96	266	367	31	392	4	-	...	-	32	147
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	59	...	...	26	34	23	5	22	-	-	...	-	2	40
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Management related occupations	2	...	...	7	15	7	-	12	-	-	...	-	2	-
Professional specialty occupations	97	...	...	70	232	344	26	370	4	-	...	-	30	107
Engineers and natural scientists	27	...	...	27	74	11	-	98	-	-	...	-	5	44
Engineers	22	...	...	20	66	11	-	67	-	-	...	-	5	32
Health diagnosing occupations	5	...	...	12	45	280	16	155	4	-	...	-	25	28
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	...	...	10	-	33	-	7	-	-	...	-	-	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	38	...	...	14	101	20	8	92	-	-	...	-	-	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38	...	...	8	46	12	6	25	-	-	...	-	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184	...	...	41	70	64	26	164	6	7	...	-	-	111
Health technologists and technicians	1	...	...	7	5	21	-	5	-	-	...	-	-	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	...	...	7	27	-	-	53	-	-	...	-	-	11
Sales occupations	60	...	...	20	4	13	17	49	-	-	...	-	-	33
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	...	...	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	20	...	...	-	-	4	6	7	-	-	...	-	-	-
Other sales occupations	32	...	...	12	-	9	11	42	-	-	...	-	-	31
Cashiers	7	...	...	7	-	7	5	16	-	-	...	-	-	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	93	...	...	7	34	30	9	57	6	7	...	-	-	55
Computer equipment operators	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	...	-	-	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	...	...	-	-	8	-	6	6	-	...	-	-	6
Financial records processing occupations	11	...	...	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	7
Service occupations	190	...	...	18	66	24	10	36	6	6	...	-	18	88
Private household occupations	2	...	...	7	-	-	-	4	-	-	...	-	-	6
Protective service occupations	23	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	15
Police and firefighters	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	165	...	...	11	66	24	10	32	6	6	...	-	18	67
Food service occupations	79	...	...	-	46	14	-	7	-	-	...	-	12	33
Cleaning and building service occupations	39	...	...	7	12	-	10	6	-	-	...	-	15	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	...	...	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	5	22
Farm operators and managers	8	...	...	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	5	-
Farm workers and related occupations	13	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	106	...	...	6	17	18	1	21	4	-	...	-	12	57
Mechanics and repairers	27	...	...	-	8	7	1	-	-	-	...	-	-	13
Construction trades	39	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	27
Precision production occupations	25	...	...	6	9	-	-	8	4	-	...	-	12	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	163	...	...	2	15	13	36	18	27	-	...	-	14	83
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	44	...	...	2	8	-	14	16	8	-	...	-	7	28
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20	...	...	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	...	-	-	7
Transportation occupations	23	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	32
Motor vehicle operators	15	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	32
Material moving equipment operators	33	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43	...	...	-	7	7	22	-	19	-	...	-	7	16
Construction laborers	18	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	...	...	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	2
Employed females 16 years and over	304	...	...	81	129	185	69	194	32	13	...	-	25	157
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	...	...	42	53	117	5	73	-	-	...	-	-	31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	...	...	21	2	16	5	18	-	-	...	-	-	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Management related occupations	-	...	...	7	-	-	-	12	-	-	...	-	-	-
Professional specialty occupations	34	...	...	21	51	101	-	55	-	-	...	-	-	17
Engineers and natural scientists	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Engineers	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	-	...	...	-	-	62	-	20	-	-	...	-	-	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	...	...	10	-	25	-	7	-	-	...	-	-	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20	...	...	11	51	14	-	10	-	-	...	-	-	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	...	...	5	36	6	-	10	-	-	...	-	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	102	...	...	20	38	44	24	100	6	7	...	-	-	57
Health technologists and technicians	1	...	...	-	5	12	-	5	-	-	...	-	-	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	...	...	-	17	-	-	9	-	-	...	-	-	-
Sales occupations	27	...	...	20	-	13	17	30	-	-	...	-	-	18
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2	...	...	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	...	...	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Other sales occupations	20	...	...	12	-	9	11	30	-	-	...	-	-	16
Cashiers	7	...	...	7	-	7	5	11	-	-	...	-	-	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	67	...	...	-	16	19	7	56	6	7	...	-	-	39
Computer equipment operators	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	...	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	...	...	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	...	-	-	6
Financial records processing occupations	3	...	...	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Service occupations	88	...	...	11	30	24	10	14	6	6	...	-	11	44
Private household occupations	2	...	...	7	-	-	-	4	-	-	...	-	-	6
Protective service occupations	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Police and firefighters	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	86	...	...	4	30	24	10	10	6	6	...	-	11	38
Food service occupations	34	...	...	-	16	14	-	5	-	-	...	-	5	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	...	...	-	6	-	10	-	-	-	...	-	15	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Farm operators and managers	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	...	...	6	-	-	1	-	4	-	...	-	7	-
Mechanics and repairers	-	...	...	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Construction trades	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Precision production occupations	2	...	...	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	...	-	7	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	...	...	2	8	-	29	7	16	-	...	-	7	25
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	31	...	...	2	8	-	14	7	8	-	...	-	7	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	3
Transportation occupations	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Motor vehicle operators	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Material moving equipment operators	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	...	...	-	-	-	15	-	8	-	...	-	-	-
Construction laborers	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families.....	629	--	--	71	259	300	48	465	8	--	--	...	46	344
No workers.....	117	--	--	8	5	3	12	56	--	--	--	...	7	49
1 worker.....	262	--	--	38	102	132	34	225	2	--	--	...	34	154
2 workers.....	220	--	--	20	129	152	--	149	6	--	--	...	5	118
3 or more workers.....	30	--	--	5	23	13	2	35	--	--	--	...	--	23
Married-couple families.....	470	--	--	51	244	284	24	410	2	--	--	...	28	286
No workers.....	90	--	--	--	--	3	6	46	--	--	--	...	7	27
1 worker.....	183	--	--	32	102	118	16	200	2	--	--	...	16	128
2 workers.....	174	--	--	14	119	150	--	137	--	--	--	...	5	108
3 or more workers.....	23	--	--	5	23	13	2	27	--	--	--	...	--	23
INCOME IN 1979														
Households.....	861	6	--	106	360	339	74	719	8	24	13	5	72	482
Less than \$5,000.....	174	6	--	31	50	15	22	102	--	10	7	--	21	82
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	87	--	--	9	48	12	14	116	--	14	--	...	6	52
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	103	--	--	13	31	--	14	43	--	--	--	...	--	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	131	--	--	20	23	12	--	73	6	--	6	...	--	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	106	--	--	6	61	19	16	40	--	--	--	...	15	87
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	100	--	--	12	6	37	2	57	--	--	--	...	--	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	104	--	--	8	47	42	--	101	--	--	--	...	12	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	43	--	--	7	48	24	--	81	2	--	--	...	5	36
\$50,000 or more.....	13	--	--	--	46	178	6	106	--	--	--	...	13	27
Median.....	\$12 217	\$2500--	--	\$11 250	\$17 059	\$51 296	\$7 679	\$18 274	\$11 667	\$5 357	\$2500--	--	\$16 500	\$15 425
Mean.....	\$14 831	\$2 090	--	\$12 973	\$26 318	\$56 808	\$14 346	\$35 516	\$16 619	\$4 322	\$5 038	--	\$25 332	\$19 908
Families.....	629	--	--	71	259	300	48	465	8	--	--	...	46	344
Less than \$5,000.....	79	--	--	14	19	13	9	20	--	--	--	...	12	37
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	59	--	--	6	27	12	14	29	--	--	--	...	--	11
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	76	--	--	6	26	--	7	16	--	--	--	...	7	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	103	--	--	20	14	12	--	53	6	--	--	...	--	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	76	--	--	6	40	19	10	16	--	--	--	...	2	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	77	--	--	7	6	37	2	57	--	--	--	...	--	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	103	--	--	5	33	29	--	89	--	--	--	...	12	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	43	--	--	7	48	24	--	81	2	--	--	...	--	36
\$50,000 or more.....	13	--	--	--	46	154	6	104	--	--	--	...	13	27
Median.....	\$14 826	--	--	\$13 687	\$23 958	\$50 681	\$7 857	\$29 327	\$11 667	--	--	...	\$27 917	\$19 118
Mean.....	\$17 141	--	--	\$15 290	\$32 297	\$55 040	\$17 934	\$50 454	\$16 619	--	--	...	\$31 049	\$25 042
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	353	...	...	135	208	59	34	290	12	37	--	...	69	371
Median income.....	\$3 536	...	...	\$1000--	\$2 750	\$26 340	\$4 714	\$5 405	\$1000--	\$2 786	...	...	\$1000--	\$2 078
Mean income.....	\$6 108	...	...	\$2 505	\$5 714	\$44 679	\$6 321	\$7 614	\$302	\$3 151	...	...	\$5 508	\$3 121
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	823	...	...	105	412	334	63	564	24	7	...	...	5	51
Median income.....	\$7 833	...	...	\$5 125	\$9 040	\$36 657	\$6 833	\$21 387	\$2 600	\$1000--	...	\$12 272	\$18 824	\$9 000
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	37.9	...	...	55.2	43.9	58.7	50.8	56.0	16.7	--	...	100.0	37.3	44.2
Mean income.....	\$18 437	...	...	\$12 272	\$27 846	\$40 777	\$11 500	\$30 203	\$35 000	--	...	\$12 272	\$40 851	\$17 291
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	578	...	...	140	224	222	142	457	53	46	...	...	49	369
Median income.....	\$4 333	...	...	\$5 455	\$3 517	\$11 852	\$4 333	\$5 100	\$7 036	\$2 571	...	...	\$5 214	\$3 464
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	22.1	...	...	40.0	13.8	28.8	31.0	20.8	47.2	--	...	...	26.5	20.3
Mean income.....	\$9 474	...	...	\$6 500	\$15 063	\$24 240	\$11 000	\$8 958	\$9 100	--	...	...	\$8 929	\$7 250
Per capita income.....	\$5 479	...	...	\$3 518	\$8 449	\$14 957	\$3 594	\$12 984	\$2 791	\$1 599	...	\$2 032	\$6 783	\$5 453
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 333	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$4 063	--	--	--	...	\$3 750	\$7 500
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 222	--	--	\$24 643	\$13 636	\$22 679	\$3 750	\$27 596	--	--	--	...	\$7 857	\$18 889
35 to 44 years.....	\$18 750	--	--	\$12 625	\$46 356	\$57 669	\$8 571	\$40 635	\$11 250	--	--	...	\$63 617	\$21 250
45 to 54 years.....	\$26 696	--	--	\$18 542	\$26 875	\$70 430	\$75000+	\$30 074	\$35 472	--	--	...	\$28 750	\$17 500
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 078	--	--	--	\$16 250	\$44 365	\$6 250	\$11 250	--	--	--	...	--	\$25 357
65 years and over.....	\$6 466	--	--	--	\$6 250	\$11 250	--	\$9 766	--	--	--	...	--	\$16 250
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families.....	\$14 826	--	--	\$13 687	\$23 958	\$50 681	\$7 857	\$29 327	\$11 667	--	--	...	\$27 917	\$19 118
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 964	--	--	\$13 250	\$40 091	\$52 516	\$13 750	\$36 613	\$35 472	--	--	...	\$27 917	\$18 793
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 303	--	--	\$14 063	\$41 879	\$38 632	\$18 375	\$35 550	--	--	--	...	\$22 500	\$16 985
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 431	--	--	\$40 906	\$9 891	\$31 469	\$5 000	\$11 131	\$11 250	--	--	...	--	\$20 625
Married-couple families.....	\$17 838	--	--	\$14 187	\$25 781	\$51 745	\$19 000	\$32 340	\$35 472	--	--	...	\$28 542	\$20 985
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 565	--	--	\$13 750	\$40 561	\$53 458	\$19 750	\$37 667	\$35 472	--	--	...	\$28 542	\$20 370
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 438	--	--	\$14 187	\$41 879	\$39 649	\$18 750	\$35 550	--	--	--	...	\$28 021	\$17 426
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 875	--	--	\$40 906	\$14 167	\$33 569	\$3 750	\$15 000	--	--	--	...	--	\$24 375
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$10 417	--	--	\$8 333	\$8 125	\$13 750	\$6 875	\$9 375	--	--	--	...	\$8 929	\$6 250
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 875	--	--	\$8 333	\$2500--	\$4 250	\$6 875	\$6 607	--	--	--	...	\$8 929	\$5 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 500	--	--	\$2500--	--	\$3 750	\$3 750	--	--	--	--	...	\$3 750	\$4 643
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 833	--	--	--	\$8 750	\$23 750	--	\$10 156	--	--	--	...	--	\$6 667
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers.....	\$6 763	--	--	\$18 333	\$2500--	\$11 250	\$5 000	\$10 385	--	--	--	...	\$2500--	\$5 750
1 worker.....	\$13 667	--	--	\$12 625	\$15 278	\$39 304	\$9 643	\$31 606	\$35 472	--	--	...	\$28 125	\$20 375
2 workers.....	\$20 764	--	--	\$23 929	\$30 449	\$52 537	--	\$28 750	\$11 250	--	--	...	\$75000+	\$20 500
3 or more workers.....	\$26 250	--	--	\$26 250	\$19 712	\$69 231	\$21 250	\$41 152	--	--	--	...	--	\$27 946
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households.....	861	6	--	106	360	339	74	719	8	24	13	5	72	482
With earnings.....	684	--	--	81	338	334	62	490	8	--	7	...	53	367
Mean earnings.....	\$15 581	--	--	\$14 898	\$26 736	\$56 748	\$14 218	\$48 177	\$15 996	--	\$1 505	...	\$32 574	\$22 800
With wage or salary income.....	657	--	--	81	308	306	56	467	8	--	7	...	41	359
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 190	--	--	\$14 427	\$20 625	\$46 280	\$7 962	\$44 551	\$15 996	--	\$1 505	...	\$32 790	\$18 753
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	45	--	--	4	40	121	8	71	--	--	--	...	12	42
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$14 520	--	--	\$7 980	\$67 111	\$39 640	\$54 455	\$38 574	--	--	--	...	\$31 838	\$38 931
With farm self-employment income.....	8	--	--	5	--	1	--	5	--	--	--	...	--	--
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 005	--	--	\$1 255	--	\$4 285	--	\$12 505	--	--	--	...	--	--
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	164	--	--	29	210	145	35	352	6	--	--	...	18	160
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 233	--	--	\$1 229	\$1 651	\$1 554	\$2 902	\$1 271	\$115	--	--	...	\$2 067	\$1 659
With Social Security income.....	165	6	--	11	--	29	--	196	--	24	6	...	10	71
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 978	\$1 535	--	\$5 768	--	\$974	--	\$4 381	--	\$3 725	\$4 625	...	\$1 275	\$3 716
With public assistance income.....	140	--	--	--	27	2	3	50	6	--	--	...	--	49
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 228	\$555	--	--	\$2 102	\$2 255	\$1 785	\$1 720	\$715	--	--	...	--	\$2 624
With all other income.....	294	--	--	22	20	15	26	127	--	9	6	...	16	132
Mean all other income.....	\$3 205	--	--	\$3 147	\$1 701	\$3 064	\$2 816	\$4 227	--	\$1 592	\$4 535	...	\$2 971	\$4 319

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	629	-	-	71	259	300	48	465	8	-	-	...	46	344
With Social Security income	116	-	-	11	-	29	-	67	-	-	-	...	-	34
Income above poverty level	97	-	-	11	-	29	-	67	-	-	-	...	-	21
Below poverty level without Social Security income	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	...	-	6
With public assistance income	98	-	-	-	27	-	3	24	6	-	-	...	-	43
Income above poverty level	56	-	-	-	22	-	-	24	6	-	-	...	-	39
Below poverty level without public assistance income	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	...	-	5
Householder worked in 1979	461	-	-	63	243	297	36	393	8	-	-	...	39	271
With related children under 18 years	348	-	-	64	165	242	36	330	8	-	-	...	46	253
With related children 5 to 17 years	288	-	-	37	139	212	23	241	2	-	-	...	27	195
Female householder, no husband present	118	-	-	20	15	12	18	32	-	-	-	...	18	55
Householder worked in 1979	84	-	-	12	10	12	18	18	-	-	-	...	18	31
With related children under 18 years	78	-	-	20	5	7	18	9	-	-	-	...	18	40
With related children under 6 years	46	-	-	2	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	...	5	12
Householder 65 years and over	78	...	...	-	7	3	-	47	-	-	...	-	-	24
Unrelated individuals	324	...	...	73	173	39	30	288	6	31	...	-	69	269
With Social Security income	72	...	...	6	-	-	-	132	-	24	...	-	3	36
Income above poverty level	7	...	...	6	-	-	-	92	-	17	...	-	-	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5	...	...	-	-	-	-	81	-	17	...	-	-	21
With public assistance income	39	...	...	-	-	2	-	20	-	-	...	-	-	16
Income above poverty level	3	...	...	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	...	-	-	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	...	-	-	-
Worked in 1979	225	...	...	41	128	37	26	94	-	7	...	-	26	123
65 years and over	50	...	...	-	-	6	-	149	-	21	...	-	-	36
Persons	2 223	...	...	428	1 060	1 262	471	1 926	160	79	...	32	266	1 475
Related children under 18 years	572	...	...	79	327	560	142	614	69	41	...	12	75	528
Related children 5 to 17 years	412	...	...	45	215	421	103	416	58	24	...	-	43	281
60 years and over	264	...	...	4	57	37	11	264	-	24	...	-	-	111
65 years and over	182	...	...	2	51	24	5	218	-	21	...	-	-	67
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	110	-	-	15	27	25	17	18	-	-	-	...	12	49
Percent below poverty level	17.5	-	-	21.1	10.4	8.3	35.4	3.9	-	-	-	...	26.1	14.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 180	-	-	\$3 745	\$2 759	\$2 506	\$627	\$2 003	-	-	-	...	\$5 272	\$3 390
Persons per family	4.10	...	...	2.73	3.26	4.76	2.41	2.00	-	-	...	...	3.17	4.55
With Social Security income	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	13
With public assistance income	42	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	...	-	4
Householder worked in 1979	65	-	-	13	22	25	11	18	-	-	-	...	5	21
With related children under 18 years	94	-	-	15	21	25	11	-	-	-	-	...	12	43
With related children 5 to 17 years	84	-	-	15	15	25	8	-	-	-	-	...	7	38
Female householder, no husband present	41	-	-	3	5	5	11	-	-	-	-	...	5	22
Householder worked in 1979	22	-	-	1	-	5	11	-	-	-	-	...	5	5
With related children under 18 years	34	-	-	3	5	5	11	-	-	-	-	...	5	22
With related children under 6 years	20	-	-	2	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	...	5	7
Householder 65 years and over	22	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	6
Unrelated individuals	159	...	...	42	82	2	10	94	6	14	...	-	42	152
Percent below poverty level	49.1	...	...	57.5	47.4	5.1	33.3	32.6	100.0	45.2	...	-	60.9	56.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 653	...	...	\$3 488	\$2 707	\$1 520	\$2 980	\$2 004	\$3 775	\$2 083	...	-	\$3 645	\$2 810
With Social Security income	65	...	...	-	-	-	-	40	7	-	...	-	3	8
With public assistance income	36	...	...	-	-	2	-	13	-	-	...	-	-	16
Worked in 1979	80	...	...	10	43	-	6	20	-	7	...	-	5	58
65 years and over	39	...	...	-	-	-	-	45	-	7	...	-	-	8
Persons	563	...	...	93	172	139	101	139	6	24	...	-	107	343
Percent below poverty level	25.3	...	...	21.7	16.2	11.0	21.4	7.2	3.8	30.4	...	-	40.2	23.3
Related children under 18 years	204	...	...	13	42	76	33	9	-	10	...	-	38	95
Related children 5 to 17 years	142	...	...	11	28	46	33	9	-	8	...	-	14	32
60 years and over	65	...	...	-	-	-	-	47	-	7	...	-	-	20
65 years and over	61	...	...	-	-	-	-	45	-	7	...	-	-	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	137	-	-	20	32	25	17	28	6	-	-	...	12	61
Percent below poverty level	21.8	-	-	28.2	12.4	8.3	35.4	6.0	75.0	-	-	...	26.1	17.7
Mean income deficit	\$4 195	-	-	\$4 015	\$3 833	\$4 482	\$1 963	\$2 208	\$605	-	-	...	\$6 866	\$4 463
Persons per family	3.95	...	...	2.90	3.06	4.76	2.41	2.07	4.83	-	-	...	3.17	4.18
With Social Security income	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	19
With public assistance income	53	-	-	-	5	-	3	2	6	-	-	...	-	4
Householder worked in 1979	76	-	-	18	22	25	11	26	6	-	-	...	5	27
With related children under 18 years	110	-	-	20	21	25	11	1	6	-	-	...	12	48
With related children 5 to 17 years	97	-	-	20	15	25	8	1	-	-	-	...	7	43
Female householder, no husband present	42	-	-	8	5	5	11	3	-	-	-	...	5	33
Householder worked in 1979	23	-	-	6	-	5	11	1	-	-	-	...	5	11
With related children under 18 years	35	-	-	8	5	5	11	1	-	-	-	...	5	27
With related children under 6 years	21	-	-	2	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	...	5	7
Householder 65 years and over	27	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	7
Unrelated individuals	173	...	...	42	105	2	17	105	6	17	...	-	52	163
Percent below poverty level	53.4	...	...	57.5	60.7	5.1	56.7	36.5	100.0	54.8	...	-	75.4	60.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 440	...	...	\$4 433	\$2 932	\$2 465	\$2 535	\$2 693	\$4 720	\$2 612	...	-	\$3 766	\$3 513
With Social Security income	65	...	...	-	-	-	-	51	-	10	...	-	3	12
With public assistance income	36	...	...	-	-	2	-	13	-	-	...	-	-	16
Worked in 1979	88	...	...	10	66	-	13	20	-	7	...	-	15	58
65 years and over	45	...	...	-	-	-	-	56	-	7	...	-	-	12
Persons	689	...	...	110	211	139	108	167	40	27	...	-	117	443
Percent below poverty level	31.0	...	...	25.7	19.9	11.0	22.9	8.7	25.0	34.2	...	-	44.0	30.0
Related children under 18 years	227	...	...	25	48	76	33	9	11	10	...	-	38	142
Related children 5 to 17 years	154	...	...	23	28	46	33	9	-	8	...	-	14	62
60 years and over	99	...	...	-	-	-	-	62	-	10	...	-	-	27
65 years and over	83	...	...	-	-	-	-	56	-	7	...	-	-	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.0	...	...	19.9	15.7	4.1	2.1	5.3	3.8	25.3	...	-	30.1	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37.3	...	...	30.8	22.6	11.0	28.2	12.4	29.4	44.3	...	-	48.5	36.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.6	...	...	51.4	29.3	13.2	36.1	19.9	29.4	51.9	...	53.1	53.8	52.9

Table 99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State

AGE

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Total persons	1 949 644	13 118	6 071	826	270	5 951	1 863 261	64 528	2 269	5 547	921
Under 5 years	145 473	1 059	426	133	14	486	138 328	5 199	167	554	166
5 to 9 years	152 473	1 264	602	99	9	554	145 057	5 255	172	582	123
10 to 14 years	157 732	1 273	650	53	9	561	150 556	5 228	172	450	53
15 to 19 years	174 189	1 315	620	68	32	595	165 149	7 117	149	406	53
20 to 24 years	172 735	1 142	383	107	57	595	164 206	6 634	260	360	133
25 to 29 years	160 521	1 040	402	94	37	507	153 039	5 464	203	649	126
30 to 34 years	145 046	905	324	109	—	472	139 700	3 509	213	629	90
35 to 39 years	109 272	677	294	59	34	290	105 224	2 510	229	584	48
40 to 44 years	98 354	635	306	40	12	277	94 928	2 217	116	423	35
45 to 49 years	93 365	501	198	21	4	278	90 348	2 158	131	212	15
50 to 54 years	105 215	611	286	—	18	307	101 074	3 217	102	204	7
55 to 59 years	104 812	534	210	—	19	305	100 718	3 340	106	109	5
60 to 64 years	92 663	644	386	8	12	238	88 902	2 954	70	68	25
65 to 69 years	83 257	576	371	11	—	194	79 451	3 098	48	64	20
70 to 74 years	64 419	362	265	—	5	92	61 365	2 510	67	109	6
75 to 79 years	44 573	306	175	10	8	113	42 244	1 925	24	68	6
80 to 84 years	26 548	168	114	7	—	47	25 004	1 293	15	58	10
85 years and over	18 997	106	59	7	—	40	17 968	900	5	18	—
Median	30.4	27.4	29.4	22.5	26.9	26.8	30.5	27.6	29.8	28.2	22.8

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	173 613	1 186	485	79	41	581	164 768	6 936	233	397	93
Children ever born	68 493	400	161	40	—	199	64 374	3 476	138	77	28
Per 1,000 women	395	337	332	506	—	343	391	501	592	194	301
Women 25 to 34 years	153 125	1 012	363	109	16	524	146 374	4 708	185	732	114
Children ever born	252 384	1 790	779	259	24	728	240 433	8 490	409	1 099	163
Per 1,000 women	1 648	1 769	2 146	2 376	1 500	1 389	1 643	1 803	2 211	1 501	1 430
Women 35 to 44 years	104 819	644	295	76	33	240	100 945	2 552	162	480	36
Children ever born	286 190	2 009	949	138	136	786	274 690	7 857	536	974	124
Per 1,000 women	2 730	3 120	3 217	1 816	4 121	3 275	2 721	3 079	3 309	2 029	3 444

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 949 644	13 118	6 071	826	270	5 951	1 863 261	64 528	2 269	5 547	921
In households	1 914 775	12 701	5 984	748	226	5 743	1 832 561	61 151	2 173	5 388	801
Family householder: Male	457 450	2 736	1 259	105	61	1 311	443 687	9 466	455	980	126
Female	73 798	477	219	21	—	237	67 316	5 699	136	140	30
Nonfamily householder: Male	54 740	471	241	24	21	185	51 144	2 715	136	241	33
Female	100 222	445	244	14	—	187	95 492	3 884	102	263	36
Spouse	453 238	2 536	1 205	151	45	1 135	439 848	8 888	500	1 365	101
Child	666 939	5 031	2 327	329	64	2 311	636 396	22 726	602	1 863	321
Other relatives	78 848	738	414	31	27	266	71 543	6 019	152	309	87
Nonrelatives	29 540	267	75	73	8	111	27 135	1 754	90	227	67
Persons per household	2.79	2.87	2.75	2.99	3.00	2.97	2.79	2.82	2.77	2.91	2.76
Persons per family	3.26	3.34	3.27	3.45	3.28	3.41	3.25	3.50	3.38	3.63	3.46
In group quarters	34 869	417	87	78	44	208	30 700	3 377	96	159	120
Inmate of institution	14 701	195	29	59	25	82	12 796	1 590	63	22	35
Other	20 168	222	58	19	19	126	17 904	1 787	33	137	85

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	492 757	4 079	1 820	277	113	1 869	465 517	20 064	526	2 188	383
Nursery school	9 805	65	12	6	15	32	8 860	756	9	89	26
Private	5 394	44	7	6	15	16	5 101	181	—	56	12
Kindergarten	28 911	252	105	29	—	118	27 389	1 081	26	131	32
Private	1 701	19	—	8	—	11	1 553	94	—	35	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	257 606	2 158	1 120	94	11	933	245 330	8 866	307	819	126
Private	9 712	117	52	7	9	49	9 100	285	—	189	21
High school (1 to 4 years)	119 810	882	407	66	24	385	113 290	5 214	69	316	39
Private	4 261	59	19	6	—	34	3 939	209	—	46	8
College	76 625	722	176	82	63	401	70 648	4 147	115	833	160
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	10 948	151	92	10	—	49	9 985	644	8	137	23
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	14.8	16.4	12.8	17.6	100.0	14.9	13.9	35.1	14.3	36.5	41.9
5 and 6 years old	81.5	87.7	89.4	83.3	100.0	86.9	81.2	87.4	67.7	89.1	94.0
7 to 15 years old	98.6	96.5	94.6	100.0	100.0	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.5	99.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	84.0	81.3	74.1	100.0	100.0	84.9	83.7	91.4	45.9	96.2	73.3
18 and 19 years old	48.2	54.9	36.0	66.7	100.0	66.5	47.3	62.4	67.9	96.4	62.5
20 and 21 years old	28.1	31.4	22.2	38.0	69.2	32.7	27.5	40.4	9.3	81.9	95.1
22 to 24 years old	12.8	23.4	9.4	33.3	100.0	23.2	12.2	23.3	13.7	57.8	58.7
25 to 34 years old	5.9	10.1	9.6	10.8	16.2	10.1	5.7	9.5	8.7	25.6	17.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	537 935	3 472	1 703	138	68	1 563	517 151	15 043	687	1 392	190
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	28 873	339	232	18	—	89	26 925	1 543	22	27	17
5 to 7 years	59 039	675	473	22	1	179	56 503	1 768	88	5	—
8 years	68 703	433	270	—	9	154	67 080	1 107	70	13	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	80 115	497	278	12	1	206	76 631	2 814	113	42	18
4 years	179 767	680	237	27	—	416	174 292	4 476	219	66	34
College: 1 to 3 years	55 360	305	74	19	13	199	52 926	1 892	64	124	49
4 or more years	66 078	543	139	40	44	320	62 794	1 443	111	1 115	72
Percent high school graduates	56.0	44.0	26.4	62.3	83.8	59.8	56.1	51.9	57.4	93.8	81.6
Female, 25 years old and over	609 107	3 593	1 687	228	81	1 597	582 814	20 052	642	1 803	203
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23 199	210	115	2	—	93	21 594	1 215	45	105	30
5 to 7 years	60 091	519	369	21	—	129	57 208	2 131	78	139	16
8 years	81 129	524	326	9	22	167	78 565	1 852	66	107	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	103 705	627	329	61	8	229	98 337	4 336	182	209	14
4 years	228 551	1 056	346	44	29	637	220 237	6 648	180	377	53
College: 1 to 3 years	59 022	382	116	58	8	200	56 243	2 071	54	219	53
4 or more years	53 410	275	86	33	14	142	50 630	1 799	37	647	22
Percent high school graduates	56.0	47.7	32.5	59.2	63.0	61.3	56.1	52.5	42.2	68.9	63.1
Persons 25 years old and over	1 147 042	7 065	3 390	366	149	3 160	1 099 965	35 095	1 329	3 195	393
Percent high school graduates	56.0	45.9	29.4	60.4	72.5	60.6	56.1	52.2	50.0	79.7	72.0
Median years of school completed	12.2	10.9	8.8	12.5	14.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	16.4	13.0

Table 100. **Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	531 248	3 213	1 478	126	61	1 548	511 003	15 165	591	1 120	156
With own children under 18 years.....	270 750	1 677	709	67	33	868	259 992	7 819	316	838	108
With own children under 6 years.....	120 990	721	302	37	19	363	116 261	3 286	170	494	58
Married-couple families	453 078	2 684	1 244	100	61	1 279	439 775	9 089	436	968	126
With own children under 18 years.....	235 338	1 416	591	57	33	735	228 302	4 536	240	756	88
With own children under 6 years.....	110 137	663	278	32	19	334	106 692	2 121	136	479	46
Female householder, no husband present	62 308	421	180	21	—	220	56 319	5 311	114	113	30
With own children under 18 years.....	30 158	217	92	5	—	120	26 829	2 949	68	75	20
With own children under 6 years.....	9 304	52	18	5	—	29	8 167	1 026	34	13	12
Subfamilies	13 025	66	24	—	—	42	11 837	1 049	13	49	11
With own children under 18 years.....	10 079	52	16	—	—	36	8 973	1 006	13	24	11
Married-couple subfamilies	5 581	25	12	—	—	13	5 375	139	—	31	11
With own children under 18 years.....	2 635	11	4	—	—	7	2 511	96	—	6	11
Mother-child subfamilies	6 426	41	12	—	—	29	5 509	845	13	18	—
Persons under 18 years	559 933	4 344	2 059	320	44	1 921	533 107	19 689	599	1 823	371
Percent living with two parents.....	82.2	75.3	73.6	74.7	68.2	77.3	83.6	46.5	60.8	90.9	64.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	1 949 644	13 118	6 071	826	270	5 951	1 863 261	64 528	2 269	5 547	921
Native	1 927 664	11 758	5 868	782	112	4 996	1 847 275	63 830	2 209	2 089	503
Born in State of residence.....	1 543 621	8 634	4 658	254	35	3 687	1 486 180	45 778	1 505	1 195	329
Born in different State.....	379 167	2 763	1 176	253	75	1 259	356 785	17 892	697	869	161
North-east.....	80 274	488	132	106	15	235	76 924	2 505	71	273	13
North Central.....	113 959	612	285	9	24	294	110 719	2 058	219	278	73
South.....	168 716	1 245	591	101	29	524	153 750	13 057	362	232	70
West.....	16 218	418	168	37	7	206	15 392	272	45	86	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	4 876	361	34	275	2	50	4 310	160	7	25	13
Foreign born.....	21 980	1 360	203	44	158	955	15 986	698	60	3 458	418
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	1 805 626	11 221	5 486	672	182	4 881	1 729 307	57 500	2 323	4 687	588
Same house.....	1 100 014	6 471	3 775	149	13	2 534	1 053 807	37 001	987	1 569	179
Different house in United States.....	697 537	4 278	1 634	448	169	2 027	669 911	19 814	1 336	1 943	255
Same county.....	422 895	2 241	1 113	91	—	1 037	406 161	13 009	706	736	42
Different county.....	274 642	2 037	521	357	169	990	263 750	6 805	630	1 207	213
Same State.....	118 777	944	303	108	57	476	114 653	2 676	269	183	52
Different State.....	155 865	1 093	218	249	112	514	149 097	4 129	361	1 024	161
North-east.....	30 344	278	14	84	46	134	28 411	1 120	83	409	43
North Central.....	45 495	194	71	47	—	76	43 908	1 128	51	202	12
South.....	70 866	414	71	70	66	207	67 983	1 852	207	357	53
West.....	9 160	207	62	48	—	97	8 795	29	20	56	53
Abroad.....	8 075	472	77	75	—	320	5 589	685	—	1 175	154
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	220 770	1 610	445	259	169	737	211 774	5 743	467	1 015	161
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	556	—	—	—	—	—	533	23	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	6 352	113	51	32	2	78	5 341	832	42	—	24
Attending college in 1980.....	35 051	387	154	74	56	203	32 914	1 488	61	189	12
Different State in 1975.....	122 922	851	184	191	112	364	117 352	3 495	279	836	109
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	476	—	—	—	—	—	453	23	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	2 174	78	—	24	2	52	1 709	356	7	—	24
Attending college in 1980.....	18 779	199	33	63	17	86	17 542	884	40	102	12
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	649 794	3 605	1 416	217	91	1 881	646 516	17 057	796	1 653	167
Place of work reported.....	621 813	3 157	1 257	153	60	1 687	601 038	15 268	718	1 519	113
Worked in area of residence.....	581 496	2 993	1 185	140	60	1 608	561 724	14 551	689	1 426	113
Worked outside area of residence.....	40 317	164	72	13	—	79	39 314	717	29	93	—
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	6.5	5.2	5.7	8.5	—	4.7	6.5	4.7	4.0	6.1	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.3	21.9	24.6	23.1	20.7	19.9	22.4	21.4	19.9	15.0	15.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	668 914	3 710	1 279	261	123	2 047	644 152	18 217	780	1 839	216
Private vehicle.....	596 331	3 210	1 097	249	86	1 778	576 526	14 236	643	1 529	187
Drive alone: Car.....	327 279	1 822	606	130	65	1 021	315 202	8 620	354	1 184	97
Truck or van.....	104 010	499	155	69	—	275	102 381	964	105	36	25
Carpool: Car.....	123 110	710	252	48	21	389	117 765	4 178	100	298	59
Truck or van.....	41 932	179	84	2	—	93	41 178	474	84	11	6
Public transportation.....	12 400	76	30	—	—	46	10 599	1 672	21	32	—
Walked only.....	41 695	324	115	10	30	169	39 145	1 867	106	224	29
Other means.....	7 257	31	22	2	—	7	6 913	258	8	47	—
Worked at home.....	11 231	69	15	—	7	47	10 969	184	2	7	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	234 784	1 071	477	54	16	524	227 156	6 068	336	85	68
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	33.9	23.2	22.1	23.6	13.8	24.8	34.2	28.6	39.5	4.9	24.7
Female veterans	8 278	81	38	14	8	21	7 824	304	43	26	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	1.8	1.9	4.7	6.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	5.0	1.2	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 214 538	7 526	3 206	442	200	3 678	1 164 726	36 765	1 490	3 543	488
With a work disability.....	149 815	1 063	627	13	9	414	142 936	5 401	277	119	19
Prevented from working.....	96 177	640	465	—	—	175	91 602	3 696	160	74	5
With a public transportation disability.....	30 429	191	109	—	—	82	28 822	1 326	55	35	—
Persons 65 years and over	230 679	1 510	978	35	13	484	219 286	9 365	159	317	42
With a public transportation disability.....	39 051	353	272	—	8	73	36 713	1 851	56	73	5

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 459 331	9 223	4 213	530	238	4 242	1 396 293	47 661	1 707	3 882	565
Labor force	754 250	4 232	1 507	283	130	2 312	725 380	21 488	921	1 980	249
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.7	45.9	35.8	53.4	54.6	54.5	52.0	45.1	54.0	51.0	44.1
Civilian labor force	753 076	4 226	1 507	283	130	2 306	724 266	21 439	921	1 975	249
Employed	689 461	3 835	1 319	283	123	2 110	663 934	18 814	808	1 849	221
Unemployed	63 615	391	188	—	7	196	60 332	2 625	113	126	28
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	9.3	12.5	—	5.4	8.5	8.3	12.2	12.3	6.4	11.2
Not in labor force	705 081	4 991	2 706	247	108	1 930	670 913	26 173	786	1 902	316
Inmate of institution	14 114	187	29	53	25	80	12 281	1 531	58	22	35
Female, 16 years and over	765 732	4 598	2 050	301	122	2 125	731 461	26 385	856	2 142	290
Labor force	279 541	1 476	488	112	34	842	266 585	10 289	340	778	73
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.5	32.1	23.8	37.2	27.9	39.6	36.4	39.0	39.7	36.3	25.2
Civilian labor force	279 390	1 476	488	112	34	842	266 444	10 284	340	773	73
Employed	259 221	1 399	455	112	34	798	247 550	9 237	301	672	62
Unemployed	20 169	77	33	—	—	44	18 894	1 047	39	101	11
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	5.2	6.8	—	—	5.2	7.1	10.2	11.5	13.1	15.1
Not in labor force	486 191	3 122	1 562	189	88	1 283	464 876	16 096	516	1 364	217
Inmate of institution	7 354	148	1	44	23	80	6 246	909	2	14	35
Persons 16 to 19 years	139 554	1 016	440	57	32	487	132 122	5 932	118	327	39
Employed	40 148	234	58	28	13	135	38 804	999	48	54	9
Unemployed	9 933	60	25	—	—	35	9 458	391	15	9	—
Not in labor force	89 410	722	357	29	19	317	83 805	4 534	55	264	30
Female, 16 years and over	765 732	4 598	2 050	301	122	2 125	731 461	26 385	856	2 142	290
With own children under 6 years	125 792	734	275	110	18	331	120 522	3 643	201	612	53
In labor force	39 780	178	44	26	8	100	37 296	2 003	69	223	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	148 379	869	413	35	4	417	142 251	4 563	192	462	42
In labor force	68 158	389	172	17	—	200	64 818	2 626	66	238	21
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	458 437	2 518	1 190	151	45	1 322	444 910	8 989	505	1 414	101
In labor force	165 068	788	270	45	16	457	159 597	3 951	154	539	39
With own children under 6 years	112 189	647	245	105	18	279	108 720	2 010	154	617	41
In labor force	33 155	136	34	21	8	73	31 599	1 162	42	210	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	125 479	698	339	35	4	320	121 779	2 419	158	391	34
In labor force	53 871	304	138	17	—	149	52 006	1 311	41	193	16
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	3 835	1 319	283	123	2 110	663 934	18 814	808	1 849	221
Private wage and salary workers	514 729	2 747	970	192	78	1 507	497 261	12 726	612	1 218	165
Federal government workers	23 279	169	43	18	8	100	21 877	1 131	51	51	—
State government workers	57 822	303	81	20	19	183	54 519	2 536	49	374	41
Local government workers	52 466	318	135	36	13	134	50 001	2 051	56	38	2
Self-employed workers	37 592	269	79	17	5	168	36 761	354	40	155	13
Unpaid family workers	3 573	29	11	—	—	18	3 515	—	—	13	—
Employed females 16 years and over	259 221	1 399	455	112	34	798	247 550	9 237	301	672	62
Private wage and salary workers	175 512	917	296	54	34	533	168 096	5 757	236	466	40
Federal government workers	10 694	63	17	7	—	39	10 004	593	20	14	—
State government workers	31 007	124	41	13	—	70	29 276	1 453	12	120	22
Local government workers	30 509	170	72	23	—	75	29 008	1 275	27	29	—
Self-employed workers	9 302	101	23	15	—	63	9 008	157	6	30	—
Unpaid family workers	2 197	24	6	—	—	18	2 158	2	—	13	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	3 835	1 319	283	123	2 110	663 934	18 814	808	1 849	221
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 235	90	20	21	—	49	10 867	247	13	18	—
Mining	69 248	380	195	18	—	167	67 267	1 469	78	53	1
Construction	52 179	301	111	20	—	170	51 094	682	72	17	13
Manufacturing	126 582	666	222	42	35	367	122 637	2 870	115	258	36
Nonurable goods	53 430	270	97	29	28	116	51 512	1 392	52	177	27
Food and kindred products	4 743	21	14	—	—	7	4 614	100	6	2	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	6 745	23	19	—	—	4	6 566	105	13	38	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 847	24	5	10	—	9	5 665	140	9	9	—
Durable goods	73 152	396	125	13	7	251	71 125	1 478	63	81	9
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 474	48	31	—	—	17	7 343	62	14	7	—
Metal industries	29 838	110	28	—	—	82	29 004	678	16	30	—
Machinery, except electrical	8 660	45	16	—	—	29	8 519	88	8	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 469	51	13	—	7	31	4 232	174	6	6	—
Transportation equipment	4 463	—	—	—	—	—	4 300	146	5	12	—
Transportation	30 693	145	67	13	—	65	29 832	688	15	—	13
Communications and other public utilities	25 340	92	26	6	10	50	24 133	1 030	40	38	7
Wholesale trade	24 365	76	6	12	—	58	24 000	258	7	24	—
Retail trade	108 700	533	157	39	8	329	105 496	2 273	143	200	55
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20 903	92	32	7	—	53	20 427	334	14	36	—
Eating and drinking places	23 511	128	37	5	—	86	22 507	714	58	64	40
Banking and credit agencies	11 974	52	—	5	—	47	11 667	226	12	17	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12 094	34	17	11	—	6	11 929	299	9	23	—
Business and repair services	17 006	93	48	12	—	33	16 569	279	43	18	4
Private households	5 032	20	14	—	—	6	4 322	677	2	11	—
Other personal services	15 692	124	58	—	—	60	14 860	621	28	50	9
Entertainment and recreation services	5 105	54	35	—	—	19	4 837	199	—	15	—
Professional and related services	138 682	943	263	67	59	554	131 021	5 398	177	1 060	83
Hospitals	37 436	320	88	—	25	207	34 698	2 037	50	306	25
Health services, except hospitals	16 229	186	44	13	10	119	15 214	432	39	347	11
Educational services	65 168	329	120	46	10	153	62 016	2 391	58	345	29
Public administration	35 334	232	80	17	5	130	33 403	1 598	54	47	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	512 084	3 040	1 157	210	106	1 567	493 983	12 836	636	1 409	180
Worked in 1979	504 507	2 972	1 133	210	106	1 523	486 967	12 387	630	1 379	172
50 to 52 weeks	314 223	1 682	598	76	73	935	304 667	6 607	350	829	88
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	299 293	1 614	574	76	73	891	290 282	6 217	316	776	88
With unemployment in 1979	110 179	698	278	96	7	317	105 667	3 426	194	164	30
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	46 159	233	70	37	—	126	44 333	1 460	96	29	8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	329 984	1 871	585	169	54	1 063	314 355	12 295	420	944	99
Worked in 1979	321 628	1 798	564	151	54	1 029	306 695	11 736	401	902	96
50 to 52 weeks	150 589	777	244	50	20	463	143 785	5 730	147	373	37
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	124 326	663	207	50	16	390	118 715	4 472	128	314	34
With unemployment in 1979	60 383	340	114	45	8	173	56 735	2 866	128	298	16
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	21 507	117	29	17	—	71	20 072	1 137	76	105	—

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	3 835	1 319	283	123	2 110	663 934	18 814	808	1 849	221
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	133 787	829	176	69	37	547	128 632	3 000	145	1 087	94
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58 405	283	54	32	—	197	56 886	1 037	59	106	34
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 533	18	6	—	—	12	2 474	39	2	—	—
Management related occupations	13 519	64	13	13	—	38	13 033	365	14	43	—
Professional specialty occupations	75 382	546	122	37	37	350	71 746	1 963	86	981	60
Engineers and natural scientists	10 366	82	18	11	19	34	9 894	133	27	209	21
Engineers	7 177	44	12	11	—	21	6 859	68	22	163	21
Health diagnosing occupations	3 945	184	38	—	18	128	3 241	27	5	462	26
Health assessment and treating occupations	11 404	36	6	—	—	30	11 068	245	7	48	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	35 322	180	46	20	—	114	33 729	1 161	27	223	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27 678	115	44	6	—	65	26 550	901	27	85	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	176 654	770	233	82	18	437	170 415	4 861	188	374	46
Health technologists and technicians	7 520	70	14	11	—	45	7 141	276	1	32	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	10 877	63	20	8	2	33	10 493	193	30	87	11
Sales occupations	58 483	229	91	37	7	94	56 931	1 147	64	103	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 041	29	19	—	—	10	7 896	92	12	12	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 889	44	10	7	7	20	13 662	146	20	17	—
Other sales occupations	36 553	156	62	30	—	64	35 373	909	32	74	9
Cashiers	12 786	57	34	2	—	21	12 223	455	7	35	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	99 774	408	108	26	9	265	95 850	3 245	93	152	26
Computer equipment operators	1 846	22	6	—	—	16	1 745	71	—	6	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28 129	102	10	—	1	91	27 255	715	31	20	6
Financial records processing occupations	12 186	56	19	2	8	27	11 911	205	11	3	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 594	28	12	—	—	16	4 323	243	—	—	—
Service occupations	86 545	559	275	7	30	247	80 634	4 957	187	168	40
Private household occupations	4 210	12	6	—	—	6	3 592	593	2	11	—
Protective service occupations	8 614	95	49	—	6	40	8 237	255	23	—	4
Police and firefighters	3 036	31	18	—	—	13	2 955	50	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	73 721	452	220	7	24	201	68 805	4 109	162	157	36
Food service occupations	27 282	116	35	5	—	76	25 990	1 006	76	65	29
Cleaning and building service occupations	21 347	144	106	—	—	38	19 520	1 602	39	35	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12 249	90	13	15	—	62	11 843	279	19	18	—
Farm operators and managers	4 621	28	8	—	—	20	4 535	40	—	18	—
Farm workers and related occupations	5 831	42	5	15	—	22	5 566	210	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	126 832	635	260	33	—	342	123 895	2 112	106	79	5
Mechanics and repairers	33 056	141	61	6	—	74	32 338	534	27	16	—
Construction trades	39 307	210	70	17	—	123	38 577	476	39	—	5
Precision production occupations	27 182	132	54	6	—	72	26 629	357	25	39	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153 394	952	362	77	38	475	148 515	3 605	163	123	36
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	37 749	214	59	30	16	109	36 420	1 007	44	53	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17 059	98	26	6	—	66	16 622	307	20	8	4
Transportation occupations	34 088	225	104	33	14	74	33 174	661	23	—	5
Motor vehicle operators	29 023	198	99	28	14	57	28 315	490	15	—	5
Material moving equipment operators	18 151	90	32	4	—	54	17 661	367	33	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46 347	325	141	4	8	172	44 638	1 263	43	62	16
Construction laborers	7 811	63	21	—	—	42	7 540	184	18	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11 207	71	26	—	—	45	10 851	271	5	7	2
Employed females 16 years and over	259 221	1 399	455	112	34	798	247 550	9 237	301	672	62
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57 256	222	50	13	—	159	55 084	1 617	58	263	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 936	63	12	—	—	51	16 407	378	24	56	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	759	12	—	—	—	12	723	24	—	—	—
Management related occupations	4 736	4	3	—	—	1	4 576	137	—	19	—
Professional specialty occupations	40 320	159	38	13	—	108	38 677	1 239	34	207	4
Engineers and natural scientists	735	12	—	—	—	12	701	22	—	—	—
Engineers	351	6	—	—	—	6	323	22	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	415	15	—	—	—	15	331	—	—	67	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	9 865	34	6	—	—	28	9 618	164	7	42	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	24 044	86	25	13	—	48	23 064	792	20	80	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20 034	68	25	6	—	37	19 248	647	20	51	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	114 885	546	157	63	8	318	110 494	3 482	102	228	33
Health technologists and technicians	6 409	53	14	7	—	32	6 135	204	1	16	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 115	—	—	—	—	—	2 055	27	7	26	—
Sales occupations	30 393	152	54	37	—	61	29 325	800	27	80	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 400	2	—	—	—	2	2 357	31	2	8	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 987	10	7	—	—	13	2 885	57	5	10	—
Other sales occupations	25 006	120	44	30	—	46	24 083	712	20	62	9
Cashiers	10 819	47	24	2	—	21	10 349	377	7	30	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75 968	341	89	19	8	225	72 979	2 451	67	106	24
Computer equipment operators	1 214	22	6	—	—	16	1 138	48	—	6	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27 718	101	10	—	—	91	26 877	691	31	12	6
Financial records processing occupations	10 663	50	13	2	8	27	10 441	166	3	3	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 573	10	5	—	—	5	1 436	127	—	—	—
Service occupations	55 605	322	148	7	10	157	51 910	3 180	85	96	12
Private household occupations	4 068	12	6	—	—	6	3 457	586	2	11	—
Protective service occupations	885	—	—	—	—	—	848	37	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	103	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	50 652	310	142	7	10	151	47 605	2 557	83	85	12
Food service occupations	21 041	89	25	5	—	59	20 201	689	31	26	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 489	69	45	—	—	24	7 637	744	16	16	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 911	15	—	4	—	11	1 858	38	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	733	6	—	—	—	6	725	2	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1 097	9	—	4	—	5	1 057	31	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 138	19	6	—	—	13	4 935	158	8	18	—
Mechanics and repairers	669	—	—	—	—	—	643	25	—	1	—
Construction trades	571	6	—	—	—	6	550	15	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	3 412	13	6	—	—	7	3 282	98	2	17	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 426	275	94	25	16	140	23 269	762	48	67	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11 907	134	43	7	8	76	11 255	438	31	44	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 117	28	7	6	—	15	3 967	110	12	—	—
Transportation occupations	1 788	46	22	12	—	12	1 675	67	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	1 693	46	22	12	—	12	1 580	67	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	503	—	—	—	—	—	499	4	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 111	67	22	—	8	37	5 873	143	5	23	—
Construction laborers	213	28	9	—	—	19	179	6	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 929	10	5	—	—	5	1 878	36	5	—	—

Table 103. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	531 248
No workers.....	91 804
1 worker.....	215 388
2 workers.....	181 411
3 or more workers.....	42 645
Married-couple families	453 078
No workers.....	69 067
1 worker.....	179 127
2 workers.....	166 241
3 or more workers.....	38 643

INCOME IN 1979

Households	686 210
Less than \$5,000.....	111 021
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	67 183
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	63 316
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	110 280
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	98 986
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	84 873
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	94 252
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	38 854
\$50,000 or more.....	17 445
Median.....	\$14 564
Mean.....	\$17 328

Families	531 248
Less than \$5,000.....	47 935
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	41 374
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	46 050
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	89 213
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	86 640
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	77 940
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	88 933
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	36 916
\$50,000 or more.....	16 247
Median.....	\$17 308
Mean.....	\$19 668

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	201 312
Median income.....	\$4 915
Mean income.....	\$7 370

Males 15 years and over, with income	648 705
Median income.....	\$11 439
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	46.1
Median income.....	\$17 284

Females 15 years and over, with income	524 658
Median income.....	\$4 365
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	23.6
Median income.....	\$8 898

Per capita income	\$6 141
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 653
25 to 34 years.....	\$18 249
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 530
45 to 54 years.....	\$21 916
55 to 64 years.....	\$18 049
65 years and over.....	\$10 557

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$17 308
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 298
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 813
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 136
Married-couple families	\$18 669
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 760
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 746
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 154
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 032
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 998
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 194
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 174

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$7 531
1 worker.....	\$16 104
2 workers.....	\$22 077
3 or more workers.....	\$30 414

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	686 210
With earnings.....	515 422
Mean earnings.....	\$18 421
With wage or salary income.....	497 181
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 793
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	46 061
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$13 135
With farm self-employment income.....	14 419
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 994
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	232 224
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 340
With Social Security income.....	219 652
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 114
With public assistance income.....	59 697
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 348
With all other income.....	209 581
Mean all other income.....	\$3 860

	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Roce, n.e.c.
531 248	3 213	1 478	126	61	1 548	511 003	15 165	591	1 120	156
91 804	784	532	7	—	245	86 827	3 971	104	81	37
215 388	1 328	610	45	19	654	207 944	5 261	254	538	63
181 411	907	259	46	28	574	175 314	4 499	205	430	56
42 645	194	77	28	14	75	40 918	1 434	28	71	—
453 078	2 684	1 244	100	61	1 279	439 775	9 089	436	968	126
69 067	626	439	7	—	180	66 232	2 051	77	54	27
179 127	1 096	487	35	19	555	174 769	2 585	175	457	45
166 241	779	241	41	28	469	161 392	3 459	163	394	54
38 643	183	77	17	14	75	37 382	994	21	63	—
686 210	4 129	1 963	164	82	1 920	657 639	21 764	829	1 624	225
111 021	954	608	8	7	331	104 231	5 380	180	246	30
67 183	433	238	—	2	198	63 614	2 810	87	199	40
63 316	417	238	25	7	147	60 011	2 664	90	107	27
110 280	613	268	57	14	274	105 620	3 771	131	139	6
98 986	469	176	27	15	251	95 585	2 625	106	157	44
84 873	412	169	12	—	231	82 388	1 862	85	104	22
94 252	478	159	28	7	284	91 792	1 671	96	198	17
38 854	162	52	7	12	91	37 671	807	41	161	12
17 445	191	60	—	18	113	16 727	174	13	313	27
\$14 564	\$11 678	\$8 976	\$12 402	\$18 889	\$15 171	\$14 757	\$10 032	\$11 917	\$18 875	\$15 660
\$17 328	\$17 484	\$13 509	\$16 011	\$46 091	\$20 453	\$17 436	\$12 861	\$14 507	\$33 784	\$23 784
531 248	3 213	1 478	126	61	1 548	511 003	15 165	591	1 120	156
47 935	467	298	—	7	162	44 829	2 462	79	77	21
41 374	310	185	—	—	125	39 326	1 605	59	68	6
46 050	306	188	12	—	106	43 662	1 944	63	62	13
89 213	527	240	40	7	240	85 448	3 019	103	110	6
86 640	420	152	27	15	226	83 908	2 108	76	93	35
77 940	390	159	12	—	219	75 737	1 633	62	99	19
88 933	457	144	28	7	278	86 734	1 474	95	156	17
36 916	162	52	7	12	91	35 781	764	41	156	12
16 247	174	60	—	13	101	15 578	156	13	299	27
\$17 308	\$14 955	\$11 097	\$17 647	\$30 913	\$17 763	\$17 449	\$12 314	\$14 410	\$27 024	\$19 063
\$19 668	\$20 296	\$15 872	\$18 459	\$55 023	\$23 300	\$19 751	\$14 962	\$16 964	\$43 400	\$30 661
201 312	1 363	618	108	48	589	188 591	9 957	359	836	206
\$4 915	\$3 632	\$3 496	\$3 571	\$2 400	\$4 083	\$4 991	\$3 720	\$3 591	\$3 586	\$1000—
\$7 370	\$5 706	\$5 056	\$5 096	\$9 217	\$6 213	\$7 481	\$5 591	\$6 135	\$7 684	\$3 016
648 705	4 148	1 933	226	107	1 882	623 795	18 253	796	1 490	223
\$11 439	\$8 431	\$6 529	\$7 714	\$8 269	\$10 993	\$11 584	\$7 749	\$7 778	\$16 619	\$11 056
46.1	38.9	29.7	33.6	68.2	47.3	46.5	34.1	39.7	52.1	39.5
\$17 284	\$17 461	\$16 246	\$19 308	\$25 552	\$18 366	\$17 337	\$15 020	\$18 272	\$28 783	\$15 316
524 658	3 033	1 289	192	75	1 477	498 961	20 673	563	1 267	161
\$4 365	\$3 951	\$3 311	\$6 571	\$3 325	\$4 740	\$4 388	\$3 912	\$4 433	\$5 134	\$3 389
23.6	21.9	16.1	26.0	21.3	26.4	23.7	21.6	22.7	24.8	21.1
\$8 898	\$7 954	\$7 597	\$8 500	\$10 000	\$8 150	\$8 910	\$8 605	\$9 474	\$10 966	\$5 833
\$6 141	\$5 786	\$4 543	\$4 068	\$14 677	\$6 889	\$6 193	\$4 424	\$5 388	\$10 077	\$5 432
\$12 653	\$11 062	\$11 964	\$25 500	\$3 750	\$8 971	\$12 795	\$7 766	\$13 333	\$3 942	\$8 750
\$18 249	\$17 692	\$16 979	\$12 328	\$12 321	\$20 578	\$18 328	\$14 782	\$12 222	\$21 667	\$17 330
\$20 530	\$20 705	\$16 012	\$16 563	\$35 472	\$22 552	\$20 572	\$16 134	\$16 875	\$41 173	\$12 875
\$21 916	\$18 191	\$16 300	\$23 750	\$18 750	\$19 023	\$22 091	\$14 209	\$26 696	\$31 419	\$12 500
\$18 049	\$14 088	\$8 969	\$18 750	\$75 000+	\$17 283	\$18 196	\$14 764	\$15 078	\$11 667	\$25 714
\$10 557	\$9 538	\$8 711	\$18 523	—	\$11 144	\$10 621	\$9 800	\$5 819	\$10 125	\$8 750
\$17 308	\$14 955	\$11 097	\$17 647	\$30 913	\$17 763	\$17 449	\$12 314	\$14 410	\$27 024	\$19 063
\$18 298	\$17 071	\$14 859	\$12 096	\$35 114	\$18 698	\$18 412	\$13 397	\$16 190	\$33 985	\$18 125
\$16 813	\$16 399	\$15 750	\$13 958	\$35 170	\$16 899	\$16 863	\$13 411	\$11 579	\$31 393	\$16 711
\$16 136	\$12 020	\$9 158	\$19 338	\$30 512	\$16 687	\$16 320	\$11 602	\$12 465	\$14 167	\$20 938
\$18 669	\$16 179	\$12 064	\$17 000	\$30 913	\$19 090	\$18 724	\$15 659	\$17 568	\$31 654	\$21 176
\$19 760	\$19 583	\$17 390	\$12 457	\$35 114	\$20 578	\$19 760	\$18 713	\$17 963	\$37 751	\$20 909
\$17 746	\$16 962	\$16 324	\$17 500	\$35 170	\$17 260	\$17 716	\$18 133	\$11 974	\$32 562	\$18 750
\$17 154	\$12 059	\$9 742	\$19 375	\$30 512	\$15 735	\$17 281	\$12 697	\$16 500	\$19 107	\$21 667
\$9 032	\$9 213	\$6 250	\$18 750	—	\$12 786	\$9 146	\$7 999	\$9 821	\$8 454	\$5 000
\$6 998	\$8 550	\$8 281	\$11 250	—	\$8 333	\$7 008	\$6 720	\$6 875	\$7 321	\$3 958
\$4 194	\$11 500	\$12 955	\$11 250	—	\$7 083	\$4 168	\$4 224	\$4 500	\$3 750	\$4 643
\$11 174	\$11 154	\$5 286	\$19 318	—	\$17 222	\$11 358	\$9 222	\$10 000	\$9 722	\$7 083
\$7 531	\$6 545	\$6 375	\$8 750	—	\$6 708	\$7 579	\$6 836	\$6 346	\$9 766	\$8 750
\$16 104	\$16 329	\$13 618	\$17 292	\$35 170	\$17 549	\$16 217	\$11 257	\$13 000	\$25 938	\$21 583
\$22 077	\$21 283	\$21 361	\$15 000	\$13 750	\$21 812	\$22 136	\$19 350	\$20 417	\$35 315	\$26 000
\$30 414	\$28 594	\$28 355	\$19 545	\$19 444	\$36 204	\$30 585	\$24 511	\$23 750	\$32 281	—
686 210	4 129	1 963	164	82	1 920	657 639	21 764	829	1 624	225
515 422	2 889	1 120	150	82	1 537	496 197	14 232	659	1 294	151
\$18 421	\$20 208	\$16 621	\$15 640	\$45 577	\$21 914	\$18 475	\$14 249	\$15 392	\$39 950	\$29 832
497 181	2 773	1 075	150	82	1 466	478 375	14 057	632	1 201	143
\$17 793	\$17 796	\$14 867	\$15 659	\$35 693	\$19 162	\$17 862	\$14 143	\$15 092	\$34 333	\$20 206
46 061	302	77	14	13	198	44 957	488	37	243	34
\$13 135	\$29 448	\$34 164	—\$201	\$62 349	\$27 549	\$12 892	\$8 005	\$16 361	\$42 767	\$47 503
14 419	77	46	—	—	—	14 309	23	—	10	—
\$2 994	\$1 783	\$62	—	—	\$4 338	\$2 998	\$2 975	—	\$6 880	—
232 224	1 061	420	59	32	550	227 584	2 575	162	762	80
\$2 340	\$2 183	\$2 282	\$883	\$1 147	\$2 307	\$2 356	\$1 305	\$1 171	\$1 498	\$2 623
219 652	1 343	854	25	—	464	208 918	8 935	151	262	43
\$4 114	\$4 349	\$4 169	\$4 749	—	\$4 658	\$4 116	\$4 032	\$3 713	\$3 925	\$3 584
59 697	575	395	12	—	168	55 531	3 342	146	86	17
\$2 348	\$2 560	\$2 649	\$2 095	—	\$2 384	\$2 328	\$2 658	\$2 159	\$1 772	\$3 576
209 581	1 154	605	45	13	491	200 538	7 315	267	241	66
\$3 860	\$3 627	\$3 865	\$1 860	\$419	\$3 580	\$3 859	\$3 945	\$3 063	\$3 520	\$6 395

Table 104. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race:**
1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	531 248	3 213	1 478	126	61	1 548	511 003	15 165	591	1 120	156
With Social Security income	142 242	927	564	18	—	345	135 399	5 707	96	93	20
Income above poverty level	123 805	747	429	18	—	300	118 165	4 716	77	93	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	43 643	390	254	7	—	129	41 293	1 881	43	35	1
With public assistance income	45 121	476	325	12	—	139	41 846	2 630	98	60	11
Income above poverty level	27 097	277	167	12	—	98	25 208	1 493	56	52	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6 165	79	69	—	—	10	5 653	407	19	2	5
Householder worked in 1979	390 118	2 132	777	114	61	1 180	377 582	8 834	442	1 012	116
With related children under 18 years	286 002	1 774	767	67	33	907	273 649	9 296	331	844	108
With related children 5 to 17 years	227 618	1 455	649	55	26	725	217 529	7 647	275	629	83
Female householder, no husband present	62 308	421	180	21	—	220	56 319	5 311	114	113	30
Householder worked in 1979	28 914	180	42	16	—	122	26 108	2 436	84	88	18
With related children under 18 years	35 814	250	106	5	—	139	31 644	3 751	74	75	20
With related children under 6 years	12 488	73	19	—	—	49	10 740	1 608	42	13	12
Householder 65 years and over	90 154	692	422	23	—	247	85 481	3 856	63	49	13
Unrelated individuals	183 808	1 175	576	97	29	473	172 730	8 714	336	715	138
With Social Security income	79 574	422	290	7	—	125	75 454	3 427	78	171	22
Income above poverty level	53 164	251	142	7	—	102	50 877	1 894	7	121	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33 924	164	87	—	—	77	32 324	1 326	5	98	7
With public assistance income	15 629	113	85	6	—	22	14 677	758	45	20	16
Income above poverty level	4 448	14	8	6	—	—	4 169	255	3	7	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 312	14	8	6	—	—	2 192	99	—	7	—
Worked in 1979	88 768	575	170	84	21	300	83 567	3 998	231	354	43
65 years and over	73 047	375	263	7	—	105	69 270	3 148	50	182	22
Persons	1 914 081	12 693	6 000	734	226	5 733	1 831 520	61 512	2 181	5 372	803
Related children under 18 years	551 929	4 253	2 031	286	44	1 892	525 784	19 182	580	1 779	351
Related children 5 to 17 years	407 510	3 213	1 605	168	30	1 410	388 443	14 004	415	1 235	200
60 years and over	322 723	2 154	1 364	43	25	722	307 628	12 260	229	385	67
65 years and over	230 636	1 510	978	35	13	484	219 243	9 365	159	317	42

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	62 268	602	380	5	7	210	58 186	3 257	110	92	21
Percent below poverty level	11.7	18.7	25.7	4.0	11.5	13.6	11.4	21.5	18.6	8.2	13.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 944	\$3 468	\$3 452	\$325	\$1 010	\$3 654	\$2 919	\$3 290	\$3 180	\$2 627	\$3 501
Persons per family	3.62	3.79	3.56	7.60	2.00	4.17	3.61	3.88	4.10	2.85	3.81
With Social Security income	18 437	180	135	—	—	45	17 234	991	19	—	13
With public assistance income	18 024	199	158	—	—	41	16 638	1 137	—	8	—
Householder worked in 1979	28 194	242	120	5	7	110	26 589	1 219	65	74	5
With related children under 18 years	43 140	377	221	5	—	151	39 915	2 677	94	62	15
With related children 5 to 17 years	34 502	337	200	5	—	132	31 818	2 200	84	48	15
Female householder, no husband present	18 866	128	84	—	—	44	16 474	2 181	41	27	15
Householder worked in 1979	6 007	35	21	—	—	14	5 147	776	22	22	5
With related children under 18 years	15 545	85	43	—	—	42	13 416	1 968	34	27	15
With related children under 6 years	7 305	25	8	—	—	17	6 250	990	20	13	7
Householder 65 years and over	10 993	123	84	—	—	39	10 201	641	22	—	6
Unrelated individuals	61 327	514	280	46	8	180	56 430	3 837	165	304	77
Percent below poverty level	33.4	43.7	48.6	47.4	27.6	38.1	32.7	44.0	49.1	42.5	55.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 683	\$2 053	\$1 820	\$2 083	\$3 775	\$2 332	\$1 654	\$1 958	\$1 654	\$2 743	\$3 104
With Social Security income	26 410	171	148	—	—	23	24 577	1 533	71	50	8
With public assistance income	11 181	99	77	—	—	22	10 508	503	42	13	16
Worked in 1979	17 523	178	29	46	—	103	16 136	1 018	80	98	13
65 years and over	25 178	144	123	—	—	21	23 561	1 374	39	52	8
Persons	286 995	2 965	1 825	140	15	985	266 055	16 544	587	679	165
Percent below poverty level	15.0	23.4	30.4	19.1	6.6	17.2	14.5	26.9	26.9	15.2	20.5
Related children under 18 years	101 909	1 175	708	59	—	408	93 789	6 521	216	157	51
Related children 5 to 17 years	74 209	864	545	27	—	292	68 497	4 572	149	112	15
60 years and over	55 633	533	420	—	—	113	51 997	2 964	65	54	20
65 years and over	42 779	345	275	—	—	70	39 981	2 326	61	52	14

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	88 363	749	469	5	7	268	82 950	4 381	137	118	28
Percent below poverty level	16.6	23.3	31.7	4.0	11.5	17.3	16.2	28.9	23.2	10.5	17.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 507	\$4 370	\$4 336	\$3 140	\$2 225	\$4 508	\$3 472	\$3 994	\$4 195	\$3 318	\$4 092
Persons per family	3.58	3.74	3.64	7.60	2.00	3.88	3.56	3.85	3.95	2.88	3.54
With Social Security income	29 503	263	199	—	—	64	27 643	1 559	24	—	14
With public assistance income	22 257	240	199	—	—	41	20 539	1 409	53	16	—
Householder worked in 1979	42 204	302	152	5	7	138	40 028	1 694	76	93	11
With related children under 18 years	58 469	471	286	5	—	180	54 447	3 352	110	74	15
With related children 5 to 17 years	47 003	415	265	5	—	145	43 666	2 756	97	54	15
Female householder, no husband present	24 220	171	115	—	—	56	21 280	2 671	42	35	21
Householder worked in 1979	8 442	35	21	—	—	14	7 372	973	23	28	11
With related children under 18 years	18 847	116	68	—	—	48	16 365	2 283	35	33	15
With related children under 6 years	8 315	36	19	—	—	17	7 137	1 101	21	13	7
Householder 65 years and over	17 825	166	122	—	—	44	16 601	1 024	27	—	—
Unrelated individuals	78 743	636	358	46	8	224	73 070	4 419	179	358	81
Percent below poverty level	42.8	54.1	62.2	47.4	27.6	47.4	42.3	50.7	53.3	50.1	58.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 131	\$2 507	\$2 247	\$3 028	\$4 720	\$2 737	\$2 094	\$2 561	\$2 447	\$3 196	\$3 854
With Social Security income	39 049	220	188	—	—	32	36 747	1 935	71	64	12
With public assistance income	12 120	107	85	—	—	22	11 404	538	42	13	16
Worked in 1979	21 832	230	46	46	—	138	20 163	1 200	88	138	13
65 years and over	36 540	187	163	—	—	24	34 502	1 731	45	63	12
Persons	394 723	3 603	2 247	163	15	1 178	368 008	21 351	713	817	231
Percent below poverty level	20.6	28.4	37.5	22.2	6.6	20.5	20.1	34.7	32.7	15.2	28.8
Related children under 18 years	136 267	1 340	825	74	—	441	126 331	8 077	239	186	94
Related children 5 to 17 years	99 731	1 000	654	42	—	304	92 697	5 708	161	124	41
60 years and over	83 929	696	545	—	—	151	78 906	4 129	99	72	27
65 years and over	65 905	453	375	—	—	78	61 995	3 292	83	63	19

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.0	17.8	23.7	13.4	3.5	12.8	9.6	19.0	17.9	9.1	14.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.2	34.3	44.6	23.3	6.6	26.1	25.6	42.1	38.7	18.3	37.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.9	46.4	56.1	38.7	19.0	38.2	37.2	56.0	47.0	25.8	55.7

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	388 511	11 732	138 664	106 452	33 191	12 542	275 820	269 392	210 304	76 081
Under 5 years	24 997	398	7 058	4 752	1 180	325	23 358	25 269	17 527	4 916
5 to 9 years	26 858	453	7 116	5 578	1 509	485	24 043	26 565	18 991	5 124
10 to 14 years	28 899	499	7 723	6 469	1 501	591	25 919	27 228	19 686	5 446
15 to 19 years	33 398	889	10 183	8 059	2 511	755	28 805	30 029	21 842	6 393
20 to 24 years	30 923	1 090	13 480	8 741	3 424	1 035	24 438	25 593	17 953	6 342
25 to 29 years	30 131	1 194	13 590	9 042	3 224	1 163	21 101	21 839	15 278	5 605
30 to 34 years	27 835	1 048	12 094	8 162	2 595	1 185	20 193	20 016	15 213	5 949
35 to 39 years	22 004	777	9 533	6 415	1 790	695	14 514	14 549	10 971	3 900
40 to 44 years	21 088	764	8 636	5 858	1 566	694	12 605	12 218	9 374	3 444
45 to 49 years	20 195	606	7 906	6 264	1 699	619	12 825	12 336	9 703	3 469
50 to 54 years	23 047	725	8 250	6 694	2 442	827	14 379	12 299	11 593	4 740
55 to 59 years	23 353	808	7 656	7 090	2 633	1 066	14 188	11 291	10 513	5 141
60 to 64 years	20 457	623	6 578	6 375	2 374	1 132	12 097	9 573	9 813	4 390
65 to 69 years	18 202	581	6 126	5 907	1 937	919	10 164	8 056	8 252	4 008
70 to 74 years	14 535	430	4 907	4 428	1 202	561	7 674	5 830	5 892	3 181
75 to 79 years	10 973	410	3 752	3 269	785	219	4 773	3 464	3 905	1 921
80 to 84 years	6 768	268	2 320	1 978	469	130	2 810	1 989	2 181	1 254
85 years and over	4 848	169	1 756	1 371	350	141	1 934	1 248	1 617	858
Median	33.4	36.9	34.2	36.9	36.8	40.3	27.7	25.0	28.0	33.5
Female	197 943	5 852	66 433	56 668	16 154	6 517	146 818	137 599	110 653	40 194
Under 5 years	12 258	196	3 444	2 449	617	157	11 077	12 237	8 782	2 266
5 to 9 years	13 350	147	3 485	2 727	671	270	11 872	13 076	9 286	2 506
10 to 14 years	13 789	283	3 662	3 242	616	269	12 823	13 114	9 735	2 647
15 to 19 years	15 788	461	5 070	3 779	1 270	401	14 283	15 130	10 648	3 132
20 to 24 years	15 053	561	6 828	4 420	1 662	543	12 858	13 127	8 956	3 360
25 to 29 years	14 629	550	6 255	4 716	1 510	547	11 648	11 399	8 066	2 841
30 to 34 years	13 887	433	5 581	4 226	1 201	543	10 523	10 307	7 877	3 151
35 to 39 years	10 578	335	4 376	3 298	907	347	7 824	7 433	5 886	2 034
40 to 44 years	10 772	409	3 770	3 284	775	388	7 096	6 161	5 019	1 738
45 to 49 years	10 645	259	3 593	3 378	749	298	7 234	6 559	5 300	1 940
50 to 54 years	12 028	382	3 848	3 694	1 213	430	8 028	6 333	6 328	2 460
55 to 59 years	12 074	411	3 347	4 104	1 384	583	7 799	5 726	5 551	2 861
60 to 64 years	10 829	359	3 193	3 529	1 175	587	6 859	4 977	5 489	2 387
65 to 69 years	9 911	308	2 896	3 304	967	495	5 946	4 373	4 660	2 344
70 to 74 years	8 230	233	2 583	2 461	584	312	4 637	3 349	3 681	1 855
75 to 79 years	6 663	237	2 035	1 904	457	145	3 043	2 098	2 641	1 257
80 to 84 years	4 160	175	1 396	1 266	241	93	1 855	1 344	1 587	810
85 years and over	3 299	113	1 071	887	155	109	1 413	856	1 161	605
Median	35.1	39.4	34.0	39.2	37.9	42.3	29.5	25.9	29.9	35.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	20 457	623	6 578	6 375	2 374	1 132	12 097	9 573	9 813	4 390
In families	17 300	504	5 454	5 315	2 088	919	10 046	8 022	8 155	3 518
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.1	13.7	8.0	12.6	6.1	6.0	5.1	5.6	4.9	3.4
Householder or spouse	16 333	480	5 222	4 988	1 988	862	9 377	7 555	7 725	3 294
Other relatives	967	24	232	327	100	57	669	467	430	224
Nonrelatives in households	3 058	119	1 074	1 024	281	194	1 978	1 520	1 629	839
Living alone	2 737	105	970	945	258	189	1 856	1 405	1 481	816
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	35.0	21.0	29.9	39.6	24.8	37.0	28.8	25.1	24.9	17.0
In group quarters	99	—	50	36	—	19	73	31	29	33
Inmate of institution	85	—	30	22	—	19	55	29	29	23
Home for the aged	44	—	11	5	—	—	28	8	23	16
Other	14	—	20	14	5	—	18	2	—	10
Persons 65 to 74 years	32 737	1 011	11 033	10 335	3 139	1 480	17 838	13 886	14 144	7 189
In families	24 461	713	8 091	7 683	2 509	1 004	12 738	10 108	10 038	5 101
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.8	8.3	9.7	9.8	5.0	7.7	6.5	6.1	4.4	4.1
Householder or spouse	22 690	661	7 548	7 087	2 308	924	11 669	9 300	9 177	4 677
Other relatives	1 771	52	543	596	201	80	1 069	808	861	424
Nonrelatives in households	7 978	284	2 784	2 558	576	437	4 969	3 715	4 030	1 991
Living alone	7 432	272	2 617	2 407	528	405	4 735	3 590	3 848	1 870
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.5	18.0	32.0	33.7	31.6	33.8	24.0	24.0	19.7	19.9
In group quarters	298	14	158	94	54	39	131	63	76	97
Inmate of institution	279	14	97	81	39	16	116	59	68	82
Home for the aged	241	14	60	28	18	2	88	45	31	46
Other	19	—	61	13	15	23	15	4	8	15
Persons 75 years and over	22 589	847	7 828	6 618	1 604	490	9 517	6 701	7 703	4 033
In families	13 181	503	4 684	3 922	1 093	263	5 597	3 861	4 296	2 238
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.7	7.8	15.1	15.4	6.3	5.7	8.5	8.4	7.6	8.0
Householder or spouse	10 482	357	3 745	2 988	909	174	4 215	2 857	3 227	1 708
Other relatives	2 699	146	939	934	184	89	1 382	1 004	1 069	530
Nonrelatives in households	8 281	278	2 644	2 414	445	171	3 543	2 629	3 093	1 567
Living alone	7 829	259	2 544	2 282	443	171	3 382	2 515	2 936	1 475
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	35.8	41.3	37.8	41.8	29.1	26.9	31.9	28.6	29.0	25.4
In group quarters	1 127	66	500	282	66	56	377	211	314	228
Inmate of institution	1 083	66	438	260	61	44	364	198	299	213
Home for the aged	948	59	393	248	61	35	303	144	219	170
Other	44	—	62	22	5	12	13	13	15	15
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	145 165	5 225	59 900	42 198	14 448	5 761	85 723	81 108	66 113	28 071
1 person	28 260	1 026	10 714	9 073	2 689	1 389	17 891	15 313	14 399	6 893
2 persons	46 430	1 569	18 542	13 402	4 928	1 733	26 927	25 086	21 052	9 557
3 persons	27 687	1 146	11 622	7 865	2 865	1 019	16 199	15 897	12 311	4 923
4 persons	23 659	778	10 762	6 385	2 249	906	13 837	14 420	10 588	4 271
5 persons	11 512	475	5 319	3 401	1 179	432	6 886	6 660	5 138	1 716
6 or more persons	7 617	231	2 941	2 072	538	282	3 983	3 732	2 625	711

Table 106. **Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	30 841	1 022	11 898	8 199	2 932	944	27 141	28 257	19 604	6 492
Children ever born	13 787	354	4 468	3 197	769	291	7 866	7 519	4 392	1 190
Per 1,000 women	447	346	376	390	262	308	290	266	224	183
Women ever married	13 247	473	5 119	3 445	970	347	8 528	8 480	5 080	1 660
Children ever born	12 513	326	4 197	2 967	709	269	7 080	6 842	3 940	1 053
Per 1,000 women	945	689	820	861	731	775	830	807	776	634
Women 25 to 34 years	28 516	983	11 836	8 942	2 711	1 090	22 171	21 706	15 943	5 992
Children ever born	50 253	1 498	18 590	14 769	3 570	1 555	34 205	32 669	21 685	7 888
Per 1,000 women	1 762	1 524	1 571	1 652	1 317	1 427	1 543	1 505	1 360	1 316
Women ever married	26 119	921	10 943	8 205	2 260	928	19 670	19 184	13 724	5 110
Children ever born	49 591	1 486	18 484	14 540	3 535	1 555	33 823	32 311	21 387	7 766
Per 1,000 women	1 899	1 613	1 689	1 772	1 564	1 676	1 720	1 684	1 558	1 520
Women 35 to 44 years	21 350	744	8 146	6 582	1 682	735	14 920	13 594	10 905	3 772
Children ever born	60 676	2 115	21 457	18 070	3 963	1 985	39 531	34 968	27 036	8 889
Per 1,000 women	2 842	2 843	2 634	2 745	2 356	2 701	2 650	2 572	2 479	2 357
Women ever married	20 498	718	7 925	6 343	1 582	689	14 240	12 965	10 316	3 530
Children ever born	60 218	2 103	21 364	18 007	3 951	1 978	39 381	34 838	26 914	8 863
Per 1,000 women	2 938	2 929	2 696	2 839	2 497	2 871	2 766	2 687	2 609	2 511
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	388 511	11 732	138 664	106 452	33 191	12 542	275 820	269 392	210 304	76 081
In households	383 849	11 337	135 501	104 455	32 302	12 169	271 465	265 023	207 055	74 704
Family householder: Male	99 946	3 676	43 545	27 498	9 987	3 702	55 312	55 320	42 549	17 640
Female	14 683	446	4 381	4 755	1 333	559	10 622	8 606	7 468	2 897
Nonfamily householder: Male	10 593	365	4 997	3 483	1 373	562	6 244	6 197	5 092	2 409
Female	19 943	738	6 977	6 462	1 755	938	13 545	10 985	11 004	5 125
Spouse	96 449	3 240	35 399	29 497	8 420	3 392	61 260	54 617	44 588	17 974
Child	121 237	2 245	33 103	26 523	7 418	2 282	110 652	117 237	86 535	24 711
Other relatives	15 766	403	4 650	4 559	1 337	561	10 360	8 814	7 330	2 813
Nonrelatives	5 232	224	2 449	1 678	679	173	3 470	3 247	2 489	1 135
Persons per household	2.81	2.80	2.86	2.74	2.75	2.70	2.76	2.81	2.70	2.53
Persons per family	3.24	3.25	3.27	3.21	3.17	3.24	3.22	3.24	3.18	3.03
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	114 629	4 122	47 926	32 253	11 320	4 261	65 934	63 926	50 017	20 537
With own children under 18 years	56 494	2 105	24 977	15 354	5 086	1 975	33 028	33 914	24 248	8 822
With own children under 6 years	25 124	955	11 019	6 461	2 147	940	14 163	14 784	9 892	3 568
Married-couple families	98 808	3 600	43 148	27 111	9 760	3 680	55 048	55 021	42 524	17 616
With own children under 18 years	49 563	1 862	22 777	13 279	4 587	1 747	28 086	29 605	21 077	7 660
With own children under 6 years	22 912	869	10 350	5 814	2 038	855	12 952	13 591	9 167	3 334
Female householder, no husband present	12 360	375	3 516	4 040	1 091	491	8 952	7 103	6 116	2 339
With own children under 18 years	5 674	193	1 811	1 714	426	211	4 262	3 688	2 678	1 001
With own children under 6 years	1 823	64	570	563	89	80	1 082	1 069	631	211
Subfamilies	2 362	69	786	657	180	76	1 888	1 764	1 403	401
With own children under 18 years	1 838	30	485	532	120	57	1 542	1 380	1 098	304
Married-couple subfamilies	1 037	39	487	303	94	31	710	678	578	179
With own children under 18 years	513	—	186	178	34	12	364	294	273	82
Mother-child subfamilies	1 087	23	248	318	70	31	1 020	907	736	218
Persons under 18 years	101 172	1 816	27 362	21 492	5 344	1 738	91 351	97 382	69 955	19 519
Percent living with two parents	81.5	76.9	83.6	78.1	81.5	77.4	85.3	87.2	87.4	86.4
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	154 501	5 577	64 825	44 619	13 310	5 236	99 690	97 904	72 467	26 776
Never widowed or divorced	121 099	4 364	51 765	33 995	10 584	4 255	74 805	75 515	55 376	20 448
Known to have been: Widowed	5 149	141	1 626	1 638	340	103	3 387	2 831	2 399	726
Divorced	28 788	1 088	11 571	9 182	2 433	897	21 980	19 945	15 027	5 699
Widowed and divorced	535	16	137	196	47	19	482	387	335	97
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	114 629	4 122	47 926	32 253	11 320	4 261	65 934	63 926	50 017	20 537
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	72 489	2 898	34 356	20 015	7 918	3 066	45 478	47 070	35 936	14 588
Unemployed	5 225	163	1 892	1 551	327	127	2 686	2 589	1 725	640
Not in labor force	36 915	1 061	11 678	10 687	3 075	1 068	17 770	14 267	12 356	5 309
Married-couple families	98 808	3 600	43 148	27 111	9 760	3 680	55 048	55 021	42 524	17 616
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	67 018	2 689	32 281	18 090	7 168	2 757	40 706	42 851	32 459	13 179
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	25 059	1 281	14 500	7 065	2 972	1 146	17 341	19 177	14 636	6 328
Wife unemployed	1 506	83	845	368	147	44	923	939	682	218
Wife not in labor force	40 453	1 325	16 936	10 657	4 049	1 567	22 442	22 735	17 141	6 633
Husband unemployed	4 669	150	1 755	1 402	314	120	2 257	2 200	1 456	503
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 184	68	621	459	107	50	797	734	520	157
Wife unemployed	272	5	55	93	19	—	118	99	91	6
Wife not in labor force	3 213	77	1 079	850	188	70	1 342	1 367	845	340
Husband not in labor force	27 121	761	9 112	7 619	2 278	803	12 085	9 970	8 609	3 934
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 115	115	1 112	1 112	472	147	1 963	1 963	1 735	804
Wife unemployed	200	—	96	93	26	9	152	133	102	49
Wife not in labor force	22 806	646	7 472	6 414	1 780	647	9 606	7 874	6 772	3 081
Female householder, no husband present	12 360	375	3 516	4 040	1 091	491	8 952	7 103	6 116	2 339
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 128	147	1 489	1 555	523	230	3 999	3 461	2 895	1 136
Unemployed	424	7	118	113	24	11	319	345	227	79
Not in labor force	7 808	221	1 909	2 372	544	250	4 634	3 297	2 994	1 124
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	4 662	395	3 163	1 997	889	373	4 355	4 369	3 249	1 377
Inmate of mental hospital	23	7	—	17	—	—	28	15	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	1 339	82	494	310	83	48	464	260	298	250
Inmate of other institution	1 205	55	394	331	75	58	396	271	299	155
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	1 877	226	1 974	1 182	678	232	3 247	3 600	2 486	919
Other, in group quarters	218	25	301	157	53	35	220	223	164	53

Table 107. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	388 511	11 732	138 664	106 452	33 191	12 542	275 820	269 392	210 304	76 081
Native	386 336	11 362	136 681	106 024	30 691	12 015	275 293	268 890	209 666	75 848
Born in State of residence	325 030	8 349	104 470	85 849	23 310	7 729	213 444	204 684	159 905	55 701
Born in different State	60 681	2 981	31 819	20 026	7 287	4 275	61 077	63 254	48 876	19 939
Northeast	7 863	647	8 153	4 250	3 650	2 284	14 610	15 720	11 571	5 290
North Central	17 617	861	10 148	5 603	2 167	1 433	18 864	21 121	15 309	5 508
South	33 043	1 334	12 355	9 421	1 233	519	24 482	23 180	19 367	8 145
West	2 158	139	1 163	752	237	39	3 121	3 233	2 629	996
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	625	32	392	149	94	11	772	952	885	208
Foreign born	2 175	370	1 983	428	2 500	527	527	502	638	233
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	365 545	12 020	131 346	101 779	31 497	12 323	253 233	246 353	193 783	72 625
Same house	234 863	6 864	78 105	62 539	19 916	8 296	150 057	141 814	116 151	45 291
Different house in United States	129 554	5 103	52 643	39 044	11 452	4 027	102 267	103 597	76 831	27 080
Same county	82 337	2 831	30 176	23 607	6 888	1 898	56 816	57 334	42 045	14 357
Different county	47 217	2 272	22 467	15 437	4 564	2 129	45 451	46 263	34 786	12 723
Same State	22 445	897	9 525	7 251	1 839	763	18 076	17 779	13 922	5 583
In Armed Forces in 1975	119	—	16	28	16	25	62	104	73	27
Attending college in 1975	1 771	109	1 327	658	316	116	2 124	2 477	2 086	1 062
Different State	24 772	1 375	12 942	8 186	2 725	1 366	27 375	28 484	20 864	7 140
In Armed Forces in 1975	976	44	560	348	8	14	747	739	612	246
Attending college in 1975	1 302	76	1 224	494	346	192	2 114	2 472	1 757	943
Northeast	2 801	343	2 805	1 446	1 191	728	6 385	6 652	4 375	1 623
North Central	7 507	267	3 588	2 413	594	265	7 671	8 091	5 457	1 651
South	13 092	705	5 956	3 765	860	322	11 579	11 818	9 555	3 375
West	1 372	60	593	562	80	51	1 740	1 923	1 477	491
Abroad	1 128	53	598	196	129	—	909	942	801	254
In Armed Forces in 1975	225	—	160	77	11	—	157	246	199	33
Attending college in 1975	48	—	44	69	—	—	27	66	47	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	38 775	2 093	19 720	13 544	4 141	1 996	35 148	35 447	26 887	10 606
In Armed Forces in 1980	59	10	41	12	14	—	73	107	87	24
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 279	97	257	270	41	61	537	250	214	231
Attending college in 1980	4 211	371	3 816	2 488	1 120	508	6 134	6 701	5 038	2 166
Living with at least one parent	188	9	26	24	17	—	394	389	283	149
Not living with any parent	4 023	362	3 790	2 464	1 103	508	5 740	6 312	4 755	2 017
Different State in 1975	19 823	1 220	11 281	7 107	2 468	1 275	20 776	21 284	15 887	5 801
In Armed Forces in 1980	44	10	41	12	14	—	60	94	87	24
Inmate of institution in 1980	409	33	81	88	34	58	288	114	92	68
Attending college in 1980	1 902	220	2 006	1 145	568	349	3 583	3 822	2 952	1 075
Living with at least one parent	147	9	26	24	—	—	352	342	183	133
Not living with any parent	1 755	211	1 980	1 121	568	349	3 231	3 480	2 769	942
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	131 388	5 243	59 667	38 344	14 732	5 648	95 031	97 341	76 595	30 570
Place of work reported	123 993	4 958	56 934	36 192	13 829	5 199	90 629	92 800	73 124	29 170
Worked in area of residence	116 559	4 612	51 851	33 980	12 758	4 824	85 079	86 123	68 324	27 453
Worked outside area of residence	7 434	346	5 083	2 212	1 071	375	5 550	6 677	4 800	1 717
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.0	7.0	8.9	6.1	7.2	7.2	6.1	7.2	6.6	5.9
Place of work not reported	7 395	285	2 733	2 152	903	449	4 402	4 541	3 471	1 400
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	129 307	5 018	59 570	37 795	14 761	5 480	94 796	96 065	75 875	30 069
Private vehicle	116 561	4 556	53 247	33 725	12 861	4 863	83 784	85 631	67 407	26 321
Drive alone: Car	62 567	2 427	28 681	18 248	8 035	2 919	48 042	49 237	40 327	16 189
Truck or van	21 936	883	10 183	6 003	1 682	723	12 048	13 018	9 259	3 201
Carpool: Car	22 987	983	10 900	7 034	2 589	988	18 445	18 253	14 186	5 847
Truck or van	9 071	263	3 483	2 440	555	233	4 817	5 123	3 635	1 084
Public transportation	1 889	108	878	639	333	103	1 818	1 663	1 454	521
Bus or streetcar	1 616	88	767	525	291	91	1 557	1 423	1 203	435
Subway or elevated train	30	5	25	7	6	6	26	45	44	12
Railroad	69	—	27	19	15	—	82	80	79	34
Taxicab	174	15	59	88	20	6	153	115	128	40
Bicycle	99	10	46	22	18	—	66	82	62	15
Motorcycle	125	30	99	22	8	—	99	111	57	43
Walked only	7 349	228	3 410	2 339	1 295	388	6 550	6 095	4 837	2 241
Other means	1 127	5	622	324	113	73	731	726	499	211
Worked at home	2 157	81	1 268	724	133	53	1 748	1 757	1 559	717
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	116 561	4 556	53 247	33 725	12 861	4 863	83 784	85 631	67 407	26 321
Drive alone	84 503	3 310	38 864	24 251	9 717	3 642	60 522	62 255	49 586	19 390
In 2-person carpool	21 939	904	9 959	6 658	2 279	864	16 352	16 192	12 598	4 886
In 3-person carpool	6 430	221	2 804	1 864	562	218	4 579	4 812	3 449	1 328
In 4-person carpool	2 262	79	1 061	650	198	109	1 516	1 595	1 186	444
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 427	42	559	302	105	30	815	777	588	273
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	129 084	5 155	58 397	37 735	14 630	5 572	93 282	95 398	74 951	29 784
Less than 10 minutes	21 600	957	11 078	6 876	3 451	864	18 540	18 370	15 217	6 381
10 to 19 minutes	42 003	1 701	19 664	13 139	5 517	2 082	32 446	33 697	26 537	11 222
20 to 29 minutes	24 083	1 047	11 000	6 759	2 522	1 310	18 283	18 926	14 592	5 472
30 to 44 minutes	22 464	785	9 445	5 871	1 924	862	13 758	13 886	10 964	4 020
45 or more minutes	18 934	665	7 210	5 090	1 216	454	10 255	10 519	7 641	2 689
Mean	23.5	21.9	21.7	22.1	18.7	20.0	20.9	21.0	20.4	19.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	61.7	60.5	60.3	60.3	61.5	56.1	61.0	61.1	59.8	61.2

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	85 716	2 051	27 457	20 914	6 968	2 089	82 234	88 163	65 422	19 922
Nursery school	1 287	35	471	222	120	8	1 687	2 093	1 606	458
Public	589	18	242	137	53	—	579	680	415	100
Church-related	379	17	94	50	46	—	603	758	696	176
Other private	319	—	135	35	21	7	505	655	495	182
Kindergarten	4 905	75	1 346	1 161	284	93	4 462	5 093	3 456	1 040
Public	4 690	60	1 221	1 141	273	70	4 136	4 767	3 202	968
Church-related	170	15	104	12	11	23	260	290	194	43
Other private	45	—	21	8	—	—	66	36	60	29
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	46 814	785	12 245	10 207	2 465	911	41 580	44 310	31 901	8 709
Public	45 866	773	11 738	9 860	2 047	709	39 607	42 257	30 378	8 251
Church-related	740	12	486	313	412	202	1 840	1 948	1 450	411
Other private	208	—	21	34	6	—	133	105	73	47
High school (1 to 4 years)	21 926	505	6 536	5 053	1 566	423	21 211	22 143	16 759	4 960
Public	21 458	484	6 297	4 855	1 369	345	20 255	21 152	16 271	4 804
Church-related	305	21	203	175	190	78	814	840	444	111
Other private	163	—	36	23	7	—	142	151	44	45
College	10 784	651	6 859	4 271	2 533	654	13 294	14 524	11 700	4 755
Public	9 643	577	6 007	3 728	2 265	521	11 495	12 443	9 976	4 115
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	85 716	2 051	27 457	20 914	6 968	2 089	82 234	88 163	65 422	19 922
3 and 4 years old	1 132	31	444	213	111	22	1 362	1 687	1 353	407
5 and 6 years old	8 194	128	2 124	1 722	469	102	7 577	8 467	5 743	1 687
7 to 13 years old	38 802	650	10 444	8 506	2 060	818	35 372	37 964	27 659	7 377
14 and 15 years old	12 424	279	3 443	2 854	773	212	11 225	11 636	8 396	2 569
16 and 17 years old	10 725	257	3 094	2 536	719	203	10 508	11 004	8 419	2 482
18 and 19 years old	5 112	199	2 484	1 684	973	245	5 855	6 547	4 776	1 493
20 and 21 years old	2 332	163	1 799	1 122	657	209	3 746	4 033	3 140	1 291
22 to 24 years old	1 897	103	1 124	800	520	71	2 050	2 239	1 844	871
25 to 34 years old	2 896	164	1 668	890	470	142	2 848	2 915	2 428	1 079
35 years old and over	2 202	77	833	587	216	65	1 691	1 671	1 664	666
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	10.9	21.2	15.3	10.6	23.9	17.2	15.1	16.9	19.8	21.3
5 and 6 years old	78.7	73.6	80.7	84.9	87.7	75.6	82.5	84.3	84.3	86.8
7 to 13 years old	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.4
14 and 15 years old	96.5	100.0	97.5	97.5	97.7	97.2	98.7	98.7	98.8	99.5
16 and 17 years old	79.0	81.6	85.9	78.9	94.6	84.6	89.1	91.0	91.5	93.3
18 and 19 years old	39.4	47.0	52.6	50.0	71.7	58.6	54.3	55.9	59.0	63.3
20 and 21 years old	18.6	35.0	34.3	33.4	52.5	45.0	35.8	37.1	40.4	49.7
22 to 24 years old	10.3	16.5	13.6	14.9	23.9	12.4	14.7	15.2	18.1	23.3
25 to 34 years old	5.0	7.3	6.5	5.2	8.1	6.0	6.9	7.0	8.0	9.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	26 558	738	8 321	6 581	2 117	658	22 573	23 805	17 296	5 019
Armed forces	18	—	—	—	—	—	14	8	8	2
Civilian, enrolled in school	15 837	456	5 578	4 220	1 692	448	16 355	17 543	13 195	3 975
Employed	3 017	127	1 322	963	427	80	4 038	4 432	3 167	993
Unemployed	547	4	146	91	78	15	512	608	542	126
Not in labor force	12 273	325	4 110	3 166	1 187	353	11 805	12 503	9 486	2 856
Civilian, not enrolled in school	10 703	282	2 743	2 361	425	210	6 204	6 254	4 093	1 042
High school graduate	4 408	155	1 597	1 092	275	128	3 624	4 066	2 673	707
Employed	2 677	81	1 032	697	180	98	2 245	2 696	1 793	531
Unemployed	675	18	226	127	27	14	550	491	376	91
Not in labor force	1 056	56	339	268	68	16	829	879	504	85
Not high school graduate	6 295	127	1 146	1 269	150	82	2 580	2 188	1 420	335
Employed	1 428	41	300	270	47	39	716	623	463	128
Unemployed	844	26	158	184	35	12	525	450	236	65
Not in labor force	4 023	60	688	815	68	31	1 339	1 115	721	142
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	115 731	4 199	49 160	32 802	11 748	4 474	65 352	63 793	51 059	21 577
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 926	139	1 767	1 868	630	134	1 842	1 420	919	333
5 to 7 years	14 221	333	4 356	4 472	1 017	326	5 090	4 050	2 878	1 070
8 years	16 806	502	6 405	5 173	923	544	6 842	5 378	4 051	1 584
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 845	585	6 716	4 911	1 721	644	8 426	7 879	5 712	1 952
4 years	36 835	1 507	17 608	10 303	4 155	1 533	23 618	24 366	18 583	6 954
College: 1 to 3 years	10 505	585	5 665	3 066	1 455	569	8 513	8 861	7 732	3 365
4 years	6 243	345	3 527	1 413	917	397	5 516	5 651	5 384	2 992
5 or more years	6 350	203	3 116	1 596	930	327	5 505	6 188	5 800	3 327
Percent high school graduates	51.8	62.9	60.9	49.9	63.5	63.2	66.0	70.6	73.4	77.1
Female, 25 years old and over	127 705	4 204	43 944	40 051	11 318	4 877	83 905	70 915	63 246	26 283
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5 308	117	860	1 617	674	224	1 466	909	887	281
5 to 7 years	14 641	317	3 222	4 593	1 047	460	5 094	3 581	2 900	885
8 years	19 716	610	5 985	6 453	990	738	8 370	6 065	5 350	1 935
High school: 1 to 3 years	22 709	611	6 777	7 602	1 547	710	13 025	9 436	7 699	3 000
4 years	44 351	1 726	18 348	14 219	4 799	1 974	34 815	30 869	25 248	9 881
College: 1 to 3 years	10 679	476	4 525	3 198	1 158	453	10 927	10 051	10 301	4 724
4 years	6 035	241	2 541	1 462	536	176	5 573	5 542	5 973	3 069
5 or more years	4 266	106	1 686	907	567	142	4 635	4 462	4 888	2 508
Percent high school graduates	51.2	60.6	61.7	49.4	62.4	56.3	66.7	71.8	73.4	76.8
Persons 25 years old and over	243 436	8 403	93 104	72 853	23 066	9 351	149 257	134 708	114 305	47 860
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.0	3.0	2.8	4.8	5.7	3.8	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.3
High school graduates	51.5	61.8	61.2	49.6	62.9	59.6	66.4	71.3	73.4	76.9
4 or more years of college	9.4	10.7	11.7	7.4	12.8	11.1	14.2	16.2	19.3	24.9
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.3	12.3	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.8
Persons 18 to 24 years old	43 903	1 513	18 198	12 107	4 781	1 453	35 212	37 302	26 044	8 702
Percent: High school graduates	65.5	80.6	80.6	75.5	85.4	84.2	79.3	81.9	82.9	85.6
4 or more years of college	4.1	6.5	7.1	4.9	10.9	8.5	6.5	6.9	7.7	11.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old	22 656	721	9 028	6 078	2 416	685	16 927	18 108	12 938	4 182
Percent: High school graduates	63.3	79.5	78.5	74.3	84.6	81.0	76.8	78.6	81.0	81.8
4 or more years of college	4.1	7.1	8.3	4.8	12.1	11.7	5.6	6.5	7.4	8.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	21 247	792	9 170	6 029	2 365	768	18 285	19 194	13 106	4 520
Percent: High school graduates	67.9	81.6	82.7	76.7	86.3	87.0	81.7	85.0	84.8	89.2
4 or more years of college	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.9	9.6	5.7	7.3	7.3	8.0	14.3

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	300 917	10 231	114 905	88 175	28 607	11 044	196 268	184 106	149 554	59 221
Labor force	146 047	5 577	65 855	42 630	16 163	6 049	106 818	107 227	84 157	32 745
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.5	54.5	57.3	48.3	56.5	54.8	54.4	58.2	56.3	55.3
Armed Forces	227	7	88	43	24	6	180	201	113	45
Civilian labor force	145 820	5 570	65 767	42 587	16 139	6 043	106 638	107 026	84 044	32 700
Employed	133 372	5 187	61 171	38 934	15 255	5 722	97 846	98 735	77 844	30 784
Unemployed	12 448	383	4 596	3 653	884	321	8 792	8 291	6 200	1 916
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	6.9	7.0	8.6	5.5	5.3	8.2	7.7	7.4	5.9
Not in labor force	154 870	4 654	49 050	45 545	12 444	4 995	89 450	76 879	65 397	26 476
Inmate of institution	2 407	141	869	655	154	104	880	530	567	399
Female, 16 years and over	155 381	5 155	54 978	47 533	14 040	5 771	107 963	96 124	80 790	32 130
Labor force	49 779	1 945	22 455	16 239	5 919	2 307	44 380	42 244	34 613	13 575
Percent of female, 16 years and over	32.0	37.7	40.8	34.2	42.2	40.0	41.1	43.9	42.8	42.3
Armed Forces	25	—	19	25	—	—	13	8	13	—
Civilian labor force	49 754	1 945	22 436	16 214	5 919	2 307	44 367	42 236	34 600	13 575
Employed	46 377	1 830	20 857	15 127	5 601	2 204	41 216	39 393	32 264	12 831
Unemployed	3 377	115	1 579	1 087	318	103	3 151	2 843	2 336	744
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	5.9	7.0	6.7	5.4	4.5	7.1	6.7	6.8	5.5
Not in labor force	105 602	3 210	32 523	31 294	8 121	3 464	63 583	53 880	46 177	18 555
Inmate of institution	1 277	69	446	311	74	46	451	261	343	215
Male, 16 to 19 years	13 935	348	4 115	3 519	1 057	307	11 373	11 723	8 708	2 532
Employed	4 216	136	1 389	1 129	312	89	3 730	3 970	2 893	842
Unemployed	1 430	36	351	293	93	26	950	1 029	704	127
Not in labor force	8 271	176	2 375	2 097	652	192	6 679	6 716	5 103	1 561
Male, 20 to 24 years	15 870	529	6 652	4 321	1 762	492	11 580	12 466	8 997	2 982
Employed	10 609	354	4 706	2 841	1 176	344	7 754	8 471	5 980	1 995
Unemployed	2 140	36	685	524	94	36	1 656	1 688	1 062	289
Not in labor force	3 095	137	1 249	950	492	112	2 121	2 247	1 937	688
Male, 25 to 54 years	71 761	2 746	32 586	19 839	6 961	2 630	43 264	45 065	33 656	12 943
Employed	58 458	2 372	28 419	16 227	6 099	2 379	36 744	39 032	29 301	11 388
Unemployed	4 787	159	1 758	1 442	333	105	2 655	2 483	1 757	655
Not in labor force	8 370	210	2 352	2 158	511	140	3 767	3 431	2 533	867
Male, 55 to 64 years	20 907	661	7 694	5 832	2 448	1 028	11 627	10 161	9 286	4 837
Employed	11 260	415	4 719	2 850	1 619	600	6 932	6 512	5 947	2 879
Unemployed	514	12	177	264	40	42	335	202	291	92
Not in labor force	9 127	234	2 798	2 718	783	386	4 354	3 447	3 042	1 312
Male, 65 years and over	23 063	792	8 880	7 131	2 339	816	10 461	8 567	8 117	4 351
Employed	2 452	80	1 081	760	448	106	1 470	1 357	1 459	849
Unemployed	200	25	46	43	6	9	45	46	50	9
Not in labor force	20 405	687	7 753	6 328	1 885	701	8 946	7 158	6 605	3 493
Female, 16 to 19 years	12 623	390	4 206	3 062	1 060	351	11 200	12 082	8 588	2 487
Employed	2 906	113	1 265	801	342	128	3 269	3 781	2 530	810
Unemployed	636	12	179	109	47	15	637	520	450	155
Not in labor force	9 081	265	2 762	2 152	671	208	7 294	7 781	5 608	1 522
Female, 20 to 24 years	15 053	561	6 828	4 420	1 662	543	12 658	13 127	8 956	3 360
Employed	6 466	324	3 587	2 125	897	291	6 693	6 878	4 700	1 792
Unemployed	807	22	372	222	74	20	725	672	519	203
Not in labor force	7 775	215	2 857	2 067	724	232	5 434	5 572	3 731	1 365
Female, 25 to 54 years	72 539	2 368	27 423	22 596	6 355	2 553	52 353	48 192	38 476	14 164
Employed	29 278	1 156	13 312	9 786	3 315	1 403	25 747	24 334	20 383	7 702
Unemployed	1 663	68	903	630	178	46	1 550	1 387	1 181	330
Not in labor force	41 580	1 444	13 201	12 167	2 862	1 104	25 049	22 468	16 905	6 132
Female, 55 to 64 years	22 903	770	6 540	7 633	2 559	1 170	14 658	10 703	11 040	5 248
Employed	6 180	168	2 018	1 956	806	312	4 449	3 589	3 731	1 999
Unemployed	160	13	99	96	43	22	216	226	162	54
Not in labor force	16 561	589	4 423	5 575	1 710	836	9 993	6 888	7 147	3 195
Female, 65 years and over	32 263	1 066	9 981	9 822	2 404	1 154	16 894	12 020	13 730	6 871
Employed	1 547	69	675	459	241	70	1 058	811	920	528
Unemployed	111	—	26	30	9	2	23	38	24	—
Not in labor force	30 605	997	9 280	9 333	2 154	1 084	15 813	11 171	12 786	6 341
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	155 381	5 155	54 978	47 533	14 040	5 771	107 963	96 124	80 790	32 130
With own children under 6 years	24 534	755	9 312	7 095	1 888	727	17 252	16 663	11 228	4 051
In labor force	6 599	238	3 504	2 306	730	280	6 035	5 794	4 098	1 517
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30 984	1 059	11 424	9 640	2 470	1 016	20 702	18 778	14 657	5 335
In labor force	12 575	533	5 748	4 385	1 181	542	10 383	9 829	8 193	2 843
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	97 590	3 220	35 482	29 834	8 461	3 392	62 553	55 609	45 337	18 215
In labor force	31 753	1 306	14 781	10 350	3 409	1 316	25 047	23 507	19 379	7 549
With own children under 6 years	22 049	675	8 582	6 341	1 765	637	15 439	15 012	10 094	3 707
In labor force	5 510	220	3 074	1 928	666	230	5 156	4 914	3 483	1 314
With own children 6 to 17 years only	26 732	923	10 103	8 362	2 097	864	17 233	15 839	12 377	4 460
In labor force	10 389	467	4 903	3 586	921	418	8 021	7 664	6 500	2 183
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	133 372	5 187	61 171	38 934	15 255	5 722	97 846	98 735	77 844	30 784
Private wage and salary workers	99 990	3 822	45 398	29 086	11 137	4 447	70 963	72 198	55 075	20 821
Employees of own corporation	2 151	80	1 103	551	572	127	1 277	1 684	1 549	507
Federal government workers	4 102	230	2 345	1 437	464	158	3 415	3 570	2 906	1 192
State government workers	10 513	436	4 787	3 295	1 283	476	8 811	8 860	7 367	3 301
Local government workers	10 516	395	4 281	2 747	1 246	359	8 839	8 141	7 273	3 232
Self-employed workers	7 525	290	4 026	2 166	1 034	234	5 246	5 317	4 772	2 056
In agriculture	861	50	710	254	72	22	615	682	577	325
Unpaid family workers	726	14	334	203	91	48	572	649	451	182
In agriculture	158	—	95	42	—	—	66	120	85	24
Employed females 16 years and over	46 377	1 830	20 857	15 127	5 601	2 204	41 216	39 393	32 264	12 831
Private wage and salary workers	31 144	1 260	14 088	10 446	3 810	1 578	26 737	26 150	20 571	7 724
Employees of own corporation	415	20	173	124	85	20	339	423	374	92
Federal government workers	1 783	111	935	691	157	66	1 628	1 649	1 257	489
State government workers	5 523	199	2 426	1 751	680	232	5 179	4 876	4 193	1 818
Local government workers	5 810	202	2 413	1 557	673	236	5 643	4 914	4 635	2 111
Self-employed workers	1 695	44	821	540	205	52	1 654	1 385	1 324	563
Unpaid family workers	422	14	174	142	76	40	375	419	284	126

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	133 372	5 187	61 171	38 934	15 255	5 722	97 846	98 735	77 844	30 784
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 690	1 103	12 871	7 055	3 779	1 273	22 529	23 492	21 196	10 080
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 635	523	5 962	3 206	1 797	512	9 241	9 189	8 244	3 936
Officials and administrators, public administration	530	8	289	141	103	26	524	484	333	238
Management related occupations	2 774	86	1 308	791	396	98	2 186	2 083	1 973	922
Professional specialty occupations	13 055	580	6 909	3 849	1 982	761	13 288	14 303	12 952	6 144
Engineers and natural scientists	1 804	80	897	552	226	194	1 617	2 160	1 814	810
Engineers	1 156	73	669	385	129	145	1 008	1 513	1 225	498
Health diagnosing occupations	644	33	297	108	111	15	437	590	544	308
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 525	65	1 100	729	298	194	2 035	2 320	1 790	762
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 413	299	3 394	1 752	1 004	265	6 490	6 634	6 258	2 907
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 181	232	2 626	1 367	802	186	5 183	5 184	4 866	2 219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 439	1 489	15 134	10 162	4 146	1 470	27 893	28 137	23 126	9 041
Health technologists and technicians	1 171	102	575	387	218	34	1 325	1 326	1 045	424
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 931	135	1 064	603	206	62	1 787	2 101	1 710	695
Sales occupations	11 363	470	5 011	3 424	1 642	421	8 547	8 970	7 404	2 743
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 600	94	720	455	269	56	1 115	1 164	1 045	353
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 817	123	1 552	785	397	120	1 990	2 158	1 913	830
Other sales occupations	6 946	253	2 739	2 184	976	245	5 442	5 648	4 446	1 560
Cashiers	2 186	103	890	844	280	69	1 962	1 915	1 570	452
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 974	782	8 484	5 748	2 080	953	16 234	15 740	12 967	5 179
Computer equipment operators	357	19	151	123	41	37	325	305	274	76
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 989	190	2 553	1 598	696	263	4 658	4 561	3 673	1 475
Financial records processing occupations	2 331	58	1 047	795	233	99	2 000	1 830	1 626	657
Mail and message distributing occupations	849	36	461	266	45	31	640	690	541	209
Service occupations	16 130	627	6 844	4 996	1 779	616	12 188	11 205	8 312	2 986
Private household occupations	824	22	282	189	44	34	473	469	323	124
Protective service occupations	1 434	79	702	571	195	25	1 274	1 343	1 078	397
Police and firefighters	547	40	263	166	74	18	476	528	471	173
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 872	526	5 860	4 236	1 540	557	10 441	9 393	6 911	2 465
Food service occupations	5 013	269	2 006	1 533	697	204	3 975	3 872	2 683	964
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 265	128	1 718	1 292	299	145	2 825	2 319	1 799	636
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 466	94	1 439	719	117	57	1 481	1 570	1 210	493
Farm operators and managers	926	66	750	237	42	22	631	683	531	328
Farm workers and related occupations	1 099	18	582	389	68	29	691	700	562	158
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 605	895	11 515	7 187	2 434	1 121	15 575	15 915	11 821	4 042
Mechanics and repairers	6 683	188	2 856	1 905	606	307	4 476	4 365	3 328	1 202
Construction trades	8 313	345	3 808	2 265	660	294	4 828	4 831	3 628	1 304
Precision production occupations	5 228	170	2 885	1 491	688	290	3 575	4 121	2 989	1 021
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 042	979	13 368	8 815	3 000	1 185	18 180	18 416	12 179	4 142
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 111	243	3 452	2 284	790	343	4 624	4 863	3 236	1 144
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 232	118	1 539	1 024	431	188	2 266	2 307	1 405	528
Transportation occupations	7 190	300	3 008	1 959	630	213	3 885	4 119	2 707	881
Motor vehicle operators	6 147	230	2 533	1 665	487	160	3 318	3 452	2 247	751
Material moving equipment operators	3 789	78	1 679	999	240	138	1 905	1 881	1 264	364
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 720	240	3 690	2 549	909	303	5 500	5 246	3 567	1 225
Construction laborers	1 667	63	691	446	105	51	718	841	528	211
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 363	63	844	619	224	80	1 501	1 399	919	276
Employed females 16 years and over	46 377	1 830	20 857	15 127	5 601	2 204	41 216	39 393	32 264	12 831
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 077	406	5 051	3 081	1 408	477	10 673	10 312	9 653	4 347
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 214	128	1 483	973	382	107	2 922	2 653	2 580	1 007
Officials and administrators, public administration	113	—	86	44	25	5	216	154	119	97
Management related occupations	824	33	381	284	98	32	857	845	876	298
Professional specialty occupations	6 863	278	3 568	2 108	1 026	370	7 751	7 659	7 073	3 340
Engineers and natural scientists	81	7	68	27	1	6	125	163	154	51
Engineers	46	2	51	12	—	—	41	71	49	20
Health diagnosing occupations	57	8	41	7	1	—	88	36	58	39
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 301	41	938	648	260	172	1 817	2 010	1 615	661
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 522	167	2 122	1 194	652	154	4 673	4 493	4 386	2 121
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 836	147	1 739	998	540	125	3 926	3 721	3 659	1 758
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 284	946	9 204	6 802	2 529	1 038	18 645	18 178	14 875	5 644
Health technologists and technicians	975	102	486	324	178	34	1 156	1 114	859	369
Technologists and technicians, except health	299	8	139	149	30	16	473	469	391	186
Sales occupations	5 541	227	2 270	1 904	789	230	4 562	4 515	3 652	1 241
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	429	47	163	124	67	12	383	364	324	102
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	542	27	298	209	77	49	462	377	426	170
Other sales occupations	4 570	153	1 809	1 571	645	169	3 717	3 774	2 902	969
Cashiers	1 831	88	747	744	223	49	1 633	1 537	1 227	347
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 469	609	6 309	4 425	1 532	758	12 454	12 080	9 973	3 848
Computer equipment operators	226	13	97	94	21	6	220	176	165	48
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 907	190	2 513	1 573	680	257	4 600	4 517	3 633	1 434
Financial records processing occupations	1 995	49	909	678	192	99	1 714	1 525	1 408	562
Mail and message distributing occupations	260	17	124	107	11	17	191	228	163	59
Service occupations	10 600	330	4 121	3 149	1 018	419	7 780	6 970	5 010	1 803
Private household occupations	786	21	267	178	44	34	440	454	318	112
Protective service occupations	150	6	36	44	15	—	147	118	131	34
Police and firefighters	11	—	—	5	—	—	31	14	20	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 664	303	3 818	2 927	959	385	7 193	6 398	4 561	1 657
Food service occupations	4 019	171	1 515	1 133	460	155	2 974	2 947	1 964	683
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 762	31	591	579	108	49	1 056	727	605	230
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	299	4	179	86	24	—	295	282	243	137
Farm operators and managers	126	—	86	40	—	—	117	94	71	82
Farm workers and related occupations	154	4	93	34	24	—	172	182	172	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	850	24	410	342	85	46	725	732	548	202
Mechanics and repairers	90	—	35	45	12	9	119	138	129	42
Construction trades	58	—	54	46	11	7	111	71	75	34
Precision production occupations	618	24	249	224	62	30	473	484	319	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 267	120	1 892	1 667	537	224	3 098	2 919	1 935	698
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 092	73	908	804	200	76	1 485	1 474	895	317
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	726	13	347	255	123	52	581	505	403	119
Transportation occupations	336	14	134	123	35	23	158	203	172	48
Motor vehicle operators	320	14	122	123	35	23	154	189	150	36
Material moving equipment operators	76	—	37	37	19	12	73	69	72	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 037	20	466	448	160	55	801	668	393	190
Construction laborers	14	—	13	7	7	—	11	35	19	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	365	18	129	127	33	18	294	237	117	84

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	133 372	5 187	61 171	38 934	15 255	5 722	97 846	98 735	77 844	30 784
Agriculture	2 013	84	1 387	571	123	36	1 337	1 395	1 095	529
Forestry and fisheries	156	12	76	45	13	3	104	109	78	38
Mining	16 147	459	5 059	3 875	1 273	550	7 423	7 142	5 100	1 686
Construction	10 749	437	5 088	3 123	880	357	6 443	6 751	4 972	1 881
Manufacturing	23 357	905	12 351	7 185	2 964	1 412	17 516	18 400	13 148	5 095
Nondurable goods	10 437	437	5 635	2 905	700	338	7 165	7 714	5 760	2 351
Food and kindred products	826	31	610	341	61	3	562	654	354	152
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 292	75	651	434	91	49	794	766	495	176
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	990	43	615	239	68	24	990	1 030	822	345
Chemicals and allied products	5 554	232	2 675	1 434	296	224	3 687	3 959	3 235	1 305
Durable goods	12 920	468	6 716	4 280	2 264	1 074	10 351	10 686	7 388	2 744
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 735	32	807	386	25	30	750	750	433	106
Primary metal industries	3 152	123	2 014	1 276	1 026	654	3 466	3 610	2 671	1 080
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 348	32	773	442	196	128	1 073	1 117	749	234
Machinery, except electrical	1 632	90	784	571	219	58	1 179	1 289	786	279
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	716	11	351	285	191	58	719	719	541	190
Transportation equipment	982	62	411	239	52	19	452	493	279	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 073	449	5 128	3 007	936	296	7 767	7 875	6 401	2 404
Railroads	2 188	110	845	564	148	35	1 066	1 206	1 004	322
Trucking service and warehousing	2 132	45	1 065	603	183	34	1 415	1 368	934	348
Other transportation	1 938	97	855	630	216	65	1 480	1 375	1 264	448
Communications	1 800	82	899	505	205	84	1 592	1 740	1 408	588
Utilities and sanitary services	3 015	115	1 464	705	184	78	2 214	2 186	1 791	698
Wholesale trade	4 917	200	2 395	1 381	388	170	3 290	3 628	2 881	1 001
Retail trade	21 041	861	8 545	5 965	3 117	810	15 768	16 080	12 198	4 420
General merchandise stores	2 874	88	1 124	897	336	118	2 296	2 212	1 692	600
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 107	172	1 604	1 178	467	167	3 096	2 954	2 303	799
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	3 466	140	1 460	869	396	103	2 030	2 348	1 722	529
Eating and drinking places	4 303	196	1 779	1 264	774	185	3 598	3 616	2 524	998
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 501	162	2 295	1 528	582	284	3 856	3 791	3 229	1 361
Banking and credit agencies	2 191	100	1 219	702	250	109	1 838	1 750	1 497	634
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 310	62	1 076	826	332	175	2 018	2 041	1 732	727
Services	32 860	1 342	15 752	10 302	4 193	1 546	28 545	28 082	24 170	10 198
Business services	1 492	55	708	396	175	102	1 552	1 436	1 181	528
Repair services	1 810	41	745	496	142	97	1 110	1 101	775	241
Private households	994	22	306	250	50	36	599	583	407	159
Other personal services	2 816	106	1 475	1 012	396	91	2 395	2 112	1 615	620
Entertainment and recreation services	982	22	446	304	160	18	712	657	678	266
Professional and related services	24 766	1 096	12 072	7 844	3 270	1 202	22 177	22 193	19 514	8 384
Hospitals	6 071	313	3 057	2 156	826	336	5 712	5 599	4 321	1 614
Health services, except hospitals	2 743	131	1 352	937	366	152	2 381	2 449	2 032	894
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	12 007	512	5 716	3 466	1 551	580	10 449	10 531	9 598	4 245
Other educational services	241	23	148	86	34	9	369	385	306	151
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 004	75	1 052	623	260	70	1 747	1 645	1 675	801
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 700	42	747	576	233	55	1 519	1 584	1 582	679
Public administration	6 558	276	3 095	1 952	786	258	5 797	5 482	4 572	2 171
Employed females 16 years and over	46 377	1 830	20 857	15 127	5 601	2 204	41 216	39 393	32 264	12 431
Agriculture	364	4	228	117	30	7	359	333	268	177
Forestry and fisheries	11	7	5	7	—	—	12	28	11	—
Mining	630	31	257	156	53	4	420	458	380	150
Construction	646	22	328	226	52	40	626	591	567	190
Manufacturing	5 009	170	2 451	1 782	639	246	3 906	3 894	2 737	1 009
Nondurable goods	2 878	126	1 446	922	197	87	2 012	2 071	1 474	569
Food and kindred products	161	11	152	101	13	1	107	171	86	25
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 020	54	458	347	66	42	616	601	379	129
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	425	12	243	95	28	6	412	375	305	139
Chemicals and allied products	652	27	237	230	23	36	489	515	470	153
Durable goods	2 131	44	1 005	860	442	159	1 894	1 823	1 263	440
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	206	6	104	30	—	12	134	124	60	57
Primary metal industries	202	8	148	101	83	57	268	275	200	38
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	158	11	95	93	51	22	164	203	134	44
Machinery, except electrical	195	2	69	53	30	1	143	158	89	26
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	225	—	84	116	66	8	220	261	166	48
Transportation equipment	119	—	29	47	5	6	72	98	59	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 113	75	789	690	263	69	1 665	1 667	1 438	562
Railroads	109	7	38	45	10	—	58	55	68	66
Trucking service and warehousing	159	13	48	42	29	2	131	110	99	27
Other transportation	632	26	227	236	45	14	409	414	344	100
Communications	799	16	303	250	131	38	722	796	647	259
Utilities and sanitary services	414	13	173	117	48	15	345	292	280	110
Wholesale trade	1 009	41	431	287	66	59	819	866	564	251
Retail trade	10 856	430	4 125	3 260	1 390	436	8 601	8 500	6 446	2 242
General merchandise stores	2 243	69	797	696	257	82	1 609	1 562	1 169	429
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 914	89	622	586	236	100	1 453	1 359	1 123	341
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	494	13	204	169	59	13	452	455	309	87
Eating and drinking places	3 009	140	1 220	802	360	117	2 438	2 507	1 672	620
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 330	88	1 287	977	330	184	2 469	2 208	1 857	700
Banking and credit agencies	1 432	59	849	529	191	90	1 444	1 287	1 022	407
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	898	29	438	448	139	94	1 025	921	835	293
Services	20 408	840	9 519	6 652	2 476	1 018	19 290	18 239	15 748	6 511
Business services	623	34	328	188	95	46	769	714	613	251
Repair services	169	—	32	88	—	12	138	163	133	18
Private households	904	21	291	220	44	36	532	554	389	141
Other personal services	1 788	65	944	742	228	64	1 718	1 495	1 053	410
Entertainment and recreation services	378	15	125	169	38	—	349	329	329	142
Professional and related services	16 546	705	7 799	5 245	2 071	860	15 784	14 984	13 231	5 549
Hospitals	4 780	249	2 315	1 700	619	300	4 722	4 408	3 485	1 319
Health services, except hospitals	2 085	90	1 042	746	256	118	1 872	1 849	1 527	576
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 743	293	3 437	2 207	937	370	7 211	6 882	6 459	2 930
Other educational services	186	12	121	44	30	7	255	270	209	113
Social services, religious and membership organizations	986	52	579	313	164	39	990	847	886	357
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	766	9	305	235	65	26	734	728	665	254
Public administration	3 001	122	1 437	973	302	141	3 049	2 609	2 248	1 039

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	102 828	3 914	46 686	28 489	11 280	3 970	68 367	70 901	54 341	21 056
Worked in 1979	101 285	3 843	46 273	28 005	11 163	3 952	67 450	70 045	53 660	20 867
50 to 52 weeks	63 596	2 542	30 638	17 296	7 106	2 723	41 406	43 794	33 718	13 651
48 to 49 weeks	4 629	233	2 014	1 233	478	163	2 635	2 717	1 897	756
40 to 47 weeks	9 768	307	4 266	2 754	1 112	383	6 615	6 874	4 912	1 827
27 to 39 weeks	7 824	316	3 048	2 211	807	249	5 143	5 257	3 937	1 350
14 to 26 weeks	8 290	165	3 255	2 253	845	255	5 801	5 596	4 463	1 640
1 to 13 weeks	7 178	280	3 052	2 258	815	179	5 850	5 807	4 733	1 643
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	90 928	3 420	42 141	25 129	9 920	3 623	59 065	61 332	46 595	18 446
50 to 52 weeks	60 793	2 421	29 440	16 546	6 790	2 597	39 274	41 422	31 827	12 909
27 to 49 weeks	19 490	701	8 160	5 446	1 970	695	12 078	12 408	8 871	3 320
1 to 26 weeks	10 645	298	4 541	3 137	1 160	331	7 713	7 502	5 897	2 217
With unemployment in 1979	21 157	758	8 717	6 158	1 835	668	15 033	15 128	10 720	3 640
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.6	19.4	18.7	21.6	16.3	16.8	22.0	21.3	19.7	17.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	4 732	148	2 269	1 305	453	217	3 552	3 831	2 736	968
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7 114	278	3 063	2 144	736	228	5 387	5 472	3 664	1 325
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 311	332	3 385	2 709	646	223	6 094	5 825	4 320	1 347
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.6	16.8	15.1	16.9	14.1	13.3	15.6	15.0	15.3	14.8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	58 619	2 369	26 204	19 229	6 849	2 652	52 522	50 563	41 099	15 854
Worked in 1979	57 162	2 318	25 654	18 766	6 715	2 606	51 286	49 376	40 187	15 494
50 to 52 weeks	27 652	1 117	12 417	9 044	3 200	1 402	22 809	21 616	18 094	7 117
48 to 49 weeks	1 888	72	726	625	213	82	1 868	1 911	1 417	444
40 to 47 weeks	7 354	284	3 360	2 215	900	357	7 029	6 293	5 489	2 437
27 to 39 weeks	5 253	203	2 529	2 049	752	206	5 111	5 292	4 264	1 594
14 to 26 weeks	6 752	258	3 284	2 228	812	220	6 731	6 766	5 335	1 781
1 to 13 weeks	8 263	384	3 338	2 605	838	339	7 738	7 498	5 588	2 121
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 081	1 698	18 783	13 589	4 663	1 871	36 237	34 637	28 342	11 146
50 to 52 weeks	22 852	947	10 399	7 424	2 601	1 115	18 763	17 660	14 660	5 777
27 to 49 weeks	10 267	384	4 834	3 547	1 272	429	10 033	9 397	7 971	3 337
1 to 26 weeks	7 962	367	3 550	2 618	790	327	7 441	7 580	5 711	2 032
With unemployment in 1979	9 515	395	4 629	3 359	1 083	368	10 158	10 151	7 248	2 641
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.2	16.7	17.7	17.5	15.8	13.9	19.3	20.1	17.6	16.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 727	104	1 454	1 013	401	135	3 301	3 550	2 519	912
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 351	138	1 473	1 019	334	105	3 410	3 424	2 327	944
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 437	153	1 702	1 327	348	128	3 447	3 177	2 402	785
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	16.2	15.5	15.3	13.3	14.4	14.0	13.3	13.5	12.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	114 629	4 122	47 926	32 253	11 320	4 261	65 934	63 926	50 017	20 537
No workers	23 053	595	6 792	6 554	1 548	665	9 554	7 422	6 642	3 023
1 worker	47 404	1 450	17 938	12 828	4 450	1 578	25 967	24 981	18 960	7 425
2 workers	35 307	1 698	18 681	10 393	4 097	1 604	24 339	25 529	19 310	8 227
3 or more workers	8 865	379	4 515	2 478	1 225	414	6 074	5 994	5 105	1 862
Married-couple families	98 808	3 600	43 148	27 111	9 760	3 680	55 048	55 021	42 524	17 616
No workers	17 559	475	5 596	4 947	1 283	530	6 979	5 613	5 025	2 389
1 worker	40 479	1 185	15 585	10 484	3 687	1 324	20 746	20 455	15 527	5 965
2 workers	32 661	1 578	17 701	9 428	3 677	1 454	21 931	23 562	17 398	7 574
Husband and wife worked	26 660	1 333	14 835	7 599	2 945	1 128	17 984	19 940	14 513	6 318
3 or more workers	8 109	362	4 266	2 252	1 113	369	5 392	5 391	4 574	1 688
Husband and wife worked	6 071	302	3 360	1 720	748	248	4 310	4 364	3 712	1 399
Female householder, no husband present	12 360	375	3 516	4 040	1 091	8 952	7 103	6 116	6 116	2 339
No workers	4 618	96	1 014	1 342	171	125	2 257	1 519	1 350	539
1 worker	5 239	184	1 688	1 838	550	225	4 182	3 614	2 858	1 179
2 workers	1 891	87	644	702	294	107	1 926	1 525	1 482	493
3 or more workers	612	8	170	158	76	34	587	445	426	128
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	121 770	4 245	50 768	33 279	12 202	4 436	77 516	79 182	60 488	22 649
With a work disability	18 711	517	5 934	5 432	1 268	481	10 124	8 955	7 102	2 599
Not in labor force	12 793	292	3 630	3 549	749	351	5 950	5 007	3 920	1 452
Prevented from working	11 858	267	3 318	3 233	631	295	5 291	4 413	3 505	1 305
Female, 16 to 64 years	122 776	4 067	44 942	37 629	11 608	4 594	90 997	84 064	67 019	25 246
With a work disability	14 177	452	3 963	4 622	958	435	9 637	7 266	6 445	2 287
Not in labor force	12 295	349	3 339	4 050	736	337	7 751	5 567	5 019	1 754
Prevented from working	10 426	257	2 692	3 490	620	277	6 289	4 373	3 984	1 323
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	244 546	8 312	95 710	70 908	23 810	9 030	168 513	163 246	127 507	47 895
With a public transportation disability	7 139	217	1 969	2 263	354	239	3 296	2 469	2 248	849
With a work disability	6 702	210	1 832	2 135	344	205	3 047	2 333	2 137	777
Persons 65 years and over	53 964	1 778	18 326	16 612	4 443	1 910	26 875	20 330	21 480	10 927
With a public transportation disability	9 536	234	3 067	3 061	558	278	4 271	2 927	3 041	1 624
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	48 886	1 854	22 372	14 433	5 629	2 240	32 835	31 637	26 146	11 177
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.6	36.6	37.4	35.5	38.7	42.5	37.3	36.0	38.1	41.3
Female veterans	1 532	115	644	545	184	97	1 233	1 009	1 034	451
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	50 418	1 969	23 016	14 978	5 813	2 337	34 068	32 646	27 180	11 628
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.8	19.3	20.0	17.0	20.3	21.2	17.4	17.8	18.2	19.6
May 1975 or later only	1 469	51	587	365	129	32	1 021	857	601	190
Vietnam era	11 643	515	6 311	3 652	993	473	8 768	9 005	6 578	2 483
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 007	274	2 784	1 467	547	249	3 753	4 017	2 880	1 137
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 116	37	415	251	57	45	868	844	814	325
Korean conflict	7 021	257	3 435	2 010	826	247	4 433	4 667	3 606	1 355
Korean conflict and World War II	1 084	45	467	356	168	39	779	708	706	367
World War II	20 772	695	8 222	6 183	2 878	1 203	13 543	11 750	11 289	5 466
World War I	1 224	19	436	356	116	18	437	308	303	195
Other	1 082	76	359	338	99	31	466	490	403	110
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	250 272	8 255	91 801	73 154	22 770	8 701	162 020	151 259	122 261	47 548

Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	145 165	5 225	59 900	42 198	14 448	5 761	85 723	81 108	66 113	28 071
Less than \$5,000	24 863	689	8 121	7 650	1 618	686	11 396	9 201	7 729	3 151
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14 929	463	4 971	4 611	1 186	424	7 484	6 131	5 022	2 224
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13 389	490	5 130	4 169	1 222	468	7 407	6 601	5 373	2 099
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23 485	733	9 433	6 731	2 291	970	13 743	12 463	10 079	4 374
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 128	733	8 831	6 006	2 142	722	12 740	13 147	9 951	3 836
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 479	797	8 256	4 646	1 954	792	11 151	11 416	9 253	3 445
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19 257	854	9 381	5 421	2 280	1 009	13 613	13 724	10 969	4 937
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 990	294	3 935	2 005	1 173	547	5 752	5 986	5 185	2 702
\$50,000 or more	3 645	172	1 842	959	582	143	2 437	2 439	2 552	1 303
Median	\$14 028	\$16 731	\$16 222	\$13 146	\$16 982	\$17 474	\$16 045	\$17 365	\$17 394	\$17 846
Mean	\$16 959	\$18 501	\$18 762	\$16 266	\$20 402	\$19 335	\$18 518	\$19 454	\$19 998	\$21 213
Families	114 629	4 122	47 926	32 253	11 320	4 261	65 934	63 926	50 017	20 537
Less than \$5,000	11 351	254	3 403	3 021	570	192	4 359	3 848	2 542	876
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 864	262	3 182	2 871	703	204	4 244	3 552	2 557	1 096
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 222	322	3 737	3 181	842	272	5 098	4 486	3 496	1 199
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 693	583	7 827	5 515	1 755	682	10 552	9 553	7 319	2 858
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 041	681	7 750	5 442	1 810	599	11 009	11 247	8 290	3 123
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 228	744	7 614	4 297	1 790	702	10 156	10 302	8 290	3 060
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18 236	822	8 948	5 154	2 153	951	12 851	12 977	10 207	4 575
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 590	284	3 742	1 885	1 131	528	5 357	5 651	4 945	2 572
\$50,000 or more	3 404	170	1 723	887	566	131	2 308	2 310	2 371	1 178
Median	\$16 651	\$19 724	\$18 701	\$16 403	\$19 944	\$21 179	\$18 895	\$19 692	\$20 448	\$21 767
Mean	\$19 122	\$21 163	\$20 995	\$18 670	\$23 259	\$22 506	\$21 058	\$21 764	\$22 915	\$24 810
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	37 174	1 578	16 547	12 885	4 507	1 935	26 326	23 937	20 940	9 479
Less than \$2,000	5 887	362	3 156	2 427	966	316	4 577	4 577	3 415	1 382
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 921	166	1 947	1 973	484	210	2 984	2 498	2 120	890
\$3,000 to \$4,999	8 492	287	3 219	2 773	868	351	4 899	4 058	3 896	1 586
\$5,000 to \$7,999	6 560	270	2 798	2 438	688	352	4 907	4 006	3 404	1 659
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 700	166	1 379	727	325	128	1 958	1 776	1 663	792
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 028	177	1 829	1 362	584	291	3 587	3 373	3 155	1 591
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 391	115	1 420	949	489	212	2 737	2 787	2 380	1 079
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 035	35	483	189	85	63	748	735	731	402
\$50,000 or more	116	—	116	47	16	—	93	127	176	98
Median	\$4 795	\$4 794	\$4 962	\$4 267	\$4 809	\$5 611	\$5 404	\$5 592	\$5 870	\$6 468
Mean	\$7 290	\$6 563	\$7 557	\$6 593	\$7 149	\$8 213	\$7 661	\$8 030	\$8 506	\$9 186
Males 15 years and over, with income	135 747	4 857	57 569	38 287	14 020	5 082	82 879	82 780	64 897	25 944
Median income	\$11 211	\$12 763	\$12 517	\$10 653	\$13 156	\$14 909	\$12 080	\$12 514	\$12 707	\$13 701
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.8	49.8	51.1	43.2	48.4	51.1	47.4	50.0	49.0	49.8
Median income	\$17 176	\$17 516	\$17 569	\$17 157	\$19 034	\$20 659	\$18 022	\$18 021	\$18 814	\$19 782
Females 15 years and over, with income	102 637	3 680	38 859	32 669	9 977	4 210	77 623	68 765	60 194	24 257
Median income	\$4 178	\$4 612	\$4 684	\$4 247	\$4 770	\$5 033	\$4 676	\$4 831	\$5 066	\$5 557
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.2	25.5	26.6	22.6	25.9	26.5	24.1	25.5	24.2	23.7
Median income	\$8 791	\$8 514	\$8 884	\$8 742	\$9 462	\$9 526	\$9 302	\$9 422	\$9 629	\$10 341
Per capita income	\$6 249	\$7 735	\$7 810	\$6 405	\$8 613	\$8 894	\$5 961	\$6 088	\$6 578	\$7 943
Persons in households	\$6 303	\$7 943	\$7 937	\$6 488	\$8 793	\$9 098	\$6 019	\$6 156	\$6 646	\$8 044
Persons in group quarters	\$1 804	\$1 759	\$2 390	\$2 072	\$2 065	\$2 260	\$2 345	\$1 984	\$2 197	\$2 388
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$11 796	\$17 500	\$14 412	\$13 497	\$12 937	\$16 728	\$13 529	\$13 705	\$14 593	\$13 924
25 to 34 years	\$17 601	\$19 680	\$19 635	\$18 028	\$19 905	\$22 444	\$19 048	\$19 568	\$20 282	\$21 257
35 to 44 years	\$19 954	\$20 589	\$21 850	\$20 881	\$24 900	\$24 819	\$21 431	\$22 050	\$23 075	\$24 232
45 to 54 years	\$21 865	\$24 917	\$23 210	\$20 803	\$24 407	\$26 082	\$23 441	\$24 322	\$25 749	\$27 575
55 to 64 years	\$17 480	\$21 013	\$18 777	\$16 661	\$21 618	\$20 625	\$20 621	\$20 286	\$21 007	\$24 363
65 years and over	\$10 494	\$12 288	\$10 621	\$9 849	\$12 464	\$11 841	\$11 808	\$12 673	\$13 435	\$13 865
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$16 651	\$19 724	\$18 701	\$16 403	\$19 944	\$21 179	\$18 895	\$19 692	\$20 448	\$21 767
With own children under 18 years	\$17 547	\$19 603	\$20 055	\$18 295	\$21 202	\$23 044	\$19 547	\$20 201	\$21 222	\$22 412
With own children under 6 years	\$16 007	\$18 425	\$18 346	\$16 666	\$19 186	\$22 005	\$17 969	\$18 378	\$19 306	\$20 904
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 615	\$19 935	\$16 818	\$14 274	\$18 502	\$19 070	\$18 092	\$19 061	\$19 600	\$21 117
Married-couple families	\$17 918	\$20 628	\$19 662	\$17 736	\$20 906	\$22 436	\$20 480	\$20 842	\$21 688	\$23 212
With own children under 18 years	\$18 941	\$20 574	\$20 875	\$19 768	\$22 112	\$24 104	\$21 149	\$21 492	\$22 472	\$24 163
With own children under 6 years	\$16 944	\$19 069	\$19 069	\$17 688	\$19 622	\$22 946	\$18 958	\$19 110	\$20 043	\$22 481
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 622	\$20 694	\$17 484	\$15 288	\$19 217	\$20 230	\$19 507	\$19 949	\$20 737	\$22 275
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 561	\$7 860	\$9 584	\$9 097	\$12 348	\$11 403	\$10 128	\$10 163	\$11 512	\$12 409
With own children under 18 years	\$6 081	\$6 648	\$7 218	\$7 368	\$8 145	\$8 750	\$8 195	\$8 253	\$9 258	\$9 496
With own children under 6 years	\$3 637	\$3 276	\$4 087	\$5 887	\$6 250	\$4 773	\$5 136	\$4 949	\$6 530	\$6 007
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 911	\$8 488	\$11 752	\$10 634	\$14 981	\$15 441	\$12 221	\$12 785	\$13 656	\$15 270
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 456	\$7 891	\$7 741	\$7 682	\$8 960	\$10 028	\$8 572	\$8 686	\$9 526	\$9 933
1 worker	\$15 991	\$17 983	\$16 836	\$15 646	\$18 014	\$18 237	\$17 045	\$17 728	\$18 358	\$19 292
2 workers	\$22 136	\$22 054	\$22 314	\$21 604	\$23 558	\$25 313	\$22 875	\$22 664	\$23 613	\$26 178
3 or more workers	\$30 269	\$32 341	\$31 129	\$29 268	\$34 263	\$33 377	\$31 198	\$30 891	\$32 544	\$35 208
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 502	\$4 789	\$6 485	\$5 410	\$6 320	\$7 640	\$6 592	\$7 057	\$7 029	\$7 801
65 years and over	\$4 945	\$3 833	\$5 238	\$4 252	\$5 660	\$6 875	\$5 717	\$5 898	\$6 517	\$6 550
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 276	\$4 796	\$4 289	\$3 897	\$3 915	\$5 008	\$4 965	\$4 962	\$5 392	\$5 936
65 years and over	\$4 173	\$4 957	\$4 110	\$3 948	\$3 916	\$4 000	\$4 756	\$4 830	\$5 180	\$5 384
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	145 165	5 225	59 900	42 198	14 448	5 761	85 723	81 108	66 113	28 071
With earnings	104 746	4 005	47 626	30 000	11 691	4 358	67 011	67 018	52 237	21 592
Mean earnings	\$18 333	\$19 760	\$19 601	\$17 688	\$20 253	\$20 415	\$18 958	\$19 452	\$20 160	\$21 456
With wage or salary income	100 728	3 886	45 820	28 963	11 240	4 215	64 647	64 641	50 196	20 599
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 657	\$18 923	\$18 753	\$17 168	\$19 159	\$20 284	\$18 407	\$18 893	\$19 377	\$20 257
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 294	373	5 053	2 472	1 330	309	6 381	6 752	5 939	2 569
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 151	\$12 900	\$13 207	\$12 317	\$15 540	\$11 112	\$11 741	\$11 494	\$12 909	\$16 450
With farm self-employment income	3 207	147	2 089	752	154	52	1 935	2 093	1 622	904
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 193	\$5 398	\$3 598	\$3 904	\$4 902	\$7 944	\$2 849	\$2 269	\$2 339	\$4 153
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	46 316	1 856	22 525	12 917	6 297	2 588	36 276	36 552	32 352	14 785
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 579	\$2 132	\$2 087	\$2 293	\$3 257	\$2 026	\$2 272	\$2 276	\$2 591	\$3 163
With Social Security income	50 670	1 589	17 204	15 578	4 348	1 826	26 679	20 959	20 484	9 559
Mean Social Security income	\$4 147	\$4 394	\$4 115	\$4 104	\$4 240	\$4 418	\$4 173	\$4 171	\$4 266	\$4 351
With public assistance income	13 632	362	4 108	4 309	877	362	6 353	5 080	3 691	1 465
Mean public assistance income	\$2 490	\$2 145	\$2 339	\$2 294	\$2 297	\$2 362	\$2 201	\$2 168	\$2 165	\$2 189
With all other income	43 895	1 573	16 972	13 662	4 235	1 858	28 213	24 624	21 205	9 180
Mean all other income	\$4 055	\$3 696	\$3 710	\$3 830	\$4 021	\$4 443	\$3 872	\$3 761	\$4 237	\$4 427

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	114 629	4 122	47 926	32 253	11 320	4 261	65 934	63 926	50 017	20 537
With Social Security income	33 574	1 009	11 437	10 158	3 239	1 118	17 154	13 958	12 579	5 718
Income above poverty level	29 032	913	10 076	8 757	3 028	1 046	15 609	12 754	11 754	5 375
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 598	347	3 519	3 332	855	291	4 851	3 582	3 120	1 403
With public assistance income	10 479	260	3 135	3 085	658	252	4 778	3 984	2 665	1 102
Income above poverty level	5 909	188	2 114	1 863	514	207	3 121	2 426	1 893	840
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 617	55	425	456	101	41	627	427	281	115
Householder worked in 1979	80 364	3 170	37 409	22 216	8 536	3 248	50 135	51 519	38 970	15 776
With related children under 18 years	59 665	2 215	25 997	16 362	5 323	2 087	34 890	35 450	25 559	9 289
With related children 5 to 17 years	47 970	1 702	20 563	13 146	4 222	1 640	28 000	28 091	20 673	7 451
Female householder, no husband present	12 360	375	3 516	4 040	1 091	491	8 952	7 103	6 116	2 339
Householder worked in 1979	4 846	159	1 732	1 738	592	269	4 639	4 115	3 327	1 249
With related children under 18 years	6 720	247	2 008	2 138	511	256	5 068	4 250	3 159	1 173
With related children under 6 years	2 342	73	687	812	130	100	1 575	1 394	920	293
Householder 65 years and over	21 569	693	7 610	6 652	2 206	750	10 397	8 340	7 973	3 984
Unrelated individuals	35 299	1 352	14 575	11 710	3 837	1 703	23 082	20 340	18 458	8 563
With Social Security income	17 552	619	5 937	5 488	1 159	711	9 725	7 122	8 030	3 965
Income above poverty level	11 578	424	3 919	3 375	821	491	7 096	5 283	6 110	3 115
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 554	273	2 438	2 369	526	286	4 171	3 026	3 240	1 563
With public assistance income	3 353	122	1 040	1 273	242	134	1 540	1 145	1 030	347
Income above poverty level	699	67	309	316	70	39	490	345	332	160
Below poverty level without public assistance income	568	17	145	159	25	16	205	171	134	17
Worked in 1979	14 341	622	7 949	5 156	2 437	837	12 293	12 362	9 946	4 546
65 years and over	16 322	562	5 513	5 002	1 041	643	8 540	6 361	7 146	3 588
Persons	383 380	11 362	135 653	104 542	32 332	12 199	271 288	264 934	206 928	74 598
Related children under 18 years	99 283	1 785	26 969	21 153	5 282	1 717	90 651	96 744	69 436	19 290
Related children 5 to 17 years	74 484	1 387	19 969	16 417	4 102	1 392	67 437	71 583	52 027	14 408
60 years and over	74 329	2 401	24 836	22 960	7 017	3 023	38 917	29 874	31 264	15 294
65 years and over	53 964	1 778	18 288	16 607	4 643	1 910	26 875	20 330	21 480	10 927
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	14 739	321	4 933	3 918	668	244	5 569	5 103	3 216	1 097
Percent below poverty level	12.9	7.8	9.2	12.1	5.9	5.7	8.4	8.0	6.4	5.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 031	\$2 877	\$2 761	\$2 728	\$2 495	\$2 676	\$2 796	\$2 750	\$2 765	\$2 333
Persons per family	3.69	3.69	3.58	3.55	3.20	3.34	3.53	3.51	3.47	3.21
With Social Security income	4 542	96	1 361	1 401	211	72	1 545	1 204	825	343
With public assistance income	4 570	72	1 021	1 222	144	45	1 657	1 558	772	262
Householder worked in 1979	6 153	145	2 129	1 703	360	148	2 656	2 809	1 689	542
With related children under 18 years	10 259	226	2 865	2 507	402	159	3 926	3 679	2 199	688
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 263	176	2 281	2 082	308	136	3 177	2 873	1 785	539
Female householder, no husband present	4 138	130	969	1 123	162	98	2 105	1 816	1 119	397
Householder worked in 1979	953	38	303	371	75	57	780	866	473	154
With related children under 18 years	3 294	116	805	874	135	77	1 734	1 553	885	310
With related children under 6 years	1 495	61	404	407	59	48	756	700	350	117
Householder 65 years and over	2 643	53	918	880	140	59	866	666	437	226
Unrelated individuals	12 100	416	4 548	4 417	1 232	490	6 406	5 373	4 714	1 987
Percent below poverty level	34.3	30.8	31.2	37.7	32.1	28.8	27.8	26.4	25.5	23.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 602	\$1 720	\$1 652	\$1 546	\$1 769	\$1 514	\$1 628	\$1 723	\$1 633	\$1 614
With Social Security income	5 974	195	2 018	2 113	338	220	2 629	1 839	1 920	850
With public assistance income	2 384	55	731	957	172	95	1 050	800	698	187
Worked in 1979	2 619	130	1 442	1 177	635	123	2 246	2 324	1 777	749
65 years and over	5 680	170	1 946	1 946	329	225	2 332	1 656	1 647	803
Persons	63 741	1 399	17 043	16 541	2 944	1 141	29 701	26 969	18 040	5 786
Percent below poverty level	16.6	12.3	12.6	15.8	9.1	9.4	10.9	10.2	8.7	7.8
Related children under 18 years	22 316	269	4 431	4 326	494	219	11 918	11 526	6 785	1 573
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 485	208	3 277	3 353	356	178	8 840	8 419	5 032	1 232
60 years and over	12 896	361	4 217	4 410	734	442	4 742	3 449	3 260	1 459
65 years and over	10 030	268	3 437	3 301	523	317	3 632	2 600	2 412	1 192
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	20 916	515	6 488	5 599	1 117	367	8 289	7 385	4 846	1 694
Percent below poverty level	18.2	12.5	13.5	17.4	9.9	8.6	12.6	11.6	9.7	8.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 584	\$3 151	\$3 273	\$3 317	\$2 702	\$3 050	\$3 264	\$3 302	\$3 201	\$2 802
Persons per family	3.63	3.69	3.50	3.50	3.22	3.38	3.49	3.50	3.45	3.20
With Social Security income	7 241	191	2 178	2 246	437	116	2 653	2 009	1 500	627
With public assistance income	5 627	129	1 287	1 562	210	75	2 062	1 882	941	330
Householder worked in 1979	9 341	235	3 370	2 439	566	231	4 141	4 234	2 624	826
With related children under 18 years	13 771	359	4 062	3 387	626	243	5 607	5 173	3 123	996
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 088	306	3 258	2 828	491	197	4 515	4 097	2 577	769
Female householder, no husband present	5 192	181	1 273	1 507	244	139	2 814	2 330	1 486	547
Householder worked in 1979	1 341	65	495	521	123	82	1 117	1 173	683	223
With related children under 18 years	3 832	167	999	1 094	190	112	2 215	1 926	1 138	407
With related children under 6 years	1 679	67	470	480	82	70	864	809	446	158
Householder 65 years and over	4 287	110	1 441	1 417	310	85	1 581	1 089	875	402
Unrelated individuals	16 143	560	5 931	5 696	1 587	621	8 558	7 066	6 335	2 677
Percent below poverty level	45.7	41.4	40.7	48.6	41.4	36.5	37.1	34.7	34.3	31.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 007	\$2 119	\$2 078	\$2 018	\$2 200	\$2 019	\$2 029	\$2 128	\$2 024	\$2 003
With Social Security income	9 010	281	3 062	3 093	573	313	4 135	2 914	3 046	1 374
With public assistance income	2 629	61	786	1 038	205	95	1 144	854	746	192
Worked in 1979	3 345	158	1 833	1 445	736	156	2 873	2 925	2 278	935
65 years and over	8 480	248	2 868	2 849	527	305	3 699	2 637	2 667	1 299
Persons	88 019	2 112	23 610	22 975	4 443	1 668	42 746	38 315	26 533	8 635
Percent below poverty level	23.0	18.6	17.4	22.0	13.7	13.7	15.8	14.5	12.8	11.6
Related children under 18 years	29 441	417	5 331	5 919	786	325	16 759	16 294	9 913	2 474
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 834	315	4 307	4 641	555	245	12 363	11 962	7 323	1 859
60 years and over	19 870	581	6 380	6 609	1 293	616	7 743	5 534	5 399	2 361
65 years and over	15 625	444	5 261	5 159	972	444	6 203	4 273	4 187	1 996
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.2	8.1	8.1	10.4	6.0	5.7	7.2	6.8	5.7	5.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.8	24.1	22.7	27.8	18.1	18.0	20.5	19.0	17.1	15.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.5	32.7	33.9	39.7	27.3	26.9	31.9	29.7	26.9	24.4

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	269 595	107 782	80 548	27 234	311 350	94 645	63 849	152 856	162 836	64 266	98 570
Under 5 years	19 497	6 562	4 575	1 987	22 677	7 000	5 015	10 662	12 040	4 943	7 097
5 to 9 years	19 409	7 328	5 095	2 233	23 945	7 570	5 385	10 990	12 313	4 948	7 365
10 to 14 years	19 574	8 466	6 052	2 414	25 562	7 870	5 698	11 994	13 893	5 424	8 469
15 to 19 years	22 342	10 548	7 975	2 573	27 809	8 413	5 737	13 659	14 971	6 134	8 837
20 to 24 years	22 882	8 603	6 610	1 993	26 646	7 631	4 928	14 087	13 762	5 725	8 037
25 to 29 years	23 786	7 040	5 042	1 998	23 991	7 493	4 507	11 991	12 703	5 025	7 678
30 to 34 years	21 516	7 376	5 248	2 128	23 628	7 417	5 048	11 163	12 442	4 860	7 582
35 to 39 years	16 158	6 301	4 515	1 786	18 605	6 091	3 961	8 553	10 388	3 970	6 418
40 to 44 years	14 216	5 577	4 166	1 411	17 320	5 426	3 471	8 423	8 963	3 432	5 531
45 to 49 years	14 293	5 598	4 272	1 326	15 736	5 132	3 191	7 413	8 197	3 317	4 880
50 to 54 years	16 199	6 361	4 840	1 521	17 383	5 599	3 314	8 470	8 301	3 173	5 128
55 to 59 years	15 469	6 457	5 133	1 324	16 883	4 957	3 662	8 264	8 232	3 264	4 968
60 to 64 years	13 231	5 995	4 669	1 326	14 627	3 939	2 922	7 766	7 478	2 890	4 588
65 to 69 years	11 799	5 279	4 191	1 088	12 668	3 565	2 403	6 700	6 191	2 283	3 908
70 to 74 years	8 502	4 189	3 246	943	10 146	2 766	1 927	5 453	5 007	1 823	3 184
75 to 79 years	5 719	3 167	2 596	571	6 754	1 752	1 252	3 750	3 661	1 399	2 262
80 to 84 years	3 109	1 828	1 489	339	4 089	1 163	870	2 056	2 309	847	1 462
85 years and over	2 514	1 107	834	273	2 881	861	558	1 462	1 985	809	1 176
Median	31.7	33.6	34.7	31.0	31.1	30.9	30.6	31.4	30.7	29.9	31.2

Female	140 128	56 609	42 674	13 935	161 171	48 447	32 869	79 855	84 252	32 850	51 402
Under 5 years	9 236	3 161	2 204	957	10 810	3 336	2 461	5 013	5 702	2 337	3 365
5 to 9 years	9 251	3 539	2 484	1 055	11 957	3 794	2 577	5 586	6 229	2 501	3 728
10 to 14 years	9 659	4 166	3 016	1 150	12 152	3 779	2 751	5 622	6 638	2 604	4 034
15 to 19 years	11 131	5 347	4 107	1 240	13 775	4 134	2 813	6 828	7 418	3 027	4 391
20 to 24 years	11 934	4 375	3 337	1 038	13 648	3 830	2 546	7 272	6 949	2 749	4 200
25 to 29 years	12 061	3 689	2 675	1 014	12 108	3 710	2 344	6 054	6 656	2 661	3 995
30 to 34 years	10 876	3 695	2 593	1 102	12 101	3 752	2 616	5 733	6 265	2 435	3 830
35 to 39 years	8 152	3 213	2 309	904	9 840	3 273	2 034	4 533	5 277	2 005	3 272
40 to 44 years	7 317	2 838	2 161	677	8 569	2 620	1 803	4 146	4 522	1 727	2 795
45 to 49 years	7 765	2 973	2 298	675	8 149	2 581	1 657	3 911	4 188	1 668	2 520
50 to 54 years	8 678	3 381	2 649	732	9 047	2 916	1 733	4 398	4 417	1 722	2 695
55 to 59 years	8 248	3 460	2 711	749	9 037	2 626	1 983	4 428	4 377	1 709	2 668
60 to 64 years	7 209	3 314	2 557	757	7 991	2 119	1 490	4 382	4 037	1 479	2 558
65 to 69 years	6 106	3 004	2 451	553	7 136	2 039	1 230	3 867	3 581	1 253	2 328
70 to 74 years	4 907	2 497	1 949	548	6 106	1 631	1 173	3 302	2 856	1 013	1 843
75 to 79 years	3 828	2 002	1 583	419	4 069	1 006	725	2 338	2 301	848	1 453
80 to 84 years	2 166	1 180	974	206	2 623	755	525	1 343	1 547	591	956
85 years and over	1 604	775	616	159	2 053	546	408	1 099	1 292	521	771
Median	33.1	35.5	37.0	32.3	32.5	32.2	31.8	33.1	32.0	31.1	32.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	13 231	5 995	4 669	1 326	14 627	3 939	2 922	7 766	7 478	2 890	4 588
In families	10 751	4 864	3 801	1 063	11 780	3 344	2 256	6 180	6 206	2 377	3 829
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.6	6.5	6.3	7.1	10.3	10.2	11.1	10.0	10.3	5.5	3.5
Householder or spouse	10 256	4 632	3 628	1 004	11 172	3 156	2 180	5 836	5 962	2 323	3 639
Other relatives	495	232	173	59	608	188	76	344	244	54	190
Nonrelatives in households	2 425	1 079	823	256	2 704	563	628	1 513	1 239	509	730
Living alone	2 218	1 005	767	238	2 526	545	566	1 415	1 106	459	647
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.3	37.4	39.6	30.3	36.7	35.2	48.4	32.6	25.4	24.8	25.8
In group quarters	55	52	45	7	143	32	38	73	33	4	29
Inmate of institution	31	39	32	7	127	32	38	57	33	4	29
Home for the aged	19	24	17	7	60	21	30	9	33	4	29
Other	24	13	13	—	16	—	—	16	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	19 681	9 468	7 437	2 031	22 814	6 331	4 330	12 153	11 198	4 106	7 092
In families	14 351	6 581	5 104	1 477	16 216	4 682	3 019	8 515	8 151	3 050	5 101
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.8	5.0	5.2	4.3	9.3	9.5	10.4	8.7	6.1	7.9	5.0
Householder or spouse	13 267	6 046	4 679	1 367	15 079	4 336	2 835	7 908	7 547	2 805	4 742
Other relatives	1 084	535	425	110	1 137	346	184	607	604	245	359
Nonrelatives in households	5 217	2 788	2 242	546	6 274	1 595	1 252	3 427	2 908	988	1 920
Living alone	4 924	2 680	2 155	525	5 915	1 532	1 185	3 198	2 702	923	1 779
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.8	27.9	28.0	27.4	34.0	32.2	41.4	32.1	29.5	30.1	29.2
In group quarters	113	99	91	8	324	54	59	211	139	68	71
Inmate of institution	79	99	91	8	284	52	59	173	124	68	56
Home for the aged	62	80	72	8	195	45	59	91	124	68	56
Other	34	—	—	—	40	2	—	38	15	—	15
Persons 75 years and over	11 342	6 102	4 919	1 183	13 724	3 776	2 680	7 268	7 955	3 055	4 900
In families	6 394	3 158	2 590	568	7 490	2 111	1 461	3 918	4 231	1 496	2 735
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.2	6.7	5.2	13.7	11.3	11.5	13.1	10.6	8.0	11.0	6.4
Householder or spouse	4 758	2 417	1 942	475	5 904	1 686	1 155	3 063	3 151	1 126	2 025
Other relatives	1 636	741	648	93	1 586	425	306	855	1 080	370	710
Nonrelatives in households	4 597	2 430	1 918	512	5 163	1 358	935	2 870	3 017	1 255	1 762
Living alone	4 337	2 338	1 853	485	4 932	1 322	907	2 703	2 809	1 153	1 656
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.2	29.3	29.0	30.7	36.2	41.1	43.6	31.3	41.0	43.1	39.5
In group quarters	351	514	411	103	1 071	307	284	480	707	304	403
Inmate of institution	320	502	399	103	1 021	307	284	430	696	304	392
Home for the aged	320	495	392	103	954	307	284	363	696	304	392
Other	31	12	12	—	50	—	—	50	11	—	11

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households		99 282	39 202	29 746	9 456	110 690	32 762	22 105	55 823	57 628	22 297	35 331
1 person		21 126	8 989	7 156	1 833	22 611	5 869	4 121	12 621	11 688	4 359	7 329
2 persons		32 011	12 567	9 672	2 895	34 418	10 015	6 662	17 741	17 993	6 928	11 065
3 persons		19 111	6 988	5 208	1 780	21 469	6 745	4 326	10 398	10 867	4 194	6 673
4 persons		16 329	5 970	4 309	1 661	18 275	5 928	3 747	8 600	9 919	3 939	5 980
5 persons		7 066	3 093	2 237	856	8 922	2 773	2 043	4 106	4 604	1 828	2 776
6 or more persons		3 639	1 595	1 164	431	4 995	1 432	1 206	2 357	2 557	1 049	1 508

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	163 099	91 564	71 535	185 566	82 569	102 997	153 670	59 479	56 219	3 260
Under 5 years	10 889	5 963	4 926	12 244	5 579	6 665	10 055	3 371	3 162	209
5 to 9 years	12 021	6 630	5 391	13 160	5 893	7 267	9 536	3 595	3 345	250
10 to 14 years	12 840	7 125	5 715	14 140	6 430	7 710	10 040	4 387	4 070	317
15 to 19 years	14 719	8 272	6 447	15 944	7 079	8 865	12 235	5 787	5 536	251
20 to 24 years	13 787	7 456	6 331	16 053	6 607	9 446	13 622	5 124	4 924	200
25 to 29 years	12 922	7 281	5 641	15 246	6 493	8 753	13 774	3 773	3 543	230
30 to 34 years	11 294	6 084	5 210	13 109	5 977	7 132	11 565	3 867	3 631	236
35 to 39 years	8 860	4 921	3 939	9 947	4 359	5 588	8 623	3 208	2 984	224
40 to 44 years	8 444	4 674	3 770	8 725	3 935	4 790	7 550	2 991	2 801	190
45 to 49 years	8 515	4 684	3 831	8 989	3 987	5 002	7 911	3 211	3 073	138
50 to 54 years	10 196	5 733	4 463	11 113	4 845	6 268	10 045	3 578	3 359	219
55 to 59 years	9 995	5 808	4 187	11 153	5 030	6 123	9 771	3 658	3 453	205
60 to 64 years	8 840	5 190	3 650	9 824	4 726	5 098	8 474	3 386	3 213	173
65 to 69 years	7 388	4 391	2 997	9 165	4 270	4 895	7 130	2 990	2 871	119
70 to 74 years	5 248	3 133	2 115	6 949	3 053	3 896	5 628	2 595	2 427	168
75 to 79 years	3 725	2 247	1 478	4 703	2 079	2 624	3 886	1 999	1 917	82
80 to 84 years	2 062	1 139	923	2 835	1 239	1 596	2 179	1 227	1 203	24
85 years and over	1 354	833	521	2 267	988	1 279	1 646	732	707	25
Median	31.9	32.5	31.3	32.3	32.7	32.0	33.3	34.8	34.9	33.7

Female	83 963	47 374	36 589	96 987	42 937	54 050	81 618	31 947	30 258	1 689
Under 5 years	5 232	2 897	2 335	6 079	2 841	3 238	4 700	1 657	1 556	101
5 to 9 years	5 590	3 083	2 507	6 341	2 887	3 454	4 537	1 827	1 698	129
10 to 14 years	6 389	3 588	2 801	7 009	3 057	3 952	4 920	2 129	1 982	147
15 to 19 years	7 289	4 106	3 183	8 013	3 491	4 522	6 156	3 094	2 968	126
20 to 24 years	7 065	3 843	3 222	8 227	3 419	4 808	7 211	2 603	2 495	108
25 to 29 years	6 616	3 758	2 858	7 756	3 302	4 454	6 885	1 994	1 878	116
30 to 34 years	5 317	2 862	2 455	6 389	2 914	3 475	5 868	1 919	1 794	125
35 to 39 years	4 691	2 596	2 095	5 001	2 180	2 821	4 516	1 619	1 515	104
40 to 44 years	4 338	2 399	1 939	4 462	2 049	2 413	3 966	1 598	1 495	103
45 to 49 years	4 368	2 407	1 961	4 726	2 005	2 721	4 402	1 746	1 695	51
50 to 54 years	5 245	2 908	2 337	5 972	2 652	3 320	5 602	1 921	1 802	119
55 to 59 years	5 443	3 149	2 294	5 845	2 655	3 190	5 251	1 934	1 815	119
60 to 64 years	4 879	2 958	1 921	5 508	2 616	2 892	4 781	1 916	1 824	92
65 to 69 years	4 124	2 467	1 657	5 168	2 410	2 758	4 002	1 762	1 688	74
70 to 74 years	2 923	1 754	1 169	4 139	1 770	2 369	3 407	1 609	1 511	98
75 to 79 years	2 295	1 367	928	3 055	1 316	1 739	2 725	1 251	1 195	56
80 to 84 years	1 255	685	570	1 736	717	1 019	1 579	816	810	6
85 years and over	904	547	357	1 561	656	905	1 110	552	537	15
Median	33.6	34.2	32.8	34.0	34.2	33.7	35.6	37.3	37.5	34.7

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	8 840	5 190	3 650	9 824	4 726	5 098	8 474	3 386	3 213	173
In families	7 424	4 323	3 101	7 975	3 871	4 104	6 704	2 742	2 594	148
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.3	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.8	4.7
Householder or spouse	7 087	4 108	2 979	7 525	3 690	3 835	6 368	2 614	2 476	138
Other relatives	337	215	122	450	181	269	336	128	118	10
Nonrelatives in households	1 376	827	549	1 779	827	952	1 715	599	574	25
Living alone	1 303	785	518	1 629	763	866	1 580	562	537	25
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.8	31.8	29.2	30.7	30.1	31.2	22.7	35.6	35.9	28.0
In group quarters	40	40	—	70	28	42	55	45	45	—
Inmate of institution	35	35	—	39	28	11	31	32	32	—
Home for the aged	29	29	—	27	23	4	19	17	17	—
Other	5	5	—	31	—	31	24	13	13	—

Persons 65 to 74 years	12 636	7 524	5 112	16 114	7 323	8 791	12 758	5 585	5 298	287
In families	8 846	5 212	3 634	11 395	5 415	5 980	8 942	3 750	3 551	199
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	5.8	5.4	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.5	4.0	4.1	3.5
Householder or spouse	8 172	4 848	3 324	10 522	4 997	5 525	8 231	3 392	3 219	173
Other relatives	674	364	310	873	418	455	711	358	332	26
Nonrelatives in households	3 607	2 182	1 425	4 482	1 861	2 621	3 703	1 746	1 658	88
Living alone	3 407	2 077	1 330	4 270	1 799	2 471	3 506	1 678	1 590	88
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.8	23.5	19.1	25.4	26.8	24.4	23.2	27.5	27.5	28.4
In group quarters	183	130	53	237	47	190	113	89	89	—
Inmate of institution	179	126	53	143	47	96	79	89	89	—
Home for the aged	168	115	53	135	47	88	62	70	70	—
Other	4	4	—	94	—	94	34	—	—	—

Persons 75 years and over	7 141	4 219	2 922	9 805	4 306	5 499	7 711	3 958	3 827	131
In families	4 151	2 382	1 769	5 184	2 316	2 868	3 964	1 983	1 898	85
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.1	6.7	5.4	11.6	13.7	9.8	7.9	3.3	3.3	3.5
Householder or spouse	3 047	1 733	1 314	3 898	1 752	2 146	2 910	1 471	1 405	66
Other relatives	1 104	649	455	1 286	564	722	1 054	512	493	19
Nonrelatives in households	2 489	1 538	951	3 850	1 733	2 117	3 396	1 582	1 536	46
Living alone	2 374	1 477	897	3 711	1 676	2 035	3 174	1 534	1 488	46
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.9	30.5	34.2	31.6	32.5	31.0	28.1	29.7	29.6	30.4
In group quarters	501	299	202	771	257	514	351	393	393	—
Inmate of institution	489	297	192	697	257	440	320	381	381	—
Home for the aged	489	297	192	689	257	432	320	374	374	—
Other	12	2	10	74	—	74	31	12	12	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	57 561	32 713	24 848	67 758	30 318	37 440	60 267	22 135	20 963	1 172
1 person	11 665	6 823	4 842	15 783	6 697	9 086	15 474	5 761	5 522	239
2 persons	17 799	10 220	7 579	21 464	9 714	11 750	20 128	7 224	6 849	375
3 persons	10 650	5 956	4 694	11 878	5 392	6 486	10 879	3 692	3 487	205
4 persons	9 654	5 296	4 358	10 336	4 859	5 477	8 481	3 119	2 910	209
5 persons	5 016	2 854	2 162	5 154	2 313	2 841	3 478	1 549	1 438	111
6 or more persons	2 777	1 564	1 213	3 143	1 343	1 800	1 827	790	757	33

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.											
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
Total persons	179 940	60 228	33 312	86 400	63 169	7 193	55 976	77 489	44 533	414	32 542	
Under 5 years	11 922	4 121	2 546	5 255	4 285	501	3 784	4 620	2 578	29	2 013	
5 to 9 years	12 162	4 515	2 473	5 174	4 241	535	3 706	4 960	2 873	15	2 072	
10 to 14 years	12 884	4 479	2 513	5 892	4 830	504	4 326	5 801	3 349	35	2 417	
15 to 19 years	15 656	5 127	2 838	7 651	5 423	635	4 788	6 695	3 894	44	2 757	
20 to 24 years	16 498	4 880	2 730	8 888	5 286	626	4 660	6 651	3 705	48	2 898	
25 to 29 years	13 721	4 652	2 419	6 650	4 732	568	4 164	6 222	3 543	29	2 650	
30 to 34 years	12 779	4 687	2 431	5 661	4 584	588	3 996	4 976	2 762	9	2 205	
35 to 39 years	10 006	3 782	1 901	4 323	3 872	506	3 366	4 024	2 437	19	1 568	
40 to 44 years	9 377	3 320	1 660	4 397	3 148	358	2 790	4 024	2 148	22	1 854	
45 to 49 years	9 380	3 470	1 797	4 113	3 207	353	2 854	4 004	2 200	29	1 775	
50 to 54 years	10 628	3 798	1 843	4 987	3 521	358	3 163	5 063	2 759	38	2 266	
55 to 59 years	10 804	3 405	2 089	5 310	3 728	478	3 250	5 152	3 056	23	2 073	
60 to 64 years	9 572	2 702	1 800	5 070	3 312	360	2 952	4 832	2 862	25	1 945	
65 to 69 years	8 021	2 443	1 321	4 257	2 879	259	2 620	3 891	2 302	11	1 578	
70 to 74 years	6 722	1 973	1 227	3 522	2 377	221	2 156	2 754	1 688	—	1 066	
75 to 79 years	4 661	1 254	725	2 682	1 738	211	1 527	1 848	1 198	19	631	
80 to 84 years	3 061	913	610	1 538	1 160	93	1 067	1 144	677	15	452	
85 years and over	2 086	667	389	1 030	846	39	807	828	502	4	322	
Median	32.8	32.5	32.3	33.3	33.0	31.9	33.2	33.8	34.2	33.9	33.3	
Female	95 572	31 192	17 731	46 649	33 754	3 854	29 900	40 681	23 530	227	16 924	
Under 5 years	5 631	1 947	1 236	2 448	2 035	268	1 767	2 212	1 225	14	973	
5 to 9 years	6 011	2 262	1 167	2 582	2 189	294	1 895	2 322	1 364	10	948	
10 to 14 years	6 363	2 217	1 265	2 881	2 322	246	2 076	2 855	1 640	17	1 198	
15 to 19 years	7 984	2 563	1 453	3 968	2 734	324	2 410	3 376	1 950	30	1 396	
20 to 24 years	8 518	2 403	1 426	4 689	2 739	340	2 399	3 486	1 952	29	1 505	
25 to 29 years	6 720	2 243	1 274	3 203	2 408	286	2 122	3 215	1 869	11	1 335	
30 to 34 years	6 620	2 351	1 244	3 025	2 406	322	2 084	2 325	1 292	5	1 028	
35 to 39 years	5 362	2 091	1 003	2 268	2 010	249	1 761	2 116	1 271	6	839	
40 to 44 years	4 831	1 615	917	2 299	1 642	187	1 455	2 132	1 147	12	973	
45 to 49 years	4 987	1 772	970	2 245	1 736	161	1 575	2 153	1 184	29	940	
50 to 54 years	5 524	1 960	987	2 577	1 875	224	1 651	2 641	1 451	9	1 181	
55 to 59 years	5 996	1 832	1 185	2 979	2 060	272	1 788	2 852	1 626	18	1 208	
60 to 64 years	5 496	1 542	942	3 012	1 909	186	1 723	2 714	1 685	10	1 019	
65 to 69 years	4 783	1 470	720	2 593	1 839	181	1 658	2 208	1 341	5	862	
70 to 74 years	4 252	1 206	793	2 253	1 433	123	1 310	1 542	967	—	575	
75 to 79 years	2 971	717	469	1 785	1 111	116	995	1 156	770	12	374	
80 to 84 years	2 010	588	387	1 035	774	62	712	765	425	6	334	
85 years and over	1 513	413	293	807	532	13	519	611	371	4	236	
Median	35.0	34.2	34.2	36.2	35.1	32.6	35.6	36.3	36.9	32.5	35.5	

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	9 572	2 702	1 800	5 070	3 312	360	2 952	4 832	2 862	25	1 945	
In families	7 487	2 276	1 311	3 900	2 699	293	2 406	4 041	2 352	25	1 664	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.2	9.7	9.5	6.8	3.0	2.4	3.1	5.0	6.1	—	3.5	
Householder or spouse	7 074	2 140	1 289	3 645	2 579	288	2 291	3 866	2 240	25	1 601	
Other relatives	413	136	22	255	120	5	115	175	112	—	63	
Nonrelatives in households	1 957	397	451	1 109	602	67	535	753	472	—	281	
Living alone	1 817	394	400	1 023	545	67	478	729	456	—	273	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.4	31.5	46.0	27.4	19.8	17.9	20.1	29.1	33.3	—	22.0	
In group quarters	128	29	38	61	11	—	11	38	38	—	—	
Inmate of institution	112	29	38	45	11	—	11	33	33	—	—	
Home for the aged	57	18	30	9	11	—	11	27	27	—	—	
Other	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years	14 743	4 416	2 548	7 779	5 256	480	4 776	6 645	3 990	11	2 644	
In families	9 989	3 129	1 715	5 145	3 654	392	3 262	4 537	2 677	11	1 851	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.4	7.2	7.6	5.6	4.3	1.3	4.7	5.9	5.9	—	5.6	
Householder or spouse	9 178	2 867	1 605	4 706	3 414	368	3 046	4 145	2 469	11	1 665	
Other relatives	811	262	110	439	244	24	216	394	208	—	186	
Nonrelatives in households	4 465	1 244	778	2 443	1 568	88	1 480	1 977	1 202	—	775	
Living alone	4 211	1 194	746	2 271	1 439	84	1 355	1 852	1 138	—	714	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.4	31.5	36.9	27.7	27.7	41.7	26.9	23.4	27.1	—	17.6	
In group quarters	289	43	55	191	34	—	34	129	111	—	18	
Inmate of institution	249	41	55	153	19	—	19	129	111	—	18	
Home for the aged	164	34	55	75	19	—	19	118	100	—	18	
Other	40	2	—	38	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over	9 808	2 834	1 724	5 250	3 744	343	3 401	3 820	2 377	38	1 405	
In families	4 972	1 510	793	2 669	2 031	199	1 832	2 167	1 247	38	882	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.7	9.6	8.8	6.2	2.7	—	3.0	4.5	5.4	—	3.4	
Householder or spouse	3 965	1 247	622	2 096	1 542	166	1 376	1 554	893	32	629	
Other relatives	1 007	263	171	553	489	33	456	613	374	6	254	
Nonrelatives in households	3 943	1 034	652	2 257	1 468	61	1 324	1 311	874	—	437	
Living alone	3 760	1 010	631	2 119	1 380	144	1 236	1 243	829	—	414	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.3	41.3	39.8	27.6	36.7	34.0	37.1	32.9	30.3	—	38.2	
In group quarters	893	290	279	324	245	—	245	342	256	—	86	
Inmate of institution	843	290	279	274	238	—	238	340	256	—	84	
Home for the aged	776	290	279	207	238	—	238	340	256	—	84	
Other	50	—	—	50	7	—	7	2	—	—	2	

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	67 840	21 668	12 388	33 784	24 229	2 733	21 496	28 447	16 481	133	11 833	
1 person	16 759	4 380	2 854	9 525	6 063	539	5 524	6 310	3 893	—	2 417	
2 persons	22 051	6 902	3 979	11 170	7 968	990	6 978	9 333	5 388	60	3 885	
3 persons	12 376	4 390	2 259	5 727	4 336	520	3 816	5 137	2 852	31	2 254	
4 persons	9 781	3 657	1 855	4 269	3 443	435	3 008	4 359	2 463	23	1 873	
5 persons	4 662	1 611	963	2 088	1 603	190	1 413	2 128	1 186	9	933	
6 or more persons	2 211	728	478	1 005	816	59	757	1 180	699	10	471	

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

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**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Total persons	100 973	29 398	71 575	63 968	63 684	39 967	24 736	43 067
Under 5 years	5 960	1 748	4 212	3 693	3 615	2 658	1 434	2 436
5 to 9 years	6 189	1 758	4 431	3 638	3 652	2 499	1 525	2 447
10 to 14 years	6 979	2 003	4 976	4 024	3 955	2 982	1 784	2 936
15 to 19 years	8 116	2 346	5 770	4 819	5 710	3 315	2 097	3 507
20 to 24 years	8 901	2 507	6 394	5 359	6 859	3 382	2 214	3 985
25 to 29 years	7 860	2 212	5 648	5 653	4 873	3 058	1 951	3 176
30 to 34 years	6 670	1 837	4 833	4 622	3 891	2 675	1 567	2 779
35 to 39 years	4 893	1 311	3 582	3 420	2 933	2 204	1 146	2 171
40 to 44 years	4 449	1 235	3 214	2 994	2 907	1 839	1 453	1 809
45 to 49 years	4 963	1 387	3 576	2 978	2 852	1 911	1 348	2 090
50 to 54 years	6 331	1 756	4 575	4 202	3 656	2 148	1 766	2 735
55 to 59 years	6 885	2 240	4 645	4 412	4 023	2 455	1 617	2 874
60 to 64 years	6 150	2 016	4 134	3 732	3 900	2 359	1 544	2 501
65 to 69 years	5 806	1 893	3 913	3 393	3 473	2 029	1 259	2 467
70 to 74 years	4 444	1 294	3 150	2 861	2 915	1 651	871	2 071
75 to 79 years	3 051	916	2 135	2 053	2 231	1 266	534	1 466
80 to 84 years	1 804	503	1 301	1 150	1 336	881	380	895
85 years and over	1 522	436	1 086	965	903	655	246	722
Median	34.9	36.1	34.5	35.3	34.1	33.9	34.3	35.6
Female	54 157	15 862	38 295	34 820	34 753	21 487	12 848	23 457
Under 5 years	2 910	879	2 031	1 790	1 615	1 223	694	1 139
5 to 9 years	3 026	915	2 111	1 804	1 840	1 295	706	1 151
10 to 14 years	3 515	963	2 552	1 859	1 907	1 429	867	1 492
15 to 19 years	4 135	1 173	2 962	2 396	2 995	1 620	1 040	1 795
20 to 24 years	4 614	1 309	3 305	2 961	3 632	1 749	1 145	2 108
25 to 29 years	3 908	1 178	2 730	2 912	2 294	1 545	998	1 523
30 to 34 years	3 346	911	2 435	2 362	2 118	1 401	705	1 468
35 to 39 years	2 504	698	1 806	1 722	1 516	1 140	624	1 106
40 to 44 years	2 316	631	1 685	1 623	1 552	962	754	994
45 to 49 years	2 693	723	1 970	1 661	1 620	1 076	735	1 217
50 to 54 years	3 554	1 063	2 491	2 454	1 877	1 174	884	1 459
55 to 59 years	3 661	1 178	2 483	2 417	2 292	1 355	960	1 484
60 to 64 years	3 549	1 149	2 400	2 165	2 361	1 360	820	1 561
65 to 69 years	3 368	1 095	2 273	1 913	2 161	1 288	687	1 518
70 to 74 years	2 763	787	1 976	1 761	1 850	1 008	465	1 290
75 to 79 years	2 057	606	1 451	1 480	1 488	863	306	1 023
80 to 84 years	1 160	300	860	859	920	581	278	594
85 years and over	1 078	304	774	679	715	418	180	535
Median	38.2	39.3	37.8	38.8	38.2	37.1	37.2	39.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	6 150	2 016	4 134	3 732	3 900	2 359	1 544	2 501
In families	4 854	1 624	3 230	2 802	2 912	1 934	1 307	1 871
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	5.0	4.6	6.2	7.1	3.2	4.5	5.2
Householder or spouse	4 524	1 540	2 984	2 643	2 700	1 850	1 250	1 704
Other relatives	330	84	246	159	212	84	57	167
Nonrelatives in households	1 264	392	872	904	934	414	237	605
Living alone	1 141	353	788	831	861	376	229	557
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.9	28.6	30.5	27.0	29.8	20.7	17.5	28.5
In group quarters	32	—	32	26	54	11	—	25
Inmate of institution	7	—	7	12	42	11	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—
Other	25	—	25	14	12	—	—	25
Persons 65 to 74 years	10 250	3 187	7 063	6 254	6 388	3 680	2 130	4 538
In families	6 884	2 236	4 648	4 166	4 201	2 450	1 538	2 930
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.8	4.1	5.2	7.7	6.0	4.9	5.2	5.5
Householder or spouse	6 326	2 038	4 288	3 763	3 858	2 292	1 389	2 680
Other relatives	558	198	360	403	343	158	149	250
Nonrelatives in households	3 213	951	2 262	2 017	2 007	1 203	574	1 502
Living alone	3 041	923	2 118	1 890	1 882	1 092	544	1 412
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.7	22.6	22.7	23.7	29.2	25.4	17.6	24.5
In group quarters	153	—	153	71	180	27	18	106
Inmate of institution	90	—	90	53	142	12	18	57
Home for the aged	82	—	82	45	64	12	18	57
Other	63	—	63	18	38	15	—	49
Persons 75 years and over	6 377	1 855	4 522	4 168	4 470	2 802	1 160	3 083
In families	3 263	1 023	2 240	1 967	2 218	1 468	766	1 434
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.3	12.0	8.1	8.3	8.7	2.9	3.3	8.1
Householder or spouse	2 459	791	1 668	1 456	1 757	1 089	533	1 050
Other relatives	804	232	572	511	461	379	233	384
Nonrelatives in households	2 636	832	1 804	1 937	1 937	1 119	308	1 255
Living alone	2 547	803	1 744	1 789	1 814	1 031	308	1 241
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.7	33.0	29.6	31.1	26.9	36.8	33.4	25.1
In group quarters	478	—	478	264	315	215	86	394
Inmate of institution	423	—	423	254	265	208	84	339
Home for the aged	415	—	415	254	198	208	84	339
Other	55	—	55	10	50	7	2	55

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	39 370	11 744	27 626	26 469	25 530	15 745	9 132	17 193
1 person	10 870	3 180	7 690	8 380	7 999	4 410	1 895	5 314
2 persons	12 684	3 910	8 774	8 736	8 376	5 148	3 061	5 389
3 persons	6 534	1 901	4 633	4 115	4 110	2 687	1 719	2 669
4 persons	5 082	1 545	3 537	3 036	2 886	1 996	1 382	2 016
5 persons	2 566	795	1 771	1 385	1 416	885	723	1 015
6 or more persons	1 634	413	1 221	822	738	619	352	790

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Total persons	269 595	107 782	80 548	27 234	311 350	94 645	63 849	152 856	162 836	64 266	98 570
Native	266 825	106 939	79 880	27 059	308 900	94 130	63 541	151 229	161 494	63 834	97 660
Foreign born	2 770	843	668	175	2 450	515	308	1 627	1 342	432	910
Naturalized citizen	1 552	573	450	123	1 463	385	187	891	861	297	564
Not a citizen	1 218	270	218	52	987	130	121	736	481	135	346

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Foreign born persons	2 770	843	668	175	2 450	515	308	1 627	1 342	432	910
Europe	948	394	320	74	802	175	134	493	640	177	463
Austria	12	7	7	—	12	—	—	12	7	—	7
Czechoslovakia	54	7	7	—	19	—	5	14	—	—	—
France	28	8	8	—	47	7	8	32	8	2	6
Germany	243	103	92	11	279	58	50	171	271	97	174
Greece	19	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	46	5	5	—	23	4	7	12	21	5	16
Ireland	20	4	4	—	18	—	6	12	15	9	6
Italy	86	98	59	39	38	1	—	37	53	2	51
Netherlands	4	—	—	—	34	18	10	6	61	5	56
Poland	13	6	6	—	34	9	—	25	13	8	5
Portugal	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	5	—	5
United Kingdom	301	126	109	17	219	43	28	148	130	43	87
England	227	82	77	5	162	43	24	95	104	32	72
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—
Scotland	43	22	22	—	24	—	2	22	11	11	—
Wales	—	9	9	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	23	5	5	—	2	—	2	—	17	—	17
U.S.S.R.	42	17	12	5	121	7	—	114	14	—	14
Asia	1 109	178	155	23	680	169	64	447	327	138	189
China	163	—	—	—	42	27	—	15	13	13	—
India	127	18	18	—	86	16	—	70	51	17	34
Japan	45	7	7	—	57	15	15	27	50	33	17
Korea	56	17	7	10	73	44	—	29	81	34	47
Philippines	194	67	54	13	89	7	6	76	11	6	5
Vietnam	14	5	5	—	7	—	7	—	13	13	—
North and Central America	238	123	89	34	288	82	37	169	136	45	91
Canada	154	60	35	25	196	58	20	118	100	31	69
Mexico	6	13	7	—	28	12	7	9	—	—	—
West Indies	72	31	28	3	49	7	—	42	24	2	22
Cuba	40	6	6	—	37	2	—	35	10	2	8
Dominican Republic	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	19	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14
South America	95	21	21	—	67	9	22	36	5	5	—
North Africa	8	—	—	—	94	—	—	94	8	—	8
Other Africa	43	19	19	—	64	—	—	64	25	2	23
All other countries	5	9	9	—	2	2	—	—	14	—	14
Country not reported	282	82	43	39	332	71	51	210	173	65	108

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Foreign born persons	2 770	843	668	175	2 450	515	308	1 627	1 342	432	910
1975 to 1980	635	110	87	23	610	52	63	495	239	43	194
1970 to 1974	519	101	94	7	294	79	68	147	167	84	83
1965 to 1969	365	110	64	46	268	97	14	157	223	66	157
1960 to 1964	274	87	73	14	224	42	25	157	128	65	63
1950 to 1959	302	88	73	15	476	159	71	246	306	113	193
Before 1950	675	347	277	70	578	86	67	425	279	61	218

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 5 years and over	250 098	101 220	75 973	25 247	288 673	87 645	58 834	142 194	150 796	59 323	91 473
Speak only English at home	245 323	99 530	74 562	24 968	284 158	86 470	58 056	139 632	148 432	58 445	89 987
Speak a language other than English at home	4 775	1 690	1 411	279	4 515	1 175	778	2 562	2 364	878	1 486
Speak English very well	3 552	1 249	1 076	173	3 217	855	568	1 794	1 709	642	1 067
Speak English well	923	334	256	78	970	220	152	598	412	140	272
Speak English not well or not at all	300	107	79	28	328	100	58	170	243	96	147
5 to 13 years	7	10	10	—	20	2	—	18	41	23	18
14 to 17 years	13	15	5	10	31	19	7	5	18	2	16
18 to 24 years	65	33	33	—	39	14	4	21	17	17	—
25 years and over	215	49	31	18	238	65	47	126	167	54	113

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 5 to 17 years	52 937	21 666	15 530	6 136	66 197	20 758	14 599	30 840	35 547	14 133	21 414
English only	51 925	21 273	15 203	6 070	65 361	20 565	14 425	30 371	34 940	13 902	21 038
Chinese	33	—	—	—	22	16	2	4	—	—	—
French	208	118	94	24	221	56	56	109	125	34	91
German	78	60	40	20	78	4	21	53	118	41	77
Greek	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Italian	6	8	8	—	8	—	—	8	15	—	15
Philippine languages	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	439	151	139	12	311	86	57	168	172	97	75
Other specified language	150	28	18	10	81	6	10	65	77	34	43
Unspecified language	91	28	28	—	112	25	25	62	96	21	75
Persons 18 years and over	197 161	79 554	60 443	19 111	222 476	66 887	44 235	111 354	115 249	45 190	70 059
English only	193 398	78 257	59 359	18 898	218 797	65 905	43 631	109 261	113 492	44 543	68 949
Chinese	211	—	—	—	77	35	—	42	20	20	—
French	473	260	243	17	591	179	100	312	357	72	285
German	353	194	163	31	501	110	85	306	413	188	225
Greek	46	17	17	—	21	12	2	7	—	—	—
Italian	179	273	190	83	168	51	21	96	92	20	72
Philippine languages	114	53	48	5	85	2	6	77	9	4	5
Polish	69	18	18	—	51	4	4	38	35	30	5
Spanish	942	244	211	33	1 127	359	207	561	300	109	191
Other specified language	1 101	167	134	33	763	150	116	497	427	178	249
Unspecified language	275	60	49	11	295	75	63	157	104	26	78

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	163 099	91 564	71 535
Native	158 387	88 817	69 570
Foreign born	4 712	2 747	1 965
Naturalized citizen	3 689	2 288	1 401
Not a citizen	1 023	459	564

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	4 712	2 747	1 965
Europe	3 695	2 210	1 485
Austria	62	33	29
Czechoslovakia	303	181	122
France	35	10	25
Germany	206	121	85
Greece	357	157	200
Hungary	127	57	70
Ireland	35	28	7
Italy	1 605	956	649
Netherlands	2	2	—
Poland	299	193	106
Portugal	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—
United Kingdom	434	330	104
England	212	145	67
Northern Ireland	6	6	—
Scotland	175	138	37
Wales	24	24	—
Yugoslavia	101	54	47
U.S.S.R.	33	14	19
Asia	459	250	209
China	19	19	—
India	43	—	43
Japan	28	8	20
Korea	41	3	48
Philippines	188	134	54
Vietnam	25	2	23
North and Central America	150	80	70
Canada	99	57	42
Mexico	—	—	—
West Indies	44	16	28
Cuba	17	16	1
Dominican Republic	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—
South America	37	16	21
North Africa	2	2	—
Other Africa	47	27	20
All other countries	7	7	—
Country not reported	282	141	141

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	4 712	2 747	1 965
1975 to 1980	289	118	171
1970 to 1974	348	192	156
1965 to 1969	218	111	107
1960 to 1964	189	88	101
1950 to 1959	568	354	214
Before 1950	3 100	1 884	1 216

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 years and over	152 210	85 601	66 609
Speak only English at home	142 776	80 359	62 417
Speak a language other than English at home	9 434	5 242	4 192
Speak English very well	6 353	3 504	2 849
Speak English well	2 253	1 387	866
Speak English not well or not at all	828	351	477
5 to 13 years	—	—	—
14 to 17 years	40	29	11
18 to 24 years	84	25	59
25 years and over	704	297	407

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	33 686	18 834	14 852
English only	32 772	18 335	14 437
Chinese	—	—	—
French	57	23	34
German	55	36	19
Greek	86	36	50
Italian	234	106	128
Philippine languages	33	5	28
Polish	36	9	27
Spanish	183	153	30
Other specified language	127	76	51
Unspecified language	103	55	48
Persons 18 years and over	118 524	66 767	51 757
English only	110 004	62 024	47 980
Chinese	67	62	5
French	217	126	91
German	228	100	128
Greek	767	323	444
Italian	2 981	1 733	1 248
Philippine languages	77	51	26
Polish	1 272	801	471
Spanish	500	296	204
Other specified language	2 119	1 123	996
Unspecified language	292	128	164

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio			Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.			
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
163 099	91 564	71 535	185 566	82 569	102 997	153 670	59 479	56 219	3 260
158 387	88 817	69 570	182 079	80 995	101 084	151 498	58 948	55 701	3 247
4 712	2 747	1 965	3 487	1 574	1 913	2 172	531	518	13
3 689	2 288	1 401	2 816	1 359	1 457	1 202	360	347	13
1 023	459	564	671	215	456	970	171	171	—
4 712	2 747	1 965	3 487	1 574	1 913	2 172	531	518	13
3 695	2 210	1 485	2 201	1 161	1 040	693	251	248	3
62	33	29	103	68	35	9	7	7	—
303	181	122	197	153	44	36	7	7	—
35	10	25	41	18	23	20	6	6	—
206	121	85	207	76	131	180	76	76	—
357	157	200	138	79	59	19	11	11	—
127	57	70	133	68	65	39	5	5	—
35	28	7	65	12	53	20	4	4	—
1 605	956	649	477	301	176	66	51	48	3
2	2	—	16	2	14	—	—	—	—
299	193	106	297	187	110	13	6	6	—
—	—	—	6	—	6	6	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
434	330	104	304	112	192	200	66	66	—
212	145	67	212	77	135	168	51	51	—
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
175	138	37	51	24	27	20	6	6	—
24	24	—	11	11	—	—	9	9	—
101	54	47	93	41	52	14	5	5	—
33	14	19	208	53	155	21	5	—	5
459	250	209	487	151	336	995	142	142	—
19	19	—	21	—	21	163	—	—	—
43	—	43	33	28	5	104	18	18	—
28	8	20	31	18	13	32	7	7	—
41	38	3	48	31	17	42	7	7	—
188	134	54	93	39	54	170	48	48	—
25	2	23	13	6	7	14	5	5	—
150	80	70	187	74	113	146	54	54	—
99	57	42	118	38	80	68	19	19	—
—	—	—	6	—	6	6	7	7	—
44	16	28	25	7	18	72	28	28	—
17	16	1	12	7	5	40	6	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
—	—	—	13	—	13	19	9	9	—
37	16	21	26	11	15	75	21	21	—
2	2	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
47	27	20	62	7	55	37	19	19	—
7	7	—	14	14	—	5	9	9	—
282	141	141	302	103	199	192	30	25	5
4 712	2 747	1 965	3 487	1 574	1 913	2 172	531	518	13
289	118	171	265	62	203	467	64	59	5
348	192	156	260	102	158	448	81	81	—
218	111	107	309	90	219	298	69	64	5
189	88	101	152	42	110	229	62	62	—
568	354	214	268	117	151	221	45	45	—
3 100	1 884	1 216	2 233	1 161	1 072	509	210	207	3
152 210	85 601	66 609	173 322	76 990	96 332	143 615	56 108	53 057	3 051
142 776	80 359	62 417	166 169	73 359	92 810	140 056	54 969	51 951	3 018
9 434	5 242	4 192	7 153	3 631	3 522	3 559	1 139	1 106	33
6 353	3 504	2 849	4 894	2 474	2 420	2 585	857	841	16
2 253	1 387	866	1 628	851	777	719	215	198	17
828	351	477	631	306	325	255	67	67	—
—	—	—	57	16	41	7	10	10	—
40	29	11	23	2	21	9	5	5	—
84	25	59	83	30	53	45	25	25	—
704	297	407	468	258	210	194	27	27	—
33 686	18 834	14 852	36 665	16 727	19 938	27 153	11 012	10 272	740
32 772	18 335	14 437	35 901	16 379	19 522	26 516	10 790	10 064	726
—	—	—	7	—	7	33	—	—	—
57	23	34	78	32	46	117	47	41	6
55	36	19	117	40	77	30	36	28	8
86	36	50	34	19	15	—	—	—	—
234	106	128	63	34	29	—	8	8	—
33	9	28	5	5	—	7	—	—	—
36	9	27	4	2	2	—	—	—	—
183	153	30	267	124	143	261	93	93	—
127	76	51	123	53	70	145	18	18	—
103	55	48	66	39	27	44	20	20	—
118 524	66 767	51 757	136 657	60 263	76 394	116 462	45 096	42 785	2 311
110 004	62 024	47 980	130 268	56 980	73 288	113 540	44 179	41 887	2 292
67	62	5	45	—	45	211	11	11	—
217	126	91	317	153	164	341	181	178	3
228	100	128	491	192	299	226	151	151	—
767	323	444	419	181	238	46	17	17	—
2 981	1 733	1 248	1 124	692	432	146	162	154	8
77	51	26	61	32	29	90	48	48	—
1 272	801	471	1 222	725	497	64	12	12	—
500	296	204	615	164	451	686	185	177	8
2 119	1 123	996	1 841	1 044	797	934	113	113	—
292	128	164	254	100	154	178	37	37	—

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	179 940	60 228	33 312	86 400	63 169	7 193	55 976	77 489	44 533	414	32 542
Native	178 137	59 859	33 120	85 158	62 568	7 150	55 418	74 008	42 707	409	30 892
Foreign born	1 803	369	192	1 242	601	43	558	3 481	1 826	5	1 650
Naturalized citizen	994	274	105	615	404	24	383	2 686	1 496	5	1 185
Not a citizen	809	95	87	627	197	19	175	795	330	—	465

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	1 803	369	192	1 242	601	43	558	3 481	1 826	5	1 650
Europe	608	123	75	410	332	7	315	2 762	1 464	—	1 298
Austria	12	—	—	12	7	—	7	29	8	—	21
Czechoslovakia	13	—	5	8	—	—	—	187	65	—	122
France	37	7	6	24	6	—	6	7	—	—	—
Germany	228	52	25	151	130	11	119	136	68	—	68
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	319	130	—	189
Hungary	23	4	7	12	16	—	16	68	19	—	49
Ireland	12	—	—	12	6	—	6	28	28	—	—
Italy	37	—	—	37	39	—	39	1 350	757	—	593
Netherlands	23	7	10	6	32	—	32	2	2	—	—
Poland	27	9	—	18	5	—	5	186	100	—	86
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	128	20	2	106	54	—	54	272	195	—	77
England	98	20	—	78	50	—	50	137	88	—	49
Northern Ireland	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Scotland	8	—	2	6	—	—	—	107	79	—	28
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Yugoslavia	2	—	2	—	11	—	11	83	36	—	47
U.S.S.R.	25	—	—	25	14	—	14	11	—	—	11
Asia	566	137	50	379	142	26	116	352	195	—	157
China	28	13	—	15	13	13	—	11	11	—	—
India	83	13	—	70	16	—	16	43	—	—	43
Japan	34	15	7	12	16	7	9	13	—	—	13
Korea	40	29	—	11	32	6	26	40	37	—	3
Philippines	80	7	—	67	5	—	5	166	115	—	51
Vietnam	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North and Central America	236	62	29	145	40	—	40	124	59	5	60
Canada	149	38	17	94	25	—	25	69	36	—	33
Mexico	28	12	7	9	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
West Indies	49	7	—	42	15	—	15	43	16	—	27
Cuba	37	2	—	35	8	—	8	16	16	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	65	9	22	34	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
North Africa	94	—	—	94	8	—	—	25	—	—	18
Other Africa	52	—	—	52	12	—	12	23	17	—	—
All other countries	2	2	—	—	14	—	14	7	7	—	6
Country not reported	155	36	16	103	39	—	39	177	77	—	100

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	1 803	369	192	1 242	601	43	558	3 481	1 826	5	1 650
1975 to 1980	516	37	53	426	81	6	75	216	100	—	116
1970 to 1974	182	62	35	85	56	13	43	276	130	5	141
1965 to 1969	185	63	14	108	112	7	105	164	77	—	87
1960 to 1964	141	23	7	111	43	11	32	139	51	—	88
1950 to 1959	322	112	46	164	141	6	135	455	275	—	180
Before 1950	457	72	37	168	168	—	168	2 231	1 193	—	1 036

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	168 018	56 107	30 766	81 145	58 884	6 692	52 192	72 869	41 955	385	30 529
Speak only English at home	164 836	55 271	30 290	79 275	57 802	6 582	51 220	66 111	38 544	342	27 225
Speak a language other than English at home	3 182	836	476	1 870	1 082	110	972	6 758	3 411	43	3 304
Speak English very well	2 236	566	350	1 320	780	81	699	4 497	2 558	33	2 204
Speak English well	694	206	82	408	224	16	208	1 623	938	683	10
Speak English not well or not at all	250	64	44	142	78	13	65	638	223	—	415
5 to 13 years	20	2	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 to 17 years	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	6	—	11
18 to 24 years	19	8	2	9	6	6	—	67	22	—	45
25 years and over	198	49	39	110	72	7	65	554	195	—	359

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years											
English only	33 797	12 176	6 603	15 018	12 485	1 453	11 032	14 670	8 478	75	6 117
Chinese	33 325	12 059	6 549	14 717	12 214	1 417	10 797	14 158	8 266	53	5 839
French	20	16	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	113	39	65	48	7	41	32	26	—	—	6
Greek	50	—	12	38	82	5	77	36	—	—	50
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	187	70	—	—	117
Philippine languages	8	—	—	8	15	—	15	33	5	—	28
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	20
Spanish	194	54	19	121	60	19	41	81	45	22	14
Other specified language	62	6	4	52	14	—	14	34	19	—	15
Unspecified language	25	2	10	13	52	5	47	33	5	—	28
Persons 18 years and over											
English only	134 221	43 931	24 163	66 127	46 399	5 239	41 160	58 199	33 477	310	24 412
Chinese	131 511	43 212	23 741	64 558	45 588	5 165	40 423	51 953	30 278	289	21 386
French	63	21	—	42	13	13	—	63	58	—	57
German	417	114	67	236	241	17	224	118	61	—	38
Greek	365	55	63	247	139	17	124	162	80	—	82
Italian	17	8	2	7	—	—	—	681	262	—	419
Philippine languages	141	32	21	88	72	—	72	2 438	1 378	5	1 055
Polish	78	2	6	70	5	—	—	68	42	—	26
Spanish	37	9	4	24	—	—	—	834	456	5	373
Other specified language	805	292	141	372	133	17	116	301	200	11	90
Unspecified language	624	126	80	418	164	6	158	1 386	591	—	795
	163	60	38	65	44	6	38	195	71	—	124

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Total persons	100 973	29 398	71 575	63 968	63 684	39 967	24 736	43 067
Native	98 498	28 704	69 994	62 641	62 799	39 592	23 445	42 026
Foreign born	2 275	694	1 581	1 327	885	375	1 291	1 041
Naturalized citizen	1 849	619	1 230	833	489	233	877	854
Not a citizen	426	75	351	494	396	142	414	187

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Foreign born persons	2 275	694	1 581	1 327	885	375	1 291	1 041
Europe	1 491	570	921	405	330	224	1 016	583
Austria	43	16	27	—	6	7	21	25
Czechoslovakia	93	59	34	36	—	—	115	11
France	41	18	23	20	18	6	7	10
Germany	124	29	95	119	117	87	24	70
Greece	107	48	59	19	—	—	177	46
Hungary	88	30	58	36	12	8	39	24
Ireland	51	5	46	12	12	—	—	46
Italy	354	190	164	38	37	31	426	84
Netherlands	13	—	13	—	6	29	—	13
Poland	192	82	110	13	12	5	86	79
Portugal	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	206	52	154	76	86	34	35	108
England	142	26	116	64	58	34	21	79
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Scotland	47	20	27	12	6	—	14	18
Wales	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	67	15	52	7	—	11	47	21
U.S.S.R.	131	33	98	21	17	—	11	41
Asia	321	50	271	629	236	73	122	157
China	15	—	15	54	9	—	—	15
India	17	12	5	83	34	10	18	—
Japan	17	11	6	8	—	9	3	—
Korea	23	12	11	42	11	—	3	—
Philippines	48	—	48	96	49	5	51	6
Vietnam	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
North and Central America	92	24	68	90	111	26	50	66
Canada	59	24	35	31	60	18	23	33
Mexico	6	—	6	—	9	—	—	6
West Indies	18	—	18	59	42	8	27	18
Cuba	5	—	5	40	35	8	—	5
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	13	—	13	19	—	—	—	13
South America	13	—	13	62	34	—	18	13
North Africa	—	—	—	8	28	8	—	—
Other Africa	48	—	48	17	52	6	6	41
All other countries	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—
Country not reported	179	17	162	90	77	24	68	140

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Foreign born persons	2 275	694	1 581	1 327	885	375	1 291	1 041
1975 to 1980	171	16	155	207	271	53	98	78
1970 to 1974	177	41	136	282	51	18	133	119
1965 to 1969	161	16	145	189	69	48	47	37
1960 to 1964	85	6	79	151	83	22	62	67
1950 to 1959	127	39	88	147	121	83	132	60
Before 1950	1 554	576	978	351	290	151	819	680

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Persons 5 years and over	95 013	27 650	67 363	60 275	60 069	37 309	23 302	40 631
Speak only English at home	90 336	25 939	64 397	58 217	58 674	36 690	20 558	38 748
Speak a language other than English at home	4 677	1 711	2 966	2 058	1 395	619	2 744	1 883
Speak English very well	3 135	1 142	1 993	1 546	976	460	1 796	1 259
Speak English well	1 157	444	713	377	314	109	580	477
Speak English not well or not at all	385	125	260	135	105	50	368	147
5 to 13 years	13	—	13	—	16	—	—	—
14 to 17 years	21	—	21	9	5	—	11	—
18 to 24 years	49	17	32	7	9	—	41	17
25 years and over	302	108	194	119	75	50	316	130

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Persons 5 to 17 years	17 884	5 176	12 708	10 635	10 412	7 617	4 559	7 268
English only	17 511	5 092	12 419	10 254	10 260	7 497	4 326	7 123
Chinese	7	—	7	14	—	—	—	7
French	18	—	18	64	23	15	—	5
German	61	12	49	—	25	77	6	17
Greek	15	—	15	—	—	—	50	9
Italian	37	12	25	—	6	—	91	15
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Polish	4	2	2	—	—	—	9	—
Spanish	139	41	98	159	74	18	14	67
Other specified language	69	9	60	116	11	—	7	20
Unspecified language	23	8	15	28	13	10	28	5
Persons 18 years and over	77 129	22 474	54 655	49 640	49 657	29 692	18 743	33 363
English only	72 825	20 847	51 978	47 963	48 414	29 193	16 232	31 625
Chinese	23	—	23	99	26	—	—	22
French	226	74	152	186	204	132	47	118
German	315	94	221	129	193	104	54	176
Greek	323	91	232	30	7	—	385	187
Italian	873	505	368	58	88	43	713	229
Philippine languages	29	—	29	27	58	5	26	6
Polish	831	365	466	61	20	—	365	311
Spanish	365	32	333	388	290	87	66	195
Other specified language	1 150	425	725	622	297	98	731	419
Unspecified language	169	41	128	77	60	30	124	75

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	23 065
Children ever born	8 413
Per 1,000 women	365
Women ever married	8 658
Children ever born	7 251
Per 1,000 women	837
Women 25 to 34 years	22 937
Children ever born	32 940
Per 1,000 women	1 436
Women ever married	20 259
Children ever born	32 266
Per 1,000 women	1 593
Women 35 to 44 years	15 469
Children ever born	36 681
Per 1,000 women	2 371
Women ever married	14 763
Children ever born	36 216
Per 1,000 women	2 453

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	269 595
In households	267 334
Family householder:	65 002
Male	11 309
Female	7 750
Nonfamily householder:	15 221
Male	6 998
Female	88 777
Spouse	10 469
Child	3 808
Other relatives	2 69
Nonrelatives	3 15
Persons per household	2.67
Persons per family	3.17

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	76 311
With own children under 18 years	37 099
With own children under 6 years	16 485
Married-couple families	64 831
With own children under 18 years	31 964
With own children under 6 years	14 830
Female householder, no husband present	9 430
With own children under 18 years	4 505
With own children under 6 years	1 416
Subfamilies	1 503
With own children under 18 years	1 165
Married-couple subfamilies	628
With own children under 18 years	290
Mother-child subfamilies	748
Persons under 18 years	72 434
Percent living with two parents	82.0

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	110 112
Never widowed or divorced	83 576
Known to have been:	3 685
Widowed	23 254
Divorced	403
Widowed and divorced	

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	76 311
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	54 746
Unemployed	3 214
Not in labor force	18 351
Married-couple families	64 831
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	49 156
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	22 617
Wife unemployed	780
Wife not in labor force	25 759
Husband unemployed	2 897
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 136
Wife unemployed	140
Wife not in labor force	1 621
Husband not in labor force	12 778
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 441
Wife unemployed	64
Wife not in labor force	10 273
Female householder, no husband present	9 430
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 666
Unemployed	257
Not in labor force	4 507

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	2 261
Inmate of mental hospital	38
Inmate of home for the aged	460
Inmate of other institution	481
In military quarters	—
In college dormitory	687
Other, in group quarters	595

SMSA's

Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.				Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Morietto, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Women 15 to 24 years	23 065	9 722	7 444	2 278	27 423	7 964	5 359	14 100	14 367	5 776	8 591
Children ever born	8 413	2 825	1 959	866	10 572	3 161	2 380	5 031	4 822	1 808	3 014
Per 1,000 women	365	291	263	380	386	397	444	357	336	313	351
Women ever married	8 658	2 826	1 971	855	10 444	3 289	2 347	4 808	5 415	2 053	3 362
Children ever born	7 251	2 529	1 762	767	9 520	2 992	2 176	4 352	4 324	1 682	2 642
Per 1,000 women	837	895	894	897	912	910	927	905	799	819	786
Women 25 to 34 years	22 937	7 384	5 268	2 116	24 209	7 462	4 960	11 787	12 921	5 096	7 825
Children ever born	32 940	12 334	8 412	3 922	39 987	12 470	9 215	18 302	20 773	8 740	12 033
Per 1,000 women	1 436	1 670	1 597	1 853	1 652	1 671	1 858	1 553	1 608	1 715	1 538
Women ever married	20 259	6 631	4 679	1 952	21 802	6 926	4 529	10 347	11 656	4 703	6 953
Children ever born	32 266	12 226	8 351	3 875	39 449	12 364	9 118	17 967	20 534	8 677	11 857
Per 1,000 women	1 593	1 844	1 785	1 985	1 809	1 785	2 013	1 736	1 762	1 845	1 705
Women 35 to 44 years	15 469	6 051	4 470	1 581	18 409	5 893	3 837	8 679	9 799	3 732	6 067
Children ever born	36 681	15 968	11 625	4 343	48 095	14 903	10 629	22 563	26 212	10 014	16 198
Per 1,000 women	2 371	2 639	2 601	2 747	2 613	2 529	2 770	2 600	2 675	2 683	2 670
Women ever married	14 763	5 746	4 214	1 532	17 696	5 673	3 686	8 337	9 413	3 638	5 775
Children ever born	36 216	15 903	11 585	4 318	47 806	14 790	10 584	22 432	26 037	10 002	16 035
Per 1,000 women	2 453	2 768	2 749	2 819	2 702	2 607	2 871	2 691	2 766	2 749	2 777
Total persons	269 595	107 782	80 548	27 234	311 350	94 645	63 849	152 856	162 836	64 266	98 570
In households	267 334	104 652	77 846	26 806	306 265	93 459	63 332	149 474	160 298	62 739	97 559
Family householder:	65 002	25 610	19 020	6 590	74 614	23 371	15 440	35 803	39 365	15 440	23 925
Male	11 309	3 991	3 060	931	11 667	3 226	2 324	6 117	5 497	2 041	3 456
Female	7 750	3 029	2 376	653	8 364	2 221	1 585	4 558	4 371	1 736	2 635
Nonfamily householder:	15 221	6 572	5 290	1 282	16 045	3 944	2 756	9 345	8 395	3 080	5 315
Male	6 998	25 280	18 807	6 473	74 221	23 471	15 386	35 364	39 208	15 404	23 804
Female	88 777	34 714	25 089	9 625	106 243	33 247	23 244	49 752	55 894	22 397	33 497
Spouse	10 469	4 123	3 252	871	11 174	3 241	2 071	5 862	5 288	1 778	3 510
Child	3 808	1 333	952	381	3 937	738	526	2 673	2 280	863	1 417
Other relatives	2 69	2.67	2.62	2.83	2.77	2.85	2.87	2.68	2.78	2.81	2.76
Nonrelatives	3 15	3.17	3.14	3.26	3.22	3.25	3.29	3.17	3.24	3.26	3.22
Persons per household	2.69	2.67	2.62	2.83	2.77	2.85	2.87	2.68	2.78	2.81	2.76
Persons per family	3.15	3.17	3.14	3.26	3.22	3.25	3.29	3.17	3.24	3.26	3.22
Families	76 311	29 601	22 080	7 521	86 281	26 597	17 764	41 920	44 862	17 481	27 381
With own children under 18 years	37 099	13 710	9 826	3 884	43 981	13 916	9 433	20 632	23 657	9 422	14 235
With own children under 6 years	16 485	5 346	3 771	1 575	18 985	6 268	4 160	8 557	9 937	4 055	9 882
Married-couple families	64 831	25 475	18 998	6 477	74 272	23 355	15 348	35 569	39 165	15 374	23 791
With own children under 18 years	31 964	11 948	8 545	3 403	38 151	12 406	8 190	17 555	20 730	8 318	12 412
With own children under 6 years	14 830	4 823	3 383	1 440	17 103	5 750	3 779	7 574	9 050	3 751	5 299
Female householder, no husband present	9 430	3 455	2 592	863	10 013	2 742	1 971	5 300	4 588	1 695	2 893
With own children under 18 years	4 505	1 579	1 150	429	5 168	1 372	1 084	2 712	2 473	929	1 544
With own children under 6 years	1 416	491	362	129	1 684	484	336	864	797	265	532
Subfamilies	1 503	691	526	165	2 052	606	419	1 027	843	338	505
With own children under 18 years	1 165	490	383	107	1 605	521	290	794	603	207	396
Married-couple subfamilies	628	365	267	98	877	275	194	408	441	181	260
With own children under 18 years	290	164	124	40	430	190	65	175	201	50	151
Mother-child subfamilies	748	320	255	65	1 071	300	206	565	373	136	237
Persons under 18 years	72 434	28 228	20 105	8 123	88 874	27 758	19 614	41 502	47 587	19 076	28 511
Percent living with two parents	82.0	83.0	82.9	83.2	82.3	85.0	83.4	79.9	85.0	86.8	83.7
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	110 112	39 566	28 830	10 736	125 022	40 153	25 832	59 037	65 504	25 625	39 879
Never widowed or divorced	83 576	31 180	22 675	8 505	94 363	31 165	19 178	44 020	51 208	19 970	31 238
Known to have been:	3 685	1 358	1 061	297	3 519	1 066	710	1 743	1 810	664	1 146
Widowed	23 254	7 173	5 219	1 954	27 648	8 038	6 023	13 587	12 732	5 075	7 657
Divorced	403	145	125	20	508	116	79	313	246	84	162
Widowed and divorced											
Families	76 311	29 601	22 080	7 521	86 281	26 597	17 764	41 920	44 862	17 481	27 381
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	54 746	20 207	14 981	5 226	58 093	18 402	11 439	28 252	33 220	13 242	19 978
Unemployed	3 214	1 193	887	306	4 903	1 657	1 385	1 861	1 881	839	1 042
Not in labor force	18 351	8 201	6 212	1 989	23 285	6 538	4 940	11 807	9 761	3 400	6 361
Married-couple families	64 831	25 475	18 998	6 477	74 272	23 355	15 348	35 569	39 165	15 374	23 791
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	49 156	18 430	13 604	4 826	52 952	17 185	10 383	25 384	30 108	11 956	18 152
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	22 617	7 686	5 965	1 721	21 136	6 439	4 055	10 642	13 247	5 121	8 126
Wife unemployed	780	528	400	128	1 380	450	323	607	795	334	461
Wife not in labor force	25 759	10 216	7 239	2 977	30 436	10 296	6 005	14 135	16 066	6 501	9 565
Husband unemployed	2 897	1 021	795	224	4 375	1 512	1 295	1 568	1 686	779	907
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 136	376	341	35	1 317	468	375	474	724	263	461
Wife unemployed	140	66	66	—	262	120	54	88	116	65	51
Wife not in labor force	1 621	579	388	191	2 796	924	866	1 006	846	451	395
Husband not in labor force	12 778	6 024	4 599	1 425	16 945	4 658	3 670	8 617	7 371	2 639	4 732
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 441	931	738	193	2 788	659	559	1 570	1 288	435	853
Wife unemployed	64	67	43	24	118	41	28	49	107	60	47
Wife not in labor force	10 273	5 026	3 818	1 208	14 039	3 958	3 083	6 998	5 976	2 144	3 832
Female householder, no husband present	9 430	3 455	2 592	863	10 013	2 742	1 971	5 300	4 588	1 695	2 893
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 666	1 459	1 125	334	4 240	1 023	850	2 367	2 410	1 004	1 406
Unemployed	257	107	107	66	483	150	73	260	167	45	122
Not in labor force	4 507	1 823	1 360	463	5 290	1 569	1 048	2 673	2 011	646	1 365
Persons in group quarters	2 261	3 130	2 702	428	5 085	1 186	517	3 382	2 538	1 527	1 0

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	14 354	7 949	6 405	16 240	6 910	9 330	13 367	5 697	5 463	234
Children ever born	4 316	2 336	1 980	4 982	2 173	2 809	4 130	1 438	1 364	74
Per 1,000 women	301	294	309	307	314	301	309	252	250	316
Women ever married	4 619	2 515	2 104	5 546	2 501	3 045	4 461	1 456	1 366	90
Children ever born	3 769	2 001	1 768	4 461	1 952	2 509	3 303	1 302	1 230	72
Per 1,000 women	816	796	840	804	780	824	740	894	900	800
Women 25 to 34 years	11 933	6 620	5 313	14 145	6 216	7 929	12 753	3 913	3 672	241
Children ever born	18 731	10 360	8 371	22 084	9 885	12 199	16 540	6 104	5 651	453
Per 1,000 women	1 570	1 565	1 576	1 561	1 590	1 539	1 297	1 560	1 539	1 880
Women ever married	10 581	5 845	4 736	12 490	5 564	6 926	10 821	3 459	3 236	223
Children ever born	18 391	10 132	8 259	21 717	9 800	11 917	16 017	6 036	5 599	437
Per 1,000 women	1 738	1 733	1 744	1 739	1 761	1 721	1 480	1 745	1 730	1 960
Women 35 to 44 years	9 029	4 995	4 034	9 463	4 229	5 234	8 482	3 217	3 010	207
Children ever born	24 508	13 423	11 085	25 073	11 594	13 479	19 215	8 163	7 568	595
Per 1,000 women	2 714	2 687	2 748	2 650	2 742	2 575	2 265	2 537	2 514	2 874
Women ever married	8 622	4 743	3 879	8 877	4 035	4 842	8 016	3 011	2 810	201
Children ever born	24 294	13 244	11 050	24 821	11 556	13 265	18 854	8 127	7 532	595
Per 1,000 women	2 818	2 792	2 864	2 796	2 849	2 740	2 352	2 699	2 680	2 960

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	163 099	91 564	71 535	185 566	82 569	102 997	153 670	59 479	56 219	3 260
In households	160 777	90 370	70 407	181 338	82 075	99 263	151 430	56 883	53 623	3 260
Family householder:										
Male	39 030	21 741	17 289	43 474	19 983	23 491	35 620	13 520	12 718	802
Female	6 018	3 637	2 381	7 369	3 204	4 165	7 698	2 406	2 289	117
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	4 677	2 685	1 992	5 842	2 433	3 409	5 272	1 924	1 826	98
Female	7 836	4 650	3 186	11 073	4 698	6 375	11 677	4 285	4 130	155
Spouse	39 044	21 655	17 389	43 552	19 895	23 657	35 503	13 631	12 832	799
Child	56 260	31 353	24 907	60 925	27 989	32 936	46 434	17 885	16 737	1 148
Other relatives	5 889	3 477	2 412	6 761	2 993	3 768	6 380	2 368	2 275	93
Nonrelatives	2 023	1 172	851	2 342	880	1 462	2 846	864	816	48
Persons per household	2.79	2.76	2.83	2.68	2.71	2.65	2.51	2.57	2.56	2.78
Persons per family	3.25	3.23	3.27	3.19	3.19	3.18	3.04	3.13	3.12	3.22

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	45 048	25 378	19 670	50 843	23 187	27 656	43 318	15 926	15 007	919
With own children under 18 years.....	22 076	12 304	9 772	24 212	11 088	13 124	19 454	7 006	6 554	452
With own children under 6 years.....	9 287	5 159	4 128	10 268	4 663	5 605	8 351	2 731	2 573	158
Married-couple families	38 573	21 505	17 068	43 344	19 892	23 452	35 729	13 597	12 795	892
With own children under 18 years.....	19 084	10 522	8 562	20 856	9 706	11 150	15 927	6 021	5 625	306
With own children under 6 years.....	8 374	4 625	3 749	9 294	4 277	5 017	7 233	2 421	2 273	148
Female householder, no husband present	4 936	2 975	1 961	5 890	2 579	3 401	6 385	2 026	1 916	110
With own children under 18 years.....	2 552	1 537	1 015	2 892	1 175	1 717	3 127	927	873	54
With own children under 6 years.....	811	494	317	829	347	482	623	284	274	10
Subfamilies	997	628	369	1 039	475	564	816	357	326	31
With own children under 18 years.....	690	401	289	812	398	414	670	251	243	8
Married-couple subfamilies	463	307	156	465	196	269	299	197	168	29
With own children under 18 years.....	156	80	76	238	119	119	153	91	85	6
Mother-child subfamilies	479	298	181	500	244	256	445	156	154	6
Persons under 18 years	44 575	24 797	19 778	48 909	22 306	26 603	37 208	14 383	13 434	949
Percent living with two parents.....	82.8	81.9	83.9	83.0	83.9	82.2	77.3	82.4	82.1	86.6

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	62 057	34 087	27 970	69 031	30 687	38 344	59 925	21 002	19 729	1 273
Never widowed or divorced	48 103	26 126	21 977	53 596	23 842	29 754	43 640	16 218	15 268	950
Known to have been:										
Widowed	1 903	1 034	869	2 177	949	1 228	2 225	743	705	38
Divorced	12 234	7 018	5 216	13 523	5 985	7 358	14 363	4 122	3 837	285
Widowed and divorced	183	91	92	265	89	176	303	81	81	

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	45 048	25 378	19 670	50 843	23 187	27 656	43 318	15 926	15 007	919
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	32 230	17 800	14 430	35 411	15 934	19 477	31 618	10 843	10 201	642
Unemployed	1 461	1 022	439	2 514	1 165	1 349	1 308	551	521	30
Not in labor force	11 357	6 556	4 801	12 918	6 088	6 830	10 392	4 532	4 285	247
Married-couple families	38 573	21 505	17 068	43 344	19 692	23 452	35 729	13 597	12 795	802
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	29 236	15 986	13 250	32 129	14 407	17 722	27 631	9 789	9 206	583
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10 520	5 728	4 792	13 261	5 798	7 463	13 631	4 385	4 159	226
Wife unemployed	628	355	273	776	263	513	393	333	302	31
Wife not in labor force	18 088	9 903	8 185	18 092	8 346	9 746	13 306	5 071	4 745	326
Husband unemployed	1 139	826	313	2 191	1 018	1 173	1 133	470	444	26
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	355	256	99	876	456	420	626	220	218	2
Wife unemployed	45	21	24	149	38	111	30	12	12	-
Wife not in labor force	739	549	190	1 166	524	642	477	238	214	24
Husband not in labor force	8 198	4 693	3 505	9 024	4 467	4 557	6 965	3 338	3 145	193
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 033	598	435	1 382	684	698	1 425	568	556	12
Wife unemployed	29	16	13	93	26	67	39	39	32	7
Wife not in labor force	7 136	4 079	3 057	7 549	3 757	3 792	5 497	2 731	2 557	174
Female householder, no husband present	4 936	2 975	1 961	5 980	2 579	3 401	6 385	2 026	1 916	110
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 124	1 314	810	2 666	1 184	1 482	3 456	923	870	53
Unemployed	276	152	124	272	124	148	162	94	90	4
Not in labor force	2 536	1 509	1 027	3 042	1 271	1 771	2 767	1 009	956	54

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	2 322	1 194	1 128	4 228	494	3 734	2 240	2 596	2 596	-
Inmate of mental hospital	16	16	-	-	-	-	38	154	154	-
Inmate of home for the aged	772	497	275	889	338	551	449	496	496	-
Inmate of other institution	86	65	21	750	56	694	471	41	41	-
In military quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory	1 310	496	814	1 787	-	1 787	687	1 822	1 822	-
Other, in group quarters	138	120	18	802	100	702	595	83	83	-

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years.....	16 502	4 966	2 879	8 657	5 473	664	4 809	6 862	3 902	59	2 901
Children ever born.....	5 381	1 825	1 212	2 344	1 790	168	1 622	1 765	1 055	18	692
Per 1,000 women.....	326	367	421	271	327	253	337	257	270	305	239
Women ever married.....	5 711	2 055	1 251	2 405	2 081	234	1 847	2 029	1 089	18	922
Children ever born.....	4 662	1 691	1 072	1 899	1 561	156	1 405	1 371	784	18	569
Per 1,000 women.....	816	823	857	790	750	667	761	676	720	1 000	617
Women 25 to 34 years.....	13 340	4 594	2 518	6 228	4 814	608	4 206	5 540	3 161	16	2 363
Children ever born.....	20 649	7 458	4 430	8 761	6 952	976	5 976	7 785	4 511	4	3 270
Per 1,000 women.....	1 548	1 623	1 759	1 407	1 444	1 605	1 421	1 405	1 427	250	1 384
Women ever married.....	11 772	4 267	2 237	5 268	4 163	584	3 579	4 791	2 692	16	2 083
Children ever born.....	20 221	7 369	4 353	8 499	6 783	976	5 807	7 585	4 349	4	3 232
Per 1,000 women.....	1 718	1 727	1 946	1 613	1 629	1 671	1 623	1 583	1 616	250	1 552
Women 35 to 44 years.....	10 193	3 706	1 920	4 567	3 652	436	3 216	4 248	2 418	18	1 812
Children ever born.....	25 026	8 826	4 943	11 257	9 552	1 101	8 451	10 793	6 117	66	4 610
Per 1,000 women.....	2 455	2 382	2 574	2 465	2 616	2 525	2 628	2 541	2 530	3 667	2 544
Women ever married.....	9 723	3 551	1 837	4 335	3 418	431	2 987	3 982	2 241	18	1 723
Children ever born.....	24 802	8 722	4 934	11 146	9 425	1 101	8 324	10 589	5 944	66	4 579
Per 1,000 women.....	2 551	2 456	2 686	2 571	2 757	2 555	2 787	2 659	2 652	3 667	2 658

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	179 940	60 228	33 312	86 400	63 169	7 193	55 976	77 489	44 533	414	32 542
In households.....	175 234	59 101	32 850	83 283	62 557	7 193	55 364	76 276	43 425	414	32 437
Family householder: Male.....	41 406	14 759	7 816	18 831	14 828	1 820	13 008	18 454	10 201	122	8 131
Female.....	8 170	2 300	1 556	4 314	2 839	322	2 517	3 148	2 026	11	1 111
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	5 890	1 609	1 002	3 279	2 019	191	1 828	2 265	1 396	—	869
Female.....	12 374	3 000	2 014	7 360	4 543	400	4 143	4 580	2 858	—	1 722
Spouse.....	41 672	15 081	7 819	18 772	14 884	1 806	13 078	18 576	10 302	119	8 155
Child.....	55 629	19 752	11 133	24 744	20 165	2 457	17 708	25 163	14 132	146	10 885
Other relatives.....	7 135	2 096	1 198	3 841	2 285	136	2 149	3 018	1 833	16	1 169
Nonrelatives.....	2 958	504	312	2 142	994	61	933	1 072	677	—	395
Persons per household.....	2.58	2.73	2.65	2.47	2.58	2.63	2.58	2.68	2.63	3.11	2.74
Persons per family.....	3.11	3.16	3.15	3.05	3.11	3.05	3.12	3.16	3.15	3.11	3.19

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	49 576	17 059	9 372	23 145	17 667	2 142	15 525	21 602	12 227	133	9 242
With own children under 18 years.....	23 194	8 452	4 566	10 176	8 457	1 058	7 399	9 767	5 553	49	4 165
With own children under 6 years.....	9 809	3 792	2 031	3 986	3 492	479	3 013	4 046	2 284	20	1 742
Married-couple families	41 399	14 786	7 758	18 855	14 840	1 804	13 036	18 333	10 174	122	8 037
With own children under 18 years.....	19 220	7 362	3 733	8 125	7 030	867	6 163	8 307	4 615	49	3 643
With own children under 6 years.....	8 535	3 416	1 747	3 372	2 988	424	2 564	3 540	1 971	20	1 549
Female householder, no husband present	7 039	1 945	1 365	3 729	2 377	279	2 098	2 571	1 659	11	901
With own children under 18 years.....	3 626	1 015	756	1 855	1 281	173	1 108	1 244	829	—	415
With own children under 6 years.....	1 170	349	259	562	467	48	419	437	297	—	140
Subfamilies	1 251	399	238	614	295	28	267	535	373	6	156
With own children under 18 years.....	963	336	164	463	231	19	212	377	245	6	126
Married-couple subfamilies	554	181	104	269	149	9	140	210	151	—	59
With own children under 18 years.....	266	118	30	118	85	—	85	52	23	—	29
Mother-child subfamilies	642	192	125	325	140	19	121	283	203	6	74
Persons under 18 years	45 719	16 297	9 149	20 273	16 770	1 954	14 816	19 290	11 056	104	8 130
Percent living with two parents.....	77.8	82.3	77.1	74.5	80.5	82.7	80.3	81.3	78.4	95.2	85.1

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	69 392	25 486	13 185	30 721	24 269	2 936	21 333	28 519	15 751	181	12 587
Never widowed or divorced.....	50 021	19 276	9 182	21 563	18 066	2 094	15 972	21 930	11 822	130	9 978
Known to have been: Widowed.....	2 057	616	430	1 011	799	68	731	914	464	16	434
Divorced.....	17 650	5 659	3 636	8 355	5 547	780	4 767	5 789	3 524	42	2 223
Widowed and divorced.....	336	65	63	208	143	6	137	114	59	7	48

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	49 576	17 059	9 372	23 145	17 667	2 142	15 525	21 602	12 227	133	9 242
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	33 658	12 010	6 051	15 597	12 543	1 625	10 918	15 225	8 482	98	6 645
Unemployed.....	2 400	966	671	763	620	93	527	663	458	—	205
Not in labor force.....	13 518	4 083	2 650	6 785	4 504	424	4 080	5 714	3 287	35	2 392
Married-couple families	41 399	14 786	7 758	18 855	14 840	1 804	13 036	18 333	10 174	122	8 037
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	30 008	11 111	5 331	13 566	11 050	1 384	9 666	13 681	7 518	91	6 072
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	12 854	4 294	2 238	6 322	5 203	698	4 505	5 341	2 986	21	2 334
Wife unemployed.....	703	283	172	248	275	36	239	292	175	7	110
Wife not in labor force.....	16 451	6 534	2 921	6 996	5 572	650	4 922	8 048	4 357	63	3 628
Husband unemployed.....	2 029	859	599	571	520	77	443	437	312	—	125
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	763	360	183	220	306	37	269	163	135	—	28
Wife unemployed.....	70	37	14	19	52	14	38	20	8	—	12
Wife not in labor force.....	1 196	462	402	332	162	26	136	254	169	—	85
Husband not in labor force.....	9 362	2 816	1 828	4 718	3 270	343	2 927	4 215	2 344	31	1 840
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 630	341	285	1 004	581	54	527	584	334	—	250
Wife unemployed.....	70	39	10	21	43	9	34	10	10	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	7 662	2 436	1 533	3 693	2 646	280	2 366	3 621	2 000	31	1 590
Female householder, no husband present	7 039	1 945	1 365	3 729	2 377	279	2 098	2 571	1 659	11	901
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 129	748	599	1 782	1 176	188	988	1 147	753	7	387
Unemployed.....	327	103	61	163	111	11	100	191	121	—	70
Not in labor force.....	3 583	1 094	705	1 784	1 090	80	1 010	1 233	785	4	444

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	4 706	1 127	462	3 117	612	—	612	1 213	1 108	—	105
Inmate of mental hospital.....	575	—	—	575	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 111	409	402	300	314	—	314	531	429	—	102
Inmate of other institution.....	807	692	60	55	51	—	51	65	65	—	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	2 096	4	—	2 092	203	—	203	496	496	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	117	22	—	95	44	—	44	105	102	—	3

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years.....	8 749	2 482	6 267
Children ever born.....	2 472	667	1 805
Per 1,000 women.....	283	269	288
Women ever married.....	2 889	870	2 019
Children ever born.....	2 159	585	1 574
Per 1,000 women.....	747	672	780
Women 25 to 34 years.....	7 254	2 089	5 165
Children ever born.....	10 484	3 054	7 430
Per 1,000 women.....	1 445	1 462	1 439
Women ever married.....	6 018	1 724	4 294
Children ever born.....	10 176	3 019	7 157
Per 1,000 women.....	1 691	1 751	1 667
Women 35 to 44 years.....	4 820	1 329	3 491
Children ever born.....	12 323	3 583	8 740
Per 1,000 women.....	2 557	2 696	2 504
Women ever married.....	4 376	1 232	3 144
Children ever born.....	12 108	3 563	8 545
Per 1,000 women.....	2 767	2 892	2 718

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons.....	100 973	29 398	71 575
In households.....	98 852	29 391	69 461
Family householder: Male.....	22 667	6 894	15 773
Female.....	5 033	1 489	3 544
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	3 659	903	2 756
Female.....	8 011	2 458	5 553
Spouse.....	22 557	6 725	15 832
Child.....	31 142	9 363	21 779
Other relatives.....	4 169	1 188	2 981
Nonrelatives.....	1 614	371	1 243
Persons per household.....	2.51	2.50	2.51
Persons per family.....	3.09	3.06	3.10

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	27 700	8 383	19 317
With own children under 18 years.....	12 097	3 542	8 555
With own children under 6 years.....	4 900	1 453	3 447
Married-couple families.....	22 507	6 769	15 738
With own children under 18 years.....	9 826	2 937	6 889
With own children under 6 years.....	4 263	1 308	2 955
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 238	1 287	2 951
With own children under 18 years.....	2 007	526	1 481
With own children under 6 years.....	532	131	401
Subfamilies.....	636	186	450
With own children under 18 years.....	495	160	335
Married-couple subfamilies.....	253	50	203
With own children under 18 years.....	112	24	88
Mother-child subfamilies.....	339	120	219
Persons under 18 years.....	23 844	6 924	16 920
Percent living with two parents.....	77.8	78.4	77.6

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	35 066	9 811	25 255
Never widowed or divorced.....	26 147	7 247	18 900
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 253	316	937
Divorced.....	7 840	2 283	5 557
Widowed and divorced.....	174	35	139

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families.....	27 700	8 383	19 317
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	18 690	5 485	13 205
Unemployed.....	1 235	383	852
Not in labor force.....	7 775	2 515	5 260
Married-couple families.....	22 507	6 769	15 738
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	16 400	4 701	11 699
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	7 319	2 020	5 299
Wife unemployed.....	394	98	296
Wife not in labor force.....	8 687	2 583	6 104
Husband unemployed.....	1 016	310	706
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	437	147	290
Wife unemployed.....	68	18	50
Wife not in labor force.....	511	145	366
Husband not in labor force.....	5 091	1 758	3 333
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	803	285	518
Wife unemployed.....	71	11	60
Wife not in labor force.....	4 217	1 462	2 755
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 238	1 287	2 951
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 973	644	1 329
Unemployed.....	183	58	125
Not in labor force.....	2 082	585	1 497

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters.....	2 121	7	2 114
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	524	—	524
Inmate of other institution.....	691	—	691
In military quarters.....	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	508	—	508
Other, in group quarters.....	398	7	391

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
5 359	6 627	3 369	2 185	3 903			
1 639	1 515	1 199	527	1 068			
306	229	356	241	274			
1 530	1 367	1 367	680	1 220			
1 086	1 165	1 058	421	895			
716	774	619	734				
5 274	4 412	2 946	1 703	2 991			
6 304	6 064	4 160	2 272	4 121			
1 195	1 374	1 412	1 334	1 378			
3 609	2 457	1 491	2 421				
5 966	5 805	4 026	2 249	3 902			
1 433	1 608	1 639	1 508	1 612			
3 345	3 068	2 102	1 378	2 100			
7 361	5 717	3 350	5 255				
2 201	2 720	2 431	2 502				
3 050	2 866	1 941	1 862				
7 139	7 582	5 611	3 322	5 082			
2 341	2 645	2 891	2 546	2 729			
63 968	63 684	39 967	24 736	43 067			
62 615	60 606	39 612	24 631	41 702			
13 486	13 134	8 974	6 265	8 993			
3 734	3 446	1 976	845	2 465			
2 903	2 727	1 453	662	1 829			
6 346	6 223	3 342	1 360	3 906			
13 554	13 075	9 018	6 183	9 024			
17 825	12 313	8 086	12 705				
3 157	2 995	1 702	968	1 933			
1 610	1 780	834	262	847			
2.37	2.37	2.52	2.70	2.43			
3.01	3.01	3.10	3.14	3.07			
17 220	16 580	10 950	7 110	11 458			
7 237	6 876	5 026	3 084	4 945			
3 048	2 737	1 978	1 251	1 949			
13 576	13 181	8 996	6 189	8 994			
5 631	5 295	4 083	3 765				
2 513	2 246	1 658	1 580				
3 144	2 948	1 664	695	2 068			
1 452	1 427	826	305	1 062			
491	448	301	108	306			
346	474	222	124	262			
298	356	181	101	192			
89	116	47	124				
41	68	75	54				
230	268	100	54	116			
14 328	14 027	10 275	5 993	9 704			
71.2	70.9	78.3	85.8	72.9			
22 284	20 868	14 448	9 392	14 498			
15 561	14 216	10 404	7 491	10 605			
909	695	570	292	607			
5 999	6 119	3 594	1 644	3 366			
185	162	120	35	80			
17 220	16 580	10 950	7 110	11 458			
12 015	10 737	7 459	5 006	7 805			
488	602	374	158	384			
4 717	5 241	3 117	1 946	3 269			
13 576	13 181	8 996	6 189	8 994			
10 234	9 202	6 444	4 560	6 748			
5 283	4 273	2 945	1 768	3 168			
143	168	161	100	112			
4 808	4 761	3 338	2 692	3 468			
391	435	316	101	295			
260	173	182	28	140			
4	9	38	5	6			
127	253	96	68	149			
3 544	2 236	1 528	1 951				
557	722	415	211	327			
6	14	16	—	11			
2 388	2 808	1 805	1 317	1 613			
3 144	2 948	1 664	695	2 068			
1 553	1 352	780	313	967			
104	150	85	51	77			
1 487	1 446	799	331	1 024			
1 353	3 078	355	105	1 365			
38	575	—	—	—			
334	274	264	102	417			
136	55	51	—	85			
—	—	—	—	—			
370	2 092	4	—	508			
475	82	36	3	355			

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	269 595
Native	266 825
Born in State of residence	224 351
Born in different State	41 834
Northeast	8 492
North Central	13 159
South	17 902
West	2 281
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	640
Foreign born	2 770

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	250 256
Same house	150 591
Different house in United States	98 617
Same county	62 553
Different county	36 064
Same State	17 567
In Armed Forces in 1975	44
Attending college in 1975	2 312
Different State	18 497
In Armed Forces in 1975	698
Attending college in 1975	1 931
Northeast	3 602
North Central	5 046
South	8 635
West	1 214
Abroad	1 048
In Armed Forces in 1975	158
Attending college in 1975	63

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975	28 853
In Armed Forces in 1980	112
Inmate of institution in 1980	547
Attending college in 1980	2 196
Living with at least one parent	290
Not living with any parent	1 906
Different State in 1975	14 597
In Armed Forces in 1980	85
Inmate of institution in 1980	157
Attending college in 1980	1 175
Living with at least one parent	244
Not living with any parent	931

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	108 762
Place of work reported	101 063
Worked in area of residence	96 508
Worked outside area of residence	4 555
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.5
Place of work not reported	7 699

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	109 167
Private vehicle	97 825
Drive alone: Car	57 101
Truck or van	13 500
Carpool: Car	22 247
Truck or van	4 977
Public transportation	4 467
Bus or streetcar	4 339
Subway or elevated train	—
Railroad	—
Taxicab	128
Bicycle	67
Motorcycle	85
Walked only	4 913
Other means	696
Worked at home	1 114

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	97 825
Drive alone	70 601
In 2-person carpool	19 951
In 3-person carpool	4 797
In 4-person carpool	1 652
In 5-or-more-person carpool	824
Persons per private vehicle	1.18

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	107 646
Less than 10 minutes	14 681
10 to 19 minutes	37 611
20 to 29 minutes	25 276
30 to 44 minutes	19 535
45 or more minutes	10 543
Mean	21.6
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	58.3

SMSA's

Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Charleston, W. Va.							
Total	107 782	80 548	27 234	311 350	94 645	63 849	152 856
Native	106 939	79 880	27 059	308 900	94 130	63 541	151 229
Born in State of residence	75 859	59 103	16 756	228 186	69 672	37 716	120 798
Born in different State	30 850	20 604	10 246	80 010	24 265	25 701	30 044
Northeast	8 592	7 212	1 380	6 564	1 971	955	3 638
North Central	2 611	1 907	704	23 605	11 482	1 155	10 968
South	18 910	10 904	8 006	47 466	10 150	23 055	14 261
West	737	581	156	2 375	662	536	1 177
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	230	173	57	704	193	124	387
Foreign born	843	668	175	2 450	515	308	1 627
Persons 5 years and over	101 728	76 343	25 385	289 346	87 631	58 831	142 884
Same house	68 840	52 303	16 537	170 406	51 345	35 521	83 540
Different house in United States	32 634	23 839	8 795	117 845	36 075	23 147	58 623
Same county	20 670	15 419	5 251	71 825	21 480	15 593	34 752
Different county	11 964	8 420	3 544	46 020	14 595	7 554	23 871
Same State	4 631	3 852	779	19 829	6 138	1 906	11 785
In Armed Forces in 1975	20	12	8	98	67	15	16
Attending college in 1975	390	274	116	1 819	594	119	1 106
Different State	7 333	4 568	2 765	26 191	8 457	5 648	12 086
In Armed Forces in 1975	181	121	60	840	229	167	444
Attending college in 1975	436	313	123	2 115	523	424	1 168
Northeast	1 807	1 487	320	2 235	708	356	1 171
North Central	743	588	155	9 648	4 025	5 184	5 184
South	4 440	2 310	2 130	12 828	3 334	4 453	5 041
West	343	183	160	1 480	390	400	690
Abroad	254	201	53	1 095	211	163	721
In Armed Forces in 1975	88	35	53	290	75	44	171
Attending college in 1975	18	—	18	125	15	16	94
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	10 146	7 226	2 920	36 316	11 295	5 697	19 324
In Armed Forces in 1980	42	23	19	111	32	2	77
Inmate of institution in 1980	282	222	60	964	669	73	222
Attending college in 1980	2 790	2 379	411	5 047	463	353	4 231
Living with at least one parent	39	27	27	347	50	45	252
Not living with any parent	2 724	2 340	384	4 700	413	308	3 979
Different State in 1975	5 957	3 695	2 262	20 001	6 393	4 305	9 303
In Armed Forces in 1980	30	11	19	111	32	2	77
Inmate of institution in 1980	86	60	26	590	456	40	94
Attending college in 1980	861	573	288	1 992	277	323	1 392
Living with at least one parent	27	—	27	268	36	31	201
Not living with any parent	834	573	261	1 724	241	292	1 191
Workers 16 years and over	39 372	...	...	108 011	...	...	62 734
Place of work reported	36 588	...	...	100 450	...	...	57 725
Worked in area of residence	34 073	...	...	94 248	...	...	53 279
Worked outside area of residence	2 515	...	...	6 202	...	...	4 446
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.9	...	...	6.2	...	...	7.7
Place of work not reported	2 784	...	...	7 561	...	...	5 009
Workers 16 years and over	38 573	29 436	9 137	107 078	32 351	20 554	54 173
Private vehicle	34 066	26 099	7 967	97 544	30 041	19 278	48 225
Drive alone: Car	20 367	16 279	4 088	60 502	18 327	12 223	29 952
Truck or van	5 072	3 566	1 506	15 269	5 653	3 301	6 315
Carpool: Car	7 088	5 197	1 891	17 261	4 594	2 974	9 693
Truck or van	1 539	1 057	482	4 512	1 467	780	2 265
Public transportation	728	533	195	1 416	298	85	1 033
Bus or streetcar	627	439	188	1 144	228	65	851
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	101	94	7	272	70	20	182
Bicycle	75	75	—	171	40	48	83
Motorcycle	129	114	15	109	43	13	53
Walked only	2 776	2 082	694	5 729	1 285	823	3 621
Other means	238	174	64	822	280	142	400
Worked at home	561	359	202	1 287	364	165	758
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	34 066	26 099	7 967	97 544	30 041	19 278	48 225
Drive alone	25 439	19 845	5 594	75 771	23 980	15 524	36 267
In 2-person carpool	5 786	4 222	1 564	16 434	4 690	2 886	8 858
In 3-person carpool	1 678	1 137	541	3 765	939	636	2 190
In 4-person carpool	762	570	192	1 138	303	191	644
In 5-or-more-person carpool	401	325	76	436	129	41	266
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.16
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	38 822	29 874	8 948	106 706	31 957	20 380	54 369
Less than 10 minutes	7 807	5 984	1 823	18 318	5 787	3 361	9 170
10 to 19 minutes	15 477	12 324	3 153	39 175	13 591	6 248	19 336
20 to 29 minutes	8 327	6 788	1 539	22 917	6 810	4 979	11 128
30 to 44 minutes	4 836	3 303	1 533	17 230	4 126	3 997	9 107
45 or more minutes	2 375	1 475	900	9 066	1 643	1 795	5 628
Mean	18.0	17.2	20.5	20.3	18.0	21.5	21.1
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	57.2	56.2	59.0	60.4	63.7	60.9	59.2
Persons 16 years and over	150 700	59 286	91 414	414 141	150 700	59 286	91 414
Same house	87 964	34 243	53 721	170 406	51 345	35 521	83 540
Different house in United States	62 107	24 913	37 194	117 845	36 075	23 147	58 623
Same county	39 446	15 559	23 887	71 825	21 480	15 593	34 752
Different county	22 661	9 354	13 307	46 020	14 595	7 554	23 871
Same State	8 242	3 731	4 511	19 829	6 138	1 906	11 785
In Armed Forces in 1975	49	32	17	98	67	15	16
Attending college in 1975	881	370	511	1 819	594	119	1 106
Different State	14 419	5 623	8 796	26 191	8 457	5 648	12 086
In Armed Forces in 1975	698	149	385	840	229	167	444
Attending college in 1975	436	313	123	2 115	523	424	1 168
Northeast	1 807	1 104	1 777	2 235	708	356	1 171
North Central	743	641	4 034	9 648	4 025	5 184	5 184
South	4 440	3 363	2 440	12 828	3 334	4 453	5 041
West	343	515	545	1 480	390	400	690
Abroad	254	130	499	1 095	211	163	721
In Armed Forces in 1975	88	36	47	290	75	44	171
Attending college in 1975	18	—	—	125	15	16	94

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	163 099
Native	158 387
Born in State of residence	113 862
Born in different State	44 054
Northeast	14 791
North Central	14 597
South	13 649
West	1 017
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	471
Foreign born	4 712

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	152 505
Same house	103 204
Different house in United States	48 988
Same county	33 201
Different county	15 787
Same State	5 479
In Armed Forces in 1975	21
Attending college in 1975	600
Different State	10 308
In Armed Forces in 1975	252
Attending college in 1975	843
Northeast	3 402
North Central	2 516
South	3 760
West	630
Abroad	313
In Armed Forces in 1975	96
Attending college in 1975	6

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	13 027
Different county in 1975	15
In Armed Forces in 1980	324
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 745
Attending college in 1980	10
Living with at least one parent	1 674
Not living with any parent	8 392
Different State in 1975	15
In Armed Forces in 1980	167
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 436
Attending college in 1980	40
Living with at least one parent	1 396
Not living with any parent	498

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	59 890
Place of work reported	54 844
Worked in area of residence	48 852
Worked outside area of residence	5 992
Percent of those reporting place of work	10.9
Place of work not reported	5 046

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	59 475
Private vehicle	53 986
Drive alone: Car	35 088
Truck or van	7 992
Carpool: Car	9 015
Truck or van	1 891
Public transportation	499
Bus or streetcar	387
Subway or elevated train	2
Railroad	—
Taxicab	110
Bicycle	20
Motorcycle	65
Walked only	3 855
Other means	296
Worked at home	754

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	53 986
Drive alone	43 080
In 2-person carpool	8 536
In 3-person carpool	1 754
In 4-person carpool	489
In 5-or-more-person carpool	127
Persons per private vehicle	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	59 296
Less than 10 minutes	10 096
10 to 19 minutes	22 207
20 to 29 minutes	13 578
30 to 44 minutes	9 474
45 or more minutes	3 941
Mean	19.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.4

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio			Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)
								West Virginia (pt.)
163 099	91 564	71 535	185 566	82 569	102 997	153 670	59 479	56 219
158 387	88 817	69 570	182 079	80 995	101 084	151 498	58 948	55 701
113 862	68 784	45 078	139 444	60 288	79 156	122 988	41 520	40 133
44 054	19 758	24 296	42 305	20 586	21 719	28 108	17 290	15 435
14 791	6 492	8 299	11 023	3 499	7 524	6 301	5 873	5 720
14 597	1 282	13 315	11 511	1 157	10 354	8 531	1 599	1 545
13 649	11 459	2 190	18 309	15 337	2 972	11 879	9 293	7 677
1 017	525	492	1 462	593	869	1 397	525	493
471	275	196	330	121	209	402	138	133
4 712	2 747	1 965	3 487	1 574	1 913	2 172	531	518
152 505	85 926	66 579	173 329	76 863	96 466	143 329	56 145	53 132
103 204	58 267	44 937	111 730	51 174	60 556	84 589	36 675	34 542
48 988	27 509	21 479	61 066	25 548	35 518	57 984	19 286	18 413
33 201	20 063	13 138	41 302	18 172	23 130	37 561	11 895	11 583
15 787	7 446	8 341	19 764	7 376	12 388	20 423	7 391	6 830
5 479	2 667	2 812	8 484	3 352	5 132	8 894	3 246	3 241
21	4	17	69	26	43	30	12	12
600	266	334	762	287	475	1 776	256	256
10 308	4 779	5 529	11 280	4 024	7 256	11 529	4 145	3 589
252	144	108	368	143	225	272	107	84
843	431	412	1 185	367	818	1 627	287	262
3 402	1 398	2 004	2 676	692	1 984	2 548	1 211	1 209
2 516	365	2 151	3 614	323	3 291	3 180	485	473
3 760	2 704	1 056	4 301	2 811	1 490	5 021	2 288	1 756
630	312	318	689	198	491	780	161	151
313	150	163	533	141	392	756	184	177
96	60	36	111	23	88	111	42	35
6	6	—	134	59	75	20	—	—
13 027	6 136	6 891	16 392	5 893	10 499	17 048	6 403	5 992
15	—	15	—	—	—	93	30	23
324	212	112	451	37	414	522	153	153
1 745	668	1 077	2 669	207	2 462	1 727	2 304	2 298
10	61	10	61	2	59	240	45	39
1 674	607	1 067	2 608	205	2 403	1 487	2 259	2 259
8 392	3 867	4 525	9 371	3 224	6 147	9 449	3 325	2 919
15	—	15	—	—	—	66	18	11
167	114	53	112	16	96	157	60	60
1 436	528	908	1 566	124	1 442	978	518	512
40	30	10	26	2	24	206	6	—
1 396	498	898	1 540	122	1 418	772	512	512
59 890	...	...	69 612	...	...	...	...	...
54 844	...	...	65 577	...	...	...	...	...
48 852	...	...	58 196	...	...	...	...	...
5 992	...	...	7 381	...	...	...	...	...
10.9	...	...	11.3	...	...	...	...	...
5 046	...	...	4 035	...	...	...	...	...
59 475	32 917	26 558	69 585	30 649	38 936	67 519	22 032	20 858
53 986	29 570	24 416	61 630	27 939	33 691	58 747	19 337	18 281
35 088	19 389	15 699	37 811	16 980	20 831	37 150	12 495	11 813
7 992	4 172	3 820	8 435	4 250	4 185	6 288	2 280	2 107
9 015	5 039	3 976	12 797	5 593	7 204	13 416	3 922	3 758
1 891	970	921	2 587	1 116	1 471	1 893	640	603
499	390	109	1 584	342	1 242	3 773	491	455
387	340	47	1 500	308	1 192	3 685	395	361
2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
110	50	60	84	34	50	88	96	94
20	13	7	23	10	13	59	59	59
65	22	43	56	14	42	48	105	95
3 855	2 251	1 604	4 904	1 792	3 112	3 859	1 678	1 627
296	184	112	345	105	240	348	118	113
754	487	267	1 043	447	596	685	244	228
53 986	29 570	24 416	61 630	27 939	33 691	58 747	19 337	18 281
43 080	23 561	19 519	46 246	21 230	25 016	43 438	14 775	13 920
8 536	4 702	3 834	11 000	4 744	6 256	11 620	3 187	3 047
1 754	945	809	2 741	1 216	1 525	2 396	821	781
489	314	175	1 152	495	657	888	389	370
127	48	79	491	254	237	405	165	163
1.12	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.16
59 296	32 941	26 355	68 480	30 031	38 449	66 781	22 260	21 179
10 096	5 449	4 647	11 670	4 904	6 766	11 021	4 759	4 561
22 207	11 202	11 005	24 693	9 549	15 144	28 435	10 030	9 458
13 578	7 773	5 805	14 063	6 201	7 862	14 506	4 942	4 756
9 474	6 061	3 413	11 074	5 841	5 233	8 670	1 736	1 663
3 941	2 456	1 485	6 980	3 536	3 444	4 149	793	741
19.2	20.2	18.0	20.7	22.0	19.7	18.6	15.9	15.9
56.4	56.9	55.7	55.9	54.6	57.2	60.6	59.9	59.2

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.-Ohio			Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Pa.				
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
Total persons	179 940	60 228	33 312	86 400	63 169	7 193	55 976	77 489	44 533	414	32 542	
Native	178 137	59 859	33 120	85 158	62 568	7 150	55 418	74 008	42 707	409	30 892	
Born in State of residence	128 390	43 809	18 931	65 650	47 272	2 568	44 704	51 472	31 892	229	19 351	
Born in different State	49 317	15 928	14 112	19 277	15 069	4 550	10 519	22 281	10 657	175	11 449	
Northeast	4 951	1 556	650	2 745	2 676	284	2 392	8 183	3 954	—	4 229	
North Central	14 146	6 651	646	6 849	5 308	174	5 134	6 835	727	13	6 095	
South	28 819	7 302	12 470	9 047	6 529	3 992	2 537	6 783	5 709	140	934	
West	1 401	419	346	636	556	100	456	480	267	22	191	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	430	122	77	231	227	32	195	255	158	5	92	
Foreign born	1 803	369	192	1 242	601	43	558	3 481	1 826	5	1 650	

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	168 138	56 085	30 756	81 297	58 724	6 690	52 034	72 715	41 893	377	30 445	
Same house	97 826	33 184	17 967	46 675	33 988	3 556	30 432	48 489	26 905	194	21 390	
Different house in United States	69 472	22 732	12 673	34 067	24 472	3 095	21 377	24 048	14 906	183	8 959	
Same county	41 136	12 795	8 618	19 723	15 514	1 579	13 935	15 964	10 676	62	5 226	
Different county	28 336	9 937	4 055	14 344	8 958	1 516	7 442	8 084	4 230	121	3 733	
Same State	12 317	4 259	949	7 109	2 592	447	2 145	2 882	1 195	46	1 641	
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 507	57	—	—	6	—	—	16	—	11	5	
Attending college in 1975	1 202	433	85	684	415	87	328	390	138	—	252	
Different State	16 019	5 678	3 106	7 235	6 366	1 069	5 297	5 202	3 035	75	2 092	
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 510	176	112	222	234	25	209	111	56	—	55	
Attending college in 1975	1 599	384	240	975	577	70	507	556	303	—	253	
Northeast	1 533	499	234	800	1 402	127	1 275	1 733	931	—	802	
North Central	5 483	2 508	206	2 769	2 249	104	2 145	1 082	285	—	797	
South	8 076	2 384	2 375	3 317	2 316	764	1 552	2 036	1 571	14	451	
West	927	287	291	349	399	74	325	351	248	61	42	
Abroad	840	169	116	555	264	39	225	178	82	—	96	
In Armed Forces in 1975	195	58	36	101	15	15	—	46	23	—	23	
Attending college in 1975	120	15	16	89	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	22 964	7 772	3 166	12 026	7 310	1 214	6 096	6 978	3 606	93	3 279	
In Armed Forces in 1980	30	8	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980	847	659	51	137	99	—	99	224	212	—	12	
Attending college in 1980	4 374	385	184	3 805	586	81	505	874	616	7	251	
Living with at least one parent	193	36	26	131	22	4	18	24	24	—	—	
Not living with any parent	4 181	349	158	3 674	564	77	487	850	592	7	251	
Different State in 1975	12 546	4 316	2 449	5 781	5 103	836	4 267	4 409	2 544	47	1 818	
In Armed Forces in 1980	30	8	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980	556	454	22	80	60	—	60	126	114	—	12	
Attending college in 1980	1 602	230	154	1 218	447	75	372	675	498	7	170	
Living with at least one parent	143	25	12	106	22	4	18	8	8	—	—	
Not living with any parent	1 459	205	142	1 112	425	71	354	667	490	7	170	

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	66 160	21 609	11 498	33 053	25 068	3 085	21 983	29 623	16 743	149	12 731	
Private vehicle	58 749	19 948	10 596	28 205	22 994	2 889	20 105	26 761	14 764	149	11 848	
Drive alone	39 057	12 818	7 069	19 170	14 555	1 984	12 571	18 645	10 250	101	8 294	
Truck or van	7 236	3 288	1 484	2 464	2 509	313	2 196	2 682	1 410	11	1 261	
Carpool	10 691	3 107	1 724	5 860	4 965	514	4 451	4 657	2 690	31	1 936	
Truck or van	1 765	735	319	711	965	78	887	777	414	6	307	
Public transportation	1 292	241	66	985	323	14	309	375	315	—	60	
Bus or streetcar	1 032	181	46	805	225	4	221	301	267	—	34	
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab	260	60	20	180	83	10	73	74	48	—	26	
Bicycle	165	34	48	83	25	8	17	8	8	—	—	
Motorcycle	57	18	7	32	10	—	10	20	7	—	13	
Walked only	4 585	967	630	2 988	1 209	131	1 078	2 028	1 360	—	668	
Other means	537	182	81	274	124	—	124	140	82	—	58	
Worked at home	775	219	70	486	383	43	340	291	207	—	84	

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	58 749	19 948	10 596	28 205	22 994	2 889	20 105	26 761	14 764	149	11 848	
Drive alone	46 293	16 106	8 553	21 634	17 064	2 297	14 767	21 327	11 660	112	9 555	
In 2-person carpool	9 765	3 072	1 558	5 135	4 219	427	3 792	4 453	2 489	20	1 944	
In 3-person carpool	1 963	582	378	1 003	1 045	94	951	727	450	17	260	
In 4-person carpool	506	121	88	297	402	61	341	208	151	—	57	
In 5-or-more-person carpool	222	67	19	136	264	10	254	46	14	—	32	
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.11	

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	65 571	21 364	11 429	32 778	24 396	3 050	21 346	29 407	16 596	176	12 635	
Less than 10 minutes	14 276	4 506	2 605	7 165	5 253	728	4 525	5 306	3 064	44	2 198	
10 to 19 minutes	29 305	10 395	4 106	14 804	10 653	1 402	9 251	13 390	6 938	69	6 383	
20 to 29 minutes	12 636	3 939	2 369	6 328	5 001	572	4 429	6 028	3 530	34	2 464	
30 to 44 minutes	6 368	1 806	1 705	2 857	2 256	193	2 063	3 513	2 321	29	1 163	
45 or more minutes	2 986	718	644	1 624	1 233	155	1 078	1 170	743	—	427	
Mean	16.7	15.8	18.5	16.6	16.9	16.2	17.0	16.8	17.5	15.0	15.9	
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	64.6	66.1	67.4	62.9	63.9	63.0	64.0	56.1	56.3	—	55.8	

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Total persons	100 973	29 398	71 575	63 968	63 684	39 967	24 736	43 067
Native	98 698	28 704	69 994	62 641	62 799	39 592	23 445	42 026
Born in State of residence	75 038	20 803	54 235	49 128	48 525	32 548	14 462	31 389
Born in different State	23 470	7 665	15 405	13 317	14 118	6 889	8 932	10 514
Northeast	6 610	1 309	5 301	3 116	2 004	1 459	3 461	3 561
North Central	8 040	390	7 650	3 829	5 220	3 482	4 608	5 149
South	8 098	5 992	2 106	5 762	6 484	1 644	727	1 448
West	722	174	548	610	410	304	136	356
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	190	36	154	196	156	155	51	123
Foreign born	2 275	694	1 581	1 327	885	375	1 291	1 041

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	95 246	27 581	67 665	60 171	60 193	37 215	23 255	40 877
Same house	62 553	19 063	43 490	35 424	34 224	21 640	16 486	25 478
Different house in United States	32 303	8 469	23 834	24 409	25 547	15 365	6 689	15 173
Same county	22 147	6 155	15 992	15 787	14 477	10 269	3 854	10 111
Different county	10 156	2 314	7 842	8 622	11 070	5 096	2 835	5 062
Some State	3 935	847	3 088	3 390	5 740	1 722	1 332	1 612
In Armed Forces in 1975	43	—	43	13	—	—	5	—
Attending college in 1975	437	89	348	953	495	246	195	207
Different State	6 221	1 467	4 754	5 232	5 330	3 374	1 503	3 450
In Armed Forces in 1975	253	90	163	70	178	139	29	122
Attending college in 1975	865	183	682	852	687	345	222	477
Northeast	1 341	165	1 176	1 055	471	732	546	819
North Central	2 266	41	2 225	1 230	2 158	1 409	637	1 619
South	2 239	1 187	1 052	2 582	2 522	965	278	798
West	375	74	301	365	179	268	42	214
Abroad	390	49	341	338	422	210	80	226
In Armed Forces in 1975	90	11	79	63	63	—	23	39
Attending college in 1975	113	38	75	20	89	—	—	66

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	8 677	1 885	6 792	7 450	9 345	4 210	2 520	4 371
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	54	22	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	414	—	414	176	137	87	12	34
Attending college in 1980	1 266	44	1 222	755	3 586	258	190	1 023
Living with at least one parent	59	—	59	68	68	10	—	47
Not living with any parent	1 207	44	1 163	687	3 518	248	190	976
Different State in 1975	5 349	1 240	4 109	4 396	4 284	2 765	1 352	3 030
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	42	22	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	96	—	96	91	80	48	12	16
Attending college in 1980	853	40	813	459	1 092	181	127	727
Living with at least one parent	24	—	24	68	52	10	—	18
Not living with any parent	829	40	789	391	1 040	171	127	709

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	...	...	...	28 207	24 001	15 072	9 707	17 758
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	26 410	22 531	14 186	8 415	16 349
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	20 562	19 412	9 483	6 833	12 568
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	5 848	3 119	4 703	1 582	3 781
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	22.1	13.8	33.2	18.8	23.1
Place of work not reported .....	...	...	...	1 797	1 470	886	1 292	1 409

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	39 285	11 246	28 039	27 859	23 789	15 246	9 698	17 528
Private vehicle	33 391	9 852	23 539	22 811	19 761	13 817	9 012	14 097
Drive alone: Car	21 418	6 190	15 228	15 223	13 726	8 647	6 365	9 512
Truck or van	3 091	897	2 194	1 749	1 593	1 514	881	998
Carpool: Car	7 878	2 496	5 382	5 365	3 986	3 088	1 541	3 170
Truck or van	1 004	269	735	456	474	568	225	417
Public transportation	1 454	259	1 195	2 307	821	248	60	974
Bus or streetcar	1 379	234	1 145	2 267	656	167	34	939
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Taxicab	75	25	50	40	165	66	26	35
Bicycle	23	10	13	28	77	10	—	6
Motorcycle	41	10	31	34	18	—	13	14
Walked only	3 697	981	2 716	2 141	2 575	794	524	2 049
Other means	211	53	158	187	232	84	22	122
Worked at home	468	81	387	351	305	293	67	266

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	33 391	9 852	23 539	22 811	19 761	13 817	9 012	14 097
Drive alone	24 509	7 087	17 422	16 972	15 319	10 161	7 246	10 510
In 2-person carpool	6 215	1 802	4 413	4 618	3 454	2 642	1 532	2 797
In 3-person carpool	1 572	494	1 078	744	678	641	156	503
In 4-person carpool	740	295	445	362	204	217	51	206
In 5-or-more-person carpool	355	174	181	115	106	156	27	81
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.12	1.16

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	39 252	11 271	27 981	27 843	23 681	14 816	9 642	17 448
Less than 10 minutes	7 911	2 105	5 806	4 850	5 546	3 058	1 681	3 480
10 to 19 minutes	16 210	4 196	12 014	14 733	11 691	6 862	5 126	8 216
20 to 29 minutes	7 070	1 916	5 154	4 909	3 735	2 754	1 741	3 152
30 to 44 minutes	5 064	1 957	3 107	2 055	1 645	1 309	762	1 588
45 or more minutes	2 997	1 097	1 900	1 316	1 064	833	332	1 012
Mean	18.4	20.2	17.7	16.6	15.5	16.9	15.6	16.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	55.6	54.3	56.4	66.3	62.4	61.6	57.2	57.8

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	63 459
Nursery school.....	1 976
Public.....	690
Church-related.....	948
Other private.....	338
Kindergarten.....	3 808
Public.....	3 523
Church-related.....	271
Other private.....	14

Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	31 637
Public.....	30 173
Church-related.....	1 351
Other private.....	113
High school (1 to 4 years).....	16 861
Public.....	16 099
Church-related.....	563
Other private.....	199
College.....	9 177
Public.....	7 934

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	63 459
3 and 4 years old.....	1 772
5 and 6 years old.....	6 094
7 to 13 years old.....	27 243
14 and 15 years old.....	8 387
16 and 17 years old.....	8 182
18 and 19 years old.....	3 499
20 and 21 years old.....	1 617
22 to 24 years old.....	1 570
25 to 34 years old.....	2 884
35 years old and over.....	2 211

Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old.....	22.5
5 and 6 years old.....	82.2
7 to 13 years old.....	99.2
14 and 15 years old.....	98.0
16 and 17 years old.....	86.1
18 and 19 years old.....	41.7
20 and 21 years old.....	18.5
22 to 24 years old.....	11.1
25 to 34 years old.....	6.4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	17 896
Armed Forces.....	—
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	11 681
Employed.....	3 236
Unemployed.....	358
Not in labor force.....	8 087
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	6 215
High school graduate.....	3 257
Employed.....	2 219
Unemployed.....	357
Not in labor force.....	681
Not high school graduate.....	2 958
Employed.....	937
Unemployed.....	480
Not in labor force.....	1 541

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	76 974
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	3 174
5 to 7 years.....	6 106
8 years.....	6 362
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	10 677
4 years.....	26 265
College: 1 to 3 years.....	10 206
4 years.....	7 349
5 or more years.....	6 835
Percent high school graduates.....	65.8

Female, 25 years old and over	88 917
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	2 851
5 to 7 years.....	7 410
8 years.....	8 547
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	13 474
4 years.....	35 797
College: 1 to 3 years.....	10 698
4 years.....	5 530
5 or more years.....	4 610
Percent high school graduates.....	63.7

Persons 25 years old and over	165 891
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	3.6
High school graduates.....	64.7
4 or more years of college.....	14.7
Median years of school completed.....	12.4

Persons 18 to 24 years old	31 270
Percent: High school graduates.....	75.0
4 or more years of college.....	6.7

Male, 18 to 24 years old	14 966
Percent: High school graduates.....	72.2
4 or more years of college.....	7.7

Female, 18 to 24 years old	16 304
Percent: High school graduates.....	77.5
4 or more years of college.....	5.7

SMSA's

	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Morietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
63 459	28 352	21 109	7 243	79 500	22 890	16 281	40 329	42 373	17 041	25 332
1 976	753	624	129	1 754	476	443	835	1 135	417	718
690	333	251	82	824	199	302	323	407	193	214
948	228	197	31	469	94	71	304	463	94	369
338	192	176	16	461	183	70	208	265	130	135
3 808	1 366	968	398	4 222	1 271	890	2 061	2 312	902	1 410
3 523	1 303	928	375	3 910	1 186	844	1 880	2 144	844	1 300
271	58	40	18	272	60	46	166	163	53	110
14	5	—	5	40	25	—	15	5	5	—
31 637	12 824	9 011	3 813	40 934	12 515	9 187	19 232	21 920	8 547	13 373
30 173	11 686	8 065	3 621	39 704	12 371	8 869	18 464	20 963	8 088	12 875
1 351	1 132	946	186	1 197	136	300	761	925	449	476
113	6	—	6	33	8	18	7	32	10	22
16 861	7 652	5 705	1 947	19 883	6 354	4 389	9 140	11 399	4 714	6 685
16 099	7 036	5 138	1 898	19 095	6 198	4 170	8 727	11 073	4 555	6 518
563	592	545	47	679	138	175	366	285	128	157
199	24	22	2	109	18	44	47	41	31	10
9 177	5 757	4 801	956	12 707	2 274	1 372	9 061	5 607	2 461	3 146
7 934	5 638	4 690	948	12 134	2 170	1 308	8 656	4 190	1 470	2 720
63 459	28 352	21 109	7 243	79 500	22 890	16 281	40 329	42 373	17 041	25 332
1 772	704	606	98	1 465	420	345	700	909	316	593
6 094	2 303	1 607	696	7 183	2 183	1 524	3 476	3 781	1 432	2 349
27 243	11 138	7 886	3 252	34 858	10 790	7 794	16 274	18 847	7 492	11 355
8 387	3 828	2 807	1 021	10 782	3 453	2 286	5 043	5 812	2 290	3 522
8 182	3 592	2 699	893	9 560	3 008	2 265	4 287	5 804	2 373	3 431
3 499	3 033	2 397	636	5 528	1 151	951	3 426	2 688	1 253	1 435
1 617	1 624	1 377	247	2 999	362	238	2 399	1 330	725	605
1 570	673	588	85	2 172	362	169	1 641	829	347	482
2 884	852	678	174	3 097	630	451	2 016	1 315	422	893
2 211	605	464	141	1 856	531	258	1 067	1 058	391	667
22.5	29.4	36.3	13.5	16.5	15.3	17.6	16.7	19.1	16.6	20.8
82.2	87.5	89.7	82.8	80.1	76.9	75.1	84.8	83.0	79.1	85.6
99.2	98.9	98.7	99.2	99.2	98.8	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.9
98.0	98.2	98.1	98.5	97.2	98.0	98.2	96.3	99.6	99.7	99.5
86.1	92.8	93.4	91.0	87.0	86.6	94.8	83.7	92.9	95.8	91.1
41.7	64.9	66.7	58.7	49.7	37.2	42.8	59.0	47.7	52.8	44.1
18.5	40.4	44.7	26.4	27.7	13.1	12.9	38.7	23.4	28.2	19.5
11.1	14.7	16.7	8.0	13.7	7.4	5.5	20.8	10.3	11.0	9.8
6.4	5.9	6.6	4.2	6.5	4.2	4.7	8.7	5.2	4.3	5.9
17 896	8 548	6 483	2 065	22 105	6 569	4 611	10 925	11 876	4 851	7 025
—	6	6	—	14	—	2	12	2	2	—
11 681	6 625	5 096	1 529	15 082	4 159	3 216	7 707	8 490	3 624	4 866
3 236	1 472	1 180	292	3 579	947	733	1 899	2 483	1 143	1 340
358	343	299	44	680	286	129	265	335	145	190
8 087	4 810	3 617	1 193	10 823	2 926	2 354	5 543	5 672	2 336	3 336
6 215	1 917	1 381	536	7 009	2 410	1 393	3 206	3 384	1 225	2 159
3 257	1 365	1 019	346	3 757	1 417	819	1 521	2 246	922	1 324
2 219	869	696	173	2 231	839	510	882	1 521	618	903
357	245	169	76	628	281	93	254	326	126	200
681	251	154	97	898	297	216	385	399	178	221
2 958	552	362	190	3 252	993	574	1 685	1 138	303	835
937	124	80	44	836	158	222	456	311	82	229
480	121	74	47	449	198	48	203	152	39	113
1 541	307	208	99	1 967	637	304	1 026	675	182	493
76 974	30 254	22 715	7 539	85 882	26 587	17 365	41 930	44 541	17 460	27 081
3 174	854	609	245	4 187	1 466	610	2 111	2 703	1 191	512
6 106	3 296	2 596	700	7 410	2 028	1 534	3 848	2 838	729	2 109
6 362	3 077	2 291	786	9 849	3 261	1 906	4 682	5 166	1 753	3 413
10 677	4 699	3 523	1 176	13 408	4 026	2 990	6 392	5 868	2 866	3 002
26 265	12 087	9 014	3 073	30 202	9 439	7 161	13 602	17 859	7 410	10 449
10 206	2 833	1 991	842	10 666	3 229	1 868	5 569	5 856	2 020	3 836
7 349	1 408	1 061	347	5 058	1 656	663	2 739	3 260	1 460	1 800
6 835	2 000	1 630	370	5 102	1 482	633	2 987	2 991	1 031	1 960
65.8	60.6	60.3	61.4	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.4	67.3	68.3	66.6
88 917	36 021	27 526	8 495	98 829	29 574	19 721	49 534	51 316	19 632	31 684
2 851	934	782	152	3 451	1 049	501	1 901	732	267	465
7 410	3 360	2 579	781	8 337	2 401	1 623	4 313	2 659	731	1 928
8 547	4 156	3 035	1 121	12 385	4 044	2 324	6 017	6 376	2 048	4 328
13 474	6 480	5 020	1 460	18 118	5 188	4 143	8 787	8 348	3 188	5 160
35 797	15 070	11 356	3 714	37 548	11 375	8 354	17 819	22 554	9 392	13 162
10 698	3 639	2 791	848	10 478	3 301	1 648	5 529	6 072	2 257	3 815
5 530	1 195	966	229	4 555	1 375	626	2 554	2 992	1 176	1 816
4 610	1 187	997	190	3 957	841	502	2 614	1 583	573	1 010
63.7	58.6	58.5	58.6	57.2	57.1	56.4	57.6	64.7	68.2	62.5
165 891	66 275	50 241	16 034	184 711	56 161	37 086	91 464	95 857	37 092	58 765
3.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	4.1	4.5	3.0	4.4	1.5	1.2	1.7
64.7	59.5	59.3	60.0	58.2	58.2	57.9	58.4	65.9	68.3	64.4
14.7	8.7	9.3	7.1	10.1	9.5	6.5	11.9	11.3	11.4	11.2
12.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4
31 270	13 279	10 202	3 077	37 765	10 726	7 149	19 890	19 392	8 098	11 294
75.0	86.0	87.4	81.2	74.8	75.2	71.7	79.8	78.3	81.9	75.8
6.7	4.1	4.6	2.4	4.6	4.1	3.0	5.4	3.9	4.1	3.8
14 966	6 511	4 937	1 574	18 449	5 315	3 546	9 588	9 557	4 167	5 390
72.2	84.9	86.6	79.7	73.7	75.4	71.2	73.7	77.2	81.4	73.9
7.7	4.5	5.1	2.4	4.9	5.0	3.0	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.7
16 304	6 768	5 265	1 503	19 316	5 411	3 603	10 302	9 835	3 931	5 904
77.5	87.1	88.3	82.8	75.9	75.0	72.2	77.8	79.4	82.4	77.5
5.7	3.7	4.0	2.5	4.4	3.3	3.1	5.4	3.2	3.7	2.9

Table 119. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school			
Nursery school	1 128	677	451
Public	537	345	192
Church-related	266	102	164
Other private	325	230	95
Kindergarten	2 207	1 262	945
Public	2 097	1 233	864
Church-related	92	20	72
Other private	18	9	9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 483	11 277	9 206
Public	17 803	9 728	8 075
Church-related	2 649	1 535	1 114
Other private	31	14	17
High school (1 to 4 years)	11 146	6 606	4 540
Public	10 028	5 825	4 203
Church-related	1 037	714	323
Other private	81	67	14
College	5 305	2 657	2 648
Public	3 417	1 775	1 642

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school			
3 and 4 years old	825	487	338
5 and 6 years old	3 611	2 006	1 605
7 to 13 years old	17 410	7 832	5 748
14 and 15 years old	5 588	3 292	2 296
16 and 17 years old	5 567	3 214	2 353
18 and 19 years old	3 124	1 673	1 451
20 and 21 years old	1 329	609	720
22 to 24 years old	693	382	311
25 to 34 years old	1 213	695	518
35 years old and over	909	543	366

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	18.4	21.1	15.5
5 and 6 years old	80.9	80.1	82.0
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.3	99.1
14 and 15 years old	99.0	99.2	98.7
16 and 17 years old	92.3	95.5	88.3
18 and 19 years old	53.0	52.4	53.7
20 and 21 years old	23.5	20.2	27.3
22 to 24 years old	8.5	8.6	8.4
25 to 34 years old	5.0	5.2	4.8

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old			
Armed Forces	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	8 691	4 887	3 804
Employed	2 030	1 105	925
Unemployed	367	185	182
Not in labor force	6 294	3 597	2 697
Civilian, not enrolled in school	3 235	1 673	1 562
High school graduate	2 146	1 106	1 040
Employed	1 383	718	665
Unemployed	346	188	158
Not in labor force	417	200	217
Not high school graduate	1 089	567	522
Employed	270	165	105
Unemployed	210	114	96
Not in labor force	609	288	321

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over			
Elementary:	46 445	26 261	20 184
0 to 4 years	1 072	554	518
5 to 7 years	3 716	1 903	1 813
8 years	5 068	2 736	2 332
High school:	7 405	4 568	2 807
1 to 3 years	19 938	11 431	8 507
4 years	4 825	2 653	2 172
College:	2 512	1 402	1 110
1 to 3 years	1 909	1 014	895
Percent high school graduates	62.8	62.8	62.8
Female, 25 years old and over			
Elementary:	52 398	29 857	22 541
0 to 4 years	1 369	754	615
5 to 7 years	3 438	1 846	1 592
8 years	5 978	3 340	2 638
High school:	9 188	5 446	3 742
1 to 3 years	24 017	13 776	10 241
4 years	4 916	2 826	2 090
College:	2 104	1 165	939
1 to 3 years	1 388	704	684
Percent high school graduates	61.9	61.9	61.9
Persons 25 years old and over			
Percent:	98 843	56 118	42 725
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.5	2.3	2.7
High school graduates	62.3	62.3	62.3
4 or more years of college	8.0	7.6	8.5
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old			
Percent:	19 681	10 646	9 032
High school graduates	78.7	76.3	81.6
4 or more years of college	4.4	3.8	5.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old			
Percent:	9 640	5 139	4 501
High school graduates	77.5	75.2	80.2
4 or more years of college	4.9	4.2	5.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old			
Percent:	10 041	5 510	4 531
High school graduates	79.9	77.4	83.0
4 or more years of college	3.9	3.4	4.4

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)
40 269	22 479	17 790	45 008	19 004	26 004	35 377	15 783	14 973
1 128	677	451	1 159	485	674	1 441	500	479
537	345	192	530	276	254	427	172	169
266	102	164	255	105	150	721	176	158
325	230	95	374	104	270	293	152	152
2 207	1 262	945	2 559	1 080	1 479	1 892	767	724
2 097	1 233	864	2 352	998	1 354	1 718	733	690
92	20	72	165	69	96	160	34	34
18	9	9	42	13	29	14	—	—
20 483	11 277	9 206	22 651	10 278	12 373	15 906	6 448	5 979
17 803	9 728	8 075	19 839	9 292	10 547	14 908	5 752	5 294
2 649	1 535	1 114	2 620	949	1 671	926	696	685
31	14	17	192	37	155	72	—	—
11 146	6 606	4 540	11 705	5 524	6 181	9 297	3 865	3 640
10 028	5 825	4 203	10 413	5 198	5 215	8 803	3 376	3 160
1 037	714	323	1 111	309	802	357	472	463
81	67	14	181	17	164	137	17	17
5 305	2 657	2 648	6 934	1 637	5 297	6 841	4 203	4 151
3 417	1 775	1 642	5 678	1 444	4 234	5 730	4 123	4 071
40 269	22 479	17 790	45 008	19 004	26 004	35 377	15 783	14 973
825	487	338	865	347	518	1 284	477	467
3 611	2 006	1 605	4 098	1 705	2 393	3 082	1 192	1 106
17 410	7 832	5 748	19 397	8 748	10 649	13 671	5 612	5 224
5 588	3 292	2 296	5 865	2 753	3 112	4 527	2 001	1 842
5 567	3 214	2 353	5 757	2 797	2 960	4 535	1 844	1 749
3 124	1 673	1 451	3 527	1 233	2 294	2 236	1 977	1 950
1 329	609	720	2 003	370	1 633	1 223	1 256	1 236
693	382	311	858	242	616	1 226	514	510
1 213	695	518	1 646	449	1 197	2 108	569	564
909	543	366	992	360	632	1 485	341	325
18.4	21.1	15.5	17.4	15.5	18.9	32.4	39.6	41.7
80.9	80.1	82.0	83.0	79.3	85.9	85.3	92.1	91.8
99.2	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.6	98.5	98.4
99.0	99.2	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.6	98.4	98.3
92.3	95.5	88.3	92.3	94.9	90.0	86.8	92.9	92.9
53.0	52.4	53.7	53.6	46.1	58.8	48.0	71.7	72.8
23.5	20.2	27.3	30.2	14.4	40.3	24.5	50.7	51.7
8.5	8.6	8.4	9.1	6.0	11.4	14.2	19.4	20.1
5.0	5.2	4.8	5.8	3.6	7.5	8.3	7.4	7.9

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..
Nursery school ..
Public ..
Church-related ..
Other private ..
Kindergarten ..
Public ..
Church-related ..
Other private ..

Elementary (1 to 8 years) ..
Public ..
Church-related ..
Other private ..
High school (1 to 4 years) ..
Public ..
Church-related ..
Other private ..
College ..
Public ..

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..
3 and 4 years old ..
5 and 6 years old ..
7 to 13 years old ..
14 and 15 years old ..
16 and 17 years old ..
18 and 19 years old ..
20 and 21 years old ..
22 to 24 years old ..
25 to 34 years old ..
35 years old and over ..

Percent enrolled in school—
3 and 4 years old ..
5 and 6 years old ..
7 to 13 years old ..
14 and 15 years old ..
16 and 17 years old ..
18 and 19 years old ..
20 and 21 years old ..
22 to 24 years old ..
25 to 34 years old ..

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old ..
Armed Forces ..
Civilian, enrolled in school ..
Employed ..
Unemployed ..
Not in labor force ..
Civilian, not enrolled in school ..
High school graduate ..
Employed ..
Unemployed ..
Not in labor force ..
Not high school graduate ..
Employed ..
Unemployed ..
Not in labor force ..

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over ..
Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..
5 to 7 years ..
8 years ..
High school: 1 to 3 years ..
4 years ..
College: 1 to 3 years ..
4 years ..
5 or more years ..
Percent high school graduates ..

Female, 25 years old and over ..
Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..
5 to 7 years ..
8 years ..
High school: 1 to 3 years ..
4 years ..
College: 1 to 3 years ..
4 years ..
5 or more years ..
Percent high school graduates ..

Persons 25 years old and over ..
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school ..
High school graduates ..
4 or more years of college ..
Median years of school completed ..

Persons 18 to 24 years old ..
Percent: High school graduates ..
4 or more years of college ..

Male, 18 to 24 years old ..
Percent: High school graduates ..
4 or more years of college ..

Female, 18 to 24 years old ..
Percent: High school graduates ..
4 or more years of college ..

Urbanized areas—Con.**Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio**

Total Kentucky (pt.) Ohio (pt.) West Virginia (pt.)

Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio

Total Ohio (pt.) West Virginia (pt.)

Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.

Total Ohio (pt.) Pennsylvania (pt.) West Virginia (pt.)

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	44 619	13 941	7 733	22 945	15 212	1 812	13 400	18 398	10 829	74	7 495
Nursery school ..	1 256	356	299	601	509	90	419	679	419	—	260
Public ..	550	122	205	223	182	30	152	278	193	—	85
Church-related ..	348	70	51	227	259	54	205	193	72	—	121
Other private ..	358	164	43	151	68	6	62	208	154	—	54
Kindergarten ..	2 238	812	381	1 045	772	90	682	913	571	—	342
Public ..	2 008	736	359	913	693	76	617	851	565	—	286
Church-related ..	192	51	22	119	79	14	65	50	—	—	50
Other private ..	38	25	—	13	—	—	—	12	6	—	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years) ..	20 545	7 326	4 104	9 115	7 764	843	6 921	8 915	5 119	45	3 751
Public ..	19 697	7 201	3 882	8 614	7 364	770	6 594	8 878	3 964	45	2 869
Church-related ..	835	119	222	494	384	73	311	2 023	1 149	—	874
Other private ..	13	6	—	7	16	—	16	14	6	—	8
High school (1 to 4 years) ..	10 654	3 775	2 088	4 791	4 045	541	3 504	4 959	2 949	18	1 992
Public ..	10 084	3 640	1 929	4 515	3 881	513	3 368	4 080	2 356	18	1 706
Church-related ..	516	121	142	253	148	22	126	848	562	—	286
Other private ..	54	14	17	23	16	6	10	31	31	—	—
College ..	9 926	1 672	861	7 393	2 122	248	1 874	2 932	1 771	11	1 150
Public ..	9 465	1 582	823	7 060	1 821	232	1 589	2 076	1 029	11	1 036
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	44 619	13 941	7 733	22 945	15 212	1 812	13 400	18 398	10 829	74	7 495
3 and 4 years old ..	1 015	305	249	461	405	59	346	518	328	—	190
5 and 6 years old ..	3 801	1 347	676	1 778	1 369	199	1 170	1 515	874	5	636
7 to 13 years old ..	17 705	6 359	3 564	7 782	6 537	741	5 796	7 594	4 412	30	3 152
14 and 15 years old ..	5 301	1 885	925	2 491	2 045	202	1 843	2 366	1 384	17	965
16 and 17 years old ..	5 121	1 860	1 068	2 193	2 137	265	1 872	2 537	1 467	11	1 059
18 and 19 years old ..	3 850	731	610	2 509	898	140	758	1 518	907	7	604
20 and 21 years old ..	2 459	265	141	2 053	427	55	372	634	434	—	200
22 to 24 years old ..	1 795	318	104	1 373	398	43	355	425	264	—	161
25 to 34 years old ..	2 284	505	265	1 514	573	41	532	784	444	4	336
35 years old and over ..	1 288	366	131	791	423	67	356	507	315	—	192
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old ..	21.8	18.1	26.5	22.7	24.1	28.4	23.5	28.6	32.8	—	24.0
5 and 6 years old ..	82.1	79.8	74.0	87.6	87.5	82.9	88.4	82.7	81.2	50.0	85.1
7 to 13 years old ..	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.9	99.3	100.0	98.9	99.5	100.0	98.1
14 and 15 years old ..	97.1	97.7	96.4	97.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	98.8	99.3	100.0	98.2
16 and 17 years old ..	87.2	86.7	93.9	84.7	92.2	100.0	91.2	91.7	93.1	61.1	90.3
18 and 19 years old ..	55.8	36.8	50.0	67.8	44.7	63.3	42.4	54.5	55.4	36.8	53.5
20 and 21 years old ..	36.7	15.4	14.7	50.9	21.8	20.5	22.0	23.9	27.9	—	18.7
22 to 24 years old ..	18.3	10.1	5.9	28.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	10.6	12.3	—	8.8
25 to 34 years old ..	8.6	5.4	5.5	12.3	6.2	3.5	6.5	7.0	7.0	10.5	6.9
Persons 16 to 19 years old ..	12 777	4 130	2 358	6 289	4 327	486	3 841	5 552	3 213	37	2 302
Armed Forces ..	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school ..	8 965	2 591	1 678	4 696	3 035	405	2 630	4 055	2 374	18	1 663
Employed ..	2 431	701	465	1 265	957	159	798	1 159	684	7	468
Unemployed ..	381	153	67	161	120	16	104	235	129	—	106
Not in labor force ..	6 153	1 737	1 146	3 270	1 958	230	1 728	2 661	1 561	11	1 089
Civilian, not enrolled in school ..	3 800	1 539	680	1 581	1 292	81	1 211	1 497	839	19	639
High school graduate ..	2 144	950	389	805	799	62	737	968	525	12	431
Employed ..	1 394	583	267	544	543	50	493	634	312	9	313
Unemployed ..	358	192	44	122	116	—	116	163	107	3	53
Not in labor force ..	392	175	78	139	140	12	128	171	106	—	65
Not high school graduate ..	1 656	589	291	776	493	19	474	529	314	7	208
Employed ..	502	125	97	280	149	6	143	106	67	—	39
Unemployed ..	252	126	30	96	82	5	77	116	70	—	46
Not in labor force ..	902	338	164	400	262	8	254	307	177	7	123
Male, 25 years old and over ..	49 753	17 266	9 028	23 459	17 369	2 010	15 359	22 332	12 735	116	9 481
Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..	1 920	735	230	955	318	12	306	576	292	—	284
5 to 7 years ..	3 550	1 153	613	1 784	1 289	98	1 191	1 787	955	12	820
8 years ..	4 625	1 721	908	1 996	1 976	156	1 820	2 006	1 149	15	842
High school: 1 to 3 years ..	7 496	2 653	1 430	3 413	1 895	268	1 627	3 341	2 080	22	1 239
4 years ..	17 432	6 206	3 934	7 292	6 560	856	5 704	9 058	5 173	58	3 827
College: 1 to 3 years ..	7 216	2 327	1 182	3 707	2 570	308	2 262	2 819	1 476	9	1 334
4 years ..	3 846	1 369	382	2 095	1 289	170	1 119	1 600	949	—	651
5 or more years ..	3 668	1 102	349	2 217	1 472	142	1 330	1 145	661	—	484
Percent high school graduates ..	64.6	63.7	64.8	65.3	68.5	73.4	67.8	65.5	64.9	57.8	66.4
Female, 25 years old and over ..	61 065	19 800	11 184	30 081	21 735	2 382	19 353	26 430	15 399	127	10 904
Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..	1 916	609	266	1 041	361	18	343	892	445	4	443
5 to 7 years ..	4 627	1 460	799	2 368	1 286	88	1 198	1 683	867	13	803
8 years ..	6 862	2 524	1 252	3 086	2 864	219	2 645	2 895	1 699	7	1 189
High school: 1 to 3 years ..	10 711	3 370	2 252	5 089	3 393	371	3 022	4 485	2 870	31	1 584
4 years ..	23 323	7 825	4 884	10 614	8 825	1 101	7 724	11 647	6 672	55	4 920
College: 1 to 3 years ..	7 598	2 389	1 076	4 133	2 841	336	2 505	2 869	1 711	17	1 141
4 years ..	3 273	1 046	366	1 861	1 384	142	1 242	1 233	741	—	492
5 or more years ..	2 755	577	289	1 889	781	107	674	726	394	—	332
Percent high school graduates ..	60.5	59.8	59.1	61.5	63.6	70.8	62.8	62.3	61.8	56.7	63.1
Persons 25 years old and over ..	110 818	37 066	20 212	53 540	39 104	4 392	34 712	48 762	28 134	243	20 385
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school ..	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.7	1.7	0.7	1.9	3.0	2.6	1.6	3.6
High school graduates ..	62.4	61.6	61.7	63.1	65.8	72.0	65.0	63.8	63.2	57.2	64.7
4 or more years of college ..	12.2	11.0	6.9	15.1	12.6	12.8	12.6	9.6	9.8	—	9.6
Median years of school completed ..	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old ..	23 403	6 845	3 951	12 587	7 295	847	6 448	9 437	5 343	67	4 027
Percent: High school graduates ..	79.1	77.5	74.3	81.4	75.7	82.8	74.8	81.5	78.5	100.0	85.1
4 or more years of college ..	6.0	5.6	4.2	6.9	5.4	6.1	5.3	6.1	5.4	—	7.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old ..	11 260	3 439	1 916	5 905	3 431	372	3 059	4 493	2 504	28	1 961
Percent: High school graduates ..	77.8	77.1	75.6	78.9	74.4	83.9	73.3	79.6	76.3	100.0	83.5
4 or more years of college ..	6.7	7.1	4.5	7.1	6.5	5.1	6.6	7.6	6.2	—	9.5
Female, 18 to 24 years old ..	12 143	3 426	2 035	6 682	3 864	475	3 389	4 944	2 839	39	2 066
Percent: High school graduates ..	80.3	78.0	73.0	83.7	76.9	81.9	76.2	83.1	80.4	100.0	86.5
4 or more years of college ..	5.5	4.0	3.9	6.6	4.4	6.9	4.0	4.7	4.6	—	4.8

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)					
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	22 715	6 183	16 532	14 118	17 128	9 106	5 563	10 116
Nursery school	782	274	508	652	417	261	236	358
Public	373	176	197	188	177	108	68	152
Church-related	156	58	98	361	147	117	114	72
Other private	253	40	213	103	93	36	54	134
Kindergarten	1 080	294	786	663	751	413	263	434
Public	927	250	677	589	647	368	218	365
Church-related	134	44	90	69	91	45	39	60
Other private	19	—	19	5	13	—	6	9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 028	3 161	7 867	6 298	6 246	4 786	2 754	4 526
Public	9 256	2 757	6 499	5 795	5 946	4 559	2 079	3 645
Church-related	1 652	399	1 253	461	293	211	667	774
Other private	120	5	115	42	7	16	8	107
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 879	1 792	4 087	3 602	3 383	2 431	1 534	2 416
Public	4 873	1 578	3 295	3 274	3 152	2 350	1 248	1 771
Church-related	847	202	645	218	208	81	286	523
Other private	159	12	147	110	23	—	—	122
College	3 946	662	3 284	2 903	6 331	1 215	776	2 382
Public	2 885	577	2 308	2 092	6 061	1 144	682	1 472
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	22 715	6 183	16 532	14 118	17 128	9 106	5 563	10 116
3 and 4 years old	610	218	392	596	329	225	171	292
5 and 6 years old	1 888	500	1 388	1 126	1 276	749	537	754
7 to 13 years old	9 399	2 651	6 748	5 381	5 313	3 966	2 607	3 932
14 and 15 years old	2 892	889	2 003	1 879	1 687	1 326	733	1 148
16 and 17 years old	2 894	914	1 980	1 656	1 548	1 286	835	1 147
18 and 19 years old	1 756	427	1 329	900	2 101	419	424	952
20 and 21 years old	1 058	153	905	603	1 825	218	148	667
22 to 24 years old	545	137	408	494	1 221	269	110	278
25 to 34 years old	1 016	143	873	923	1 221	383	212	573
35 years old and over	657	151	506	560	607	265	133	373
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	24.7	28.1	23.2	41.4	22.6	21.3	30.6	30.7
5 and 6 years old	84.2	80.1	85.8	85.9	87.2	85.2	88.9	88.7
7 to 13 years old	99.1	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.1	100.0	98.3	99.6
14 and 15 years old	98.6	99.0	98.4	98.4	96.7	99.7	98.7	98.8
16 and 17 years old	89.8	94.3	87.8	82.3	84.1	89.2	91.4	87.8
18 and 19 years old	51.6	45.9	53.8	48.8	72.3	35.5	50.1	58.7
20 and 21 years old	29.7	16.5	34.3	28.7	57.2	17.5	18.4	40.7
22 to 24 years old	10.2	8.7	10.9	15.2	33.3	12.6	7.8	11.8
25 to 34 years old	7.0	3.5	8.3	9.0	13.9	6.7	6.0	9.6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	6 624	1 900	4 724	3 859	4 746	2 621	1 761	2 929
Armed Forces	5	—	5	—	12	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 650	1 341	3 309	2 556	3 643	1 705	1 259	2 099
Employed	1 434	386	1 048	661	906	490	369	757
Unemployed	139	50	89	67	117	66	94	55
Not in labor force	3 077	905	2 172	1 828	2 620	1 149	796	1 287
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 969	559	1 410	1 303	1 091	916	502	830
High school graduate	1 181	390	791	588	549	478	367	462
Employed	883	315	568	412	374	321	275	340
Unemployed	127	37	90	57	75	75	53	46
Not in labor force	171	38	133	119	100	82	39	76
Not high school graduate	788	169	619	715	542	438	135	368
Employed	204	39	165	209	214	133	31	100
Unemployed	151	35	116	87	72	53	29	56
Not in labor force	433	95	338	419	256	252	75	212

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	28 871	8 413	20 458	18 427	17 129	10 960	7 286	11 984
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	749	229	520	647	837	257	222	308
5 to 7 years	2 213	613	1 600	1 189	1 433	952	645	797
8 years	3 208	957	2 251	1 043	1 398	1 397	665	1 272
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 151	1 367	2 784	2 015	2 561	1 308	970	1 558
4 years	11 615	3 761	7 854	5 035	5 087	4 163	2 884	4 453
College: 1 to 3 years	3 293	782	2 511	2 729	2 724	1 495	989	1 509
4 years	1 839	378	1 461	2 731	1 441	653	514	1 050
5 or more years	1 803	326	1 477	3 038	1 648	735	397	1 037
Percent high school graduates	64.3	62.4	65.0	73.4	63.6	64.3	65.7	67.2
Female, 25 years old and over	35 957	10 623	25 334	24 008	22 764	14 171	8 396	15 772
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	806	228	578	773	869	282	394	307
5 to 7 years	2 511	688	1 823	1 738	1 950	925	622	1 018
8 years	4 427	1 368	3 059	1 983	2 397	2 134	943	1 876
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 193	1 965	4 228	3 139	3 926	2 350	1 154	2 637
4 years	15 781	5 084	10 697	8 482	7 768	5 589	3 806	6 548
College: 1 to 3 years	3 432	771	2 661	3 615	2 982	1 680	853	1 788
4 years	1 680	322	1 358	2 361	1 407	738	366	940
5 or more years	1 127	197	930	1 917	1 465	473	258	658
Percent high school graduates	61.2	60.0	61.8	68.2	59.8	59.8	62.9	63.0
Persons 25 years old and over	64 828	19 036	45 792	42 435	39 893	25 131	15 682	27 756
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	4.3	2.1	3.9	2.2
High school graduates	62.6	61.0	63.2	70.5	61.5	61.8	64.2	64.8
4 or more years of college	9.9	6.4	11.4	23.7	14.9	10.3	9.8	13.3
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	12 301	3 438	8 863	7 205	9 764	4 561	3 061	5 607
Percent: High school graduates	79.6	79.5	79.5	77.3	82.5	71.4	85.0	81.5
4 or more years of college	6.3	5.2	6.8	9.2	6.7	5.2	7.2	7.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	5 959	1 673	4 286	3 276	4 523	2 199	1 499	2 664
Percent: High school graduates	76.8	79.6	75.7	74.5	80.4	70.3	83.0	78.8
4 or more years of college	7.1	7.5	7.0	10.9	7.0	6.5	10.2	8.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old	6 342	1 765	4 577	3 929	5 241	2 362	1 562	2 943
Percent: High school graduates	82.3	80.1	83.1	79.6	84.4	72.5	86.9	83.9
4 or more years of college	5.6	3.1	6.5	7.9	6.5	4.0	4.2	7.2

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.			SMSA's				Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio		
		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over	206 669	83 426	63 334	20 092	233 462	70 361	46 625	116 476	121 495	47 668	73 827
Labor force.....	120 126	43 491	33 117	10 374	122 515	37 750	24 057	60 708	70 104	27 976	42 128
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	58.1	52.1	52.3	51.6	52.5	53.7	51.6	52.1	57.7	58.7	57.1
Armed Forces.....	208	79	49	30	210	79	12	119	79	46	33
Civilian labor force.....	119 918	43 412	33 068	10 344	122 305	37 671	24 045	60 589	70 025	27 930	42 095
Employed.....	111 734	39 775	30 309	9 466	110 853	33 582	21 415	55 856	64 595	25 700	38 895
Unemployed.....	8 184	3 637	2 759	878	11 452	4 089	2 630	4 733	5 430	2 230	3 200
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.8	8.4	8.3	8.5	9.4	10.9	10.9	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.6
Not in labor force.....	86 543	39 935	30 217	9 718	110 947	32 611	22 568	55 768	51 391	19 692	31 699
Inmate of institution.....	968	905	775	130	2 770	1 117	493	1 160	1 050	447	603
Female, 16 years and over	109 821	44 738	34 211	10 527	123 420	36 621	24 488	62 311	64 174	24 765	39 409
Labor force.....	47 959	16 761	13 223	3 538	45 619	13 307	8 759	23 553	27 100	10 523	16 577
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	43.7	37.5	38.7	33.6	37.0	36.3	35.8	37.8	42.2	42.5	42.1
Armed Forces.....	19	7	—	7	25	—	1	24	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	47 940	16 754	13 223	3 531	45 594	13 307	8 758	23 529	27 100	10 523	16 577
Employed.....	45 688	15 252	12 051	3 201	41 985	12 039	8 024	21 922	25 306	9 831	15 475
Unemployed.....	2 252	1 502	1 172	330	3 609	1 268	734	1 607	1 794	692	1 102
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.7	9.0	8.9	9.3	7.9	9.5	8.4	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6
Not in labor force.....	61 862	27 977	20 988	6 989	77 801	23 314	15 729	38 758	37 074	14 242	22 832
Inmate of institution.....	486	532	434	98	1 210	276	333	601	708	311	397
Male, 16 to 19 years	8 926	4 206	3 135	1 071	11 162	3 352	2 390	5 420	5 967	2 467	3 500
Employed.....	3 246	1 324	1 002	322	3 696	1 005	882	1 830	2 136	930	1 206
Unemployed.....	801	329	241	88	1 128	501	166	461	471	174	297
Not in labor force.....	4 879	2 547	1 886	661	6 324	1 846	1 340	3 158	3 358	1 361	1 997
Male, 20 to 24 years	10 948	4 228	3 273	955	12 998	3 801	2 382	6 815	6 813	2 976	3 837
Employed.....	8 071	2 845	2 212	633	8 790	2 511	1 687	4 592	4 837	2 171	2 666
Unemployed.....	1 331	490	330	160	1 911	729	386	796	1 191	486	705
Not in labor force.....	1 493	864	707	157	2 262	547	300	1 415	1 797	301	466
Male, 25 to 54 years	51 319	18 464	13 398	5 066	56 849	18 306	11 305	27 238	29 669	11 559	18 110
Employed.....	44 322	16 102	11 634	4 468	46 563	15 034	8 921	22 608	26 244	10 212	16 032
Unemployed.....	3 270	1 109	832	277	3 986	1 364	1 128	1 494	1 707	736	971
Not in labor force.....	3 597	1 216	913	303	6 183	1 856	1 256	3 071	1 665	585	1 080
Male, 55 to 64 years	13 243	5 678	4 534	1 144	14 482	4 151	3 111	7 220	7 296	2 966	4 330
Employed.....	8 670	3 651	2 910	741	8 170	2 543	1 621	4 006	4 922	2 074	2 848
Unemployed.....	412	165	147	18	687	195	188	304	224	115	109
Not in labor force.....	4 155	1 862	1 477	385	5 606	1 400	1 302	2 904	2 150	777	1 373
Male, 65 years and over	12 412	6 112	4 783	1 329	14 551	4 130	2 949	7 472	7 576	2 935	4 641
Employed.....	1 737	601	500	101	1 649	450	280	919	1 150	482	668
Unemployed.....	118	42	37	5	131	32	28	71	43	27	16
Not in labor force.....	10 557	5 469	4 246	1 223	12 771	3 648	2 641	6 482	6 377	2 426	3 951
Female, 16 to 19 years	8 970	4 342	3 348	994	10 943	3 217	2 221	5 505	5 909	2 384	3 525
Employed.....	3 146	1 141	954	187	2 950	939	583	1 428	2 179	913	1 266
Unemployed.....	394	380	301	79	629	264	104	261	342	136	206
Not in labor force.....	5 430	2 821	2 093	728	7 364	2 014	1 534	3 816	3 388	1 335	2 053
Female, 20 to 24 years	11 934	4 375	3 337	1 038	13 648	3 830	2 546	7 272	6 949	2 749	4 200
Employed.....	7 001	2 065	1 674	391	6 669	1 895	1 207	3 567	3 977	1 599	2 378
Unemployed.....	556	337	250	87	927	311	183	433	462	179	283
Not in labor force.....	4 370	1 973	1 413	560	6 041	1 624	1 156	3 261	2 510	971	1 539
Female, 25 to 54 years	54 849	19 789	14 685	5 104	59 814	18 852	12 187	28 775	31 325	12 218	19 107
Employed.....	28 858	9 696	7 529	2 167	26 347	7 739	5 135	13 473	15 586	6 027	9 559
Unemployed.....	1 106	717	573	144	1 756	595	367	794	875	333	542
Not in labor force.....	24 873	9 369	6 583	2 786	31 703	10 518	6 684	14 501	14 864	5 858	9 006
Female, 55 to 64 years	15 457	6 774	5 268	1 506	17 028	4 745	3 473	8 810	8 414	3 188	5 226
Employed.....	5 398	1 925	1 577	348	4 915	1 236	908	2 771	2 744	977	1 767
Unemployed.....	116	66	48	18	236	61	94	84	84	29	55
Not in labor force.....	9 943	4 783	3 643	1 140	11 871	3 428	2 504	5 939	5 586	2 182	3 404
Female, 65 years and over	18 611	9 458	7 573	1 885	21 987	5 977	4 061	11 949	11 577	4 226	7 351
Employed.....	1 285	425	317	108	1 104	230	191	683	820	315	505
Unemployed.....	80	2	—	2	61	19	25	31	31	15	16
Not in labor force.....	17 246	9 031	7 256	1 775	20 822	5 730	3 851	11 241	10 726	3 896	6 830
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	109 821	44 738	34 211	10 527	123 420	36 621	24 488	62 311	64 174	24 765	39 409
With own children under 6 years.....	17 215	5 655	4 031	1 624	19 722	6 530	4 373	8 819	10 181	4 179	6 002
In labor force.....	6 406	2 000	1 515	485	6 695	2 116	1 355	3 224	3 896	1 542	2 354
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	20 515	8 387	5 996	2 391	24 866	7 723	5 193	11 950	13 434	5 244	8 190
In labor force.....	10 724	4 257	3 199	1 058	11 425	3 300	2 378	5 747	6 923	2 685	4 238
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	65 573	25 616	19 057	6 559	75 000	23 728	15 572	35 700	39 666	15 578	24 088
In labor force.....	27 523	9 759	7 559	2 200	27 282	8 379	5 499	13 404	16 323	6 342	9 981
With own children under 6 years.....	15 244	4 963	3 519	1 444	17 270	5 824	3 864	7 582	9 138	3 795	5 343
In labor force.....	5 227	1 663	1 274	389	5 628	1 833	1 158	2 637	3 300	1 270	2 030
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	17 233	7 180	5 103	2 077	21 093	6 757	4 412	9 924	11 649	4 563	7 086
In labor force.....	8 373	3 438	2 569	869	8 920	2 703	1 874	4 343	5 548	2 138	3 410
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	111 734	39 775	30 309	9 466	110 853	33 582	21 415	55 856	64 595	25 700	38 895
Private wage and salary workers.....	85 036	29 279	22 110	7 169	87 625	28 016	17 053	42 556	50 581	20 483	30 098
Employees of own corporation.....	1 962	512	471	41	2 054	678	254	1 122	879	416	463
Federal government workers.....	3 199	939	780	159	3 188	676	454	2 058	2 480	665	1 815
State government workers.....	10 598	3 033	2 360	673	5 628	884	660	4 084	2 713	612	2 101
Local government workers.....	8 005	4 189	3 390	799	8 705	2 196	2 190	4 319	5 132	2 276	2 856
Self-employed workers.....	4 497	2 164	1 546	618	5 311	1 710	1 031	2 570	3 416	1 532	1 884
Unpaid family workers.....	154	145	80	65	112	93	10	50	389	262	127
In agriculture.....	399	171	123	48	396	100	27	269	273	132	141
In nonagriculture.....	12	23	12	11	36	15	4	17	54	33	21
Employed females 16 years and over	45 688	15 252	12 051	3 201	41 985	12 039	8 024	21 922	25 306	9 831	15 475
Private wage and salary workers.....	32 095	10 657	8 429	2 228	30 675	9 398	5 859	15 418	18 445	7 498	10 947
Employees of own corporation.....	434	100	93	7	462	177	41	244	141	69	72
Federal government workers.....	1 258	325	278	47	1 281	245	189	847	1 521	396	1 125
State government workers.....	6 220	1 407	1 103	304	3 192	470	356	2 366	1 319	256	1 063
Local government workers.....	4 689	2 218	1 820	398	5 127	1 364	1 340	2 423	2 979	1 297	1 682
Self-employed workers.....	1 143	532	338	194	1 399	475	256	668	838	290	548
Unpaid family workers.....	283	113	83	30	311	87	24	200	204	94	110

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	124 556	70 134	54 422	142 892	63 210	79 682	121 686	47 081	44 668	2 413
Labor force	66 783	37 092	29 691	78 192	34 472	43 720	73 024	24 725	23 391	1 334
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.6	52.9	54.6	54.7	54.5	54.9	60.0	52.5	52.4	55.3
Armed Forces	51	22	29	19	—	19	146	43	37	6
Civilian labor force	66 732	37 070	29 662	78 173	34 472	43 701	72 878	24 682	23 354	1 328
Employed	61 772	34 078	27 694	71 787	31 623	40 164	68 892	22 750	21 539	1 211
Unemployed	4 960	2 992	1 968	6 386	2 849	3 537	3 986	1 932	1 815	117
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	8.1	6.6	8.2	8.3	8.1	5.5	7.8	7.8	8.8
Not in labor force	57 773	33 042	24 731	64 700	28 738	35 962	48 662	22 356	21 277	1 079
Inmate of institution	869	578	291	1 575	369	1 206	947	688	688	—
Female, 16 years and over	65 453	37 007	28 446	76 011	33 426	42 585	66 313	25 774	24 501	1 273
Labor force	23 581	13 165	10 416	29 972	12 836	17 136	31 486	10 170	9 685	485
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.0	35.6	36.6	39.4	38.4	40.2	47.5	39.5	39.5	38.1
Armed Forces	10	10	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	23 571	13 155	10 416	29 972	12 836	17 136	31 473	10 170	9 685	485
Employed	21 750	12 163	9 587	27 870	11 991	15 879	30 228	9 307	8 883	424
Unemployed	1 821	992	829	2 102	845	1 257	1 245	863	802	61
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.5	8.0	7.0	6.6	7.3	4.0	8.5	8.3	12.6
Not in labor force	41 872	23 842	18 030	46 039	20 590	25 449	34 827	15 604	14 816	788
Inmate of institution	548	353	195	682	237	445	475	410	410	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	5 936	3 253	2 683	6 348	2 857	3 491	4 874	2 208	2 115	93
Employed	2 007	1 083	924	2 347	1 104	1 243	1 806	777	735	42
Unemployed	620	308	312	502	227	275	420	163	148	15
Not in labor force	3 309	1 862	1 447	3 494	1 526	1 968	2 648	1 268	1 232	36
Male, 20 to 24 years	6 722	3 613	3 109	7 826	3 188	4 638	6 411	2 521	2 429	92
Employed	4 774	2 528	2 246	5 455	2 432	3 023	4 762	1 606	1 544	62
Unemployed	1 002	621	381	1 119	469	650	682	278	256	22
Not in labor force	909	452	457	1 250	287	963	926	613	605	8
Male, 25 to 54 years	29 656	16 447	13 209	32 823	14 494	18 329	28 229	9 831	9 212	619
Employed	26 790	14 603	12 187	28 206	12 624	15 582	24 830	8 636	8 067	569
Unemployed	1 304	937	367	2 185	1 034	1 151	1 357	492	475	17
Not in labor force	1 558	907	651	2 426	836	1 590	1 956	684	657	27
Male, 55 to 64 years	8 513	4 891	3 622	9 624	4 485	5 139	8 213	3 194	3 027	167
Employed	5 605	3 216	2 389	6 440	2 853	3 587	5 932	2 084	1 973	111
Unemployed	148	108	40	451	249	202	206	110	108	2
Not in labor force	2 760	1 567	1 193	2 727	1 383	1 344	2 069	1 000	946	54
Male, 65 years and over	8 276	4 923	3 353	10 260	4 760	5 500	7 646	3 553	3 384	169
Employed	846	485	361	1 469	619	850	1 334	340	337	3
Unemployed	65	26	39	27	25	2	76	26	26	—
Not in labor force	7 365	4 412	2 953	8 764	4 116	4 648	6 236	3 187	3 021	166
Female, 16 to 19 years	5 990	3 307	2 683	6 466	2 765	3 701	5 008	2 534	2 447	87
Employed	1 676	905	771	2 111	861	1 250	1 965	746	723	81
Unemployed	303	179	124	285	137	148	199	217	202	15
Not in labor force	4 011	2 223	1 788	4 070	1 767	2 303	2 844	1 571	1 522	49
Female, 20 to 24 years	7 065	3 843	3 222	8 227	3 419	4 808	7 211	2 603	2 495	108
Employed	3 453	1 880	1 573	4 332	1 795	2 537	4 737	1 299	1 246	53
Unemployed	447	214	233	392	169	223	327	162	153	9
Not in labor force	3 165	1 749	1 416	3 503	1 455	2 048	2 140	1 142	1 096	46
Female, 25 to 54 years	30 575	16 930	13 645	34 306	15 102	19 204	31 239	10 797	10 179	618
Employed	13 002	7 229	5 773	16 819	7 256	9 563	18 445	5 725	5 440	285
Unemployed	928	506	422	1 129	420	709	556	454	425	29
Not in labor force	16 635	9 185	7 450	16 358	7 426	8 932	12 232	4 618	4 314	304
Female, 55 to 64 years	10 322	6 107	4 215	11 353	5 271	6 082	10 032	3 850	3 639	211
Employed	2 907	1 723	1 184	3 604	1 656	1 948	4 048	1 299	1 244	55
Unemployed	125	84	41	267	96	171	96	28	22	6
Not in labor force	7 290	4 300	2 990	7 482	3 519	3 963	5 888	2 523	2 373	150
Female, 65 years and over	11 501	6 820	4 681	15 659	6 869	8 790	12 823	5 990	5 741	249
Employed	712	426	286	1 004	423	581	1 033	238	230	8
Unemployed	18	9	9	29	23	6	67	2	—	2
Not in labor force	10 771	6 385	4 386	14 626	6 423	8 203	11 723	5 750	5 511	239

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	65 453	37 007	28 446	76 011	33 426	42 585	66 313	25 774	24 501	1 273
With own children under 6 years	9 728	5 398	4 330	10 751	4 823	5 928	8 724	2 953	2 793	160
In labor force	2 710	1 456	1 254	3 344	1 328	2 016	3 827	1 149	1 099	50
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 643	7 065	5 578	13 965	6 446	7 519	10 909	4 296	3 995	301
In labor force	5 499	3 151	2 348	6 960	3 204	3 756	6 380	2 411	2 251	160
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	39 473	21 943	17 530	43 973	20 080	23 893	35 746	13 832	13 007	825
In labor force	12 842	7 072	5 770	16 722	7 280	9 442	16 584	5 673	5 376	297
With own children under 6 years	8 655	4 712	3 943	9 606	4 317	5 289	7 409	2 567	2 419	148
In labor force	2 188	1 136	1 052	2 798	1 090	1 708	3 040	962	918	44
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 701	5 932	4 769	11 732	5 533	6 199	8 652	3 599	3 342	257
In labor force	4 257	2 449	1 808	5 481	2 541	2 940	4 630	1 898	1 772	126

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	61 772	34 078	27 694	71 787	31 623	40 164	68 892	22 750	21 539	1 211
Private wage and salary workers	52 133	28 480	23 653	58 695	26 329	32 366	51 639	16 491	15 484	1 007
Employees of own corporation	698	414	284	1 169	372	797	1 380	296	296	—
Federal government workers	828	634	194	1 357	542	815	1 975	628	608	20
State government workers	1 448	567	881	2 673	491	2 182	7 224	1 865	1 818	47
Local government workers	4 743	2 789	1 954	5 379	2 501	2 878	5 042	2 514	2 438	76
Self-employed workers	2 303	1 396	907	3 389	1 641	1 748	2 820	1 174	1 113	61
In agriculture	250	166	84	393	220	173	69	5	—	—
Unpaid family workers	317	212	105	294	119	175	192	78	78	—
In agriculture	45	35	10	58	52	6	—	6	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over	21 750	12 163	9 587	27 870	11 991	15 879	30 228	9 307	8 883	424
Private wage and salary workers	16 907	9 424	7 483	22 246	9 703	12 543	21 374	6 527	6 209	318
Employees of own corporation	93	43	50	212	75	137	321	50	50	—
Federal government workers	380	325	55	420	165	255	786	210	210	—
State government workers	884	333	551	1 280	224	1 056	4 225	895	870	25
Local government workers	2 730	1 570	1 160	2 788	1 373	1 415	2 996	1 321	1 274	47
Self-employed workers	583	337	246	924	436	488	723	282	248	34
Unpaid family workers	266	174	92	212	90	122	124	72	72	—

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			West Virginia (pt.)
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
124 556	70 134	54 422	142 892	63 210	79 682	121 686	47 081	44 668	2 413	
66 783	37 092	29 691	78 192	34 472	43 720	73 024	24 725	23 391	1 334	
53.6	52.9	54.6	54.7	54.5	54.9	60.0	52.5	52.4	55.3	
51	22	29	19	—	19	146	43	37	6	
66 732	37 070	29 662	78 173	34 472	43 701	72 878	24 682	23 354	1 328	
61 772	34 078	27 694	71 787	31 623	40 164	68 892	22 750	21 539	1 211	
4 960	2 992	1 968	6 386	2 849	3 537	3 986	1 932	1 815	117	
7.4	8.1	6.6	8.2	8.3	8.1	5.5	7.8	7.8	8.8	
57 773	33 042	24 731	64 700	28 738	35 962	48 662	22 356	21 277	1 079	
869	578	291	1 575	369	1 206	947	688	688	—	
65 453	37 007	28 446	76 011	33 426	42 585	66 313	25 774	24 501	1 273	
23 581	13 165	10 416	29 972	12 836	17 136	31 486	10 170	9 685	485	
36.0	35.6	36.6	39.4	38.4	40.2	47.5	39.5	39.5	38.1	
10	10	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	
23 571	13 155	10 416	29 972	12 836	17 136	31 473	10 170	9 685	485	
21 750	12 163	9 587	27 870	11 991	15 879	30 228	9 307	8 883	424	
1 821	992	829	2 102	845	1 257	1 245	863	802	61	
7.7	7.5	8.0	7.0	6.6	7.3	4.0	8.5	8.3	12.6	
41 872	23 842	18 030	46 039	20 590	25 449	34 827	15 604	14 816	788	
548	353	195	682	237	445	475	410	410	—	
5 936	3 253	2 683	6 348	2 857	3 491	4 874	2 208	2 115	93	
2 007	1 083	924	2 347	1 104	1 243	1 806	777	735	42	
620	308	312	502	227	275	420	163	148	15	
3 309	1 862	1 447	3 494	1 526	1 968	2 648	1 268	1 232	36	
6 722	3 613	3 109	7 826	3 188	4 638	6 411	2 521	2 429	92	
4 774	2 528	2 246	5 455	2 432	3 023	4 762	1 606	1 544	62	
1 002	621	381	1 119	469	650	682	278	256	22	
909	452	457	1 250	287	963	926	613	605	8	
29 656	16 447	13 209	32 823	14 494	18 329	28 229	9 831	9 212	619	
26 790	14 603	12 187	28 206	12 624	15 582	24 830	8 636	8 067	569	
1 304	937	367	2 185	1 034	1 151	1 357	492	475	17	
1 558	907	651	2 426	836	1 590	1 956	684	657	27	
8 891	4 891	3 622	9 624	4 485	5 139	8 213	3 194	3 027	167	
5 605	3 216	2 389	6 440	2 853	3 587	5 932	2 084	1 973	111	
148	108	109	249	109	206	110	100	108	2	
2 760	1 567	1 193	2 727	1 383	1 344	2 069	1 000	946	54	
8 276	4 923	3 353	10 260	4 766	5 500	7 646	3 553	3 384	169	
846	485	341	1 469	619	850	1 334	340	337	3	
65	26	39	27	25	2	76	26	26	—	
7 365	4 412	2 953	8 764	4 116	4 648	6 236	3 187	3 021	166	
5 990	3 307	2 683	6 466	2 765	3 701	5 008	2 534	2 447	87	
1 676	905	771	2 111	861	1 250	1 965	746	723	23	
303	179	124	285	137	148	199	217	202	15	
4 011	2 223	1 788	4 070	1 767	2 303	2 844	1 571	1 522	49	
7 065	3 843	3 222	8 227	3 419	4 808	7 211	2 603	2 495	108	
3 453	1 880	1 573	4 332	1 795	2 537	4 737	1 299	1 246	53	
447	214	233	392	169	223	327	162	153	9	
3 165	1 749	1 416	3 503	1 455	2 048	2 140	1 142	1 096	46	
30 575	16 930	13 645	34 306	15 102	19 204	31 239	10 797	10 179	618	
13 002	7 229	5 773	16 819	7 256	9 563	18 445	5 725	5 440	285	
928	506	422	1 129	420	709	556	454	425	29	
16 635	9 185	7 450	16 358	7 426	8 932	12 232	4 618	4 314	304	
10 322	6 107	4 215	11 353	5 271	6 082	10 032	3 850	3 639	211	
2 907	1 723	1 184	3 604	1 656	1 948	4 048	1 299	1 244	55	
125	84	41	267	96	171	96	28	22	6	
7 290	4 300	2 990	7 482	3 519	3 963	5 888	2 523	2 373	150	
11 501	6 820	4 681	15 659	6 869	8 790	12 823	5 990	5 741	249	
712	426	286	1 004	423	581	1 033	238	230	8	
18	9	9	29	23	6	67	2	—	2	
10 771	6 385	4 386	14 626	6 423	8 203	11 723	5 750	5 511	239	
65 453	37 007	28 446	76 011	33 426	42 585	66 313	25 774	24 501	1 273	
9 728	5 398	4 330	10 751	4 823	5 928	8 724	2 953	2 793	160	
2 710	1 456	1 254	3 744	1 328	2 016	3 827	1 149	1 099	50	
12 643	7 065	5 578	13 965	6 446	7 519	10 909	4 296	3 995	301	
5 499	3 151	2 348	6 960	3 204	3 756	6 380	2 411	2 251	160	
39 473	21 943	17 530	43 973	20 080	23 893	35 746	13 832	13 007	825	
12 842	7 072	5 770	16 722	7 280	9 442	16 584	5 673	5 376	297	
8 655	4 712	3 943	9 606	4 317	5 289	7 409	2 567	2 419	148	
2 188	1 136	1 052	2 798	1 090	1 708	3 040	962	918	44	
10 701	5 932	4 769	11 732	5 533	6 199	8 652	3 599	3 342	257	
4 257	2 449	1 808	5 481	2 541	2 940	4 630	1 898	1 772	126	
61 772	34 078	27 694	71 787	31 623	40 164	68 892	22 750	21 539	1 211	
52 133	28 480	23 653	58 695	26 329	32 366	51 639	16 491	15 484	1 007	
698	414	284	1 169	372	797	1 380	296	296	—	
828	634	194	1 357	542	815	1 975	628	608	20	
1 448	567	881	2 673	491	2 182	7 224	1 865	1 818	47	
4 743	2 789	1 954	5 379	2 501	2 878	5 042	2 514	2 438	76	
2 303	1 396	907	3 389	1 641	1 748	2 820	1 174	1 113	61	
250	166	84	393	220	173	69	5	5	—	
317	212	105	294	119	175	192	78	78	—	
45	35	10	58	52	6	—	6	6	—	
21 750	12 163	9 587	27 870	11 991	15 879	30 228	9 307	8 883	424	
16 907	9 424	7 483	22 246	9 703	12 543	21 374	6 527	6 209	318	
93	43	50	212	75	137	321	50	50	—	
380	325	55	420	165	255	786	210	210	—	
884	333	551	1 280	224	1 056	4 225	895	870	25	
2 730	1 570	1 160	2 788	1 373	1 415	2 996	1 321	1 274	47	
583	337	246	924	436	488	723	282	248	34	
266	174	92	212	90	122	124	72	72	—	

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Urbanized areas—Con.				Urbanized areas—Con.			
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.			
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over	140 093	46 076	25 300	68 717	48 717	5 504	43 213		60 965	35 052	328	25 585
Labor force	74 477	24 874	13 238	36 365	27 683	3 404	24 279		33 254	18 873	168	14 213
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.2	54.0	52.3	52.9	56.8	61.8	56.2		54.5	53.8	51.2	55.6
Armed Forces	108	41	1	66	28	14	14		10	10	—	—
Civilian labor force	74 369	24 833	13 237	36 299	27 655	3 390	24 265		33 244	18 863	168	14 213
Employed	68 284	22 363	11 912	34 009	25 554	3 139	22 415		30 889	17 425	156	13 308
Unemployed	6 085	2 470	1 325	2 290	2 101	251	1 850		2 355	1 438	12	905
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	9.9	10.0	6.3	7.6	7.4	7.6		7.1	7.6	7.1	6.4
Not in labor force	65 616	21 202	12 062	32 352	21 034	2 100	18 934		27 711	16 179	160	11 372
Inmate of institution	2 433	1 066	462	905	365	—	365		612	510	—	102
Female, 16 years and over	76 082	24 259	13 826	37 997	26 682	2 971	23 711		32 729	19 001	179	13 549
Labor force	29 741	9 097	5 224	15 420	11 674	1 453	10 221		12 652	7 354	66	5 232
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.1	37.5	37.8	40.6	43.8	48.9	43.1		38.7	38.7	36.9	38.6
Armed Forces	18	—	1	17	—	—	—		10	10	—	—
Civilian labor force	29 723	9 097	5 223	15 403	11 674	1 453	10 221		12 642	7 344	66	5 232
Employed	27 671	8 295	4 815	14 561	10 879	1 377	9 502		11 696	6 745	56	4 895
Unemployed	2 052	802	408	842	795	76	719		946	599	10	337
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	8.8	7.8	5.5	6.8	5.2	7.0		7.5	8.2	15.2	6.4
Not in labor force	46 341	15 162	8 602	22 577	15 008	1 518	13 490		20 077	11 647	113	8 317
Inmate of institution	1 021	248	320	453	212	—	212		382	297	—	85
Male, 16 to 19 years	6 278	2 074	1 142	3 062	2 119	237	1 882		2 739	1 543	14	1 162
Employed	2 290	689	462	1 139	756	103	653		1 006	562	9	435
Unemployed	643	326	84	233	162	21	141		356	183	—	173
Not in labor force	3 333	1 059	596	1 678	1 201	113	1 088		1 377	818	5	554
Male, 20 to 24 years	7 980	2 477	1 304	4 199	2 547	286	2 261		3 165	1 753	19	1 393
Employed	5 455	1 704	940	2 811	1 672	171	1 501		2 313	1 207	19	1 087
Unemployed	947	362	195	390	473	60	413		434	247	—	187
Not in labor force	1 560	405	169	986	393	46	347		418	299	—	119
Male, 25 to 54 years	31 847	11 677	5 656	14 514	10 987	1 302	9 685		13 731	7 635	74	6 022
Employed	26 383	9 519	4 649	12 215	9 655	1 181	8 474		12 511	6 874	61	5 576
Unemployed	1 999	850	508	641	590	70	520		541	372	2	167
Not in labor force	3 412	1 280	499	1 633	729	46	683		679	389	11	279
Male, 55 to 64 years	8 884	2 733	1 762	4 389	3 071	380	2 691		4 418	2 607	20	1 791
Employed	5 362	1 808	916	2 638	2 114	280	1 834		2 932	1 762	11	1 159
Unemployed	377	118	114	145	70	24	46		43	25	—	18
Not in labor force	3 138	800	732	1 606	887	76	811		1 443	820	9	614
Male, 65 years and over	9 022	2 856	1 610	4 556	3 311	328	2 983		4 183	2 493	22	1 668
Employed	1 123	348	130	465	478	27	451		431	275	—	156
Unemployed	67	12	16	39	11	—	11		35	12	—	23
Not in labor force	7 832	2 496	1 464	3 872	2 816	301	2 515		3 717	2 206	22	1 489
Female, 16 to 19 years	6 499	2 056	1 216	3 227	2 208	249	1 959		2 813	1 650	23	1 140
Employed	2 037	720	367	950	893	112	781		893	501	7	385
Unemployed	348	145	57	146	156	—	156		158	123	3	32
Not in labor force	4 114	1 191	792	2 131	1 159	137	1 022		1 762	1 026	13	723
Female, 20 to 24 years	8 518	2 403	1 426	4 689	2 739	340	2 399		3 486	1 952	29	1 505
Employed	4 507	1 300	674	2 533	1 707	260	1 447		1 902	1 041	14	847
Unemployed	525	182	131	212	216	23	193		204	110	—	94
Not in labor force	3 475	921	621	1 933	816	57	759		1 380	801	15	564
Female, 25 to 54 years	34 044	12 032	6 395	15 617	12 077	1 429	10 648		14 582	8 214	72	6 296
Employed	16 745	5 237	3 068	8 440	6 399	836	5 563		6 768	3 892	22	2 854
Unemployed	974	385	182	407	345	41	304		501	316	7	178
Not in labor force	16 324	6 410	3 144	6 770	5 333	552	4 781		7 303	3 996	43	3 264
Female, 55 to 64 years	11 492	3 374	2 127	5 991	3 969	458	3 511		5 566	3 311	28	2 227
Employed	3 571	869	578	2 124	1 500	148	1 352		1 726	1 034	13	679
Unemployed	170	73	38	59	55	5	50		74	50	—	24
Not in labor force	7 745	2 432	1 511	3 802	2 414	305	2 109		3 766	2 227	15	1 524
Female, 65 years and over	15 529	4 394	2 662	8 473	5 689	495	5 194		6 282	3 874	27	2 381
Employed	811	169	128	514	380	21	359		407	277	—	130
Unemployed	35	17	—	18	23	7	16		9	—	—	9
Not in labor force	14 683	4 208	2 534	7 941	5 286	467	4 819		5 866	3 597	27	2 242
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	76 082	24 259	13 826	37 997	26 682	2 971	23 711		32 729	19 001	179	13 549
With own children under 6 years	10 282	3 958	2 157	4 167	3 580	485	3 095		4 257	2 424	25	1 808
In labor force	3 931	1 401	765	1 765	1 653	284	1 369		1 444	812	10	622
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 500	4 812	2 526	6 162	4 946	614	4 332		5 728	3 268	31	2 429
In labor force	6 746	2 133	1 299	3 314	2 657	350	2 307		2 632	1 586	11	1 035
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	42 153	15 261	7 901	18 991	15 028	1 799	13 229		18 770	10 444	119	8 207
In labor force	16 337	5 575	2 981	7 781	6 445	850	5 595		6 521	3 681	29	2 811
With own children under 6 years	8 662	3 477	1 795	3 390	3 031	418	2 613		3 657	1 991	19	1 647
In labor force	3 194	1 216	613	1 365	1 378	228	1 150		1 130	592	4	534
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 852	4 086	2 007	4 759	4 074	489	3 585		4 810	2 678	31	2 101
In labor force	4 952	1 686	966	2 300	1 969	235	1 734		2 018	1 197	11	810
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	68 284	22 363	11 912	34 009	25 554	3 139	22 415		30 889	17 425	156	13 308
Private wage and salary workers	53 806	18 862	9 534	25 410	19 906	2 590	17 316		26 124	14 416	145	11 563
Employees of own corporation	1 492	528	150	814	388	53	335		403	246	—	157
Federal government workers	1 984	410	243	1 331	1 181	155	1 026		400	339	—	61
State government workers	3 683	490	335	2 858	1 168	66	1 102		639	308	—	331
Local government workers	5 485	1 484	1 300	2 701	1 940	192	1 748		2 474	1 566	—	908
Self-employed workers	3 073	1 043	490	1 540	1 292	129	1 163		1 084	668	6	410
In agriculture	90	27	13	50	47	—	47		12	12	—	—
Unpaid family workers	253	74	10	169	67	7	60		168	128	5	35
In agriculture	7	2	—	5	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	27 671	8 295	4 815	14 561	10 879	1 377	9 502		11 696	6 745	56	4 895
Private wage and salary workers	20 452	6 660	3 536	10 256	7 926	1 106	6 820		9 290	5 281	56	3 953
Employees of own corporation	348	130	23	195	82	19	63		59	24	—	35
Federal government workers	818	140	113	565	737	108	629		193	179	—	14
State government workers	2 137	251	208	1 678	599	30	569		408	204	—	204
Local government workers	3 198	887	820	1 491	1 184	100	1 084		1 393	821	—	572
Self-employed workers	850	283	128	439	366	26	340		269	150	—	119
Unpaid family workers	216	74	10	132	67	7	60		143	110	—	33

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	80 353	23 443	56 910
Labor force	43 959	12 751	31 208
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.7	54.4	54.8
Armed Forces	9	—	9
Civilian labor force	43 950	12 751	31 199
Employed	40 498	11 646	28 852
Unemployed	3 452	1 105	2 347
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	8.7	7.5
Not in labor force	36 394	10 692	25 702
Inmate of institution	1 176	—	1 176
Female, 16 years and over	43 924	12 899	31 025
Labor force	18 318	5 349	12 969
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.7	41.5	41.8
Armed Forces	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	18 318	5 349	12 969
Employed	17 088	4 957	12 131
Unemployed	1 230	392	838
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	7.3	6.5
Not in labor force	25 606	7 550	18 056
Inmate of institution	421	—	421
Male, 16 to 19 years	3 271	933	2 338
Employed	1 288	401	887
Unemployed	1 983	532	1 451
Not in labor force	1 714	468	1 246
Male, 20 to 24 years	4 287	1 198	3 089
Employed	2 976	875	2 101
Unemployed	1 311	323	988
Not in labor force	1 207	323	884
Male, 25 to 54 years	16 845	4 534	12 311
Employed	14 183	3 859	10 324
Unemployed	2 662	675	1 987
Not in labor force	1 533	317	1 216
Male, 55 to 64 years	5 825	1 929	3 896
Employed	4 024	1 303	2 721
Unemployed	1 801	626	1 175
Not in labor force	1 541	512	1 029
Male, 65 years and over	6 201	1 950	4 251
Employed	939	251	688
Unemployed	—	—	—
Not in labor force	5 262	1 699	3 563
Female, 16 to 19 years	3 353	967	2 386
Employed	1 233	339	894
Unemployed	1 533	58	95
Not in labor force	1 967	570	1 397
Female, 20 to 24 years	4 614	1 309	3 305
Employed	2 680	712	1 968
Unemployed	1 934	597	1 337
Not in labor force	1 697	521	1 176
Female, 25 to 54 years	18 321	5 204	13 117
Employed	10 009	2 881	7 128
Unemployed	8 312	2 323	6 000
Not in labor force	7 695	2 138	5 557
Female, 55 to 64 years	7 210	2 327	4 883
Employed	2 417	789	1 628
Unemployed	1 94	50	144
Not in labor force	4 599	1 488	3 111
Female, 65 years and over	10 426	3 092	7 334
Employed	749	236	513
Unemployed	29	23	6
Not in labor force	9 648	2 833	6 815

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	43 924	12 899	31 025
With own children under 6 years	5 139	1 528	3 611
In labor force	1 859	510	1 349
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 237	2 101	5 136
In labor force	3 890	1 158	2 732
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	22 777	6 765	16 012
In labor force	9 205	2 584	6 621
With own children under 6 years	4 387	1 323	3 064
In labor force	1 506	421	1 085
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 657	1 660	3 997
In labor force	2 853	829	2 024

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	40 498	11 646	28 852
Private wage and salary workers	33 232	9 867	23 365
Employees of own corporation	710	131	579
Federal government workers	823	177	646
State government workers	1 575	155	1 420
Local government workers	3 093	979	2 114
Self-employed workers	1 636	1 068	1 564
In agriculture	33	—	33
Unpaid family workers	139	16	123
In agriculture	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	17 088	4 957	12 131
Private wage and salary workers	13 853	4 103	9 750
Employees of own corporation	130	23	107
Federal government workers	255	64	191
State government workers	796	92	704
Local government workers	1 587	511	1 076
Self-employed workers	487	171	316
Unpaid family workers	110	16	94

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
51 653	51 498	31 134	19 657	34 670			
29 968	26 233	16 951	10 876	19 106			
58.0	50.9	54.4	55.3	55.1			
96	36	6	—	2			
29 872	26 197	16 945	10 876	19 104			
28 852	24 488	15 568	10 142	18 011			
1 510	1 709	1 377	734	1 093			
5.1	6.5	8.1	6.7	5.7			
21 685	25 265	14 183	8 781	15 564			
502	879	315	102	463			
28 921	28 876	17 212	10 401	19 336			
13 541	11 417	7 187	4 056	8 204			
46.8	39.5	41.8	39.0	42.4			
7	11	—	—	—			
13 534	11 406	7 187	4 056	8 204			
13 021	10 785	6 684	3 760	7 824			
513	621	503	296	380			
3.8	5.4	7.0	7.3	4.6			
15 380	17 459	10 025	6 345	11 132			
295	441	180	85	341			
1 907	2 266	1 329	901	1 473			
647	795	446	358	587			
120	154	98	144	108			
1 140	1 305	785	399	778			
2 398	3 227	1 633	1 069	1 877			
1 639	2 055	1 058	836	1 374			
260	298	344	138	198			
458	868	231	95	305			
11 135	10 135	6 537	4 531	6 993			
9 536	8 311	5 595	4 173	6 081			
527	499	381	122	367			
1 030	1 318	561	236	543			
3 562	3 270	2 099	1 381	2 330			
2 725	1 979	1 421	876	1 710			
65	100	40	11	40			
766	1 191	638	494	580			
3 730	3 724	2 324	1 374	2 661			
794	563	364	139	435			
25	37	11	23	—			
2 911	3 124	1 943	1 212	2 226			
1 952	2 480	1 292	860	1 456			
635	699	498	317	610			
91	110	96	32	49			
1 226	1 671	698	511	797			
2 961	3 632	1 749	1 145	2 108			
2 037	1 972	987	632	1 219			
138	147	161	85	109			
779	1 502	601	428	780			
12 734	10 977	7 298	4 700	7 767			
7 801	6 013	3 818	2 146	4 557			
248	308	205	152	148			
4 685	4 656	3 275	2 402	3 062			
4 582	4 653	2 715	1 780	3 045			
2 014	1 663	1 082	578	1 075			
12	45	31	18	68			
2 556	2 945	1 602	1 184	1 902			
6 692	7 134	4 158	1 916	4 960			
534	438	299	87	363			
24	11	10	9	6			
6 134	6 685	3 849	1 820	4 591			

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's										
	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.				Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	111 734	39 775	30 309	9 466	110 853	33 582	21 415	55 856	64 595	25 700	38 895
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 596	7 919	6 310	1 609	21 835	5 978	3 516	12 341	12 991	4 918	8 073
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 202	3 336	2 576	760	9 854	2 749	1 583	5 522	6 221	2 328	3 893
Officials and administrators, public administration	750	136	112	24	362	129	68	165	237	75	162
Management related occupations	3 446	761	590	171	2 284	721	354	1 209	1 515	579	936
Professional specialty occupations	13 394	4 583	3 734	849	11 981	3 229	1 933	6 819	6 770	2 590	4 180
Engineers and natural scientists	3 113	485	405	80	1 774	481	282	1 011	1 163	463	700
Engineers	2 162	343	288	55	1 340	364	208	768	860	357	503
Health diagnosing occupations	765	230	217	13	587	192	18	377	254	76	178
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 026	1 023	873	150	2 029	613	323	1 093	940	389	551
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 800	2 127	1 654	473	5 123	1 248	984	2 891	3 227	1 292	1 935
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 838	1 451	1 073	378	3 905	947	862	2 096	2 572	986	1 586
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 927	10 076	8 109	1 967	31 095	9 344	5 854	15 897	18 133	7 028	11 105
Health technologists and technicians	1 353	459	392	67	1 399	391	286	722	723	392	331
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 903	464	354	110	1 801	548	278	975	1 395	518	877
Sales occupations	10 892	3 243	2 630	613	10 963	3 179	2 025	5 759	5 970	2 273	3 697
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 020	465	393	72	1 584	667	362	555	872	411	461
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 252	543	438	105	2 900	731	440	1 729	1 493	532	961
Other sales occupations	6 620	2 235	1 799	436	6 479	1 781	1 223	3 475	3 605	1 330	2 275
Cashiers	2 100	518	547	141	2 291	657	461	1 173	1 169	488	681
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 779	5 910	4 733	1 177	16 932	5 226	3 265	8 441	10 045	3 845	6 200
Computer equipment operators	408	115	88	27	344	87	77	180	165	40	125
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 268	1 855	1 451	404	4 399	1 310	766	2 323	2 846	1 085	1 761
Financial records processing occupations	2 570	619	485	134	2 370	777	520	1 073	1 347	631	716
Mail and message distributing occupations	956	265	227	38	684	193	101	390	461	182	279
Service occupations	12 548	5 996	4 743	1 253	14 312	4 265	2 878	7 169	8 507	3 379	5 128
Private household occupations	540	190	152	38	631	172	100	359	445	151	294
Protective service occupations	1 518	464	397	67	1 524	523	294	707	744	261	483
Police and firefighters	721	253	218	35	515	177	69	269	251	88	163
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 490	5 342	4 194	1 148	12 157	3 570	2 484	6 103	7 318	2 967	4 351
Food service occupations	3 679	1 963	1 571	392	4 605	1 423	1 030	2 152	2 870	1 355	1 515
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 116	1 306	978	328	3 547	1 156	614	1 777	2 222	802	1 420
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	575	476	277	199	956	275	217	464	748	470	278
Farm operators and managers	124	170	105	65	315	111	81	123	373	258	115
Farm workers and related occupations	390	271	149	122	511	147	101	263	322	176	146
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 583	5 526	3 997	1 529	17 390	5 874	3 572	7 944	10 170	4 301	5 869
Mechanics and repairers	5 215	1 795	1 328	467	5 783	2 209	1 269	2 305	2 976	1 201	1 775
Construction trades	6 389	1 735	1 253	482	5 663	1 607	1 161	2 895	3 676	1 487	2 189
Precision production occupations	4 439	1 794	1 381	413	5 572	1 987	1 112	2 473	3 206	1 401	1 805
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 505	9 782	6 873	2 909	25 265	7 846	5 378	12 041	14 046	5 604	8 442
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 231	3 337	2 293	1 044	6 712	1 752	1 473	3 487	4 503	1 716	2 787
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 688	775	477	298	3 551	1 159	809	1 583	1 999	888	1 111
Transportation occupations	4 696	2 280	1 618	662	5 350	1 936	1 202	2 212	2 622	1 116	1 506
Motor vehicle operators	4 162	1 714	1 235	479	3 897	1 076	989	1 832	2 291	1 005	1 286
Material moving equipment operators	1 535	663	428	235	2 359	895	404	1 060	1 195	536	659
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 355	2 727	2 057	670	7 293	2 104	1 490	3 699	3 727	1 348	2 379
Construction laborers	1 069	380	249	131	976	272	175	529	584	206	378
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 474	546	414	132	1 852	422	396	1 034	883	344	539
Employed females 16 years and over	45 688	15 252	12 051	3 201	41 985	12 039	8 024	21 922	25 306	9 831	15 475
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 148	3 169	2 555	614	9 028	2 368	1 449	5 211	5 329	2 021	3 308
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 567	835	693	142	2 602	716	340	1 546	1 818	670	1 148
Officials and administrators, public administration	244	20	20	—	167	75	30	62	77	24	53
Management related occupations	1 419	216	176	40	688	206	66	416	599	193	406
Professional specialty occupations	6 581	2 334	1 862	472	6 426	1 652	1 109	3 665	3 511	1 351	2 160
Engineers and natural scientists	2 111	22	22	—	73	4	19	50	102	39	63
Engineers	126	11	11	—	37	—	—	37	49	23	26
Health diagnosing occupations	59	14	14	—	61	—	1	60	14	3	11
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 750	909	769	140	1 738	544	291	903	814	339	475
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 621	1 169	873	296	3 667	949	674	2 044	2 189	839	1 350
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 978	853	621	232	2 917	768	606	1 543	1 809	667	1 142
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 899	6 469	5 189	1 280	19 432	6 010	3 792	9 630	11 893	4 683	7 210
Health technologists and technicians	1 146	418	357	61	1 242	376	251	615	660	370	290
Technologists and technicians, except health	634	72	66	6	389	146	37	206	184	83	101
Sales occupations	5 413	1 828	1 470	358	5 367	1 674	986	2 707	3 173	1 200	1 973
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	273	131	121	10	444	209	65	170	267	124	143
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	772	174	119	55	598	180	87	331	357	138	219
Other sales occupations	4 368	1 523	1 230	293	4 325	1 285	834	2 206	2 549	938	1 611
Cashiers	1 775	583	464	119	1 946	605	399	942	1 003	451	552
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 706	4 151	3 296	855	12 434	3 814	2 518	6 102	7 876	3 030	4 846
Computer equipment operators	278	32	20	12	227	49	51	127	129	37	92
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 199	1 826	1 424	402	4 320	1 292	746	2 282	2 815	1 068	1 747
Financial records processing occupations	2 225	555	427	128	2 089	697	463	929	1 212	555	657
Mail and message distributing occupations	306	76	66	10	189	63	30	96	143	44	99
Service occupations	7 871	3 748	2 980	768	8 922	2 712	1 861	4 349	5 509	2 183	3 326
Private household occupations	538	181	147	34	610	166	92	352	445	151	294
Protective service occupations	192	22	20	2	164	42	27	95	124	41	83
Police and firefighters	37	7	7	—	11	—	—	6	6	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 141	3 545	2 813	732	8 148	2 504	1 742	3 902	4 940	1 991	2 949
Food service occupations	2 730	1 364	1 057	307	3 517	1 199	828	1 490	2 093	981	1 112
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 285	428	370	58	1 260	457	179	624	936	326	610
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	141	75	35	40	186	56	21	109	105	57	48
Farm operators and managers	24	15	4	11	66	26	8	32	52	34	18
Farm workers and related occupations	117	56	27	29	113	30	12	71	53	23	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	796	213	173	40	797	225	121	451	317	143	174
Mechanics and repairers	126	22	22	—	76	30	4	42	26	9	17
Construction trades	97	—	—	—	117	28	22	67	37	31	6
Precision production occupations	516	187	151	36	602	167	95	340	243	97	146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 833	1 578	1 119	459	3 620	668	780	2 172	2 153	744	1 409
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	864	944	654	290	1 787	245	376	1 166	841	298	543
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	139	155	80	75	719	97	130	492	490	133	357
Transportation occupations	247	133	95	38	281	131	91	59	139	100	39
Motor vehicle operators	234	119	95	24	259	125	91	43	139	100	39
Material moving equipment operators	61	33	10	23	36	25	2	9	81	42	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	522	313	280	33	797	170	181	446	602	171	431
Construction laborers	13	6	—	6	2	2	—	—	14	8	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	215	90	76	14	201	43	45	113	136	33	103

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	61 772	34 078	27 694
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 787	5 461	4 326
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 586	2 208	1 378
Officials and administrators, public administration	114	76	38
Management related occupations	864	536	328
Professional specialty occupations	6 201	3 253	2 948
Engineers and natural scientists	781	396	385
Engineers	570	312	258
Health diagnosing occupations	242	129	113
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 313	801	512
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 695	1 392	1 303
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 263	1 180	1 083
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 224	8 260	5 964
Health technologists and technicians	570	410	160
Technologists and technicians, except health	651	395	256
Sales occupations	4 565	2 767	1 798
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	648	447	201
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	815	553	262
Other sales occupations	3 102	1 767	1 335
Cashiers	1 257	699	558
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 438	4 688	3 750
Computer equipment operators	140	80	60
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 246	1 285	961
Financial records processing occupations	1 144	613	531
Mail and message distributing occupations	372	252	120
Service occupations	7 916	4 537	3 379
Private household occupations	197	117	80
Protective service occupations	861	477	384
Police and firefighters	241	178	63
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 858	3 943	2 915
Food service occupations	2 876	1 694	1 182
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 040	1 106	934
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	623	387	236
Farm operators and managers	245	170	75
Farm workers and related occupations	340	186	154
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 373	6 318	5 055
Mechanics and repairers	4 250	2 376	1 874
Construction trades	3 015	1 687	1 328
Precision production occupations	3 639	1 956	1 683
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 849	9 115	8 734
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 239	2 584	2 655
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 176	1 053	1 123
Transportation occupations	2 885	1 763	1 122
Motor vehicle operators	2 211	1 320	891
Material moving equipment operators	1 924	1 072	852
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 625	2 643	2 982
Construction laborers	513	263	250
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 051	593	458
Employed females 16 years and over	21 750	12 163	9 587
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 517	2 504	2 013
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	993	608	385
Officials and administrators, public administration	46	20	26
Management related occupations	229	108	121
Professional specialty occupations	3 524	1 896	1 628
Engineers and natural scientists	17	10	7
Engineers	12	7	5
Health diagnosing occupations	42	22	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 208	744	464
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 816	940	876
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 559	803	756
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 640	5 544	4 096
Health technologists and technicians	512	379	133
Technologists and technicians, except health	119	70	49
Sales occupations	2 825	1 641	1 184
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	226	143	83
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	213	134	79
Other sales occupations	2 386	1 364	1 022
Cashiers	1 089	594	495
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 184	3 454	2 730
Computer equipment operators	85	56	29
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 202	1 265	937
Financial records processing occupations	956	510	446
Mail and message distributing occupations	142	99	43
Service occupations	5 074	2 964	2 110
Private household occupations	197	117	80
Protective service occupations	85	51	34
Police and firefighters	7	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 792	2 796	1 996
Food service occupations	2 117	1 222	895
Cleaning and building service occupations	883	510	373
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	118	71	47
Farm operators and managers	36	23	13
Farm workers and related occupations	82	48	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	263	155	108
Mechanics and repairers	60	31	29
Construction trades	14	8	6
Precision production occupations	189	116	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 138	925	1 213
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	590	276	314
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	402	136	266
Transportation occupations	269	160	109
Motor vehicle operators	269	160	109
Material moving equipment operators	37	21	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	840	332	508
Construction laborers	7	—	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	276	176	100

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio				Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
61 772	34 078	27 694	71 787	31 623	40 164	68 892	22 750	21 539	1 211
9 787	5 461	4 326	13 347	5 101	8 246	18 194	5 152	5 005	147
3 586	2 208	1 378	5 573	2 266	3 307	8 483	2 095	2 013	82
114	76	38	236	83	153	554	72	70	2
864	536	328	1 299	558	741	2 403	482	461	21
6 201	3 253	2 948	7 774	2 835	4 939	9 711	3 057	2 992	65
781	396	385	735	289	446	2 350	349	337	12
570	312	258	521	215	306	1 671	244	232	12
242	129	113	474	139	335	690	192	192	—
1 313	801	512	1 978	685	1 293	1 396	639	617	22
2 695	1 392	1 303	3 324	1 278	2 046	3 202	1 356	1 329	27
2 263	1 180	1 083	2 600	1 061	1 539	2 511	834	807	27
14 224	8 260	5 964	19 055	8 131	10 924	25 502	6 437	6 168	269
570	410	160	1 168	525	643	969	343	330	13
651	395	256	731	313	418	2 025	242	242	—
4 565	2 767	1 798	7 144	3 196	3 948	7 135	2 168	2 048	120
648	447	201	890	446	444	601	305	289	16
815	553	262	1 673	643	1 030	2 300	352	334	18
3 102	1 767	1 335	4 581	2 107	2 474	4 234	1 511	1 425	86
1 257	699	558	1 660	788	872	1 255	447	422	25
8 438	4 688	3 750	10 012	4 097	5 915	15 373	3 684	3 548	136
140	80	60	183	84	99	263	63	60	3
2 246	1 285	961	2 796	1 146	1 650	4 251	1 134	1 095	39
1 144	613	531	1 331	599	732	1 745	352	335	17
372	252	120	443	148	295	639	194	188	6
7 916	4 537	3 379	9 512	3 719	5 793	7 908	3 605	3 399	206
197	117	80	402	200	202	314	105	103	2
861	477	384	917	276	641	1 008	285	279	6
241	178	63	344	75	269	472	186	186	—
6 858	3 943	2 915	8 193	3 243	4 950	6 586	3 215	3 017	198
2 876	1 694	1 182	3 476	1 477	1 999	2 319	1 314	1 228	86
2 040	1 106	934	2 438	903	1 535	1 849	657	628	29
623	387	236	784	397	387	300	141	128	13
245	170	75	333	182	151	51	7	7	—
340	186	154	413	182	231	210	128	115	13
11 373	6 318	5 055	13 505	6 458	7 047	8 828	2 790	2 561	229
4 250	2 376	1 874	3 805	1 861	1 944	2 701	866	787	79
3 015	1 687	1 328	3 748	1 575	2 173	3 001	879	816	63
3 639	1 956	1 683	3 194	1 388	1 806	2 507	1 033	952	81
17 849	9 115	8 734	15 584	7 817	7 767	8 160	4 625	4 278	347
5 239	2 584	2 655	4 387	2 107	2 280	2 185	1 557	1 409	148
2 176	1 053	1 123	1 651	835	816	745	334	308	26
2 885	1 763	1 122	3 092	1 445	1 647	2 293	1 222	1 109	113
2 211	1 320	891	2 754	1 258	1 496	2 052	848	774	74
1 924	1 072	852	1 908	1 184	724	661	211	203	8
5 625	2 643	2 982	4 546	2 246	2 300	2 276	1 301	1 249	52
513	263	250	626	307	319	382	145	143	2
1 051	593	458	1 201	465	736	750	288	277	11
21 750	12 163	9 587	27 870	11 991	15 879	30 228	9 307	8 883	424
4 517	2 504	2 013	6 015	2 181	3 834	6 959	1 998	1 939	59
993	608	385	1 576	569	1 007	2 446	546	530	16
46	20	26	58	2	56	186	11	11	—
229	108	121	424	142	282	990	124	124	—
3 524	1 896	1 628	4 439	1 612	2 827	4 513	1 452	1 409	43
17	10	7	54	7	47	149	16	16	—
12	7	5	20	—	20	80	5	5	—
42	22	20	51	14	37	59	12	12	—
1 208	744	464	1 738	594	1 144	1 184	552	530	22
1 816	940	876	2 169	839	1 330	2 427	707	686	21
1 559	803	756	1 785	717	1 068	1 965	473	452	21
9 640	5 544	4 096	12 968	5 682	7 286	16 836	4 087	3 923	164
512	379	133	1 116	509	607	807	322	309	13
119	70	49	186	66	120	482	46	46	—
2 825	1 641	1 184	4 021	1 977	2 044	3 488	1 191	1 140	51
226	143	83	266	139	127	159	91	91	—
213	134	79	333	172	161	608	87	81	6
2 386	1 364	1 022	3 422	1 666	1 756	2 721	1 013	968	45
1 089	594	495	1 461	714	747	1 024	376	351	25
6 184	3 454	2 730	7 645	3 130	4 515	12 059	2 528	2 428	100
85	56	29	119	77	42	198	10	10	—
2 202	1 265	937	2 717	1 117	1 600	4 207	1 105	1 068	37
956	510	446	1 140	495	645	1 476	306	291	15
142	99	43	95	33	62	185	42	42	—
5 074	2 964	2 110	5 861	2 594	3 267	4 922	2 270	2 127	143
197	117	80	391	196	195	312	100	98	2
85	51	34	68	32	36	145	13	13	—
7	7	—	2	—	2	25	—	—	—
4 792	2 796	1 996	5 402	2 366	3 036	4 465	2 157	2 016	141
2 117	1 222	895	2 518	1 161	1 357	1 642	886	818	68
883	510	373	914	407	507	752	239	233	6
118	71	47	169	83	86	79	24	24	—
36	23	13	62	27	35	13	—	—	—
82	48	34	107	56	51	66	24	24	—
263	155	108	553	227	326	455	135	133	2
60	31	29	63	16	47	75	22	22	—
14	8	6	75	9	66	47	—	—	—
189	116	73	396	193	203	323	113	111	2
2 138	925	1 213	2 304	1 224	1 080	977	793	737	56
590	276	314	1 170	643	527	472	441	410	31
402	136	266	220	149	71	103	91	76	15
269	160	109	251	114	137	138	53	45	8
269	160	109	246	114	132	125	45	45	—
37	21	16	34	17	17	44	6	6	—
840	332	508	629	301	328	220	202	200	2
7	—	7	24	—	24	13	—	—	—
276	176	100	270	125	145	90	45	43	—

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.											
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.			
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	68 284	22 363	11 912	34 009	25 554	3 139	22 415		30 889	17 425	156	13 308
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 088	4 302	2 166	8 620	5 985	731	5 254		5 757	3 466	9	2 282
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 693	1 939	1 027	3 727	3 001	374	2 627		2 220	1 456	—	764
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 630	82	55	136	92	—	92		67	45	—	22
Management related occupations	1 630	580	224	826	793	—	622		580	398	—	182
Professional specialty occupations	8 395	2 363	1 139	4 893	2 984	357	2 627		3 537	2 010	9	1 518
Engineers and natural scientists	1 205	323	184	698	502	76	427		539	272	—	267
Engineers	915	242	134	539	368	67	301		389	221	—	168
Health diagnosing occupations	529	184	14	331	146	—	146		204	109	—	95
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 484	475	201	808	369	65	304		866	510	9	347
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 363	855	534	1 974	1 364	170	1 194		1 348	752	—	596
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 455	645	468	1 342	1 126	136	990		1 136	625	—	511
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 180	6 866	3 557	10 757	7 699	938	6 761		7 922	4 716	26	3 180
Health technologists and technicians	901	240	142	519	237	33	204		305	223	—	82
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 166	425	147	594	494	66	428		312	228	—	84
Sales occupations	7 289	2 313	1 193	3 783	2 767	370	2 397		2 513	1 555	11	947
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 052	472	190	390	320	42	278		385	248	6	131
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 038	545	246	1 247	748	105	643		484	322	—	162
Other sales occupations	4 199	1 296	757	2 146	1 699	223	1 476		1 644	985	5	654
Cashiers	1 389	444	279	666	505	70	435		648	393	—	255
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 824	3 888	2 075	5 861	4 201	469	3 732		4 792	2 710	15	2 067
Computer equipment operators	213	49	38	126	81	—	81		70	52	—	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 985	928	441	1 616	1 171	150	1 021		1 369	798	15	556
Financial records processing occupations	1 702	588	374	740	527	68	459		611	326	—	285
Mail and message distributing occupations	451	122	71	258	157	7	150		153	117	—	36
Service occupations	9 146	2 899	1 621	4 626	3 434	443	2 991		4 375	2 595	39	1 741
Private household occupations	409	98	71	240	216	5	211		92	59	—	33
Protective service occupations	1 037	380	163	494	284	18	266		521	300	5	216
Police and firefighters	360	142	25	193	88	12	76		178	136	—	42
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 700	2 421	1 387	3 892	2 934	420	2 514		3 762	2 236	34	1 492
Food service occupations	2 956	971	549	1 436	1 189	253	936		1 586	950	7	629
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 119	766	350	1 003	838	84	754		962	610	20	362
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	367	96	35	236	105	8	97		130	101	—	29
Farm operators and managers	74	22	51	36	36	—	36		7	7	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	262	74	34	154	69	8	61		120	91	—	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 388	3 514	1 818	4 056	3 299	446	2 853		4 971	2 603	58	2 310
Mechanics and repairers	3 151	1 318	611	1 222	993	131	862		1 755	916	7	832
Construction trades	2 976	890	626	1 460	1 218	171	1 047		1 361	726	8	627
Precision production occupations	3 141	1 260	572	1 309	1 030	144	886		1 800	911	43	846
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 115	4 686	2 715	5 714	5 032	573	4 459		7 734	3 944	24	3 766
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 476	1 003	787	1 686	1 681	190	1 491		2 362	1 219	—	1 143
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 918	731	378	809	666	64	602		929	454	—	475
Transportation occupations	2 754	1 213	618	923	887	138	749		1 167	698	—	469
Motor vehicle operators	1 797	601	487	709	691	85	606		787	467	—	320
Material moving equipment operators	1 058	493	167	398	351	48	303		739	397	—	342
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 909	1 246	765	1 898	1 447	133	1 314		2 537	1 176	24	1 337
Construction laborers	434	146	64	224	199	6	193		160	84	5	71
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 152	265	218	669	328	28	300		546	318	—	228
Employed females 16 years and over	27 671	8 295	4 815	14 561	10 879	1 377	9 502		11 696	6 745	56	4 895
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 227	1 636	890	3 701	2 385	323	2 062		2 552	1 509	9	1 038
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 769	443	233	1 093	875	133	742		586	397	—	185
Officials and administrators, public administration	123	48	21	54	31	—	31		29	13	—	16
Management related occupations	481	152	29	300	321	74	247		124	65	—	59
Professional specialty occupations	4 458	1 193	657	2 608	1 510	190	1 320		1 974	1 112	9	853
Engineers and natural scientists	53	—	10	43	56	10	46		7	7	—	2
Engineers	31	—	—	31	25	6	19		9	7	—	2
Health diagnosing occupations	51	—	1	50	—	—	6		42	22	—	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 280	418	193	669	302	53	249		780	466	9	305
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 426	673	376	1 377	968	114	854		941	502	—	439
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 840	525	329	986	820	91	729		801	423	—	378
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 179	4 300	2 373	6 506	5 062	660	4 402		5 331	3 116	20	2 195
Health technologists and technicians	788	229	127	432	212	33	179		268	190	—	71
Technologists and technicians, except health	245	105	29	111	71	20	51		57	50	—	21
Sales occupations	3 519	1 192	603	1 724	1 538	213	1 325		1 451	864	5	582
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	322	153	33	136	118	11	107		97	49	—	48
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	397	119	35	243	174	27	147		135	87	—	48
Other sales occupations	2 800	920	535	1 243	1 246	175	1 071		1 219	728	5	486
Cashiers	1 199	402	251	546	413	65	348		534	314	—	220
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 627	2 774	1 614	4 239	3 241	394	2 847		3 541	2 005	15	1 521
Computer equipment operators	141	27	87	56	56	—	56		43	36	—	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 926	910	439	1 577	1 151	144	1 007		1 348	789	15	544
Financial records processing occupations	1 475	517	330	628	479	57	422		500	267	—	233
Mail and message distributing occupations	120	35	14	71	52	—	52		43	23	—	20
Service occupations	5 676	1 821	1 066	2 789	2 320	280	2 040		2 772	1 626	20	1 126
Private household occupations	388	92	63	233	216	5	211		92	59	—	33
Protective service occupations	118	31	20	67	72	6	66		42	26	—	16
Police and firefighters	3	—	3	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 170	1 698	983	2 489	2 032	269	1 763		2 638	1 541	20	1 077
Food service occupations	2 226	825	455	946	906	183	723		1 108	644	7	457
Cleaning and building service occupations	770	283	115	372	331	10	321		451	268	6	177
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	94	21	—	73	22	—	22		27	21	—	6
Farm operators and managers	20	—	—	20	10	—	10		—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	68	21	—	47	12	—	12		27	21	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	498	136	70	292	121	24	97		175	98	—	77
Mechanics and repairers	40	13	—	27	—	—	—		52	23	—	29
Construction trades	77	22	10	45	11	—	—		8	8	—	—
Precision production occupations	381	101	60	220	105	13	92		115	67	—	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 997	381	416	1 200	969	90	879		835	375	7	453
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	919	116	211	592	357	44	313		228	139	—	89
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	431	53	54	324	259	8	251		139	50	—	89
Transportation occupations	149	87	24	38	33	5	28		80	29	—	51
Motor vehicle operators	127	81	24	22	33	5	28		80	29	—	51
Material moving equipment operators	28	25	—	39	39	—	39		29	19	—	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	470	100	127	243	281	33	248		359	138	7	214
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	128	28	23	77	48	—	48		135	79	—	56

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio								
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city	
Employed persons 16 years and over	40 498	11 646	28 852	28 362	24 488	15 568	10 142	18 011	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 253	1 867	6 386	8 715	6 135	3 337	1 870	4 361	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 396	758	2 638	4 073	2 595	1 626	648	1 863	
Officials and administrators, public administration	175	27	148	287	115	51	12	89	
Management related occupations	784	199	585	1 175	552	450	156	395	
Professional specialty occupations	4 857	1 109	3 748	4 642	3 540	1 711	1 222	2 498	
Engineers and natural scientists	419	93	326	935	468	271	251	147	
Engineers	300	65	235	632	359	181	152	96	
Health diagnosing occupations	330	64	266	590	213	111	78	188	
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 358	331	1 027	564	544	175	291	651	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 935	470	1 465	1 375	1 432	762	424	995	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 521	377	1 144	1 062	932	630	349	750	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 766	3 295	8 471	10 934	7 866	4 740	2 413	5 506	
Health technologists and technicians	704	217	487	294	416	173	61	277	
Technologists and technicians, except health	401	132	269	811	419	252	63	151	
Sales occupations	4 208	1 133	3 075	2 941	2 788	1 702	714	2 047	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	495	142	353	235	265	174	104	232	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 074	223	851	966	916	426	133	657	
Other sales occupations	2 639	768	1 871	1 740	1 607	1 102	477	1 158	
Cashiers	1 009	318	691	541	509	293	183	412	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 453	1 813	4 640	6 888	4 243	2 613	1 575	3 031	
Computer equipment operators	109	30	79	97	96	56	18	39	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 784	532	1 252	1 833	1 065	713	443	860	
Financial records processing occupations	848	288	560	827	547	297	219	288	
Mail and message distributing occupations	290	53	237	308	186	100	17	164	
Service occupations	5 872	1 559	4 313	3 326	3 623	2 221	1 413	2 834	
Private household occupations	218	68	150	172	186	165	33	102	
Protective service occupations	609	138	471	435	350	173	194	280	
Police and firefighters	260	37	223	205	120	47	42	174	
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 045	1 353	3 692	2 719	3 087	1 883	1 186	2 452	
Food service occupations	2 067	611	1 456	923	1 136	666	512	1 001	
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 508	384	1 124	785	780	574	297	711	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	238	42	196	149	203	51	15	115	
Farm operators and managers	23	—	23	47	51	18	—	7	
Farm workers and related occupations	210	42	168	77	126	33	15	103	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 469	1 970	4 499	2 573	2 739	1 941	1 732	2 344	
Mechanics and repairers	1 733	529	1 204	863	826	602	619	688	
Construction trades	2 028	541	1 487	874	972	684	440	801	
Precision production occupations	1 747	564	1 183	692	904	616	668	652	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 900	2 913	4 987	2 665	3 922	3 278	2 699	2 851	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 448	965	1 483	807	1 134	1 086	814	877	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	869	341	528	187	595	435	363	279	
Transportation occupations	1 626	496	1 130	718	598	544	297	705	
Motor vehicle operators	1 472	445	1 027	702	503	422	202	655	
Material moving equipment operators	625	231	394	209	287	220	270	174	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 332	880	1 452	744	1 308	991	955	816	
Construction laborers	324	115	209	122	123	169	59	139	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	727	225	502	252	439	267	167	279	
Employed females 16 years and over	17 088	4 957	12 131	13 021	10 785	6 684	3 760	7 824	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 918	934	2 984	3 220	2 664	1 393	798	1 969	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 066	269	797	1 217	801	506	141	548	
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	—	56	113	51	17	6	27	
Management related occupations	289	68	221	484	209	178	46	157	
Professional specialty occupations	2 852	665	2 187	2 003	1 863	887	657	1 421	
Engineers and natural scientists	47	7	40	72	43	39	—	11	
Engineers	20	—	20	31	31	12	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	43	12	31	52	37	—	12	20	
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 171	274	897	468	450	152	258	551	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 330	327	1 003	1 040	961	564	315	671	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 076	261	815	844	664	475	264	528	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 979	2 387	5 592	7 250	4 755	3 074	1 681	3 578	
Health technologists and technicians	668	217	451	251	344	154	50	247	
Technologists and technicians, except health	93	18	75	213	98	31	14	48	
Sales occupations	2 295	748	1 547	1 427	1 283	937	432	942	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	131	42	89	42	101	57	38	65	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	231	90	141	229	176	105	41	131	
Other sales occupations	1 933	616	1 317	1 156	1 006	775	353	746	
Cashiers	862	289	573	455	401	225	156	315	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 923	1 404	3 519	5 359	3 030	1 952	1 185	2 341	
Computer equipment operators	58	30	28	60	63	45	7	18	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 734	525	1 209	1 821	1 038	706	436	831	
Financial records processing occupations	715	219	496	692	479	274	176	257	
Mail and message distributing occupations	55	12	43	93	56	34	12	28	
Service occupations	3 518	1 053	2 465	1 997	2 214	1 538	880	1 597	
Private household occupations	208	65	143	172	179	165	33	95	
Protective service occupations	52	18	34	93	55	39	10	19	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 258	970	2 288	1 732	1 980	1 334	837	1 483	
Food service occupations	1 440	474	966	617	721	538	375	627	
Cleaning and building service occupations	571	174	397	316	290	238	138	242	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	8	44	36	68	12	—	28	
Farm operators and managers	2	—	2	13	20	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	50	8	42	23	42	12	—	28	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	346	94	252	144	217	72	66	168	
Mechanics and repairers	38	8	30	30	25	—	29	24	
Construction trades	61	4	57	7	31	—	—	26	
Precision production occupations	237	82	155	99	161	67	37	111	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 275	481	794	374	867	595	335	484	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	660	226	434	196	418	232	68	276	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	134	76	58	23	262	154	69	34	
Transportation occupations	87	24	63	62	19	28	24	39	
Motor vehicle operators	82	24	58	54	12	28	24	34	
Material moving equipment operators	15	5	10	18	—	27	—	4	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	379	150	229	75	168	154	174	131	
Construction laborers	16	—	16	13	—	—	—	13	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	193	63	130	38	57	48	56	76	

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture	111 734
Forestry and fisheries	453
Mining	12
Construction	5 007
Manufacturing	8 595
Nondurable goods	19 127
Food and kindred products	14 586
Textile mill and finished textile products	674
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	242
Chemicals and allied products	922
Durable goods	12 398
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4 541
Primary metal industries	189
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	550
Machinery, except electrical	1 247
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	644
Transportation equipment	188
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	757
Railroads	11 636
Trucking service and warehousing	738
Other transportation	2 050
Communications	2 140
Utilities and sanitary services	3 122
Wholesale trade	3 586
Retail trade	5 478
General merchandise stores	18 496
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 187
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	3 271
Eating and drinking places	2 642
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 629
Banking and credit agencies	5 451
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 571
Services	2 880
Business services	28 373
Repair services	2 336
Private households	1 311
Other personal services	663
Entertainment and recreation services	2 127
Professional and related services	702
Hospitals	21 234
Health services, except hospitals	5 772
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 678
Other educational services	7 912
Social services, religious and membership organizations	397
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 140
Public administration	2 335

Employed females 16 years and over

Agriculture	45 688
Forestry and fisheries	170
Mining	—
Construction	472
Manufacturing	897
Nondurable goods	3 275
Food and kindred products	2 459
Textile mill and finished textile products	149
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	190
Chemicals and allied products	335
Durable goods	1 734
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	816
Primary metal industries	43
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	70
Machinery, except electrical	197
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	111
Transportation equipment	45
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	111
Railroads	3 044
Trucking service and warehousing	46
Other transportation	159
Communications	505
Utilities and sanitary services	1 672
Wholesale trade	662
Retail trade	1 352
General merchandise stores	9 751
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 398
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 384
Eating and drinking places	473
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 344
Banking and credit agencies	3 263
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 805
Services	1 458
Business services	18 387
Repair services	1 115
Private households	143
Other personal services	633
Entertainment and recreation services	1 415
Professional and related services	283
Hospitals	14 798
Health services, except hospitals	4 664
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 941
Other educational services	5 659
Social services, religious and membership organizations	294
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 208
Public administration	1 032

SMSA's

	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
111 734	39 775	30 309	9 466	110 853	33 582	21 415	55 856	64 595	25 700	38 895
453	377	217	160	715	242	144	329	747	467	280
12	15	15	—	67	5	42	20	15	15	—
5 007	723	338	385	1 681	551	162	968	1 083	722	361
8 595	2 321	1 496	825	7 297	1 822	1 258	4 217	4 898	1 939	2 959
19 127	9 402	6 750	2 652	27 990	9 698	6 018	12 274	18 187	7 128	11 059
14 586	6 876	5 003	1 873	8 936	3 440	1 856	3 640	8 896	3 076	5 820
674	541	454	87	677	131	168	378	513	198	315
242	958	763	195	1 276	180	241	855	204	27	177
922	320	273	47	905	227	193	485	554	238	316
12 398	720	544	176	2 388	597	641	1 150	6 462	1 788	4 674
4 541	2 526	1 747	779	19 054	6 258	4 162	8 634	9 291	4 052	5 239
189	204	102	102	650	47	88	515	762	545	217
550	230	178	52	9 573	4 179	2 244	3 150	1 520	1 038	482
1 247	193	81	112	872	178	193	501	2 400	999	1 401
644	155	102	53	1 843	660	462	721	749	356	393
188	114	93	21	178	16	40	122	539	176	363
757	388	325	63	2 370	470	499	1 401	261	69	192
11 636	4 357	3 257	1 100	12 262	4 540	1 966	5 756	4 350	1 835	2 515
738	2 117	1 518	599	5 270	2 485	707	2 078	407	79	328
2 050	573	382	191	1 704	354	441	909	1 174	569	605
2 140	629	540	89	1 669	477	266	926	821	293	528
3 122	435	365	70	1 425	414	179	832	600	193	407
3 586	603	452	151	2 194	810	373	1 011	1 348	701	647
5 478	785	656	129	4 861	1 265	902	2 694	2 122	768	1 354
18 496	6 835	5 609	1 226	18 989	5 462	3 812	9 715	11 058	4 358	6 700
3 187	855	745	110	2 707	868	570	1 269	1 864	562	1 302
3 271	1 077	899	178	3 463	872	742	1 849	1 962	775	1 187
2 642	861	662	199	2 845	876	726	1 243	1 626	663	963
3 629	1 769	1 444	325	4 374	1 276	846	2 252	2 716	1 264	1 452
5 451	1 370	1 005	365	4 240	1 228	924	2 088	2 579	891	1 688
2 571	781	557	224	1 929	603	548	778	1 310	510	800
2 880	589	448	141	2 311	625	376	1 310	1 269	381	888
28 373	11 679	9 321	2 358	28 533	7 485	5 599	15 449	16 379	6 738	9 641
2 336	488	407	81	1 436	485	291	660	953	328	625
1 311	412	280	132	1 373	486	286	601	821	293	528
663	245	183	62	729	215	107	407	482	177	305
2 127	891	641	250	2 621	624	581	1 416	1 585	634	951
702	277	230	47	735	302	64	369	505	244	261
21 234	9 366	7 580	1 786	21 639	5 373	4 270	11 996	12 033	5 062	6 971
5 772	2 552	2 190	362	6 079	1 406	1 153	3 520	2 840	1 157	1 683
2 678	1 312	1 089	223	2 982	910	624	1 448	1 537	682	855
7 912	4 207	3 225	982	8 514	1 935	1 562	5 017	5 411	2 219	3 192
397	102	69	33	408	108	97	203	152	97	55
2 140	782	670	112	2 202	598	564	1 040	1 301	602	699
2 335	411	337	74	1 454	416	270	768	792	305	487
9 106	1 911	1 645	266	4 218	1 284	588	2 346	3 177	839	2 338
45 688	15 252	12 051	3 201	41 985	12 039	8 024	21 922	25 306	9 831	15 475
170	82	55	27	201	75	25	101	166	86	80
—	15	15	—	9	5	4	—	—	—	—
472	39	14	25	239	99	45	95	129	69	60
897	91	51	40	654	99	105	450	373	144	229
3 275	1 766	1 268	498	5 082	1 491	932	2 659	3 366	1 258	2 108
2 459	1 384	1 016	368	3 070	1 132	560	1 378	1 439	540	899
149	68	51	17	172	51	37	84	101	51	50
190	731	592	139	1 130	168	213	749	167	27	140
335	42	26	16	347	99	80	168	206	101	105
1 734	111	94	17	275	100	44	131	764	200	564
816	382	252	130	2 012	359	372	1 281	1 927	718	1 209
43	15	15	—	105	6	5	94	123	113	10
70	4	4	—	371	140	65	166	165	108	57
197	26	13	13	134	39	22	73	339	142	197
111	6	6	—	154	63	42	49	142	82	60
45	34	25	9	22	1	12	9	164	34	130
111	54	46	8	104	10	16	78	14	7	7
3 044	565	474	91	1 799	655	278	866	786	324	462
46	90	60	30	370	102	59	209	8	—	8
159	44	26	18	127	31	28	68	117	54	63
505	155	139	16	354	108	63	183	237	97	140
1 672	207	187	20	508	203	32	273	293	89	204
662	69	62	7	440	211	96	133	131	64	47
1 352	154	115	39	1 193	333	199	661	521	195	326
9 751	3 505	2 838	667	9 890	3 097	1 829	4 964	5 878	2 346	3 532
2 398	597	511	86	1 972	596	393	983	1 431	454	977
1 384	499	427	72	1 503	425	316	762	963	382	581
473	139	101	38	499	216	66	217	200	80	120
2 344	1 120	895	225	3 024	995	612	1 417	1 739	868	871
3 263	858	620	238	2 429	670	633	1 126	1 557	566	991
1 805	589	436	153	1 415	429	459	527	964	393	571
1 458	269	184	85	1 014	241	174	599	593	173	420
18 387	7 408	5 942	1 466	18 454	4 866	3 738	9 850	10 795	4 441	6 354
1 115	248	202	46	592	235	111	246	495	158	337
143	47	40	7	160	72	9	79	84	21	63
633	228	178	50	701	209	96	396	471	166	305
1 415	650	466	184	1 671	398	390	883	1 144	433	711
283	159	133	26	288	119	20	149	213	92	121
14 798	6 076	4 923	1 153	15 042	3 833	3 112	8 097	8 388	3 571	4 817
4 664	2 087	1 766	321	4 794	1 209	956	2 629	2 429	1 002	1 427
1 941	996	824	172	2 314	692	545	1 077	1 221	579	642
5 659	2 376	1 827	549	5 728	1 398	1 046	3 284	3 446	1 356	2 090
294	79	46	33	266	65	56	145	128	79	49
1 208	365	313	52	1 226	284	375	567	783	399	384
1 032	173	147	26	714	185	134	395	381	156	225
5 077	769	659	110	2 035	649	236	1 150	1 735	402	1 333

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio			Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.			
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	61 772	34 078	27 694	71 787	31 623	40 164	68 892	22 750	21 539	1 211	
Agriculture	552	351	201	673	399	274	243	90	77	13	
Forestry and fisheries	35	35	—	8	—	8	12	—	—	—	
Mining	1 636	1 024	612	7 006	4 578	2 428	2 168	96	89	7	
Construction	2 635	1 614	1 021	4 380	1 827	2 553	4 154	1 011	945	66	
Manufacturing	24 054	11 267	12 787	14 372	6 433	7 939	11 744	4 650	4 354	296	
Nondurable goods	2 342	954	1 388	3 910	1 274	2 636	9 459	3 370	3 164	206	
Food and kindred products	153	116	37	684	334	350	379	323	307	16	
Textile mill and finished textile products	59	41	18	572	435	137	97	549	517	32	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	498	311	187	575	197	378	691	260	242	18	
Chemicals and allied products	832	212	620	1 567	133	1 434	8 175	469	438	31	
Durable goods	21 712	10 313	11 399	10 462	5 159	5 303	2 285	1 280	1 190	90	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	223	123	100	171	129	42	82	67	67	—	
Primary metal industries	17 977	8 769	9 208	4 923	2 708	2 215	221	86	79	7	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 103	639	464	2 155	943	1 212	563	88	69	19	
Machinery, except electrical	261	114	147	1 072	401	671	314	92	85	7	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	166	62	104	339	57	282	134	82	79	3	
Transportation equipment	68	61	7	440	364	76	468	228	215	13	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 605	3 238	1 367	5 103	2 172	2 931	6 680	2 595	2 378	217	
Railroads	622	461	161	424	175	249	322	1 319	1 177	142	
Trucking service and warehousing	1 070	686	384	1 085	508	577	901	279	247	32	
Other transportation	629	343	286	858	288	570	1 296	382	371	11	
Communications	403	290	113	1 004	415	589	2 142	319	304	15	
Utilities and sanitary services	1 881	1 458	423	1 732	786	946	2 019	296	279	17	
Wholesale trade	1 293	955	338	2 521	909	1 612	3 391	501	473	28	
Retail trade	9 144	5 590	3 554	13 477	6 195	7 282	11 290	4 361	4 164	197	
General merchandise stores	1 383	904	479	2 450	1 287	1 163	2 180	613	588	25	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 732	1 038	694	2 279	1 158	1 121	1 625	678	625	53	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 159	675	484	1 640	801	839	1 412	426	401	25	
Eating and drinking places	2 399	1 459	940	3 278	1 356	1 922	2 354	1 221	1 179	42	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 814	1 049	765	3 040	1 242	1 798	3 798	821	786	35	
Banking and credit agencies	1 084	560	524	1 490	652	838	1 642	455	434	21	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	730	489	241	1 550	590	960	2 156	366	352	14	
Services	14 457	8 071	6 386	18 776	7 170	11 606	19 095	7 311	6 983	328	
Business services	540	289	251	916	261	655	1 452	315	299	16	
Repair services	520	276	244	901	348	553	716	208	172	36	
Private households	207	117	90	470	221	249	388	132	130	2	
Other personal services	939	541	398	1 437	619	818	1 488	506	486	20	
Entertainment and recreation services	859	265	594	764	213	551	518	213	199	14	
Professional and related services	11 392	6 583	4 809	14 288	5 508	8 780	14 533	5 937	5 697	240	
Hospitals	3 296	2 064	1 232	4 884	1 798	3 086	4 159	1 681	1 561	120	
Health services, except hospitals	1 488	946	542	2 074	891	1 183	1 975	873	835	38	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 767	2 465	2 302	5 096	1 892	3 204	4 884	2 577	2 508	69	
Other educational services	108	49	59	205	119	86	309	40	40	—	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 192	725	467	1 255	557	698	1 508	495	486	9	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	541	334	207	774	251	523	1 698	271	267	4	
Public administration	1 547	884	663	2 431	698	1 733	6 317	1 314	1 290	24	
Employed females 16 years and over	21 750	12 163	9 587	27 870	11 991	15 879	30 228	9 307	8 883	424	
Agriculture	158	111	47	180	101	79	91	35	35	—	
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mining	60	46	14	217	141	76	252	—	—	—	
Construction	224	85	139	296	94	202	591	33	30	3	
Manufacturing	2 633	978	1 655	2 532	1 315	1 217	2 252	944	895	49	
Nondurable goods	587	239	348	1 255	701	554	1 740	738	705	33	
Food and kindred products	49	35	14	175	100	75	104	33	29	4	
Textile mill and finished textile products	53	41	12	513	397	116	64	405	394	11	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	168	90	78	256	107	149	239	30	26	4	
Chemicals and allied products	143	32	111	143	20	123	1 309	76	74	2	
Durable goods	2 046	739	1 307	1 277	614	663	512	206	190	16	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	54	22	32	7	7	—	19	15	15	—	
Primary metal industries	1 198	474	724	350	199	151	41	4	4	—	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	214	114	100	346	93	253	97	13	13	—	
Machinery, except electrical	30	7	23	91	42	49	72	6	6	—	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37	32	5	24	8	16	38	26	23	3	
Transportation equipment	25	25	—	119	113	6	91	27	27	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	803	539	264	871	361	510	2 030	380	350	30	
Railroads	25	20	5	10	10	—	22	61	53	8	
Trucking service and warehousing	186	115	71	116	62	54	106	10	5	—	
Other transportation	219	130	89	150	68	82	308	91	91	—	
Communications	150	85	65	403	150	253	1 207	184	169	15	
Utilities and sanitary services	223	189	34	192	71	121	387	34	32	2	
Wholesale trade	245	175	70	652	306	346	934	90	78	12	
Retail trade	5 527	3 390	2 137	7 547	3 597	3 950	5 942	2 226	2 145	81	
General merchandise stores	1 123	729	394	1 760	942	818	1 641	450	435	15	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 126	680	446	1 328	667	661	587	276	258	18	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	229	103	126	300	130	170	265	69	69	—	
Eating and drinking places	1 590	965	625	2 115	925	1 190	1 484	748	716	32	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 203	660	543	1 881	779	1 102	2 220	499	477	22	
Banking and credit agencies	849	410	439	1 110	500	610	1 095	356	346	10	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	354	250	104	771	279	492	1 125	143	131	12	
Services	10 219	5 830	4 389	12 755	5 070	7 685	12 418	4 581	4 361	220	
Business services	298	171	127	487	121	366	712	147	139	8	
Repair services	75	35	40	134	15	119	79	32	32	—	
Private households	197	117	80	451	211	240	358	127	125	2	
Other personal services	727	407	320	1 000	426	574	955	385	365	20	
Entertainment and recreation services	396	114	282	443	146	297	237	111	108	3	
Professional and related services	8 526	4 986	3 540	10 240	4 151	6 089	10 077	3 779	3 592	187	
Hospitals	2 875	1 802	1 073	4 063	1 553	2 510	3 298	1 365	1 264	101	
Health services, except hospitals	1 225	781	444	1 603	795	808	1 401	625	596	29	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 285	1 725	1 560	3 224	1 223	2 001	3 601	1 395	1 342	53	
Other educational services	83	42	41	143	96	47	243	29	29	—	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	770	488	282	816	357	459	837	250	250	—	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	288	148	140	391	127	264	697	115	111	4	
Public administration	678	349	329	939	227	712	3 498	519	512	7	

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over

	Urbanized areas—Con.											
	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	68 284	22 363	11 912	34 009	25 554	3 139	22 415	30 889	17 425	156	13 308	
Agriculture	281	97	19	165	105	8	97	86	67	—	19	
Forestry and fisheries	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	
Mining	723	298	54	371	220	18	202	352	185	6	161	
Construction	3 672	941	637	2 094	1 718	216	1 502	1 058	604	5	449	
Manufacturing	16 147	6 462	3 107	6 578	6 733	793	5 940	11 831	5 559	76	6 196	
Nondurable goods	5 638	2 478	1 155	2 005	3 621	459	3 162	806	417	16	373	
Food and kindred products	325	70	59	196	214	20	194	70	41	7	22	
Textile mill and finished textile products	654	101	128	425	84	—	84	32	21	—	11	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	605	183	112	310	216	42	174	208	136	—	72	
Chemicals and allied products	1 382	329	444	609	2 894	369	2 525	384	169	9	206	
Durable goods	10 509	3 984	1 952	4 573	3 112	334	2 778	11 025	5 142	60	5 823	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	253	31	16	206	131	25	106	118	48	—	70	
Primary metal industries	5 841	2 939	1 141	1 761	304	54	250	10 031	4 591	60	5 380	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	446	96	96	254	763	101	662	435	287	—	148	
Machinery, except electrical	977	463	207	307	236	19	217	114	25	—	89	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	67	4	12	51	299	26	273	60	43	—	17	
Transportation equipment	1 127	228	207	692	50	15	35	35	28	—	7	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 176	2 893	1 184	3 099	1 577	224	1 353	1 885	1 303	7	575	
Railroads	3 014	1 523	432	1 059	216	33	183	286	182	—	104	
Trucking service and warehousing	853	220	247	386	410	75	335	381	219	—	162	
Other transportation	1 024	312	143	569	276	22	254	270	164	7	99	
Communications	950	294	124	532	264	39	225	261	187	—	74	
Utilities and sanitary services	1 335	544	238	553	411	55	356	687	551	—	136	
Wholesale trade	2 927	798	446	1 683	940	123	817	639	475	—	164	
Retail trade	12 439	3 920	2 250	6 269	5 011	765	4 246	5 166	3 240	14	1 912	
General merchandise stores	1 908	689	372	847	1 086	144	942	832	557	—	275	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 074	596	418	1 060	867	96	771	881	511	—	370	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 574	502	415	657	591	52	539	648	402	14	232	
Eating and drinking places	3 037	936	499	1 602	1 219	334	885	1 367	863	—	504	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 933	885	591	1 457	1 268	169	1 099	964	564	—	400	
Banking and credit agencies	1 266	440	360	466	546	87	459	547	302	—	245	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 667	445	231	991	722	82	640	417	262	—	155	
Services	19 102	5 208	3 266	10 628	6 396	647	5 749	7 984	4 788	48	3 148	
Business services	971	368	187	416	382	44	338	287	190	—	97	
Repair services	807	305	139	363	316	30	286	214	110	5	99	
Private households	485	137	73	275	227	5	222	92	59	—	33	
Other personal services	1 767	429	403	935	601	52	549	530	310	—	220	
Entertainment and recreation services	519	213	27	279	174	22	152	373	177	7	189	
Professional and related services	14 553	3 756	2 437	8 360	4 696	494	4 202	6 488	3 942	36	2 510	
Hospitals	4 247	990	657	2 600	1 187	114	1 073	2 157	1 298	15	844	
Health services, except hospitals	2 106	644	377	1 085	568	82	486	988	614	7	367	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 225	1 210	762	3 253	1 995	185	1 810	2 204	1 273	8	923	
Other educational services	251	62	50	139	46	17	29	64	29	—	35	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 609	481	403	725	560	47	513	712	493	—	219	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 115	369	188	558	340	49	291	363	235	6	122	
Public administration	2 882	861	356	1 665	1 586	176	1 410	905	621	—	284	
Employed females 16 years and over	27 671	8 295	4 815	14 561	10 879	1 377	9 502	11 696	6 745	56	4 895	
Agriculture	100	40	—	60	34	—	34	45	38	—	7	
Forestry and fisheries	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mining	136	76	16	44	33	5	28	14	6	6	2	
Construction	436	67	56	313	178	34	144	98	38	—	60	
Manufacturing	3 108	1 006	541	1 561	1 483	153	1 330	1 321	518	16	787	
Nondurable goods	1 867	805	338	724	636	78	558	253	124	16	113	
Food and kindred products	52	19	10	23	34	7	27	24	10	7	7	
Textile mill and finished textile products	571	89	112	370	70	—	70	26	21	—	5	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	214	76	54	84	63	8	55	74	47	—	27	
Chemicals and allied products	209	73	33	103	437	53	384	86	27	9	50	
Durable goods	1 241	201	203	837	847	75	772	1 068	394	—	674	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	56	6	—	50	12	7	5	39	16	—	23	
Primary metal industries	248	72	33	143	59	12	47	873	282	—	591	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	73	27	13	33	103	12	91	72	51	—	21	
Machinery, except electrical	90	35	20	35	40	—	40	9	—	—	9	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11	1	3	7	131	20	111	20	20	—	—	
Transportation equipment	46	—	6	40	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 169	491	166	512	268	44	224	412	266	—	146	
Railroads	281	102	35	144	—	—	—	16	11	—	5	
Trucking service and warehousing	68	27	4	37	56	4	52	119	65	—	37	
Other transportation	208	62	40	106	54	9	45	76	39	—	38	
Communications	297	139	16	142	114	24	90	89	51	—	37	
Utilities and sanitary services	315	161	71	83	44	7	37	112	100	—	12	
Wholesale trade	767	180	145	442	231	33	198	134	100	—	34	
Retail trade	6 618	2 224	1 146	3 248	2 770	456	2 314	2 906	1 805	5	1 096	
General merchandise stores	1 396	465	258	673	867	131	736	661	432	—	229	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	854	265	196	393	441	43	398	516	319	—	197	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	296	117	41	138	55	5	50	118	47	5	66	
Eating and drinking places	2 060	715	369	976	719	197	522	834	509	—	325	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 593	465	408	720	715	105	610	620	353	—	267	
Banking and credit agencies	927	302	310	315	384	77	307	425	213	—	212	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	666	163	98	405	331	28	303	195	140	—	55	
Services	12 413	3 358	2 183	6 872	4 276	432	3 844	5 765	3 388	29	2 348	
Business services	443	188	70	185	260	44	216	157	114	—	43	
Repair services	112	57	2	53	40	—	40	27	7	—	20	
Private households	458	131	63	264	227	5	222	92	59	—	33	
Other personal services	1 146	285	262	599	435	32	403	401	218	—	183	
Entertainment and recreation services	205	75	2	128	105	15	90	177	76	7	94	
Professional and related services	10 049	2 622	1 784	5 643	3 209	336	2 873	4 911	2 914	22	1 975	
Hospitals	3 312	822	546	1 944	968	90	878	1 853	1 106	9	738	
Health services, except hospitals	1 582	451	332	799	382	70	312	786	478	7	301	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 589	926	519	2 144	1 352	108	1 244	1 588	889	—	699	
Other educational services	154	34	35	85	46	17	29	46	22	—	24	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	909	229	269	411	324	28	296	473	338	—	135	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	503	160	83	260	137	23	114	165	81	6	78	
Public administration	1 329	388	152	789	891	115	776	381	233	—	148	

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Employed persons 16 years and over	40 498	11 646	28 852	28 362	24 488	15 568	10 142	18 011
Agriculture	132	31	101	158	91	53	11	61
Forestry and fisheries	8	—	8	12	—	—	—	8
Mining	2 134	750	1 384	531	219	118	135	573
Construction	2 225	572	1 653	1 682	1 353	1 046	310	932
Manufacturing	8 447	3 063	5 384	3 697	4 643	3 979	4 792	2 957
Nondurable goods	2 258	506	1 752	2 842	1 406	2 100	147	770
Food and kindred products	412	182	230	212	152	139	9	158
Textile mill and finished textile products	181	71	110	37	309	56	6	60
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	396	89	307	329	262	154	34	190
Chemicals and allied products	907	64	843	2 212	343	1 622	65	173
Durable goods	6 189	2 557	3 632	855	3 237	1 879	4 645	2 187
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	59	17	42	39	112	67	42	42
Primary metal industries	2 956	1 368	1 588	1 05	1 196	233	4 378	995
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 282	434	848	189	150	501	69	566
Machinery, except electrical	649	156	493	57	179	171	67	371
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	155	22	133	69	46	210	10	16
Transportation equipment	315	245	70	125	539	30	—	50
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 892	847	2 045	2 527	2 187	982	424	1 238
Railroads	219	68	151	51	755	157	70	63
Trucking service and warehousing	562	149	413	252	274	208	125	290
Other transportation	494	62	432	519	344	209	76	292
Communications	586	151	435	995	440	141	74	304
Utilities and sanitary services	1 031	417	614	710	374	267	79	289
Wholesale trade	1 551	318	1 233	1 328	1 124	571	108	827
Retail trade	7 877	2 398	5 479	4 420	4 671	2 952	1 366	3 568
General merchandise stores	1 448	514	934	875	575	672	204	521
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 328	442	886	541	774	558	218	520
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	764	219	545	503	469	361	175	320
Eating and drinking places	1 994	603	1 391	986	1 291	603	359	974
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 976	475	1 501	1 668	985	693	271	1 048
Banking and credit agencies	942	257	685	625	320	266	160	431
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 034	218	816	1 043	665	427	111	617
Services	11 649	2 910	8 739	8 816	7 960	4 135	2 514	5 954
Business services	600	76	524	663	288	229	97	382
Repair services	455	114	341	315	237	217	94	236
Private households	264	77	187	226	221	176	33	133
Other personal services	862	239	623	727	624	396	166	445
Entertainment and recreation services	534	131	403	309	242	122	162	290
Professional and related services	8 934	2 273	6 661	6 576	6 348	2 995	1 962	4 468
Hospitals	3 392	901	2 491	1 847	2 032	824	717	1 600
Health services, except hospitals	1 197	266	931	1 057	782	385	300	608
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 929	675	2 254	1 940	2 444	1 183	635	1 523
Other educational services	145	81	64	195	121	23	35	47
Social services, religious and membership organizations	737	239	498	658	571	384	163	351
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	534	111	423	879	398	196	112	339
Public administration	1 607	282	1 325	3 523	1 255	1 039	211	845
Employed females 16 years and over	17 088	4 957	12 131	13 021	10 785	6 684	3 760	7 824
Agriculture	49	14	35	36	38	18	7	27
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	84	18	66	98	18	12	—	39
Construction	201	54	147	241	227	86	46	67
Manufacturing	1 518	581	937	820	1 094	924	623	549
Nondurable goods	623	209	414	608	512	421	48	230
Food and kindred products	79	45	34	60	9	16	7	33
Textile mill and finished textile products	160	64	96	11	267	49	—	53
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	168	43	125	119	76	55	12	79
Chemicals and allied products	87	—	87	412	74	289	17	12
Durable goods	895	372	523	212	582	503	575	319
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	6	27	—	14	—
Primary metal industries	258	125	133	34	78	41	517	77
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	288	61	227	38	16	73	14	170
Machinery, except electrical	55	13	42	—	24	33	—	30
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	—	12	15	7	97	—	5
Transportation equipment	83	77	6	31	34	—	—	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	487	121	366	855	383	154	129	236
Railroads	—	—	—	—	113	—	5	—
Trucking service and warehousing	59	14	45	35	22	29	49	32
Other transportation	48	6	42	118	70	35	25	17
Communications	259	68	191	568	131	61	38	138
Utilities and sanitary services	121	33	88	134	47	29	12	49
Wholesale trade	388	124	264	341	312	152	29	186
Retail trade	4 396	1 438	2 958	2 354	2 452	1 584	810	1 819
General merchandise stores	1 025	370	655	673	478	513	172	349
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	796	272	524	199	298	276	135	292
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	133	32	101	118	128	22	48	69
Eating and drinking places	1 231	419	812	591	761	352	241	533
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 266	354	912	905	459	386	165	658
Banking and credit agencies	686	195	491	394	217	171	132	314
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	580	159	421	511	242	215	33	344
Services	8 067	2 154	5 913	5 384	5 179	2 785	1 853	3 917
Business services	334	31	303	319	128	138	43	216
Repair services	85	4	81	38	36	26	20	68
Private households	254	74	180	209	210	176	33	126
Other personal services	578	166	412	454	437	298	129	299
Entertainment and recreation services	322	97	225	123	96	72	74	162
Professional and related services	6 494	1 782	4 712	4 241	4 272	2 075	1 554	3 046
Hospitals	2 791	765	2 026	1 517	1 517	685	625	1 281
Health services, except hospitals	860	230	630	629	587	240	243	366
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 939	466	1 473	1 432	1 567	819	488	967
Other educational services	95	70	25	150	77	23	24	16
Social services, religious and membership organizations	533	189	344	372	328	224	102	246
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	276	62	214	308	196	84	72	170
Public administration	632	99	533	1 987	623	583	98	326

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.			SMSA's				Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio		
		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	75 886	28 872	21 591	7 281	82 501	26 012	16 312	40 177	45 584	18 668	26 916
Worked in 1979	75 205	28 438	21 273	7 165	81 441	25 591	16 013	39 837	45 021	18 478	26 543
50 to 52 weeks	51 583	18 270	13 820	4 450	52 216	16 755	10 280	25 181	30 528	12 263	18 265
48 to 49 weeks	2 704	1 185	771	414	3 518	1 087	618	1 813	1 735	684	1 051
40 to 47 weeks	6 109	2 695	1 946	749	7 415	2 019	1 604	3 792	3 820	1 551	2 269
27 to 39 weeks	5 042	2 166	1 564	602	6 007	2 067	1 236	2 704	3 057	1 433	1 624
14 to 26 weeks	5 246	2 028	1 569	459	6 609	2 041	1 349	3 219	3 222	1 592	1 630
1 to 13 weeks	4 521	2 094	1 603	491	5 676	1 622	926	3 128	2 659	955	1 704
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68 122	25 168	18 661	6 507	72 613	23 186	14 503	34 924	40 284	16 393	23 891
50 to 52 weeks	49 731	17 213	12 995	4 218	49 980	16 178	9 889	23 913	29 111	11 582	17 529
27 to 49 weeks	11 971	5 079	3 480	1 599	14 396	4 443	3 032	6 921	7 325	3 028	4 297
1 to 26 weeks	6 420	2 876	2 186	690	8 237	2 565	1 582	4 090	3 848	1 783	2 065
With unemployment in 1979	13 062	5 872	4 128	1 744	16 921	5 530	3 632	7 759	8 553	3 732	4 821
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.2	20.3	19.1	24.0	20.5	21.3	22.3	19.3	18.8	20.0	17.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 901	1 457	1 034	423	3 919	1 165	690	2 064	2 039	872	1 167
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 801	2 031	1 387	644	5 740	1 678	1 233	2 829	2 992	1 371	1 621
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 360	2 384	1 707	677	7 262	2 687	1 709	2 866	3 522	1 489	2 033
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.3	16.2	18.1	17.2	14.3	15.8	14.9	16.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	54 396	19 564	15 262	4 302	53 510	15 342	9 953	28 215	31 015	12 060	18 955
Worked in 1979	53 627	18 706	14 605	4 101	52 279	14 933	9 673	27 673	30 345	11 831	18 514
50 to 52 weeks	29 063	9 440	7 632	2 108	24 860	7 136	4 735	12 989	15 327	5 853	9 474
48 to 49 weeks	1 701	522	353	169	1 641	516	289	836	947	301	646
40 to 47 weeks	5 704	1 937	1 466	471	5 654	1 263	949	3 442	3 345	1 202	2 143
27 to 39 weeks	4 433	1 804	1 421	383	5 797	1 846	1 163	2 788	3 176	1 303	1 873
14 to 26 weeks	5 959	2 472	1 862	610	6 784	2 033	1 229	3 522	3 700	1 555	2 145
1 to 13 weeks	6 767	2 531	1 871	660	7 543	2 139	1 308	4 096	3 850	1 617	2 233
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40 502	12 242	9 435	2 807	36 983	10 389	6 876	19 718	20 792	7 809	12 983
50 to 52 weeks	25 174	7 093	5 669	1 424	20 559	5 874	3 969	10 716	12 372	4 586	7 786
27 to 49 weeks	8 585	2 756	2 051	705	9 127	2 410	1 657	5 060	4 819	1 614	3 205
1 to 26 weeks	6 743	2 393	1 715	678	7 297	2 105	1 250	3 942	3 601	1 609	1 992
With unemployment in 1979	7 641	4 345	3 030	1 042	9 737	2 779	1 894	5 064	5 618	2 164	3 454
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.0	22.2	21.6	24.2	18.2	18.1	19.0	17.9	18.1	17.9	18.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 670	1 125	874	249	2 952	863	515	1 574	1 881	738	1 143
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 413	1 254	961	293	3 435	912	697	1 826	1 912	743	1 169
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 558	1 966	1 466	500	3 350	1 004	682	1 664	1 825	683	1 142
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	17.5	17.2	18.5	14.2	15.0	15.0	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.7

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	76 311	29 601	22 080	7 521	86 281	26 597	17 764	41 920	44 862	17 481	27 381
No workers	10 203	5 079	3 896	1 183	14 538	4 155	3 064	7 319	5 863	2 034	3 829
1 worker	29 221	11 700	8 445	3 255	34 605	10 871	7 491	16 243	17 379	6 882	10 497
2 workers	29 340	10 247	7 738	2 509	30 039	9 349	5 809	14 881	17 554	6 864	10 690
3 or more workers	7 547	2 575	2 001	574	7 099	2 222	1 400	3 477	4 066	1 701	2 365
Married-couple families	64 831	25 475	18 998	6 477	74 272	23 355	15 348	35 569	39 165	15 374	23 791
No workers	7 750	3 955	3 032	923	11 040	3 171	2 334	5 535	4 524	1 624	2 900
1 worker	23 562	9 718	7 032	2 686	29 045	9 392	6 338	13 315	14 479	5 764	8 715
2 workers	26 684	9 403	7 074	2 329	27 659	8 720	5 372	13 567	16 419	6 412	10 007
Husband and wife worked	22 553	7 659	5 772	1 887	22 909	7 153	4 384	11 372	14 010	5 474	8 536
3 or more workers	6 835	2 399	1 860	539	6 528	2 072	1 304	3 152	3 743	1 574	2 169
Husband and wife worked	5 408	1 898	1 538	360	5 100	1 558	1 010	2 532	3 018	1 234	1 784
Female householder, no husband present	9 430	3 455	2 592	863	10 013	2 742	1 971	5 300	4 588	1 695	2 893
No workers	2 180	979	757	222	3 084	871	631	1 582	1 182	381	801
1 worker	4 594	1 663	1 178	485	4 579	1 252	907	2 420	2 329	878	1 451
2 workers	2 050	688	566	122	1 895	517	339	1 039	806	330	476
3 or more workers	606	125	91	34	455	102	94	259	271	106	165

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	84 063	32 374	24 148	8 226	94 323	28 908	19 090	46 325	49 614	19 929	29 685
With a work disability	9 017	3 268	2 408	860	12 852	3 526	2 814	6 512	4 999	1 852	3 147
Not in labor force	5 023	1 995	1 520	475	7 862	2 028	1 830	4 004	2 725	966	1 759
Prevented from working	4 529	1 835	1 399	436	7 221	1 878	1 674	3 669	2 458	832	1 626
Female, 16 to 64 years	91 014	35 178	26 545	8 633	101 136	30 588	20 375	50 173	52 498	20 503	31 995
With a work disability	8 507	3 271	2 318	953	11 538	3 353	2 330	5 855	4 665	1 749	2 916
Not in labor force	6 758	2 654	1 866	788	9 714	2 775	2 060	4 879	3 756	1 423	2 333
Prevented from working	5 468	2 183	1 579	604	7 968	2 187	1 722	4 059	3 015	1 168	1 847

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	175 077	67 552	50 693	16 859	195 459	59 496	39 465	96 498	102 112	40 432	61 680
With a public transportation disability	3 506	1 173	938	235	5 381	1 425	943	3 013	1 765	589	1 176
With a work disability	3 266	1 099	868	231	5 085	1 382	892	2 811	1 679	572	1 107
Persons 65 years and over	30 624	14 969	11 866	3 103	35 233	9 748	6 667	18 818	18 333	6 789	11 544
With a public transportation disability	4 996	1 967	1 561	406	6 992	1 775	1 126	4 091	2 685	1 008	1 677

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	34 538	15 565	11 742	3 823	39 940	12 175	8 159	19 606	21 080	8 548	12 532
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.7	40.3	40.4	40.1	36.4	36.2	36.9	36.3	36.8	37.4	36.4
Female veterans	1 107	559	452	107	1 388	249	194	945	632	222	410
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	35 645	16 124	12 194	3 930	41 328	12 424	8 353	20 551	21 712	8 770	12 942
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.3	19.3	19.3	19.6	17.7	17.7	17.9	17.7	17.9	18.4	17.5
May 1975 or later only	916	513	410	103	1 372	369	262	741	643	242	401
Vietnam era	8 775	3 391	2 398	993	10 822	3 159	2 210	5 453	5 527	2 353	3 174
February 1955 to July 1964 only	4 015	1 893	1 408	485	4 660	1 479	921	2 260	2 393	884	1 509
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	386	222	182	40	1 216	164	86	966	354	121	233
Korean conflict	5 165	2 199	1 675	524	5 559	1 891	1 176	2 492	3 167	1 279	1 888
Korean conflict and World War II	881	444	323	121	914	209	129	576	519	150	369
World War II	14 314	6 884	5 365	1 519	15 584	4 801	3 299	7 484	8 323	3 412	4 911
World War I	590	250	185	65	608	179	114	315	366	153	213
Other	613	328	248	80	593	173	156	264	420	176	244
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	170 816	67 223	51 091	16 132	191 924	57 858	38 260	95 806	99 704	38 852	60 852

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Civilian veterans 16 years and over
 Percent of civilians 16 years and over
 May 1975 or later only
 Vietnam era
 February 1955 to July 1964 only
 Vietnam era and Korean conflict
 Korean conflict
 Korean conflict and World War II
 World War II
 World War I
 Other
 Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.				
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
45 897	25 322	20 575	51 603	22 926	28 677	44 020	15 861	14 995	866	
45 296	24 922	20 374	51 050	22 609	28 441	43 677	15 669	14 823	846	
30 938	16 921	14 017	32 609	14 245	18 364	30 763	10 214	9 648	566	
2 100	1 122	978	2 161	1 044	1 117	1 486	583	514	69	
3 935	2 171	1 764	5 690	2 639	3 051	3 038	1 400	1 318	82	
2 636	1 552	1 084	3 899	1 958	1 941	2 535	1 128	1 073	55	
2 604	1 653	1 151	3 534	1 588	1 946	2 957	1 143	1 103	40	
2 883	1 503	1 380	3 157	1 135	2 022	2 898	1 201	1 167	34	
41 007	22 567	18 440	45 388	20 258	25 130	39 072	13 600	12 859	741	
29 532	16 124	13 408	30 816	13 495	17 321	29 577	9 518	8 995	523	
7 580	4 299	3 281	10 160	4 965	5 195	5 870	2 497	2 325	172	
3 895	2 144	1 751	4 412	1 798	2 614	3 625	1 585	1 539	46	
8 215	4 986	3 229	11 519	5 587	5 932	6 668	2 928	2 710	218	
17.9	19.7	15.7	22.3	24.4	20.7	15.1	18.5	18.1	25.2	
2 085	1 130	955	2 737	1 290	1 447	1 567	756	685	71	
2 905	1 664	1 241	4 539	2 187	2 352	2 309	971	903	68	
3 225	2 192	1 033	4 243	2 110	2 133	2 792	1 201	1 122	79	
15.4	16.5	13.6	14.5	14.7	14.3	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.1	
27 392	15 254	12 138	34 901	14 704	20 197	35 750	11 862	11 300	562	
26 690	14 837	11 853	34 188	14 449	19 739	35 291	11 408	10 873	535	
12 080	6 725	5 355	17 009	7 367	9 642	19 866	5 901	5 635	266	
1 019	589	430	1 259	552	707	1 097	250	234	16	
3 233	1 678	1 555	3 071	1 204	1 867	3 751	1 147	1 072	75	
3 027	1 896	1 131	3 552	1 669	1 883	2 778	1 117	1 090	27	
3 518	1 939	1 579	4 261	1 632	2 629	3 737	1 496	1 409	87	
3 813	2 010	1 803	5 036	2 025	3 011	4 062	1 497	1 433	64	
16 567	8 862	7 705	21 427	8 741	12 686	26 682	7 496	7 107	389	
9 205	5 023	4 182	12 605	5 356	7 249	17 178	4 448	4 220	228	
4 338	2 321	2 017	4 829	1 996	2 833	5 419	1 583	1 498	85	
3 024	1 518	1 506	3 993	1 389	2 604	4 085	1 465	1 389	76	
5 471	3 199	2 272	5 964	2 313	3 651	4 800	2 563	2 389	174	
20.0	21.0	18.7	17.1	15.7	18.1	13.4	21.6	21.1	31.0	
1 557	783	774	1 863	673	1 190	1 752	802	745	57	
1 887	1 176	711	1 931	771	1 160	1 531	666	642	24	
2 027	1 240	787	2 170	869	1 301	1 517	1 095	1 002	93	
14.7	15.2	13.9	14.7	14.5	14.9	13.1	16.6	16.4	19.4	
45 048	25 378	19 670	50 843	23 187	27 656	43 318	15 926	15 007	919	
6 818	3 975	2 843	7 663	3 561	4 102	5 551	2 866	2 685	181	
18 641	10 557	8 084	19 516	9 110	10 406	15 347	6 004	5 644	360	
14 815	8 127	6 688	18 198	8 065	10 133	17 671	5 556	5 280	276	
4 774	2 719	2 055	5 466	2 451	3 015	4 749	1 500	1 398	102	
38 573	21 505	17 068	43 344	19 892	23 452	35 729	13 597	12 795	802	
5 354	3 084	2 270	5 739	2 825	2 914	4 134	2 211	2 056	155	
15 557	8 754	6 803	16 105	7 590	8 515	11 572	4 921	4 636	285	
13 386	7 310	6 076	16 569	7 287	9 282	15 775	5 082	4 822	260	
10 178	5 600	4 578	13 654	6 006	7 648	13 583	4 242	4 007	235	
4 276	2 357	1 919	4 231	2 190	2 741	4 248	1 383	1 281	102	
3 066	1 712	1 354	3 676	1 616	2 060	3 405	1 093	1 027	66	
4 936	2 975	1 961	5 980	2 579	3 401	6 385	2 026	1 916	110	
1 293	775	518	1 728	660	1 068	1 276	603	578	25	
2 358	1 409	949	2 667	1 186	1 481	3 167	949	878	71	
969	560	409	1 160	522	638	1 510	398	384	14	
316	231	85	425	211	214	432	76	76	—	
50 699	28 107	22 592	55 954	24 996	30 958	47 364	17 625	16 654	971	
4 727	2 729	1 998	5 820	2 933	2 887	4 669	1 646	1 565	81	
2 564	1 491	1 073	3 127	1 530	1 597	2 423	998	965	33	
2 308	1 340	948	2 827	1 425	1 402	2 172	909	880	29	
59 879	30 129	23 750	60 284	26 520	33 764	53 305	19 695	18 671	1 024	
4 519	2 716	1 803	5 154	2 341	2 813	4 612	1 672	1 560	112	
3 549	2 183	1 366	4 041	1 841	2 200	3 520	1 304	1 204	100	
2 838	1 731	1 107	3 362	1 555	1 807	2 870	1 077	1 029	48	
104 578	58 236	46 342	116 238	51 516	64 722	100 669	37 320	35 325	1 995	
1 820	1 072	748	2 056	1 058	998	1 935	606	593	13	
1 662	993	669	1 896	1 005	891	1 815	545	532	13	
19 109	11 320	7 789	25 079	11 325	13 754	20 070	9 073	8 655	418	
2 462	1 403	1 059	3 681	1 976	1 705	3 140	1 201	1 165	36	
23 540	13 391	10 149	25 439	11 203	14 236	20 379	8 856	8 372	484	
39.9	40.4	39.1	38.0	37.6	38.4	36.9	41.6	41.6	42.7	
1 018	453	565	784	305	479	658	382	372	10	
1.6	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.8	
24 558	13 844	10 714	26 223	11 508	14 715	21 037	9 238	8 744	494	
19.7	19.7	19.7	18.4	18.2	18.5	17.3	19.6	19.6	20.5	
586	310	276	460	210	250	429	327	315	12	
5 690	3 291	2 399	6 185	2 666	3 519	4 682	1 780	1 692	88	
2 799	1 588	1 211	3 042	1 441	1 601	2 152	1 090	1 008	82	
536	83	453	251	115	136	223	157	152	5	
3 337	1 863	1 474	3 468	1 515	1 953	3 083	1 271	1 201	70	
521	277	244	469	170	299	560	251	219	32	
10 167	5 880	4 287	11 401	4 996	6 405	9 193	3 982	3 788	194	
2 359	203	186	465	188	277	402	165	163	2	
563	349	214	682	207	275	313	215	206	9	
99 947	56 268	43 679	116 650	51 702	64 948	100 503	37 800	35 887	1 913	

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	48 288
50 to 52 weeks	47 752
48 to 49 weeks	31 076
40 to 47 weeks	2 081
27 to 39 weeks	4 121
14 to 26 weeks	3 286
1 to 13 weeks	3 716
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	42 264
50 to 52 weeks	29 597
27 to 49 weeks	7 894
1 to 26 weeks	4 773

With unemployment in 1979	9 226
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 339
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 036
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 851
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.9

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	34 922
50 to 52 weeks	34 121
48 to 49 weeks	16 874
40 to 47 weeks	1 137
27 to 39 weeks	3 374
14 to 26 weeks	3 779
1 to 13 weeks	4 293
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 664
50 to 52 weeks	24 051
27 to 49 weeks	13 860
1 to 26 weeks	5 697

With unemployment in 1979	6 069
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 933
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 036
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 100
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	49 576
No workers	8 476
1 worker	19 005
2 workers	17 639
3 or more workers	4 456
Married-couple families	41 399
No workers	6 222
1 worker	15 227
2 workers	15 899
Husband and wife worked	13 346
3 or more workers	4 051
Husband and wife worked	3 174
Female householder, no husband present	7 039
No workers	2 071
1 worker	3 224
2 workers	1 410
3 or more workers	334

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	53 899
With a work disability	6 749
Not in labor force	3 953
Prevented from working	3 555
Female, 16 to 64 years	60 302
With a work disability	6 709
Not in labor force	5 536
Prevented from working	4 517

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	114 201
With a public transportation disability	2 957
With a work disability	2 751
Persons 65 years and over	23 459
With a public transportation disability	4 506

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	24 656
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.6
Female veterans	948
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	25 604
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.3
May 1975 or later only	933
Vietnam era	6 289
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 660
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	769
Korean conflict and World War II	3 472
World War II	658
World War I	10 019
Other	472
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	332

Urbanized areas—Con.

Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Po.			
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
17 028	2 005	15 023	21 782	12 262	117	9 403	17 790	1 976	14 814	21 516
16 790	1 976	14 814	21 516	12 084	117	9 315	11 512	1 280	10 232	14 605
11 512	1 280	10 232	14 605	8 080	71	6 454	676	118	558	1 019
1 347	150	1 197	1 991	1 075	19	897	1 347	142	928	1 169
1 070	142	928	1 169	702	6	461	1 015	192	823	1 339
1 170	94	1 076	1 393	800	8	585	1 170	94	1 076	1 393
15 014	1 788	13 226	19 351	10 756	117	8 478	15 014	1 788	13 226	19 351
11 007	1 243	9 764	13 914	7 669	71	6 174	11 007	1 243	9 764	13 914
2 658	356	2 302	3 605	1 988	38	1 579	2 658	356	2 302	3 605
1 349	189	1 160	1 832	1 099	8	725	1 349	189	1 160	1 832
3 037	449	2 588	3 666	2 263	19	1 384	3 037	449	2 588	3 666
17.8	22.4	17.2	16.8	18.5	16.2	14.7	17.8	22.4	17.2	16.8
724	137	587	965	574	17	374	724	137	587	965
951	106	845	1 354	740	—	614	951	106	845	1 354
1 362	206	1 156	1 347	949	2	396	1 362	206	1 156	1 347
17.0	16.3	17.2	14.7	15.6	5.7	13.3	17.0	16.3	17.2	14.7
13 177	1 598	11 579	14 447	8 472	84	5 891	13 177	1 598	11 579	14 447
12 897	1 565	11 332	14 085	8 226	78	5 781	12 897	1 565	11 332	14 085
6 731	863	5 868	6 479	3 629	29	2 821	6 731	863	5 868	6 479
448	70	378	499	362	7	130	448	70	378	499
1 499	177	1 322	1 776	952	20	804	1 499	177	1 322	1 776
1 347	134	1 213	1 598	1 053	—	545	1 347	134	1 213	1 598
1 381	191	1 190	1 821	1 114	6	701	1 381	191	1 190	1 821
1 491	130	1 361	1 912	1 116	16	780	1 491	130	1 361	1 912
8 864	1 079	7 785	8 600	4 819	46	3 735	8 864	1 079	7 785	8 600
5 438	710	4 728	4 910	2 694	23	2 193	5 438	710	4 728	4 910
2 200	214	1 986	2 201	1 249	7	945	2 200	214	1 986	2 201
1 226	155	1 071	1 489	876	16	597	1 226	155	1 071	1 489
2 438	320	2 118	2 930	1 934	19	977	2 438	320	2 118	2 930
18.5	20.0	18.3	20.3	22.8	22.6	16.6	18.5	20.0	18.3	20.3
809	149	660	847	527	—	320	809	149	660	847
846	123	723	1 049	719	13	317	846	123	723	1 049
783	48	735	1 034	688	6	340	783	48	735	1 034
13.7	9.3	14.4	14.0	14.2	23.1	13.5	13.7	9.3	14.4	14.0
17 667	2 142	15 525	21 602	12 227	133	9 242	17 667	2 142	15 525	21 602
2 692	270	2 422	3 377	1 932	22	1 423	2 692	270	2 422	3 377
6 635	790	5 845	8 532	4 855	44	3 633	6 635	790	5 845	8 532
6 780	895	5 885	7 161	4 022	53	3 086	6 780	895	5 885	7 161
1 560	187	1 373	2 532	1 418	14	1 100	1 560	187	1 373	2 532
14 840	1 804	13 036	18 338	10 174	122	8 037	14 840	1 804	13 036	18 338
1 984	218	1 766	2 722	1 503	22	1 197	1 984	218	1 766	2 722
5 207	592	4 615	6 918	3 850	40	3 028	5 207	592	4 615	6 918
6 208	807	5 401	6 416	3 622	46	2 798	6 208	807	5 401	6 416
5 413	719	4 694	5 049	2 881	38	2 130	5 413	719	4 694	5 049
1 441	187	1 254	2 227	1 199	14	1 014	1 441	187	1 254	2 227
1 165	143	1 022	1 593	886	6	701	1 165	143	1 022	1 593
2 377	279	2 098	2 571	1 659	11	901	2 377	279	2 098	2 571
649	52	597	598	399	—	199	649	52	597	598
1 216	166	1 050	1 252	798	4	450	1 216	166	1 050	1 252
393	61	332	513	304	7	202	393	61	332	513
119	—	119	208	158	—	50	119	—	119	208
18 646	2 205	16 441	23 956	13 461	127	10 368	18 646	2 205	16 441	23 956
2 110	196	1 914	2 107	1 211	8	888	2 110	196	1 914	2 107
1 196	91	1 105	1 059	621	8	430	1 196	91	1 105	1 059
1 115	77	1 038	955	559	8	388	1 115	77	1 038	955
20 963	2 476	18 487	26 401	15 081	152	11 168	20 963	2 476	18 487	26 401
2 098	220	1 878	2 139	1 351	7	781	2 098	220	1 878	2 139
1 674	192	1 482	1 588	1 033	—	555	1 674	192	1 482	1 588
1 372	159	1 213	1 231	800	—	431	1 372	159	1 213	1 231
39 609	4 681	34 928	50 357	28 542	279	21 536	39 609	4 681	34 928	50 357
774	36	738	762	503	—	259	774	36	738	762
733	36	697	708	461	—	247	733	36	697	708
8 743	823	7 920	9 996	6 000	49	3 947	8 743	823	7 920	9 996
1 194	106	1 088	1 283	786	16	481	1 194	106	1 088	1 283
24 656	8 374	4 506	11 776	8 345	1 041	7 304	24 656	8 374	4 506	11 776
38.6	38.5	39.3	38.4	37.9	41.3	37.5	38.6	38.5	39.3	38.4
948	165	114	669	299	52	247	948	165	114	669
1.2	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.8
25 604	8 539	4 620	12 445	8 644	1 093	7 551	25 604	8 539	4 620	12 445
18.3	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.8	19.9	17.5	18.3	18.5	18.3	18.1
933	316	127	490	244	46	198	933	316	127	490
6 289	2 091	1 155	3 043	1 941	242	1 699	6 289	2 091	1 155	3 043
2 660	993	503	1 164	851	77	774	2 660	993	503	1 164
769	122	52	595	128	12	116	769	122	52	595
3 472	1 303	667	1 502	1 272	142	1 130	3 472	1 303	667	1 502
658	157	81	420	285	29	256	658	157	81	420
10 019	3 307	1 899	4 813	3 549	487	3 062	10 019	3 307	1 899	4 813
472	136	76	260	186	26	160	472	136	76	260
332	114	60	158	188	32	156	332	114	60	158
114 381	37 496	20 679	56 206	40 045	4 397	35 648	114 381	37 496	20 679	56 206

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

MCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio								
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	27 431	7 846	19 585	17 573	16 467	10 461	7 159	11 653	
Worked in 1979	27 176	7 713	19 463	17 425	16 370	10 265	7 090	11 607	
50 to 52 weeks	17 575	4 727	12 848	12 177	10 072	6 963	4 965	7 777	
48 to 49 weeks	1 076	365	711	651	754	389	345	412	
40 to 47 weeks	2 889	904	1 985	1 101	1 489	791	687	1 121	
27 to 39 weeks	2 082	738	1 344	943	1 075	720	310	760	
14 to 26 weeks	1 850	573	1 277	1 263	1 407	629	358	721	
1 to 13 weeks	1 704	406	1 298	1 290	1 573	773	425	816	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 957	6 906	17 051	15 359	13 904	9 099	6 464	10 005	
50 to 52 weeks	16 466	4 468	11 998	11 622	9 423	6 646	4 744	7 185	
27 to 49 weeks	5 185	1 764	3 421	2 194	2 603	1 589	1 192	1 889	
1 to 26 weeks	2 306	674	1 632	1 543	1 878	864	528	931	
With unemployment in 1979	5 797	1 938	3 859	2 484	3 119	1 924	1 032	2 087	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.1	24.7	19.7	14.1	18.9	18.4	14.4	17.9	
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 317	436	881	637	1 000	406	287	500	
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 306	740	1 566	787	1 120	566	485	944	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 174	762	1 412	1 060	999	952	260	643	
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	15.0	14.6	16.0	13.1	18.7	13.1	13.5	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	20 712	5 864	14 848	15 276	13 905	8 121	4 541	9 455	
Worked in 1979	20 328	5 753	14 575	15 092	13 721	7 939	4 478	9 334	
50 to 52 weeks	10 776	3 173	7 603	8 699	6 602	4 140	2 200	4 959	
48 to 49 weeks	718	215	503	481	380	278	106	327	
40 to 47 weeks	1 866	471	1 395	1 593	1 496	956	609	842	
27 to 39 weeks	2 049	639	1 410	1 092	1 472	849	419	843	
14 to 26 weeks	2 337	586	1 751	1 576	1 713	874	519	1 146	
1 to 13 weeks	2 582	669	1 913	1 651	2 058	842	625	1 217	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 257	3 750	9 507	11 584	9 687	5 523	2 860	6 087	
50 to 52 weeks	8 211	2 440	5 771	7 505	5 397	3 397	1 692	3 778	
27 to 49 weeks	2 916	831	2 085	2 274	2 352	1 457	725	1 231	
1 to 26 weeks	2 130	479	1 651	1 805	1 938	669	443	1 078	
With unemployment in 1979	3 441	900	2 541	1 894	2 348	1 493	760	1 413	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.6	15.3	17.1	12.4	16.9	18.4	16.7	14.9	
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 070	252	818	720	807	390	245	509	
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 120	264	856	585	792	554	288	501	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 251	384	867	589	749	549	227	403	
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	15.4	14.6	13.3	13.1	15.0	12.9	13.1	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	27 700	8 383	19 317	17 220	16 580	10 950	7 110	11 458	
No workers	4 530	1 463	3 067	2 574	3 194	1 887	1 147	1 899	
1 worker	10 101	3 195	6 906	6 090	5 857	4 191	2 716	3 889	
2 workers	10 006	2 821	7 185	6 927	6 138	3 981	2 362	4 325	
3 or more workers	3 063	904	2 159	1 629	1 391	891	885	1 345	
Married-couple families	22 507	6 769	15 738	13 576	13 181	8 996	6 189	8 994	
No workers	3 176	1 097	2 079	1 771	2 327	1 340	990	1 213	
1 worker	7 799	2 499	5 300	4 357	4 242	3 237	2 235	2 805	
2 workers	8 831	2 401	6 430	6 022	5 392	3 614	2 148	3 823	
Husband and wife worked	7 233	1 965	5 268	5 173	4 471	3 132	1 638	3 086	
3 or more workers	2 701	772	1 929	1 426	1 220	805	816	1 153	
Husband and wife worked	1 941	530	1 411	1 082	1 019	654	539	804	
Female householder, no husband present	4 238	1 287	2 951	3 144	2 948	1 664	695	2 068	
No workers	1 215	317	898	731	803	505	137	627	
1 worker	1 861	549	1 312	1 481	1 382	812	361	914	
2 workers	864	297	567	735	618	261	164	382	
3 or more workers	298	124	174	197	145	86	33	145	
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	29 591	8 594	20 997	18 865	18 584	11 526	7 882	12 626	
With a work disability	3 155	1 009	2 146	2 041	2 447	1 499	704	1 209	
Not in labor force	1 738	522	1 216	1 170	1 469	897	350	691	
Prevented from working	1 559	466	1 093	1 046	1 319	835	318	605	
Female, 16 to 64 years	33 472	9 807	23 665	22 171	21 584	13 031	8 485	14 356	
With a work disability	3 091	919	2 172	2 128	2 494	1 545	600	1 282	
Not in labor force	2 386	727	1 659	1 641	1 993	1 231	400	941	
Prevented from working	2 025	643	1 382	1 369	1 693	1 025	317	802	
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	63 063	18 401	44 662	41 036	40 168	24 557	16 367	26 982	
With a public transportation disability	1 165	376	789	908	1 261	611	222	449	
Not in labor force	1 068	371	697	842	1 147	579	210	380	
Persons 65 years and over	16 114	5 042	11 072	10 115	10 451	6 262	3 188	7 225	
With a public transportation disability	2 290	813	1 477	1 626	2 304	884	410	943	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	14 575	4 141	10 434	8 074	8 082	5 324	3 676	6 170	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.0	39.3	40.3	35.7	35.8	38.3	39.7	40.2	
Female veterans	513	146	367	320	421	197	155	224	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.2	
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	15 088	4 287	10 801	8 394	8 503	5 521	3 831	6 394	
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.8	18.3	19.0	16.3	16.5	17.7	19.5	18.4	
May 1975 or later only	246	49	197	163	195	159	84	122	
Vietnam era	3 138	818	2 320	1 689	1 993	1 211	785	1 297	
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 656	537	1 119	781	706	394	20	668	
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	121	46	75	83	385	96	57	124	
Korean conflict and World War II	1 934	494	1 440	1 093	1 014	707	595	715	
World War II	290	77	213	205	254	186	85	130	
World War I	7 155	2 113	5 042	4 052	3 490	2 371	1 727	3 143	
Other	248	62	186	193	243	137	69	138	
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	300	91	209	135	123	145	72	138	
	65 256	19 156	46 100	43 163	42 959	25 607	15 826	28 274	

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	99 282
Less than \$5,000	12 729
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 651
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 791
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 280
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 554
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 494
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16 593
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 490
\$50,000 or more	3 700
Median	\$17 409
Mean	\$20 004
Families	76 311
Less than \$5,000	5 100
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 179
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 186
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 750
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 103
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 955
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 508
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 073
\$50,000 or more	3 457
Median	\$20 318
Mean	\$22 717
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27 602
Less than \$2,000	3 181
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 562
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4 991
\$5,000 to \$7,999	4 896
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 509
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 188
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 075
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 030
\$50,000 or more	170
Median	\$6 827
Mean	\$9 240
Males 15 years and over, with income	91 731
Median income	\$13 801
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.2
Median income	\$18 481
Females 15 years and over, with income	78 981
Median income	\$5 560
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.8
Median income	\$9 908
Per capita income	\$7 404
Persons in households	\$7 445
Persons in group quarters	\$2 566

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Age of family householder:**

15 to 24 years	\$14 466
25 to 34 years	\$20 043
35 to 44 years	\$23 189
45 to 54 years	\$25 554
55 to 64 years	\$22 050
65 years and over	\$11 711

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$20 318
With own children under 18 years	\$20 765
With own children under 6 years	\$18 703
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 743
Married-couple families	\$21 668
With own children under 18 years	\$22 171
With own children under 6 years	\$19 737
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 994
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 383
With own children under 18 years	\$8 563
With own children under 6 years	\$5 716
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 515

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$8 243
1 worker	\$17 535
2 workers	\$24 694
3 or more workers	\$32 766

Unrelated individuals:

Male, 15 years and over	\$10 082
65 years and over	\$5 016
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 819
65 years and over	\$4 643

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	99 282
With earnings	78 861
Mean earnings	\$20 911
With wage or salary income	76 793
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 170
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 414
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$15 288
With farm self-employment income	947
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 214
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38 432
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 641
With Social Security income	28 320
Mean Social Security income	\$4 248
With public assistance income	5 991
Mean public assistance income	\$2 325
With all other income	26 207
Mean all other income	\$3 866

SMSA's

	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.				Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Households	99 282	39 202	29 746	9 456	110 690	32 762	22 105	55 823	57 628	22 297	35 331
Less than \$5,000	12 729	6 424	4 892	1 532	18 287	5 056	3 819	9 412	7 757	2 867	4 890
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 651	4 114	3 136	978	10 357	2 645	2 072	5 640	4 599	1 794	2 805
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 791	3 644	2 885	759	9 728	2 585	1 873	5 270	4 694	1 728	2 966
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 280	6 576	5 017	1 559	16 673	4 458	3 305	8 910	9 293	3 814	5 479
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 554	6 440	4 729	1 711	15 493	4 602	3 308	7 553	9 301	3 845	5 456
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 494	4 680	3 556	1 124	13 884	4 350	3 088	6 446	7 954	3 014	4 940
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16 593	4 820	3 654	1 166	16 294	5 602	3 113	7 579	9 015	3 526	5 489
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 490	1 824	1 400	424	7 129	2 477	1 152	3 500	3 349	1 196	2 153
\$50,000 or more	3 700	680	477	203	2 845	987	345	1 513	1 666	513	1 153
Median	\$17 409	\$14 070	\$13 885	\$14 662	\$15 091	\$16 754	\$14 972	\$14 203	\$16 298	\$16 187	\$16 378
Mean	\$20 004	\$16 254	\$16 212	\$16 388	\$17 873	\$19 419	\$16 618	\$17 462	\$18 512	\$18 316	\$18 635
Families	76 311	29 601	22 080	7 521	86 281	26 597	17 764	41 920	44 862	17 481	27 381
Less than \$5,000	5 100	2 229	1 529	700	7 646	2 322	1 703	3 621	2 872	1 061	1 811
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 179	2 301	1 709	592	6 637	1 790	1 410	3 437	2 960	1 068	1 892
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 186	2 806	2 189	617	7 222	1 980	1 545	3 697	3 312	1 188	2 124
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 750	5 298	3 963	1 335	13 579	3 696	2 760	7 123	7 173	3 036	4 137
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 103	5 715	4 169	1 546	13 511	4 071	3 048	6 392	8 194	3 411	4 783
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 955	4 311	3 288	1 023	12 724	4 015	2 891	5 818	7 232	2 768	4 464
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 508	4 549	3 447	1 102	15 512	5 386	2 988	7 138	8 489	3 384	5 105
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 073	1 768	1 346	422	6 799	2 394	1 091	3 314	3 142	1 108	2 034
\$50,000 or more	3 457	624	440	184	2 651	943	328	1 380	1 488	457	1 031
Median	\$20 318	\$16 856	\$16 927	\$16 660	\$17 893	\$19 338	\$17 328	\$17 194	\$18 711	\$18 406	\$18 912
Mean	\$22 717	\$18 774	\$18 919	\$18 348	\$20 278	\$21 751	\$18 627	\$20 042	\$20 799	\$20 559	\$20 952
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27 602	12 923	10 446	2 477	30 119	6 801	4 757	18 561	16 328	6 680	9 648
Less than \$2,000	3 181	2 312	1 931	381	4 793	798	486	3 509	1 974	912	1 062
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 562	1 564	1 270	294	3 949	787	868	2 294	2 341	1 109	1 232
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4 991	3 249	2 671	578	6 495	1 567	1 045	3 883	3 160	1 215	1 945
\$5,000 to \$7,999	4 896	2 251	1 772	479	5 185	1 056	831	3 298	2 579	1 139	1 440
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 509	773	621	152	2 223	562	312	1 349	1 306	559	747
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 188	1 446	1 128	318	3 384	858	556	1 970	2 500	914	1 586
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 075	1 073	853	220	3 184	929	520	1 735	1 808	625	1 183
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 030	218	163	55	725	197	128	400	545	166	379
\$50,000 or more	170	37	37	—	181	47	11	123	115	41	74
Median	\$6 827	\$4 529	\$4 430	\$4 946	\$4 934	\$5 654	\$4 950	\$4 752	\$5 720	\$5 201	\$6 259
Mean	\$9 240	\$6 675	\$6 588	\$7 041	\$7 768	\$8 527	\$7 652	\$7 520	\$8 455	\$7 788	\$8 917
Males 15 years and over, with income	91 731	36 295	27 430	8 865	102 954	31 177	20 688	51 089	54 405	21 930	32 475
Median income	\$13 801	\$11 343	\$11 025	\$12 111	\$12 182	\$14 045	\$12 129	\$11 246	\$12 829	\$12 642	\$12 971
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.2	47.4	47.3	47.5	48.5	51.9	47.8	46.8	53.5	52.8	54.0
Median income	\$18 481	\$16 250	\$16 162	\$16 543	\$18 174	\$20 130	\$17 619	\$17 265	\$17 218	\$16 787	\$17 545
Females 15 years and over, with income	78 981	31 967	25 108	6 859	84 450	23 977	15 956	44 517	45 818	17 545	28 273
Median income	\$5 560	\$4 112	\$4 140	\$3 996	\$4 367	\$4 207	\$4 119	\$4 548	\$4 420	\$4 167	\$4 572
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.8	22.1	22.5	20.7	24.3	24.5	24.8	26.0	26.9	26.0	27.5
Median income	\$9 908	\$8 964	\$9 133	\$8 159	\$9 104	\$9 245	\$8 878	\$9 110	\$9 354	\$9 145	\$9 468
Per capita income	\$7 404	\$5 960	\$6 049	\$5 697	\$6 393	\$6 746	\$5 776	\$6 433	\$6 584	\$6 402	\$6 702
Persons in households	\$7 445	\$6 080	\$6 189	\$5 763	\$6 466	\$6 806	\$5 812	\$6 531	\$6 654	\$6 498	\$6 755
Persons in group quarters	\$2 566	\$1 965	\$2 034	\$1 529	\$2 014	\$1 992	\$1 420	\$2 112	\$2 132	\$2 461	\$1 635

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas					
	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		
Households	57 561	32 713	24 848	67 758	30 318	37 440	60 267	22 135	20 963	1 172		
Less than \$5,000	7 157	4 380	2 777	9 938	4 213	5 725	7 630	3 712	3 518	194		
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 286	2 581	1 705	5 778	2 725	3 053	4 508	2 313	2 190	123		
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 936	2 394	1 542	5 698	2 306	3 392	4 913	2 133	2 042	91		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 370	4 250	3 120	9 772	4 307	5 465	8 421	3 750	3 535	215		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 357	4 264	3 093	10 034	4 726	5 308	8 396	3 347	3 150	197		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 810	4 358	3 452	9 221	4 274	4 947	7 569	2 484	2 340	144		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 152	6 609	5 543	11 206	5 211	5 995	9 976	2 883	2 747	136		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 548	2 865	2 683	4 310	1 936	2 374	5 867	1 106	1 063	43		
\$50,000 or more	1 945	1 012	933	1 801	620	1 181	2 987	407	378	29		
Median	\$19 076	\$18 173	\$20 248	\$16 267	\$16 547	\$16 000	\$17 731	\$13 831	\$13 818	\$14 056		
Mean	\$20 741	\$20 087	\$21 602	\$18 428	\$18 089	\$18 703	\$21 071	\$16 472	\$16 499	\$15 985		
Families	45 048	25 378	19 670	50 843	23 187	27 656	43 318	15 926	15 007	919		
Less than \$5,000	2 725	1 713	1 012	3 459	1 426	2 033	2 583	1 020	939	81		
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 265	1 350	915	2 979	1 392	1 587	2 061	1 212	1 119	93		
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 624	1 510	1 114	3 677	1 573	2 104	2 784	1 611	1 529	82		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 721	3 308	2 413	7 412	3 405	4 007	5 604	2 845	2 680	165		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 206	3 641	2 565	8 553	4 090	4 463	6 503	2 844	2 673	171		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 941	3 951	2 990	8 455	3 930	4 525	6 391	2 255	2 133	122		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 359	6 173	5 186	10 532	4 915	5 617	9 115	2 693	2 560	133		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 338	2 777	2 561	4 096	1 870	2 226	5 511	1 069	1 020	49		
\$50,000 or more	1 869	955	914	1 680	586	1 094	2 766	377	354	23		
Median	\$22 099	\$21 458	\$22 959	\$19 610	\$19 616	\$19 606	\$21 532	\$17 333	\$17 387	\$16 356		
Mean	\$23 587	\$22 984	\$24 365	\$21 289	\$20 779	\$21 717	\$24 735	\$19 545	\$19 649	\$17 858		
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	15 750	9 015	6 735	21 551	8 009	13 542	20 769	8 892	8 598	294		
Less than \$2,000	2 181	1 065	1 116	3 374	813	2 561	2 224	1 789	1 783	6		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 600	951	649	2 137	831	1 306	1 705	1 067	1 048	19		
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 178	1 848	1 330	4 713	1 720	2 993	3 620	2 249	2 153	96		
\$5,000 to \$7,999	2 720	1 682	1 038	3 950	1 680	2 270	3 632	1 375	1 318	57		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 219	853	566	1 778	661	1 117	2 049	497	479	18		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 942	1 157	785	2 686	1 057	1 629	3 080	1 015	950	65		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 071	1 014	1 057	2 232	971	1 261	3 166	728	698	30		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	811	426	385	577	255	322	867	148	145	3		
\$50,000 or more	28	19	9	104	21	83	156	24	24	—		
Median	\$5 852	\$5 919	\$5 727	\$5 371	\$5 987	\$4 932	\$7 344	\$4 308	\$4 245	\$6 067		
Mean	\$8 543	\$8 395	\$8 740	\$7 941	\$8 367	\$7 688	\$9 677	\$6 472	\$6 421	\$7 959		
Males 15 years and over, with income	55 952	31 195	24 757	63 324	28 382	34 942	52 839	20 226	19 142	1 084		
Median income	\$16 091	\$15 720	\$16 649	\$13 471	\$13 986	\$13 084	\$14 203	\$10 939	\$10 885	\$11 730		
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.8	51.6	54.2	48.6	47.5	49.6	56.0	47.0	46.9	48.2		
Median income	\$21 881	\$21 521	\$22 396	\$18 508	\$19 028	\$18 132	\$19 187	\$16 471	\$16 463	\$16 616		
Females 15 years and over, with income	43 189	24 830	18 359	54 348	23 241	31 107	51 863	19 502	18 617	885		
Median income	\$4 244	\$4 127	\$4 399	\$4 333	\$4 341	\$4 326	\$6 061	\$4 181	\$4 185	\$4 106		
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.2	20.0	22.7	23.1	23.0	23.2	33.1	22.7	22.6	25.8		
Median income	\$8 808	\$8 585	\$9 112	\$9 055	\$8 972	\$9 130	\$10 329	\$9 399	\$9 423	\$8 852		
Per capita income	\$7 344	\$7 191	\$7 538	\$6 761	\$6 647	\$6 852	\$8 320	\$6 228	\$6 254	\$5 791		
Persons in households	\$7 420	\$7 255	\$7 632	\$6 876	\$6 677	\$7 041	\$8 405	\$6 419	\$6 457	\$5 791		
Persons in group quarters	\$2 061	\$2 395	\$1 708	\$1 823	\$1 734	\$1 834	\$2 564	\$2 059	\$2 059	—		

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$15 228	\$16 160	\$14 224	\$15 027	\$15 683	\$14 419	\$14 873	\$9 510	\$9 652	\$5 625		
25 to 34 years	\$22 230	\$21 581	\$22 973	\$20 159	\$20 238	\$20 089	\$20 867	\$17 573	\$17 540	\$17 944		
35 to 44 years	\$25 099	\$24 364	\$25 953	\$22 465	\$22 236	\$22 695	\$24 476	\$19 340	\$19 441	\$18 615		
45 to 54 years	\$28 189	\$26 960	\$29 448	\$24 344	\$24 558	\$24 171	\$27 574	\$23 358	\$23 390	\$23 021		
55 to 64 years	\$23 471	\$22 725	\$24 269	\$21 258	\$20 949	\$21 495	\$24 420	\$19 072	\$19 143	\$16 250		
65 years and over	\$12 729	\$12 563	\$12 945	\$11 308	\$11 315	\$11 301	\$13 126	\$10 992	\$10 997	\$10 927		
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$22 099	\$21 458	\$22 959	\$19 610	\$19 616	\$19 606	\$21 532	\$17 333	\$17 387	\$16 356		
With own children under 18 years	\$23 081	\$22 577	\$23 875	\$20 532	\$20 602	\$20 470	\$21 539	\$18 552	\$18 593	\$18 185		
With own children under 6 years	\$21 231	\$20 986	\$21 513	\$18 634	\$18 599	\$18 658	\$19 917	\$15 947	\$15 951	\$15 900		
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 836	\$20 062	\$21 962	\$18 394	\$18 091	\$18 603	\$21 316	\$16 143	\$16 257	\$14 353		
Married-couple families	\$23 456	\$22 816	\$24 293	\$20 867	\$20 728	\$20 993	\$23 540	\$18 598	\$18 645	\$18 000		
With own children under 18 years	\$24 782	\$24 200	\$25 525	\$21 848	\$21 709	\$21 709	\$24 227	\$20 113	\$20 222	\$19 144		
With own children under 6 years	\$22 307	\$22 195	\$22 436	\$19 453	\$19 456	\$19 451	\$21 276	\$17 151	\$17 220	\$16 400		
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 612	\$20 762	\$22 802	\$19 517	\$19 215	\$19 725	\$22 875	\$16 955	\$17 056	\$14 657		
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 983	\$8 498	\$9 588	\$9 649	\$10 254	\$9 279	\$10 960	\$9 383	\$9 424	\$8 529		
With own children under 18 years	\$6 285	\$6 126	\$6 499	\$6 554	\$6 318	\$6 318	\$9 028	\$6 950	\$7 073	\$5 227		
With own children under 6 years	\$4 040	\$3 955	\$4 252	\$4 311	\$4 193	\$4 468	\$5 968	\$4 044	\$4 118	\$2500—		
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 944	\$13 133	\$16 840	\$12 660	\$12 943	\$12 453	\$13 627	\$12 747	\$12 788	\$12 115		
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$9 316	\$8 949	\$9 860	\$8 125	\$8 409	\$7 884	\$9 006	\$8 500	\$8 477	\$8 856		
1 worker	\$20 869	\$20 204	\$21 682	\$17 656	\$17 906	\$17 449	\$18 365	\$16 045	\$16 062	\$15 769		
2 workers	\$26 343	\$25 655	\$27 450	\$23 315	\$23 523	\$23 133	\$25 433	\$21 485	\$21 542	\$20 278		
3 or more workers	\$35 314	\$34 040	\$36 962	\$31 810	\$31 602	\$31 947	\$34 142	\$29 256	\$29 507	\$26 818		
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 869	\$9 812	\$9 970	\$8 223	\$10 318	\$7 376	\$10 749	\$5 506	\$5 335	\$8 813		
65 years and over	\$6 417	\$6 925	\$5 698	\$6 221	\$6 242	\$6 204	\$5 586	\$5 902	\$5 960	\$5 417		
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 740	\$4 794	\$4 654	\$4 528	\$4 919	\$4 278	\$6 266	\$3 953	\$3 927	\$4 741		
65 years and over	\$4 548	\$4 617	\$4 453	\$4 386	\$4 487	\$4 306	\$4 776	\$4 325	\$4 335	\$4 135		

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	57 561	32 713	24 848	67 758	30 318	37 440	60 267	22 135	20 963	1 172
With earnings	44 498	24 859	19 639	51 485	22 979	28 506	47 550	15 725	14 871	854
Mean earnings	\$22 213	\$21 572	\$23 025	\$19 462	\$19 219	\$19 657	\$21 876	\$18 103	\$18 135	\$17 546
With wage or salary income	43 505	24 300	19 205	49 950	22 223	27 727	46 328	15 156	14 328	828
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 754	\$20 931	\$22 795	\$18 825	\$18 854	\$18 801	\$20 883	\$17 484	\$17 510	\$17 035
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 204	1 835	1 369	4 177	1 922	2 255	4 116	1 435	1 362	73
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 746	\$14 714	\$10 108	\$14 270	\$11 280	\$16 820	\$17 457	\$13 626	\$13 713	\$12 010
With farm self-employment income	574	436	138	1 077	483	594	359	81	76	5
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 071	\$1 424	\$4 115	\$1 934	\$2 007	\$1 874	\$2 377	\$1 566	\$1 636	\$505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 499	13 898	10 601	30 134	12 935	17 199	25 996	9 469	9 043	426
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 069	\$2 198	\$1 900	\$2 371	\$1 976	\$2 668	\$3 130	\$1 985	\$2 009	\$1 491
With Social Security income	17 890	10 519	7 371	22 028	10 169	11 859	18 044	8 241	7 833	408
Mean Social Security income	\$4 395	\$4 352	\$4 456	\$4 145	\$4 131	\$4 157	\$4 300	\$4 356	\$4 355	\$4 366
With public assistance income	4 024	2 621	1 403	4 541	2 062	2 479	3 422	1 436	1 350	86
Mean public assistance income	\$2 512	\$2 588	\$2 370	\$2 312	\$2 293	\$2 328	\$2 395	\$2 255	\$2 277	\$1 913
With all other income	16 844	9 690	7 154	21 308	10 224	11 084	15 309	6 495	6 130	365
Mean all other income	\$3 920	\$3 896	\$3 952	\$3 445	\$3 373	\$3 511	\$4 087	\$3 388	\$3 399	\$3 204

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	67 840	21 668	12 388	33 784
Less than \$5,000	11 518	3 391	2 245	5 882
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 417	1 688	1 229	3 503
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 033	1 705	1 028	3 300
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 048	2 935	1 753	5 360
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 035	2 830	1 739	4 466
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 263	2 857	1 692	3 714
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 657	3 660	1 762	4 235
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 792	1 823	720	2 249
\$50,000 or more	2 077	779	220	1 078
Median	\$14 946	\$16 925	\$14 796	\$13 804
Mean	\$18 313	\$20 231	\$16 773	\$17 647
Families	49 576	17 059	9 372	23 145
Less than \$5,000	4 012	1 385	871	1 756
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 504	1 035	730	1 739
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 127	1 267	779	2 081
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 578	2 363	1 349	3 866
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 492	2 386	1 523	3 583
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 327	2 609	1 552	3 166
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 094	3 523	1 676	3 895
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 525	1 747	687	2 091
\$50,000 or more	1 917	744	205	968
Median	\$18 631	\$20 170	\$18 010	\$17 668
Mean	\$21 465	\$23 141	\$19 419	\$21 059
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23 141	5 056	3 262	14 823
Less than \$2,000	3 760	540	291	2 929
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 799	580	512	1 707
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4 926	1 181	732	3 013
\$5,000 to \$7,999	4 010	807	603	2 600
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 748	399	237	1 112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 702	637	408	1 657
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 495	717	381	1 397
\$25,000 to \$49,999	554	157	89	308
\$50,000 or more	147	38	9	100
Median	\$5 053	\$5 775	\$5 344	\$4 812
Mean	\$7 923	\$8 687	\$7 896	\$7 668
Males 15 years and over, with income	60 241	20 219	10 804	29 218
Median income	\$12 312	\$14 432	\$12 804	\$11 009
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.1	52.6	49.4	46.6
Median income	\$18 598	\$20 431	\$18 223	\$17 281
Females 15 years and over, with income	55 767	16 528	9 715	29 524
Median income	\$4 557	\$4 375	\$4 322	\$4 726
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.8	24.6	25.8	24.6
Median income	\$9 255	\$9 429	\$8 875	\$9 288
Per capita income	\$6 968	\$7 317	\$6 295	\$6 984
Persons in households	\$7 099	\$7 419	\$6 362	\$7 164
Persons in group quarters	\$2 072	\$1 987	\$1 531	\$2 182

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Age of family householders:**

15 to 24 years	\$11 910	\$12 766	\$11 750	\$11 345
25 to 34 years	\$18 706	\$20 172	\$17 995	\$17 529
35 to 44 years	\$22 679	\$24 881	\$22 039	\$21 218
45 to 54 years	\$24 386	\$26 783	\$23 294	\$22 925
55 to 64 years	\$20 297	\$20 417	\$19 683	\$20 545
65 years and over	\$11 119	\$11 033	\$10 497	\$11 358

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$18 631	\$20 170	\$18 010	\$17 668
With own children under 18 years	\$19 554	\$21 040	\$18 967	\$18 165
With own children under 6 years	\$17 171	\$18 825	\$16 660	\$16 083
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 680	\$18 840	\$16 875	\$17 326
Married-couple families	\$20 567	\$21 617	\$19 949	\$20 018
With own children under 18 years	\$21 575	\$22 488	\$20 938	\$21 020
With own children under 6 years	\$18 753	\$19 959	\$17 826	\$17 975
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 212	\$20 155	\$18 312	\$18 966
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 255	\$8 673	\$8 171	\$9 841
With own children under 18 years	\$7 274	\$6 440	\$5 664	\$8 304
With own children under 6 years	\$4 312	\$4 540	\$4 357	\$4 116
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 532	\$11 056	\$11 550	\$11 811

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$7 960	\$8 294	\$7 098	\$8 072
1 worker	\$16 945	\$18 756	\$16 671	\$15 637
2 workers	\$23 218	\$24 701	\$21 844	\$22 869
3 or more workers	\$31 946	\$33 758	\$32 785	\$30 276

Unrelated individuals:

Male, 15 years and over	\$7 365	\$10 259	\$9 117	\$6 134
65 years and over	\$4 939	\$4 685	\$4 508	\$5 447
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 478	\$4 579	\$4 486	\$4 436
65 years and over	\$4 375	\$4 088	\$3 933	\$4 619

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	67 840	21 668	12 388	33 784
With earnings	50 096	16 454	9 038	24 604
Mean earnings	\$19 889	\$22 341	\$18 602	\$18 723
With wage or salary income	48 675	15 991	8 764	23 920
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 193	\$21 685	\$18 287	\$17 859
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 420	1 549	721	2 150
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 600	\$13 237	\$10 769	\$14 811
With farm self-employment income	487	227	62	198
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 222	\$1 468	\$1 469	\$8 241
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 887	8 111	4 038	12 738
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 856	\$2 448	\$2 086	\$3 359
With Social Security income	22 198	6 306	3 937	11 955
Mean Social Security income	\$4 178	\$4 151	\$3 956	\$4 265
With public assistance income	5 490	1 738	1 244	2 508
Mean public assistance income	\$2 141	\$2 136	\$2 219	\$2 106
With all other income	18 461	5 568	3 589	9 304
Mean all other income	\$3 812	\$3 773	\$3 594	\$3 920

Urbanized areas—Con.

Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio				Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Po.			
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
24 229	2 733	21 496	28 447	16 481	133	11 833		28 447	16 481	133	11 833
3 725	302	3 423	3 778	2 486	—	1 292		3 778	2 486	—	1 292
2 083	217	1 866	2 106	1 326	—	780		2 106	1 326	—	780
2 132	156	1 976	1 842	1 167	7	668		1 842	1 167	7	668
3 893	510	3 383	3 354	2 013	21	1 320		3 354	2 013	21	1 320
3 482	469	3 013	3 521	2 126	28	1 367		3 013	2 126	28	1 367
3 129	341	2 788	3 466	1 918	13	1 535		3 466	1 918	13	1 535
3 419	546	2 873	6 110	3 394	20	2 696		6 110	3 394	20	2 696
1 576	167	1 409	3 017	1 441	37	1 539		3 017	1 441	37	1 539
790	25	765	1 253	610	7	636		1 253	610	7	636
\$15 396	\$16 907	\$15 162	\$19 454	\$17 874	\$22 019	\$21 478		\$19 454	\$17 874	\$22 019	\$21 478
\$18 185	\$18 044	\$18 203	\$21 598	\$20 378	\$26 285	\$23 243		\$21 598	\$20 378	\$26 285	\$23 243
17 667	2 142	15 525	21 602	12 227	133	9 242		21 602	12 227	133	9 242
1 301	109	1 192	1 354	885	—	469		1 192	1 354	—	469
1 248	90	1 158	990	662	—	328		1 158	990	—	328
1 397	101	1 296	1 111	669	7	435		1 296	1 111	7	435
2 740	395	2 345	2 480	1 425	21	1 034		2 345	2 480	21	1 034
2 884	418	2 466	2 905	1 790	28	1 087		2 466	2 905	28	1 087
2 761	318	2 443	3 016	1 713	13	1 290		3 016	1 713	13	1 290
3 157	531	2 626	5 648	3 113	20	2 515		2 626	5 648	20	2 515
1 459	155	1 304	2 893	1 393	37	1 463		1 304	2 893	37	1 463
720	25	695	1 205	577	7	621		695	1 205	7	621
\$18 744	\$19 470	\$18 631	\$23 225	\$21 963	\$22 019	\$24 914		\$19 470	\$18 631	\$22 019	\$24 914
\$21 084	\$20 464	\$21 169	\$25 103	\$23 996	\$26 285	\$26 551		\$21 169	\$25 103	\$26 285	\$26 551
7 769	652	7 117	8 433	5 460	—	2 973		7 117	8 433	—	2 973
784	55	729	1 056	759	—	297		729	1 056	—	297
978	67	911	883	637	—	246		911	883	—	246
1 520	120	1 400	1 653	1 099	—	554		1 400	1 653	—	554
1 229	150	1 079	1 511	931	—	580		1 079	1 511	—	580
646	53	593	689	508	—	181		593	689	—	181
1 320	106	1 214	1 045	716	—	329		1 214	1 045	—	329
953	81	872	1 080	504	—	576		872	1 080	—	576
306	20	286	497	294	—	203		286	497	—	203
33	—	33	19	12	—	7		33	19	—	7
\$6 449	\$6 556	\$6 438	\$6 031	\$5 590	—	\$6 791		\$6 556	\$6 438	—	\$6 791
\$8 834	\$8 460	\$8 868	\$8 762	\$8 109	—	\$9 962		\$8 460	\$8 868	—	\$9 962
20 826	2 388	18 438	26 705	15 059	144	11 502		2 388	18 438	144	11 502
\$12 761	\$14 454	\$12 553	\$16 696	\$15 661	\$18 617	\$18 429		\$14 454	\$12 553	\$15 661	\$18 617
52.9	52.1	53.0	50.9	49.3	53.7	—		52.1	53.0	50.9	49.3
\$17 845	\$19 584	\$17 617	\$22 850	\$21 967	\$25 175	\$24 151		\$19 584	\$17 617	\$21 967	\$25 175
20 364	2 267	18 097	22 900	13 753	111	9 036		2 267	18 097	111	9 036
\$4 611	\$5 297	\$4 528	\$4 371	\$4 209	\$5 577	\$4 591		\$5 297	\$4 528	\$4 209	\$5 577
26.7	31.3	26.1	21.3	19.4	20.7	24.3		31.3	26.1	19.4	20.7
\$9 603	\$9 383	\$9 641	\$9 330	\$8 919	\$9 167	\$10 050		\$9 383	\$9 641	\$8 919	\$9 167
\$6 998	\$6 919	\$7 008	\$7 967	\$7 604	\$8 464	\$8 459		\$6 919	\$7 008	\$7 604	\$8 464
\$6 919	\$6 919	\$7 069	\$8 057	\$7 735	\$8 464	\$8 483		\$6 919	\$7 069	\$7 735	\$8 464
—	—	\$1 451	\$2 328	\$2 468	—	\$849		—	—	—	—

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio								
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city	
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	39 370	11 744	27 626	26 469	25 530	15 745	9 132	17 193	
Less than \$5,000	6 603	1 982	4 621	4 133	4 901	2 740	985	3 217	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 644	1 208	2 436	2 192	2 881	1 469	592	1 612	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 621	1 020	2 601	2 346	2 636	1 552	497	1 648	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 042	1 840	4 202	3 911	4 196	2 642	1 020	2 683	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 186	1 643	3 543	3 322	3 240	2 237	1 037	2 165	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 899	1 491	3 408	2 683	2 613	1 994	1 073	1 905	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 827	1 654	4 173	3 661	2 755	1 879	2 040	2 293	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 507	758	1 749	2 387	1 500	778	1 309	963	
\$50,000 or more	1 041	148	893	1 834	808	454	579	707	
Median	\$14 804	\$14 474	\$14 942	\$15 967	\$12 540	\$13 864	\$21 885	\$13 906	
Mean	\$17 734	\$16 528	\$18 246	\$21 419	\$16 880	\$16 859	\$23 682	\$17 857	
Families	27 700	8 383	19 317	17 220	16 580	10 950	7 110	11 458	
Less than \$5,000	2 073	593	1 480	1 319	1 300	908	363	1 028	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 745	544	1 201	926	1 419	909	258	796	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 173	698	1 475	1 233	1 585	989	308	848	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 330	1 391	2 939	2 351	2 934	1 835	780	1 775	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 222	1 361	2 861	2 310	2 548	1 803	824	1 720	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 430	1 368	3 062	2 046	2 179	1 727	879	1 677	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 405	1 544	3 861	3 153	2 548	1 687	1 884	2 085	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 364	742	1 622	2 167	1 351	694	1 250	888	
\$50,000 or more	958	142	816	1 715	716	398	564	641	
Median	\$19 150	\$18 384	\$19 478	\$21 064	\$16 793	\$17 152	\$25 651	\$18 766	
Mean	\$21 135	\$19 773	\$21 726	\$26 541	\$20 550	\$19 697	\$27 057	\$21 598	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	14 055	3 694	10 361	11 558	12 812	5 635	2 271	7 377	
Less than \$2,000	1 658	281	1 377	1 234	2 743	506	181	1 114	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 370	410	960	1 112	1 563	703	190	674	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 362	956	2 406	1 959	2 596	1 184	432	1 708	
\$5,000 to \$7,999	2 698	791	1 907	1 948	2 196	864	406	1 283	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 243	273	970	1 129	955	492	145	712	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 898	497	1 401	1 918	1 395	977	282	1 011	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 371	377	994	1 640	1 037	683	444	626	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	382	109	273	522	245	193	184	183	
\$50,000 or more	73	—	73	96	82	33	7	66	
Median	\$5 638	\$5 645	\$5 635	\$7 279	\$4 539	\$6 449	\$7 332	\$5 436	
Mean	\$8 170	\$7 698	\$8 339	\$9 666	\$7 418	\$8 850	\$10 522	\$8 333	
Males 15 years and over, with income	34 483	10 026	24 457	21 645	21 461	13 079	8 860	14 582	
Median income	\$12 599	\$12 747	\$12 533	\$13 004	\$10 127	\$11 701	\$19 033	\$11 935	
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.8	44.6	49.1	53.7	43.9	50.8	53.5	49.3	
Median income	\$17 757	\$17 731	\$17 767	\$18 844	\$16 554	\$16 596	\$25 063	\$16 996	
Females 15 years and over, with income	33 443	9 655	23 788	23 665	23 035	13 241	7 034	15 228	
Median income	\$4 624	\$4 646	\$4 615	\$6 021	\$4 591	\$4 499	\$4 671	\$4 655	
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.5	25.3	24.2	31.7	23.4	25.7	24.1	24.7	
Median income	\$9 172	\$9 095	\$9 214	\$10 268	\$9 285	\$9 621	\$10 430	\$9 156	
Per capita income	\$6 942	\$6 584	\$7 089	\$8 946	\$6 867	\$6 650	\$8 735	\$7 179	
Persons in households	\$7 047	\$6 585	\$7 243	\$9 080	\$7 105	\$6 695	\$8 768	\$7 342	
Persons in group quarters	\$2 034	\$2 915	\$2 031	\$2 719	\$2 171	\$1 546	\$849	\$2 175	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$13 895	\$14 521	\$13 623	\$12 235	\$11 089	\$11 843	\$15 944	\$12 616	
25 to 34 years	\$19 588	\$18 543	\$19 997	\$20 168	\$16 853	\$17 241	\$26 358	\$18 552	
35 to 44 years	\$22 280	\$21 330	\$22 639	\$25 718	\$19 397	\$20 484	\$28 414	\$21 322	
45 to 54 years	\$24 316	\$24 422	\$24 276	\$25 935	\$22 233	\$22 257	\$32 641	\$23 904	
55 to 64 years	\$21 924	\$21 747	\$21 998	\$24 938	\$20 620	\$19 485	\$26 843	\$21 846	
65 years and over	\$11 458	\$11 061	\$11 704	\$13 601	\$11 265	\$11 233	\$14 304	\$11 948	
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families									
With own children under 18 years	\$20 118	\$19 361	\$20 398	\$21 612	\$16 959	\$18 104	\$27 021	\$19 416	
With own children under 6 years	\$17 588	\$16 263	\$18 295	\$19 709	\$15 984	\$15 619	\$24 284	\$17 110	
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 293	\$17 422	\$18 637	\$20 644	\$16 651	\$16 416	\$23 838	\$18 300	
Married-couple families									
With own children under 18 years	\$20 930	\$20 152	\$21 305	\$24 177	\$19 145	\$19 077	\$28 889	\$20 947	
With own children under 6 years	\$22 091	\$21 154	\$22 513	\$25 633	\$20 200	\$20 351	\$28 402	\$22 103	
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 966	\$17 116	\$19 725	\$22 714	\$18 076	\$17 534	\$25 355	\$19 045	
Female householder, no husband present									
With own children under 18 years	\$19 640	\$18 739	\$19 967	\$23 008	\$18 372	\$17 752	\$24 746	\$19 630	
With own children under 6 years	\$9 634	\$10 621	\$9 295	\$9 948	\$9 689	\$8 649	\$13 607	\$9 104	
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 588	\$6 733	\$6 525	\$7 766	\$8 097	\$6 159	\$6 840	\$6 189	
Without own children under 6 years	\$4 263	\$4 127	\$4 346	\$5 049	\$3 929	\$3 089	\$4 038	\$3 929	
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 005	\$14 365	\$12 554	\$12 625	\$11 711	\$10 702	\$20 391	\$12 662	
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$7 999	\$8 290	\$7 844	\$8 698	\$8 050	\$7 638	\$11 629	\$7 038	
1 worker	\$16 708	\$16 304	\$16 909	\$18 034	\$14 779	\$15 491	\$24 232	\$16 211	
2 workers	\$23 204	\$23 101	\$23 252	\$25 743	\$22 043	\$21 907	\$29 932	\$22 399	
3 or more workers	\$32 447	\$34 759	\$31 759	\$33 392	\$30 549	\$28 769	\$39 850	\$31 760	
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 589	\$9 520	\$8 456	\$9 878	\$5 535	\$10 097	\$15 624	\$7 810	
65 years and over	\$6 414	\$6 574	\$6 342	\$5 167	\$5 314	\$6 106	\$8 433	\$6 676	
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 762	\$4 937	\$4 685	\$6 331	\$4 216	\$5 056	\$5 680	\$4 658	
65 years and over	\$4 406	\$4 437	\$4 389	\$4 827	\$4 596	\$4 208	\$4 540	\$4 412	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	39 370	11 744	27 626	26 469	25 530	15 745	9 132	17 193	
With earnings	28 743	8 421	20 322	19 974	17 971	11 614	7 040	12 378	
Mean earnings	\$18 837	\$17 897	\$19 226	\$22 358	\$17 872	\$17 929	\$25 409	\$18 685	
With wage or salary income	28 015	8 244	19 771	19 307	17 466	11 194	6 893	12 048	
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 040	\$17 529	\$18 253	\$20 750	\$17 053	\$17 146	\$24 995	\$17 733	
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 182	586	1 596	2 083	1 555	977	507	978	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$16 453	\$10 678	\$18 573	\$21 743	\$14 111	\$15 755	\$12 895	\$17 846	
With farm self-employment income	178	34	144	166	145	108	28	96	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$832	—\$1 671	\$1 423	\$4 035	\$9 591	\$8 351	\$1 877	\$1 933	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 848	4 980	12 868	11 857	9 393	6 066	4 606	7 899	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 640	\$1 801	\$2 965	\$4 211	\$3 919	\$2 480	\$2 080	\$3 608	
With Social Security income	14 072	4 500	9 572	8 874	9 689	5 572	3 015	6 077	
Mean Social Security income	\$4 183	\$4 201	\$4 175	\$4 260	\$4 226	\$4 287	\$4 598	\$4 106	
With public assistance income	2 895	923	1 972	1 877	2 038	1 254	457	1 245	
Mean public assistance income	\$2 309	\$2 263	\$2 331	\$2 268	\$2 008	\$2 082	\$2 150	\$2 323	
With all other income	12 316	3 991	8 325	6 453	7 156	4 368	2 805	4 877	
Mean all other income	\$3 579	\$3 367	\$3 681	\$4 397	\$3 900	\$3 589	\$4 620	\$3 975	

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's										
	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.			Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio				Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio			
	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	76 311	29 601	22 080	7 521	86 281	26 597	17 764	41 920	44 862	17 481	27 381
With Social Security income.....	18 203	8 387	6 519	1 868	21 706	6 173	4 238	11 295	10 283	3 764	6 519
Income above poverty level.....	16 312	7 724	6 067	1 657	18 961	5 403	3 635	9 923	9 430	3 409	6 021
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4 871	2 940	2 285	655	6 894	1 911	1 370	3 613	3 391	1 163	2 228
With public assistance income.....	4 332	2 020	1 449	571	7 160	2 090	1 745	3 325	2 831	1 068	1 763
Income above poverty level.....	2 821	1 308	967	341	4 117	1 201	943	1 973	1 776	697	1 079
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	361	235	165	70	943	275	246	422	370	152	218
Householder worked in 1979.....	59 468	21 964	16 274	5 690	65 029	20 705	13 356	30 968	36 060	14 492	21 568
With related children under 18 years.....	39 046	14 505	10 421	4 084	46 321	14 677	9 832	21 812	24 464	9 688	14 776
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	30 700	11 909	8 581	3 328	37 110	11 700	7 960	17 450	19 665	7 793	11 872
Female householder, no husband present.....	9 430	3 455	2 592	863	10 013	2 742	1 971	5 300	4 588	1 695	2 893
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 249	1 676	1 267	409	5 111	1 285	998	2 828	2 643	1 054	1 589
With related children under 18 years.....	5 253	1 916	1 391	525	5 989	1 615	1 216	3 158	2 710	1 017	1 693
With related children under 6 years.....	1 872	696	510	186	2 177	617	438	1 122	991	331	660
Householder 65 years and over.....	11 847	5 443	4 233	1 210	13 507	3 839	2 615	7 053	6 612	2 434	4 178
Unrelated individuals	26 915	10 811	8 624	2 187	28 023	6 797	4 757	16 469	14 888	5 600	9 288
With Social Security income.....	10 395	5 642	4 500	1 142	12 629	3 055	2 448	7 126	6 300	2 349	3 951
Income above poverty level.....	7 458	3 890	3 074	816	8 137	1 957	1 401	4 779	4 223	1 535	2 688
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4 723	2 838	2 262	576	5 472	1 392	983	3 097	2 625	913	1 712
With public assistance income.....	1 798	784	596	188	2 642	607	668	1 367	1 094	408	686
Income above poverty level.....	596	238	184	54	654	154	120	380	298	91	207
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	301	110	86	24	337	85	72	180	149	51	98
Worked in 1979.....	14 858	4 617	3 675	942	13 125	3 155	1 852	8 118	7 953	2 963	4 990
65 years and over.....	9 879	5 230	4 172	1 058	11 489	2 955	2 187	6 347	5 951	2 243	3 708
Persons	267 470	104 529	77 852	26 677	305 942	93 353	63 222	149 367	160 140	62 660	97 480
Related children under 18 years.....	71 387	27 776	19 840	7 936	87 859	27 470	19 363	41 026	47 131	18 934	28 197
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	52 061	21 277	15 282	5 995	65 377	20 509	14 426	30 442	35 167	14 037	21 130
60 years and over.....	43 824	20 925	16 503	4 422	49 688	13 655	9 551	26 482	25 778	9 675	16 103
65 years and over.....	30 624	14 969	11 866	3 103	35 195	9 748	6 667	18 780	18 333	6 789	11 544
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	6 254	2 878	1 994	884	9 892	2 917	2 181	4 794	3 685	1 310	2 375
Percent below poverty level.....	8.2	9.7	9.0	11.8	11.5	11.0	12.3	11.4	8.2	7.5	8.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 073	\$2 775	\$2 692	\$2 962	\$2 954	\$3 096	\$2 951	\$2 869	\$2 865	\$2 756	\$2 925
Persons per family.....	3.42	3.43	3.47	3.35	3.56	3.55	3.61	3.55	3.58	3.46	3.64
With Social Security income.....	1 891	663	452	211	2 745	770	603	1 372	853	355	498
With public assistance income.....	1 511	712	482	230	3 043	889	802	1 352	1 055	371	684
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 930	1 562	1 032	530	4 426	1 346	906	2 174	1 966	711	1 255
With related children under 18 years.....	4 232	2 058	1 399	659	6 851	1 995	1 494	3 362	2 662	940	1 722
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 221	1 557	1 051	506	5 349	1 546	1 201	2 602	2 091	734	1 357
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 284	951	651	310	3 117	917	718	1 482	1 301	423	878
Householder worked in 1979.....	873	357	220	137	1 037	275	263	499	503	186	317
With related children under 18 years.....	1 833	799	554	245	2 510	726	572	1 212	1 100	361	739
With related children under 6 years.....	910	419	310	109	1 284	356	266	662	576	165	411
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 134	347	248	99	1 543	447	340	756	526	251	275
Unrelated individuals	6 760	3 180	2 584	596	9 345	2 132	1 732	5 481	4 113	1 585	2 528
Percent below poverty level.....	25.1	29.4	30.0	27.3	33.3	31.4	33.3	33.3	27.6	28.8	27.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 689	\$1 416	\$1 403	\$1 471	\$1 588	\$1 529	\$1 370	\$1 680	\$1 494	\$1 458	\$1 517
With Social Security income.....	2 937	1 752	1 426	326	4 492	1 098	1 047	2 342	2 077	814	1 263
With public assistance income.....	1 202	546	412	134	1 988	453	548	987	796	317	479
Worked in 1979.....	1 873	731	646	85	2 355	414	220	1 721	1 041	391	650
65 years and over.....	2 904	1 560	1 236	324	4 068	1 089	896	2 083	2 072	821	1 251
Persons	28 142	13 054	9 512	3 542	44 600	12 473	9 607	22 520	17 306	6 122	11 184
Percent below poverty level.....	10.5	12.5	12.2	13.3	14.6	13.4	15.2	15.1	10.8	9.8	11.5
Related children under 18 years.....	9 272	4 361	3 049	1 312	15 927	4 511	3 635	7 781	6 210	2 083	4 127
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 418	3 051	2 098	953	11 283	3 254	2 552	5 477	4 366	1 430	2 936
60 years and over.....	6 226	2 815	2 199	616	8 670	2 321	1 936	4 413	3 513	1 491	2 022
65 years and over.....	4 809	2 099	1 634	465	6 423	1 778	1 402	3 243	2 909	1 227	1 682
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	8 637	4 221	2 956	1 265	13 804	4 014	3 090	6 700	5 503	2 007	3 496
Percent below poverty level.....	11.3	14.3	13.4	16.8	16.0	15.1	17.4	16.0	12.3	11.5	12.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 624	\$3 249	\$3 162	\$3 452	\$3 543	\$3 690	\$3 527	\$3 463	\$3 300	\$3 123	\$3 401
Persons per family.....	3.40	3.42	3.43	3.40	3.52	3.48	3.55	3.53	3.50	3.40	3.56
With Social Security income.....	2 886	1 198	836	362	4 381	1 202	962	2 217	1 600	649	951
With public assistance income.....	1 835	894	598	296	3 649	1 077	996	1 576	1 283	475	808
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 288	2 332	1 566	766	6 526	1 982	1 383	3 161	3 030	1 122	1 908
With related children under 18 years.....	5 633	2 817	1 920	897	9 127	2 584	2 056	4 487	3 716	1 340	2 376
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 371	2 149	1 453	696	7 193	2 005	1 650	3 538	2 866	995	1 871
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 897	1 208	837	371	3 892	1 091	890	1 911	1 669	557	1 112
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 155	498	341	157	1 456	363	345	748	744	265	479
With related children under 18 years.....	2 225	971	696	275	3 050	834	691	1 525	1 355	453	902
With related children under 6 years.....	1 046	471	354	117	1 487	415	313	759	694	207	487
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 759	674	482	192	2 596	776	602	1 218	1 058	468	590
Unrelated individuals	9 146	4 460	3 569	891	12 198	2 879	2 198	7 121	5 715	2 130	3 585
Percent below poverty level.....	34.0	41.3	41.4	40.7	43.5	42.4	46.2	43.2	38.4	38.0	38.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 047	\$1 793	\$1 805	\$1 745	\$2 027	\$1 932	\$1 897	\$2 106	\$1 868	\$1 880	\$1 861
With Social Security income.....	4 699	2 780	2 204	576	6 692	1 723	1 404	3 565	3 362	1 260	2 102
With public assistance income.....	1 331	611	468	143	2 170	498	579	1 093	887	337	550
Worked in 1979.....	2 411	995	844	151	2 968	548	306	2 114	1 330	492	838
65 years and over.....	4 557	2 481	1 933	548	6 060	1 646	1 242	3 172	3 274	1 234	2 040
Persons	38 549	18 912	13 718	5 194	60 748	16 848	13 154	30 746	24 974	8 956	16 018
Percent below poverty level.....	14.4	18.1	17.6	19.5	19.9	18.0	20.8	20.6	15.6	14.3	16.4
Related children under 18 years.....	12 339	6 128	4 283	1 845	20 927	5 803	4 853	10 271	8 511	2 959	5 552
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	8 663	4 352	3 024	1 328	14 998	4 175	3 426	7 397	5 947	1 969	3 978
60 years and over.....	9 445	4 609	3 530	1 079	13 222	3 587	2 805	6 830	6 008	2 426	3 582
65 years and over.....	7 507	3 617	2 762	855	10 125	2 825	2 139	5 161	5 005	2 010	2 995
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	7.2	7.6	7.3	8.6	9.7	8.9	10.0	10.1	7.2	6.2	7.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	18.5	24.6	24.2	25.8	24.8	22.6	25.6	25.9	20.8	19.3	21.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	28.7	37.4	36.5	40.3	35.8	31.3	37.1	38.1	31.5	31.2	31.7

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	45 048	25 378	19 670
With Social Security income	11 514	6 700	4 814
Income above poverty level	10 709	6 172	4 537
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 891	1 849	1 042
With public assistance income	3 145	2 044	1 101
Income above poverty level	1 955	1 208	747
Below poverty level without public assistance income	316	197	119
Householder worked in 1979	34 677	19 341	15 336
With related children under 18 years	23 199	12 937	10 262
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 709	10 378	8 331
Female householder, no husband present	4 936	2 975	1 961
Householder worked in 1979	2 509	1 531	978
With related children under 18 years	2 927	1 759	1 168
With related children under 6 years	1 023	632	391
Householder 65 years and over	7 176	4 174	3 002
Unrelated individuals	14 442	8 519	5 923
With Social Security income	6 507	3 868	2 639
Income above poverty level	4 775	2 813	1 962
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 965	1 733	1 232
With public assistance income	938	613	325
Income above poverty level	333	199	134
Below poverty level without public assistance income	167	110	57
Worked in 1979	7 032	4 015	3 017
65 years and over	6 112	3 726	2 386
Persons	160 683	90 382	70 301
Related children under 18 years	44 160	24 614	19 546
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 331	18 676	14 655
60 years and over	27 914	16 475	11 439
65 years and over	19 109	11 320	7 789

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 377	2 125	1 252
Percent below poverty level	7.5	8.4	6.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 843	\$2 743	\$3 012
Persons per family	3.36	3.31	3.45
With Social Security income	805	528	277
With public assistance income	1 190	836	354
Householder worked in 1979	1 584	969	615
With related children under 18 years	2 457	1 567	890
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 889	1 159	730
Female householder, no husband present	1 600	1 039	561
Householder worked in 1979	663	450	213
With related children under 18 years	1 395	894	501
With related children under 6 years	732	468	264
Householder 65 years and over	497	294	203
Unrelated individuals	3 671	2 206	1 465
Percent below poverty level	25.4	25.9	24.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 640	\$1 590	\$1 715
With Social Security income	1 732	1 055	677
With public assistance income	605	414	191
Worked in 1979	933	538	395
65 years and over	1 653	1 030	623
Persons	15 018	9 232	5 786
Percent below poverty level	9.3	10.2	8.2
Related children under 18 years	5 332	3 245	2 087
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 886	2 363	1 523
60 years and over	3 268	2 008	1 260
65 years and over	2 427	1 494	933

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 664	2 821	1 843
Percent below poverty level	10.4	11.1	9.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 436	\$3 447	\$3 419
Persons per family	3.35	3.30	3.43
With Social Security income	1 313	826	487
With public assistance income	1 416	972	444
Householder worked in 1979	2 251	1 290	961
With related children under 18 years	3 245	1 957	1 288
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 516	1 476	1 040
Female householder, no husband present	1 994	1 249	745
Householder worked in 1979	868	540	328
With related children under 18 years	1 674	1 032	642
With related children under 6 years	793	490	303
Householder 65 years and over	826	513	313
Unrelated individuals	5 094	3 020	2 074
Percent below poverty level	35.3	35.5	35.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 976	\$1 963	\$1 994
With Social Security income	2 838	1 662	1 176
With public assistance income	705	477	228
Worked in 1979	1 186	692	494
65 years and over	2 691	1 591	1 100
Persons	20 710	12 316	8 394
Percent below poverty level	12.9	13.6	11.9
Related children under 18 years	7 050	4 103	2 947
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 192	3 040	2 152
60 years and over	5 065	3 032	2 033
65 years and over	3 974	2 381	1 593

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.1	6.6	5.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.7	17.6	15.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.5	26.1	22.4

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio			Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)
								West Virginia (pt.)
45 048	25 378	19 670	50 843	23 187	27 656	43 318	15 926	15 007
11 514	6 700	4 814	13 360	6 457	6 903	10 850	4 793	4 538
10 709	6 172	4 537	12 291	5 957	6 334	9 954	4 528	4 283
2 891	1 849	1 042	3 873	1 771	2 102	2 495	1 644	1 545
3 145	2 044	1 101	3 340	1 529	1 811	2 345	1 016	939
1 955	1 208	747	2 060	956	1 104	1 537	665	613
316	197	119	374	185	189	307	131	120
34 677	19 341	15 336	38 923	17 562	21 361	33 940	11 666	10 997
23 199	12 937	10 262	25 311	11 547	13 764	20 484	7 387	6 921
18 709	10 378	8 331	20 132	9 285	10 847	16 048	6 060	5 676
4 936	2 975	1 961	5 980	2 579	3 401	6 385	2 026	1 916
2 509	1 531	978	3 029	1 322	1 707	3 847	1 041	983
2 927	1 759	1 168	3 353	1 374	1 979	3 561	1 064	1 007
1 023	632	391	1 018	416	602	1 263	359	349
7 176	4 174	3 002	9 163	4 289	4 874	7 375	3 086	2 931
14 442	8 519	5 923	19 764	8 009	11 755	20 082	7 070	6 776
6 507	3 868	2 639	8 894	3 770	5 124	7 422	3 549	3 396
4 775	2 813	1 962	6 304	2 642	3 662	5 530	2 419	2 310
2 965	1 733	1 232	3 935	1 759	2 176	3 411	1 768	1 675
938	613	325	1 386	575	811	1 167	449	440
333	199	134	496	204	292	414	138	135
167	110	57	254	106	148	214	70	70
7 032	4 015	3 017	9 436	3 671	5 765	11 720	3 227	3 083
6 112	3 726	2 386	8 495	3 594	4 901	7 164	3 340	3 206
160 683	90 382	70 301	181 845	82 073	99 772	151 717	56 880	53 627
44 160	24 614	19 546	48 280	22 023	26 257	36 551	14 194	13 254
33 331	18 676	14 655	36 165	16 471	19 694	26 624	10 838	10 107
27 914	16 475	11 439	34 859	16 023	18 836	28 513	12 427	11 836
19 109	11 320	7 789	25 074	11 325	13 749	20 070	9 073	8 655

3 377	2 125	1 252	4 022	1 686	2 336	3 112	1 338	1 237
7.5	8.4	6.4	7.9	7.3	8.4	7.2	8.4	8.2
\$2 843	\$2 743	\$3 012	\$2 810	\$2 682	\$2 902	\$3 069	\$2 675	\$2 616
3.36	3.31	3.45	3.26	3.24	3.28	3.52	3.52	3.52
805	528	277	1 069	500	569	896	265	255
1 190	836	354	1 280	573	707	808	351	326
1 584	969	615	1 756	701	1 055	1 475	695	634
2 457	1 567	890	2 760	1 132	1 628	2 100	984	899
1 889	1 159	730	2 153	881	1 272	1 545	735	672
1 600	1 039	561	1 736	714	1 022	1 393	503	477
663	450	213	624	266	358	579	182	169
1 395	894	501	1 514	612	902	1 159	435	409
732	468	264	620	272	348	597	232	224
497	294	203	748	360	388	560	119	112
3 671	2 206	1 465	5 493	2 178	3 315	4 481	2 085	2 021
25.4	25.9	24.7	27.8	27.2	28.2	29.5	29.5	29.8
\$1 640	\$1 590	\$1 715	\$1 628	\$1 591	\$1 653	\$1 670	\$1 416	\$1 432
1 732	1 055	677	2 590	1 128	1 462	1 892	1 130	1 086
605	414	191	890	371	519	753	311	305
933	538	395	1 317	512	805	1 409	596	582
1 653	1 030	623	2 510	1 065	1 445	1 907	987	948
15 018	9 232	5 786	18 618	7 640	10 978	14 692	6 796	6 377
9.3	10.2	8.2	10.2	9.3	11.0	9.7	11.9	11.9
5 332	3 245	2 087	5 868	2 394	3 474	4 545	2 174	1 995
3 886	2 363	1 523	4 351	1 752	2 599	3 021	1 465	1 333
3 268	2 008	1 260	4 817	2 159	2 658	3 645	1 584	1 521
2 427	1 494	933	3 803	1 700	2 103	2 797	1 203	1 154

4 664	2 821	1 843	5 854	2 527	3 327	4 210	2 015	1 870
10.4	11.1	9.4	11.5	10.9	12.0	9.7	12.7	12.5
\$3 436	\$3 447	\$3 419	\$3 270	\$3 096	\$3 402	\$3 647	\$3 125	\$3 077
3.35	3.30	3.43	3.27	3.25	3.29	3.31	3.42	3.43
1 313	826	487	1 808	859	949	1 321	539	513
1 416	972	444	1 595	719	876	978	458	416
2 251	1 290	961	2 764	1 131	1 633	2 141	1 056	967
3 245	1 957	1 288	3 863	1 635	2 228	2 781	1 332	1 225
2 516	1 476	1 040	2 988	1 253	1 735	2 104	987	908
1 994	1 249	745	2 151	916	1 235	1 769	677	631
868	540	328	828	358	470	782	282	260
1 674	1 032	642	1 796	743	1 053	1 414	548	513
793	490	303	696	307	389	701	272	264
826	513	313	1 261	615	646	815	301	285
5 094	3 020	2 074	7 692	2 977	4 715	6 196	2 911	2 810
35.3	35.5	35.0	38.9	37.2	40.1	30.9	41.2	41.5
\$1 976	\$1 963	\$1 994	\$1 942	\$1 943	\$1 941	\$1 998	\$1 798	\$1 818
2 838	1 662	1 176	4 195	1 706	2 489	3 172	1 788	1 709
705	477	228	998	408	590	842	364	358
1 186	692	494	1 793	665	1 128	1 800	766	750
2 691	1 591	1 100	4 094	1 659	2 435	3 132	1 573	1 504
20 710	12 316	8 394	26 850	11 202	15 648	20 145	9 797	9 227
12.9	13.6	11.9	14.8	13.6	15.7	13.3	17.2	17.2
7 050	4 103	2 947	8 105	3 415	4 690	5 997	2 975	2 759
5 192	3 040	2 152	6 005	2 493	3 512	4 099	2 027	1 866
5 065	3 032	2 033	7 746	3 392	4 354	5 544	2 609	2 494
3 974	2 381	1 593	6 264	2 719	3 545	4 455	2 120	2 024

6.1	6.6	5.4	6.9	6.2	7.4	6.6	7.0	6.8
16.7	17.6	15.5	19.3	17.7	20.5	17.0	23.0	23.0
24.5	26.1	22.4	28.9	28.2	29.6	26.0	34.9	34.9

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.											
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.			
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
Families	49 376	17 059	9 372	23 145	17 667	2 142	15 525	21 602	12 227	133	9 242	
With Social Security income	13 104	4 025	2 315	6 764	4 634	478	4 156	5 943	3 411	39	2 493	
Income above poverty level	11 859	3 609	2 059	6 191	4 302	452	3 850	5 592	3 160	39	2 393	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 087	1 264	732	2 091	1 555	158	1 397	1 290	845	9	436	
With public assistance income	3 821	1 269	852	1 700	1 128	48	1 080	1 544	1 082	16	446	
Income above poverty level	2 236	724	469	1 043	611	31	580	963	637	16	310	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	446	130	115	201	109	—	109	112	72	12	28	
Householder worked in 1979	37 200	13 245	6 985	16 970	13 589	1 749	11 840	16 377	9 207	107	7 063	
With related children under 18 years	24 623	8 967	4 791	10 865	8 809	1 078	7 731	10 310	5 912	53	4 345	
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 779	7 115	3 884	8 780	6 960	870	6 090	8 230	4 743	38	3 449	
Female householder, no husband present	7 039	1 945	1 365	3 729	2 377	279	2 098	2 571	1 659	11	901	
Householder worked in 1979	3 734	929	698	2 107	1 338	184	1 154	1 366	899	7	460	
With related children under 18 years	4 238	1 196	862	2 180	1 387	173	1 214	1 450	973	4	473	
With related children under 6 years	1 540	448	348	744	573	53	520	572	397	4	171	
Householder 65 years and over	8 347	2 552	1 446	4 349	3 044	328	2 716	3 685	2 126	26	1 533	
Unrelated individuals	21 045	5 052	3 262	12 731	7 566	652	6 914	7 937	4 964	—	2 973	
With Social Security income	9 323	2 317	1 628	5 378	3 302	243	3 059	3 430	2 073	—	1 357	
Income above poverty level	6 209	1 489	966	3 754	2 276	160	2 116	2 540	1 489	—	1 051	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 135	1 035	720	2 380	1 401	96	1 305	1 537	915	—	622	
With public assistance income	1 730	469	404	857	540	64	476	474	352	—	122	
Income above poverty level	475	137	91	247	170	27	143	155	71	—	36	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	266	76	61	129	90	—	90	76	71	—	5	
Worked in 1979	10 291	2 360	1 310	6 621	4 083	332	3 751	4 009	2 491	—	1 518	
65 years and over	8 460	2 280	1 430	4 750	3 058	232	2 826	3 290	2 076	—	1 214	
Persons	175 057	59 040	32 784	83 233	62 567	7 193	55 374	76 296	43 458	414	32 424	
Related children under 18 years	45 124	16 108	9 034	19 982	16 629	1 954	14 675	19 096	10 930	104	8 062	
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 307	12 013	6 519	14 775	12 350	1 453	10 897	14 486	8 362	75	6 049	
60 years and over	32 874	9 592	5 700	17 582	12 044	1 183	10 861	14 795	8 829	74	5 892	
65 years and over	23 421	6 919	3 938	12 564	8 743	823	7 920	9 996	6 000	49	3 947	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 920	1 700	1 035	2 185	1 619	109	1 510	1 641	1 109	—	532	
Percent below poverty level	9.9	10.0	11.0	9.4	9.2	5.1	9.7	7.6	9.1	—	5.8	
Mean income deficit	\$2 898	\$2 976	\$2 999	\$2 790	\$2 966	\$3 185	\$2 950	\$2 852	\$2 623	—	\$3 329	
Persons per family	3.41	3.43	3.42	3.38	3.51	3.02	3.35	3.17	3.17	—	3.17	
With Social Security income	1 245	416	256	573	332	26	306	351	251	—	100	
With public assistance income	1 585	545	383	657	517	17	500	581	445	—	136	
Householder worked in 1979	2 221	797	411	1 013	855	73	782	819	541	—	278	
With related children under 18 years	3 461	1 182	728	1 551	1 195	97	1 098	1 163	809	—	354	
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 708	928	598	1 182	897	68	829	872	587	—	285	
Female householder, no husband present	2 074	663	496	915	724	57	667	851	617	—	234	
Householder worked in 1979	745	207	182	356	284	28	256	391	296	—	95	
With related children under 18 years	1 746	541	422	783	635	57	578	730	525	—	205	
With related children under 6 years	856	244	195	417	392	33	359	401	287	—	114	
Householder 65 years and over	646	217	131	298	146	5	141	224	144	—	80	
Unrelated individuals	6 600	1 540	1 062	3 998	2 027	193	1 834	2 018	1 329	—	689	
Percent below poverty level	31.4	30.5	32.6	31.4	26.8	29.6	26.5	25.4	26.2	—	23.2	
Mean income deficit	\$1 578	\$1 448	\$1 345	\$1 690	\$1 485	\$1 363	\$1 498	\$1 690	\$1 622	—	\$1 820	
With Social Security income	3 114	828	662	1 624	1 026	83	943	890	584	—	306	
With public assistance income	1 255	332	313	610	370	37	333	319	233	—	86	
Worked in 1979	1 904	313	133	1 458	575	55	520	571	367	—	204	
65 years and over	2 746	835	531	1 380	961	84	877	930	621	—	309	
Persons	23 367	7 377	4 598	11 392	7 711	522	7 189	7 223	4 846	—	2 377	
Percent below poverty level	13.3	12.5	14.0	13.7	12.3	7.3	13.0	9.5	11.2	—	7.3	
Related children under 18 years	7 702	2 576	1 665	3 461	2 708	158	2 550	2 334	1 602	—	732	
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 353	1 876	1 143	2 334	1 794	81	1 713	1 706	1 156	—	550	
60 years and over	5 111	1 550	1 048	2 513	1 396	108	1 288	1 711	1 145	—	566	
65 years and over	3 825	1 206	732	1 887	1 174	89	1 085	1 287	845	—	442	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 975	2 335	1 479	3 161	2 261	153	2 108	2 114	1 406	—	708	
Percent below poverty level	14.1	13.7	15.8	13.7	12.8	7.1	13.6	9.8	11.5	—	7.7	
Mean income deficit	\$3 421	\$3 582	\$3 472	\$3 278	\$3 518	\$3 483	\$3 520	\$3 583	\$3 428	—	\$3 889	
Persons per family	3.35	3.33	3.32	3.37	3.44	2.97	3.48	3.17	3.15	—	3.20	
With Social Security income	2 177	688	437	1 052	593	52	541	557	372	—	185	
With public assistance income	1 871	631	480	760	553	17	536	652	502	—	150	
Householder worked in 1979	3 286	1 155	638	1 493	1 218	91	1 127	1 048	685	—	363	
With related children under 18 years	4 598	1 510	994	2 094	1 554	115	1 439	1 438	993	—	445	
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 607	1 188	808	1 611	1 147	86	1 061	1 106	738	—	368	
Female householder, no husband present	2 628	798	613	1 217	877	68	809	1 009	729	—	280	
Householder worked in 1979	1 049	284	231	534	385	39	346	486	356	—	130	
With related children under 18 years	2 141	626	504	1 011	745	68	677	844	610	—	234	
With related children under 6 years	1 021	293	237	491	454	38	416	426	305	—	121	
Householder 65 years and over	1 281	431	265	585	343	31	312	336	217	—	119	
Unrelated individuals	8 683	2 109	1 373	5 201	2 836	238	2 598	2 786	1 796	—	990	
Percent below poverty level	41.3	41.7	42.1	40.9	37.5	36.5	37.6	35.1	36.2	—	33.3	
Mean income deficit	\$2 010	\$1 848	\$1 853	\$2 116	\$1 859	\$1 960	\$1 850	\$2 023	\$2 010	—	\$2 049	
With Social Security income	4 700	1 301	897	2 502	1 671	119	1 552	1 444	899	—	545	
With public assistance income	1 387	360	344	683	427	37	390	366	268	—	98	
Worked in 1979	2 405	424	182	1 799	713	63	650	703	456	—	247	
65 years and over	4 200	1 270	770	2 160	1 583	116	1 467	1 463	928	—	535	
Persons	32 029	9 896	6 279	15 854	10 623	693	9 930	9 477	6 218	—	3 259	
Percent below poverty level	18.3	16.8	19.2	19.0	17.0	9.6	17.9	12.4	14.3	—	10.1	
Related children under 18 years	10 066	3 252	2 160	4 654	3 471	199	3 272	2 908	1 948	—	960	
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 999	2 328	1 481	3 190	2 321	115	2 206	2 155	1 434	—	721	
60 years and over	8 068	2 431	1 553	4 084	2 451	194	2 257	2 528	1 608	—	920	
65 years and over	6 294	1 952	1 163	3 179	2 113	165	1 948	1 991	1 255	—	736	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.9	8.1	9.7	9.1	8.4	4.9	8.9	6.2	7.2	—	5.0	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.9	20.9	23.1	24.2	22.0	12.6	23.2	16.0	18.3	—	13.2	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.1	28.6	33.4	36.2	31.3	22.1	32.5	22.6	25.7	22.7	18.5	

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio								
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city	
Families	27 700	8 383	19 317	17 220	16 580	10 950	7 110	11 458	
With Social Security income	7 963	2 638	5 325	4 976	5 325	3 148	1 998	3 178	
Income above poverty level	7 433	2 471	4 962	4 514	4 834	2 904	1 931	2 965	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 415	825	1 590	1 080	1 660	1 057	335	981	
With public assistance income	2 061	654	1 407	1 265	1 356	884	366	886	
Income above poverty level	1 238	361	877	775	842	484	272	495	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	198	78	120	160	146	87	22	69	
Householder worked in 1979	20 466	6 006	14 460	12 952	11 783	8 084	5 395	8 427	
With related children under 18 years	12 741	3 711	9 030	7 686	7 426	5 300	3 220	5 217	
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 205	3 047	7 158	6 048	6 062	4 168	2 593	4 116	
Female householder, no husband present	4 238	1 287	2 951	3 144	2 948	1 664	695	2 068	
Householder worked in 1979	2 208	689	1 519	1 774	1 635	893	375	1 085	
With related children under 18 years	2 338	635	1 703	1 687	1 693	911	344	1 191	
With related children under 6 years	663	162	501	654	594	387	131	362	
Householder 65 years and over	5 686	1 887	3 799	3 501	3 590	2 105	1 270	2 326	
Unrelated individuals	13 547	3 694	9 853	11 188	10 720	5 631	2 271	6 869	
With Social Security income	6 302	1 901	4 401	4 043	4 520	2 538	1 024	3 013	
Income above poverty level	4 535	1 335	3 200	2 889	3 098	1 772	812	2 214	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 839	943	1 896	1 724	1 971	1 086	485	1 254	
With public assistance income	926	274	652	669	729	403	96	401	
Income above poverty level	345	89	256	186	191	123	36	177	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	177	42	135	78	104	63	5	91	
Worked in 1979	6 458	1 661	4 797	6 549	5 518	3 000	1 195	3 432	
65 years and over	5 962	1 783	4 179	3 982	3 994	2 344	884	2 856	
Persons	99 115	29 353	69 762	62 944	60 596	39 614	24 618	41 989	
Related children under 18 years	23 541	6 846	16 695	13 995	13 807	10 139	5 940	9 524	
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 644	5 114	12 530	10 370	7 487	4 506	2 506	7 130	
60 years and over	22 252	7 058	15 194	13 835	14 264	8 610	4 732	9 721	
65 years and over	16 109	5 042	11 067	10 115	10 413	6 262	3 188	7 220	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 288	665	1 623	1 557	1 658	1 154	401	1 103	
Percent below poverty level	8.3	7.9	8.4	9.0	10.0	10.5	5.6	9.6	
Mean income deficit	\$2 966	\$2 796	\$3 035	\$3 126	\$2 701	\$2 905	\$3 179	\$3 236	
Persons per family	3.22	3.29	3.19	3.34	3.44	3.52	2.94	3.15	
With Social Security income	530	167	363	462	491	244	67	213	
With public assistance income	823	293	530	490	514	400	94	391	
Householder worked in 1979	977	261	716	683	746	537	216	448	
With related children under 18 years	1 628	458	1 170	1 068	1 154	820	238	820	
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 255	353	902	794	895	590	178	612	
Female householder, no husband present	1 175	325	850	830	729	531	157	622	
Householder worked in 1979	411	108	303	343	293	196	70	199	
With related children under 18 years	1 024	276	748	685	624	446	138	551	
With related children under 6 years	402	105	297	363	358	276	86	225	
Householder 65 years and over	388	134	254	297	273	108	62	164	
Unrelated individuals	3 600	975	2 625	2 705	3 546	1 545	479	1 861	
Percent below poverty level	26.6	26.4	26.6	24.2	33.1	27.4	21.1	27.1	
Mean income deficit	\$1 552	\$1 399	\$1 608	\$1 645	\$1 696	\$1 537	\$1 678	\$1 675	
With Social Security income	1 767	566	1 201	1 154	1 422	766	212	799	
With public assistance income	581	185	396	483	538	280	60	224	
Worked in 1979	863	234	629	868	1 318	437	170	496	
65 years and over	1 636	493	1 143	1 126	1 182	711	210	776	
Persons	10 974	3 165	7 809	7 907	9 245	5 607	1 656	5 333	
Percent below poverty level	11.1	10.8	11.2	12.6	15.3	14.2	6.7	12.7	
Related children under 18 years	3 356	978	2 378	2 363	2 700	1 942	447	1 595	
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 441	722	1 719	1 635	1 798	1 252	321	1 137	
60 years and over	2 886	901	1 985	2 055	2 157	1 040	419	1 326	
65 years and over	2 274	707	1 567	1 610	1 626	874	315	1 052	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 372	1 063	2 309	2 050	2 417	1 603	534	1 550	
Percent below poverty level	12.2	12.7	12.0	11.9	14.6	14.6	7.5	13.5	
Mean income deficit	\$3 334	\$3 035	\$3 471	\$3 801	\$3 192	\$3 486	\$3 753	\$3 631	
Persons per family	3.24	3.29	3.22	3.34	3.35	3.45	3.10	3.14	
With Social Security income	964	347	617	654	898	421	138	382	
With public assistance income	1 015	367	648	591	606	430	108	454	
Householder worked in 1979	1 584	458	1 126	961	1 090	792	272	716	
With related children under 18 years	2 290	704	1 586	1 362	1 545	1 071	311	1 083	
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 783	557	1 226	1 023	1 206	748	243	813	
Female householder, no husband present	1 497	454	1 043	1 021	972	643	185	753	
Householder worked in 1979	578	175	403	446	433	262	87	261	
With related children under 18 years	1 253	368	885	810	805	521	155	639	
With related children under 6 years	460	130	330	427	418	315	86	250	
Householder 65 years and over	702	272	430	415	525	237	96	285	
Unrelated individuals	5 363	1 470	3 893	3 589	4 550	2 184	733	2 745	
Percent below poverty level	39.6	39.8	39.5	32.1	42.4	38.8	32.3	40.0	
Mean income deficit	\$1 801	\$1 669	\$1 851	\$2 046	\$2 139	\$1 883	\$1 860	\$1 901	
With Social Security income	3 055	937	2 118	1 794	2 155	1 283	404	1 435	
With public assistance income	1 675	214	461	508	590	331	72	275	
Worked in 1979	1 244	308	936	1 086	1 605	540	213	729	
65 years and over	2 898	868	2 030	1 746	1 844	1 210	389	1 384	
Persons	16 290	4 964	11 326	10 426	12 657	7 722	2 387	7 609	
Percent below poverty level	16.4	16.9	16.2	16.6	20.9	19.5	9.7	18.1	
Related children under 18 years	4 657	1 463	3 194	2 961	3 549	2 474	652	2 098	
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 412	1 101	2 311	2 061	2 430	1 624	474	1 501	
60 years and over	4 999	1 616	3 383	2 961	3 512	1 812	706	2 284	
65 years and over	4 048	1 290	2 758	2 424	2 737	1 565	557	1 876	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.8	7.2	8.0	8.4	10.1	9.7	4.7	9.4	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.4	21.3	21.4	21.0	26.5	25.6	12.9	23.7	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.8	32.1	30.3	30.4	39.1	35.7	17.7	32.6	

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's										
	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.				Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Porkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	253 837	105 217	78 841	26 376	302 861	93 182	62 120	147 559	160 552	63 086	97 466
Under 5 years	17 984	6 332	4 401	1 931	22 058	6 912	4 921	10 225	11 851	4 851	7 000
5 to 9 years	18 159	7 096	4 952	2 144	23 262	7 459	5 240	10 563	12 070	4 835	7 235
10 to 14 years	18 389	8 287	5 957	2 330	24 962	7 811	5 534	11 617	13 692	5 326	8 366
15 to 19 years	20 698	10 173	7 712	2 461	27 084	8 363	5 585	13 136	14 773	6 030	8 743
20 to 24 years	21 167	8 347	6 451	1 896	25 643	7 401	4 788	13 454	13 549	5 607	7 942
25 to 29 years	22 200	6 815	4 865	1 950	22 976	7 217	4 329	11 430	12 537	4 916	7 621
30 to 34 years	20 449	7 205	5 132	2 073	23 145	7 285	4 919	10 941	12 313	4 787	7 526
35 to 39 years	15 377	6 167	4 439	1 728	18 289	6 044	3 906	8 339	10 239	3 910	6 329
40 to 44 years	13 530	5 467	4 081	1 386	16 917	5 330	3 403	8 184	8 811	3 370	5 441
45 to 49 years	13 817	5 467	4 177	1 290	15 422	5 082	3 120	7 220	8 068	3 252	4 816
50 to 54 years	15 466	6 251	4 770	1 481	16 911	5 521	3 224	8 166	8 155	3 097	5 058
55 to 59 years	14 870	6 332	5 049	1 283	16 477	4 894	3 545	8 038	8 091	3 164	4 927
60 to 64 years	12 579	5 871	4 588	1 283	14 303	3 897	2 864	7 542	7 415	2 863	4 552
65 to 69 years	10 598	5 252	4 181	1 071	12 364	3 548	2 324	6 492	6 148	2 256	3 892
70 to 74 years	7 946	4 137	3 216	921	9 889	2 732	1 870	5 287	4 970	1 799	3 171
75 to 79 years	5 375	3 132	2 574	558	6 521	1 716	1 222	3 583	3 638	1 383	2 255
80 to 84 years	2 901	1 791	1 462	329	3 856	1 133	797	1 926	2 278	837	1 441
85 years and over	2 332	1 095	834	261	2 782	837	529	1 416	1 954	803	1 151
Median	32.0	33.9	35.0	31.1	31.2	31.0	30.7	31.5	30.7	30.0	31.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	21 221	9 427	7 249	2 178	26 515	7 860	5 201	13 454	14 170	5 676	8 494
Children ever born	7 485	2 711	1 884	827	10 225	3 133	2 268	4 824	4 734	1 780	2 954
Per 1,000 women	353	288	260	380	386	399	436	359	334	314	348
Women 25 to 34 years	21 536	7 188	5 127	2 061	23 517	7 345	4 806	11 366	12 725	4 977	7 748
Children ever born	30 665	11 907	8 119	3 788	38 872	12 315	8 933	17 624	20 451	8 561	11 890
Per 1,000 women	1 424	1 657	1 584	1 838	1 653	1 677	1 859	1 551	1 607	1 720	1 535
Women 35 to 44 years	14 805	5 936	4 403	1 533	18 054	5 827	3 771	8 456	9 642	3 679	5 963
Children ever born	34 946	15 696	11 480	4 216	47 019	14 682	10 364	21 973	25 690	9 867	15 823
Per 1,000 women	2 360	2 644	2 607	2 750	2 604	2 520	2 748	2 599	2 664	2 682	2 654
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	253 837	105 217	78 841	26 376	302 861	93 182	62 120	147 559	160 552	63 086	97 466
In households	252 257	102 362	76 382	25 980	298 515	92 320	61 655	144 540	158 063	61 576	96 487
Family householder:	62 547	25 184	18 732	6 452	73 297	23 144	15 102	35 051	38 971	15 206	23 765
Male	9 953	3 847	2 979	868	11 121	3 161	2 217	5 743	5 300	1 965	3 335
Female	7 009	2 903	2 283	620	7 889	2 135	1 491	4 263	4 325	1 707	2 618
Nonfamily householder:	14 270	6 462	5 220	1 242	15 451	3 868	2 679	8 904	8 286	3 049	5 237
Male	62 637	24 900	18 564	6 336	72 885	23 266	15 049	34 570	38 750	15 132	23 618
Female	83 252	33 910	24 586	9 324	103 665	32 880	22 655	48 130	55 031	21 956	33 075
Spouse	9 166	3 968	3 165	803	10 622	3 142	1 991	5 489	5 187	1 729	3 458
Child	3 423	1 188	853	335	3 585	724	491	2 390	2 213	832	1 381
Other relatives	2 69	2 66	2 61	2 83	2 77	2 86	2 87	2 68	2 78	2 81	2 76
Nonrelatives	3 14	3 16	3 13	3 25	3 22	3 25	3 29	3 16	3 24	3 26	3 22
Persons per household	1 580	2 855	2 459	396	4 346	862	465	3 019	2 489	1 510	979
In group quarters	892	885	750	135	2 377	836	459	1 082	1 038	443	595
Other	688	1 970	1 709	261	1 969	26	6	1 937	1 451	1 067	384
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	58 586	27 412	20 486	6 926	76 867	22 569	15 797	38 501	41 693	16 693	25 000
Nursery school	1 669	690	582	108	1 660	459	426	775	1 130	412	718
Private	1 164	378	338	40	898	265	141	492	723	219	504
Kindergarten	3 480	1 333	943	390	4 123	1 252	882	1 989	2 265	889	1 376
Private	254	57	34	23	284	76	46	162	168	58	110
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29 747	12 489	8 822	3 667	39 850	12 384	8 927	18 539	21 566	8 367	13 199
Private	1 338	1 110	918	192	1 185	144	309	732	948	454	494
High school (1 to 4 years)	15 519	7 491	5 609	1 882	19 363	6 296	4 255	8 812	11 255	4 633	6 622
Private	662	611	562	49	726	149	177	400	322	159	163
College	8 171	5 409	4 530	879	11 871	2 178	1 307	8 386	5 477	2 392	3 085
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	2 038	596	464	132	1 739	507	255	977	1 027	383	644
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	20.4	28.1	35.0	12.4	16.0	15.0	17.4	16.1	19.3	16.7	21.0
5 and 6 years old	81.3	87.7	89.9	82.9	80.1	76.8	75.7	84.6	83.1	78.8	85.9
7 to 15 years old	98.7	98.7	98.5	99.1	98.7	98.6	99.0	98.6	99.6	99.4	99.8
16 and 17 years old	85.9	93.2	93.9	91.3	86.8	86.7	95.0	83.1	93.0	95.7	91.2
18 and 19 years old	40.2	63.5	65.5	57.0	48.8	37.1	41.5	58.1	47.5	52.5	43.8
20 and 21 years old	17.4	39.6	43.4	26.4	26.8	13.3	13.3	37.2	23.4	28.1	19.4
22 to 24 years old	10.3	14.3	16.4	7.1	13.1	7.3	4.9	19.9	10.2	10.8	9.8
25 to 34 years old	6.1	5.9	6.6	4.3	6.3	3.9	4.6	8.5	5.2	4.2	5.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	73 312	29 625	22 266	7 359	83 622	26 046	16 889	40 687	44 051	17 162	26 889
Elementary:	2 945	811	571	240	4 057	1 452	595	2 010	694	182	512
0 to 4 years	5 888	3 258	2 571	687	7 233	2 009	1 495	3 729	2 799	700	2 099
5 to 7 years	6 206	3 035	2 264	771	9 666	3 211	1 836	4 619	5 139	1 726	3 413
8 years	10 103	4 572	3 435	1 137	13 051	3 904	2 929	6 218	5 788	2 792	2 996
High school:	25 210	11 858	8 872	2 986	29 500	9 256	6 969	13 275	17 653	7 309	10 344
1 to 3 years	9 638	2 780	1 959	821	10 248	3 135	1 793	5 320	5 811	1 988	3 823
4 years	13 322	3 311	2 594	717	9 867	3 079	1 272	5 516	6 167	2 465	3 702
College:	65.7	60.6	60.3	61.5	59.3	59.4	59.4	59.3	67.3	68.5	66.5
Female, 25 years old and over	84 128	35 357	27 102	8 255	96 230	29 190	19 163	47 877	50 566	19 275	31 291
Elementary:	2 616	929	777	152	3 320	1 049	483	1 788	725	265	460
0 to 4 years	7 037	3 301	2 539	762	8 021	2 366	1 554	4 101	2 610	708	1 902
5 to 7 years	8 200	4 080	3 008	1 072	12 141	4 002	2 232	5 907	6 318	2 014	4 304
8 years	12 614	6 305	4 907	1 398	17 576	5 117	4 003	8 456	8 221	3 117	5 104
High school:	34 353	14 799	11 181	3 618	36 691	11 210	8 165	17 316	22 229	9 237	12 992
1 to 3 years	10 661	3 604	2 768	836	10 211	3 267	1 602	5 342	5 976	2 211	3 765
4 years	9 247	2 339	1 922	417	8 270	2 179	1 124	4 967	4 487	1 723	2 764
College:	63.8	58.7	58.6	59.0	57.3	57.1	56.8	57.7	64.7	68.3	62.4
Persons 25 years old and over	157 440	64 982	49 368	15 614	179 852	55 236	36 052	88 564	94 617	36 437	58 180
Percent high school graduates	64.7	59.5	59.3	60.2	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.4	65.9	68.4	64.3
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	155 883	85 956	69 927
Under 5 years	10 334	5 549	4 785
5 to 9 years	11 248	6 005	5 243
10 to 14 years	12 163	6 563	5 600
15 to 19 years	13 948	7 636	6 312
20 to 24 years	13 224	7 059	6 165
25 to 29 years	12 304	6 808	5 496
30 to 34 years	10 862	5 738	5 124
35 to 39 years	8 359	4 548	3 811
40 to 44 years	8 094	4 432	3 662
45 to 49 years	8 260	4 488	3 772
50 to 54 years	9 853	5 479	4 374
55 to 59 years	9 668	5 544	4 124
60 to 64 years	8 508	4 917	3 591
65 to 69 years	7 102	4 176	2 926
70 to 74 years	5 018	2 936	2 082
75 to 79 years	3 625	2 169	1 456
80 to 84 years	1 973	1 090	883
85 years and over	1 340	819	521
Median	32.2	32.9	31.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	13 644	7 414	6 230
Children ever born	3 990	2 085	1 905
Per 1,000 women	292	281	306
Women 25 to 34 years	11 445	6 251	5 194
Children ever born	17 803	9 591	8 212
Per 1,000 women	1 556	1 534	1 581
Women 35 to 44 years	8 584	4 658	3 926
Children ever born	23 162	12 367	10 795
Per 1,000 women	2 698	2 655	2 750

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	155 883	85 956	69 927
In households	153 642	84 820	68 822
Family householder:	37 781	20 804	16 977
Male	5 451	3 181	2 270
Female	4 404	2 482	1 922
Nonfamily householder:	7 530	4 416	3 114
Spouse	37 956	20 805	17 151
Child	53 358	29 086	24 272
Other relatives	5 360	3 053	2 307
Nonrelatives	1 802	993	809
Persons per household	2.78	2.75	2.83
Persons per family	3.24	3.21	3.27
In group quarters	2 241	1 136	1 105
Inmate of institution	841	547	294
Other	1 400	589	811

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	37 933	20 599	17 334
Nursery school	1 001	586	415
Private	563	304	259
Kindergarten	2 108	1 182	926
Private	104	29	75
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 251	10 270	8 981
Private	2 572	1 480	1 092
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 561	6 113	4 448
Private	1 084	768	316
College	5 012	2 448	2 564
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	850	499	351
Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	17.2	19.3	15.1
5 and 6 years old	80.6	79.9	81.4
7 to 15 years old	99.2	99.4	99.0
16 and 17 years old	92.3	95.9	88.0
18 and 19 years old	53.0	52.6	53.5
20 and 21 years old	23.1	19.3	27.4
22 to 24 years old	8.5	8.6	8.4
25 to 34 years old	4.9	5.1	4.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	44 605	24 850	19 755
Elementary:	982	514	468
5 to 7 years	3 478	1 716	1 762
8 years	4 951	2 619	2 332
High school:	7 085	4 342	2 743
4 years	19 262	10 868	8 394
College:	4 594	2 478	2 116
4 or more years	4 253	2 313	1 940
Percent high school graduates	63.0	63.0	63.0
Female, 25 years old and over	50 361	28 294	22 067
Elementary:	1 255	674	581
5 to 7 years	3 246	1 680	1 566
8 years	5 765	3 167	2 598
High school:	8 794	5 117	3 677
4 years	23 276	13 230	10 446
College:	4 656	2 636	2 020
4 or more years	3 369	1 790	1 579
Percent high school graduates	62.2	62.4	61.8
Persons 25 years old and over	94 966	53 144	41 822
Percent high school graduates	62.6	62.7	62.4
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.3

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
180 857	80 616	100 241	139 533	57 840	54 595	3 245			
11 811	5 381	6 430	8 701	3 216	3 007	245			
12 794	5 754	7 040	8 421	3 465	3 215	...			
13 679	6 210	7 469	8 964	4 292	3 975	...			
15 512	6 896	8 616	10 688	5 535	5 284	...			
15 553	6 456	9 097	12 064	4 980	4 780	...			
14 793	6 320	8 473	12 381	3 596	3 366	...			
12 728	5 850	6 878	10 663	3 749	3 521	...			
9 631	4 199	5 432	7 915	3 145	2 921	...			
8 557	3 859	4 698	6 894	2 912	2 722	...			
8 781	3 892	4 889	7 487	3 109	2 978	...			
10 941	4 763	6 178	9 361	3 508	3 289	...			
10 971	4 950	6 021	9 269	3 574	3 369	...			
9 682	4 656	5 026	7 892	3 305	3 132	...			
9 082	4 235	4 847	6 648	2 980	2 861	...			
6 816	2 999	3 817	5 126	2 565	2 397	...			
4 531	2 005	2 526	3 582	1 977	1 895	...			
2 763	1 221	1 542	1 987	1 200	1 176	...			
2 232	970	1 262	1 490	732	707	...			
32.5	32.8	32.2	34.0	35.1	35.3	...			
15 809	6 743	9 066	11 663	5 509	5 275	...			
4 817	2 116	2 701	3 326	1 363	1 289	...			
305	314	298	285	247	244	...			
13 755	6 031	7 724	11 555	3 770	3 537	...			
21 397	9 483	11 914	14 578	5 835	5 382	...			
1 556	1 572	1 542	1 262	1 548	1 522	...			
9 216	4 119	5 097	7 835	3 150	2 943	...			
11 309	13 146	17 531	8 018	7 423	...	...	
2 654	2 746	2 579	2 238	2 545	2 522	...			
180 857	80 616	100 241	139 533	57 840	54 595	3 245			
176 948	80 150	96 798	137 974	55 476	52 231	...			
42 738	19 633	23 105	33 487	13 238	12 443	...			
6 986	3 060	3 926	6 491	2 325	2 208	...			
2 362	3 238	4 603	1 845	1 747	...	...	
4 583	6 238	10 800	4 215	4 060	...	...	
19 547	23 251	33 404	13 386	12 595	...	...	
27 220	32 077	41 463	17 414	16 266	...	...	
2 893	3 654	5 241	2 288	2 195	...	...	
852	1 309	2 485	765	717	...	...	
2.71	2.65	2.49	2.56	2.55	...	...	
3.19	3.18	3.00	3.12	3.12	...	...	
3 909	466	3 443	1 559	2 364	2 364	...			
1 491	389	1 102	871	660	660	...			
77	2 341	688	1 704	1 704	...	...	
43 509	18 481	25 028	30 927	15 189	14 379	...			
1 109	468	641	1 149	466	445	...			
601	204	397	892	301	283	...			
2 463	1 065	1 398	1 597	748	705	...			
185	82	103	143	34	34	...			
21 932	9 948	11 984	14 204	6 266	5 797	...			
2 727	946	1 781	879	668	657	...			
11 444	5 400	6 044	8 041	3 769	3 544	...			
326	951	394	484	475	...	...	
1 600	4 961	5 936	3 940	3 888	...	...	
926	346	580	1 328	341	325	...			
16.7	15.7	17.6	29.7	38.4	40.5	...			
82.8	79.4	85.5	83.8	92.4	92.1	...			
99.1	99.0	99.2	99.4	98.4	98.3	...			
92.4	95.0	90.0	86.8	93.4	93.4	...			
53.6	46.1	58.8	46.2	70.3	71.4	...			
29.8	14.4	39.7	23.1	49.6	50.5	...			
8.5	5.8	10.5	13.4	19.1	19.8	...			
5.7	3.6	7.3	8.1	7.4	7.9	...			
51 510	23 278	28 232	40 858	16 141	15 193	...			
1 075	440	635	1 097	363	333	...			
3 824	1 669	2 155	2 473	1 649	1 534	...			
6 066	2 735	3 331	2 642	1 573	1 471	...			
7 535	3 615	3 920	4 774	2 501	2 322	...			
21 464	10 346	11 118	13 229	6 220	5 838	...			
5 531	2 263	3 268	6 494	1 528	1 452	...			
6 015	2 210	3 805	10 149	2 307	2 243	...			
64.1	63.7	64.4	73.1	62.3	62.7	...			
59 998	26 641	33 357	49 837	20 211	19 141	...			
1 123	457	666	1 266	603	581	...			
3 969	1 730	2 239	3 530	1 667	1 667	...			
7 328	3 408	3 920	4 121	2 289	2 114	...			
10 142	4 527	5 615	6 687	3 610	3 407	...			
27 336	12 881	14 455	20 085	8 225	7 805	...			
5 652	2 141	3 511	7 243	2 088	1 985	...			
4 448	2 951	6 905	1 619	1 582	...	...	
62.4	62.0	62.7	68.7	59.0	59.4	...			
111 508	49 919	61 589	90 695	36 352	34 334	...			
63.2	62.8	63.5	70.7	60.5	60.9	...			
12.3	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.3	...			

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	172 213
Under 5 years	11 360
5 to 9 years	11 553
10 to 14 years	12 334
15 to 19 years	15 006
20 to 24 years	15 554
25 to 29 years	12 785
30 to 34 years	12 362
35 to 39 years	9 727
40 to 44 years	9 042
45 to 49 years	9 123
50 to 54 years	10 210
55 to 59 years	10 436
60 to 64 years	9 253
65 to 69 years	7 732
70 to 74 years	6 485
75 to 79 years	4 434
80 to 84 years	2 830
85 years and over	1 987
Median	33.0

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	15 675
Children ever born	5 052
Per 1,000 women	322
Women 25 to 34 years	12 752
Children ever born	19 674
Per 1,000 women	1 543
Women 35 to 44 years	9 903
Children ever born	24 154
Per 1,000 women	2 439

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	172 213
In households	168 212
Family householder:	40 205
Male	7 667
Female	5 434
Nonfamily householder:	11 798
Male	40 528
Female	53 313
Spouse	6 648
Child	2 619
Other relatives	2 58
Nonrelatives	3.10
Persons per household	2.58
Persons per family	3.10
In group quarters	4 001
Inmate of institution	2 038
Other	1 963

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	42 191
Nursery school	1 163
Private	674
Kindergarten	2 146
Private	202
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 578
Private	805
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 183
Private	520
College	9 121
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 178
Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	21.2
5 and 6 years old	82.2
7 to 15 years old	98.7
16 and 17 years old	86.9
18 and 19 years old	54.6
20 and 21 years old	35.7
22 to 24 years old	17.6
25 to 34 years old	8.3

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	47 657
Elementary:	
0 to 4 years	1 802
5 to 7 years	3 384
8 years	4 461
High school:	
1 to 3 years	7 178
4 years	16 778
College:	
1 to 3 years	6 815
4 or more years	7 239
Percent high school graduates	64.7
Female, 25 years old and over	58 749
Elementary:	
0 to 4 years	1 790
5 to 7 years	4 336
8 years	6 653
High school:	
1 to 3 years	10 211
4 years	22 583
College:	
1 to 3 years	7 364
4 or more years	5 812
Percent high school graduates	60.9
Persons 25 years old and over	106 406
Percent high school graduates	62.6
Median years of school completed	12.3

Urbanized areas—Con.

Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.			
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
62 014	6 942	55 072	71 367	39 691	414	31 262	62 014	6 942	55 072	71 367
4 181	479	3 702	4 147	2 212	29	1 906	4 181	479	3 702	4 147
4 137	503	3 632	4 289	2 321	15	1 953	4 137	503	3 632	4 289
4 710	483	4 227	5 244	2 891	35	2 318	4 710	483	4 227	5 244
5 288	582	4 706	6 005	3 328	44	2 633	5 288	582	4 706	6 005
5 199	620	4 579	6 196	3 356	48	2 792	5 199	620	4 579	6 196
4 667	537	4 130	5 679	3 119	29	2 531	4 667	537	4 130	5 679
4 544	575	3 969	4 618	2 461	9	2 148	4 544	575	3 969	4 618
3 793	496	3 297	3 590	2 122	19	1 449	3 793	496	3 297	3 590
3 064	352	2 712	3 714	1 939	22	1 753	3 064	352	2 712	3 714
3 143	346	2 797	3 802	2 045	29	1 728	3 143	346	2 797	3 802
3 429	336	3 093	4 762	2 543	38	2 181	3 429	336	3 093	4 762
3 669	460	3 209	4 881	2 817	23	2 041	3 669	460	3 209	4 881
3 284	360	2 924	4 550	2 626	25	1 899	3 284	360	2 924	4 550
2 863	259	2 604	3 666	2 125	11	1 530	2 863	259	2 604	3 666
2 358	215	2 143	2 560	1 523	—	1 037	2 358	215	2 143	2 560
1 731	211	1 520	1 772	1 138	19	615	1 731	211	1 520	1 772
1 133	87	1 046	1 073	632	15	422	1 133	87	1 046	1 073
821	39	782	819	493	4	326	821	39	782	819
33.1	32.3	33.2	34.5	35.4	33.9	33.5	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.5
5 359	628	4 731	6 226	3 419	59	2 748	5 359	628	4 731	6 226
1 732	161	1 571	1 452	817	18	617	1 732	161	1 571	1 452
323	256	332	233	239	305	225	323	256	332	233
4 734	571	4 163	5 118	2 827	16	2 275	4 734	571	4 163	5 118
6 832	926	5 906	6 995	3 825	4	3 166	6 832	926	5 906	6 995
1 443	1 622	1 419	1 367	1 353	250	1 392	1 443	1 622	1 419	1 367
3 560	3 130	3 863	2 131	18	1 714	3 560	3 130	3 863	2 131	18
9 217	1 083	8 134	9 618	5 224	66	4 328	9 217	1 083	8 134	9 618
2 519	2 599	2 490	2 490	2 451	3 667	2 525	2 519	2 599	2 490	2 490
61 426	6 942	54 484	70 210	38 639	414	31 157	61 426	6 942	54 484	70 210
14 656	1 773	12 883	17 432	9 427	122	7 883	14 656	1 773	12 883	17 432
2 701	296	2 405	2 636	1 616	11	1 009	2 701	296	2 405	2 636
2 007	191	1 816	2 052	1 226	—	826	2 007	191	1 816	2 052
4 458	393	4 065	4 292	2 642	—	1 650	4 458	393	4 065	4 292
14 700	1 754	12 946	17 680	9 579	119	7 982	14 700	1 754	12 946	17 680
19 687	2 338	17 349	22 670	12 181	146	10 343	19 687	2 338	17 349	22 670
2 233	136	2 097	2 583	1 462	16	1 105	2 233	136	2 097	2 583
984	61	923	865	506	—	359	984	61	923	865
2.58	2.61	2.57	2.66	2.59	3.11	2.74	2.58	2.61	2.57	2.66
3.11	3.04	3.12	3.14	3.10	3.11	3.18	3.11	3.04	3.12	3.14
588	588	588	1 157	1 052	—	105	588	588	588	1 157
359	359	359	583	481	—	102	359	359	359	583
229	—	229	574	571	—	3	229	—	229	574
14 831	1 705	13 126	16 382	9 188	74	7 120	14 831	1 705	13 126	16 382
504	85	419	560	328	—	232	504	85	419	560
322	55	267	373	198	—	175	322	55	267	373
759	90	669	836	513	—	323	759	90	669	836
79	14	65	56	6	—	50	79	14	65	56
7 563	792	6 771	7 867	4 259	45	3 563	7 563	792	6 771	7 867
391	68	323	1 933	1 090	—	843	391	68	323	1 933
3 950	505	3 445	4 440	2 522	18	1 900	3 950	505	3 445	4 440
160	28	132	845	580	—	265	160	28	132	845
2 055	233	1 822	2 679	1 566	11	1 102	2 055	233	1 822	2 679
409	67	342	448	271	—	177	409	67	342	448
24.3	27.4	23.9	26.3	29.7	—	23.0	24.3	27.4	23.9	26.3
87.2	81.9	88.2	82.0	80.8	50.0	84.1	87.2	81.9	88.2	82.0
99.7	99.4	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	98.0	99.7	99.4	99.8	98.9
92.4	100.0	91.4	91.7	93.7	61.1	89.8	92.4	100.0	91.4	91.7
43.9	62.9	41.7	55.0	56.4	36.8	53.5	43.9	62.9	41.7	55.0
21.8	20.5	22.0	23.3	26.7	—	19.2	21.8	20.5	22.0	23.3
12.0	12.2	12.0	10.7	12.5	—	8.9	12.0	12.2	12.0	10.7
6.1	3.1	6.5	7.0	7.1	10.5	6.9	6.1	3.1	6.5	7.0
17 166	1 959	15 207	20 809	11 561	116	9 132	17 166	1 959	15 207	20 809
318	12	306	507	257	—	250	318	12	306	507
1 284	98	1 186	1 576	782	12	782	1 284	98	1 186	1 576
1 976	1 820	1 925	1 068	15	—	842	1 976	1 820	1 925	1 068
256	1 621	3 062	1 878	22	—	1 162	256	1 621	3 062	1 878
1 877	68	1 809	8 512	4 728	58	3 726	1 877	68	1 809	8 512
6 460	5 620	2 249	2 635	1 332	9	1 294	6 460	5 620	2 249	2 635
2 541	292	2 249	2 592	1 516	—	1 076	2 541	292	2 249	2 592
2 710	305	2 405	2 592	1 516	—	66.8	2 710	305	2 405	2 592
68.2	73.4	67.6	66.0	65.5	57.8	66.8	68.2	73.4	67.6	66.0
21 333	2 314	19 019	24 677	14 022	127	10 528	21 333	2 314	19 019	24 677
361	18	343	798	377	4	417	361	18	343	798
1 254	82	1 172	1 511	721	13	777	1 254	82	1 172	1 511
2 840	219	2 621	2 728	1 554	7	1 167	2 840	219	2 621	2 728
3 338	365	2 973	4 148	2 585	31	1 532	3 338	365	2 973	4 148
8 645	1 061	7 584	11 014	6 188	55	4 771	8 645	1 061	7 584	11 014
2 789	326	2 463	2 639	1 541	17	1 081	2 789	326	2 463	2 639
2 106	243	1 863	1 839	1 056	—	783	2 106	243	1 863	1 839
63.5	70.4	62.6	62.8	62.7	56.7	63.0	63.5	70.4	62.6	62.8
38 499	4 273	34 226	45 486	25 583	243	19 660	38 499	4 273	34 226	45 486
65.6	71.8	64.8	64.3	64.0	57.2	64.8	65.6	71.8	64.8	64.3
12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
 SMSA's
 Urbanized Areas
 Places of 50,000 or More and
 Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Total persons	97 338	28 201	69 137	55 130	59 105	39 262	23 566	41 107
Under 5 years.....	5 622	1 628	3 994	2 915	3 254	2 601	1 335	2 230
5 to 9 years.....	5 903	1 676	4 227	2 866	3 308	2 449	1 406	2 268
10 to 14 years.....	6 611	1 861	4 750	3 264	3 664	2 910	1 706	2 751
15 to 19 years.....	7 845	2 259	5 586	3 836	5 218	3 250	1 987	3 341
20 to 24 years.....	8 509	2 396	6 113	4 509	6 264	3 320	2 108	3 762
25 to 29 years.....	7 519	2 107	5 412	4 809	4 396	3 024	1 840	3 026
30 to 34 years.....	6 349	1 753	4 596	4 086	3 713	2 661	1 528	2 606
35 to 39 years.....	4 675	1 236	3 439	2 946	2 782	2 178	1 032	2 072
40 to 44 years.....	4 338	1 210	3 128	2 571	2 729	1 766	1 381	1 745
45 to 49 years.....	4 805	1 330	3 475	2 743	2 701	1 854	1 301	2 018
50 to 54 years.....	6 200	1 710	4 490	3 852	3 380	2 091	1 681	2 662
55 to 59 years.....	6 730	2 180	4 550	4 077	3 816	2 414	1 585	2 786
60 to 64 years.....	6 030	1 950	4 080	3 327	3 700	2 338	1 498	2 462
65 to 69 years.....	5 732	1 859	3 873	3 070	3 277	2 013	1 211	2 433
70 to 74 years.....	4 321	1 250	3 071	2 546	2 761	1 638	849	1 995
75 to 79 years.....	2 911	874	2 037	1 844	2 071	1 259	518	1 391
80 to 84 years.....	1 742	495	1 247	1 029	1 213	860	354	854
85 years and over.....	1 496	427	1 069	840	858	636	246	705
Median.....	35.3	36.7	34.9	37.2	34.6	33.9	34.6	36.4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	8 425	2 364	6 061	4 337	6 037	3 322	2 046	3 719
Children ever born.....	2 316	619	1 697	1 181	1 349	1 195	452	969
Per 1,000 women.....	275	262	280	272	223	360	221	261
Women 25 to 34 years	6 956	1 975	4 981	4 502	4 076	2 916	1 633	2 856
Children ever born.....	9 955	2 783	7 172	4 990	5 540	4 122	2 186	3 921
Per 1,000 women.....	1 431	1 409	1 440	1 108	1 359	1 414	1 339	1 373
Women 35 to 44 years	4 670	1 297	3 373	2 935	2 899	2 045	1 293	2 001
Children ever born.....	11 992	3 521	8 471	6 138	7 241	5 434	3 102	5 012
Per 1,000 women.....	2 568	2 715	2 511	2 091	2 498	2 657	2 399	2 505

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	97 338	28 201	69 137	55 130	59 105	39 262	23 566	41 107
In households	95 398	28 194	67 204	54 149	56 372	38 920	23 461	39 798
Family householder: Male.....	22 081	6 654	15 427	12 212	12 481	8 874	6 039	8 732
Female.....	4 699	1 394	3 305	2 944	3 126	1 889	750	2 241
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	3 455	862	2 593	2 459	2 457	1 441	619	1 692
Female.....	7 811	2 387	5 424	5 778	5 805	3 270	1 288	3 799
Spouse.....	22 010	6 526	15 484	12 289	12 444	8 923	6 023	8 765
Child.....	29 892	8 896	20 996	14 708	15 864	12 030	7 605	12 010
Other relatives.....	3 980	1 113	2 867	2 380	2 646	1 669	911	1 834
Nonrelatives.....	1 470	362	1 108	1 379	1 549	824	226	725
Persons per household.....	2.51	2.50	2.51	2.32	2.36	2.51	2.70	2.42
Persons per family.....	3.09	3.06	3.10	2.94	2.98	3.10	3.14	3.06
In group quarters	1 940	7	1 933	981	2 733	342	105	1 309
Inmate of institution.....	1 072	—	1 072	461	809	309	102	484
Other.....	868	7	861	520	1 924	33	3	825

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	21 607	5 873	15 734	11 356	15 523	8 900	5 223	9 463
Nursery school.....	748	268	480	471	357	261	208	330
Private.....	391	98	293	377	220	153	168	188
Kindergarten.....	992	280	712	463	693	407	244	362
Private.....	131	44	87	62	93	45	39	47
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	10 469	2 960	7 509	5 124	5 708	4 673	2 587	4 228
Private.....	1 703	380	1 323	400	288	223	636	856
High school (1 to 4 years).....	5 700	1 731	3 969	2 727	3 067	2 385	1 450	2 326
Private.....	991	214	777	246	218	77	265	634
College.....	3 698	634	3 064	2 571	5 698	1 174	734	2 217
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	591	137	454	484	526	251	118	337
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old.....	23.7	28.6	21.5	37.7	20.9	21.6	29.1	28.4
5 and 6 years old.....	84.0	80.9	85.1	83.0	87.2	85.0	87.9	87.7
7 to 15 years old.....	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.2	98.3	99.9	98.3	99.4
16 and 17 years old.....	89.6	94.1	87.7	81.9	82.5	89.5	90.8	87.7
18 and 19 years old.....	52.3	45.9	54.6	50.0	71.9	34.9	50.2	60.3
20 and 21 years old.....	29.2	16.7	33.6	29.1	55.9	17.2	19.0	39.7
22 to 24 years old.....	9.6	8.4	10.1	15.4	32.4	12.5	7.9	11.0
25 to 34 years old.....	6.9	3.6	8.2	8.9	13.9	6.6	5.9	9.8

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	27 881	8 094	19 787	16 400	16 054	10 833	6 966	11 517
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	2 686	198	488	506	755	257	188	284
5 to 7 years.....	2 152	595	1 557	1 038	1 321	947	607	771
8 years.....	3 136	925	2 211	979	1 335	1 397	665	1 261
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	3 975	1 296	2 679	1 669	2 423	1 302	900	1 484
4 years.....	11 186	3 626	7 560	4 387	4 793	4 084	2 796	4 225
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3 209	771	2 438	2 469	2 480	1 490	949	1 446
4 or more years.....	3 537	683	2 854	5 352	2 947	1 356	861	2 046
Percent high school graduates.....	64.3	62.8	65.0	74.4	63.7	64.0	66.1	67.0
Female, 25 years old and over	34 967	10 287	24 680	21 340	21 343	13 899	8 058	15 238
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	787	228	559	623	770	282	368	294
5 to 7 years.....	2 439	670	1 769	1 550	1 770	899	596	966
8 years.....	4 312	1 329	2 983	1 775	2 308	2 110	1 928	1 814
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	5 998	1 875	4 123	2 647	3 613	2 314	1 102	2 546
4 years.....	15 337	4 957	10 380	7 636	7 359	5 480	3 675	6 294
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3 330	721	2 609	3 271	2 807	1 638	798	1 738
4 or more years.....	2 764	507	2 257	3 838	2 716	1 176	591	1 586
Percent high school graduates.....	61.3	60.1	61.8	69.1	60.4	59.7	62.8	63.1
Persons 25 years old and over	62 848	18 381	44 467	37 740	37 397	24 732	15 024	26 755
Percent high school graduates.....	62.6	61.3	63.2	71.4	61.6	64.4	64.6	64.8
Median years of school completed.....	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	72 500
With own children under 18 years.....	34 955
With own children under 6 years.....	15 436
Married-couple families	62 467
With own children under 18 years.....	30 605
With own children under 6 years.....	14 068
Female householder, no husband present	8 157
With own children under 18 years.....	3 788
With own children under 6 years.....	1 169
Subfamilies	1 295
With own children under 18 years.....	975
Married-couple subfamilies	590
With own children under 18 years.....	270
Mother-child subfamilies	578
Persons under 18 years	67 532
Percent living with two parents.....	84.2

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	253 837
Native	252 037
Born in State of residence.....	213 356
Born in different State.....	38 074
Northeast.....	7 887
North Central.....	12 629
South.....	15 398
West.....	2 160
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	607
Foreign born	1 800

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	236 702
Same house.....	142 529
Different house in United States.....	93 323
Same county.....	59 470
Different county.....	33 853
Same State.....	16 702
Different State.....	17 151
Northeast.....	3 241
North Central.....	4 771
South.....	7 941
West.....	1 198
Abroad	850

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975.....	27 003
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	112
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	511
Attending college in 1980.....	1 912
Different State in 1975.....	13 423
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	85
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	131
Attending college in 1980.....	963

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	103 264
Place of work reported.....	96 166
Worked in area of residence.....	91 787
Worked outside area of residence.....	4 379
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	4.6
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	103 260
Private vehicle.....	93 547
Drive alone: Car.....	54 417
Truck or van.....	13 300
Carpool: Car.....	20 956
Truck or van.....	4 874
Public transportation.....	3 442
Walked only.....	4 446
Other means.....	796
Worked at home.....	1 029

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	33 342
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.4
Female veterans	1 035
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	165 485
With a work disability.....	16 490
Prevented from working.....	9 371
With a public transportation disability.....	3 221
Persons 65 years and over	28 783
With a public transportation disability.....	4 661

SMSA's											
Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Morieta, W. Va.—Ohio			
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
72 500	29 031	21 711	7 320	84 418	26 305	17 319	40 794	44 271	17 171	27 100	
34 955	13 386	9 602	3 784	43 036	13 782	9 188	20 066	23 277	9 246	14 031	
15 436	5 205	3 658	1 547	18 531	6 188	4 039	8 304	9 777	3 973	5 804	
62 467	25 091	18 740	6 351	72 971	23 133	15 009	34 829	38 760	15 145	23 615	
30 605	11 726	8 387	3 339	37 520	12 294	8 010	17 216	20 482	8 194	12 288	
14 068	4 729	3 309	1 420	16 795	5 684	3 675	7 436	8 944	3 689	5 238	
8 157	3 313	2 511	802	9 506	2 680	1 871	4 955	4 420	1 632	2 788	
3 788	1 499	1 105	394	4 877	1 356	1 023	2 498	2 349	885	1 464	
1 169	459	338	121	1 550	476	319	755	745	247	498	
1 295	671	522	149	1 965	600	402	963	834	329	505	
975	474	383	91	1 530	515	281	734	598	202	396	
590	361	263	98	856	275	186	395	434	174	260	
270	164	124	40	421	190	65	166	198	47	151	
578	304	255	49	1 005	294	197	514	373	136	237	
67 532	27 436	19 605	7 831	86 626	27 466	19 128	40 032	46 854	18 723	28 131	
84.2	83.9	83.7	84.3	83.0	85.2	83.9	81.0	85.4	87.4	84.0	
253 837	105 217	78 841	26 376	302 861	93 182	62 120	147 559	160 552	63 086	97 466	
252 037	104 621	78 387	26 234	301 027	92 802	61 870	146 355	159 491	62 779	96 712	
213 356	74 265	58 130	16 135	223 170	68 996	36 911	117 263	120 864	41 817	79 047	
38 074	30 126	20 084	10 042	77 207	23 632	24 842	28 733	38 182	20 827	17 355	
7 887	8 413	7 075	1 338	6 296	1 890	951	3 455	6 455	2 920	3 535	
12 629	2 556	1 858	698	23 125	11 289	1 129	10 707	10 274	1 596	8 678	
15 398	18 426	10 575	7 851	45 459	9 807	22 248	13 404	19 940	15 637	4 303	
2 160	731	576	155	2 327	646	514	1 167	1 513	674	839	
607	230	173	57	650	174	117	359	445	135	310	
1 800	596	454	142	1 834	380	250	1 204	1 061	307	754	
236 702	99 341	74 755	24 586	281 512	86 252	57 217	138 043	148 581	58 192	90 389	
142 529	67 729	51 591	16 138	166 265	50 644	34 577	81 044	86 752	33 587	53 165	
93 323	31 407	23 012	8 395	114 449	35 444	22 506	56 499	61 302	24 504	36 798	
59 470	20 039	15 077	4 962	69 742	21 232	15 217	33 293	39 043	15 350	23 693	
33 853	11 368	7 935	3 433	44 707	14 212	7 289	23 206	22 259	9 154	13 105	
16 702	4 385	3 606	779	19 424	6 074	1 860	11 490	8 122	3 642	4 480	
17 151	6 983	4 329	2 654	25 283	8 138	5 429	11 716	14 137	5 512	8 625	
3 241	1 644	1 387	257	2 015	617	340	1 058	2 799	1 071	1 728	
4 771	719	564	155	9 446	3 982	432	5 032	4 643	629	4 014	
7 941	4 305	2 223	2 082	12 435	3 169	4 309	4 957	5 651	3 313	2 338	
1 198	315	155	160	1 387	370	348	669	1 044	499	545	
850	205	152	53	798	164	134	500	527	101	426	
27 003	9 623	6 793	2 830	35 148	10 935	5 517	18 696	17 497	7 126	10 371	
112	42	23	19	101	32	2	67	39	27	12	
511	260	200	60	713	453	61	199	314	58	256	
1 912	2 556	2 190	366	4 594	406	317	3 871	1 478	651	827	
13 423	5 666	3 494	2 172	19 212	6 092	4 163	8 957	11 118	4 280	6 838	
85	30	11	19	101	32	2	67	31	19	12	
131	74	48	26	386	264	28	94	204	27	177	
963	753	510	243	1 755	232	296	1 227	977	370	607	
103 264	38 410	...	...	105 436	...	...	...	61 877	...	...
96 166	35 736	...	...	98 060	...	...	...	56 984	...	...
91 787	33 276	...	...	91 939	...	...	...	52 576	...	...
4 379	2 460	...	...	6 121	...	...	...	4 408	...	...
4.6	6.9	...	...	6.2	...	...	...	7.7	...	...
21.6	18.0	17.2	20.5	20.4	18.1	21.6	21.3	19.8	19.7	19.8	
103 260	37 747	28 882	8 865	104 465	31 926	20 054	52 485	62 247	24 548	37 699	
93 547	33 430	25 670	7 760	95 410	29 672	18 793	46 945	57 202	22 219	34 983	
54 417	19 942	15 969	3 973	59 150	18 093	11 922	29 135	33 999	13 354	20 645	
13 300	5 033	3 548	1 485	15 132	5 629	3 265	6 238	8 739	3 680	5 059	
20 956	6 925	5 105	1 820	16 642	4 495	2 828	9 319	11 535	4 104	7 431	
4 874	1 530	1 048	482	4 486	1 455	778	2 253	2 929	1 081	1 848	
3 442	668	486	182	1 281	287	73	921	496	143	353	
4 446	2 661	2 016	645	5 431	1 242	820	3 369	2 790	1 358	1 432	
796	437	358	79	1 086	361	203	522	568	209	359	
1 029	551	352	199	1 257	364	165	728	1 191	619	572	
33 342	15 291	11 583	3 708	39 089	11 963	7 938	19 188	20 826	8 389	12 437	
36.4	40.6	40.8	40.0	36.6	36.3	36.9	36.7	36.8	37.4	36.5	
1 035	532	435	97	1 357	244	194	919	623	213	410	
1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	
165 485	65 883	49 548	16 335	190 471	58 749	38 440	93 282	100 672	39 662	61 010	
16 490	6 374	4 596	1 778	23 754	6 786	4 988	11 980	9 533	3 543	5 990	
9 371	3 902	2 893	1 009	14 753	3 992	3 305	7 456	5 373	1 963	3 410	
3 221	1 153	925	228	5 238	1 406	905	2 927	1 713	573	1 140	
28 783	14 812	11 783	3 029	34 189	9 621	6 427	18 141	18 170	6 708	11 462	
4 661	1 561	1 061	398	6 743	1 744	1 059	3 940	2 659	998	1 661	

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	43 232	23 985	19 247	49 724	22 693	27 031	39 978	15 563	14 651	...
With own children under 18 years.....	21 043	11 503	9 540	23 515	10 782	12 733	17 583	6 795	6 343	...
With own children under 6 years.....	8 848	4 828	4 020	9 935	4 510	5 425	7 438	2 631	2 473	...
Married-couple families	37 431	20 635	16 796	42 637	19 565	23 072	33 673	13 345	12 550	...
With own children under 18 years.....	18 443	10 025	8 418	20 424	9 490	10 934	14 756	5 876	5 480	...
With own children under 6 years.....	8 097	4 411	3 686	9 054	4 165	4 889	6 578	2 360	2 212	...
Female householder, no husband present	4 394	2 534	1 860	5 627	2 451	3 176	5 254	1 945	1 835	...
With own children under 18 years.....	2 223	1 275	948	2 650	1 102	1 548	2 487	882	828	...
With own children under 6 years.....	667	381	286	754	318	436	745	260	250	...
Subfamilies	893	544	349	1 007	457	550	644	353	322	...
With own children under 18 years.....	593	324	269	780	380	400	516	251	243	...
Married-couple subfamilies	450	294	156	465	196	269	261	193	164	...
With own children under 18 years.....	150	74	76	238	119	119	133	91	85	...
Mother-child subfamilies	388	227	161	468	226	242	311	156	154	...
Persons under 18 years	42 073	22 784	19 289	47 430	21 630	25 800	32 776	13 920	12 971	...
Percent living with two parents.....	84.7	85.0	84.5	83.9	84.6	83.3	80.7	83.6	83.4	...

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	155 883	85 956	69 927	180 857	80 616	100 241	139 533	57 840	54 595	3 245
Native	151 589	83 466	68 123	177 784	79 198	98 586	138 238	57 498	54 266	...
Born in State of residence.....	109 371	65 056	44 315	136 796	59 255	77 541	113 101	40 579	39 192	...
Born in different State.....	41 799	18 181	23 618	40 677	19 828	20 849	24 758	16 781	14 941	...
Northeast.....	14 379	6 196	8 183	10 768	3 397	7 371	5 749	5 744	5 598	...
North Central.....	14 230	1 180	13 050	11 175	1 128	10 047	8 072	1 556	1 502	...
South.....	12 211	10 309	1 902	17 321	14 728	2 593	9 661	8 961	7 353	...
West.....	979	496	483	1 413	575	838	1 276	520	488	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	419	229	190	311	115	196	379	138	133	...
Foreign born	4 294	2 490	1 804	3 073	1 418	1 655	1 295	342	329	...

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	145 828	80 663	65 165	169 387	75 142	94 245	131 257	54 597	51 584	...
Same house.....	99 434	55 402	44 032	109 785	50 102	59 683	77 304	35 973	33 840	...
Different house in United States.....	46 125	25 144	20 981	59 205	24 935	34 270	53 349	18 489	17 616	...
Same county.....	31 103	18 322	12 781	40 241	17 876	22 365	34 760	11 553	11 241	...
Different county.....	15 022	6 822	8 200	18 964	7 059	11 905	18 589	6 936	6 375	...
Same State.....	5 240	2 464	2 776	8 180	3 231	4 949	8 255	3 030	3 025	...
Different State.....	9 782	4 358	5 424	10 784	3 828	6 956	10 334	3 906	3 350	...
Northeast.....	3 192	1 257	1 935	2 573	670	1 903	2 257	1 111	1 109	...
North Central.....	2 399	284	2 115	3 480	307	3 173	2 943	461	449	...
South.....	3 572	2 516	1 056	4 103	2 667	1 436	4 370	2 201	1 669	...
West.....	619	301	318	628	184	444	764	133	123	...
Abroad	269	117	152	397	105	292	604	135	128	...

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	12 574	5 793	6 781	15 741	5 662	10 079	15 453	6 000	5 589	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	15	—	15	—	—	—	93	30	23	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	320	212	108	344	207	307	486	141	141	...
Attending college in 1980.....	1 678	630	1 048	2 562	301	2 361	1 443	2 115	2 109	...
Different State in 1975.....	8 106	3 655	4 451	8 987	3 077	5 910	8 389	3 124	2 718	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	15	—	15	—	—	—	66	18	11	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	167	114	53	112	16	96	131	48	48	...
Attending college in 1980.....	1 369	490	879	1 529	124	1 405	766	455	449	...

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	57 654	...	...	68 207	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	52 970	...	...	64 345	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	47 062	...	...	57 073	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	5 908	...	...	7 272	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	11.2	...	...	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.2	20.2	18.0	20.7	22.0	19.7	18.4	15.9	15.9	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	57 190	31 230	25 960	68 147	29 989	38 158	62 129	21 490	20 323	...
Private vehicle.....	52 103	28 187	23 916	60 505	27 344	33 161	54 893	18 913	17 864	...
Drive alone: Cor.....	33 771	18 440	15 331	37 038	16 591	20 447	34 723	12 190	11 515	...
Truck or van.....	7 909	4 100	3 809	8 367	4 213	4 154	6 112	2 262	2 089	...
Carpool: Cor.....	8 561	4 695	3 866	12 540	5 426	7 114	12 259	3 830	3 666	...
Truck or van.....	1 862	952	910	2 560	1 114	1 446	1 799	631	594	...
Public transportation.....	397	310	87	1 495	333	1 162	2 782	444	408	...
Walked only.....	3 596	2 068	1 528	4 686	1 736	2 950	3 431	1 612	1 561	...
Other means.....	354	192	162	418	129	289	411	277	262	...
Worked at home.....	740	473	267	1 043	447	596	612	244	228	...

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	22 738	12 767	9 971	24 910	10 984	13 926	19 323	8 697	8 213	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	40.1	40.8	39.3	38.2	37.6	38.7	38.1	42.2	42.1	...
Female veterans	982	421	561	765	292	473	589	365	355	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	...

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	100 243	54 913	45 330	113 481	50 360	63 121	92 037	36 200	34 220	...
With a work disability.....	8 803	5 089	3 714	10 641	5 108	5 533	8 387	3 195	3 002	...
Prevented from working.....	4 885	2 854	2 031	6 034	2 905	3 129	4 498	1 901	1 824	...
With a public transportation disability.....	1 715	984	731	2 016	1 029	987	1 672	593	580	...
Persons 65 years and over	18 398	10 773	7 625	24 589	11 131	13 458	18 464	8 990	8 572	...
With a public transportation disability.....	2 333	1 323	1 010	3 639	1 961	1 678	2 834	1 201	1 165	...

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	47 872	16 820	8 984	22 068
With own children under 18 years	22 338	8 340	4 347	9 651
With own children under 6 years	9 401	3 723	1 920	3 758
Married-couple families	40 209	14 605	7 465	18 139
With own children under 18 years	18 647	7 268	3 577	7 802
With own children under 6 years	8 258	3 361	1 653	3 244
Female householder, no husband present	6 570	1 893	1 274	3 403
With own children under 18 years	3 360	1 003	697	1 660
With own children under 6 years	1 045	341	242	462
Subfamilies	1 170	399	221	550
With own children under 18 years	894	336	155	403
Married-couple subfamilies	533	181	96	256
With own children under 18 years	257	118	30	109
Mother-child subfamilies	582	192	116	274
Persons under 18 years	43 698	16 073	8 729	18 896
Percent living with two parents	78.8	82.4	77.7	76.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	172 213	59 005	31 809	81 399
Native	170 934	58 757	31 667	80 510
Born in State of residence	123 776	43 256	18 274	62 246
Born in different State	46 776	15 398	13 323	18 055
Northeast	4 697	1 480	650	2 567
North Central	13 745	6 525	622	6 598
South	26 974	6 990	11 720	8 264
West	1 360	403	331	626
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	382	103	70	209
Foreign born	1 279	248	142	889

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	161 122	54 919	29 359	76 844
Same house	94 101	32 650	17 152	44 299
Different house in United States	66 437	22 147	12 119	32 171
Same county	39 172	12 564	8 287	18 321
Different county	27 265	9 583	3 832	13 850
Same State	11 940	4 195	912	6 833
Different State	15 325	5 388	2 920	7 017
Northeast	1 373	427	222	724
North Central	5 372	2 465	206	2 701
South	7 729	2 229	2 253	3 247
West	851	267	239	345
Abroad	584	122	88	374

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975	22 011	7 441	3 015	11 555
In Armed Forces in 1980	20	8	—	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	616	443	51	122
Attending college in 1980	3 964	328	148	3 488
Different State in 1975	11 947	4 044	2 330	5 573
In Armed Forces in 1980	20	8	—	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	364	262	22	80
Attending college in 1980	1 408	185	127	1 096

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work	16.7	15.8	18.5	16.7

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	63 754	21 260	11 048	31 446
Private vehicle	56 817	19 650	10 161	27 006
Drive alone: Car	37 832	12 623	6 787	18 422
Truck or van	7 114	3 264	1 457	2 393
Carpool: Car	10 128	3 038	1 598	5 492
Truck or van	1 743	725	319	699
Public transportation	1 157	230	54	873
Walked only	4 290	927	627	2 736
Other means	745	234	136	375
Worked at home	745	219	70	456

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	23 896	8 189	4 313	11 394
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.1	38.8	39.3	39.3
Female veterans	930	165	114	651
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	109 711	37 504	20 015	52 192
With a work disability	12 906	4 238	2 533	6 135
Prevented from working	7 709	2 458	1 581	3 670
With a public transportation disability	2 846	827	449	1 570
Persons 65 years and over	22 454	6 806	3 723	11 925
With a public transportation disability	4 276	1 124	587	2 565

Urbanized areas—Con.											
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.			
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
17 357	2 069	15 288	20 068	11 043	133	8 892		20 068	11 043	133	8 892
8 246	1 015	7 231	8 864	4 859	49	3 956		8 864	4 859	49	3 956
3 426	468	2 958	3 680	2 012	20	1 648		3 680	2 012	20	1 648
14 605	1 755	12 850	17 395	9 456	122	7 817		17 395	9 456	122	7 817
6 914	848	6 066	7 771	4 205	49	3 517		6 914	848	6 066	7 771
2 947	413	2 534	3 330	1 810	20	1 500		2 947	413	2 534	3 330
2 263	261	2 002	2 075	1 255	11	809		2 263	261	2 002	2 075
1 192	155	1 037	934	581	—	353		1 192	155	1 037	934
442	48	394	299	190	—	109		442	48	394	299
295	28	267	432	289	6	137		295	28	267	432
231	19	212	281	168	6	107		231	19	212	281
149	9	140	197	138	—	59		149	9	140	197
85	—	85	46	17	—	29		85	—	85	46
140	19	121	193	132	6	55		140	19	121	193
16 367	1 852	14 515	17 141	9 317	104	7 720		16 367	1 852	14 515	17 141
81.2	84.1	80.8	85.6	84.9	95.2	86.3		81.2	84.1	80.8	85.6

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Families	26 780	8 048	18 732	15 156	15 607	10 763	6 789	10 973
With own children under 18 years.....	11 545	3 354	8 191	6 085	6 417	4 902	2 889	4 626
With own children under 6 years.....	4 651	1 368	3 283	2 512	2 552	1 950	1 166	1 806
Married-couple families	21 949	6 551	15 398	12 363	12 532	8 880	5 991	8 735
With own children under 18 years.....	9 510	2 810	6 700	4 966	5 013	4 005	2 602	3 615
With own children under 6 years.....	4 085	1 242	2 843	2 169	2 143	1 636	1 072	1 489
Female householder, no husband present	3 922	1 196	2 726	2 399	2 657	1 593	610	1 858
With own children under 18 years.....	1 790	478	1 312	999	1 257	780	243	899
With own children under 6 years.....	475	120	355	320	366	295	77	260
Subfamilies	604	168	436	253	410	222	114	248
With own children under 18 years.....	463	142	321	210	296	181	91	178
Married-couple subfamilies	253	50	203	78	173	116	47	124
With own children under 18 years.....	112	24	88	35	59	75	24	54
Mother-child subfamilies	307	102	205	148	217	100	44	102
Persons under 18 years	22 724	6 539	16 185	11 434	12 818	10 056	5 620	9 054
Percent living with two parents.....	79.3	79.6	79.2	77.6	73.1	78.8	87.5	75.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	97 338	28 201	69 137	55 130	59 105	39 262	23 566	41 107
Native	95 287	27 536	67 751	54 340	58 452	38 914	22 350	40 166
Born in State of residence.....	72 887	20 103	52 784	42 932	45 285	32 086	13 912	30 176
Born in different State.....	22 223	7 397	14 826	11 227	13 033	6 682	8 393	9 880
Northeast.....	6 425	1 247	5 178	2 820	1 896	1 451	3 365	3 452
North Central.....	7 759	378	7 381	3 508	4 989	3 366	4 397	4 955
South.....	7 354	5 604	1 750	4 385	5 743	1 561	498	1 142
West.....	685	168	517	514	405	304	133	331
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	177	36	141	181	134	146	45	110
Foreign born	2 051	665	1 386	790	653	348	1 216	941

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	92 181	26 489	65 692	52 379	56 063	36 562	22 145	39 372
Same house.....	61 125	18 404	42 721	30 643	31 977	21 165	15 820	24 932
Different house in United States.....	30 734	8 036	22 698	21 510	23 809	15 252	6 248	14 249
Same county.....	21 220	5 949	15 271	13 993	13 153	10 230	3 542	9 467
Different county.....	9 514	2 087	7 427	7 517	10 656	5 022	2 706	4 782
Same State.....	3 693	750	2 943	2 884	5 497	1 712	1 300	1 574
Different State.....	5 821	1 337	4 484	4 633	5 159	3 310	1 406	3 208
Northeast.....	1 250	143	1 107	908	428	732	481	752
North Central.....	2 166	41	2 125	1 086	2 100	1 389	605	1 527
South.....	2 091	1 093	998	2 274	2 452	921	278	762
West.....	314	60	254	365	179	268	42	167
Abroad	322	49	273	226	277	145	77	191

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975.....	8 158	1 718	6 440	6 527	8 944	4 145	2 422	4 150
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	54	12	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	307	—	307	153	122	76	12	26
Attending college in 1980.....	1 211	44	1 167	729	3 269	258	169	986
Different State in 1975.....	5 035	1 133	3 902	3 893	4 113	2 710	1 286	2 847
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	42	12	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	96	—	96	78	80	37	12	16
Attending college in 1980.....	828	40	788	442	970	181	106	702

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	25 231	22 532	14 807	9 256	17 213
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	23 811	21 175	13 948	8 077	15 856
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	18 555	18 205	9 286	6 524	12 250
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	5 256	2 970	4 662	1 553	3 606
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	22.1	14.0	33.4	19.2	22.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.3	20.0	17.6	16.0	15.5	16.9	15.7	16.7

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	38 178	10 833	27 345	24 747	22 285	15 003	9 256	16 949
Private vehicle.....	32 563	9 485	23 078	20 770	18 663	13 617	8 650	13 747
Drive alone: Car.....	20 822	5 939	14 883	13 879	13 068	8 522	6 106	9 257
Truck or van.....	3 073	885	2 188	1 681	1 528	1 507	878	992
Carpool: Car.....	7 689	2 392	5 297	4 765	3 623	3 020	1 445	3 104
Truck or van.....	979	289	710	445	444	568	221	394
Public transportation.....	1 367	252	1 115	1 587	709	239	38	896
Walked only.....	3 511	942	2 569	1 871	2 323	765	466	1 904
Other means.....	269	73	196	214	313	94	35	136
Worked at home.....	468	81	387	305	277	288	67	266

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	14 146	3 990	10 156	7 465	7 743	5 272	3 540	5 981
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	40.3	39.3	40.7	37.5	36.8	38.4	39.9	40.8
Female veterans	494	133	361	288	410	197	151	218
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	61 008	17 692	43 316	35 793	37 367	24 127	15 631	25 866
With a work disability.....	5 970	1 795	4 175	3 527	4 600	2 994	1 232	2 370
Prevented from working.....	3 458	1 045	2 413	1 985	2 786	1 815	606	1 358
With a public transportation disability.....	1 131	353	778	710	1 175	588	205	440
Persons 65 years and over	15 689	4 905	10 784	9 043	9 803	6 186	3 076	6 982
With a public transportation disability.....	2 262	804	1 458	1 415	2 175	868	361	926

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	195 149
Labor force	113 494
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.2
Civilian labor force	113 292
Employed	105 684
Unemployed	7 608
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7
Not in labor force	81 655
Inmate of institution	881
Female, 16 years and over	103 354
Labor force	44 694
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.2
Civilian labor force	44 675
Employed	42 631
Unemployed	2 044
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6
Not in labor force	58 660
Inmate of institution	447
Persons 16 to 19 years	16 542
Employed	6 085
Unemployed	1 099
Not in labor force	9 358
Female, 16 years and over	103 354
With own children under 6 years	16 051
In labor force	5 705
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 438
In labor force	9 973
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	63 212
In labor force	26 241
With own children under 6 years	14 469
In labor force	4 748
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 654
In labor force	7 984

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	105 684
Private wage and salary workers	80 964
Federal government workers	2 943
State government workers	9 631
Local government workers	7 400
Self-employed workers	4 353
Unpaid family workers	393
Employed females 16 years and over	42 631
Private wage and salary workers	30 160
Federal government workers	1 122
State government workers	5 667
Local government workers	4 316
Self-employed workers	1 083
Unpaid family workers	283
Employed persons 16 years and over	105 684
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	405
Mining	4 865
Construction	8 378
Manufacturing	18 052
Nonurable goods	13 742
Food and kindred products	663
Textile mill and finished textile products	242
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	847
Durable goods	4 310
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	189
Metal industries	1 702
Machinery, except electrical	644
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	176
Transportation equipment	686
Transportation	4 751
Communications and other public utilities	6 277
Wholesale trade	5 374
Retail trade	17 754
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 159
Eating and drinking places	3 404
Banking and credit agencies	2 455
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 775
Business and repair services	3 536
Private households	489
Other personal services	2 002
Entertainment and recreation services	645
Professional and related services	19 484
Hospitals	5 159
Health services, except hospitals	2 475
Educational services	7 612
Public administration	8 442

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	72 138
Worked in 1979	71 540
50 to 52 weeks	49 259
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	47 535
With unemployment in 1979	12 285
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 041
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	50 752
Worked in 1979	50 093
50 to 52 weeks	27 213
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 638
With unemployment in 1979	6 846
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 211

SMSA's

	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
195 149	81 558	62 064	19 494	226 963	69 163	45 320	112 480	119 880	46 813	73 067
113 494	42 524	32 489	10 035	119 421	37 248	23 424	58 749	69 124	27 418	41 706
58.2	52.1	52.3	51.5	52.6	53.9	51.7	52.2	57.7	58.6	57.1
113 292	42 445	32 440	10 005	119 222	37 169	23 412	58 641	69 054	27 381	41 673
105 684	38 916	29 736	9 180	108 138	33 139	20 878	54 121	63 746	25 206	38 540
7 608	3 529	2 704	825	11 084	4 030	2 534	4 520	5 308	2 175	3 133
6.7	8.3	8.3	8.2	9.3	10.8	10.8	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.5
81 655	39 034	29 575	9 459	107 542	31 915	21 896	53 731	50 756	19 395	31 361
881	863	733	130	2 303	793	453	1 057	1 038	443	595
103 354	43 810	33 606	10 204	119 955	36 137	23 776	60 042	63 256	24 328	38 928
44 694	16 367	12 974	3 393	44 159	13 103	8 489	22 567	26 632	10 283	16 349
43.2	37.4	38.6	33.3	36.8	36.3	35.7	37.6	42.1	42.3	42.0
44 675	16 360	12 974	3 386	44 139	13 103	8 488	22 548	26 632	10 283	16 349
42 631	14 917	11 835	3 082	40 711	11 859	7 781	21 071	24 896	9 613	15 283
2 044	1 443	1 139	304	3 428	1 244	707	1 477	1 736	670	1 066
4.6	8.8	8.8	9.0	7.8	9.5	8.3	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
58 660	27 443	20 632	6 811	75 796	23 034	15 287	37 475	36 624	14 045	22 579
447	525	427	98	1 138	274	310	554	708	311	397
16 542	8 229	6 245	1 984	21 468	6 526	4 480	10 462	11 714	4 769	6 945
6 085	2 414	1 924	490	6 510	1 934	1 433	3 143	4 249	1 801	2 448
1 099	697	536	161	1 687	756	253	678	807	305	502
9 358	5 112	3 779	1 333	13 263	3 836	2 792	6 635	6 656	2 661	3 995
103 354	43 810	33 606	10 204	119 955	36 137	23 776	60 042	63 256	24 328	38 928
16 051	5 507	3 931	1 576	19 180	6 436	4 241	8 503	9 992	4 084	5 908
5 705	1 920	1 464	456	6 452	2 071	1 312	3 069	3 811	1 503	2 308
19 438	8 222	5 904	2 318	24 364	7 679	5 079	11 606	13 211	5 165	8 046
9 973	4 164	3 151	1 013	11 115	3 274	2 307	5 534	6 783	2 633	4 150
63 212	25 236	18 814	6 422	73 642	23 523	15 227	34 892	39 195	15 304	23 891
26 241	9 605	7 469	2 136	26 650	8 287	5 382	12 981	16 126	6 239	9 887
14 469	4 863	3 443	1 420	16 908	5 738	3 758	7 412	9 001	3 718	5 283
4 748	1 607	1 233	374	5 466	1 792	1 131	2 543	3 253	1 249	2 004
16 954	7 063	5 032	2 031	20 768	6 727	4 342	9 699	11 498	4 510	6 988
7 684	3 380	2 536	844	8 732	2 689	1 826	4 217	5 480	2 112	3 368
105 684	38 916	29 736	9 180	108 138	33 139	20 878	54 121	63 746	25 206	38 540
80 964	28 690	21 720	6 970	85 733	27 629	16 632	41 472	49 900	20 108	29 792
2 943	888	743	145	3 054	661	450	1 943	2 460	645	1 815
9 631	2 949	2 331	618	5 341	870	641	3 830	2 688	596	2 092
7 400	4 108	3 320	788	8 379	2 180	2 099	4 100	5 039	2 209	2 830
4 353	2 110	1 499	611	5 235	1 699	1 029	2 507	3 386	1 516	1 870
393	171	123	48	396	100	27	269	273	132	141
42 631	14 917	11 835	3 082	40 711	11 859	7 781	21 071	24 896	9 613	15 283
30 160	10 435	8 285	2 150	29 826	9 245	5 689	14 892	18 137	7 350	10 787
1 122	303	263	40	1 224	234	187	803	1 511	386	1 125
5 667	1 361	1 085	276	3 016	463	337	2 216	1 301	243	1 058
4 316	2 178	1 786	392	4 958	1 355	1 288	2 315	2 911	1 250	1 661
1 083	527	333	194	1 376	475	256	645	832	290	542
283	113	83	30	311	87	24	200	204	94	110
105 684	38 916	29 736	9 180	108 138	33 139	20 878	54 121	63 746	25 206	38 540
405	384	227	157	776	247	186	343	750	479	271
4 865	704	338	366	1 659	551	162	946	1 083	722	361
8 378	2 296	1 496	800	7 189	1 818	1 233	4 138	4 845	1 914	2 931
18 052	9 181	6 630	2 551	27 245	9 471	5 822	11 952	17 894	6 944	10 950
13 742	6 685	4 901	1 784	8 674	3 311	1 808	3 555	8 755	2 989	5 766
663	541	454	87	662	131	158	373	511	196	315
242	925	742	183	1 239	173	231	835	204	27	177
847	320	273	47	905	227	193	485	554	238	316
4 310	2 496	1 729	767	18 571	6 160	4 014	8 397	9 139	3 955	5 184
189	196	102	94	646	47	88	511	748	531	217
1 702	423	259	164	10 139	4 283	2 339	3 517	3 857	2 002	1 855
644	149	96	53	1 819	650	462	707	745	352	393
176	114	93	21	169	16	40	113	527	170	357
686	381	318	63	2 310	460	490	1 360	250	58	192
4 751	3 201	2 338	863	8 485	3 286	1 383	3 816	2 390	934	1 456
6 277	1 017	804	213	3 459	1 215	518	1 726	1 913	885	1 028
5 374	785	656	129	4 827	1 251	894	2 682	2 122	768	1 354
17 754	6 761	5 552	1 209	18 687	5 424	3 770	9 493	10 936	4 266	6 670
3 159	1 063	885	178	3 433	872	742	1 819	1 962	775	1 187
3 404	1 737	1 427	310	4 263	1 257	827	2 179	2 655	1 213	1 442
2 455	766	551	215	1 884	589	524	771	1 310	510	800
2 775	575	443	132	2 275	615	369	1 291	1 260	381	879
3 536	868	671	197	2 782	965	577	1 240	1 762	609	1 153
489	236	175	61	631	208	95	328	450	165	285
2 002	873	628	245	2 568	620	572	1 376	1 548	614	934
645	277	230	47	715	296	64	355	505	244	261
19 484	9 130	7 388	1 742	20 888	5 316	4 143	11 429	11 832	4 950	6 882
5 159	2 519	2 163	356	5 854	1 390	1 118	3 346	2 785	1 123	1 662
2 475	1 221	1 007	214	2 866	901	595	1 370	1 498	659	839
7 612	4 200	3 211	989	8 622	2 019	1 643	4 960	5 498	2 280	3 218
8 442	1 862	1 609	253	4 068	1 267	566	2 235	3 146	821	2 325
72 138	28 149	21 085	7 064	80 540	25 572	15 916	39 052	45 001	18 323	26 678
71 540	27 736	20 783	6 953	79 537	25 180	15 628	38 729	44 476	18 152	26 324
49 259	17 897	13 574	4 323	51 151	16 507	10 049	24 595	30 214	12 043	18 171
47 535	16 865	12 771	4 094	48 982	15 954	9 658	23 370	28 816	11 377	17 439
12 285	5 686	3 978	1 708	16 422	5 400	3 536	7 486	8 382	3 626	4 756
5 041	2 325	1 660	665	7 051	2 620	1 652	2 779	3 444	1 450	1 994
50 752	19 050	14 919	4 131	51 863	15 113	9 651	27 099	30 496	11 787	18 709
50 093	18 242	14 301	3 941	50 660	14 715	9 371	26 574	29 899	11 571	18 268
27 213	9 246	7 496	1 750	24 018	7 008	4 554	12 456	15 040	5 703	9 337
23 638	6 921	5 548	1 373	19 888	5 784	3 808	10 296	12 131	4 475	7 656
6 846	4 186	3 200	986	9 460	2 745	1 851	4 864	5 508	2 089	3 419
2 911	1 880	1 404	476	3 230	981	643	1 606	1 779	657	1 122

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	119 477	66 233	53 244
Labor force	63 912	34 954	28 958
Unemployed	55 5	31 279	24 286
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.8	48.4	45.5
Civilian labor force	63 871	34 942	28 929
Employed	59 358	32 294	27 064
Unemployed	4 513	2 648	1 865
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.6	6.4
Not in labor force	55 565	31 279	24 286
Inmate of institution	836	547	289
Female, 16 years and over	62 763	34 944	27 819
Labor force	22 363	12 279	10 084
Unemployed	35.6	35.1	36.2
Civilian labor force	22 363	12 279	10 084
Employed	20 718	11 398	9 320
Unemployed	1 645	881	764
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	7.2	7.6
Not in labor force	40 400	22 665	17 735
Inmate of institution	533	340	193
Persons 16 to 19 years	11 287	6 030	5 257
Employed	3 516	1 850	1 666
Unemployed	855	428	427
Not in labor force	6 916	3 752	3 164
Female, 16 years and over	62 763	34 944	27 819
With own children under 6 years	9 275	5 029	4 246
In labor force	2 486	1 293	1 193
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 134	6 675	5 459
In labor force	5 187	2 918	2 269
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	38 365	21 074	17 291
In labor force	12 393	6 741	5 652
With own children under 6 years	8 403	4 506	3 897
In labor force	2 077	1 056	1 021
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 402	5 703	4 699
In labor force	4 078	2 317	1 761

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	59 358	32 294	27 064
Private wage and salary workers	50 176	27 055	23 121
Federal government workers	753	572	181
State government workers	1 370	501	869
Local government workers	4 482	2 601	1 881
Self-employed workers	2 260	1 353	907
Unpaid family workers	317	212	105
Employed females 16 years and over	20 718	11 398	9 320
Private wage and salary workers	16 162	8 896	7 266
Federal government workers	318	267	51
State government workers	818	271	547
Local government workers	2 585	1 467	1 118
Self-employed workers	569	323	246
Unpaid family workers	266	174	92
Employed persons 16 years and over	59 358	32 294	27 064
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	587	386	201
Mining	1 614	1 013	601
Construction	2 585	1 569	1 016
Manufacturing	23 109	10 595	12 514
Nondurable goods	2 200	839	1 361
Food and kindred products	153	116	37
Textile mill and finished textile products	46	28	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	472	298	174
Durable goods	20 909	9 756	11 153
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	190	106	84
Metal industries	18 341	8 895	9 446
Machinery, except electrical	259	112	147
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	160	56	104
Transportation equipment	56	49	7
Transportation	2 262	1 470	792
Communications and other public utilities	2 128	1 598	530
Wholesale trade	1 287	949	338
Retail trade	8 909	5 389	3 520
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 710	1 025	685
Eating and drinking places	2 328	1 394	934
Banking and credit agencies	1 040	537	503
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	696	464	232
Business and repair services	1 018	528	490
Private households	174	84	90
Other personal services	897	499	398
Entertainment and recreation services	842	248	594
Professional and related services	10 765	6 170	4 595
Hospitals	3 068	1 924	1 444
Health services, except hospitals	1 368	849	519
Educational services	4 685	2 396	2 289
Public administration	1 445	795	650

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	44 160	24 011	20 149
Worked in 1979	43 666	23 698	19 788
50 to 52 weeks	30 018	16 230	13 968
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28 693	15 514	13 179
With unemployment in 1979	7 720	4 625	3 095
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 004	1 999	1 005
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	25 969	14 187	11 782
Worked in 1979	25 376	13 854	11 522
50 to 52 weeks	11 554	6 354	5 200
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 810	4 756	4 054
With unemployment in 1979	5 050	2 866	2 184
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 860	1 118	742

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio			Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.			
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
119 477	66 233	53 244	139 509	61 855	77 654	111 361	45 847	43 449	...
63 912	34 954	28 958	76 494	33 697	42 797	66 981	24 109	22 782	...
53.5	52.8	54.4	54.8	54.5	55.1	60.1	52.6	52.4	...
63 871	34 942	28 929	76 475	33 697	42 778	66 841	24 066	22 745	...
59 358	32 294	27 064	70 265	30 936	39 329	63 376	22 189	20 985	...
4 513	2 648	1 865	6 210	2 761	3 449	3 465	1 877	1 760	...
7.1	7.6	6.4	8.1	8.2	8.1	5.2	7.8	7.7	...
55 565	31 279	24 286	63 015	28 158	34 857	44 380	21 738	20 667	...
836	547	289	1 439	364	1 075	860	657	657	...
62 763	34 944	27 819	74 286	32 670	41 616	60 506	25 174	23 909	...
22 363	12 279	10 084	29 266	12 456	16 810	28 487	9 921	9 436	...
35.6	35.1	36.2	39.4	38.1	40.4	47.1	39.4	39.5	...
22 363	12 279	10 084	29 266	12 456	16 810	28 474	9 921	9 436	...
20 718	11 398	9 320	27 240	11 658	15 582	27 407	9 091	8 667	...
1 645	881	764	2 026	798	1 228	1 067	830	769	...
7.4	7.2	7.6	6.9	6.4	7.3	3.7	8.4	8.1	...
40 400	22 665	17 735	45 020	20 214	24 806	32 019	15 253	14 473	...
533	340	193	671	232	439	436	403	403	...
11 287	6 030	5 257	12 448	5 480	6 968	8 602	4 515	4 335	...
3 516	1 850	1 666	4 400	1 933	2 467	3 480	1 491	1 426	...
855	428	427	781	358	423	523	374	344	...
6 916	3 752	3 164	7 262	3 189	4 073	4 599	2 650	2 565	...
62 763	34 944	27 819	74 286	32 670	41 616	60 506	25 174	23 909	...
9 275	5 029	4 246	10 436	4 663	5 773	7 725	2 859	2 699	...
2 486	1 293	1 193	3 216	1 266	1 950	3 196	1 098	1 048	...
12 134	6 675	5 459	13 563	6 278	7 285	9 935	4 204	3 903	...
5 187	2 918	2 269	6 752	3 096	3 656	5 672	2 363	2 203	...
38 365	21 074	17 291	43 211	19 722	23 489	33 654	13 587	12 770	...
12 393	6 741	5 652	16 410	7 105	9 305	15 375	5 583	5 286	...
8 403	4 506	3 897	9 384	4 204	5 180	6 739	2 497	2 349	...
2 077	1 056	1 021	2 715	1 049	1 666	2 591	921	877	...
10 402	5 703	4 699	11 497	5 409	6 088	8 123	3 528	3 271	...
4 078	2 317	1 761	5 357	2 469	2 888	4 258	1 865	1 739	...
59 358	32 294	27 064	70 265	30 936	39 329	63 376	22 189	20 985	...
50 176	27 055	23 121	57 421	25 782	31 639	47 944	16 107	15 100	...
753	572	181	1 292	514	778	1 752	591	571	...
1 370	501	869	2 633	474	2 159	6 322	1 836	1 789	...
4 482	2 601	1 881	5 289	2 435	2 854	4 493	2 444	2 368	...
2 260	1 353	907	3 336	1 612	1 724	2 679	1 133	1 079	...
317	212	105	294	119	175	186	78	78	...
20 718	11 398	9 320	27 240	11 658	15 582	27 407	9 091	8 667	...
16 162	8 896	7 266	21 726	9 436	12 290	19 582	6 383	6 065	...
318	267	51	396	154	242	666	195	195	...
818	271	547	1 245	212	1 033	3 697	877	852	...
2 585	1 467	1 118	2 743	1 330	1 413	2 672	1 287	1 240	...
569	323	246	918	436	482	666	277	243	...
266	174	92	212	90	122	124	72	72	...
59 358	32 294	27 064	70 265	30 936	39 329	63 376	22 189	20 985	...
587	386	201	670	399	271	209	85	72	...
1 614	1 013	601	6 928	4 529	2 399	2 074	96	89	...
2 585	1 569	1 016	4 332	1 790	2 542	3 951	1 011	945	...
23 109	10 595	12 514	14 007	6 277	7 730	10 717	4 530	4 234	...
2 200	839	1 361	3 825	1 246	2 579	8 653	3 268	3 062	...
153	116	37	675	327	348	368	323	307	...
46	28	18	555	426	129	97	528	496	...
472	298	174	575	197	378	616	260	242	...
20 909	9 756	11 153	10 182	5 031	5 151	2 064	1 262	1 172	...
190	106	84	162	129	33	82	67	67	...
18 341	8 895	9 446	6 907	3 586	3 321	699	174	148	...
259	112	147	1 005	371	634	314	86	79	...
160	56	104	335	53	282	122	82	79	...
56	49	7	417	341	76	397	221	208	...
2 262	1 470	792	2 305	935	1 370	2 378	1 878	1 693	...
2 128	1 598	530	2 670	1 164	1 506	3 778	602	570	...
1 287	949	338	2 499	896	1 603	3 300	501	473	...
8 909	5 389	3 520	13 269	6 094	7 175	10 604	4 304	4 107	...
1 710	1 025	685	2 263	1 144	1 119	1 525	664	611	...
2 328	1 394	934	3 219	1 333	1 886	2 147	1 204	1 162	...
1 040	537	503	1 460	631	829	1 532	449	428	...
696	464	232	1 491	583	908	2 056	361	347	...
1 018	528	490	1 786	591	1 195	2 079	507	462	...
174	84	90	431	189	242	228	124	122	...
897	499	398	1 420	614	806	1 371	493	473	...
842	248	594	739	210	529	461	213	199	...
10 765	6 170	4 595	13 875	5 360	8 515	12 940	5 757	5 517	...
3 068	1 924	1 444	4 688	1 734	2 954	3 582	1 660	1 540	...
1 368	849	519	1 961	839	1 122	1 796	797	759	...
4 685	2 396	2 289	5 219	1 989	3 230	4 572	2 534	2 465	...
1 445	795	650	2 383	674	1 709	5 698	1 278	1 254	...
44 160	24 011	20 149	50 503	22 540	27 963	40 604	15 386	14 527	...
43 666	23 698	19 788	49 998	22 244	27 754	40 341	15 210	14 371	...
30 018	16 230	13 788	32 022	13 990	18 032	28 685	9 980	9 421	...
28 693	15 514	13 179	30 275	13 262	17 013	27 615	9 299	8 783	...
7 720	4 625	3 095	11 247	5 513	5 734	5 968	2 792	2 574	...
3 004	1 999	1 005	4 146	2 070	2 076	2 495	1 154	1 075	...
25 969	14 187	11 782	34 104	14 300	19 804	32 396	11 519	10 957	...
25 376	13 854	11 522	33 426	14 061	19 365	32 041	11 104	10 569	...
11 554	6 354	5 200	16 651	7 179	9 472	11 154	5 765	5 499	...
8 810	4 756	4 054	12 334	5 207	7 127	15 765	4 327	4 099	...
5 050	2 866	2 184	5 770	2 191	3 579	4 083	2 460	2 286	...
1 860	1 118	742	2 104	825	1 279	1 204	1 033	940	...

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	134 153	45 052	24 172	64 929
Labor force	71 641	24 466	12 675	34 500
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.4	54.3	52.4	53.1
Civilian labor force	71 544	24 425	12 674	34 445
Employed	65 778	21 998	11 425	32 355
Unemployed	5 766	2 427	1 249	2 090
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	9.9	9.9	6.1
Not in labor force	62 512	20 586	11 497	30 429
Inmate of institution	1 988	742	434	812

Female, 16 years and over	72 970	23 888	13 208	35 874
Labor force	28 406	8 940	4 981	14 485
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.9	37.4	37.7	40.4
Civilian labor force	28 393	8 940	4 980	14 473
Employed	26 495	8 153	4 594	13 748
Unemployed	1 898	787	386	725
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	8.8	7.8	5.0
Not in labor force	44 564	14 948	8 227	21 389
Inmate of institution	951	246	229	406

Persons 16 to 19 years	12 193	4 096	2 251	5 846
Employed	4 195	1 401	799	1 995
Unemployed	926	467	124	335
Not in labor force	7 066	2 228	1 328	3 510

Female, 16 years and over	72 970	23 888	13 208	35 874
With own children under 6 years	9 806	3 875	2 043	3 888
In labor force	3 710	1 365	724	1 621
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 069	4 785	2 424	5 860
In labor force	6 484	2 117	1 235	3 132

Married women 16 years and over, husband present	40 989	15 099	7 617	18 273
In labor force	15 781	5 502	2 875	7 404
With own children under 6 years	8 357	3 402	1 707	3 248
In labor force	3 054	1 184	588	1 282
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 576	4 063	1 947	4 566
In labor force	4 799	1 674	925	2 200

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY	65 778	21 998	11 425	32 355
Employed persons 16 years and over	65 778	21 998	11 425	32 355
Private wage and salary workers	52 097	18 548	9 153	24 396
Federal government workers	1 854	395	243	1 216
State government workers	3 396	476	316	2 604
Local government workers	5 168	1 473	2 123	2 482
Self-employed workers	3 010	1 032	490	1 488
Unpaid family workers	253	74	10	169

Employed females 16 years and over	26 495	8 153	4 594	13 748
Private wage and salary workers	19 686	6 540	3 384	9 762
Federal government workers	763	129	521	731
State government workers	1 961	244	189	1 528
Local government workers	3 036	883	770	1 383
Self-employed workers	833	283	128	422
Unpaid family workers	216	74	10	132

Employed persons 16 years and over	65 778	21 998	11 425	32 355
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	283	97	21	165
Mining	701	298	54	349
Construction	3 571	937	619	2 015
Manufacturing	15 415	6 282	2 933	6 281
Nondurable goods	5 415	2 381	1 114	1 920
Food and kindred products	310	70	49	191
Textile mill and finished textile products	619	94	120	405
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	605	183	112	310
Durable goods	10 061	3 901	1 819	4 341
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	249	31	16	202
Metal industries	5 994	2 968	1 145	1 881
Machinery, except electrical	957	457	207	293
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	58	4	12	42
Transportation equipment	1 074	218	200	656

Transportation	4 746	2 031	791	1 924
Communications and other public utilities	2 146	833	331	982
Wholesale trade	2 895	784	440	1 671
Retail trade	12 161	3 890	2 210	6 061
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 058	596	418	1 044
Eating and drinking places	2 932	923	480	1 292
Banking and credit agencies	1 225	428	338	459
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 637	435	224	978
Business and repair services	1 757	667	326	764
Private households	393	132	65	196
Other personal services	1 716	425	396	895
Entertainment and recreation services	499	207	27	265
Professional and related services	13 838	3 708	2 314	7 816
Hospitals	4 036	974	624	2 438
Health services, except hospitals	2 003	637	348	1 018
Educational services	5 182	1 252	798	3 132
Public administration	2 734	844	336	1 554

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	46 459	16 383	8 170	21 906
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	46 459	16 383	8 170	21 906
Worked in 1979	45 978	16 159	8 062	21 757
50 to 52 weeks	30 095	10 831	5 341	13 923
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28 675	10 432	5 130	13 113
With unemployment in 1979	8 764	3 215	1 616	3 933
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 657	1 507	794	1 356

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	33 402	10 269	5 690	17 443
Worked in 1979	32 613	9 959	5 487	17 167
50 to 52 weeks	16 096	4 910	2 823	8 363
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 239	3 994	2 863	6 879
With unemployment in 1979	5 832	1 827	1 107	2 898
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 004	653	417	934

Urbanized areas—Con.											
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
134 153	45 052	24 172	64 929	47 917	5 339	42 578	56 649	31 645	328	24 656	
71 641	24 466	12 675	34 500	27 184	3 276	23 908	30 736	16 984	168	13 584	
53.4	54.3	52.4	53.1	56.7	61.4	56.2	54.3	53.6	51.2	55.1	
71 544	24 425	12 674	34 445	27 156	3 262	23 894	30 736	16 984	168	13 584	
65 778	21 998	11 425	32 355	25 119	3 017	22 102	28 797	15 860	156	12 781	
5 766	2 427	1 249	2 090	2 037	245	1 792	1 939	1 124	12	803	
8.1	9.9	9.9	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.3	6.6	7.1	5.9	
62 512	20 586	11 497	30 429	20 733	2 063	18 670	25 913	14 681	160	11 072	
1 988	742	434	812	359	—	359	583	481	—	102	
72 970	23 888	13 208	35 874	26 188	2 880	23 308	30 390	17 169	179	13 042	
28 406	8 940	4 981	14 485	11 400	1 393	10 007	11 518	6 521	66	4 931	
38.9	37.4	37.7	40.4	43.5	48.4	42.9	37.9	38.0	36.9	37.8	
28 393	8 940	4 980	14 473	11 400	1 393	10 007	11 518	6 521	66	4 931	
26 495	8 153	4 594	13 748	10 638	1 323	9 315	10 741	6 027	56	4 658	
1 898	787	386	725	762	70	692	777	494	10	273	
6.7	8.8	7.8	5.0	6.7	5.0	6.9	6.7	7.6	15.2	5.5	
44 564	14 948	8 227	21 389	14 788	1 487	13 301	18 872	10 648	113	8 111	
951	246	299	406	212	—	212	371	286	—	85	
12 193	4 096	2 251	5 846	4 219	446	3 773	4 967	2 726	37	2 204	
4 195	1 401	799	1 995	1 599	189	1 410	1 749	935	16	798	
926	467	124	335	317	21	296	249	3	—	196	
7 066	2 228	1 328	3 510	2 303	236	2 067	2 770	1 542	18	1 210	
72 970	23 888	13 208	35 874	26 188	2 880	23 308	30 390	17 169	179	13 042	
9 806	3 875	2 043	3 888	3 505	466	3 039	3 873	2 113	25	1 735	
3 710	1 365	724	1 621	1 610	278	1 332	1 231	660	10	561	
13 069	4 785	2 424	5 860	4 801	588	4 213	5 254	2 897	31	2 326	
6 484	2 117	1 235	3 132	2 548	324	2 224	2 327	1 359	11	957	
40 989	13 099	7 617	18 273	14 835	1 749	13 086	17 834	9 699	119	8 036	
15 781	5 502	2 875	7 404	6 330	824	5 506	6 097	3 368	29	2 700	
8 357	3 402	1 707	3 248	2 981	399	2 582	3 467	1 837	19	1 611	
3 054	1 184	588	1 282	1 346	222	1 124	1 030	523	4	503	
10 576	4 063	1 947	4 566	3 993	481	3 512	4 533	2 460	31	2 042	
4 799	1 674	925	2 200	1 924	227	1 697	1 840	1 066	11	763	
65 778	21 998	11 425	32 355	25 119	3 017	22 102	28 797	15 860	156	12 781	
52 097	18 548	9 153	24 396	19 519	2 480	17 039	24 471	13 196	145	11 130	
1 854	395	243	1 216	1 175	149	1 026	333	281	—	52	
3 396	476	316	2 604	1 159	66	1 093	561	242	—	319	
5 168	1 473	1 213	2 482	1 913	186	1 727	2 217	1 382	—	835	
3 010	1 032	490	1 488	1 286	129	1 157	1 047	631	6	410	
253	74	10	169	67	7	60	168	128	5	35	
26 495	8 153	4 594	13 748	10 638	1 323	9 315	10 741	6 027	56	4 658	
19 686	6 540	3 384	9 762	7 729	1 064	6 665	8 611	4 793	56	3 762	
763	129	113	521	731	102	629	139	125	—	14	
1 961	244	189	1 528	594	30	564	342	142	—	200	
3 036	883	770	1 383	1 157	94	1 063	1 251	721	—	530	
833	283	128	422	360	26	334	255	136	—	119	
216	74	10	132	67	7	60	143	110	—	33	
65 778	21 998	11 425	32 355	25 119	3 017	22 102	28 797	15 860	156	12 781	
283	97	21	165	101	8	93	105	86	—	19	
701	298	54	349	220	18	202	348	181	6	161	
3 571	937	619	2 015	1 708	216	1 492	1 029	580	5	444	
15 476	6 282	2 933	6 261	6 576	736	5 840	11 026	4 986	76	5 964	
5 415	2 381	1 114	1 920	3 546	429	3 117	714	333	16	365	
310	70	49	191	214	20	194	41	7	22	11	
619	94	120	405	84	—	84	19	8	—	72	
605	183	112	310	216	42	174	208	136	—	54	
10 061	3 901	1 819	4 341	3 030	307	2 723	10 312	4 653	60	5 599	
249	31	16	202	131	25	106	85	31	—	89	
5 994	2 968	1 145	1 881	1 026	142	884	9 808	4 424	60	5 324	
957	457	207	293	236	19	217	114	25	—	17	
58	4	12	42	293	26	267	54	37	—	7	
1 074	218	200	656	50	15	35	23	16	—	339	
4 746	2 031	791	1 924	897	130	767	906	560	7	210	
2 146	833	331	982	649	94	555	803	593	—	164	
2 895	784	440	1 671	940	123	817	639	475	—	361	
12 161	3 890	2 210	6 061	4 942	726	4 216	4 954	3 056	14	1 884	
2 058	596	418	1 044	867	96	771	861	500	—	498	
2 932	923	480	1 529	1 178	303	875	1 305	807	—	231	
1 225	428	338	459	546	87	459	512	281	—	146	
1 637	435	224	978	713	82	631	393	247	—	5	
1 757	667	326	764	698	74	624	470	269	5	196	
393	132	65	196	207	5	202	59	26	—	33	
1 716	425	396	895	576	44	532	488	268	—	220	
499	207	27	265	174	22	152	356	160	7	189	
13 838	3 708	2 314	7 816	4 600	482	4 118	5 900	3 554	36	2 310	
4 036	974	624	2 438	1 160	108	1 052	1 945	1 174	15	756	
2 003	637	348	1 018	551	76	475	880	523	7	350	
5 182	1 252	798	3 132	2 012	202	1 810	2 086	1 184	8	894	
2 734	844	336	1 554	1 572	170	1 402	809	538	—	271	
46 459	16 383	8 170	21 906	16 759	1 937	14 822	20 317	11 139	117	9 061	
45 978	16 159	8 062	21 757	16 540	1 908	14 632	20 158	11 048	117	8 993	
30 095	10 831	5 341	13 923	11 389	1 229	10 160	13 852	7 526	71	6 255	
28 675	10 432	5 130	13 113	10 888	1 192	9 696	13 218	7 172	71	5 975	
8 764	3 215	1 616	3 933	2 965	432	2 533	3 239	1 942	19	1 278	
3 657	1 507	794	1 356	1 323	206	1 117	1 161	776	2	383	
33 402	10 269	5 690	17 443	12 882	1 524	11 358	12 114	7 444	84	5 566	
32 613	9 959	5 487	17 167	12 602	1 491	11 111	12 857	7 299	78	5 480	
16 096	4 910	2 823	8 363	6 580	835	5 745	5 992	3 280	29	2 683	
13 239	3 994	2 366	6 879	5 300	688	4 612	4 442	2 441	23	2 078	
5 832	1 827	1 107	2 898	2 386	297	2 089	2 536	1 619	19	898	
2 004	653	417	934	769	48	721	882	574	6	308	

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	77 742	22 597	55 145
Labor force	42 635	12 266	30 369
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.8	54.3	55.1
Civilian labor force	42 626	12 266	30 360
Employed	39 315	11 214	28 101
Unemployed	3 311	1 052	2 259
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	8.6	7.4
Not in labor force	35 107	10 331	24 776
Inmate of institution	1 045	—	1 045
Female, 16 years and over	42 631	12 452	30 179
Labor force	17 786	5 113	12 673
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.7	41.1	42.0
Civilian labor force	17 786	5 113	12 673
Employed	16 614	4 750	11 864
Unemployed	1 172	363	809
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	7.1	6.4
Not in labor force	24 845	7 339	17 506
Inmate of institution	415	—	415
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 385	1 820	4 565
Employed	2 471	711	1 760
Unemployed	417	122	295
Not in labor force	3 492	987	2 505
Female, 16 years and over	42 631	12 452	30 179
With own children under 6 years	4 907	1 428	3 479
In labor force	1 754	467	1 287
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 936	2 011	4 925
In labor force	3 745	1 102	2 643
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	22 238	6 567	15 666
In labor force	8 983	2 484	6 499
With own children under 6 years	4 230	1 252	2 978
In labor force	1 435	388	1 047
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 516	1 607	3 909
In labor force	2 786	803	1 983

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	39 315	11 214	28 101
Private wage and salary workers	32 233	9 514	22 719
Federal government workers	764	155	609
State government workers	1 540	140	1 400
Local government workers	3 032	942	2 090
Self-employed workers	1 607	447	1 160
Unpaid family workers	139	16	123
Employed females 16 years and over	16 614	4 750	11 864
Private wage and salary workers	13 459	3 935	9 524
Federal government workers	237	59	178
State government workers	766	82	684
Local government workers	1 561	487	1 074
Self-employed workers	481	171	310
Unpaid family workers	110	16	94
Employed persons 16 years and over	39 315	11 214	28 101
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	129	31	98
Mining	2 084	723	1 361
Construction	2 202	553	1 649
Manufacturing	8 145	2 957	5 188
Nondurable goods	2 191	485	1 706
Food and kindred products	405	177	228
Textile mill and finished textile products	169	67	102
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	396	89	307
Durable goods	5 954	2 472	3 482
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	50	17	33
Metal industries	4 084	1 752	2 332
Machinery, except electrical	592	136	456
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	155	22	133
Transportation equipment	300	230	70
Transportation	1 226	256	970
Communications and other public utilities	1 561	536	1 025
Wholesale trade	1 535	311	1 224
Retail trade	7 720	2 329	5 391
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 312	428	884
Eating and drinking places	1 945	583	1 362
Banking and credit agencies	928	252	676
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	984	218	768
Business and repair services	1 035	183	852
Private households	245	65	180
Other personal services	851	234	617
Entertainment and recreation services	512	131	381
Professional and related services	8 597	2 177	6 420
Hospitals	3 216	857	2 359
Health services, except hospitals	1 109	233	876
Educational services	3 023	747	2 276
Public administration	1 559	258	1 301

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	26 571	7 603	18 968
Worked in 1979	26 345	7 485	18 860
50 to 52 weeks	17 135	4 584	12 551
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 059	4 334	11 725
With unemployment in 1979	5 569	1 876	3 693
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 090	728	1 362
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	20 096	5 600	14 496
Worked in 1979	19 747	5 505	14 242
50 to 52 weeks	10 519	3 075	7 444
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 010	2 356	5 654
With unemployment in 1979	3 299	824	2 475
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 199	348	851

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio								
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city	
45 291	47 964	30 622	18 809	33 305				
26 432	24 480	16 640	10 308	18 404				
58.4	51.0	54.3	54.8	55.3				
26 342	24 455	16 634	10 308	18 402				
25 195	22 937	15 315	9 676	17 385				
1 147	1 518	1 319	632	1 017				
4.4	6.2	7.9	6.1	5.5				
18 859	23 484	13 982	8 501	14 901				
455	794	309	102	457				
25 320	26 892	16 902	9 946	18 632				
11 780	10 504	7 019	3 787	7 949				
46.5	39.1	41.5	38.1	42.7				
11 773	10 498	7 019	3 787	7 949				
11 387	9 994	6 543	3 555	7 592				
386	504	476	232	357				
3.3	4.8	6.8	6.1	4.5				
13 540	16 388	9 883	6 159	10 683				
274	400	180	85	335				
3 042	4 303	2 570	1 677	2 788				
1 130	1 400	926	659	1 183				
162	220	193	167	157				
1 750	2 677	1 451	851	1 448				
25 320	26 892	16 902	9 946	18 632				
2 680	2 560	2 072	1 237	1 895				
1 210	1 129	879	400	663				
3 538	3 912	2 876	1 719	2 809				
1 956	2 098	1 515	719	1 557				
12 389	12 574	9 060	6 065	8 778				
5 741	4 914	3 677	2 030	3 701				
2 255	2 073	1 724	1 149	1 564				
890	709	563	363	510				
2 816	2 925	2 344	1 520	2 139				
1 417	1 370	1 115	577	1 115				
25 195	22 937	15 315	9 676	17 385				
17 865	17 132	11 645	8 482	14 064				
791	828	746	28	393				
3 227	2 042	1 885	607	1 197				
1 689	1 804	1 197	345	714				
1 378	1 022	816	29	78				
45	109	19	29	78				
11 387	9 994	6 543	3 555	7 592				
7 810	7 098	4 595	2 932	6 184				
286	360	447	6	94				
1 872	1 202	453	110	449				
1 102	967	766	376	619				
293	287	263	104	181				
24	80	19	27	65				
25 195	22 937	15 315	9 676	17 385				
151	91	49	11	58				
479	210	118	135	557				
1 558	1 280	1 036	305	932				
3 186	4 339	3 902	4 576	2 789				
2 442	1 321	2 061	139	744				
201	147	139	9	158				
37	289	56	6	52				
284	262	154	34	190				
744	3 018	1 841	4 437	2 045				
39	108	67	35	33				
234	1 217	706	4 250	1 465				
57	165	171	67	334				
69	37	210	10	16				
100	503	30	—	50				
748	1 283	569	245	624				
1 452	716	389	153	580				
1 257	1 112	571	108	821				
4 066	4 469	2 927	1 352	3 484				
522	758	558	209	520				
862	1 218	598	359	945				
566	315	266	146	431				
981	652	418	102	571				
912	510	446	191	605				
126	144	156	33	126				
641	590	387	166	441				
252	228	122	162	268				
5 725	5 854	2 928	1 793	4 722				
1 521	1 876	803	638	1 492				
928	735	380	300	569				
1 864	2 329	1 188	606	1 533				
3 095	1 144	1 031	198	826				
15 580	15 468	10 279	6 846	11 186				
15 494	15 388	10 102	6 797	11 147				
10 965	9 552	6 905	4 795	7 559				
10 471	8 946	6 592	4 574	6 984				
2 099	2 882	1 869	926	1 960				
880	931	913	247	600				
13 330	12 861	7 952	4 253	9 148				
13 211	12 689	7 770	4 214	9 039				
7 745	6 106	4 041	2 079	4 817				
6 734	5 008	3 305	1 594	3 676				
1 445	2 165	1 475	687	1 362				
382	696	541	195	395				

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's										
	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.				Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio				Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio		
	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	105 684	38 916	29 736	9 180	108 138	33 139	20 078	54 121	63 746	25 206	38 540
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 201	7 751	6 171	1 580	21 275	5 870	3 480	11 925	12 856	4 832	8 024
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 651	3 294	2 549	745	9 730	2 722	1 567	5 441	6 183	2 298	3 885
Officials and administrators, public administration	723	136	112	24	362	129	68	165	237	75	162
Management related occupations	3 219	742	580	162	2 221	694	354	1 173	1 501	573	928
Professional specialty occupations	12 550	4 457	3 622	835	11 545	3 148	1 913	6 484	6 673	2 534	4 139
Engineers and natural scientists	2 921	473	393	80	1 704	451	280	973	1 136	446	690
Engineers	2 030	338	283	55	1 280	342	208	730	839	340	499
Health diagnosing occupations	666	167	154	13	529	190	18	321	239	72	167
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 986	991	849	142	1 972	601	323	1 048	928	377	551
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 425	2 114	1 641	473	4 956	1 220	974	2 762	3 201	1 279	1 922
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 569	1 444	1 066	378	3 811	938	852	2 021	2 554	981	1 573
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 950	9 933	8 007	1 926	30 370	9 212	5 735	15 423	17 914	6 924	10 990
Health technologists and technicians	1 264	453	386	67	1 362	386	276	700	723	392	331
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 800	463	354	109	1 761	539	269	953	1 385	508	877
Sales occupations	10 488	3 210	2 599	611	10 821	3 165	2 020	5 636	5 931	2 254	3 677
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 000	457	385	72	1 574	667	362	545	872	411	461
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 214	536	433	103	2 885	725	440	1 720	1 493	532	961
Other sales occupations	6 274	2 217	1 781	436	6 362	1 773	1 218	3 371	3 566	1 311	2 255
Cashiers	1 950	670	529	141	2 249	651	461	1 137	1 166	485	681
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 398	5 807	4 668	1 139	16 426	5 122	3 170	8 134	9 875	3 770	6 105
Computer equipment operators	379	115	88	27	343	87	76	180	165	40	125
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 025	1 827	1 434	393	4 322	1 298	764	2 260	2 809	1 058	1 751
Financial records processing occupations	2 494	619	485	134	2 297	747	494	1 056	1 329	619	710
Mail and message distributing occupations	832	265	227	38	632	193	101	338	454	182	272
Service occupations	11 169	5 821	4 630	1 191	13 689	4 207	2 739	6 743	8 290	3 249	5 041
Private household occupations	388	181	144	37	540	165	88	287	417	143	274
Protective service occupations	1 441	461	397	64	1 483	523	280	680	740	257	483
Police and firefighters	687	250	218	32	507	177	61	269	251	88	163
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 340	5 179	4 089	1 090	11 666	3 519	2 371	5 776	7 133	2 849	4 284
Food service occupations	3 430	1 919	1 550	369	4 483	1 410	1 004	2 069	2 799	1 303	1 496
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 707	1 228	922	306	3 350	1 126	565	1 659	2 173	762	1 411
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	519	468	272	196	950	275	217	458	736	467	269
Farm operators and managers	111	170	105	65	315	111	81	123	365	255	110
Farm workers and related occupations	353	263	144	119	505	147	101	257	318	176	142
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 103	5 399	3 900	1 499	17 122	5 828	3 509	7 785	10 084	4 254	5 830
Mechanics and repairers	5 084	1 735	1 279	456	5 687	2 196	1 245	2 246	2 959	1 193	1 766
Construction trades	6 238	1 709	1 230	479	5 582	1 598	1 155	2 829	3 627	1 468	2 159
Precision production occupations	4 285	1 758	1 356	402	5 496	1 963	1 079	2 454	3 186	1 381	1 805
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 742	5 544	6 756	2 788	24 732	7 747	5 198	11 787	13 866	5 480	8 386
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 903	3 264	2 260	1 004	6 575	1 724	1 427	3 420	4 416	1 659	2 757
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 645	768	477	291	3 509	1 155	796	1 558	1 960	859	1 101
Transportation occupations	4 557	2 206	1 573	633	5 265	1 919	1 161	2 185	2 606	1 100	1 506
Motor vehicle operators	4 028	1 688	1 235	453	3 839	1 064	970	1 805	2 275	989	1 286
Material moving equipment operators	1 501	637	428	209	2 302	895	389	1 018	1 185	526	659
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 136	2 669	2 018	651	7 081	2 054	1 425	3 602	3 699	1 336	2 363
Construction laborers	1 051	367	249	127	964	272	170	522	572	199	373
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 410	540	414	126	1 816	417	391	1 008	883	344	539
Employed females 16 years and over	42 631	14 917	11 835	3 082	40 711	11 859	7 781	21 071	24 896	9 613	15 283
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 605	3 105	2 513	592	8 790	2 325	1 442	5 023	5 275	1 986	3 289
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 373	815	681	134	2 594	708	340	1 546	1 817	669	1 148
Officials and administrators, public administration	223	20	20	—	167	75	30	62	77	24	53
Management related occupations	1 327	208	170	38	680	198	66	416	599	193	406
Professional specialty occupations	6 232	2 290	1 832	458	6 196	1 617	1 102	3 477	3 458	1 317	2 141
Engineers and natural scientists	211	17	17	—	60	4	17	39	102	39	63
Engineers	126	6	6	—	26	—	—	49	23	26	—
Health diagnosing occupations	14	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	8	3	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 727	883	751	132	1 687	532	291	864	802	327	475
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 362	1 862	866	296	3 566	928	674	1 964	2 163	826	1 337
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 772	1 146	614	232	2 856	759	606	1 491	1 791	662	1 129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 538	6 358	5 118	1 240	18 915	5 916	3 706	9 293	11 734	4 605	7 129
Health technologists and technicians	1 097	412	351	61	1 214	371	241	602	660	370	290
Technologists and technicians, except health	627	71	66	5	374	144	34	196	176	75	101
Sales occupations	5 143	1 812	1 456	356	5 249	1 666	981	2 602	3 142	1 185	1 957
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	266	131	121	10	444	209	65	170	267	124	143
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	755	167	114	53	594	180	87	327	357	138	219
Other sales occupations	4 122	1 514	1 221	293	4 211	1 277	829	2 105	2 518	923	1 595
Cashiers	1 659	574	455	119	1 907	599	399	909	1 000	448	552
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 671	4 063	3 245	818	12 078	3 735	2 450	5 893	7 756	2 975	4 781
Computer equipment operators	249	32	20	12	226	49	50	127	129	37	92
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 981	1 798	1 407	391	4 243	1 280	744	2 219	2 778	1 041	1 737
Financial records processing occupations	2 174	555	427	128	2 021	667	437	917	1 194	543	651
Mail and message distributing occupations	239	76	66	10	161	63	30	68	136	44	92
Service occupations	6 956	3 662	2 924	738	8 511	2 674	1 771	4 066	5 358	2 097	3 261
Private household occupations	388	172	139	33	527	159	88	280	417	143	274
Protective service occupations	188	22	20	2	161	42	24	95	120	37	83
Police and firefighters	37	7	7	—	8	—	—	8	6	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 380	3 468	2 765	703	7 823	2 473	1 659	3 691	4 821	1 917	2 904
Food service occupations	2 556	1 344	1 045	299	3 432	1 186	806	1 440	2 054	956	1 098
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 091	407	357	50	1 175	447	147	581	903	298	605
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	110	70	30	40	186	56	21	109	105	57	48
Farm operators and managers	24	15	4	11	66	26	8	32	52	34	18
Farm workers and related occupations	86	51	22	29	113	30	12	71	53	23	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	763	208	168	40	783	225	121	437	312	138	174
Mechanics and repairers	126	22	22	—	76	30	4	42	26	9	17
Construction trades	97	—	—	—	117	28	22	67	37	31	6
Precision production occupations	483	182	146	36	588	167	95	326	238	92	146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 659	1 514	1 082	432	3 526	663	720	2 143	2 112	730	1 382
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	743	900	635	265	1 727	245	340	1 142	824	294	530
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	127	155	80	75	711	97	122	492	478	124	354
Transportation occupations	227	133	95	38	272	131	82	59	139	100	39
Motor vehicle operators	214	119	95	24	250	125	82	43	139	100	39
Material moving equipment operators	57	33	10	23	36	25	2	9	81	42	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	505	293	262	31	780	165	174	441	590	170	420
Construction laborers	7	6	—	6	2	2	—	—	14	8	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	210	90	76	14	201	43	45	113	136	33	103

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio			Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	59 358	32 294	27 064	70 265	30 936	39 329	63 376	22 189	20 985	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 483	5 286	4 197	13 109	5 013	8 096	16 966	5 018	4 878	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 532	2 179	1 353	5 512	2 219	3 293	8 017	2 061	1 986	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	114	76	38	234	81	153	527	72	70	...
Management related occupations	856	536	320	1 277	539	738	2 212	465	451	...
Professional specialty occupations	5 951	3 107	2 844	7 597	2 794	4 803	8 949	2 957	2 892	...
Engineers and natural scientists	766	381	385	716	285	431	2 191	337	325	...
Engineers	563	305	258	510	211	299	1 563	239	227	...
Health diagnosing occupations	162	92	70	408	113	295	591	141	141	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 292	780	512	1 954	685	1 269	1 356	615	593	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 594	1 335	1 259	3 260	1 271	1 989	2 870	1 343	1 316	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 162	1 123	1 039	2 574	1 054	1 520	2 273	827	800	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 715	7 876	5 839	18 665	7 971	10 694	23 655	6 335	6 066	...
Health technologists and technicians	539	392	147	1 116	513	603	886	337	324	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	613	371	242	717	302	415	1 931	242	242	...
Sales occupations	4 481	2 712	1 769	7 025	3 146	3 879	6 759	2 137	2 017	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	633	432	201	870	446	424	581	297	281	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	806	546	260	1 652	643	1 009	2 269	347	329	...
Other sales occupations	3 042	1 734	1 308	4 503	2 057	2 446	3 909	1 493	1 407	...
Cashiers	1 230	699	531	1 634	770	864	1 113	429	404	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 082	4 401	3 681	9 807	4 010	5 797	14 079	3 619	3 483	...
Computer equipment operators	134	80	54	176	77	99	240	63	60	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 151	1 199	952	2 746	1 112	1 634	4 032	1 117	1 078	...
Financial records processing occupations	1 102	588	514	1 331	599	732	1 673	352	335	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	372	252	120	437	142	295	532	194	188	...
Service occupations	7 382	4 103	3 279	9 187	3 577	5 610	6 631	3 492	3 286	...
Private household occupations	164	84	80	369	174	195	176	97	95	...
Protective service occupations	822	438	384	897	271	626	936	285	279	...
Police and firefighters	241	178	63	344	75	269	438	186	186	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 396	3 581	2 815	7 921	3 132	4 789	5 519	3 110	2 912	...
Food service occupations	2 770	1 608	1 162	3 411	1 442	1 969	2 095	1 293	1 207	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 823	946	877	2 320	872	1 448	1 461	601	572	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	623	387	236	766	390	376	258	136	123	...
Farm operators and managers	245	170	75	333	182	151	38	7	7	...
Farm workers and related occupations	340	186	154	395	175	220	187	123	110	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 116	6 114	5 002	13 367	6 402	6 965	8 364	2 700	2 471	...
Mechanics and repairers	4 157	2 302	1 855	3 745	1 834	1 911	2 578	817	738	...
Construction trades	2 930	1 623	1 307	3 732	1 566	2 166	2 855	856	793	...
Precision production occupations	3 570	1 893	1 677	3 167	1 381	1 786	2 353	1 015	934	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 039	8 528	8 511	15 171	7 583	7 588	7 502	4 508	4 161	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 976	2 366	2 610	4 215	2 022	2 193	1 886	1 524	1 376	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 119	1 013	1 106	1 604	816	788	708	334	308	...
Transportation occupations	2 740	1 669	1 071	3 035	1 409	1 626	2 186	1 177	1 064	...
Motor vehicle operators	2 119	1 258	861	2 697	1 222	1 475	1 945	848	774	...
Material moving equipment operators	1 865	1 031	834	1 866	1 149	717	627	211	203	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 339	2 449	2 890	4 451	2 187	2 264	2 095	1 262	1 210	...
Construction laborers	511	261	250	608	291	317	366	145	143	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 001	543	458	1 146	435	711	693	288	277	...
Employed females 16 years and over	20 718	11 398	9 320	27 240	11 658	15 582	27 407	9 091	8 667	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 374	2 416	1 958	5 948	2 157	3 791	6 472	1 956	1 897	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	984	603	381	1 553	552	1 001	2 274	534	518	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	46	20	26	58	2	56	165	11	11	...
Management related occupations	229	108	121	412	131	281	913	118	118	...
Professional specialty occupations	3 390	1 813	1 577	4 395	1 605	2 790	4 198	1 422	1 379	...
Engineers and natural scientists	17	10	7	54	7	47	149	11	11	...
Engineers	12	7	5	20	—	20	80	—	—	...
Health diagnosing occupations	6	6	—	51	14	37	59	12	12	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 187	723	464	1 738	594	1 144	1 161	534	512	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 758	903	855	2 125	832	1 293	2 196	700	679	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 501	766	735	1 767	710	1 057	1 782	466	445	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 269	5 264	4 005	12 689	5 552	7 137	15 569	4 016	3 852	...
Health technologists and technicians	488	361	127	1 078	497	581	764	316	303	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	119	70	49	180	60	120	475	46	46	...
Sales occupations	2 780	1 618	1 162	3 943	1 927	2 016	3 237	1 177	1 126	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	226	143	83	266	139	127	152	91	91	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	213	134	79	333	172	161	591	62	76	...
Other sales occupations	2 341	1 341	1 000	3 344	1 616	1 728	2 494	1 004	959	...
Cashiers	1 067	594	473	1 435	696	739	916	367	342	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 882	3 215	2 667	7 488	3 068	4 420	11 093	2 477	2 377	...
Computer equipment operators	79	56	23	112	70	42	175	10	10	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 107	1 179	928	2 667	1 083	1 584	4 013	1 088	1 051	...
Financial records processing occupations	914	485	429	1 140	495	645	1 429	306	291	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	142	99	43	95	33	62	128	42	42	...
Service occupations	4 698	2 668	2 030	5 677	2 475	3 202	4 065	2 214	2 071	...
Private household occupations	164	84	80	361	173	188	176	92	90	...
Protective service occupations	84	50	34	68	32	36	141	13	13	...
Police and firefighters	7	7	—	2	—	2	25	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 450	2 534	1 916	5 248	2 270	2 978	3 748	2 109	1 968	...
Food service occupations	2 058	1 177	881	2 475	1 131	1 344	1 491	874	806	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	737	407	330	882	381	501	564	226	220	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	118	71	47	169	83	86	62	19	19	...
Farm operators and managers	36	23	13	62	27	35	13	—	—	...
Farm workers and related occupations	82	48	34	107	56	51	49	19	19	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	258	150	108	546	220	326	422	130	128	...
Mechanics and repairers	55	26	29	63	16	47	75	22	22	...
Construction trades	14	8	6	75	9	66	47	—	—	...
Precision production occupations	189	116	73	389	186	203	290	108	106	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 001	829	1 172	2 211	1 171	1 040	817	756	700	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	527	233	294	1 101	606	495	365	422	391	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	380	121	259	220	149	71	91	91	76	...
Transportation occupations	268	159	109	241	110	131	118	53	45	...
Motor vehicle operators	268	159	109	236	110	126	105	45	45	...
Material moving equipment operators	25	9	16	34	17	17	40	6	6	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	801	307	494	615	289	326	203	184	182	...
Construction laborers	7	—	7	24	—	—	7	—	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	274	174	100	260	117	143	85	45	43	...

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas--Con.										
	Huntington--Ashland, W. Va.--Ky.--Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.--Ohio			Steubenville--Weirton, Ohio--W. Va.--Pa.			
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	65 778	21 998	11 425	32 355	25 119	3 017	22 102	28 797	15 860	156	12 781
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 558	4 205	2 132	8 221	5 913	708	5 205	5 483	3 316	9	2 158
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 577	1 912	1 013	3 652	2 983	364	2 619	2 184	1 445	—	739
Officials and administrators, public administration	273	82	55	136	92	—	92	67	45	—	22
Management related occupations	1 573	553	224	796	781	167	614	572	398	—	174
Professional specialty occupations	7 981	2 293	1 119	4 569	2 930	344	2 586	3 299	1 871	9	1 419
Engineers and natural scientists	1 142	300	182	660	485	69	416	524	257	—	267
Engineers	862	227	134	501	357	60	297	382	214	—	168
Health diagnosing occupations	476	182	14	280	135	—	135	124	72	—	52
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 433	463	201	769	363	59	304	852	496	9	347
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 198	829	524	1 845	1 351	170	1 181	1 247	695	—	552
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 363	638	458	1 267	1 113	136	977	1 035	568	—	467
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 521	6 764	3 448	10 309	7 567	916	6 651	7 469	4 359	26	3 084
Health technologists and technicians	864	235	132	497	237	33	204	285	210	—	75
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 128	418	138	572	486	58	428	276	206	—	70
Sales occupations	7 169	2 307	1 188	3 674	2 747	370	2 377	2 444	1 506	11	927
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 042	472	190	380	320	42	278	370	233	6	131
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 023	539	246	1 238	748	105	643	477	315	—	162
Other sales occupations	4 104	1 296	752	2 056	1 679	223	1 456	1 597	958	5	634
Cashiers	1 367	444	279	644	505	70	435	628	393	—	235
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 360	3 804	1 990	5 566	4 097	455	3 642	4 464	2 437	15	2 012
Computer equipment operators	213	49	38	126	81	—	81	70	52	—	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 924	918	441	1 565	1 161	150	1 011	1 276	714	15	547
Financial records processing occupations	1 638	567	348	723	521	68	453	569	301	—	268
Mail and message distributing occupations	399	122	71	206	150	7	143	153	117	—	36
Service occupations	8 543	2 849	1 488	4 206	3 313	404	2 909	3 882	2 196	39	1 647
Private household occupations	324	93	63	168	196	5	191	59	26	—	33
Protective service occupations	996	380	149	467	284	18	266	486	265	5	216
Police and firefighters	352	142	17	193	88	12	76	178	136	—	42
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 223	2 376	1 276	3 571	2 833	381	2 452	3 337	1 905	34	1 398
Food service occupations	2 834	958	523	1 353	1 145	228	917	1 495	873	7	615
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 928	742	301	885	828	78	750	789	464	20	305
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	367	96	35	236	101	8	93	130	101	—	29
Farm operators and managers	74	22	1	51	36	—	36	7	7	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	262	74	34	154	65	8	57	120	91	—	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 163	3 488	1 764	3 911	3 261	434	2 827	4 763	2 433	58	2 272
Mechanics and repairers	3 076	1 307	592	1 177	989	131	858	1 668	848	7	813
Construction trades	2 899	881	624	1 394	1 190	165	1 025	1 303	681	8	614
Precision production occupations	3 083	1 254	539	1 290	1 024	138	886	1 737	854	43	840
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 626	4 596	2 558	5 472	4 964	547	4 417	7 070	3 455	24	3 591
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 354	984	747	1 623	1 638	168	1 470	2 137	1 035	—	1 102
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 881	727	365	789	652	60	592	882	414	—	468
Transportation occupations	2 669	1 196	577	896	887	138	749	1 060	633	—	427
Motor vehicle operators	1 739	589	468	682	691	85	606	723	424	—	299
Material moving equipment operators	1 006	493	157	356	351	48	303	682	358	—	324
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 716	1 196	712	1 808	1 436	133	1 303	2 309	1 015	24	1 270
Construction laborers	427	146	64	217	199	6	193	160	84	5	71
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 121	260	218	643	328	28	300	500	272	—	228
Employed females 16 years and over	26 495	8 153	4 594	13 748	10 638	1 323	9 315	10 741	6 027	56	4 658
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 999	1 597	883	3 519	2 360	317	2 043	2 425	1 428	9	988
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 761	435	233	1 093	875	133	742	573	392	—	181
Officials and administrators, public administration	123	48	21	54	31	—	31	29	13	—	16
Management related occupations	473	144	29	300	321	74	247	124	65	—	59
Professional specialty occupations	4 238	1 162	650	2 426	1 485	184	1 301	1 852	1 036	9	807
Engineers and natural scientists	40	—	8	32	56	10	46	9	7	—	2
Engineers	20	—	—	20	25	6	19	9	7	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	36	—	1	35	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 235	406	193	636	296	47	249	766	452	9	305
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 327	654	376	1 297	955	114	841	883	465	—	418
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 781	518	329	934	807	91	716	743	386	—	357
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 728	4 236	2 297	6 195	4 967	646	4 321	4 995	2 850	20	2 125
Health technologists and technicians	760	224	117	419	212	33	179	255	184	—	71
Technologists and technicians, except health	232	105	26	101	63	12	51	71	50	—	21
Sales occupations	3 423	1 192	598	1 633	1 522	213	1 309	1 413	841	5	567
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	322	153	33	136	118	11	107	97	49	—	48
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	393	119	35	239	174	27	147	135	87	—	48
Other sales occupations	2 708	920	530	1 258	1 230	175	1 055	1 181	705	5	471
Cashiers	1 180	402	251	527	413	65	348	519	314	—	205
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 313	2 715	1 556	4 042	3 170	388	2 782	3 256	1 775	15	1 466
Computer equipment operators	141	27	27	87	56	—	56	43	36	—	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 865	900	439	1 526	1 141	144	997	1 255	705	15	535
Financial records processing occupations	1 416	496	304	616	473	57	416	458	242	—	216
Mail and message distributing occupations	92	35	14	43	45	—	45	43	23	—	20
Service occupations	5 281	1 787	982	2 512	2 230	250	1 980	2 414	1 348	20	1 046
Private household occupations	311	87	63	161	196	5	191	59	26	—	33
Protective service occupations	115	31	17	67	72	6	66	42	26	—	16
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 855	1 669	902	2 284	1 962	239	1 723	2 313	1 296	20	997
Food service occupations	2 141	812	433	896	876	167	709	1 056	606	7	443
Cleaning and building service occupations	687	275	83	329	325	4	321	309	169	6	134
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	94	21	—	73	22	—	22	27	21	—	6
Farm operators and managers	20	—	—	20	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	68	21	—	47	12	—	12	27	21	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	484	136	70	278	121	24	97	170	93	—	77
Mechanics and repairers	40	13	—	27	—	—	—	47	18	—	29
Construction trades	77	22	10	45	11	11	—	8	8	—	—
Precision production occupations	367	101	60	206	105	13	92	115	67	—	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 909	376	362	1 171	938	86	852	710	287	7	416
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	865	116	181	568	344	44	300	168	99	—	69
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	423	53	46	324	252	4	248	117	35	—	82
Transportation occupations	140	87	15	38	33	5	28	80	29	—	51
Motor vehicle operators	118	81	15	22	33	5	28	80	29	—	51
Material moving equipment operators	28	25	—	3	39	—	39	17	7	—	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	453	95	120	238	270	33	237	328	117	7	204
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	128	28	23	77	48	—	48	135	79	—	56

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Employed persons 16 years and over	39 315	11 214	28 101	25 195	22 937	15 315	9 676	17 385
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 080	1 827	6 253	8 005	5 799	3 305	1 768	4 270
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 357	733	2 624	3 800	2 528	1 618	628	1 852
Officials and administrators, public administration	175	27	148	275	115	51	12	89
Management related occupations	776	194	582	1 044	530	442	148	395
Professional specialty occupations	4 723	1 094	3 629	4 205	3 271	1 687	1 140	2 418
Engineers and natural scientists	404	93	311	834	435	267	251	139
Engineers	293	65	228	567	326	177	152	96
Health diagnosing occupations	285	53	232	507	188	106	52	180
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 334	331	1 003	551	505	175	291	633
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 889	470	1 419	1 222	1 327	754	380	949
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 502	377	1 125	944	871	622	305	731
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 476	3 205	8 271	9 900	7 424	4 649	2 323	5 335
Health technologists and technicians	660	213	447	251	394	173	54	237
Technologists and technicians, except health	392	126	266	762	397	252	49	151
Sales occupations	4 126	1 105	3 021	2 761	2 685	1 682	700	1 997
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	479	142	337	229	261	174	104	216
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 058	223	835	949	907	426	133	643
Other sales occupations	2 589	740	1 849	1 583	1 517	1 082	463	1 138
Cashiers	994	311	683	468	293	293	169	406
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 298	1 761	4 537	6 126	3 948	2 542	1 520	2 950
Computer equipment operators	102	23	79	90	96	56	18	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 754	518	1 236	1 706	1 014	703	434	844
Financial records processing occupations	848	288	560	785	530	297	202	288
Mail and message distributing occupations	284	47	237	246	134	93	17	164
Service occupations	5 598	1 455	4 143	2 528	3 205	2 152	1 328	2 679
Private household occupations	199	56	143	89	116	145	33	95
Protective service occupations	595	133	462	382	323	173	194	275
Police and firefighters	260	37	223	175	120	47	42	174
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 804	1 266	3 538	2 057	2 766	1 834	1 101	2 309
Food service occupations	2 014	581	1 433	786	1 053	652	498	980
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 395	358	1 037	517	662	570	249	630
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	220	35	185	124	203	47	15	104
Farm operators and managers	23	—	23	34	51	18	—	7
Farm workers and related occupations	192	35	157	71	126	29	15	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 365	1 942	4 423	2 333	2 606	1 915	1 702	2 289
Mechanics and repairers	1 687	516	1 171	776	781	598	608	655
Construction trades	2 018	538	1 480	810	912	662	427	801
Precision production occupations	1 720	557	1 163	623	885	616	662	639
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 576	2 750	4 826	2 305	3 700	3 247	2 540	2 708
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 315	913	1 402	626	1 079	1 065	782	808
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	831	331	500	169	575	425	356	253
Transportation occupations	1 588	479	1 109	656	571	544	255	684
Motor vehicle operators	1 434	428	1 006	640	476	420	181	634
Material moving equipment operators	598	204	394	188	252	222	252	174
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 244	823	1 421	666	1 223	991	895	789
Construction laborers	308	101	207	109	116	169	59	139
Freight, stock, and material handlers	677	195	482	220	413	267	157	261
Employed females 16 years and over	16 614	4 750	11 864	11 387	9 994	6 543	3 555	7 592
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 881	929	2 952	2 935	2 494	1 385	756	1 938
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 055	264	791	1 099	801	506	137	543
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	—	56	107	51	17	6	27
Management related occupations	283	63	220	421	209	178	46	157
Professional specialty occupations	2 826	665	2 161	1 836	1 693	879	619	1 395
Engineers and natural scientists	47	7	40	72	32	39	—	11
Engineers	20	—	20	31	20	12	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	43	12	31	52	28	—	—	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 171	274	897	462	417	152	258	551
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 304	327	977	930	887	556	294	645
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 065	261	804	756	618	467	243	517
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 777	2 315	5 462	6 505	4 444	3 012	1 617	3 467
Health technologists and technicians	638	213	425	233	331	154	50	221
Technologists and technicians, except health	87	12	75	213	88	31	14	48
Sales occupations	2 245	720	1 525	1 301	1 192	921	423	922
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	131	42	89	42	101	57	38	65
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	231	90	141	223	172	105	41	131
Other sales occupations	1 883	588	1 295	1 036	919	759	344	726
Cashiers	847	282	565	401	382	225	147	309
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 807	1 370	3 437	4 758	2 833	1 906	1 130	2 276
Computer equipment operators	51	23	28	53	63	45	7	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 704	511	1 193	1 694	987	696	427	815
Financial records processing occupations	715	219	496	662	467	274	159	257
Mail and message distributing occupations	55	12	43	54	28	27	12	28
Service occupations	3 372	972	2 400	1 495	1 939	1 483	809	1 543
Private household occupations	192	56	136	89	109	145	33	88
Protective service occupations	52	18	34	89	55	39	10	19
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 128	898	2 230	1 317	1 775	1 299	766	1 436
Food service occupations	1 402	449	953	536	671	529	361	616
Cleaning and building service occupations	544	153	391	182	247	238	104	242
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	8	44	36	68	12	—	28
Farm operators and managers	2	—	2	13	20	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	50	8	42	23	42	12	—	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	339	87	252	133	203	72	66	168
Mechanics and repairers	38	8	30	30	25	—	29	24
Construction trades	61	4	57	31	—	—	—	26
Precision production occupations	230	75	155	88	147	67	37	111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 193	439	754	283	846	579	307	448
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	598	196	402	130	402	219	57	246
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	134	76	58	23	262	151	62	34
Transportation occupations	81	24	57	49	19	28	24	33
Motor vehicle operators	76	24	52	41	12	28	24	28
Material moving equipment operators	15	5	10	18	—	27	—	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	365	138	227	63	163	154	164	131
Construction laborers	16	—	16	7	—	—	—	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	183	55	128	38	57	48	56	76

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	72 500
No workers.....	9 495
1 worker.....	27 969
2 workers.....	27 971
3 or more workers.....	7 065
Married-couple families	62 467
No workers.....	7 389
1 worker.....	22 992
2 workers.....	25 598
3 or more workers.....	6 488

INCOME IN 1979

Households	93 779
Less than \$5,000.....	11 485
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	7 125
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	7 217
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	13 525
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	13 889
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	12 881
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	15 925
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8 154
\$50,000 or more.....	3 578
Median.....	\$17 650
Mean.....	\$20 237

Families	72 500
Less than \$5,000.....	4 540
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	3 886
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	4 793
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10 208
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11 620
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11 411
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	14 944
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7 750
\$50,000 or more.....	3 348
Median.....	\$20 480
Mean.....	\$22 921

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24 991
Median income.....	\$7 071
Mean income.....	\$9 517
Males 15 years and over, with income	87 160
Median income.....	\$14 018
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	54.5
Median income.....	\$18 626
Females 15 years and over, with income	73 637
Median income.....	\$5 649
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	32.0
Median income.....	\$9 943
Per capita income	\$7 507

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$14 724
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 081
35 to 44 years.....	\$23 366
45 to 54 years.....	\$25 757
55 to 64 years.....	\$22 273
65 years and over.....	\$11 813

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$20 480
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 894
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 685
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 971
Married-couple families	\$21 704
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 145
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 577
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 131
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 745
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 829
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 004
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 920

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$8 338
1 worker.....	\$17 724
2 workers.....	\$24 782
3 or more workers.....	\$33 413

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	93 779
With earnings.....	74 794
Mean earnings.....	\$21 058
With wage or salary income.....	72 793
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$20 315
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	6 167
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$15 280
With farm self-employment income.....	937
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 164
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	37 504
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 673
With Social Security income.....	26 488
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 279
With public assistance income.....	5 316
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 312
With all other income.....	24 879
Mean all other income.....	\$3 894

SMSA's											
Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.			Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio				Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio			
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
72 500	29 031	21 711	7 320	84 418	26 305	17 319	40 794	44 271	17 171	27 100	
9 495	4 970	3 823	1 147	14 134	4 129	2 941	7 064	5 779	1 984	3 795	
27 969	11 490	8 290	3 200	33 955	10 775	7 333	15 847	17 161	6 777	10 384	
27 971	10 039	7 613	2 426	29 421	9 201	5 692	14 528	17 360	6 745	10 615	
7 065	2 532	1 985	547	6 908	2 200	1 353	3 355	3 971	1 665	2 306	
62 467	25 091	18 740	6 351	72 971	23 133	15 009	34 829	38 760	15 145	23 615	
7 389	3 899	2 990	909	10 817	3 158	2 233	5 426	4 476	1 596	2 880	
22 992	9 589	6 930	2 659	28 638	9 326	6 233	13 079	14 360	5 694	8 666	
25 598	9 223	6 960	2 263	27 136	8 591	5 282	13 263	16 247	6 315	9 932	
6 488	2 380	1 860	520	6 380	2 058	1 261	3 061	3 677	1 540	2 137	
93 779	38 396	29 214	9 182	107 758	32 308	21 489	53 961	56 882	21 927	34 955	
11 485	6 247	4 770	1 477	17 534	4 936	3 701	8 897	7 629	2 803	4 826	
7 125	4 053	3 103	950	9 984	2 632	1 991	5 361	4 518	1 760	2 758	
7 217	3 563	2 836	727	9 478	2 563	1 808	5 107	4 627	1 707	2 920	
13 525	6 470	4 961	1 509	16 133	4 353	3 185	8 595	9 144	3 746	5 398	
13 889	6 337	4 652	1 685	15 242	4 575	3 267	7 400	9 208	3 796	5 412	
12 881	4 603	3 505	1 098	13 605	4 293	3 039	6 273	7 849	2 927	4 922	
15 925	4 707	3 588	1 119	15 995	5 524	3 038	7 433	8 948	3 494	5 454	
8 154	1 786	1 372	414	7 008	2 450	1 115	3 443	3 311	1 184	2 127	
3 578	630	427	203	2 779	982	345	1 452	1 648	510	1 138	
\$17 650	\$14 072	\$13 869	\$14 746	\$15 232	\$16 800	\$15 089	\$14 388	\$16 335	\$16 202	\$16 431	
\$20 237	\$16 151	\$16 059	\$16 445	\$17 968	\$19 460	\$16 681	\$17 587	\$18 539	\$18 366	\$18 648	
72 500	29 031	21 711	7 320	84 418	26 305	17 319	40 794	44 271	17 171	27 100	
4 540	2 144	1 476	668	7 375	2 289	1 647	3 439	2 785	1 007	1 778	
3 886	2 265	1 693	572	6 430	1 778	1 347	3 305	2 922	1 042	1 880	
4 793	2 750	2 151	599	7 055	1 970	1 498	3 587	3 256	1 178	2 078	
10 208	5 210	3 909	1 301	13 221	3 630	2 673	6 918	7 054	2 980	4 074	
11 620	5 638	4 115	1 523	13 324	4 053	2 993	6 278	8 105	3 366	4 739	
11 411	4 256	3 253	1 003	12 477	3 965	2 847	5 665	7 147	2 696	4 451	
14 944	4 455	3 400	1 055	15 251	5 315	2 916	7 020	8 428	3 352	5 076	
7 750	1 733	1 318	415	6 694	2 367	1 070	3 257	3 104	1 096	2 008	
3 348	580	396	184	2 591	938	328	1 325	1 470	454	1 016	
\$20 480	\$16 849	\$16 905	\$16 691	\$17 969	\$19 327	\$17 426	\$17 287	\$18 752	\$18 438	\$18 959	
\$22 921	\$18 662	\$18 747	\$18 409	\$20 336	\$21 758	\$18 705	\$20 110	\$20 834	\$20 640	\$20 956	
24 991	12 369	10 013	2 356	28 522	6 625	4 554	17 343	16 084	6 579	9 505	
\$7 071	\$4 574	\$4 487	\$4 936	\$4 995	\$5 701	\$4 865	\$4 854	\$5 745	\$5 186	\$6 313	
\$9 517	\$6 682	\$6 596	\$7 046	\$7 866	\$8 561	\$7 575	\$7 678	\$8 488	\$7 798	\$8 966	
\$7 160	\$5 445	\$6 824	\$8 621	\$10 425	\$30 699	\$20 151	\$49 575	\$53 769	\$21 550	\$32 219	
\$14 018	\$11 370	\$11 064	\$12 119	\$12 280	\$14 150	\$12 163	\$11 373	\$12 853	\$12 673	\$12 990	
54.5	47.5	47.5	47.4	48.8	51.9	47.9	47.1	53.6	52.8	54.1	
\$18 626	\$16 244	\$16 134	\$16 617	\$18 204	\$20 161	\$17 617	\$17 278	\$17 218	\$16 800	\$17 529	
\$3 637	\$1 268	\$24 656	6 612	\$1 866	23 627	15 458	42 781	45 108	17 206	27 902	
\$5 649	\$4 117	\$4 146	\$3 994	\$4 364	\$4 212	\$4 097	\$4 555	\$4 416	\$4 166	\$4 567	
32.0	22.0	22.4	20.7	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.0	26.8	25.9	27.4	
\$9 943	\$8 946	\$9 102	\$8 164	\$9 127	\$9 255	\$8 893	\$9 140	\$9 379	\$9 201	\$9 476	
\$7 507	\$5 942	\$6 013	\$5 732	\$6 431	\$6 771	\$5 791	\$6 485	\$6 600	\$6 426	\$6 713	
\$14 724	\$10 440	\$10 222	\$10 840	\$11 906	\$12 384	\$12 113	\$11 538	\$13 265	\$12 634	\$13 639	
\$20 081	\$16 859	\$17 211	\$16 163	\$18 615	\$19 800	\$18 016	\$18 083	\$18 564	\$17 884	\$18 996	
\$23 366	\$19 111	\$19 230	\$18 879	\$21 711	\$23 532	\$21 053	\$20 959	\$21 861	\$21 585	\$21 994	
\$25 757	\$21 743	\$21 881	\$21 366	\$23 003	\$25 383	\$22 259	\$21 769	\$23 338	\$22 915	\$23 610	
\$22 273	\$18 543	\$18 817	\$17 286	\$18 640	\$19 291	\$18 150	\$18 319	\$20 263	\$20 301	\$20 232	
\$11 813	\$10 612	\$10 486	\$11 023	\$10 400	\$10 390	\$9 720	\$10 737	\$10 859	\$10 867	\$10 854	
\$20 480	\$16 849	\$16 905	\$16 691	\$17 969	\$19 327	\$17 426	\$17 287	\$18 752	\$18 438	\$18 959	
\$20 894	\$17 775	\$18 026	\$17 170	\$18 874	\$20 452	\$18 356	\$17 852	\$19 601	\$19 051	\$19 969	
\$18 685	\$15 754	\$15 845	\$15 568	\$16 927	\$18 527	\$16 370	\$16 139	\$17 158	\$16 573	\$17 723	
\$19 971	\$15 940	\$15 865	\$16 165	\$16 879	\$17 736	\$16 071	\$16 719	\$17 662	\$17 630	\$17 683	
\$21 704	\$17 900	\$17 944	\$17 789	\$19 424	\$20 604	\$18 728	\$18 891	\$19 822	\$19 337	\$20 122	
\$22 145	\$19 009	\$19 314	\$18 328	\$20 365	\$21 618	\$19 651	\$19 766	\$20 726	\$20 216	\$20 994	
\$19 577	\$16 631	\$16 795	\$16 287	\$17 970	\$19 447	\$17 077	\$17 296	\$18 096	\$17 139	\$18 888	
\$21 131	\$16 612	\$16 502	\$16 972	\$18 002	\$18 789	\$17 174	\$17 874	\$18 437	\$18 111	\$18 645	
\$10 745	\$9 560	\$9 667	\$8 929	\$9 036	\$8 581	\$7 831	\$9 613	\$9 677	\$10 541	\$9 102	
\$8 829	\$6 875	\$7 106	\$6 231	\$7 156	\$6 380	\$5 956	\$8 065	\$7 569	\$8 740	\$6 863	
\$6 004	\$3 742	\$3 966	\$2500--	\$4 041	\$4 108	\$4 010	\$4 007	\$4 348	\$5 168	\$3 869	
\$12 920	\$12 629	\$12 741	\$12 167	\$11 154	\$10 676	\$10 824	\$11 588	\$12 004	\$14 049	\$11 456	
\$8 338	\$8 274	\$8 313	\$8 110	\$7 428	\$7 587	\$6 979	\$7 532	\$7 756	\$7 516	\$7 848	
\$17 724	\$15 747	\$15 668	\$15 921	\$16 541	\$18 152	\$16 311	\$15 585	\$16 637	\$16 202	\$16 989	
\$24 782	\$20 852	\$20 907	\$20 661	\$22 667	\$23 928	\$21 715	\$22 443	\$22 218	\$21 868	\$22 438	
\$33 413	\$29 007	\$29 240	\$28 234	\$31 168	\$32 258	\$31 784	\$30 263	\$29 451	\$28 736	\$30 103	
93 779	38 396	29 214	9 182	107 758	32 308	21 489	53 961	56 882	21 927	34 955	
74 794	27 824	20 867	6 957	81 427	25 068	16 100	40 259	45 311	17 708	27 603	
\$21 058	\$17 500	\$17 547	\$17 357	\$19 296	\$21 169	\$18 103	\$18 607	\$19 267	\$19 019	\$19 426	
72 793	26 814	20 140	6 674	78 720	24 186	15 532	39 002	43 691	16 948	26 743	
\$20 315	\$17 106	\$17 173	\$16 906	\$18 762	\$20 693	\$17 812	\$17 943	\$18 713	\$18 502	\$18 847	
6 167	2 550	1 825	725	7 147	2 423	1 318	3 406	4 306	1 899	2 407	
\$15 280	\$10 644	\$10 915	\$9 963	\$12 532	\$11 949	\$10 794	\$13 619	\$12 052	\$11 320	\$12 629	
937	456	240	216	2 206	994	471	741	1 500	832	668	
\$2 164	\$2 374	\$1 601	\$3 233	\$2 133	\$1 236	\$1 220	\$3 915	\$2 339	\$2 074	\$2 670	
37 504	15 210	12 068	3 142	36 540	11 398	6 631	18 511	24 084	9 764	14 320	
\$2 673	\$1 963	\$1 918	\$2 135	\$2 551	\$2 193	\$1 986	\$2 973	\$2 234	\$2 161	\$2 284	
26 488	13 680	10 748	2 932	33 039	9 043	6 480	17 516	16 193	5 990	10 203	
\$4 279	\$4 307	\$4 332	\$4 215	\$4 169	\$4 151	\$3 918	\$4 272	\$4 123	\$3 814	\$4 305	
5 316	2 656	1 924	732	9 309	2 628	2 337	4 344	3 741	1 407	2 334	
\$2 312	\$2 269	\$2 303	\$2 181	\$2 192	\$2 179	\$2 273	\$2 155	\$2 171	\$2 083	\$2 225	
24 879	11 487	8 702	2 785	29 815	8 260	6 404	15 151	15 091	5 989	9 102	
\$3 894	\$3 346	\$3 316	\$3 440	\$3 811	\$3 607	\$3 611	\$4 007	\$3 500	\$3 177	\$3 713	

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	43 232	23 985	19 247
No workers	6 504	3 712	2 792
1 worker	17 933	10 015	7 918
2 workers	14 229	7 664	6 565
3 or more workers	4 566	2 594	1 972
Married-couple families	37 431	20 635	16 796
No workers	5 160	2 920	2 240
1 worker	15 208	8 480	6 728
2 workers	12 945	6 964	5 981
3 or more workers	4 118	2 271	1 847

INCOME IN 1979

Households	55 166	30 883	24 283
Less than \$5,000	6 641	3 952	2 689
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 025	2 395	1 630
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 755	2 260	1 495
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 065	4 005	3 060
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 071	4 042	3 029
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 564	4 160	3 404
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 859	6 367	5 492
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 314	2 723	2 591
\$50,000 or more	1 872	979	893
Median	\$19 293	\$18 457	\$20 320
Mean	\$20 798	\$20 298	\$21 433

Families	43 232	23 985	19 247
Less than \$5,000	2 428	1 476	952
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 099	1 228	871
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 489	1 390	1 099
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 493	3 123	2 370
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 003	3 480	2 523
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 717	3 769	2 948
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 082	5 947	5 135
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 119	2 644	2 475
\$50,000 or more	1 802	928	874
Median	\$22 239	\$21 678	\$22 982
Mean	\$23 634	\$23 236	\$24 130

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	14 933	8 403	6 530
Median income	\$5 910	\$6 038	\$5 709
Mean income	\$8 614	\$8 485	\$8 782

Males 15 years and over, with income	\$3 862	\$9 632	\$4 230
Median income	\$16 204	\$15 858	\$16 710
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.3	54.4	54.0
Median income	\$21 930	\$21 578	\$22 417

Females 15 years and over, with income	41 056	23 188	17 868
Median income	\$4 284	\$4 193	\$4 402
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.3	20.3	22.6
Median income	\$8 788	\$8 559	\$9 095

Per capita income	\$7 389	\$7 306	\$7 490
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$15 578	\$16 690	\$14 364
25 to 34 years	\$22 355	\$21 763	\$23 055
35 to 44 years	\$25 202	\$24 652	\$25 837
45 to 54 years	\$28 280	\$27 057	\$29 429
55 to 64 years	\$23 660	\$23 408	\$24 315
65 years and over	\$12 828	\$12 700	\$12 990

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$22 239	\$21 678	\$22 982
With own children under 18 years	\$23 250	\$22 811	\$23 905
With own children under 6 years	\$21 369	\$21 233	\$21 524
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 977	\$20 247	\$21 988
Married-couple families	\$23 507	\$22 903	\$24 265
With own children under 18 years	\$24 805	\$24 253	\$25 466
With own children under 6 years	\$22 238	\$22 165	\$22 323
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 766	\$20 976	\$22 824
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 087	\$8 724	\$9 516
With own children under 18 years	\$6 467	\$6 450	\$6 487
With own children under 6 years	\$4 099	\$4 041	\$4 224
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 944	\$12 487	\$16 806

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$9 479	\$9 190	\$9 889
1 worker	\$21 053	\$20 441	\$21 792
2 workers	\$26 399	\$25 803	\$27 331
3 or more workers	\$35 464	\$34 244	\$36 994

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	55 166	30 883	24 283
With earnings	42 673	23 492	19 181
Mean earnings	\$22 245	\$21 772	\$22 824
With wage or salary income	41 716	22 969	18 747
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 783	\$21 108	\$22 610
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 136	1 775	1 361
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 564	\$14 673	\$9 815
With farm self-employment income	557	419	138
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 085	\$1 417	\$4 115
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 065	13 584	10 481
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 080	\$2 221	\$1 897
With Social Security income	17 153	9 953	7 200
Mean Social Security income	\$4 402	\$4 371	\$4 446
With public assistance income	3 591	2 250	1 341
Mean public assistance income	\$2 476	\$2 547	\$2 357
With all other income	16 253	9 251	7 002
Mean all other income	\$3 914	\$3 892	\$3 942

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
43 232	23 985	19 247	49 724	22 693	27 031	39 978	15 563	14 651	...
6 504	3 712	2 792	7 411	3 489	3 922	4 973	2 793	2 612	...
17 933	10 015	7 918	19 013	8 864	10 149	14 242	5 848	5 495	...
14 229	7 664	6 565	17 858	7 911	9 947	16 440	5 438	5 162	...
4 566	2 594	1 972	5 442	2 429	3 013	4 323	1 484	1 382	...
37 431	20 635	16 796	42 637	19 565	23 072	33 673	13 345	12 550	...
5 160	2 920	2 240	5 631	2 781	2 850	3 856	2 169	2 014	...
15 208	8 480	6 728	15 804	7 452	8 352	11 080	4 818	4 540	...
12 945	6 964	5 981	16 292	7 163	9 129	14 796	4 975	4 715	...
4 118	2 271	1 847	4 910	2 169	2 741	3 941	1 383	1 281	...
55 166	30 883	24 283	66 145	29 638	36 507	55 381	21 623	20 458	1 165
6 641	3 952	2 689	9 525	4 054	5 471	6 491	3 605	3 411	...
4 025	2 395	1 630	5 574	2 630	2 944	4 045	2 280	2 157	...
3 755	2 260	1 495	5 573	2 256	3 317	4 401	2 084	1 993	...
7 065	4 005	3 060	9 450	4 192	5 258	7 789	3 694	3 479	...
7 071	4 042	3 029	9 859	4 672	5 187	7 795	3 270	3 073	...
7 564	4 160	3 404	9 069	4 189	4 880	6 999	2 433	2 289	...
11 859	6 367	5 492	11 078	5 142	5 936	9 420	2 810	2 681	...
5 314	2 723	2 591	4 257	1 895	2 362	5 571	1 078	1 035	...
1 872	979	893	1 760	608	1 152	2 870	369	340	...
\$19 293	\$18 457	\$20 320	\$16 410	\$16 636	\$16 190	\$18 143	\$13 801	\$13 792	...
\$20 798	\$20 298	\$21 433	\$18 533	\$18 153	\$18 842	\$21 517	\$16 303	\$16 327	...
43 232	23 985	19 247	49 724	22 693	27 031	39 978	15 563	14 651	...
2 428	1 476	952	3 235	1 350	1 885	2 068	974	893	...
2 099	1 228	871	2 892	1 362	1 530	1 811	1 196	1 103	...
2 489	1 390	1 099	3 594	1 531	2 063	2 443	1 573	1 491	...
5 493	3 123	2 370	7 141	3 300	3 841	5 149	2 791	2 626	...
6 003	3 480	2 523	8 426	4 044	4 382	6 075	2 790	2 619	...
6 717	3 769	2 948	8 328	3 846	4 482	5 886	2 220	2 098	...
11 082	5 947	5 135	10 426	4 857	5 569	8 656	2 639	2 513	...
5 119	2 644	2 475	4 043	1 829	2 214	5 228	1 041	992	...
1 802	928	874	1 639	574	1 065	2 662	339	316	...
\$22 239	\$21 678	\$22 982	\$19 744	\$19 680	\$19 796	\$21 924	\$17 295	\$17 353	...
\$23 634	\$23 236	\$24 130	\$21 395	\$20 831	\$21 868	\$25 225	\$19 335	\$19 434	...
14 933	8 403	6 530	20 712	7 772	12 940	18 317	8 473	8 179	...
\$5 910	\$6 038	\$5 709	\$5 427	\$6 031	\$4 971	\$7 746	\$4 376	\$4 314	...
\$8 614	\$8 485	\$8 782	\$8 025	\$8 446	\$7 772	\$10 102	\$6 539	\$6 488	...
\$3 862	\$9 632	\$4 230	\$1 940	\$2 856	\$4 084	\$8 749	\$9 651	\$8 574	...
\$16 204	\$15 858	\$16 710	\$13 575	\$14 043	\$13 217	\$14 634	\$10 974	\$10 928	...
53.2	52.3	54.4	48.9	47.6	49.9	56.6	47.3	47.2	...
\$21 930	\$21 578	\$22 417	\$18 547	\$19 070	\$18 171	\$19 522	\$16 442	\$16 440	...
41 056	23 188	17 868	\$3 096	\$22 682	\$30 414	\$7 032	\$19 050	\$18 165	...
\$4 284	\$4 193	\$4 402	\$4 339	\$4 349	\$4 332	\$6 220	\$4 190	\$4 194	...
21.3	20.3	22.6	23.1	22.9	23.3	33.5	22.6	22.5	...
\$8 788	\$8 559	\$9 095	\$9 050	\$8 949	\$9 144	\$10 417	\$9 359	\$9 381	...
\$7 389	\$7 306	\$7 490	\$6 807	\$6 684	\$6 907	\$8 581	\$6 195	\$6 220	...
\$15 578	\$16 690	\$14 364	\$15 249	\$15 843	\$14 716	\$15 464	\$9 640	\$9 785	...
\$22 355	\$21 763	\$23 055	\$20 250	\$20 301	\$20 205	\$20 949	\$17 537	\$17 500	...
\$25 202	\$24 652	\$25 837	\$22 441	\$22 090	\$22 792	\$24 969	\$19 364	\$19 474	...
\$28 280	\$27 057	\$29 429	\$24 544	\$24 751	\$24 378	\$28 148	\$23 285	\$23 347	...
\$23 660	\$23 048	\$24 315	\$21 385	\$21 012	\$21 672	\$24 853	\$19 138	\$19 214	...
\$12 828	\$12 700	\$12 990	\$11 319	\$11 369	\$11 270	\$13 584	\$11 000	\$11 006	...
\$22 239	\$21 678	\$22 982	\$19 744	\$19 680	\$19 796	\$21 924	\$17 295	\$17 353	...
\$23 250	\$22 811	\$23 905	\$20 643	\$20 629	\$20 656	\$22 064	\$18 533	\$18 572	...
\$21 369	\$21 233	\$21 524	\$18 715	\$18 663	\$18 753	\$19 933	\$16 047	\$16 061	...
\$20 977	\$20 247	\$21 988	\$18 535	\$18 187	\$18 772	\$21 785	\$16 109	\$16 234	...
\$23 507	\$22 903	\$24 265	\$20 906	\$20 729	\$21 068	\$23 752	\$18 538	\$18 589	...
\$24 805	\$24 253	\$25 466	\$21 854	\$21 677	\$22 019	\$24 276	\$20 019	\$20 121	...
\$22 238	\$22 165	\$22 323	\$19 461	\$19 446	\$19 472	\$21 119	\$17 112	\$17 179	...
\$21 766	\$20 976	\$22 824	\$19 623	\$19 281	\$19 855	\$23 244	\$16 903	\$17 017	...
\$9 087	\$8 724	\$9 516	\$9 884	\$10 436	\$9 523	\$11 548	\$9 453	\$9 499	...
\$6 467	\$6 450	\$6 487	\$6 685	\$6 840	\$6 549	\$9 529	\$7 093	\$7 226	...
\$4 099	\$4 041	\$4 224	\$4 354	\$4 160	\$4 583	\$6 663	\$4 091	\$4 176	...
\$14 944	\$12 487	\$16 806	\$12 872	\$13 289	\$12 554	\$14 292	\$12 858	\$12 903	...
\$9 479	\$9 190	\$9 889	\$8 192	\$8 452	\$7 968	\$9 285	\$8 526	\$8 504	...
\$21 053	\$20 441	\$21 792	\$17 783	\$18 061	\$17 545	\$18 745	\$15 981	\$16 008	...
\$26 399	\$25 803	\$27 331	\$23 371	\$23 512	\$23 254	\$25 659	\$21 358	\$21 410	...
\$35 464	\$34 244	\$36 994	\$31 793	\$31 544	\$31 956	\$35 270	\$29 241	\$29 489	...
55 166	30 883	24 283	66 145	29 638	36 507	55 381	21 623	20 458	1 165
42 673	23 492	19 181	50 334	22 460	27 874	43 898	15 328	14 481	...
\$22 245	\$21 772	\$22 824	\$19 550	\$19 290	\$19 760	\$22 185	\$17 887	\$17 909	...
41 716	22 969	18 747	48 846	21 731	27 115	42 743	14 783	13 955	...
\$21 783	\$21 108	\$22 610	\$18 909	\$18 926	\$18 895	\$21 174	\$17 444	\$17 468	...
3 136	1 775	1 361	4 114	1 889	2 225	3 882	1 379	1 313	...
\$12 564	\$14 673	\$9 815	\$14 177	\$11 112	\$16 778	\$17 536	\$11 730	\$11 769	...
557	419	138	1 077	483	594	349	81	76	...
\$2 085	\$1 417	\$4 115	\$1 934	\$2 007	\$1 874	\$2 248	\$1 566	\$1 636	...
24 065	13 584	10 481	29 851	12 840	17 011	25 155	9 324	8 905	...
\$2 080	\$2 221	\$1 897	\$1 983	\$1 987	\$2 685	\$3 189	\$1 983	\$2 010	...
17 153	9 953	7 200	21 539	9 964	11 575	16 438	8 090	7 689	...
\$4 402	\$4 371	\$4 446	\$4 153	\$4 136	\$4 167	\$4 359	\$4 367	\$4 366	...
3 591	2 250	1 341	4 285	1 977	2 308	2 798	1 354	1 268	...
\$2 476	\$2 547	\$2 357	\$2 288	\$2 266	\$2 307	\$2 367	\$2 251	\$2 274	...
16 253	9 251	7 002	20 834	10 021	10 813	14 180	6 334	5 969	...
\$3 914	\$3 892	\$3 942	\$3 426	\$3 349	\$3 498	\$4 179	\$3 391	\$3 402	...

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	47 872	16 820	8 984	22 068
No workers.....	8 114	2 735	1 536	3 843
1 worker.....	18 418	6 733	3 491	7 994
2 workers.....	17 062	5 872	2 945	8 245
3 or more workers.....	4 278	1 480	812	1 986
Married-couple families	40 209	14 605	7 445	18 139
No workers.....	6 017	2 066	1 069	2 882
1 worker.....	14 871	5 724	2 868	6 161
2 workers.....	15 409	5 430	2 660	7 319
3 or more workers.....	3 912	1 385	750	1 777

INCOME IN 1979

Households	65 104	21 273	11 845	31 986
Less than \$5,000.....	10 817	3 278	1 143	5 396
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	6 061	1 677	1 158	3 226
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5 789	1 685	967	3 137
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9 536	2 843	1 648	5 045
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8 819	2 813	1 679	4 327
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8 011	2 814	1 656	3 541
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	9 378	3 593	1 691	4 094
\$35,000 or more.....	4 677	1 796	683	2 198
Median.....	2 016	774	220	1 022
Mean.....	\$15 181	\$17 008	\$15 018	\$14 104
Mean.....	\$18 480	\$20 304	\$16 868	\$17 863

Families	47 872	16 820	8 984	22 068
Less than \$5,000.....	3 768	1 357	823	1 588
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	3 312	1 025	675	1 612
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3 964	1 259	734	1 971
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 244	2 310	1 273	3 661
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7 336	2 374	1 479	3 483
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7 107	2 573	1 521	3 013
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8 853	3 463	1 608	3 782
\$35,000 or more.....	4 426	1 720	666	2 040
Median.....	1 862	739	205	918
Mean.....	\$18 781	\$20 157	\$18 220	\$17 904
Mean.....	\$21 599	\$23 162	\$19 575	\$21 232

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21 594	4 886	3 075	13 633
Median income.....	\$5 155	\$5 843	\$5 237	\$4 942
Mean income.....	\$8 055	\$8 743	\$7 791	\$7 868

Males 15 years and over, with income	57 899	19 793	10 341	27 765
Median income.....	\$12 492	\$14 613	\$12 903	\$11 204
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	49.5	52.7	49.6	47.2

Females 15 years and over, with income	53 358	16 245	9 266	27 847
Median income.....	\$4 558	\$4 377	\$4 296	\$4 748
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	24.7	24.5	25.5	24.6
Median income.....	\$9 287	\$9 441	\$8 894	\$9 329

Per capita income	\$7 049	\$7 360	\$6 336	\$7 103
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 066	\$12 762	\$11 750	\$11 736
25 to 34 years.....	\$18 829	\$20 152	\$18 285	\$17 645
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 588	\$24 753	\$22 055	\$21 057
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 470	\$26 794	\$23 434	\$23 010
55 to 64 years.....	\$20 494	\$20 484	\$19 564	\$20 950
65 years and over.....	\$11 238	\$10 993	\$10 885	\$11 514

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$18 781	\$20 157	\$18 220	\$17 904
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 666	\$20 993	\$19 251	\$18 329
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 273	\$18 753	\$16 871	\$16 191
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 861	\$18 753	\$16 970	\$17 571
Married-couple families	\$20 600	\$21 598	\$20 066	\$20 034
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 562	\$22 420	\$21 078	\$20 936
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 697	\$19 839	\$18 125	\$17 761
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 322	\$20 211	\$18 394	\$19 115
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 392	\$8 607	\$8 129	\$10 207
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 360	\$6 474	\$5 293	\$8 598
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 283	\$4 540	\$4 150	\$4 167
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 673	\$10 833	\$11 617	\$12 224

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$8 093	\$8 321	\$7 254	\$8 240
1 worker.....	\$17 142	\$18 808	\$16 801	\$15 943
2 workers.....	\$23 278	\$24 740	\$22 888	\$22 918
3 or more workers.....	\$32 024	\$33 707	\$32 928	\$30 391

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	65 104	21 273	11 845	31 986
With earnings.....	48 202	16 163	8 674	23 365
Mean earnings.....	\$20 010	\$22 398	\$18 630	\$18 870
With wage or salary income.....	46 809	15 706	8 400	22 703
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 301	\$21 750	\$18 303	\$17 976
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	4 339	1 532	721	2 086
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$13 602	\$13 100	\$10 769	\$14 950
With farm self-employment income.....	482	227	62	193
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 223	\$1 468	\$1 469	\$8 349
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	24 405	8 032	3 975	12 398
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 888	\$2 455	\$2 106	\$3 418
With Social Security income.....	21 243	6 186	3 778	11 279
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 197	\$4 177	\$3 958	\$4 288
With public assistance income.....	5 153	1 691	1 193	2 269
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 094	\$2 159	\$2 118	\$2 032
With all other income.....	17 725	5 488	3 395	8 842
Mean all other income.....	\$3 846	\$3 769	\$3 638	\$3 973

Urbanized areas—Con.

Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Po.			
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
47 872	16 820	8 984	22 068	17 357	2 069	15 288	20 068	11 043	133	8 892
8 114	2 735	1 536	3 843	2 660	264	2 396	3 152	1 736	22	1 394
18 418	6 733	3 491	7 994	6 528	765	5 763	7 944	4 398	44	3 502
17 062	5 872	2 945	8 245	6 276	861	5 415	6 635	3 607	53	2 975
4 278	1 480	812	1 986	1 493	179	1 314	2 337	1 302	14	1 021
40 209	14 605	7 445	18 139	14 650	1 755	12 895	17 395	9 456	122	7 817
6 017	2 066	1 069	2 882	1 966	212	1 754	2 600	1 394	22	1 184
14 871	5 724	2 868	6 161	5 173	585	4 588	6 660	3 638	40	2 982
15 409	5 430	2 660	7 319	6 110	779	5 331	6 064	3 309	46	2 709
3 912	1 385	750	1 777	1 401	179	1 222	2 071	1 105	14	942
65 104	21 273	11 845	31 986	23 822	2 653	21 169	26 412	14 911	133	11 368
10 817	3 278	1 143	5 396	3 661	302	3 359	3 305	2 091	—	1 214
6 061	1 677	1 158	3 226	2 035	211	1 824	1 905	1 177	—	728
5 789	1 685	967	3 137	2 079	149	1 930	1 681	1 044	7	630
9 536	2 843	1 648	5 045	3 789	487	3 302	3 112	1 812	21	1 279
8 819	2 813	1 679	4 327	3 452	461	2 991	3 291	1 948	28	1 315
8 011	2 814	1 656	3 541	3 110	327	2 783	3 274	1 759	13	1 502
9 378	3 593	1 691	4 094	3 377	530	2 847	5 851	3 178	20	2 653
4 677	1 796	683	2 198	1 544	161	1 383	2 808	1 320	37	1 451
2 016	774	220	1 022	775	25	750	1 185	582	7	596
\$15 181	\$17 008	\$15 018	\$14 104	\$15 492	\$16 929	\$15 277	\$19 864	\$18 369	\$22 019	\$21 591
\$18 480	\$20 304	\$16 868	\$17 863	\$18 200	\$18 034	\$18 221	\$21 727	\$20 801	\$26 285	\$22 890
47 872	16 820	8 984	22 068	17 357	2 069	15 288	20 068	11 043	133	8 892
3 768	1 357	823	1 588	1 268	109	1 159	1 085	666	—	419
3 312	1 025	675	1 612	1 235	84	1 151	862	567	—	295
3 964	1 259	734	1 971	1 351	101	1 250	988	561	7	420
7 244	2 310	1 273	3 661	2 654	372	2 282	2 301	1 272	21	1 008
7 336	2 374	1 479	3 483	2 854	410	2 444	2 758	1 673	28	1 057
7 107	2 573	1 521	3 013	2 742	304	2 438	2 831	1 559	13	1 259
8 853	3 463	1 608	3 782	3 121	515	2 606	5 406	2 914	20	2 472
4 426	1 720	666	2 040	1 427	149	1 278	2 697	1 279	37	1 381
1 862	739	205	918	705	25	680	1 140	552	7	581
\$18 781	\$20 157	\$18 220	\$17 904	\$18 822	\$19 476	\$18 719	\$23 559	\$22 415	\$22 019	\$24 952
\$21 599	\$23 162	\$19 575	\$21 232	\$21 096	\$20 505	\$21 177	\$25 240	\$24 563	\$26 285	\$26 066
21 594	4 886	3 075	13 633	7 644	645	6 999	7 729	4 907	—	2 822
\$5 155	\$5 843	\$5 237	\$4 942	\$6 507	\$6 633	\$6 493	\$6 204	\$5 770	—	\$6 804
\$8 055	\$8 743	\$7 791	\$7 868	\$8 888	\$8 514	\$8 922	\$8 907	\$8 256	—	\$10 040
57 899	19 793	10 341	27 765	20 541	2 314	18 227	25 019	13 775	144	11 500
\$12 492	\$14 613	\$12 903	\$11 204	\$12 791	\$14 440	\$12 584	\$16 943	\$15 917	\$18 617	\$18 590
49.5	52.7	49.6	47.2	53.0	51.5	53.2	52.8	52.1	49.3	53.8
\$18 666	\$20 485	\$18 244	\$17 309	\$17 844	\$19 705	\$17 615	\$22 990	\$22 106	\$25 175	\$24 229
53 358	16 245	9 266	27 847	19 938	2 187	17 751	20 988	12 264	111	8 613
\$4 558	\$4 377	\$4 296	\$4 748	\$4 608	\$5 319	\$4 523	\$4 440	\$4 326	\$5 577	\$4 584
24.7	24.5	25.5	24.6	26.6	31.5	26.0	21.5	19.7	20.7	24.1
\$9 287	\$9 441	\$8 894	\$9 329	\$9 609	\$9 321	\$9 660	\$9 319	\$8 893	\$9 167	\$10 000
\$7 049	\$7 360	\$6 336	\$7 103	\$7 018	\$6 959	\$7 025	\$8 091	\$7 876	\$8 464	\$8 359
12 066	12 762	11 750	11 736	12 929	12 639	12 948	16 198	16 673	15 341	15 877
18 829	20 152	18 285	17 645	18 737	20 281	18 546	\$24 343	\$22 776	\$19 750	\$25 702
22 588	\$24 753	\$22 055	\$21 057	\$21 832	\$22 969	\$21 664	\$26 502	\$25 690	\$35 938	\$27 364
\$24 470	\$26 794	\$23 434	\$23 010	\$24 177	\$24 635	\$24 134	\$29 146	\$27 493	\$29 886	\$30 600
\$20 494	\$20 484	\$19 564	\$20 950	\$20 541	\$21 250	\$20 408	\$25 294	\$24 629	\$19 583	\$26 380
\$11 238	\$10 993	\$10 885	\$11 514	\$11 303	\$11 400	\$11 284	\$13 887	\$13 864	\$11 667	\$13 974
18 781	20 157	18 220	17 904	18 822	19 476	18 719	23 559	22 415	22 019	24

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	26 780	8 048	18 732
No workers	4 305	1 412	2 893
1 worker	9 689	3 028	6 661
2 workers	9 741	2 720	7 021
3 or more workers	3 045	888	2 157
Married-couple families	21 949	6 551	15 398
No workers	3 091	1 070	2 021
1 worker	7 546	2 397	5 149
2 workers	8 627	2 328	6 299
3 or more workers	2 685	756	1 929

INCOME IN 1979

Households	38 046	11 297	26 749
Less than \$5,000	6 226	1 851	4 375
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 484	1 157	2 327
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 516	990	2 526
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 778	1 766	4 012
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 022	1 598	3 424
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 812	1 453	3 359
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 727	1 608	4 119
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 468	731	1 737
\$50,000 or more	1 013	143	870
Median	\$15 017	\$14 642	\$15 186
Mean	\$17 893	\$16 618	\$18 431

Families	26 780	8 048	18 732
Less than \$5,000	1 865	533	1 332
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 667	523	1 144
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 102	668	1 434
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 112	1 322	2 790
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 096	1 316	2 780
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 356	1 325	3 031
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 327	1 509	3 818
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 325	715	1 610
\$50,000 or more	930	137	793
Median	\$19 426	\$18 560	\$19 794
Mean	\$21 334	\$19 883	\$21 958

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	13 471	3 573	9 898
Median income	\$5 692	\$5 709	\$5 685
Mean income	\$8 246	\$7 787	\$8 411
Males 15 years and over, with income	33 366	9 670	23 696
Median income	\$12 732	\$12 863	\$12 673
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.1	44.8	49.5
Median income	\$17 811	\$17 733	\$17 841
Females 15 years and over, with income	32 454	9 304	23 150
Median income	\$4 648	\$4 702	\$4 627
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.6	25.3	24.3
Median income	\$9 174	\$9 057	\$9 243
Per capita income	\$7 018	\$6 649	\$7 168

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$14 413	\$15 183	\$14 132
25 to 34 years	\$19 809	\$18 607	\$20 220
35 to 44 years	\$22 337	\$21 117	\$22 787
45 to 54 years	\$24 698	\$24 894	\$24 625
55 to 64 years	\$22 102	\$21 923	\$22 177
65 years and over	\$11 462	\$11 112	\$11 672

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$19 426	\$18 560	\$19 794
With own children under 18 years	\$20 390	\$19 539	\$20 715
With own children under 6 years	\$17 822	\$16 463	\$18 509
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 494	\$17 509	\$18 853
Married-couple families	\$21 032	\$20 217	\$21 423
With own children under 18 years	\$22 170	\$21 199	\$22 614
With own children under 6 years	\$19 083	\$17 294	\$19 813
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 799	\$18 825	\$20 122
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 952	\$11 018	\$9 563
With own children under 18 years	\$6 819	\$6 881	\$6 791
With own children under 6 years	\$4 404	\$4 226	\$4 491
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 230	\$14 918	\$12 665

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$8 111	\$8 366	\$7 972
1 worker	\$16 868	\$16 534	\$17 031
2 workers	\$23 329	\$23 110	\$23 426
3 or more workers	\$32 399	\$34 556	\$31 772

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	38 046	11 297	26 749
With earnings	27 823	8 091	19 732
Mean earnings	\$18 983	\$18 024	\$19 376
With wage or salary income	27 124	7 923	19 201
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 165	\$17 625	\$18 388
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 143	577	1 566
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$16 469	\$10 827	\$18 548
With farm self-employment income	178	34	144
Mean farm self-employment income	\$832	-\$1 671	\$3 772
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 613	4 914	12 699
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 662	\$1 819	\$2 988
With Social Security income	13 650	4 348	9 302
Mean Social Security income	\$4 199	\$4 223	\$4 188
With public assistance income	2 657	850	1 807
Mean public assistance income	\$2 275	\$2 197	\$2 312
With all other income	11 923	3 856	8 067
Mean all other income	\$3 552	\$3 301	\$3 672

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	26 780	8 048	18 732	15 156	15 607	10 763	6 789	10 973
No workers	4 305	1 412	2 893	2 125	2 993	1 881	1 118	1 738
1 worker	9 689	3 028	6 661	5 347	5 527	4 120	2 585	3 715
2 workers	9 741	2 720	7 021	6 266	5 818	3 924	2 268	4 175
3 or more workers	3 045	888	2 157	1 418	1 269	838	818	1 345
Married-couple families	21 949	6 551	15 398	12 363	12 532	8 880	5 991	8 735
No workers	3 091	1 070	2 021	1 556	2 225	1 334	977	1 161
1 worker	7 546	2 397	5 149	4 027	4 065	3 210	2 189	2 717
2 workers	8 627	2 328	6 299	5 520	5 113	3 557	2 076	3 704
3 or more workers	2 685	756	1 929	1 260	1 129	779	749	1 153
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	38 046	11 297	26 749	23 393	23 869	15 474	8 696	16 464
Less than \$5,000	6 226	1 851	4 375	3 285	4 452	2 695	907	2 993
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 484	1 157	2 327	1 881	2 614	1 427	540	1 530
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 516	990	2 526	2 007	2 492	1 506	459	1 584
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 778	1 766	4 012	3 559	3 896	2 578	987	2 502
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 022	1 598	3 424	2 905	3 108	2 215	985	2 072
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 812	1 453	3 359	2 413	2 448	1 989	1 047	1 869
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 727	1 608	4 119	3 381	2 625	1 867	2 002	2 252
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 468	731	1 737	2 206	1 462	758	1 221	963
\$50,000 or more	1 013	143	870	1 756	772	439	548	699
Median	\$15 017	\$14 642	\$15 186	\$16 605	\$12 819	\$13 963	\$22 087	\$14 218
Mean	\$17 893	\$16 618	\$18 431	\$22 229	\$17 167	\$16 853	\$23 703	\$18 171
Families	26 780	8 048	18 732	15 156	15 607	10 763	6 789	10 973
Less than \$5,000	1 865	533	1 332	906	1 161	894	313	896
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 667	523	1 144	753	1 292	902	225	743
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 102	668	1 434	990	1 489	943	293	812
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 112	1 322	2 790	2 097	2 744	1 789	762	1 634
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 096	1 316	2 780	2 037	2 448	1 781	794	1 653
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 356	1 325	3 031	1 815	2 034	1 722	855	1 659
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 327	1 509	3 818	2 921	2 446	1 675	1 846	2 055
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 325	715	1 610	1 993	1 313	674	1 168	888
\$50,000 or more	930	137	793	1 644	680	383	533	633
Median	\$19 426	\$18 560	\$19 794	\$22 092	\$17 001	\$17 218	\$25 709	\$19 260
Mean	\$21 334	\$19 883	\$21 958	\$27 693	\$20 819	\$19 653	\$27 023	\$22 044
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	13 471	3 573	9 898	10 001	5 534	5 034	2 120	6 973
Median income	\$5 692	\$5 709	\$5 685	\$7 760	\$4 654	\$6 511	\$7 391	\$5 489
Mean income	\$8 246	\$7 787	\$8 411	\$10 163	\$7 638	\$8 921	\$10 665	\$8 427
Males 15 years and over, with income	33 366	9 670	23 696	19 164	20 106	12 893	8 487	14 026
Median income	\$12 732	\$12 863	\$12 673	\$13 484	\$10 325	\$11 741	\$19 290	\$12 089
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.1	44.8	49.5	54.6	44.5	51.1	53.9	49.8
Median income	\$17 811	\$17 733	\$17 841	\$19 427	\$16 593	\$16 606	\$25 106	\$17 116
Females 15 years and over, with income	32 454	9 304	23 150	20 766	21 436	12 981	6 655	14 674
Median income	\$4 648	\$4 702	\$4 627	\$6 301	\$4 605	\$4 487	\$4 666	\$4 675
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.6	25.3	24.3	32.4	23.3	25.5	24.0	25.0
Median income	\$9 174	\$9 057	\$9 243	\$10 419	\$9 343	\$9 682	\$10 349	\$9 187
Per capita income	\$7 018	\$6 649	\$7 168	\$9 488	\$7 031	\$6 658	\$8 767	\$7 318
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$14 413	\$15 183	\$14 132	\$13 146	\$11 563	\$11 886	\$16 577	\$13 837
25 to 34 years	\$19 809	\$18 607	\$20 220	\$20 721	\$16 904	\$17 271	\$26 428	\$18 999
35 to 44 years	\$22 337	\$21 117	\$22 787	\$26 235	\$19 147	\$20 691	\$28 199	\$21 871
45 to 54 years	\$24 698	\$24 894	\$24 625	\$26 856	\$22 313	\$22 513	\$32 604	\$24 556
55 to 64 years	\$22 102	\$21 923	\$22 177	\$26 313	\$21 139	\$19 492	\$27 019	\$22 118
65 years and over	\$11 462	\$11 112	\$11 672	\$14 459	\$11 434	\$11 207	\$14 408	\$11 872
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$19 426	\$18 560	\$19 794	\$22 092	\$17 001	\$17 218	\$25 709	\$19 260
With own children under 18 years	\$20 390	\$19 539	\$20 715	\$22 478	\$17 096	\$18 309	\$27 163	\$20 128
With own children under 6 years	\$17 822	\$16 463	\$18 509	\$19 984	\$16 103	\$15 792	\$24 444	\$17 471
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 494	\$17 509	\$18 853	\$21 822	\$16 919	\$16 413	\$23 750	\$18 626
Married-couple families	\$21 032	\$20 217	\$21 423	\$24 742	\$19 182	\$19 088	\$26 800	\$21 174
With own children under 18 years	\$22 170	\$21 199	\$22 614	\$25 741	\$20 057	\$20 432	\$28 283	\$22 296
With own children under 6 years	\$19 083	\$17 294	\$19 813	\$22 492	\$17 842	\$17 720	\$25 113	\$19 135
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 799	\$18 825	\$20 122	\$24 010	\$18 554	\$17 673	\$24 629	\$19 913
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 952	\$11 018	\$9 563	\$11 282	\$10 025	\$8 572	\$13 857	\$9 496
With own children under 18 years	\$6 819	\$6 881	\$6 791	\$8 612	\$8 402	\$5 680	\$6 653	\$6 567
With own children under 6 years	\$4 404	\$4 226	\$4 491	\$6 197	\$4 010	\$3 003	\$3 885	\$4 127
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 230	\$14 918	\$12 665	\$13 926	\$12 186	\$10 916	\$20 742	\$12 761
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$8 111	\$8 366	\$7 972	\$9 272	\$8 242	\$7 657	\$11 695	\$7 198
1 worker	\$16 868	\$16 534	\$17 031	\$18 985	\$15 174	\$15 657	\$24 737	\$16 488
2 workers	\$23 329	\$23 110	\$23 426	\$26 140	\$22 076	\$21 967	\$29 720	\$22 661
3 or more workers	\$32 399	\$34 556	\$31 772	\$35 312	\$30 771	\$29 091	\$39 954	\$31 760

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's										
	Cumberland, Md.—W. Vo.				Huntington—Ashland, W. Vo.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Vo.—Ohio		
	Charleston, W. Vo.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	72 500	29 031	21 711	7 320	84 418	26 305	17 319	40 794	44 271	17 171	27 100
With Social Security income.....	17 061	8 251	6 423	1 828	21 177	6 097	4 131	10 949	10 164	3 708	6 456
Income above poverty level.....	15 353	7 609	5 981	1 628	18 529	5 344	3 543	9 642	9 345	3 373	5 972
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4 549	2 903	2 255	648	6 706	1 896	1 319	3 491	3 357	1 151	2 206
With public assistance income.....	3 833	1 924	1 374	550	6 894	2 053	1 698	3 143	2 731	1 019	1 712
Income above poverty level.....	2 546	1 259	933	326	3 993	1 188	919	1 886	1 727	686	1 041
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	500	230	160	70	891	267	238	386	362	150	218
Householder worked in 1979.....	56 760	21 561	16 010	5 551	63 746	20 468	13 058	30 220	35 582	14 245	21 337
With related children under 18 years.....	36 654	14 137	10 179	3 958	45 216	14 506	9 566	21 144	24 067	9 503	14 564
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	28 811	11 604	8 389	3 215	36 235	11 560	7 743	16 932	19 342	7 638	11 704
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 157	3 313	2 511	802	9 506	2 680	1 871	4 955	4 420	1 632	2 788
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 547	1 610	1 223	387	4 826	1 252	933	2 641	2 519	1 011	1 508
With related children under 18 years.....	4 398	1 804	1 335	469	5 636	1 585	1 140	2 911	2 574	969	1 605
With related children under 6 years.....	1 512	635	478	157	2 016	609	415	992	927	309	618
Householder 65 years and over.....	11 130	5 357	4 179	1 178	13 135	3 791	2 519	6 825	6 552	2 386	4 166
Unrelated individuals	24 596	10 490	8 392	2 098	26 676	6 621	4 554	15 501	14 674	5 512	9 162
With Social Security income.....	9 681	5 566	4 452	1 114	12 134	2 994	2 376	6 764	6 225	2 343	3 882
Income above poverty level.....	7 149	3 835	3 032	803	7 880	1 939	1 366	4 575	4 173	1 531	2 642
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4 514	2 800	2 237	563	5 256	1 374	954	2 928	2 585	911	1 674
With public assistance income.....	1 622	763	582	181	2 527	583	648	1 296	1 077	402	675
Income above poverty level.....	565	236	184	52	617	154	110	353	294	87	207
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	301	108	86	22	314	85	62	167	145	47	98
Worked in 1979.....	13 512	4 394	3 503	891	12 410	3 069	1 749	7 592	7 335	2 897	4 438
65 years and over.....	9 217	5 187	4 160	1 027	11 064	2 898	2 117	6 049	5 889	2 263	3 624
Persons	252 151	102 299	76 418	25 881	298 266	92 214	61 568	144 484	157 913	61 500	96 413
Related children under 18 years.....	66 629	27 679	19 388	7 291	85 720	27 178	18 922	39 620	46 423	18 586	27 837
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	48 789	20 792	15 000	5 792	63 843	20 305	14 079	29 459	34 648	13 781	20 867
60 years and over.....	41 331	20 644	16 339	4 305	48 325	13 491	9 253	25 581	25 552	9 567	15 985
65 years and over.....	28 783	14 812	11 783	3 029	34 151	9 621	6 427	18 103	18 170	6 708	11 462

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 563	2 761	1 923	838	9 567	2 876	2 128	4 563	3 575	1 241	2 334
Percent below poverty level.....	7.7	9.5	8.9	11.4	11.3	10.9	12.3	11.2	8.1	7.2	8.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 009	\$2 776	\$2 700	\$2 949	\$2 958	\$3 113	\$2 958	\$2 860	\$2 865	\$2 753	\$2 925
Persons per family.....	3.37	3.43	3.47	3.33	3.57	3.55	3.63	3.56	3.58	3.47	3.64
With Social Security income.....	1 708	642	442	200	2 648	753	588	1 307	819	335	484
With public assistance income.....	1 287	665	441	224	2 901	865	779	1 257	1 004	333	671
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 599	1 516	1 009	507	4 300	1 320	904	2 076	1 917	683	1 234
With related children under 18 years.....	3 660	1 956	1 338	618	6 613	1 973	1 468	3 172	2 579	898	1 681
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 779	1 480	1 015	465	5 184	1 528	1 186	2 470	2 043	708	1 335
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 790	870	601	269	2 911	898	705	1 308	1 248	397	851
Householder worked in 1979.....	665	331	212	119	953	263	263	427	484	180	304
With related children under 18 years.....	1 394	723	514	209	2 329	714	559	1 056	1 054	342	712
With related children under 6 years.....	690	379	283	96	1 167	348	264	555	535	151	384
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 031	326	238	88	1 471	439	317	715	502	227	275
Unrelated individuals	5 744	3 095	2 517	578	8 806	2 054	1 681	5 071	4 031	1 553	2 478
Percent below poverty level.....	23.4	29.5	30.0	27.6	33.0	31.0	36.9	32.7	27.5	28.2	27.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 661	\$1 404	\$1 392	\$1 459	\$1 562	\$1 508	\$1 389	\$1 642	\$1 485	\$1 452	\$1 506
With Social Security income.....	2 532	1 731	1 420	311	4 254	1 055	1 010	2 189	2 052	812	1 240
With public assistance income.....	1 057	527	398	129	1 910	429	538	943	783	315	468
Worked in 1979.....	1 518	701	616	85	2 194	399	230	1 575	1 017	377	640
65 years and over.....	2 525	1 547	1 236	311	3 876	1 046	863	1 967	2 050	815	1 235
Persons	24 459	12 529	9 161	3 368	42 942	12 259	9 404	21 279	16 858	5 885	10 973
Percent below poverty level.....	9.7	12.2	12.0	13.0	14.4	13.3	15.3	14.7	10.7	9.6	11.4
Related children under 18 years.....	7 824	4 115	2 885	1 230	15 397	4 458	3 580	7 359	6 051	1 998	4 053
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 441	2 903	2 006	897	10 976	3 217	2 511	5 248	4 284	1 384	2 900
60 years and over.....	5 537	2 775	2 183	592	8 303	2 251	1 845	4 207	3 441	1 448	1 993
65 years and over.....	4 265	2 065	1 624	441	6 130	1 722	1 328	3 080	2 860	1 194	1 666

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 800	4 093	2 880	1 213	13 316	3 953	2 961	6 402	5 360	1 918	3 442
Percent below poverty level.....	10.8	14.1	13.3	16.6	15.8	15.0	17.1	15.7	12.1	11.2	12.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 526	\$3 221	\$3 141	\$3 409	\$3 554	\$3 704	\$3 589	\$3 445	\$3 292	\$3 106	\$3 396
Persons per family.....	3.37	3.42	3.43	3.40	3.52	3.47	3.57	3.53	3.50	3.40	3.55
With Social Security income.....	2 625	1 168	821	347	4 207	1 181	920	2 106	1 566	629	937
With public assistance income.....	1 575	840	552	288	3 484	1 045	965	1 474	1 230	435	795
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 906	2 282	1 543	739	6 326	1 940	1 345	3 041	2 550	1 076	1 874
With related children under 18 years.....	4 982	2 709	1 859	850	8 789	2 546	1 975	4 268	3 602	1 280	2 322
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 863	2 066	1 417	649	6 953	1 985	1 587	3 381	2 791	951	1 840
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 330	1 125	797	328	3 641	1 068	850	1 723	1 598	522	1 076
Householder worked in 1979.....	927	472	333	139	1 360	351	337	672	707	250	457
With related children under 18 years.....	1 746	893	656	237	2 837	822	660	1 355	1 291	425	866
With related children under 6 years.....	820	431	327	104	1 364	407	305	652	653	193	460
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 602	648	467	181	2 472	764	557	1 151	1 034	444	590
Unrelated individuals	8 028	4 336	3 468	868	11 530	2 783	2 136	6 611	5 618	2 096	3 522
Percent below poverty level.....	32.6	41.3	41.3	41.4	43.2	42.0	46.9	42.6	38.3	38.0	38.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 977	\$1 787	\$1 801	\$1 730	\$2 004	\$1 912	\$1 909	\$2 074	\$1 858	\$1 869	\$1 851
With Social Security income.....	4 235	2 742	2 186	556	6 359	1 662	1 356	3 341	3 329	1 258	2 071
With public assistance income.....	1 186	590	454	136	2 079	474	569	1 036	874	335	539
Worked in 1979.....	2 014	943	792	151	2 760	533	306	1 921	1 299	476	823
65 years and over.....	4 121	2 459	1 927	532	5 780	1 589	1 198	2 993	3 244	1 228	2 016
Persons	34 213	18 299	13 318	4 981	58 407	16 520	12 715	29 172	24 416	8 669	15 747
Percent below poverty level.....	13.6	17.9	17.4	19.2	19.6	17.9	20.7	20.2	15.5	14.1	16.3
Related children under 18 years.....	10 681	5 872	4 119	1 753	20 208	5 728	4 714	9 766	8 302	2 854	5 448
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 534	4 197	2 932	1 265	14 548	4 134	3 323	7 091	5 844	1 910	3 934
60 years and over.....	8 575	4 538	3 498	1 040	12 657	3 494	2 661	6 502	5 928	2 383	3 545
65 years and over.....	6 829	3 564	2 736	828	9 647	2 746	2 012	4 889	4 948	1 977	2 971

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.5	7.5	7.2	8.4	9.6	8.9	10.1	9.8	7.1	6.0	7.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	17.6	24.3	23.9	25.5	24.5	22.5	25.3	25.5	20.5	19.1	21.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	27.7	37.3	36.4	40.1	35.5	31.3	36.7	37.6	31.3	31.0	31.4

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio			Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)
Families	43 232	23 985	19 247	49 724	22 693	27 031	39 978	15 563	14 651
With Social Security income	11 010	6 313	4 697	13 077	6 328	6 749	9 862	4 690	4 442
Income above poverty level	10 318	5 877	4 441	12 043	5 849	6 194	9 136	4 435	4 197
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 760	1 738	1 022	3 797	1 729	2 068	2 236	1 614	1 515
With public assistance income	2 778	1 728	1 050	3 143	1 466	1 677	1 881	948	871
Income above poverty level	1 807	1 084	723	1 982	935	1 047	1 278	631	579
Below poverty level without public assistance income	290	171	119	362	181	181	246	126	115
Householder worked in 1979	33 419	18 403	15 016	38 200	17 249	20 951	31 507	11 408	10 746
With related children under 18 years	21 986	11 997	9 991	24 562	11 223	13 339	18 409	7 158	6 692
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 715	9 597	8 118	19 548	9 019	10 529	14 421	5 874	5 490
Female householder, no husband present	4 394	2 534	1 860	5 627	2 451	3 176	5 254	1 945	1 835
Householder worked in 1979	2 227	1 309	918	2 859	1 251	1 608	3 203	997	939
With related children under 18 years	2 528	1 440	1 088	3 077	1 288	1 789	2 813	1 008	951
With related children under 6 years	816	463	353	943	387	556	943	327	317
Householder 65 years and over	6 889	3 945	2 944	9 018	4 224	4 794	6 768	3 032	2 877
Unrelated individuals	13 666	7 927	5 739	19 063	7 772	11 291	17 922	6 852	6 558
With Social Security income	6 273	3 687	2 586	8 678	3 694	4 984	6 783	3 501	3 348
Income above poverty level	4 650	2 728	1 922	6 178	2 598	3 580	5 239	2 377	2 268
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 866	1 659	1 207	3 838	1 722	2 116	3 211	1 743	1 650
With public assistance income	876	561	315	1 312	553	759	1 007	435	426
Income above poverty level	327	199	128	452	192	260	389	138	135
Below poverty level without public assistance income	161	110	51	235	94	141	214	70	70
Worked in 1979	6 600	3 686	2 914	9 033	3 545	5 488	10 449	3 069	2 925
65 years and over	5 879	3 546	2 333	8 304	3 527	4 777	6 562	3 328	3 194
Persons	153 572	84 856	68 716	177 429	80 125	97 304	138 008	55 503	52 265
Related children under 18 years	41 705	22 648	19 057	46 849	21 370	25 479	32 252	13 774	12 834
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 431	17 124	14 307	35 162	16 016	19 146	23 656	10 569	9 838
60 years and over	26 871	15 655	11 216	34 272	15 759	18 468	26 325	12 263	11 672
65 years and over	18 398	10 773	7 625	24 584	11 131	13 453	18 464	8 990	8 572

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 951	1 786	1 165	3 768	1 591	2 177	2 485	1 274	1 173
Percent below poverty level	6.8	7.4	6.1	7.6	7.0	8.1	6.2	8.2	8.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 851	\$2 745	\$3 013	\$2 787	\$2 686	\$2 860	\$2 959	\$2 678	\$2 616
Persons per family	3.34	3.26	3.45	3.27	3.26	3.28	3.16	3.51	3.51
With Social Security income	692	436	256	1 034	479	555	726	255	245
With public assistance income	971	644	327	1 161	531	630	603	317	292
Householder worked in 1979	1 389	828	561	1 686	678	1 008	1 166	679	618
With related children under 18 years	2 116	1 286	830	2 547	1 060	1 487	1 592	930	845
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 631	934	697	1 989	827	1 162	1 167	699	636
Female householder, no husband present	1 330	805	525	1 551	651	900	945	463	437
Householder worked in 1979	530	336	194	576	243	333	382	174	161
With related children under 18 years	1 143	678	465	1 353	566	787	766	395	369
With related children under 6 years	565	327	238	574	254	320	387	205	197
Householder 65 years and over	442	251	191	726	345	381	457	109	102
Unrelated individuals	3 375	1 961	1 414	5 215	2 077	3 138	3 535	2 018	1 954
Percent below poverty level	24.7	24.7	24.6	27.4	26.7	27.8	19.7	29.5	29.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 607	\$1 546	\$1 691	\$1 613	\$1 564	\$1 646	\$1 609	\$1 402	\$1 419
With Social Security income	1 623	959	694	2 500	1 096	1 404	1 544	1 124	1 080
With public assistance income	549	362	187	860	361	499	618	297	291
Worked in 1979	1 837	458	379	1 221	488	733	1 064	566	552
65 years and over	1 539	923	616	2 445	1 042	1 403	1 567	987	948
Persons	13 217	7 776	5 441	17 506	7 277	10 229	11 353	6 457	6 038
Percent below poverty level	8.6	9.2	7.9	9.9	9.1	10.5	8.2	11.6	11.6
Related children under 18 years	4 535	2 583	1 952	5 477	2 278	3 199	3 229	2 015	1 836
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 338	1 877	1 461	4 096	1 688	2 408	2 138	1 373	1 241
60 years and over	2 973	1 751	1 222	4 692	2 100	2 592	3 004	1 568	1 505
65 years and over	2 235	1 327	908	3 699	1 656	2 043	2 292	1 193	1 144

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 186	2 436	1 750	5 528	2 418	3 110	3 456	1 946	1 801
Percent below poverty level	9.7	10.2	9.1	11.1	10.7	11.5	8.6	12.5	12.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 357	\$3 351	\$3 366	\$3 239	\$3 067	\$3 373	\$3 467	\$3 090	\$3 037
Persons per family	3.31	3.23	3.42	3.27	3.26	3.27	3.23	3.41	3.42
With Social Security income	1 174	708	466	1 755	828	927	1 079	524	498
With public assistance income	1 178	767	411	1 464	673	791	744	419	377
Householder worked in 1979	2 044	1 143	901	2 644	1 104	1 540	1 781	1 040	951
With related children under 18 years	2 858	1 636	1 222	3 586	1 549	2 037	2 207	1 278	1 171
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 218	1 211	1 007	2 779	1 185	1 594	1 667	951	872
Female householder, no husband present	1 704	995	709	1 954	845	1 109	1 261	637	591
Householder worked in 1979	729	420	309	776	331	445	565	274	252
With related children under 18 years	1 402	796	606	1 623	689	934	994	508	473
With related children under 6 years	620	343	277	650	289	361	491	245	237
Householder 65 years and over	760	459	301	1 223	596	627	664	286	270
Unrelated individuals	4 726	2 727	1 999	7 393	2 865	4 528	5 148	2 818	2 717
Percent below poverty level	34.6	34.4	34.8	38.8	36.9	40.1	28.7	41.1	41.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 937	\$1 908	\$1 975	\$1 912	\$1 909	\$1 914	\$1 877	\$1 790	\$1 811
With Social Security income	2 689	1 542	1 147	4 094	1 669	2 425	2 765	1 770	1 691
With public assistance income	649	425	224	963	393	570	707	350	344
Worked in 1979	1 068	598	470	1 688	636	1 052	1 413	722	706
65 years and over	2 539	1 462	1 077	4 018	1 631	2 387	2 735	1 567	1 498
Persons	18 574	10 584	7 990	25 431	10 775	14 656	16 207	9 417	8 847
Percent below poverty level	12.1	12.5	11.6	14.3	13.4	15.1	11.7	17.0	16.9
Related children under 18 years	6 105	3 310	2 795	7 564	3 265	4 299	4 492	2 816	2 600
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 531	2 441	2 090	5 630	2 395	3 235	3 069	1 935	1 774
60 years and over	4 701	2 722	1 979	7 583	3 324	4 259	4 742	2 577	2 462
65 years and over	3 720	2 168	1 552	6 122	2 666	3 456	3 829	2 094	1 998

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.6	6.0	5.2	6.6	6.0	7.0	5.4	6.8	6.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.8	16.3	15.2	18.8	17.5	19.9	15.4	22.6	22.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	23.5	24.6	22.2	28.4	28.0	28.8	24.1	34.7	34.7

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
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ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.			
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	47 872	16 820	8 984	22 068	17 357	2 069	15 288	20 068	11 043	133	8 892
With Social Security income	12 614	3 965	2 226	6 423	4 565	472	4 093	5 549	3 099	39	2 411
Income above poverty level	11 457	3 563	1 979	5 915	4 247	446	3 801	5 290	2 925	39	2 326
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 909	1 252	683	1 974	1 527	152	1 375	1 195	760	9	426
With public assistance income	3 587	1 244	811	1 532	1 077	48	1 029	1 218	789	16	413
Income above poverty level	2 128	721	451	956	573	31	542	840	525	16	299
Below poverty level without public assistance income	404	130	109	165	109	—	109	86	46	12	28
Householder worked in 1979	36 021	13 043	6 726	16 252	13 327	1 682	11 645	15 273	8 382	107	6 784
With related children under 18 years	23 625	8 831	4 556	10 238	8 590	1 035	7 555	9 251	5 088	53	4 110
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 978	6 995	3 695	8 288	6 776	827	5 949	7 360	4 062	38	3 260
Female householder, no husband present	6 570	1 893	1 274	3 403	2 263	261	2 002	2 074	1 255	11	809
Householder worked in 1979	3 457	900	637	1 920	1 248	166	1 082	1 097	686	7	404
With related children under 18 years	3 916	1 171	793	1 952	1 290	155	1 135	1 074	672	4	398
With related children under 6 years	1 390	440	327	623	540	53	487	372	234	4	134
Householder 65 years and over	7 994	2 514	1 359	4 121	3 026	322	2 704	3 467	1 946	26	1 495
Unrelated individuals	19 748	4 882	3 075	11 791	7 452	645	6 807	7 253	4 431	—	2 822
With Social Security income	8 834	2 258	1 560	5 016	3 233	243	2 990	3 220	1 910	—	1 310
Income above poverty level	5 954	1 471	933	3 550	2 230	160	2 070	2 427	1 416	—	1 011
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 921	1 017	693	2 211	1 363	96	1 267	1 447	850	—	597
With public assistance income	1 617	447	384	786	529	64	465	421	303	—	118
Income above poverty level	438	137	81	220	170	27	143	155	119	—	36
Below poverty level without public assistance income	243	76	51	116	90	21	69	76	71	—	5
Worked in 1979	9 599	2 278	1 213	6 108	4 039	325	3 714	3 621	2 191	—	1 430
65 years and over	8 043	2 225	1 366	4 452	3 004	232	2 772	3 076	1 909	—	1 167
Persons	168 109	58 141	31 332	78 636	61 429	6 942	54 487	70 254	38 696	414	31 144
Related children under 18 years	43 190	15 884	8 637	16 378	16 378	1 852	14 526	16 994	9 238	104	7 652
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 921	11 850	6 207	13 864	12 055	1 373	10 682	12 857	7 036	75	5 746
60 years and over	31 555	9 442	5 432	16 681	11 922	1 771	10 151	13 942	8 141	74	5 727
65 years and over	22 416	6 806	3 723	11 887	8 649	811	7 838	9 425	5 548	49	3 828

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 624	1 664	992	1 968	1 583	109	1 474	1 254	798	—	456
Percent below poverty level	9.7	9.9	11.0	8.9	9.1	5.3	9.6	6.2	7.2	—	5.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 903	\$3 000	\$3 021	\$2 761	\$2 958	\$3 185	\$2 942	\$2 873	\$2 584	—	\$3 379
Persons per family	3.40	3.43	3.45	3.36	3.50	3.02	3.54	3.06	3.02	—	3.14
With Social Security income	1 157	402	247	508	318	26	292	259	174	—	85
With public assistance income	1 459	523	360	576	504	17	487	378	264	—	114
Householder worked in 1979	2 097	771	411	915	839	73	766	630	406	—	224
With related children under 18 years	3 241	1 160	706	1 375	1 159	97	1 062	848	549	—	299
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 552	910	587	1 055	880	81	812	640	383	—	257
Female householder, no husband present	1 887	647	485	755	697	57	640	596	393	—	203
Householder worked in 1979	661	195	182	284	271	28	243	260	184	—	76
With related children under 18 years	1 581	529	411	641	608	57	551	490	316	—	174
With related children under 6 years	750	236	195	319	365	33	332	238	149	—	89
Householder 65 years and over	578	211	110	257	146	5	141	179	105	—	74
Unrelated individuals	6 097	1 464	1 017	3 616	1 979	186	1 793	1 750	1 100	—	650
Percent below poverty level	30.9	30.0	33.1	30.7	26.6	28.8	26.3	24.1	24.8	—	23.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 545	\$1 414	\$1 369	\$1 647	\$1 485	\$1 404	\$1 493	\$1 644	\$1 563	—	\$1 783
With Social Security income	2 880	787	627	1 466	1 003	83	920	793	494	—	299
With public assistance income	1 179	310	303	566	359	37	322	266	184	—	82
Worked in 1979	1 756	298	133	1 325	563	48	515	475	287	—	188
65 years and over	2 560	794	502	1 264	945	84	861	819	517	—	302
Persons	21 828	7 176	4 448	10 204	7 520	509	7 011	5 570	3 483	—	2 087
Percent below poverty level	13.0	12.3	14.2	13.0	12.2	7.3	12.9	7.9	9.0	—	6.7
Related children under 18 years	7 197	2 523	1 624	3 050	2 632	152	2 480	1 594	975	—	619
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 066	1 839	1 111	2 116	1 762	81	1 681	1 204	698	—	506
60 years and over	4 758	1 484	967	2 307	1 367	108	1 259	1 461	921	—	540
65 years and over	3 544	1 154	666	1 724	1 158	89	1 069	1 116	687	—	429

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 539	2 289	1 368	2 882	2 199	140	2 059	1 692	1 060	—	632
Percent below poverty level	13.7	13.6	15.2	13.1	12.7	6.8	13.5	8.4	9.6	—	7.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 431	\$3 597	\$3 596	\$3 222	\$3 528	\$3 783	\$3 510	\$3 428	\$3 212	—	\$3 790
Persons per family	3.35	3.33	3.35	3.35	3.43	2.90	3.47	3.07	2.99	—	3.19
With Social Security income	2 019	670	403	946	579	52	527	449	279	—	170
With public assistance income	1 732	609	451	672	540	17	523	436	308	—	128
Householder worked in 1979	3 104	1 123	608	1 373	1 176	78	1 098	853	544	—	309
With related children under 18 years	4 293	1 482	917	1 894	1 492	102	1 390	1 092	702	—	390
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 383	1 170	749	1 464	1 108	73	1 035	843	503	—	340
Female householder, no husband present	2 403	778	577	1 048	835	62	773	735	486	—	249
Householder worked in 1979	955	272	225	458	357	33	324	349	238	—	111
With related children under 18 years	1 949	614	475	860	703	62	641	585	382	—	203
With related children under 6 years	909	285	231	393	427	38	389	257	161	—	96
Householder 65 years and over	1 163	421	224	518	343	31	312	282	169	—	113
Unrelated individuals	8 053	2 015	1 319	4 719	2 780	231	2 549	2 450	1 523	—	927
Percent below poverty level	40.8	41.3	42.9	40.0	37.3	35.8	37.4	33.8	34.4	—	32.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 980	\$1 817	\$1 867	\$2 081	\$1 853	\$1 983	\$1 842	\$1 967	\$1 930	—	\$2 027
With Social Security income	4 373	1 242	853	2 278	1 640	119	1 521	1 311	789	—	522
With public assistance income	1 298	338	334	626	416	37	379	313	219	—	94
Worked in 1979	2 210	409	182	1 619	701	56	645	585	362	—	223
65 years and over	3 928	1 215	732	1 981	1 559	116	1 443	1 316	804	—	512
Persons	29 924	9 654	5 924	14 346	10 338	642	9 697	7 607	4 662	—	2 945
Percent below poverty level	17.8	16.6	18.2	16.8	16.8	9.1	17.8	10.8	12.0	—	9.5
Related children under 18 years	9 392	3 191	2 037	4 164	3 345	173	3 172	2 095	1 248	—	847
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 579	2 291	1 389	2 899	2 268	102	2 166	1 589	912	—	677
60 years and over	7 525	2 342	1 427	3 756	2 414	194	2 220	2 215	1 337	—	878
65 years and over	5 836	1 877	1 052	2 907	2 089	165	1 924	1 764	1 057	—	707

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.6	8.1	9.8	8.5	8.4	5.0	8.8	5.3	6.0	—	4.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.3	20.8	22.5	23.3	21.6	12.1	22.8	14.3	15.9	—	12.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.4	28.6	32.6	35.2	31.0	22.0	32.1	20.6	22.7	22.7	18.0

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Families	26 780	8 048	18 732	15 156	15 607	10 763	6 789	10 973
With Social Security income.....	7 721	2 544	5 177	4 329	4 996	3 111	1 928	3 057
Income above poverty level.....	7 224	2 396	4 828	3 995	4 570	2 867	1 876	2 851
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 348	792	1 556	908	1 543	1 041	325	947
With public assistance income.....	1 872	593	1 279	935	1 209	840	333	769
Income above poverty level.....	1 168	342	826	601	762	446	261	450
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	186	74	112	115	117	87	22	65
Householder worked in 1979.....	19 895	5 811	14 084	11 541	11 120	7 919	5 138	8 129
With related children under 18 years.....	12 137	3 505	8 632	6 384	6 873	5 168	3 006	4 880
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 729	2 866	6 863	4 993	5 620	4 052	2 425	3 874
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 922	1 196	2 726	2 399	2 657	1 593	610	1 858
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 060	640	1 420	1 378	1 455	832	319	990
With related children under 18 years.....	2 087	574	1 513	1 161	1 498	857	276	1 016
With related children under 6 years.....	606	151	455	417	491	373	94	316
Householder 65 years and over.....	5 560	1 841	3 719	3 100	3 373	2 099	1 239	2 261
Unrelated individuals	13 001	3 573	9 428	9 461	9 842	5 530	2 120	6 503
With Social Security income.....	6 121	1 843	4 278	3 614	4 167	2 469	977	2 914
Income above poverty level.....	4 433	1 307	3 126	2 731	2 903	1 726	772	2 159
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 766	922	1 844	1 609	1 811	1 048	460	1 218
With public assistance income.....	867	262	605	539	664	392	92	363
Income above poverty level.....	301	77	224	179	164	123	36	152
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	158	30	128	78	91	63	5	91
Worked in 1979.....	6 136	1 599	4 537	5 669	5 034	2 969	1 107	3 192
65 years and over.....	5 797	1 734	4 063	3 585	3 705	2 290	837	2 764
Persons	95 663	28 156	67 507	54 194	56 403	38 915	23 448	40 085
Related children under 18 years.....	22 441	6 461	15 980	11 187	12 652	9 924	5 567	8 892
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	16 882	4 849	12 033	8 336	9 423	7 329	4 232	6 704
60 years and over.....	21 707	6 855	14 852	12 358	13 416	8 513	4 574	9 439
65 years and over.....	15 684	4 905	10 779	9 043	9 765	6 186	3 076	6 977

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 050	586	1 464	1 069	1 470	1 137	325	960
Percent below poverty level.....	7.7	7.3	7.8	7.1	9.4	10.6	4.8	8.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 951	\$2 861	\$2 987	\$2 954	\$2 683	\$2 872	\$3 214	\$3 175
Persons per family.....	3.23	3.34	3.18	3.18	3.40	3.50	2.84	3.11
With Social Security income.....	497	148	349	334	426	244	52	206
With public assistance income.....	704	251	453	334	447	394	72	319
Householder worked in 1979.....	912	243	669	453	656	526	162	407
With related children under 18 years.....	1 429	400	1 029	670	1 007	803	183	688
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 098	306	792	489	785	573	150	511
Female householder, no husband present.....	997	269	728	458	590	523	126	509
Householder worked in 1979.....	368	90	278	181	221	188	51	176
With related children under 18 years.....	870	237	633	363	503	438	107	445
With related children under 6 years.....	363	94	269	188	266	268	61	197
Householder 65 years and over.....	368	121	247	221	232	108	56	160
Unrelated individuals	3 386	915	2 471	1 948	3 193	1 504	440	1 724
Percent below poverty level.....	26.0	25.6	26.2	20.2	32.4	27.2	20.8	27.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 537	\$1 382	\$1 595	\$1 505	\$1 661	\$1 531	\$1 611	\$1 665
With Social Security income.....	1 688	536	1 152	883	1 264	743	205	755
With public assistance income.....	566	185	381	360	500	269	56	211
Worked in 1979.....	776	210	566	598	1 190	432	154	437
65 years and over.....	1 573	472	1 101	874	1 066	695	203	739
Persons	9 962	2 873	7 089	5 296	6 167	5 480	1 366	4 664
Percent below poverty level.....	10.4	10.2	10.5	9.8	14.5	14.1	5.8	11.6
Related children under 18 years.....	2 977	874	2 103	1 326	2 333	1 891	334	1 328
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 193	665	1 528	927	1 613	1 220	277	952
60 years and over.....	2 767	848	1 919	1 572	1 959	1 011	393	1 280
65 years and over.....	2 176	669	1 507	1 232	1 463	858	302	1 006

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 066	974	2 092	1 478	2 167	1 573	458	1 355
Percent below poverty level.....	11.4	12.1	11.2	9.8	13.9	14.6	6.7	12.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 292	\$2 985	\$3 435	\$3 501	\$3 143	\$3 467	\$3 594	\$3 585
Persons per family.....	3.23	3.32	3.19	3.20	3.32	3.43	3.05	3.08
With Social Security income.....	913	318	595	487	792	421	123	367
With public assistance income.....	884	321	563	417	532	424	86	378
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 473	440	1 033	690	978	768	218	635
With related children under 18 years.....	2 031	636	1 395	912	1 374	1 041	256	907
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 585	500	1 085	673	1 076	722	215	685
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 311	394	917	618	824	626	154	636
Householder worked in 1979.....	535	157	378	269	357	245	68	238
With related children under 18 years.....	1 091	325	766	466	675	504	124	529
With related children under 6 years.....	421	119	302	252	326	307	61	222
Householder 65 years and over.....	666	255	411	321	458	237	90	273
Unrelated individuals	5 128	1 399	3 729	2 761	4 105	2 135	670	2 598
Percent below poverty level.....	39.4	39.2	39.6	28.6	41.7	38.6	31.6	40.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 769	\$1 640	\$1 818	\$1 846	\$2 112	\$1 873	\$1 812	\$1 863
With Social Security income.....	2 965	902	2 063	1 480	1 933	1 252	381	1 385
With public assistance income.....	655	209	446	385	539	320	68	262
Worked in 1979.....	1 148	279	869	789	1 436	535	189	666
65 years and over.....	2 824	842	1 982	1 461	1 667	1 186	366	1 341
Persons	15 005	4 636	10 369	7 375	11 267	7 540	2 073	6 722
Percent below poverty level.....	15.7	16.5	15.4	13.6	20.0	19.4	8.8	16.8
Related children under 18 years.....	4 152	1 349	2 803	1 773	3 103	2 393	539	1 723
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 068	1 034	2 034	1 244	2 172	1 584	430	1 234
60 years and over.....	4 842	1 554	3 288	2 379	3 194	1 775	664	2 213
65 years and over.....	3 912	1 243	2 669	1 984	2 467	1 541	528	1 805

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	7.3	6.9	7.4	6.0	9.5	9.6	4.1	8.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	20.6	21.0	20.5	17.9	25.5	25.2	12.0	22.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	30.0	31.8	29.2	27.1	37.9	35.2	16.8	30.9

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's										
	Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.			Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio				Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio		
		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	13 747	2 061	1 315	746	7 174	1 188	1 470	4 516	1 715	892	823
Under 5 years	1 258	169	115	54	492	73	63	356	155	72	83
5 to 9 years	1 082	181	105	76	519	65	126	328	160	81	79
10 to 14 years	1 045	141	72	69	520	59	149	312	168	87	81
15 to 19 years	1 505	334	233	101	664	43	141	480	172	96	76
20 to 24 years	1 564	216	128	88	914	211	111	592	186	96	90
25 to 29 years	1 357	199	151	48	828	240	135	453	119	80	39
30 to 34 years	828	101	59	42	332	87	100	145	49	31	18
35 to 39 years	619	92	45	47	232	29	49	154	92	44	48
40 to 44 years	562	70	45	25	323	76	60	187	98	37	61
45 to 49 years	402	89	60	29	257	42	66	149	74	31	43
50 to 54 years	607	94	54	40	417	61	69	287	122	52	70
55 to 59 years	555	125	84	41	360	51	108	201	132	96	36
60 to 64 years	616	108	81	27	292	36	46	210	43	21	22
65 to 69 years	550	27	10	17	285	15	79	191	30	14	16
70 to 74 years	516	39	24	15	237	27	55	155	30	22	8
75 to 79 years	315	29	22	7	221	36	25	160	23	16	7
80 to 84 years	192	37	27	10	184	15	59	110	31	10	21
85 years and over	174	10	—	10	97	22	29	46	31	6	25
Median	26.5	24.4	25.1	23.0	27.9	28.0	30.5	27.1	25.7	25.9	25.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 709	254	159	95	803	85	135	583	168	92	76
Children ever born	870	86	47	39	282	9	89	184	69	14	55
Per 1,000 women	509	339	296	411	351	106	659	316	411	152	724
Women 25 to 34 years	1 174	135	93	42	503	85	114	304	94	60	34
Children ever born	1 953	309	185	124	791	95	204	492	162	102	60
Per 1,000 women	1 664	2 289	1 989	2 952	1 573	1 118	1 789	1 618	1 723	1 700	1 765
Women 35 to 44 years	570	87	49	38	281	41	56	184	102	40	62
Children ever born	1 506	226	117	109	882	173	210	499	386	112	274
Per 1,000 women	2 642	2 598	2 388	2 868	3 139	4 220	3 750	2 712	3 784	2 800	4 419
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	13 747	2 061	1 315	746	7 174	1 188	1 470	4 516	1 715	892	823
In households	13 079	1 799	1 085	714	6 498	896	1 422	4 182	1 694	882	812
Family householder: Male	1 995	320	199	121	1 094	172	297	625	310	189	121
Female	1 290	136	81	55	518	65	95	358	151	49	102
Nonfamily householder: Male	671	87	64	23	432	79	92	261	41	29	12
Female	851	79	54	25	483	38	51	394	86	20	66
Spouse	1 964	275	158	117	985	136	246	603	274	167	107
Child	4 879	656	383	273	2 195	299	513	1 383	701	354	347
Other relatives	1 079	121	65	56	503	93	73	337	97	45	52
Nonrelatives	350	125	81	44	288	14	55	219	34	29	5
Persons per household	2.69	2.89	2.68	3.27	2.61	2.63	2.73	2.56	2.90	3.11	2.70
Persons per family	3.38	3.34	3.14	3.67	3.34	3.35	3.21	3.38	3.36	3.46	3.25
In group quarters	668	262	230	32	676	292	48	336	21	10	11
Inmate of institution	87	29	29	—	453	292	48	113	10	4	6
Other	581	233	201	32	223	—	—	223	11	6	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 273	758	489	269	2 215	233	433	1 549	521	273	248
Nursery school	242	40	19	21	87	17	10	60	5	5	—
Private	65	19	12	7	32	12	—	20	5	5	—
Kindergarten	293	14	6	8	75	10	6	59	21	8	13
Private	12	—	—	—	19	—	—	19	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 675	271	153	118	864	94	228	542	279	142	137
Private	78	22	22	—	14	—	2	12	9	5	4
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 205	145	85	60	493	51	128	314	132	73	59
Private	66	—	—	—	51	—	38	13	4	—	4
College	858	288	226	62	696	61	61	574	84	45	39
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	168	9	—	9	69	10	3	56	7	—	7
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	44.6	58.0	54.3	66.7	36.1	46.2	8.3	39.2	9.8	20.8	—
5 and 6 years old	94.2	75.9	75.0	76.9	74.3	67.6	41.2	87.9	92.2	88.2	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.3	99.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	98.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.9	78.2	76.5	81.5	96.7	100.0	85.7	100.0	85.7	100.0	75.0
18 and 19 years old	59.5	93.0	93.0	93.0	77.1	62.5	89.1	75.1	65.0	62.0	70.0
20 and 21 years old	33.4	57.5	78.9	26.2	53.3	—	—	67.8	29.3	36.4	23.8
22 to 24 years old	19.5	21.4	27.3	13.0	29.7	11.0	26.1	41.5	11.7	14.3	8.3
25 to 34 years old	10.2	2.0	2.9	—	12.8	12.8	12.3	12.9	9.5	7.2	14.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	3 081	495	333	162	1 934	454	431	1 049	382	239	143
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	229	31	26	5	115	14	15	86	4	4	—
5 to 7 years	212	28	25	3	159	19	34	106	23	18	5
8 years	150	36	21	15	175	46	66	63	23	23	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	548	127	88	39	301	93	53	155	80	74	6
4 years	995	209	130	79	661	171	169	321	160	81	79
College: 1 to 3 years	489	36	15	21	380	83	75	222	45	32	13
4 or more years	458	28	28	—	143	28	19	96	47	7	40
Percent high school graduates	63.0	55.2	52.0	61.7	61.2	62.1	61.0	60.9	66.0	50.2	92.3
Female, 25 years old and over	4 212	525	329	196	2 131	283	449	1 399	492	221	271
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	176	5	5	—	102	—	11	91	2	2	—
5 to 7 years	330	46	33	13	234	20	48	166	35	9	26
8 years	335	54	20	34	205	36	74	95	38	19	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	796	144	95	49	453	39	100	314	93	51	42
4 years	1 372	226	140	86	765	149	176	440	227	106	121
College: 1 to 3 years	547	29	17	12	214	22	38	154	60	25	35
4 or more years	656	21	19	2	158	17	2	139	37	9	28
Percent high school graduates	61.1	52.6	53.5	51.0	53.4	66.4	48.1	52.4	65.9	63.3	67.9
Persons 25 years old and over	7 293	1 020	662	358	4 065	737	880	2 448	874	460	414
Percent high school graduates	61.9	53.8	52.7	55.9	57.1	63.8	54.4	56.5	61.9	56.5	76.3
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.5

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	6 337	5 000	1 337
Under 5 years	460	359	101
5 to 9 years	670	546	124
10 to 14 years	591	508	83
15 to 19 years	682	579	103
20 to 24 years	499	346	153
25 to 29 years	567	436	131
30 to 34 years	378	302	76
35 to 39 years	387	288	99
40 to 44 years	273	216	57
45 to 49 years	217	172	45
50 to 54 years	331	242	89
55 to 59 years	313	253	60
60 to 64 years	310	251	59
65 to 69 years	261	199	62
70 to 74 years	206	173	33
75 to 79 years	92	70	22
80 to 84 years	86	46	40
85 years and over	14	14	—
Median	27.4	26.9	29.0

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	622	474	148
Children ever born	293	218	75
Per 1,000 women	471	460	507
Women 25 to 34 years	431	336	95
Children ever born	840	698	142
Per 1,000 women	1 949	2 077	1 495
Women 35 to 44 years	346	280	66
Children ever born	1 076	897	179
Per 1,000 women	3 110	3 204	2 712

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	6 337	5 000	1 337
In households	6 271	4 948	1 323
Family householder: Male	1 078	818	260
Female	550	443	107
Nonfamily householder: Male	270	200	70
Female	273	213	60
Spouse	899	705	194
Child	2 544	2 021	523
Other relatives	443	376	67
Nonrelatives	214	172	42
Persons per household	2.95	3.02	2.71
Persons per family	3.44	3.52	3.17
In group quarters	66	52	14
Inmate of institution	33	31	2
Other	33	21	12

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 046	1 698	348
Nursery school	127	91	36
Private	28	28	—
Kindergarten	81	68	13
Private	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 070	892	178
Private	48	32	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	529	461	68
Private	12	7	5
College	239	186	53
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	37	33	4

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	49.7	48.0	59.3
5 and 6 years old	87.9	84.6	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.1	98.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	91.9	90.7	100.0
18 and 19 years old	52.3	52.0	53.8
20 and 21 years old	29.6	36.7	16.2
22 to 24 years old	8.3	7.8	9.4
25 to 34 years old	7.4	7.2	8.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 645	1 268	377
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	84	34	50
5 to 7 years	238	187	51
8 years	100	100	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	305	217	88
4 years	634	531	103
College: 1 to 3 years	200	144	56
4 or more years	84	55	29
Percent high school graduates	55.8	57.6	49.9
Female, 25 years old and over	1 790	1 394	396
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	98	64	34
5 to 7 years	175	149	26
8 years	176	145	31
High school: 1 to 3 years	355	307	48
4 years	683	497	186
College: 1 to 3 years	225	175	50
4 or more years	78	57	21
Percent high school graduates	55.1	52.3	64.9
Persons 25 years old and over	3 435	2 662	773
Percent high school graduates	55.4	54.8	57.6
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.1	12.2

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Maryland (pt.)
12 480	1 149	1 310	12 480	1 149	1 310	1 310	1 310	—
1 499	1 149	1 310	1 499	1 149	1 310	1 499	1 149	—
962	962	1 055	962	962	1 055	962	962	—
955	955	72	955	955	72	955	955	—
1 417	1 417	228	1 417	1 417	228	1 417	1 417	—
1 453	1 453	128	1 453	1 453	128	1 453	1 453	—
1 243	1 243	151	1 243	1 243	151	1 243	1 243	—
715	715	59	715	715	59	715	715	—
561	561	45	561	561	45	561	561	—
546	546	45	546	546	45	546	546	—
359	359	60	359	359	60	359	359	—
578	578	54	578	578	54	578	578	—
481	481	84	481	481	84	481	481	—
546	546	81	546	546	81	546	546	—
451	451	10	451	451	10	451	451	—
462	462	24	462	462	24	462	462	—
278	278	22	278	278	22	278	278	—
176	176	27	176	176	27	176	176	—
148	148	—	148	148	—	148	148	—
26.2	26.2	25.2	26.2	26.2	25.2	26.2	26.2	—
1 608	1 608	159	1 608	1 608	159	1 608	1 608	—
799	799	47	799	799	47	799	799	—
534	534	296	534	534	296	534	534	—
1 021	1 021	93	1 021	1 021	93	1 021	1 021	—
1 708	1 708	185	1 708	1 708	185	1 708	1 708	—
1 673	1 673	1 989	1 673	1 673	1 989	1 673	1 673	—
555	555	49	555	555	49	555	555	—
1 463	1 463	117	1 463	1 463	117	1 463	1 463	—
2 356	2 356	2 388	2 356	2 356	2 388	2 356	2 356	—
12 480	11 812	1 310	12 480	11 812	1 310	12 480	11 812	—
1 954	1 954	1 085	1 954	1 954	1 085	1 954	1 954	—
299	299	199	299	299	199	299	299	—
1 154	1 154	81	1 154	1 154	81	1 154	1 154	—
621	621	64	621	621	64	621	621	—
1 776	1 776	158	1 776	1 776	158	1 776	1 776	—
4 398	4 398	383	4 398	4 398	383	4 398	4 398	—
975	975	65	975	975	65	975	975	—
333	333	81	333	333	81	333	333	—
2.70	2.70	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.68	2.70	2.70	—
3.42	3.42	3.14	3.42	3.42	3.14	3.42	3.42	—
668	668	225	668	668	225	668	668	—
87	87	24	87	87	24	87	87	—
581	581	201	581	581	201	581	581	—
3 928	3 928	489	3 928	3 928	489	3 928	3 928	—
227	227	19	227	227	19	227	227	—
65	65	12	65	65	12	65	65	—
260	260	6	260	260	6	260	260	—
12	12	—	12	12	—	12	12	—
1 501	1 501	153	1 501	1 501	153	1 501	1 501	—
71	71	22	71	71	22	71	71	—
1 126	1 126	85	1 126	1 126	85	1 126	1 126	—
66	66	—	66	66	—	66	66	—
814	814	226	814	814	226	814	814	—
152	152	—	152	152	—	152	152	—
46.5	46.5	54.3	46.5	46.5	54.3	46.5	46.5	—
94.7	94.7	75.0	94.7	94.7	75.0	94.7	94.7	—
99.3	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.3	—
84.8	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.8	—
59.1	59.1	93.0	59.1	59.1	93.0	59.1	59.1	—
34.4	34.4	78.9	34.4	34.4	78.9	34.4	34.4	—
20.1	20.1	27.3	20.1	20.1	27.3	20.1	20.1	—
10.7	10.7	2.9	10.7	10.7	2.9	10.7	10.7	—
2 766	2 766	333	2 766	2 766	333	2 766	2 766	—
178	178	26	178	178	26	178	178	—
195	195	25	195	195	25	195	195	—
118	118	21	118	118	21	118	118	—
496	496	88	496	496	88	496	496	—
920	920	130	920	920	130	920	920	—
463	463	15	463	463	15	463	463	—
396	396	28	396	396	28	396	396	—
64.3	64.3	52.0	64.3	64.3	52.0	64.3	64.3	—
3 778	3 778	329	3 778	3 778	329	3 778	3 778	—
159	159	5	159	159	5	159	159	—
279	279	33	279	279	33	279	279	—
310	310	20	310	310	20	310	310	—
709	709	95	709	709	95	709	709	—
1 272	1 272	140	1 272	1 272	140	1 272	1 272	—
487	487	17	487	487	17	487	487	—
562	562	19	562	562	19	562	562	—
61.4	61.4	53.5	61.4	61.4	53.5	61.4	61.4	—
6 544	6 544	662	6 544	6 544	662	6 544	6 544	—
62.7	62.7	52.7	62.7	62.7	52.7	62.7	62.7	—
12.4	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.4	—

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.		
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.) West Virginia (pt.)
AGE										
Total persons	6 757	985	1 351	4 421	1 008	225	783	5 475	4 401	— 1 074
Under 5 years	480	61	63	356	98	...	76	412	324	— 88
5 to 9 years	492	45	119	328	100	...	70	598	500	— 98
10 to 14 years	503	49	142	312	102	...	81	498	431	— 67
15 to 19 years	615	31	120	464	129	...	76	612	515	— 97
20 to 24 years	868	179	108	581	82	...	76	409	307	— 102
25 to 29 years	780	213	129	438	52	...	34	511	399	— 112
30 to 34 years	309	70	94	145	13	...	13	335	278	— 57
35 to 39 years	214	27	39	148	58	...	48	344	251	— 93
40 to 44 years	281	60	54	167	67	...	61	248	191	— 57
45 to 49 years	217	14	61	142	50	...	43	172	139	— 33
50 to 54 years	382	57	54	271	92	...	70	291	206	— 85
55 to 59 years	344	42	101	201	54	...	36	257	228	— 29
60 to 64 years	289	36	43	210	22	...	22	270	224	— 46
65 to 69 years	270	11	72	187	16	...	16	200	161	— 39
70 to 74 years	219	19	45	155	14	...	8	170	141	— 29
75 to 79 years	215	36	19	160	7	...	7	68	52	— 16
80 to 84 years	182	13	59	110	27	...	21	71	45	— 26
85 years and over	97	22	29	46	25	...	25	9	9	— —
Median	27.7	28.0	29.8	26.9	24.5	...	26.8	27.0	26.5	— 28.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	747	57	129	561	103	...	67	552	426	— 126
Children ever born	282	9	89	184	53	...	46	288	213	— 75
Per 1,000 women	378	158	690	328	515	...	687	522	500	— 595
Women 25 to 34 years	453	49	109	295	47	...	29	403	322	— 81
Children ever born	739	61	204	474	88	...	50	778	674	— 104
Per 1,000 women	1 631	1 245	1 872	1 607	1 872	...	1 724	1 931	2 093	— 1 284
Women 35 to 44 years	247	31	46	170	68	...	62	306	246	— 60
Children ever born	778	117	190	471	292	...	274	962	783	— 179
Per 1,000 women	3 150	3 774	4 130	2 771	4 294	...	4 419	3 144	3 183	— 2 983
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	6 757	985	1 351	4 421	1 008	225	783	5 475	4 401	— 1 074
In households	6 111	693	1 323	4 095	997	...	772	5 425	4 351	— 1 074
Family householder:	1 014	139	270	605	151	...	111	898	696	— 202
Male	489	52	88	349	113	...	93	500	401	— 99
Female	415	75	86	254	12	...	12	210	167	— 43
Nonfamily householder:	467	36	45	386	66	...	66	261	201	— 60
Male	922	102	231	589	148	...	102	754	616	— 138
Female	2 058	218	484	1 356	450	...	331	2 215	1 776	— 439
Spouse	458	57	64	337	52	...	52	384	327	— 57
Child	288	14	55	219	5	...	5	203	167	— 36
Other relatives	2.59	2.41	2.78	2.57	2.86	...	2.71	2.94	3.01	— 2.69
Nonrelatives	3.33	3.13	3.26	3.39	3.37	...	3.31	3.45	3.53	— 3.14
Persons per household	646	292	28	326	11	...	11	50	50	— —
Persons per family	423	292	28	103	6	...	6	29	29	— —
In group quarters	223	—	—	223	5	...	5	21	21	— —
Inmate of institution										
Other										
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 111	193	396	1 522	346	...	239	1 801	1 517	— 284
Nursery school	87	17	10	60	5	...	—	119	91	— 28
Private	32	12	—	20	5	...	—	28	28	— —
Kindergarten	70	5	6	59	13	...	13	63	50	— 13
Private	19	—	—	19	—	...	—	—	—	— —
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	825	71	212	542	179	...	128	941	797	— 144
Private	12	—	—	12	9	...	4	44	28	— 16
High school (1 to 4 years)	457	39	109	309	95	...	59	465	397	— 68
Private	43	—	30	13	4	...	4	12	7	— 5
College	672	61	59	552	54	...	39	213	182	— 31
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	69	10	3	56	7	...	7	37	33	— 4
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	36.5	50.0	8.3	39.2	13.2	...	—	55.7	55.0	— 59.3
5 and 6 years old	73.0	57.7	41.2	87.9	100.0	...	100.0	90.1	87.5	— 100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	98.9	98.7	— 100.0
16 and 17 years old	96.5	100.0	82.2	100.0	83.3	...	75.0	91.4	90.0	— 100.0
18 and 19 years old	76.3	55.6	88.7	74.0	68.5	...	70.0	48.6	49.2	— 45.5
20 and 21 years old	54.6	—	—	66.6	23.8	...	23.8	31.8	40.9	— 7.3
22 to 24 years old	30.3	12.1	23.9	41.5	10.0	...	11.8	8.1	8.6	— 6.6
25 to 34 years old	13.6	14.8	13.0	13.2	21.5	...	17.0	7.3	7.2	— 7.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 814	413	389	1 012	182	...	138	1 373	1 070	— 303
Elementary:	109	12	15	82	—	...	—	63	29	— 34
0 to 4 years	148	19	23	106	5	...	5	211	173	— 38
5 to 7 years	160	42	55	63	—	...	—	73	73	— —
8 years	270	85	44	141	18	...	6	274	197	— 77
High school:	622	156	158	308	95	...	79	522	431	— 91
4 years	368	71	75	222	29	...	13	161	121	— 40
College:	137	28	19	90	35	...	35	69	46	— 23
1 to 3 years	62.1	61.7	64.8	61.3	87.4	...	92.0	54.8	55.9	— 50.8
4 or more years										
Percent high school graduates										
Female, 25 years old and over	1 985	207	110	1 368	315	...	266	1 573	1 254	— 319
Elementary:	102	—	—	91	—	...	—	89	63	— 26
0 to 4 years	225	20	39	166	26	...	26	164	138	— 26
5 to 7 years	189	26	68	95	19	...	19	139	120	— 19
8 years	431	29	96	306	48	...	42	307	272	— 35
High school:	695	114	158	423	149	...	116	598	449	— 149
4 years	197	5	38	154	45	...	35	198	155	— 43
College:	146	13	—	133	28	...	28	78	57	— 21
1 to 3 years	52.3	63.8	47.8	51.9	70.5	...	67.3	55.6	52.7	— 66.8
4 or more years										
Percent high school graduates										
Persons 25 years old and over	3 799	620	799	2 380	497	...	404	2 946	2 324	— 622
Percent high school graduates	57.0	62.4	56.1	55.9	76.7	...	75.7	55.2	54.2	— 59.0
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.5	...	12.5	12.1	12.1	— 12.2

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
AGE								
Total persons	3 134	1 120	2 014	7 832	4 257	637	1 027	1 767
Under 5 years	295	107	188	646	328	57	88	184
5 to 9 years	264	82	182	662	320	46	98	167
10 to 14 years	332	142	190	687	280	68	60	175
15 to 19 years	236	87	149	910	464	65	97	133
20 to 24 years	313	97	216	780	568	62	102	187
25 to 29 years	281	99	182	750	417	34	104	134
30 to 34 years	274	72	202	440	145	—	39	160
35 to 39 years	157	69	88	374	135	22	93	75
40 to 44 years	83	19	64	340	159	61	50	64
45 to 49 years	139	54	85	194	134	43	33	72
50 to 54 years	120	41	79	308	271	57	85	73
55 to 59 years	134	60	74	324	201	36	29	67
60 to 64 years	101	60	41	377	186	15	46	33
65 to 69 years	74	34	40	303	187	16	39	34
70 to 74 years	117	38	79	310	147	8	22	76
75 to 79 years	134	42	92	196	160	7	16	75
80 to 84 years	54	8	46	114	110	21	26	41
85 years and over	26	9	17	117	45	19	—	17
Median	27.3	27.3	27.3	26.5	27.0	28.0	28.3	26.4
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	262	114	148	957	548	47	126	143
Children ever born	143	48	95	453	157	4	75	93
Per 1,000 women	546	421	642	473	286	85	595	650
Women 25 to 34 years	240	96	144	672	290	18	63	122
Children ever born	443	235	208	1 154	469	18	86	186
Per 1,000 women	1 846	2 448	1 444	1 717	1 617	1 125	1 365	1 525
Women 35 to 44 years	113	26	87	336	157	50	60	83
Children ever born	261	56	205	1 052	438	262	179	195
Per 1,000 women	2 310	2 154	2 356	3 131	2 790	5 240	2 983	2 349
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	3 134	1 120	2 014	7 832	4 257	637	1 027	1 767
In households	3 009	1 120	1 889	7 473	3 939	631	1 027	1 738
Family householder:								
Male	506	229	277	1 023	587	91	194	241
Female	306	86	220	769	316	73	92	212
Nonfamily householder:								
Male	161	41	120	416	249	12	43	115
Female	181	65	116	534	380	66	60	107
Spouse	424	175	249	1 088	575	76	138	222
Child	1 142	440	702	2 738	1 294	275	414	656
Other relatives	174	75	99	687	330	33	50	88
Nonrelatives	115	9	106	218	208	5	36	97
Persons per household	2.62	2.68	2.58	2.67	2.57	2.62	2.65	2.57
Persons per family	3.18	3.22	3.15	3.44	3.43	3.34	3.12	3.16
In group quarters	125	—	125	359	318	6	—	29
Inmate of institution	108	—	108	47	95	6	—	12
Other	17	—	17	312	223	—	—	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	920	299	621	2 415	1 477	191	277	553
Nursery school	24	6	18	126	60	—	28	18
Private	13	—	13	40	20	—	—	13
Kindergarten	88	14	74	189	51	6	13	72
Private	22	—	22	6	11	—	—	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	505	201	304	1 027	510	105	137	276
Private	45	24	21	55	12	4	16	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	166	58	108	806	309	46	68	84
Private	5	—	5	56	13	4	5	5
College	137	20	117	267	547	34	31	103
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	49	11	38	71	56	7	4	36
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	39.7	17.6	48.8	51.1	41.1	—	59.3	48.8
5 and 6 years old	88.5	67.6	100.0	95.5	86.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.7	100.0	69.2	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	27.0	45.7	15.8	42.9	74.0	64.0	45.5	7.7
20 and 21 years old	32.3	—	45.7	23.8	69.7	23.8	7.3	48.0
22 to 24 years old	16.4	8.8	19.9	13.3	41.5	20.0	6.6	21.2
25 to 34 years old	5.0	1.8	6.5	9.5	12.8	23.5	9.1	3.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	849	308	541	1 735	976	118	288	428
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	55	31	24	141	82	—	34	24
5 to 7 years	54	18	36	145	106	5	38	26
8 years	57	32	25	64	63	—	—	4
High school:								
1 to 3 years	169	71	98	339	132	6	70	74
4 years	402	135	267	614	294	79	83	223
College:								
1 to 3 years	77	11	66	241	222	5	40	56
4 or more years	35	10	25	191	77	23	23	21
Percent high school graduates	60.5	50.6	66.2	60.3	60.8	90.7	50.7	70.1
Female, 25 years old and over	845	297	548	2 412	1 321	221	294	493
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	13	—	13	122	91	—	26	7
5 to 7 years	66	18	48	177	149	26	26	46
8 years	81	27	54	208	89	19	12	46
High school:								
1 to 3 years	167	69	98	462	306	29	35	91
4 years	411	127	284	832	405	96	131	254
College:								
1 to 3 years	96	50	46	296	154	35	43	44
4 or more years	11	6	5	315	127	16	21	5
Percent high school graduates	61.3	61.6	61.1	59.8	51.9	66.5	66.3	61.5
Persons 25 years old and over	1 694	605	1 089	4 147	2 297	339	582	921
Percent high school graduates	60.9	56.0	63.6	60.0	55.7	74.9	58.6	65.5
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.3

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 285
With own children under 18 years	1 774
With own children under 6 years	816
Married-couple families	1 890
With own children under 18 years	1 006
With own children under 6 years	529
Female householder, no husband present	1 221
With own children under 18 years	700
With own children under 6 years	247
Subfamilies	155
With own children under 18 years	155
Married-couple subfamilies	3
With own children under 18 years	3
Mother-child subfamilies	152
Persons under 18 years	4 226
Percent living with two parents	47.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	13 747
Native	13 671
Born in State of residence	10 335
Born in different State	3 336
Northeast	522
North Central	395
South	2 321
West	98
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—
Foreign born	76

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	12 024
Same house	7 440
Different house in United States	4 508
Same county	2 809
Different county	1 699
Same State	808
Different State	891
Northeast	174
North Central	181
South	536
West	—
Abroad	76

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975	1 426
In Armed Forces in 1980	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	36
Attending college in 1980	284
Different State in 1975	793
In Armed Forces in 1980	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	26
Attending college in 1980	212

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 755
Place of work reported	4 278
Worked in area of residence	4 114
Worked outside area of residence	164
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.8
Mean travel time to work	22.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	5 094
Private vehicle	3 546
Drive alone: Car	2 203
Truck or van	165
Carpool: Car	1 090
Truck or van	88
Public transportation	1 005
Walked only	414
Other means	48
Worked at home	81

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 090
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.2
Female veterans	72
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	8 304
With a work disability	962
Prevented from working	599
With a public transportation disability	265
Persons 65 years and over	1 717
With a public transportation disability	315

	SMSA's										
	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.				Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	3 285	456	280	176	1 612	237	392	983	461	238	223
With own children under 18 years	1 774	232	141	91	781	94	205	482	284	118	166
With own children under 6 years	816	101	73	28	363	65	97	201	119	55	64
Married-couple families	1 890	293	175	118	1 076	167	296	613	311	181	130
With own children under 18 years	1 006	144	81	63	491	72	150	269	181	90	91
With own children under 6 years	529	54	34	20	221	51	80	90	80	45	35
Female householder, no husband present	1 221	134	81	53	481	62	90	329	132	39	93
With own children under 18 years	700	72	45	27	267	16	51	200	95	20	75
With own children under 6 years	247	32	24	8	130	8	17	105	37	8	29
Subfamilies	155	16	—	16	87	6	17	64	7	7	—
With own children under 18 years	155	16	—	16	75	6	9	60	5	5	—
Married-couple subfamilies	3	—	—	—	21	—	8	13	5	5	—
With own children under 18 years	3	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	3	3	—
Mother-child subfamilies	152	16	—	16	66	6	9	51	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	4 226	625	368	257	1 846	224	415	1 207	575	286	289
Percent living with two parents	47.9	46.4	39.4	56.4	50.3	58.9	61.4	44.9	56.5	61.2	51.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	13 747	2 061	1 315	746	7 174	1 188	1 470	4 516	1 715	892	823
Native	13 671	2 020	1 284	736	7 053	1 161	1 470	4 422	1 687	877	810
Born in State of residence	10 335	1 460	864	596	4 592	571	691	3 330	1 224	688	536
Born in different State	3 336	560	420	140	2 441	577	772	1 092	454	189	265
Northeast	522	113	78	35	174	75	2	97	4	4	—
North Central	395	38	38	—	413	179	26	208	146	13	133
South	2 321	403	299	104	1 829	318	729	782	297	165	132
West	98	6	5	1	25	5	15	5	7	7	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	—	—	20	13	—	—	9	—	9
Foreign born	76	41	31	10	121	27	—	94	28	15	13
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	12 024	2 019	1 284	735	6 652	1 119	1 386	4 147	1 565	825	740
Same house	7 440	934	564	370	3 700	597	843	2 260	1 064	559	505
Different house in United States	4 508	1 047	682	365	2 887	499	543	1 845	422	260	162
Same county	2 809	592	319	273	1 834	181	307	1 346	241	151	90
Different county	1 699	455	363	92	1 053	318	236	499	181	109	72
Same State	808	170	170	—	349	45	44	260	71	71	—
Different State	891	285	193	92	704	273	192	239	110	38	72
Northeast	174	110	66	44	122	77	14	31	15	15	—
North Central	181	24	24	—	176	36	5	135	27	7	20
South	536	123	75	48	341	147	121	73	68	16	52
West	—	28	28	—	65	13	52	—	—	—	—
Abroad	76	38	38	—	65	23	—	42	79	6	73
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 426	396	325	71	946	309	151	486	135	84	51
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	36	22	22	—	227	196	8	23	15	4	11
Attending college in 1980	284	190	164	26	394	43	36	315	8	8	—
Different State in 1975	793	226	155	71	623	269	115	239	81	30	51
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	26	12	12	—	182	174	8	—	13	2	11
Attending college in 1980	212	79	53	26	209	38	27	144	6	6	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	4 755	747	—	—	2 304	—	—	—	643	—	—
Place of work reported	4 278	637	—	—	2 125	—	—	—	561	—	—
Worked in area of residence	4 114	582	—	—	2 059	—	—	—	530	—	—
Worked outside area of residence	164	55	—	—	66	—	—	—	31	—	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.8	8.6	—	—	3.1	—	—	—	5.5	—	—
Mean travel time to work	22.1	18.1	16.1	22.6	16.6	17.0	18.0	16.0	19.2	22.7	13.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 094	654	407	247	2 290	342	465	1 483	641	382	259
Private vehicle	3 546	499	310	189	1 870	302	450	1 118	587	364	223
Drive alone: Car	2 203	300	201	99	1 153	199	281	673	374	222	152
Truck or van	165	34	13	21	113	18	30	65	64	57	7
Carpool: Car	1 090	156	87	69	585	78	139	368	133	69	64
Truck or van	88	9	9	—	19	7	—	12	16	16	—
Public transportation	1 005	60	47	13	128	11	12	105	25	16	9
Walked only	414	92	50	42	248	27	3	218	22	—	22
Other means	48	—	—	—	16	2	—	14	2	2	—
Worked at home	81	3	—	3	28	—	—	28	5	—	5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 090	250	154	96	780	188	210	382	204	130	74
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.2	32.6	29.4	39.7	29.3	30.3	39.5	25.3	36.7	39.6	32.5
Female veterans	72	20	17	3	24	5	—	19	9	9	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	2.7	3.6	1.1	0.8	1.4	—	1.0	1.4	3.1	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 304	1 349	892	457	4 191	582	856	2 753	1 043	560	483
With a work disability	962	134	105	29	569	81	123	365	115	47	68
Prevented from working	599	97	72	25	378	61	61	256	89	31	58
With a public transportation disability	265	20	13	7	129	13	30	86	47	11	36
Persons 65 years and over	1 717	136	77	59	951	110	219	622	143	66	77
With a public transportation disability	315	8	—	8	196	16	65	115	18	7	11

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 628	1 261	367
With own children under 18 years.....	896	702	194
With own children under 6 years.....	366	284	82
Married-couple families	994	768	226
With own children under 18 years.....	518	408	110
With own children under 6 years.....	214	174	40
Female householder, no husband present	525	428	97
With own children under 18 years.....	321	258	63
With own children under 6 years.....	138	110	28
Subfamilies	103	84	19
With own children under 18 years.....	96	77	19
Married-couple subfamilies	13	13	—
With own children under 18 years.....	6	6	—
Mother-child subfamilies	90	71	19
Persons under 18 years	2 168	1 796	372
Percent living with two parents.....	44.6	42.8	53.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	6 337	5 000	1 337
Native	6 321	4 988	1 333
Born in State of residence.....	4 241	3 527	714
Born in different State.....	2 068	1 449	619
Northeast.....	317	229	88
North Central.....	327	88	239
South.....	1 398	1 115	283
West.....	26	17	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	12	12	—
Foreign born.....	16	12	4

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	5 915	4 748	1 167
Same house.....	3 485	2 681	804
Different house in United States.....	2 426	2 067	359
Same county.....	1 910	1 634	276
Different county.....	516	433	83
Same State.....	239	203	36
Different State.....	277	230	47
Northeast.....	27	16	11
North Central.....	115	79	36
South.....	135	135	—
West.....	—	—	—
Abroad.....	4	—	4

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	318	242	76
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	4	—	4
Attending college in 1980.....	35	27	8
Different State in 1975.....	151	111	40
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	35	27	8

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 033	...	...
Place of work reported.....	1 722	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	1 638	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	84	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	4.9	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.8	19.9	15.3

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 994	1 488	506
Private vehicle.....	1 648	1 226	422
Drive alone: Car.....	1 147	841	306
Truck or van.....	81	70	11
Carpool: Car.....	397	303	94
Truck or van.....	23	12	11
Public transportation.....	71	54	17
Walked only.....	234	167	67
Other means.....	27	27	—
Worked at home.....	14	14	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	744	583	161
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	34.8	35.2	33.5
Female veterans	26	22	4
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	1.2	0.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	3 820	2 968	852
With a work disability.....	412	331	81
Prevented from working.....	248	207	41
With a public transportation disability.....	98	81	17
Persons 65 years and over	651	496	155
With a public transportation disability.....	122	73	49

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)
								West Virginia (pt.)
1 628	1 261	367	945	426	519	2 908	280	280
896	702	194	590	252	338	1 575	141	141
366	284	82	265	113	152	725	73	73
994	768	226	563	276	287	1 670	175	175
518	408	110	333	170	163	886	81	81
214	174	40	179	79	100	467	34	34
525	428	97	323	111	212	1 085	81	81
321	258	63	234	65	169	629	45	45
138	110	28	68	22	46	218	24	24
103	84	19	32	18	14	131	—	—
96	77	19	32	18	14	131	—	—
13	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
6	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
90	71	19	32	18	14	128	—	—
2 168	1 796	372	1 236	572	664	3 842	363	363
44.6	42.8	53.5	48.9	59.8	39.5	47.4	39.9	39.9
6 337	5 000	1 337	3 787	1 631	2 156	12 480	1 310	1 310
6 321	4 988	1 333	3 763	1 631	2 132	12 411	1 279	1 279
4 241	3 527	714	2 412	990	1 422	9 362	864	864
2 068	1 449	619	1 344	641	703	3 049	415	415
317	229	88	196	76	120	488	78	78
327	88	239	239	29	210	384	38	38
1 398	1 115	283	894	530	364	2 079	294	294
26	17	9	15	6	9	98	5	5
12	12	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
16	12	4	24	—	24	69	31	31
5 915	4 748	1 167	3 091	1 434	1 657	10 879	1 274	1 274
3 485	2 681	804	1 655	958	697	6 749	564	564
2 426	2 067	359	1 436	476	960	4 054	672	672
1 910	1 634	276	940	263	677	2 538	319	319
516	433	83	496	213	283	1 516	353	353
239	203	36	242	105	137	625	160	160
277	230	47	254	108	146	891	193	193
27	16	11	29	—	29	174	66	66
115	79	36	81	—	81	181	24	24
135	135	—	130	94	36	536	75	75
—	—	—	14	14	—	—	28	28
4	—	4	—	—	—	76	38	38
318	242	76	419	153	266	1 328	315	315
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	4	83	—	83	36	12	12
35	27	8	70	6	64	284	164	164
151	111	40	214	85	129	793	155	155
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	27	8	22	—	22	212	53	53
2 033	...	...	1 087	...	...	...	...	...
1 722	...	...	959	...	...	...	...	...
1 638	...	...	850	...	...	...	...	...
84	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...
4.9	...	...	11.4	...	...	...	...	...
18.8	19.9	15.3	22.9	23.1	22.8	21.8	16.1	16.1
1 994	1 488	506	1 158	568	590	4 742	407	407
1 648	1 226	422	898	509	389	3 258	310	310
1 147	841	306	599	323	276	2 011	201	201
81	70	11	49	31	18	150	13	13
397	303	94	227	155	72	1 009	87	87
23	12	11	23	—	23	88	9	9
71	54	17	81	9	72	975	47	47
234	167	67	173	50	123	400	50	50
27	27	—	6	—	6	40	—	—
14	14	—	—	—	—	69	—	—
744	583	161	444	207	237	1 006	154	154
34.8	35.2	33.5	32.6	38.0	29.0	25.6	29.7	29.7
26	22	4	13	13	—	69	17	17
1.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	2.2	—	1.3	3.6	3.6
3 820	2 968	852	2 112	942	1 170	7 611	892	892
412	331	81	286	154	132	842	105	105
248	207	41	135	68	67	530	72	72
98	81	17	37	26	11	243	13	13
651	496	155	459	185	274	1 485	77	77
122	73	49	33	14	19	286	—	—

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.			
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	1 503	191	358	954	264	60	204	1 398	1 097	—	301
With own children under 18 years.....	734	79	194	461	184	37	147	807	635	—	172
With own children under 6 years.....	341	61	94	186	61	11	50	312	244	—	68
Married-couple families	1 003	133	271	599	162	42	120	829	655	—	174
With own children under 18 years.....	463	61	139	263	100	19	81	447	355	—	92
With own children under 6 years.....	214	47	77	90	41	11	30	163	137	—	26
Female householder, no husband present	455	52	83	320	96	12	84	484	395	—	89
With own children under 18 years.....	254	12	51	191	78	12	66	307	248	—	59
With own children under 6 years.....	121	8	17	96	20	—	20	135	107	—	28
Subfamilies	81	—	17	64	—	—	—	103	84	—	19
With own children under 18 years.....	69	—	9	60	—	—	—	96	77	—	19
Married-couple subfamilies	21	—	8	13	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	60	—	9	51	—	—	—	90	71	—	19
Persons under 18 years	1 761	177	382	1 202	375	...	273	1 910	1 593	—	317
Percent living with two parents.....	51.0	66.7	63.6	44.7	53.1	...	51.6	41.0	38.9	—	51.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	6 757	985	1 351	4 421	1 008	225	783	5 475	4 401	—	1 074
Native.....	6 634	958	1 351	4 327	995	...	770	5 468	4 394	—	1 074
Born in State of residence.....	4 338	463	595	3 280	626	...	500	3 633	3 070	—	563
Born in different State.....	2 278	482	749	1 047	360	...	261	1 823	1 312	—	511
Northeast.....	167	70	—	97	—	...	—	296	212	—	84
North Central.....	338	112	24	202	134	...	129	281	88	—	193
South.....	1 748	295	710	743	226	...	132	1 226	995	—	231
West.....	25	5	15	5	—	...	—	20	17	—	3
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	20	13	7	—	9	...	9	12	12	—	—
Foreign born.....	121	27	—	94	13	...	13	7	7	—	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	6 185	928	1 267	3 990	885	...	681	5 244	4 235	—	1 009
Same house.....	3 450	452	755	2 243	619	...	505	3 059	2 352	—	707
Different house in United States.....	2 682	453	512	1 717	201	...	111	2 185	1 883	—	302
Same county.....	1 784	164	304	1 316	100	...	39	1 685	1 454	—	231
Different county.....	898	289	208	401	101	...	72	500	429	—	71
Same State.....	334	45	37	252	23	...	—	231	199	—	32
Different State.....	564	244	171	149	78	...	72	269	230	—	39
Northeast.....	101	58	12	31	—	...	—	23	16	—	7
North Central.....	95	36	—	59	20	...	20	111	79	—	32
South.....	303	137	107	59	58	...	52	135	135	—	—
West.....	65	13	52	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad.....	53	23	—	30	65	...	65	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	804	280	136	388	65	...	51	302	238	—	64
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	10	—	—	10	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	211	196	—	15	11	...	11	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	351	43	36	272	—	...	—	27	27	—	—
Different State in 1975.....	493	240	104	149	57	...	51	143	111	—	32
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	10	—	—	10	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	174	174	—	—	11	...	11	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	166	38	27	101	—	...	—	27	27	—	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.1	16.9	17.4	15.6	15.5	...	12.9	17.7	18.5	—	15.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 167	280	437	1 450	346	...	244	1 753	1 327	—	426
Private vehicle.....	1 752	245	422	1 085	310	...	208	1 429	1 073	—	356
Drive alone: Car.....	1 069	160	269	640	215	...	137	989	725	—	264
Truck or van.....	110	18	27	65	19	...	7	48	45	—	3
Carpool: Car.....	556	62	126	368	76	...	64	378	293	—	85
Truck or van.....	17	5	—	12	—	...	—	14	10	—	4
Public transportation.....	128	11	12	105	9	...	9	67	50	—	17
Walked only.....	245	24	3	218	22	...	22	218	165	—	53
Other means.....	14	—	—	14	—	...	—	27	27	—	—
Worked at home.....	28	—	—	28	5	...	5	12	12	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	700	161	188	351	85	...	64	623	498	—	125
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	27.9	28.4	39.6	23.9	29.8	...	29.4	34.7	35.0	—	33.6
Female veterans	11	—	—	11	—	...	—	15	11	—	4
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.4	—	—	0.6	—	...	—	0.7	0.7	—	0.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	3 896	438	790	2 668	586	...	459	3 336	2 645	—	691
With a work disability.....	510	51	110	349	63	...	63	361	292	—	69
Prevented from working.....	327	37	50	240	58	...	58	213	184	—	29
With a public transportation disability.....	105	—	19	86	36	...	36	78	61	—	17
Persons 65 years and over	914	96	196	622	89	...	77	514	404	—	110
With a public transportation disability.....	179	14	50	115	11	...	11	112	63	—	49

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	812	315	497
With own children under 18 years.....	504	182	322
With own children under 6 years.....	215	79	136
Married-couple families	472	207	265
With own children under 18 years.....	268	121	147
With own children under 6 years.....	144	60	84
Female householder, no husband present	294	82	212
With own children under 18 years.....	217	48	169
With own children under 6 years.....	57	11	46
Subfamilies	32	18	14
With own children under 18 years.....	32	18	14
Married-couple subfamilies	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years.....	-	-	-
Mother-child subfamilies	32	18	14
Persons under 18 years	1 005	372	633
Percent living with two parents.....	43.9	56.5	36.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	3 134	1 120	2 014
Native	3 110	1 120	1 990
Born in State of residence.....	2 033	688	1 345
Born in different State.....	1 070	432	638
Northeast.....	139	49	90
North Central.....	203	12	191
South.....	713	365	348
West.....	15	6	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	7	-	7
Foreign born	24	-	24

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 532	991	1 541
Same house.....	1 250	594	656
Different house in United States.....	1 282	397	885
Same county.....	834	192	642
Different county.....	448	205	243
Same State.....	206	97	109
Different State.....	242	108	134
Northeast.....	17	-	17
North Central.....	81	-	81
South.....	130	94	36
West.....	14	14	-
Abroad.....	-	-	-

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	371	145	226
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	-	-	-
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	83	-	83
Attending college in 1980.....	28	-	28
Different State in 1975.....	202	85	117
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	-	-	-
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	-	-	13
Attending college in 1980.....	10	-	10

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.0	23.7	22.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	950	393	557
Private vehicle.....	708	347	361
Drive alone: Car.....	500	240	260
Truck or van.....	18	12	6
Carpool: Car.....	167	95	72
Truck or van.....	23	-	23
Public transportation.....	79	7	72
Walked only.....	157	39	118
Other means.....	6	-	6
Worked at home.....	-	-	-

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	383	146	237
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	34.0	38.6	31.7
Female veterans	13	13	-
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	3.2	-

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 710	651	1 059
With a work disability.....	244	130	114
Prevented from working.....	119	64	55
With a public transportation disability.....	34	23	11
Persons 65 years and over	405	131	274
With a public transportation disability.....	28	9	19

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
812	315	497	1 792	903	164	286	453
504	182	322	956	428	113	172	306
215	79	136	406	160	28	68	130
472	207	265	962	583	100	166	233
268	121	147	469	255	67	92	137
144	60	84	214	82	22	26	78
294	82	212	724	287	64	82	204
217	48	169	453	166	46	59	163
57	11	46	171	78	6	28	46
32	18	14	76	64	—	10	14
32	18	14	76	60	—	10	14
—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
32	18	14	76	51	—	10	14
1 005	372	633	2 516	1 134	211	310	594
43.9	56.5	36.5	40.2	46.0	55.0	52.6	35.7
3 134	1 120	2 014	7 832	4 257	637	1 027	1 767
3 110	1 120	1 990	7 796	4 163	637	1 027	1 743
2 033	688	1 345	5 898	3 144	429	531	1 195
1 070	432	638	1 898	1 019	199	496	541
139	49	90	252	97	—	84	78
203	12	191	263	196	116	185	156
713	365	348	1 310	721	83	224	298
15	6	9	73	5	—	3	9
7	—	7	—	—	9	—	7
24	—	24	36	94	—	—	24
2 532	991	1 541	7 057	3 882	596	933	1 321
1 250	594	656	4 432	2 178	447	631	546
1 282	397	885	2 579	1 674	84	302	775
834	192	642	1 598	1 316	39	231	629
448	205	243	981	358	45	71	146
206	97	109	506	219	—	32	18
242	108	134	475	139	45	39	128
17	—	17	99	31	—	7	15
81	—	81	100	49	20	32	77
130	94	36	276	59	25	—	36
14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	46	30	65	—	—
371	145	226	819	345	36	64	133
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
83	—	83	23	15	11	—	—
28	—	28	26	272	—	—	10
202	85	117	399	139	36	32	115
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
—	—	—	13	—	11	—	—
10	—	10	17	101	—	—	10
...	...	...	2 588	1 433	234	384	480
...	...	...	2 265	1 320	207	288	428
...	...	...	1 764	1 182	185	273	284
...	...	...	501	138	22	15	144
...	...	...	22.1	10.5	10.6	5.2	33.6
23.0	23.7	22.5	22.7	15.7	12.9	14.2	22.4
950	393	557	2 734	1 412	212	393	511
708	347	361	1 688	1 047	176	323	319
500	240	260	1 096	607	105	231	230
18	12	6	54	65	7	3	6
167	95	72	509	363	64	85	60
23	—	23	29	12	—	4	23
79	7	72	720	105	9	17	70
157	39	118	249	218	22	53	116
6	—	6	31	14	—	—	6
—	—	—	46	28	5	—	—
383	146	237	596	327	52	125	174
34.0	38.6	31.7	24.9	22.8	26.9	35.0	29.3
13	13	—	32	11	—	4	—
1.2	3.2	—	1.0	0.6	—	1.0	—
1 710	651	1 059	4 622	2 583	375	658	973
244	130	114	632	335	50	69	99
119	64	55	426	226	45	29	49
34	23	11	188	86	23	17	9
405	131	274	1 019	619	71	103	243
28	9	19	191	115	11	49	17

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.			Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio				Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio			Charleston, W. Va.
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	10 108	1 514	998	516	5 573	984	1 111	3 478	1 196	630	566
Labor force	5 754	772	481	291	2 686	407	573	1 706	752	416	336
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.9	51.0	48.2	56.4	48.2	41.4	51.6	49.1	62.9	66.0	59.4
Civilian labor force	5 748	772	481	291	2 675	407	573	1 695	743	407	336
Employed	5 229	687	426	261	2 368	355	502	1 511	647	378	269
Unemployed	519	85	55	30	307	52	71	184	96	29	67
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	11.0	11.4	10.3	11.5	12.8	12.4	10.9	12.9	7.1	19.9
Not in labor force	4 354	742	517	225	2 887	577	538	1 772	444	214	230
Inmate of institution	87	29	29	-	431	292	36	103	10	4	6
Female, 16 years and over	5 773	748	474	274	2 906	364	580	1 962	631	293	338
Labor force	2 974	334	204	130	1 294	169	252	873	343	165	178
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.5	44.7	43.0	47.4	44.5	46.4	43.4	44.5	54.4	56.3	52.7
Civilian labor force	2 974	334	204	130	1 289	169	252	868	343	165	178
Employed	2 797	288	171	117	1 129	145	226	758	303	161	142
Unemployed	177	46	33	13	160	24	26	110	40	4	36
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	13.8	16.2	10.0	12.4	14.2	10.3	12.7	11.7	2.4	20.2
Not in labor force	2 799	414	270	144	1 612	195	328	1 089	288	128	160
Inmate of institution	39	-	-	-	70	2	21	47	-	-	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 251	278	208	70	594	36	120	438	136	74	62
Employed	274	38	25	13	134	10	30	94	56	38	18
Unemployed	96	7	6	1	70	9	17	44	6	5	1
Not in labor force	881	233	177	56	384	17	73	294	74	31	43
Female, 16 years and over	5 773	748	474	274	2 906	364	580	1 962	631	293	338
With own children under 6 years	957	111	63	48	373	48	89	236	99	58	41
In labor force	629	73	44	29	191	27	41	123	45	23	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	961	114	56	58	390	32	88	270	150	44	106
In labor force	701	67	32	35	247	14	58	175	113	32	81
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 932	275	158	117	1 005	136	252	617	280	169	111
In labor force	1 120	119	62	57	492	62	100	330	133	65	68
With own children under 6 years	586	63	39	24	197	40	63	94	62	50	12
In labor force	425	49	34	15	110	23	25	62	22	15	7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	480	74	35	39	233	18	54	161	92	32	60
In labor force	350	40	17	23	130	2	35	93	55	20	35
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 229	687	426	261	2 368	355	502	1 511	647	378	269
Private wage and salary workers	3 415	493	306	187	1 624	324	392	908	518	276	242
Federal government workers	228	51	37	14	105	10	-	95	20	20	-
State government workers	902	78	29	49	256	-	19	237	14	5	9
Local government workers	584	65	54	11	326	16	91	219	83	65	18
Self-employed workers	94	-	-	-	57	5	-	52	12	12	-
Unpaid family workers	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	2 797	288	171	117	1 129	145	226	758	303	161	142
Private wage and salary workers	1 745	196	120	76	732	130	155	447	226	102	124
Federal government workers	123	22	15	7	42	6	-	36	10	10	-
State government workers	518	46	18	28	163	-	19	144	9	4	5
Local government workers	358	24	18	6	169	9	52	108	58	45	13
Self-employed workers	53	-	-	-	23	-	-	23	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 229	687	426	261	2 368	355	502	1 511	647	378	269
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	7	3	4
Mining	126	19	-	19	9	-	-	9	-	-	-
Construction	198	25	-	25	89	4	18	67	38	23	15
Manufacturing	932	208	110	98	660	192	178	290	242	157	85
Nondurable goods	706	183	97	86	225	108	37	80	118	77	41
Food and kindred products	11	-	-	-	15	-	10	5	2	2	-
Textile mill and finished textile products	-	31	21	10	27	7	-	20	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	226	25	13	12	435	84	141	210	124	80	44
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	-	8	-	8	4	-	-	4	6	6	-
Metal industries	90	-	-	-	290	66	95	129	63	35	28
Machinery, except electrical	-	6	6	-	18	4	-	14	2	2	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	7	-	-	9	-	-	9	12	6	6
Transportation equipment	71	-	7	-	41	10	7	24	9	9	-
Transportation	144	118	102	16	158	30	31	97	12	7	5
Communications and other public utilities	365	21	13	8	160	9	34	117	33	7	26
Wholesale trade	97	-	-	-	32	14	6	12	-	-	-
Retail trade	590	50	42	8	264	33	40	191	60	35	25
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	93	14	14	-	16	-	-	16	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	181	16	10	6	106	14	19	73	29	24	5
Banking and credit agencies	110	15	6	9	43	14	24	5	-	-	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	92	14	5	9	20	-	7	13	9	-	9
Business and repair services	91	14	5	9	21	-	-	21	12	12	-
Private households	174	9	8	1	96	7	12	77	32	12	20
Other personal services	84	18	13	5	32	4	7	21	37	20	17
Entertainment and recreation services	57	-	-	-	20	6	-	14	-	-	-
Professional and related services	1 498	124	86	38	624	25	125	474	134	84	50
Hospitals	535	15	9	6	185	16	35	134	30	23	7
Health services, except hospitals	133	22	13	9	72	2	29	41	17	12	5
Educational services	630	84	64	20	262	4	14	244	45	30	15
Public administration	624	49	36	13	140	17	20	103	31	18	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 119	561	377	184	1 690	368	347	975	470	273	197
Worked in 1979	3 044	540	361	179	1 638	339	341	958	437	259	178
50 to 52 weeks	1 890	267	163	104	900	197	206	497	242	174	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 778	249	148	101	833	173	206	454	223	159	64
With unemployment in 1979	703	158	132	26	442	123	70	249	146	81	65
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	282	59	47	12	182	67	35	80	65	26	39
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 314	430	274	156	1 453	185	268	1 000	379	194	185
Worked in 1979	3 217	392	247	145	1 430	174	268	988	375	190	185
50 to 52 weeks	1 718	172	114	58	781	118	168	495	218	114	104
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 434	150	99	51	621	85	148	388	192	95	97
With unemployment in 1979	699	132	86	46	237	27	40	170	69	51	18
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	302	72	50	22	93	16	36	41	30	22	8

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over -----
Labor force -----
 Percent of persons 16 years and over -----
Civilian labor force -----
 Employed -----
 Unemployed -----
 Percent of civilian labor force -----
Not in labor force -----
Inmate of institution -----

Female, 16 years and over -----
Labor force -----
 Percent of female, 16 years and over -----
Civilian labor force -----
 Employed -----
 Unemployed -----
 Percent of civilian labor force -----
Not in labor force -----
Inmate of institution -----

Persons 16 to 19 years -----
Employed -----
Unemployed -----
Not in labor force -----

Female, 16 years and over -----
With own children under 6 years -----
In labor force -----
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----
In labor force -----
Married women 16 years and over, husband present -----
In labor force -----
With own children under 6 years -----
In labor force -----
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----
In labor force -----

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State government workers -----
Local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
Employed females 16 years and over -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State government workers -----
Local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----

Employed persons 16 years and over -----
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----
Mining -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
 Nondurable goods -----
 Food and kindred products -----
 Textile mill and finished textile products -----
 Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----
Durable goods -----
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----
Metal industries -----
Machinery, except electrical -----
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----
Transportation equipment -----
Transportation -----
Communications and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----
Eating and drinking places -----
Banking and credit agencies -----
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----
Business and repair services -----
Private households -----
Other personal services -----
Entertainment and recreation services -----
Professional and related services -----
Hospitals -----
Health services, except hospitals -----
Educational services -----
Public administration -----

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----
Worked in 1979 -----
 50 to 52 weeks -----
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----
With unemployment in 1979 -----
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----
Worked in 1979 -----
 50 to 52 weeks -----
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----
With unemployment in 1979 -----
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
4 504	3 495	1 009	2 672	1 132	1 540	9 183	993	993	—
2 546	1 923	623	1 382	667	715	5 351	481	481	—
56.5	55.0	61.7	51.7	58.9	46.4	58.3	48.4	48.4	—
2 536	1 913	623	1 382	667	715	5 345	481	481	—
2 123	1 585	538	1 223	589	634	4 860	426	426	—
413	328	85	159	78	81	485	55	55	—
16.3	17.1	13.6	11.5	11.7	11.3	9.1	11.4	11.4	—
1 958	1 572	386	1 290	465	825	3 832	512	512	—
33	31	2	101	5	96	87	24	24	—
2 366	1 838	528	1 309	587	722	5 250	474	474	—
1 106	819	287	579	315	264	2 781	204	204	—
46.7	44.6	54.4	44.2	53.7	36.6	53.0	43.0	43.0	—
1 096	809	287	579	315	264	2 781	204	204	—
934	698	236	507	272	235	2 627	171	171	—
162	111	51	72	43	29	154	33	33	—
14.8	13.7	17.8	12.4	13.7	11.0	5.5	16.2	16.2	—
1 260	1 019	241	730	272	458	2 469	270	270	—
15	13	2	5	5	—	39	—	—	—
570	487	83	295	137	158	1 186	203	203	—
140	122	18	44	32	12	267	25	25	—
64	55	9	6	6	—	96	6	6	—
366	310	56	245	99	146	823	172	172	—
2 366	1 838	528	1 309	587	722	5 250	474	474	—
350	293	57	209	104	105	853	63	63	—
194	156	38	110	51	59	590	44	44	—
461	353	108	306	119	187	867	56	56	—
290	217	73	175	88	87	658	32	32	—
908	716	192	489	230	259	1 744	158	158	—
401	308	93	240	128	112	1 079	62	62	—
156	133	23	123	64	59	530	39	39	—
84	73	11	70	35	35	414	34	34	—
253	193	60	140	76	64	433	35	35	—
158	116	42	91	52	39	333	17	17	—
2 123	1 585	538	1 223	589	634	4 860	426	426	—
1 714	1 267	447	1 012	470	542	3 182	306	306	—
75	62	13	59	22	37	202	37	37	—
78	66	12	35	15	20	844	29	29	—
243	177	66	89	66	23	535	54	54	—
13	13	—	28	16	12	91	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
934	698	236	507	272	235	2 627	171	171	—
661	475	186	408	214	194	1 661	120	120	—
62	58	4	18	5	13	107	15	15	—
66	62	4	30	10	20	493	18	18	—
145	103	42	45	43	2	316	18	18	—
—	—	—	6	—	6	50	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 123	1 585	538	1 223	589	634	4 860	426	426	—
—	—	—	11	—	11	33	—	—	—
20	9	11	78	49	29	78	—	—	—
34	29	5	33	31	2	189	—	—	—
895	633	262	319	141	178	890	110	110	—
129	102	27	57	23	34	674	97	97	—
—	—	—	9	7	2	11	—	—	—
13	13	—	12	4	8	—	21	21	—
13	—	13	—	—	—	72	—	—	—
766	531	235	262	118	144	216	13	13	—
33	17	16	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
702	487	215	171	65	106	80	—	—	—
2	2	—	49	20	29	—	6	6	—
6	6	—	4	4	—	12	—	—	—
12	12	—	23	23	—	71	7	7	—
51	12	39	51	30	21	121	102	102	—
147	141	6	66	37	29	340	13	13	—
6	6	—	13	7	6	91	—	—	—
203	181	22	137	76	61	565	42	42	—
22	13	9	14	14	—	81	14	14	—
65	65	—	33	23	10	181	10	10	—
23	2	21	21	21	—	110	6	6	—
27	18	9	59	7	52	87	5	5	—
31	31	—	23	18	5	83	5	5	—
33	33	—	30	23	7	160	8	8	—
42	42	—	11	5	6	84	13	13	—
17	17	—	17	3	14	57	—	—	—
498	348	150	307	117	190	1 386	86	86	—
156	94	62	156	51	105	519	9	9	—
89	83	6	69	36	33	115	13	13	—
174	113	61	66	20	46	568	64	64	—
96	83	13	47	24	23	586	36	36	—
1 528	1 168	360	865	339	526	2 900	372	372	—
1 425	1 081	344	830	318	512	2 828	356	356	—
790	600	190	451	218	233	1 734	163	163	—
709	519	190	418	202	216	1 634	148	148	—
446	327	119	214	68	146	636	132	132	—
217	193	24	90	40	50	267	47	47	—
1 283	982	301	650	336	314	3 099	274	274	—
1 178	901	277	625	324	301	3 008	247	247	—
446	316	132	306	166	140	1 603	114	114	—
348	240	108	237	133	104	1 334	99	99	—
404	330	74	133	88	45	642	86	86	—
160	122	38	48	32	16	274	50	50	—

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	5 223	826	1 014	3 383	681	...	542	3 879	3 078	—	801
Labor force	2 536	327	536	1 673	414	...	312	2 251	1 716	—	535
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.6	39.6	52.9	49.5	60.8	...	57.6	58.0	55.8	—	66.8
Civilian labor force	2 525	327	536	1 662	414	...	312	2 241	1 706	—	535
Employed	2 243	291	474	1 478	356	...	254	1 858	1 408	—	450
Unemployed	282	36	62	184	58	...	58	383	298	—	85
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	11.0	11.6	11.1	14.0	...	18.6	17.1	17.5	—	15.9
Not in labor force	2 687	499	478	1 710	267	...	230	1 628	1 362	—	266
Inmate of institution	413	292	28	93	6	...	6	29	29	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 708	260	539	1 909	396	...	324	2 086	1 657	—	429
Labor force	1 231	129	235	867	205	...	164	1 024	767	—	257
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.5	49.6	43.6	45.4	51.8	...	50.6	49.1	46.3	—	59.9
Civilian labor force	1 226	129	235	862	205	...	164	1 014	757	—	257
Employed	1 079	114	213	752	178	...	137	858	652	—	206
Unemployed	147	15	22	110	27	...	27	156	105	—	51
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	11.6	9.4	12.8	13.2	...	16.5	15.4	13.9	—	19.8
Not in labor force	1 477	131	304	1 042	191	...	160	1 062	890	—	172
Inmate of institution	70	2	21	47	—	...	—	11	11	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	556	27	107	422	102	...	62	524	447	—	77
Employed	132	8	30	94	44	...	18	128	112	—	16
Unemployed	65	4	17	44	1	...	1	62	53	—	9
Not in labor force	353	15	60	278	57	...	43	334	282	—	52
Female, 16 years and over	2 708	260	539	1 909	396	...	324	2 086	1 657	—	429
With own children under 6 years	360	44	89	227	51	...	32	316	266	—	50
In labor force	189	25	41	123	19	...	13	183	145	—	38
With own children 6 to 17 years only	365	15	86	264	121	...	101	434	341	—	93
In labor force	229	4	56	169	96	...	76	284	211	—	73
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	942	102	237	603	150	...	106	766	630	—	136
In labor force	472	50	98	324	83	...	63	376	290	—	86
With own children under 6 years	193	36	63	94	31	...	12	125	109	—	16
In labor force	108	21	25	62	13	...	7	73	62	—	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	218	11	52	155	63	...	55	237	188	—	49
In labor force	120	—	33	87	38	...	30	157	115	—	42

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 243	291	474	1 478	356	...	254	1 858	1 408	—	450
Private wage and salary workers	1 514	265	368	881	322	...	232	1 461	1 098	—	363
Federal government workers	105	10	—	95	6	...	—	67	58	—	9
State government workers	256	—	19	237	9	...	9	78	66	—	12
Local government workers	317	11	87	219	19	...	13	239	173	—	66
Self-employed workers	51	—	—	46	—	...	—	13	13	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 079	114	213	752	178	...	137	858	652	—	206
Private wage and salary workers	695	104	144	447	148	...	119	596	436	—	160
Federal government workers	42	6	—	36	6	...	—	54	54	—	—
State government workers	163	—	19	144	5	...	5	66	62	—	4
Local government workers	162	4	50	108	19	...	13	142	100	—	42
Self-employed workers	17	—	—	17	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 243	291	474	1 478	356	...	254	1 858	1 408	—	450
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	4	...	4	—	—	—	—
Mining	9	—	—	9	—	...	—	4	—	—	—
Construction	84	4	13	67	10	...	10	29	24	—	5
Manufacturing	615	159	166	290	135	...	85	770	549	—	221
Nondurable goods	203	90	33	80	64	...	41	92	84	—	8
Food and kindred products	15	—	10	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	27	7	—	20	—	...	—	13	13	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	412	69	133	210	71	...	44	678	465	—	213
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	—	—	4	—	...	—	33	17	—	16
Metal industries	280	59	92	129	41	...	28	623	430	—	193
Machinery, except electrical	14	—	—	14	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	—	—	9	6	...	6	6	6	—	—
Transportation equipment	41	10	7	24	—	...	—	12	12	—	—
Transportation	145	24	31	90	5	...	5	26	—	—	26
Communications and other public utilities	139	5	31	103	26	...	26	136	136	—	—
Wholesale trade	32	14	6	12	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	256	25	40	191	57	...	25	186	164	—	22
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16	—	—	16	—	...	—	20	11	—	9
Eating and drinking places	100	8	19	73	29	...	5	56	56	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	39	12	22	5	—	...	—	14	—	—	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	20	—	7	13	9	...	9	17	8	—	9
Business and repair services	15	—	—	15	—	...	—	31	31	—	—
Private households	90	5	8	77	20	...	20	33	33	—	—
Other personal services	32	4	7	21	25	...	17	42	42	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	20	6	—	14	—	...	—	17	17	—	—
Professional and related services	607	16	123	468	51	...	45	463	323	—	140
Hospitals	177	16	33	128	7	...	7	140	78	—	62
Health services, except hospitals	70	—	29	41	6	...	—	77	77	—	—
Educational services	258	—	14	244	15	...	15	170	113	—	57
Public administration	140	17	20	103	14	...	8	90	77	—	13

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 604	332	324	948	248	...	187	1 308	1 016	—	292
Worked in 1979	1 554	305	318	931	229	...	168	1 205	929	—	276
50 to 52 weeks	846	173	196	477	112	...	68	658	498	—	160
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	787	157	196	434	108	...	64	601	441	—	160
With unemployment in 1979	423	115	66	242	72	...	55	391	289	—	102
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	173	65	35	73	39	...	39	182	173	—	9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 386	141	251	994	226	...	171	1 202	931	—	271
Worked in 1979	1 374	141	251	982	226	...	171	1 097	850	—	247
50 to 52 weeks	745	104	152	489	106	...	90	409	294	—	115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	593	77	134	382	99	...	83	321	226	—	95
With unemployment in 1979	217	8	39	170	35	...	18	381	315	—	66
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	84	8	35	41	8	...	8	146	114	—	32

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....
Labor force.....
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....
Civilian labor force.....
Employed.....
Unemployed.....
Percent of civilian labor force.....
Not in labor force.....
Inmate of institution.....

Female, 16 years and over.....
Labor force.....
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....
Civilian labor force.....
Employed.....
Unemployed.....
Percent of civilian labor force.....
Not in labor force.....
Inmate of institution.....

Persons 16 to 19 years.....
Employed.....
Unemployed.....
Not in labor force.....

Female, 16 years and over.....
With own children under 6 years.....
In labor force.....
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....
In labor force.....
Married women 16 years and over, husband present.....
In labor force.....
With own children under 6 years.....
In labor force.....
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....
In labor force.....

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State government workers.....
Local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
Employed females 16 years and over.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State government workers.....
Local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....

Employed persons 16 years and over.....
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....
Mining.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Nondurable goods.....
Food and kindred products.....
Textile mill and finished textile products.....
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....
Durable goods.....
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....
Metal industries.....
Machinery, except electrical.....
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....
Transportation equipment.....
Transportation.....
Communications and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....
Eating and drinking places.....
Banking and credit agencies.....
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....
Business and repair services.....
Private households.....
Other personal services.....
Entertainment and recreation services.....
Professional and related services.....
Hospitals.....
Health services, except hospitals.....
Educational services.....
Public administration.....

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979.....
Worked in 1979.....
50 to 52 weeks.....
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....
With unemployment in 1979.....
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979.....
Worked in 1979.....
50 to 52 weeks.....
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....
With unemployment in 1979.....
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....

Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio								
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
2 211	782	1 429		5 688	3 287	452	761	1 216
1 137	455	682		3 122	1 635	280	502	621
51.4	58.2	47.7		54.9	49.7	61.9	66.0	51.1
1 137	455	682		3 116	1 624	280	502	621
1 013	412	601		2 789	1 440	222	417	550
124	43	81		327	184	58	85	71
10.9	9.5	11.9		10.5	11.3	20.7	16.9	11.4
1 074	327	747		2 566	1 652	172	259	595
96	—	96		47	85	6	—	—
1 086	404	682		3 287	1 849	259	404	622
477	223	254		1 643	853	146	239	227
43.9	55.2	37.2		50.0	46.1	56.4	59.2	36.5
477	223	254		1 643	848	146	239	227
423	198	225		1 540	738	119	188	204
54	25	29		103	110	27	51	23
11.3	11.2	11.4		6.3	13.0	18.5	21.3	10.1
609	181	428		1 644	996	113	165	395
—	—	—		21	41	—	—	—
204	80	124		761	422	51	77	108
36	29	7		152	94	18	16	—
—	—	—		49	44	1	9	—
168	51	117		560	278	32	52	108
1 086	404	682		3 287	1 849	259	404	622
183	82	101		488	203	11	50	96
92	37	55		353	117	6	38	50
271	84	187		579	257	83	84	177
143	56	87		418	169	65	64	81
423	174	249		1 056	589	80	136	222
202	94	108		608	310	51	86	96
108	53	55		253	88	5	16	50
58	27	31		212	56	—	11	26
111	47	64		285	155	43	49	60
65	26	39		222	87	25	42	37
1 013	412	601		2 789	1 440	222	417	550
842	333	509		1 835	867	205	330	469
59	22	37		126	95	—	9	28
35	15	20		423	218	9	12	20
60	37	23		350	214	8	66	21
17	5	12		49	46	—	—	12
—	—	—		6	—	—	—	—
423	198	225		1 540	738	119	188	204
343	159	184		989	439	106	142	169
18	5	13		64	36	—	—	9
30	10	20		273	138	5	4	20
26	24	2		178	108	8	42	—
6	—	6		36	17	—	—	6
—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
1 013	412	601		2 789	1 440	222	417	550
11	—	11		6	—	4	—	11
50	27	23		44	9	—	—	16
21	19	2		110	61	10	5	—
276	106	170		456	282	73	205	160
49	21	28		345	80	35	8	26
7	5	2		11	5	—	—	8
12	4	8		—	20	—	—	—
—	—	—		45	—	—	—	—
227	85	142		111	202	38	197	134
9	—	9		—	4	—	7	9
154	50	104		60	129	28	186	96
49	20	29		—	14	—	—	29
—	—	—		—	9	—	—	—
15	15	—		25	24	—	—	—
44	23	21		61	90	5	26	21
56	32	24		218	98	19	—	13
13	7	6		71	12	—	—	6
118	63	55		319	191	25	14	53
14	14	—		14	16	—	9	—
30	20	10		119	73	5	—	10
5	5	—		59	5	—	14	—
48	—	48		53	13	9	9	46
12	7	5		60	15	—	—	5
16	9	7		100	77	20	—	7
11	5	6		59	21	9	—	4
14	—	14		57	14	—	—	14
271	85	186		713	449	40	131	175
143	38	105		297	128	7	53	101
61	28	33		65	41	—	—	31
51	9	42		232	225	10	57	37
47	24	23		403	103	8	13	19
695	222	473		1 670	922	173	277	407
673	207	466		1 616	905	154	261	407
347	132	215		1 008	477	54	145	203
321	123	198		947	434	50	145	186
183	56	127		331	232	55	102	98
84	34	50		150	68	39	9	43
543	245	298		1 819	975	147	253	267
518	233	285		1 767	963	147	229	261
235	95	140		920	481	77	106	128
188	84	104		748	374	70	86	94
111	66	45		396	165	18	66	37
42	26	16		175	41	8	32	8

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	5 229	687	426	261	2 368	355	502	1 511	647	378	269
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	994	76	54	22	402	59	34	309	82	56	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	479	30	22	8	114	27	14	73	29	21	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	194	12	10	2	55	27	—	28	14	6	8
Professional specialty occupations	515	46	32	14	288	32	20	236	53	35	18
Engineers and natural scientists	32	7	7	—	26	8	2	16	8	2	6
Engineers	11	—	—	—	16	—	—	16	2	2	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	40	20	12	8	52	7	—	45	12	12	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	328	13	13	—	131	8	10	113	16	11	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	229	7	7	—	87	2	10	75	8	3	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 757	122	82	40	648	120	114	414	192	83	109
Health technologists and technicians	72	—	—	—	28	5	10	13	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	82	1	—	1	40	9	9	22	10	10	—
Sales occupations	313	25	23	2	111	14	5	92	23	3	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24	7	5	2	15	6	—	9	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	276	18	18	—	96	8	5	83	23	3	20
Cashiers	129	18	18	—	28	6	—	22	3	3	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 290	96	59	37	469	92	90	287	159	70	89
Computer equipment operators	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	219	28	17	11	58	7	—	51	32	22	10
Financial records processing occupations	65	—	—	—	66	23	26	17	18	12	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	117	—	—	—	52	—	—	52	7	—	7
Service occupations	1 272	139	92	47	585	43	137	405	154	86	68
Private household occupations	152	9	8	1	89	7	12	70	28	8	20
Protective service occupations	72	3	—	3	41	—	14	27	4	4	—
Police and firefighters	34	3	—	3	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 048	127	84	43	455	36	111	308	122	74	48
Food service occupations	190	13	5	8	117	8	26	83	39	25	14
Cleaning and building service occupations	382	78	56	22	187	20	49	118	39	30	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	7	3	4
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Farm workers and related occupations	37	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	450	115	85	30	250	40	57	153	64	33	31
Mechanics and repairers	131	60	49	11	94	13	22	59	17	8	9
Construction trades	151	26	23	3	77	9	2	66	34	12	22
Precision production occupations	126	24	13	11	70	18	33	19	13	13	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	713	232	113	119	483	93	160	230	148	117	31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	308	71	33	38	121	28	36	57	76	55	21
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	40	7	—	7	26	4	8	14	34	24	10
Transportation occupations	121	74	45	29	79	11	41	27	16	16	—
Motor vehicle operators	116	26	—	26	52	6	19	27	16	16	—
Material moving equipment operators	34	26	—	26	45	—	10	35	10	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	210	54	35	19	212	50	65	97	12	12	—
Construction laborers	16	4	—	4	12	—	5	7	7	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	64	6	—	6	36	5	5	26	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 797	288	171	117	1 129	145	226	758	303	161	142
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	487	53	31	22	195	25	7	163	38	33	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	167	20	12	8	8	8	—	—	1	1	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	80	8	6	2	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	320	33	19	14	187	17	7	163	37	32	5
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	13	—	2	11	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	23	20	12	8	46	7	—	39	12	12	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	236	7	7	—	83	8	—	75	16	11	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	183	7	7	—	54	2	—	52	8	3	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 238	99	59	40	459	82	81	296	136	61	75
Health technologists and technicians	43	—	—	—	28	5	10	13	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	1	—	1	15	2	3	10	8	8	—
Sales occupations	213	16	14	2	97	8	5	84	19	3	16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	7	5	2	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	200	9	9	—	93	8	5	80	19	3	16
Cashiers	100	9	9	—	25	6	—	19	3	3	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	982	82	45	37	319	67	63	189	109	50	59
Computer equipment operators	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	202	28	17	11	58	7	—	51	32	22	10
Financial records processing occupations	48	—	—	—	61	23	26	12	18	12	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	67	—	—	—	28	—	—	28	7	—	7
Service occupations	859	74	44	30	383	33	88	262	99	53	46
Private household occupations	150	9	8	1	81	7	4	70	28	8	20
Protective service occupations	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	4	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	705	65	36	29	299	26	81	192	67	41	26
Food service occupations	147	13	5	8	80	8	22	50	18	9	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	167	21	13	8	85	10	32	43	23	18	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	23	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	159	62	37	25	78	5	50	23	30	14	16
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	106	42	19	23	44	—	26	18	17	4	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	12	9	3
Transportation occupations	20	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	20	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	20	18	2	17	5	7	5	1	1	—
Construction laborers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio			Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 123	1 585	538	1 223	589	634	4 860	426	426	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	198	124	74	134	50	84	884	54	54	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41	21	20	47	35	12	414	22	22	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	-	-	-	2	2	-	27	-	-	-
Management related occupations	8	-	8	14	13	1	165	10	10	-
Professional specialty occupations	157	103	54	87	15	72	470	32	32	-
Engineers and natural scientists	15	15	-	12	4	8	23	7	7	-
Engineers	7	7	-	4	4	-	11	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	15	-	18	-	18	40	12	12	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	94	57	37	53	7	46	292	13	13	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	94	57	37	26	7	19	198	7	7	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	445	337	108	309	131	178	1 679	82	82	-
Health technologists and technicians	31	18	13	52	12	40	72	-	-	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	32	24	8	9	6	3	82	-	-	-
Sales occupations	64	41	23	85	31	54	299	23	23	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	15	-	16	-	16	13	-	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	-	2	16	-	16	24	5	5	-
Other sales occupations	47	26	21	53	31	22	262	18	18	-
Cashiers	21	-	21	18	10	8	121	18	18	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	318	254	64	163	82	81	1 226	59	59	-
Computer equipment operators	6	-	6	7	7	-	23	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	84	75	9	45	29	16	205	17	17	-
Financial records processing occupations	34	17	17	-	-	-	61	-	-	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	-	-	-	6	6	-	107	-	-	-
Service occupations	505	409	96	264	122	142	1 207	92	92	-
Private household occupations	33	33	-	30	23	7	138	8	8	-
Protective service occupations	39	39	-	14	5	9	72	-	-	-
Police and firefighters	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	433	337	96	220	94	126	997	84	84	-
Food service occupations	102	86	16	44	33	11	183	5	5	-
Cleaning and building service occupations	197	140	57	104	25	79	361	56	56	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	18	7	11	29	-	-	-
Farm operators and managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	-	-	-	18	7	11	23	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	220	172	48	112	50	62	434	85	85	-
Mechanics and repairers	74	60	14	52	27	25	123	49	49	-
Construction trades	71	50	21	3	3	-	146	23	23	-
Precision production occupations	67	61	6	22	7	15	126	13	13	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	755	543	212	386	229	157	627	113	113	-
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	247	202	45	161	80	81	287	33	33	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	50	33	17	47	19	28	37	-	-	-
Transportation occupations	137	86	51	57	36	21	95	45	45	-
Motor vehicle operators	84	54	30	57	36	21	95	-	-	-
Material moving equipment operators	59	41	18	35	35	-	34	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	262	181	81	86	59	27	174	35	35	-
Construction laborers	2	2	-	18	16	2	16	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	50	-	46	30	16	57	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	934	698	236	507	272	235	2 627	171	171	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	101	66	35	44	12	32	444	31	31	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9	5	4	11	5	6	152	12	12	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-
Management related occupations	-	-	-	6	5	1	65	6	6	-
Professional specialty occupations	92	61	31	33	7	26	292	19	19	-
Engineers and natural scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	15	-	-	-	-	23	12	12	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	58	37	21	33	7	26	208	7	7	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	58	37	21	18	7	11	160	7	7	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	326	246	80	220	106	114	1 173	59	59	-
Health technologists and technicians	24	18	6	38	12	26	43	-	-	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations	32	16	16	53	31	22	201	14	14	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	5	5	-
Other sales occupations	32	16	16	53	31	22	188	9	9	-
Cashiers	16	-	16	18	10	8	92	9	9	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	270	212	58	123	57	66	929	45	45	-
Computer equipment operators	6	-	6	7	7	-	23	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	84	75	9	45	29	16	188	17	17	-
Financial records processing occupations	34	17	17	-	-	-	44	-	-	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-
Service occupations	366	286	80	150	99	51	817	44	44	-
Private household occupations	33	33	-	27	20	7	136	8	8	-
Protective service occupations	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Police and firefighters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	332	252	80	123	79	44	677	36	36	-
Food service occupations	59	45	14	35	28	7	140	5	5	-
Cleaning and building service occupations	141	98	43	26	20	6	161	13	13	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
Farm operators and managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	5	-	7	7	-	23	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairers	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction trades	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production occupations	-	-	-	7	7	-	23	-	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	136	95	41	86	48	38	153	37	37	-
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	63	43	20	64	32	32	100	19	19	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	15	7	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Transportation occupations	-	-	-	10	4	6	20	-	-	-
Motor vehicle operators	-	-	-	10	4	6	20	-	-	-
Material moving equipment operators	12	12	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	25	14	12	12	-	17	18	18	-
Construction laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	2	-	8	8	-	5	-	-	-

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.			
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 243	291	474	1 478	356	...	254	1 858	1 408	—	450
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386	55	34	297	42	...	26	176	107	—	69
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	108	27	14	67	18	...	8	31	11	—	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	49	27	—	22	12	...	8	8	—	—	8
Professional specialty occupations	278	28	20	230	24	...	18	145	96	—	49
Engineers and natural scientists	26	8	2	16	6	...	6	15	15	—	—
Engineers	16	—	—	16	—	...	—	7	7	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	46	7	—	39	6	...	—	8	8	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	129	6	10	113	5	...	5	94	57	—	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	85	—	10	75	5	...	5	94	57	—	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	620	97	109	414	126	...	104	389	310	—	79
Health technologists and technicians	28	5	10	13	—	...	—	20	13	—	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	38	7	9	22	8	...	—	30	22	—	8
Sales occupations	103	6	5	92	20	...	20	49	35	—	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	15	15	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15	6	—	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	88	—	5	83	20	...	20	34	20	—	14
Cashiers	22	—	—	22	—	...	—	14	—	—	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	451	79	85	287	98	...	84	290	240	—	50
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	56	5	—	51	10	...	10	82	73	—	9
Financial records processing occupations	64	21	26	17	6	...	6	34	17	—	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	52	—	—	52	7	...	7	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	573	35	133	405	89	...	63	468	374	—	94
Private household occupations	83	5	8	70	20	...	20	33	33	—	—
Protective service occupations	41	—	14	27	—	...	—	35	35	—	—
Police and firefighters	8	—	8	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	449	30	111	308	69	...	43	400	306	—	94
Food service occupations	117	8	26	83	32	...	14	91	77	—	14
Cleaning and building service occupations	181	14	49	118	4	...	4	183	126	—	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	4	...	4	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	4	...	4	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	213	20	54	139	38	...	26	195	162	—	33
Mechanics and repairers	75	11	19	45	4	...	4	74	60	—	14
Construction trades	77	9	2	66	28	...	22	58	45	—	13
Precision production occupations	52	—	33	19	6	...	—	63	57	—	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	451	84	144	223	57	...	31	630	455	—	175
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	108	19	32	57	43	...	21	214	173	—	41
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	26	4	8	14	14	...	10	40	33	—	7
Transportation occupations	79	11	41	27	—	...	—	102	60	—	42
Motor vehicle operators	52	6	19	27	—	...	—	59	38	—	21
Material moving equipment operators	45	—	10	35	—	...	—	57	39	—	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	193	50	53	90	—	...	—	217	150	—	67
Construction laborers	7	—	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	31	5	—	26	—	...	—	46	46	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 079	114	213	752	178	...	137	858	652	—	206
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	185	21	7	157	11	...	5	89	59	—	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	8	—	—	—	...	—	9	5	—	4
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	8	8	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	177	13	7	157	11	...	5	80	54	—	26
Engineers and natural scientists	13	—	2	11	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	11	—	—	11	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	40	7	—	33	6	...	—	8	8	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	81	6	—	75	5	...	5	58	37	—	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	52	—	—	52	5	...	5	58	37	—	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	431	59	76	296	89	...	75	291	232	—	59
Health technologists and technicians	28	5	10	13	—	...	—	13	13	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	—	3	10	8	...	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	89	—	5	84	16	...	16	25	16	—	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4	—	—	4	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	85	—	5	80	16	...	16	25	16	—	9
Cashiers	19	—	—	19	—	...	—	9	—	—	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	301	54	58	189	65	...	59	253	203	—	50
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	56	5	—	51	10	...	10	82	73	—	9
Financial records processing occupations	59	21	26	12	6	...	6	34	17	—	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	—	—	28	7	...	7	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	375	29	84	262	58	...	41	348	268	—	80
Private household occupations	75	5	—	70	20	...	20	33	33	—	—
Protective service occupations	3	—	3	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	3	—	3	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	297	24	81	192	38	...	21	315	235	—	80
Food service occupations	80	8	22	50	18	...	9	52	38	—	14
Cleaning and building service occupations	83	8	32	43	—	...	—	137	94	—	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	—	—	14	—	...	—	5	5	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	5	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	14	—	—	14	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	5	46	23	20	...	16	125	88	—	37
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	40	—	22	18	13	...	13	60	40	—	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	—	8	—	7	...	3	22	15	—	7
Transportation occupations	9	—	9	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	9	—	9	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	12	12	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	5	7	5	—	...	—	31	21	—	10
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 013	412	601	2 789	1 440	222	417	550
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	107	29	78	481	278	15	69	77
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	37	25	12	235	67	8	20	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	6	5	1	112	22	8	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	70	4	66	246	211	7	49	66
Engineers and natural scientists	8	—	8	19	16	—	—	8
Engineers	—	—	—	7	16	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	—	18	13	39	—	—	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	40	—	40	127	94	—	37	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	—	19	92	61	—	37	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	258	90	168	964	414	91	79	152
Health technologists and technicians	44	4	40	39	13	—	7	40
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	6	3	44	22	—	8	—
Sales occupations	78	28	50	160	92	20	14	46
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	—	12	6	—	—	—	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	—	16	14	9	—	—	14
Other sales occupations	50	28	22	140	83	20	14	20
Cashiers	15	7	8	68	22	—	14	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	127	52	75	721	287	71	50	66
Computer equipment operators	7	7	—	7	—	—	9	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	30	14	16	121	51	10	17	16
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	42	17	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	6	—	62	52	7	—	—
Service occupations	237	95	142	756	405	55	85	127
Private household occupations	16	9	7	83	70	20	—	7
Protective service occupations	14	5	9	53	27	—	—	5
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	207	81	126	620	308	35	85	115
Food service occupations	41	30	11	110	83	14	14	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	99	20	79	255	118	4	48	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	7	11	12	—	4	—	11
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	18	7	11	6	—	4	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84	28	56	228	133	26	25	47
Mechanics and repairers	38	13	25	87	45	4	6	25
Construction trades	3	3	—	64	60	22	13	—
Precision production occupations	22	7	15	59	19	—	6	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	309	163	146	348	210	31	159	136
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	127	52	75	174	49	21	32	69
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	38	10	28	18	14	10	7	26
Transportation occupations	38	17	21	57	27	—	42	21
Motor vehicle operators	38	17	21	57	27	—	21	21
Material moving equipment operators	27	27	—	21	35	—	18	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	57	22	78	85	—	60	20
Construction laborers	16	14	2	13	7	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	30	11	32	26	—	—	11
Employed females 16 years and over	423	198	225	1 540	738	119	188	204
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	5	26	256	151	—	30	25
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	5	6	98	—	—	4	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	6	5	1	51	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	20	—	20	158	151	—	26	20
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	6	33	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20	—	20	101	69	—	21	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	—	11	79	46	—	21	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	182	72	110	707	296	62	59	103
Health technologists and technicians	30	4	26	18	13	—	—	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	6	—	—	10	—	—	—
Sales occupations	50	28	22	114	84	16	9	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	6	4	—	9	20
Other sales occupations	50	28	22	108	80	16	9	6
Cashiers	15	7	8	54	19	—	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	34	62	575	189	46	50	57
Computer equipment operators	7	7	—	7	—	—	9	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	30	14	16	121	51	10	17	16
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	30	12	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	39	28	7	—	—
Service occupations	123	72	51	482	262	41	71	40
Private household occupations	13	6	7	83	70	20	—	7
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	110	66	44	395	192	21	71	33
Food service occupations	32	25	7	76	50	9	14	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	21	15	6	121	43	—	34	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	7	—	11	14	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	7	7	—	11	14	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	80	42	38	84	15	16	28	36
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	62	30	32	59	10	13	11	30
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	—
Transportation occupations	6	—	6	13	—	—	—	6
Motor vehicle operators	6	—	6	13	—	—	—	6
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	12	—	12	5	—	10	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3 285
No workers.....	667
1 worker.....	1 046
2 workers.....	1 152
3 or more workers.....	420
Married-couple families	1 890
No workers.....	332
1 worker.....	377
2 workers.....	888
3 or more workers.....	293

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 807
Less than \$5,000.....	1 211
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	440
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	495
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	703
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	584
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	552
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	548
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	229
\$50,000 or more.....	45
Median.....	\$11 593
Mean.....	\$14 367

Families	3 285
Less than \$5,000.....	554
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	269
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	344
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	505
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	431
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	483
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	451
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	216
\$50,000 or more.....	32
Median.....	\$14 678
Mean.....	\$16 490

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 403
Median income.....	\$3 721
Mean income.....	\$6 480

Males 15 years and over, with income	3 892
Median income.....	\$8 880
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	45.7
Median income.....	\$15 606

Females 15 years and over, with income	4 902
Median income.....	\$4 271
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	29.3
Median income.....	\$9 460

Per capita income	\$5 202
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 245
25 to 34 years.....	\$18 173
35 to 44 years.....	\$19 366
45 to 54 years.....	\$17 467
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 595
65 years and over.....	\$10 709

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$14 678
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 185
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 154
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 254
Married-couple families	\$19 181
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 461
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 816
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 639
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 268
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 077
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 641
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 812

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$6 625
1 worker.....	\$10 764
2 workers.....	\$22 083
3 or more workers.....	\$23 443

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 807
With earnings.....	3 480
Mean earnings.....	\$16 116
With wage or salary income.....	3 443
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 937
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	144
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 423
With farm self-employment income.....	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	675
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 266
With Social Security income.....	1 718
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 792
With public assistance income.....	640
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 473
With all other income.....	1 223
Mean all other income.....	\$3 293

SMSA's

	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Morietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Moryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
3 285	456	280	176	1 612	237	392	983	461	238	223
667	109	73	36	373	24	111	238	63	37	26
1 046	144	104	40	536	88	128	320	152	72	80
1 152	160	87	73	518	105	110	303	156	98	58
420	43	16	27	185	20	43	122	90	31	59
1 890	293	175	118	1 076	167	296	613	311	181	130
332	56	42	14	202	11	89	102	38	26	12
377	77	57	20	307	58	164	164	78	50	28
888	141	76	65	425	86	83	256	134	76	58
293	19	—	19	142	12	39	91	61	29	32
4 807	622	398	224	2 527	354	535	1 638	588	287	301
1 211	148	101	47	630	87	88	455	100	41	59
440	53	33	20	325	13	65	247	64	23	41
495	56	40	16	230	22	58	150	49	10	39
703	90	50	40	503	86	110	307	134	58	76
584	90	64	26	220	22	62	136	76	47	29
552	60	35	25	223	44	42	137	83	78	5
548	93	53	40	253	56	73	124	36	20	16
229	32	22	10	110	21	37	52	36	10	26
45	—	—	—	33	3	—	30	10	—	10
\$11 593	\$12 857	\$12 155	\$13 690	\$10 714	\$12 847	\$12 478	\$9 450	\$12 250	\$16 437	\$10 719
\$14 367	\$14 852	\$14 677	\$15 163	\$13 648	\$15 844	\$15 265	\$12 646	\$16 101	\$15 784	\$16 403
3 285	456	280	176	1 612	237	392	983	461	238	223
554	78	46	32	237	33	45	159	61	33	28
269	28	16	12	187	12	54	121	24	12	12
344	47	38	9	149	10	42	97	45	6	39
505	82	48	34	321	47	77	197	107	49	58
431	64	41	23	172	18	46	108	74	45	29
483	54	35	19	191	37	37	117	68	63	5
451	74	34	40	228	56	70	102	36	20	16
216	29	22	7	94	21	21	52	36	10	26
32	—	—	—	33	3	—	30	10	—	10
\$14 678	\$14 562	\$13 947	\$15 278	\$13 417	\$19 583	\$13 429	\$12 708	\$14 613	\$17 375	\$13 229
\$16 490	\$16 461	\$16 541	\$16 333	\$16 475	\$19 370	\$16 125	\$15 916	\$18 232	\$16 567	\$20 009
2 403	473	377	96	1 362	131	175	1 056	169	81	88
\$3 721	\$1 969	\$1 702	\$4 600	\$4 099	\$4 833	\$8 348	\$3 596	\$5 595	\$6 250	\$5 200
\$6 480	\$4 859	\$4 412	\$6 617	\$5 994	\$7 415	\$10 228	\$5 117	\$6 304	\$7 340	\$5 351
3 892	682	471	211	2 228	416	481	1 391	513	306	207
\$8 880	\$8 077	\$5 641	\$11 444	\$7 893	\$7 750	\$9 979	\$6 727	\$8 929	\$10 400	\$7 708
45.7	36.5	31.4	47.9	37.4	41.6	42.8	34.1	43.5	52.0	30.9
\$15 606	\$15 462	\$15 683	\$15 043	\$15 435	\$13 199	\$18 241	\$15 322	\$16 447	\$16 242	\$17 260
4 902	601	390	211	2 279	286	435	1 558	537	238	299
\$4 271	\$4 034	\$4 000	\$4 125	\$4 509	\$4 111	\$5 092	\$4 448	\$5 203	\$4 750	\$5 327
29.3	25.0	25.4	24.2	27.2	29.7	34.0	24.9	35.2	38.7	32.4
\$9 460	\$10 065	\$11 000	\$8 083	\$8 719	\$8 766	\$8 474	\$8 770	\$8 439	\$8 333	\$8 625
\$5 202	\$4 700	\$4 749	\$4 615	\$4 857	\$4 747	\$5 539	\$4 664	\$5 402	\$5 154	\$5 671
\$8 245	\$3 846	\$3 750	\$16 250	\$7 159	\$11 458	\$30 468	\$5 938	\$7 813	\$10 795	\$6 000
\$18 173	\$14 853	\$18 438	\$13 958	\$13 036	\$22 000	\$11 493	\$13 561	\$16 146	\$16 875	\$11 042
\$19 366	\$15 208	\$11 833	\$16 875	\$23 261	\$28 438	\$17 109	\$22 500	\$14 618	\$23 214	\$13 792
\$17 467	\$20 833	\$19 643	\$21 667	\$18 125	\$23 558	\$12 750	\$19 844	\$19 145	\$22 625	\$17 143
\$16 595	\$18 490	\$17 917	\$20 208	\$13 821	\$13 125	\$21 071	\$11 906	\$19 375	\$19 531	\$9 750
\$10 709	\$8 125	\$9 000	\$7 083	\$8 476	\$15 556	\$6 607	\$9 125	\$10 391	\$6 563	\$12 500
\$14 678	\$14 562	\$13 947	\$15 278	\$13 417	\$19 583	\$13 429	\$12 708	\$14 613	\$17 375	\$13 229
\$16 185	\$13 750	\$12 344	\$16 875	\$14 125	\$24 167	\$13 750	\$13 491	\$15 000	\$20 435	\$13 000
\$16 154	\$9 226	\$9 276	\$8 750	\$12 288	\$22 250	\$12 326	\$10 114	\$10 972	\$16 042	\$8 667
\$13 254	\$15 000	\$17 802	\$14 514	\$12 699	\$15 536	\$13 187	\$11 886	\$12 465	\$12 083	\$14 375
\$19 181	\$19 814	\$19 250	\$21 167	\$17 660	\$22 566	\$15 375	\$17 552	\$18 466	\$19 191	\$16 429
\$21 461	\$22 031	\$22 321	\$21 806	\$21 250	\$27 596	\$16 250	\$21 653	\$19 205	\$21 304	\$14 375
\$20 816	\$20 833	\$20 631	\$21 750	\$20 444	\$25 156	\$12 361	\$21 875	\$14 286	\$18 438	\$9 306
\$14 639	\$18 578	\$18 152	\$20 208	\$14 506	\$13 594	\$13 958	\$15 083	\$17 727	\$12 216	\$35 722
\$8 268	\$6 667	\$7 986	\$4 583	\$7 289	\$15 278	\$8 438	\$6 472	\$9 700	\$11 875	\$9 250
\$7 077	\$3 851	\$4 120	\$3 125	\$6 144	\$5 000	\$7 417	\$5 547	\$10 875	\$11 250	\$10 625
\$4 641	\$3 036	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$4 551	\$5 000	\$7 361	\$4 006	\$6 042	\$5 833	\$7 708
\$9 812	\$11 447	\$11 333	\$11 875	\$8 824	\$18 750	\$9 821	\$7 458	\$8 375	\$17 656	\$7 750
\$6 625	\$6 103	\$6 705	\$5 000	\$5 647	\$4 750	\$5 750	\$5 685	\$4 250	\$4 417	\$4 125
\$10 764	\$12 500	\$13 636	\$10 714	\$11 419	\$11 111	\$15 000	\$10 444	\$11 944	\$15 769	\$10 625
\$22 083	\$25 114	\$26 458	\$23 438	\$21 862	\$24 219	\$20 000	\$21 250	\$20 417	\$22 143	\$18 000
\$23 443	\$28 125	\$40 166	\$22 083	\$29 583	\$33 021	\$29 306	\$26 154	\$21 136	\$20 568	\$25 781
4 807	622	398	224	2 527	354	535	1 638	588	287	301
3 480	462	294	168	1 751	271	366	1 114	469	246	223
\$16 116	\$16 403	\$16 208	\$16 743	\$15 724	\$17 402	\$18 334	\$14 458	\$17 465	\$16 283	\$18 769
3 443	462	294	168	1 729	271	366	1 092	465	242	223
\$15 937	\$16 257	\$15 979	\$16 743	\$15 459	\$16 601	\$18 334	\$14 212	\$17 440	\$16 216	\$18 769
144	12	12	—	69	11	—	58	21	21	—
\$8 423	\$5 630	\$5 630	—	\$11 357	\$19 732	—	\$9 769	\$3 673	\$3 673	—
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	13	13	—
—	—	—	—	\$4 075	—	—	\$4 075	\$323	\$323	—
675	109	70	39	381	69	71	241	136	89	47
\$1 266	\$777	\$624	\$1 053	\$948	\$864	\$931	\$977	\$1 153	\$1 188	\$1 088
1 718	172	119	53	916	113	163	640	184	57	127
\$3 792	\$3 932	\$3 997	\$3 786	\$3 791	\$3 011	\$3 865	\$3 911	\$3 258	\$3 630	\$3 092
640	110	82	28	335	46	47	242	94	43	51
\$2 473	\$2 097	\$2 319	\$1 446	\$2 791	\$1 323	\$4 541	\$2 730	\$2 040	\$2 060	\$2 024
1 223	215	141	74	710	85	195	430	181	51	130
\$3 293	\$3 108	\$2 601	\$4 073	\$3 081	\$5 082	\$2 805	\$2 811	\$1 812	\$2 417	\$1 575

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio			Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	1 628	1 261	367	945	426	519	2 908	280	280	-
No workers.....	294	244	50	230	63	167	543	73	73	-
1 worker.....	629	466	163	390	210	180	941	104	104	-
2 workers.....	525	443	82	307	137	170	1 046	87	87	-
3 or more workers.....	180	108	72	18	16	2	378	16	16	-
Married-couple families	994	768	226	563	276	287	1 670	175	175	-
No workers.....	176	146	30	95	37	58	249	42	42	-
1 worker.....	289	214	75	202	116	86	341	57	57	-
2 workers.....	388	328	60	250	107	143	813	76	76	-
3 or more workers.....	141	80	61	16	16	-	267	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	2 171	1 674	497	1 361	604	757	4 330	398	398	-
Less than \$5,000.....	485	409	76	365	133	232	1 118	101	101	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	243	172	71	168	95	73	396	33	33	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	177	130	47	117	50	67	450	40	40	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	286	232	54	284	103	181	604	50	50	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	262	198	64	151	54	97	542	64	64	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	226	178	48	127	74	53	511	35	35	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	260	219	41	109	55	54	460	53	53	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	210	131	79	40	40	-	209	22	22	-
\$50,000 or more.....	22	5	17	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Median.....	\$13 493	\$13 094	\$15 050	\$10 541	\$11 154	\$10 183	\$11 384	\$12 155	\$12 155	-
Mean.....	\$16 114	\$15 325	\$18 772	\$12 449	\$14 182	\$11 066	\$14 215	\$14 677	\$14 677	-
Families	1 628	1 261	367	945	426	519	2 908	280	280	-
Less than \$5,000.....	292	235	57	199	58	141	515	46	46	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	151	108	43	80	30	50	231	16	16	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	131	116	15	83	42	41	299	38	38	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	212	175	37	233	93	140	435	48	48	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	179	137	42	115	46	69	389	41	41	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	205	163	42	108	73	35	446	35	35	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	244	203	41	87	44	43	370	34	34	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	195	122	73	40	40	-	196	22	22	-
\$50,000 or more.....	19	2	17	-	-	-	27	-	-	-
Median.....	\$15 946	\$14 931	\$19 180	\$12 246	\$14 390	\$10 968	\$14 654	\$13 947	\$13 947	-
Mean.....	\$18 155	\$17 175	\$21 523	\$14 159	\$17 094	\$11 750	\$16 338	\$16 541	\$16 541	-
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	759	575	184	651	215	436	2 297	377	377	-
Median income.....	\$4 746	\$4 465	\$6 636	\$4 606	\$5 547	\$4 122	\$3 723	\$1 702	\$1 702	-
Mean income.....	\$7 325	\$7 116	\$7 977	\$6 245	\$6 233	\$6 251	\$6 415	\$4 412	\$4 412	-
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 854	1 391	463	1 138	479	659	3 530	466	466	-
Median income.....	\$11 908	\$11 692	\$13 027	\$8 569	\$10 558	\$7 074	\$8 632	\$5 719	\$5 719	-
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	38.2	37.3	41.0	36.7	42.2	32.8	46.3	31.8	31.8	-
Median income.....	\$20 258	\$20 537	\$18 750	\$15 772	\$16 646	\$14 060	\$15 388	\$15 683	\$15 683	-
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 934	1 515	419	1 025	462	563	4 479	390	390	-
Median income.....	\$3 670	\$3 532	\$4 234	\$4 285	\$4 156	\$4 361	\$4 232	\$4 000	\$4 000	-
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	18.0	15.8	25.8	23.1	28.8	18.5	29.8	25.4	25.4	-
Median income.....	\$9 100	\$9 209	\$8 333	\$9 123	\$9 500	\$8 000	\$9 515	\$11 000	\$11 000	-
Per capita income	\$5 484	\$5 152	\$6 727	\$4 532	\$5 071	\$4 125	\$5 162	\$4 765	\$4 765	-
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$4 158	\$4 464	\$2500—	\$7 500	\$4 318	\$10 357	\$8 462	\$3 750	\$3 750	-
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 705	\$15 057	\$20 547	\$13 466	\$16 917	\$8 676	\$18 427	\$18 438	\$18 438	-
35 to 44 years.....	\$19 318	\$17 045	\$28 500	\$11 667	\$23 875	\$7 353	\$18 899	\$11 833	\$11 833	-
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 750	\$24 917	\$19 688	\$13 446	\$12 500	\$14 250	\$17 786	\$19 643	\$19 643	-
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 757	\$19 741	\$19 821	\$14 732	\$19 063	\$12 132	\$16 940	\$17 917	\$17 917	-
65 years and over.....	\$9 883	\$9 883	\$8 750	\$10 927	\$7 431	\$12 794	\$10 603	\$9 000	\$9 000	-
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$15 946	\$14 931	\$19 180	\$12 246	\$14 390	\$10 968	\$14 654	\$13 947	\$13 947	-
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 860	\$14 914	\$19 904	\$11 950	\$16 000	\$9 063	\$16 519	\$12 344	\$12 344	-
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 265	\$14 191	\$15 357	\$13 358	\$13 843	\$12 813	\$16 573	\$9 276	\$9 276	-
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 841	\$14 968	\$14 635	\$12 449	\$12 105	\$12 841	\$13 191	\$17 802	\$17 802	-
Married-couple families	\$20 204	\$19 654	\$23 000	\$15 529	\$19 167	\$14 191	\$19 302	\$19 250	\$19 250	-
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 838	\$23 452	\$29 375	\$19 598	\$22 566	\$17 663	\$21 667	\$22 321	\$22 321	-
With own children under 6 years.....	\$23 833	\$23 083	\$35 036	\$16 607	\$14 940	\$18 393	\$21 173	\$30 631	\$30 631	-
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 643	\$14 861	\$14 479	\$13 311	\$13 250	\$13 333	\$14 605	\$18 152	\$18 152	-
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 119	\$6 655	\$15 375	\$5 114	\$5 547	\$4 891	\$8 245	\$7 986	\$7 986	-
With own children under 18 years.....	\$4 970	\$4 828	\$15 125	\$4 286	\$4 792	\$3 906	\$6 514	\$4 120	\$4 120	-
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 797	\$3 657	\$4 583	\$3 438	\$4 219	\$2500—	\$4 224	\$3 750	\$3 750	-
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 405	\$14 286	\$22 857	\$7 337	\$5 938	\$12 125	\$10 000	\$11 333	\$11 333	-
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$5 625	\$5 330	\$7 045	\$4 612	\$5 469	\$4 063	\$6 092	\$6 705	\$6 705	-
1 worker.....	\$13 848	\$14 167	\$12 321	\$11 984	\$12 571	\$11 471	\$10 136	\$13 636	\$13 636	-
2 workers.....	\$23 071	\$22 582	\$35 058	\$20 042	\$23 493	\$15 625	\$21 972	\$26 458	\$26 458	-
3 or more workers.....	\$30 951	\$29 868	\$35 530	\$32 125	\$33 442	\$18 750	\$23 019	\$40 166	\$40 166	-
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 171	1 674	497	1 361	604	757	4 330	398	398	-
With earnings.....	1 643	1 243	400	965	460	505	3 193	294	294	-
Mean earnings.....	\$17 155	\$16 599	\$18 882	\$12 974	\$14 333	\$11 736	\$15 899	\$16 208	\$16 208	-
With wage or salary income.....	1 630	1 230	400	933	440	493	3 156	294	294	-
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$17 236	\$16 701	\$18 882	\$13 271	\$14 837	\$11 873	\$15 715	\$15 979	\$15 979	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	15	15	-	32	20	12	131	12	12	-
With farm self-employment income.....	\$4 285	\$4 285	-	\$4 332	\$3 265	\$6 110	\$8 907	\$5 630	\$5 630	-
Mean farm self-employment income.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 599	\$1 599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	334	265	69	182	63	119	611	70	70	-
With Social Security income.....	\$1 401	\$1 058	\$2 721	\$1 041	\$454	\$1 352	\$1 211	\$624	\$624	-
Mean Social Security income.....	674	517	157	446	196	250	1 504	119	119	-
With public assistance income.....	\$4 250	\$4 022	\$5 001	\$3 854	\$3 938	\$3 789	\$3 692	\$3 997	\$3 997	-
Mean public assistance income.....	391	339	52	247	83	164	594	82	82	-
With all other income.....	\$2 871	\$2 866	\$2 902	\$2 749	\$2 998	\$2 622	\$2 557	\$2 319	\$2 319	-
Mean all other income.....	570	427	143	429	202	227	1 045	141	141	-
Mean all other income.....	\$4 111	\$3 958	\$4 569	\$4 279	\$4 572	\$4 019	\$2 847	\$2 601	\$2 601	-

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 503	191	358	954	264	60	204	1 398	1 097	—	301
No workers.....	343	14	100	229	32	6	26	217	188	—	29
1 worker.....	498	71	115	312	85	19	66	541	413	—	128
2 workers.....	486	91	104	291	80	27	53	473	397	—	76
3 or more workers.....	176	15	39	122	67	8	59	167	99	—	68
Married-couple families	1 003	133	271	599	162	42	120	829	655	—	174
No workers.....	186	6	78	102	18	6	12	114	101	—	13
1 worker.....	279	46	77	156	30	7	23	227	181	—	46
2 workers.....	401	74	77	250	74	21	53	349	295	—	54
3 or more workers.....	137	7	39	91	40	8	32	139	78	—	61

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 385	302	489	1 594	342	60	282	1 869	1 465	—	404
Less than \$5,000.....	591	80	80	431	59	—	59	446	380	—	66
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	315	11	57	247	36	—	36	193	144	—	49
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	226	20	56	150	39	—	39	157	119	—	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	477	73	97	307	99	23	76	234	193	—	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	189	12	55	122	23	8	15	217	165	—	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	210	37	36	137	19	14	5	186	153	—	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	240	45	71	124	25	9	16	234	201	—	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	104	21	37	46	32	6	26	185	110	—	75
\$50,000 or more.....	33	3	—	30	10	—	10	17	—	—	17
Median.....	\$10 580	\$12 439	\$12 476	\$9 483	\$11 468	\$17 188	\$10 437	\$13 282	\$12 730	—	\$15 800
Mean.....	\$13 626	\$15 583	\$15 566	\$12 660	\$17 080	\$19 661	\$16 531	\$15 986	\$14 992	—	\$19 587

Families	1 503	191	358	954	264	60	204	1 398	1 097	—	301
Less than \$5,000.....	221	28	43	150	28	—	28	266	219	—	47
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	179	10	48	121	7	—	7	123	90	—	33
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	145	8	40	97	39	—	39	119	104	—	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	299	34	68	197	81	23	58	171	145	—	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	145	12	39	94	23	8	15	134	104	—	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	178	30	31	117	19	14	5	179	148	—	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	215	45	68	102	25	9	16	217	184	—	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	88	21	21	46	32	6	26	172	103	—	69
\$50,000 or more.....	33	3	—	30	10	—	10	17	—	—	17
Median.....	\$13 207	\$20 486	\$13 276	\$12 556	\$13 403	\$17 188	\$12 917	\$15 862	\$14 776	—	\$19 937
Mean.....	\$16 469	\$19 727	\$16 334	\$15 867	\$20 326	\$19 661	\$20 521	\$18 140	\$16 975	—	\$22 385

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 329	125	163	1 041	88	...	88	664	525	—	139
Median income.....	\$4 136	\$4 767	\$8 409	\$3 640	\$5 200	...	\$5 200	\$4 656	\$4 330	—	\$6 969
Mean income.....	\$6 003	\$7 131	\$10 479	\$5 166	\$5 351	...	\$5 351	\$7 228	\$6 790	—	\$8 883

Males 15 years and over, with income	2 097	371	432	1 294	264	...	197	1 517	1 161	—	356
Median income.....	\$7 848	\$7 219	\$11 818	\$6 713	\$8 200	...	\$7 708	\$12 407	\$11 894	—	\$15 091
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	37.5	42.3	45.4	33.5	40.9	...	32.5	39.6	38.0	—	44.9

Females 15 years and over, with income	15 326	12 896	18 445	15 170	16 950	...	17 260	\$20 407	\$20 696	—	\$18 946
Median income.....	\$4 529	\$5 045	\$5 039	\$4 456	\$4 722	...	\$5 058	\$3 725	\$3 564	—	\$4 636
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.3	34.1	33.1	24.8	28.6	...	29.1	18.5	16.4	—	26.4
Median income.....	\$8 690	\$8 804	\$8 421	\$8 721	\$9 250	...	\$8 071	\$9 138	\$9 100	—	\$9 357

Per capita income	\$4 870	\$4 794	\$5 647	\$4 650	\$5 553	...	\$5 608	\$5 430	\$5 039	—	\$7 031
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$7 159	\$11 458	\$30 468	\$5 938	\$4 643	\$11 250	\$4 107	\$3 913	\$4 375	—	\$2500—
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 992	\$25 313	\$11 458	\$13 674	\$11 500	\$15 625	\$10 000	\$16 307	\$15 455	—	\$20 521
35 to 44 years.....	\$23 207	\$28 646	\$17 344	\$21 923	\$14 208	\$24 583	\$13 792	\$18 636	\$15 682	—	\$28 500
45 to 54 years.....	\$17 222	\$24 167	\$12 625	\$20 729	\$17 813	\$28 500	\$17 143	\$25 437	\$25 962	—	\$19 063
55 to 64 years.....	\$13 667	\$13 125	\$20 893	\$11 906	\$21 094	\$21 250	\$9 750	\$20 147	\$20 184	—	\$19 821
65 years and over.....	\$8 384	\$15 714	\$6 515	\$9 125	\$11 875	\$11 250	\$12 500	\$10 313	\$9 741	—	\$12 500

Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$13 207	\$20 486	\$13 276	\$12 556	\$13 403	\$17 188	\$12 917	\$15 862	\$14 776	—	\$19 937
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 846	\$25 156	\$13 333	\$13 420	\$13 250	\$17 344	\$12 625	\$16 483	\$14 914	—	\$19 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 193	\$23 125	\$12 222	\$10 455	\$9 250	\$11 964	\$8 333	\$13 500	\$14 250	—	\$6 000
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 559	\$16 429	\$13 235	\$11 705	\$14 167	\$12 396	\$14 375	\$14 701	\$14 470	—	\$23 036
Married-couple families	\$17 373	\$22 813	\$15 391	\$17 193	\$17 143	\$20 625	\$16 429	\$21 518	\$20 382	—	\$26 364
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 250	\$27 656	\$16 172	\$21 411	\$14 821	\$20 781	\$14 375	\$23 967	\$23 545	—	\$29 688
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 726	\$25 781	\$12 257	\$21 875	\$11 964	\$11 964	\$11 250	\$24 292	\$23 625	—	\$35 336
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 268	\$13 333	\$13 958	\$14 674	\$28 500	\$12 396	\$35 722	\$14 907	\$15 000	—	\$14 808
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 261	\$15 714	\$7 946	\$6 653	\$9 400	\$15 625	\$8 800	\$6 906	\$6 395	—	\$15 375
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 277	\$2500—	\$7 417	\$5 898	\$10 750	\$15 625	\$9 500	\$5 024	\$4 825	—	\$15 625
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 792	\$5 000	\$7 361	\$4 083	\$4 286	—	\$4 286	\$3 815	\$3 673	—	\$4 583
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 633	\$20 313	\$9 000	\$7 458	\$7 750	—	\$7 750	\$13 487	\$13 618	—	\$12 143

Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$5 660	\$4 250	\$5 565	\$5 839	\$4 500	\$11 250	\$4 125	\$5 085	\$4 757	—	\$8 750
1 worker.....	\$11 225	\$11 042	\$15 156	\$10 282	\$11 065	\$12 159	\$10 313	\$12 212	\$13 229	—	\$8 958
2 workers.....	\$21 702	\$23 542	\$20 000	\$21 250	\$22 917	\$28 250	\$16 964	\$22 869	\$22 156	—	\$35 241
3 or more workers.....	\$30 000	\$34 515	\$29 861	\$26 154	\$22 031	\$21 250	\$25 781	\$30 063	\$29 276	—	\$34 173

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 385	302	489	1 594	342	60	282	1 869	1 465	—	404
With earnings.....	1 659	233	339	1 087	258	54	204	1 449	1 109	—	340
Mean earnings.....	\$15 615	\$17 191	\$18 571	\$14 356	\$19 260	\$19 429	\$19 215	\$16 846	\$16 209	—	\$18 921
With wage or salary income.....	1 637	233	339	1 065	258	54	204	1 436	1 096	—	340
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 407	\$16 259	\$18 571	\$14 214	\$19 260	\$19 429	\$19 215	\$16 949	\$16 337	—	\$18 921
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	63	11	—	52	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 534	\$19 732	—	\$8 588	—	—	—	\$4 285	\$4 285	—	—
With farm self-employment income.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 075	—	—	\$4 075	—	—	—	\$459	\$459	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	351	55	63	233	78	31	47	267	213	—	54
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$966	\$1 033	\$831	\$986	\$1 309	\$1 645	\$1 088	\$1 508	\$1 075	—	\$3 217
With Social Security income.....	880	95	145	640	133	6	127	551	435	—	116
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 798	\$2 959	\$3 850	\$3 911	\$3 291	\$7 510	\$3 092	\$4 154	\$3 827	—	\$5 382
With public assistance income.....	306	32	41	233	51	—	51	353	318	—	35
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 875	\$1 189	\$5 068	\$2 721	\$2 024	—	\$2 024	\$2 823	\$2 865	—	\$2 444
With all other income.....	687	73	184	430	137	12	125	468	346	—	122
Mean all other income.....	\$2 957	\$4 446	\$2 705	\$2 811	\$1 673	\$2 872	\$1 558	\$3 803	\$3 419	—	\$4 889

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	812
No workers	212
1 worker	338
2 workers	249
3 or more workers	13
Married-couple families	472
No workers	79
1 worker	188
2 workers	194
3 or more workers	11

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 154
Less than \$5,000	348
\$5,000 to \$7,499	124
\$7,500 to \$9,999	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999	245
\$15,000 to \$19,999	140
\$20,000 to \$24,999	79
\$25,000 to \$34,999	94
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27
\$50,000 or more	-
Median	\$10 163
Mean	\$11 871

Families	812
Less than \$5,000	192
\$5,000 to \$7,499	71
\$7,500 to \$9,999	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199
\$15,000 to \$19,999	114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	66
\$25,000 to \$34,999	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27
\$50,000 or more	-
Median	\$11 714
Mean	\$13 354

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	472
Median income	\$4 667
Mean income	\$6 679

Males 15 years and over, with income	942
Median income	\$8 023
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.1

Females 15 years and over, with income	865
Median income	\$4 019
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.7

Per capita income	\$4 437
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$4 773
25 to 34 years	\$10 750
35 to 44 years	\$9 333
45 to 54 years	\$13 649
55 to 64 years	\$14 844
65 years and over	\$11 354

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$11 714
With own children under 18 years	\$10 398
With own children under 6 years	\$12 591
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 770
Married-couple families	\$14 572
With own children under 18 years	\$16 429
With own children under 6 years	\$14 451
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 629
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 773
With own children under 18 years	\$4 096
With own children under 6 years	\$2 614
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 422

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$4 286
1 worker	\$12 308
2 workers	\$18 576
3 or more workers	\$35 175

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 154
With earnings	797
Mean earnings	\$12 365
With wage or salary income	776
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 592
With nonfarm self-employment income	21
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 979
With farm self-employment income	-
Mean farm self-employment income	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	167
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 110
With Social Security income	390
Mean Social Security income	\$3 676
With public assistance income	231
Mean public assistance income	\$2 702
With all other income	356
Mean all other income	\$4 497

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
1 812	315	497	1 792	903	164	286	453
No workers	51	161	427	201	6	29	155
1 worker	158	180	617	297	60	128	154
2 workers	95	154	570	283	45	68	144
3 or more workers	11	2	178	122	53	61	-
Married-couple families	472	265	962	583	100	166	233
No workers	27	52	193	102	6	13	46
1 worker	102	86	211	148	23	46	68
2 workers	67	127	425	242	45	46	119
3 or more workers	11	-	133	91	26	61	-
2 742	421	733	2 742	1 532	242	389	675
Less than \$5,000	116	232	841	404	45	66	217
\$5,000 to \$7,499	30	73	267	247	36	49	67
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30	67	302	138	39	38	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	95	342	300	64	33	164
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45	41	380	122	15	32	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38	41	236	129	5	26	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	54	227	124	8	33	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	-	132	38	20	73	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	15	30	10	17	-
Median	\$10 993	\$9 795	\$9 677	\$9 583	\$10 089	\$15 850	\$9 846
Mean	\$13 698	\$10 821	\$12 982	\$12 689	\$16 531	\$19 614	\$10 508
812	315	497	1 792	903	164	286	453
Less than \$5,000	51	141	413	129	14	47	132
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21	50	159	121	7	33	46
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30	41	213	90	39	15	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	130	249	190	46	18	124
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45	69	242	94	15	30	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43	23	197	109	5	24	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	43	186	102	8	33	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	-	125	38	20	69	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	8	30	10	17	-
Median	\$14 036	\$10 581	\$12 086	\$12 770	\$13 333	\$20 000	\$10 453
Mean	\$16 358	\$11 451	\$14 848	\$16 007	\$21 495	\$22 568	\$10 917
472	115	357	1 469	1 019	83	139	336
Median income	\$3 932	\$4 850	\$3 693	\$3 678	\$5 367	\$6 969	\$5 000
Mean income	\$5 167	\$7 166	\$6 372	\$5 198	\$5 673	\$8 883	\$7 328
Males 15 years and over, with income	942	607	2 133	1 260	177	341	496
Median income	\$9 559	\$7 132	\$7 987	\$6 657	\$7 375	\$15 129	\$8 176
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.7	32.6	44.4	34.4	28.2	42.5	37.5
Median income	\$17 444	\$13 625	\$15 465	\$15 170	\$15 000	\$20 177	\$13 454
Females 15 years and over, with income	865	547	2 739	1 490	227	335	502
Median income	\$3 719	\$4 324	\$3 932	\$4 451	\$5 481	\$4 795	\$4 380
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.4	19.0	27.3	25.1	30.8	25.7	18.7
Median income	\$12 846	\$8 000	\$9 396	\$8 656	\$6 684	\$11 000	\$8 500
\$4 437	\$4 981	\$4 134	\$4 845	\$4 659	\$5 889	\$7 078	\$4 218
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	\$4 091	\$10 357	\$4 968	\$5 859	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$10 357
25 to 34 years	\$17 250	\$7 500	\$15 437	\$13 864	\$8 750	\$21 354	\$6 500
35 to 44 years	\$27 500	\$7 353	\$19 942	\$21 827	\$13 208	\$28 500	\$6 691
45 to 54 years	\$12 941	\$14 250	\$9 909	\$20 729	\$17 143	\$19 063	\$14 125
55 to 64 years	\$18 750	\$11 691	\$14 048	\$11 906	\$9 750	\$19 821	\$12 083
65 years and over	\$10 179	\$12 794	\$9 869	\$9 042	\$13 750	\$11 042	\$13 250
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	\$11 714	\$10 581	\$12 086	\$12 770	\$13 333	\$20 000	\$10 453
With own children under 18 years	\$14 400	\$8 438	\$14 457	\$13 821	\$12 875	\$19 750	\$8 000
With own children under 6 years	\$12 591	\$11 538	\$13 611	\$10 833	\$8 833	\$6 000	\$11 346
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 770	\$12 639	\$11 538	\$11 659	\$20 750	\$25 455	\$12 850
Married-couple families	\$14 572	\$13 933	\$17 412	\$16 816	\$15 000	\$27 273	\$13 811
With own children under 18 years	\$17 321	\$14 688	\$22 263	\$21 089	\$13 125	\$29 688	\$14 312
With own children under 6 years	\$14 451	\$17 679	\$22 292	\$21 375	\$8 889	\$35 336	\$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 629	\$13 214	\$13 327	\$14 239	\$36 747	\$25 682	\$13 333
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 773	\$4 891	\$6 007	\$6 835	\$9 200	\$11 786	\$4 773
With own children under 18 years	\$4 096	\$3 906	\$4 701	\$5 938	\$12 656	\$15 625	\$3 783
With own children under 6 years	\$2 614	\$3 750	\$3 887	\$3 833	\$8 750	\$4 583	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 422	\$5 000	\$7 824	\$7 824	\$7 750	\$10 893	\$11 875
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	\$4 777	\$3 795	\$5 285	\$6 079	\$3 750	\$8 750	\$3 650
1 worker	\$13 362	\$11 471	\$9 030	\$9 979	\$9 844	\$8 958	\$11 328
2 workers	\$22 566	\$14 741	\$21 341	\$20 815	\$15 536	\$35 511	\$14 630
3 or more workers	\$35 175	\$18 750	\$20 455	\$26 154	\$19 844	\$36 352	-
2 742	421	733	2 742	1 532	242	389	675
With earnings	310	487	1 914	1 053	184	325	442
Mean earnings	\$13 834	\$11 430	\$14 862	\$14 358	\$18 527	\$18 950	\$11 199
With wage or salary income	301	475	1 883	1 031	184	325	430
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 213	\$11 564	\$14 575	\$14 211	\$18 527	\$18 950	\$11 341
With nonfarm self-employment income	9	12	12	52	-	-	12
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$1 138	\$6 110	\$10 429	\$8 588	-	-	\$6 110
With farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	54	113	352	223	27	54	95
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$511	\$1 397	\$1 301	\$997	\$770	\$3 217	\$1 339
With Social Security income	146	244	1 006	630	101	109	214
Mean Social Security income	\$3 569	\$3 740	\$3 733	\$3 879	\$3 046	\$5 645	\$3 789
With public assistance income	73	158	455	206	44	35	145
Mean public assistance income	\$3 034	\$2 548	\$2 524	\$2 565	\$2 033	\$2 444	\$2 658
With all other income	135	637	637	415	112	122	191
Mean all other income	\$5 246	\$4 039	\$2 807	\$2 714	\$1 550	\$4 889	\$4 293

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 285	456	280	176
With Social Security income	1 084	116	83	33
Income above poverty level	901	95	73	22
Below poverty level without Social Security income	302	37	30	7
With public assistance income	464	89	68	21
Income above poverty level	245	49	34	15
Below poverty level without public assistance income	61	5	5	—
Householder worked in 1979	2 234	295	181	114
With related children under 18 years	2 015	276	159	117
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 630	233	129	104
Female householder, no husband present	1 221	134	81	53
Householder worked in 1979	666	58	44	14
With related children under 18 years	834	104	56	48
With related children under 6 years	356	61	32	29
Householder 65 years and over	696	80	48	32
Unrelated individuals	2 117	240	176	64
With Social Security income	655	56	36	20
Income above poverty level	273	49	36	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income	178	38	25	13
With public assistance income	176	21	14	7
Income above poverty level	31	2	—	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	1 229	168	127	41
65 years and over	611	28	12	16
Persons	13 324	1 748	1 062	686
Related children under 18 years	4 100	563	334	229
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 859	398	223	175
60 years and over	2 333	244	158	86
65 years and over	1 717	136	77	59

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	674	102	64	38
Percent below poverty level	20.5	22.4	22.9	21.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 602	\$3 014	\$2 607	\$3 699
Persons per family	3.74	3.68	3.77	3.53
With Social Security income	183	21	10	11
With public assistance income	219	40	34	6
Householder worked in 1979	314	31	16	15
With related children under 18 years	555	87	54	33
With related children 5 to 17 years	425	69	36	33
Female householder, no husband present	494	73	40	33
Householder worked in 1979	208	18	8	10
With related children under 18 years	439	68	40	28
With related children under 6 years	220	40	27	13
Householder 65 years and over	103	21	10	11
Unrelated individuals	964	57	47	10
Percent below poverty level	45.5	23.8	26.7	15.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 855	\$2 241	\$2 272	\$2 093
With Social Security income	382	7	—	7
With public assistance income	145	19	14	5
Worked in 1979	334	16	16	—
65 years and over	362	5	—	5
Persons	3 515	451	307	144
Percent below poverty level	26.4	25.8	28.9	21.0
Related children under 18 years	1 381	227	159	68
Related children 5 to 17 years	938	134	92	42
60 years and over	672	32	16	16
65 years and over	527	26	10	16

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	815	113	69	44
Percent below poverty level	24.8	24.8	24.6	25.0
Mean income deficit	\$4 554	\$4 387	\$4 103	\$4 831
Persons per family	3.67	3.61	3.64	3.57
With Social Security income	261	30	15	15
With public assistance income	255	47	39	8
Householder worked in 1979	360	35	19	19
With related children under 18 years	629	93	54	39
With related children 5 to 17 years	486	75	36	39
Female householder, no husband present	562	75	40	35
Householder worked in 1979	223	18	8	10
With related children under 18 years	474	70	40	30
With related children under 6 years	226	40	27	13
Householder 65 years and over	157	26	15	11
Unrelated individuals	1 066	88	73	15
Percent below poverty level	50.4	36.7	41.5	23.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 551	\$2 155	\$2 139	\$2 229
With Social Security income	441	24	12	12
With public assistance income	145	21	14	7
Worked in 1979	376	30	30	—
65 years and over	419	14	6	8
Persons	4 138	515	343	172
Percent below poverty level	31.1	29.5	32.3	25.1
Related children under 18 years	1 566	237	159	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 070	141	92	49
60 years and over	853	57	32	25
65 years and over	661	45	26	19

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.2	16.0	15.7	16.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36.9	40.1	43.4	35.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	49.1	46.6	47.4	45.5

SMSA's											
Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
3 285	456	280	176	1 612	237	392	983	461	238	223	
1 084	116	83	33	508	66	103	339	116	53	63	
901	95	73	22	413	49	90	274	82	33	49	
302	37	30	7	181	13	51	117	34	12	22	
464	89	68	21	255	37	47	171	88	37	51	
245	49	34	15	118	13	24	81	49	11	38	
61	5	5	—	46	8	8	30	2	2	—	
2 234	295	181	114	1 077	184	259	634	372	191	181	
2 015	276	159	117	941	131	226	584	301	127	174	
1 630	233	129	104	756	107	189	460	244	109	135	
1 221	134	81	53	481	62	90	329	132	39	93	
666	58	44	14	271	33	57	181	99	30	69	
834	104	56	48	329	30	66	233	107	24	83	
356	61	32	29	155	8	21	126	49	12	37	
696	80	48	32	356	46	91	219	57	45	12	
2 117	240	176	64	1 139	131	175	833	158	75	83	
655	56	36	20	432	46	58	328	68	4	64	
273	49	36	13	227	18	28	181	48	2	46	
178	38	25	13	186	18	22	146	38	—	38	
176	21	14	7	90	9	10	71	6	6	—	
31	2	—	2	37	—	10	27	4	4	—	
—	2	—	2	23	—	10	13	4	4	—	
1 229	168	127	41	660	74	101	485	88	57	31	
611	28	12	16	360	42	54	264	57	8	49	
13 324	1 748	1 062	686	6 434	896	1 399	4 139	1 691	879	812	
4 100	563	334	229	1 751	224	374	1 153	566	281	285	
2 859	398	223	175	1 263	151	311	801	411	209	202	
2 333	244	158	86	1 238	141	265	832	186	87	99	
1 717	136	77	59	951	110	219	622	143	66	77	
674	102	64	38	291	41	42	208	79	43	36	
20.5	22.4	22.9	21.6	18.1	17.3	10.7	21.2	17.1	18.1	16.1	
\$3 602	\$3 014	\$2 607	\$3 699	\$2 799	\$1 913	\$2 366	\$3 060	\$2 287	\$1 647	\$3 051	
3.74	3.68	3.77	3.53	3.45	3.54	2.64	3.60	3.51	3.14	3.94	
183	21	10	11	95	17	13	65	34	20	14	
219	40	34	6	137	24	23	90	39	26	13	
314	31	16	15	106	26	—	80	31	15	16	
555	87	54	33	214	22	19	173	52	16	36	
425	69	36	33	156	18	13	125	30	8	22	
494	73	40	33	195	19	11	165	37	15	22	
208	18	8	10	80	12	—	68	14	6	8	
439	68	40	28	170	12	11	147	30	8	22	
220	40	27	13	111	8	—	103	30	8	22	
103	21	10	11	72	8	23	41	24	24	—	
964	57	47	10	415	45	32	338	46	23	23	
45.5	23.8	26.7	15.6	36.4	34.4	18.3	40.6	29.1	30.7	27.7	
\$1 855	\$2 241	\$2 272	\$2 093	\$1 886	\$2 034	\$742	\$1 975	\$1 906	\$2 343	\$1 468	
382	7	—	7	205	28	30	147	20	2	18	
145	19	14	5	53	9	—	44	2	2	—	
334	16	16	—	148	15	—	133	12	7	5	
362	5	—	5	157	28	24	105	17	6	11	
3 515	451	307	144	1 398	162	137	1 099	311	157	154	
26.4	25.8	28.9	21.0	21.7	18.1	9.8	26.6	18.4	17.9	19.0	
1 381	227	159	68	471	46	37	388	119	55	64	
938	134	92	42	274	30	34	210	63	31	32	
672	32	16	16	314	49	70	195	61	43	18	
527	26	10	16	258	41	65	152	44	33	11	
815	113	69	44	434	61	109	264	103	54	49	
24.8	24.8	24.6	25.0	26.9	25.7	27.8	26.9	22.3	22.7	22.0	
\$4 554	\$4 387	\$4 103	\$4 831	\$3 252	\$2 777	\$1 903	\$3 918	\$3 142	\$2 571	\$3 771	
3.67	3.61	3.64	3.57	3.48	3.95	2.84	3.63	3.62	3.31	3.96	
261	30	15	15	167	21	40	106	34	20	14	
255	47	39	8	160	32	31	97	41	28	13	
360	35	16	19	165	42	27	96	53	24	29	
629	93	54	39	302	38	67	197	74	25	49	
486	75	36	39	226	20	61	145	48	17	31	
562	75	40	35	235	23	38	174	46	15	31	
223	18	8	10	92	12	8	72	23	6	17	
474	70	40	30	197	12	29	156	39	8	31	
226	40	27	13	117	8	6	103	30	8	22	
157	26	15	11	124	12	45	67	24	24	—	
1 066	88	73	15	537	63	43	431	56	25	31	
50.4	36.7	41.5	23.4	47.1	48.1	24.6	51.7	35.4	33.3	37.3	
\$2 551	\$2 155	\$2 139	\$2 229	\$2 242	\$2 202	\$1 361	\$2 336	\$2 403	\$3 048	\$1 882	
441	24	12	12	298	46	41	211	28	2	26	
145	21	14	7	66	9	—	57	2	2	—	
376	30	30	—	190	15	—	175	14	9	5	
419	14	6	8	243	42	35	166	25	6	19	
4 138	515	343	172	2 017	276	339	1 402	407	198	209	
31.1	29.5	32.3	25.1	31.3	30.8	24.2	33.9	24.1	22.5	25.7	
1 566	237	159	78	644	68	109	467	169	75	94	
1 070	141	92	49	411	34	94	283	84	44	40	
853	57	32	25	500	72	123	305	69	43	26	
661	45	26	19	437	64	118	255	52	33	19	
20.2	16.0	15.7	16.3	15.1	9.5	5.7	19.4	12.1	13.1	11.1	
36.9	40.1	43.4	35.0	38.9	32.8	36.5	41.1	36.8	25.8	48.8	
49.1	46.6	47.4	45.5	52.2	38.1	52.1	55.3	48.8	39.4	59.9	

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 628	1 261	367
With Social Security income.....	470	358	112
Income above poverty level.....	365	274	91
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	131	111	20
With public assistance income.....	326	285	41
Income above poverty level.....	116	98	18
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	26	26	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 093	828	265
With related children under 18 years.....	1 070	843	227
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	875	697	178
Female householder, no husband present.....	525	428	97
Householder worked in 1979.....	270	213	57
With related children under 18 years.....	391	315	76
With related children under 6 years.....	200	166	34
Householder 65 years and over.....	279	221	58
Unrelated individuals	733	561	172
With Social Security income.....	205	161	44
Income above poverty level.....	105	74	31
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	82	66	16
With public assistance income.....	61	51	10
Income above poverty level.....	6	—	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	6	—	6
Worked in 1979.....	416	316	100
65 years and over.....	206	162	44
Persons	6 247	4 924	1 323
Related children under 18 years.....	2 121	1 749	372
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 661	1 390	271
60 years and over.....	961	747	214
65 years and over.....	651	496	155

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	407	324	83
Percent below poverty level.....	25.0	25.7	22.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 854	\$2 815	\$3 008
Persons per family.....	3.52	3.56	3.36
With Social Security income.....	105	84	21
With public assistance income.....	210	187	23
Householder worked in 1979.....	185	134	51
With related children under 18 years.....	322	266	56
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	247	215	32
Female householder, no husband present.....	266	234	32
Householder worked in 1979.....	130	114	16
With related children under 18 years.....	248	216	32
With related children under 6 years.....	163	141	22
Householder 65 years and over.....	55	43	12
Unrelated individuals	282	231	51
Percent below poverty level.....	38.5	41.2	29.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 014	\$1 929	\$2 402
With Social Security income.....	100	87	13
With public assistance income.....	55	51	4
Worked in 1979.....	89	73	16
65 years and over.....	107	100	7
Persons	1 738	1 413	325
Percent below poverty level.....	27.8	27.6	24.6
Related children under 18 years.....	771	648	123
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	540	481	59
60 years and over.....	278	240	38
65 years and over.....	185	160	25

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	452	369	83
Percent below poverty level.....	27.8	29.3	22.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 224	\$4 123	\$4 672
Persons per family.....	3.64	3.70	3.36
With Social Security income.....	131	110	21
With public assistance income.....	223	200	23
Householder worked in 1979.....	191	140	51
With related children under 18 years.....	361	305	56
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	286	254	32
Female householder, no husband present.....	285	253	32
Householder worked in 1979.....	136	120	16
With related children under 18 years.....	267	235	32
With related children under 6 years.....	169	147	22
Householder 65 years and over.....	66	54	12
Unrelated individuals	337	271	66
Percent below poverty level.....	46.0	48.3	38.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 548	\$2 502	\$2 737
With Social Security income.....	123	103	20
With public assistance income.....	55	51	4
Worked in 1979.....	111	87	24
65 years and over.....	128	114	14
Persons	2 009	1 669	340
Percent below poverty level.....	32.2	33.9	25.7
Related children under 18 years.....	899	776	123
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	650	591	59
60 years and over.....	322	277	45
65 years and over.....	222	190	32

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	17.5	17.8	16.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	38.3	40.3	31.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	49.1	52.3	37.2

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)
								West Virginia (pt.)
1 628	1 261	367	945	426	519	2 908	280	280
470	358	112	270	128	142	936	83	83
365	274	91	235	107	128	766	73	73
131	111	20	70	42	28	239	30	30
326	285	41	197	63	134	434	68	68
116	98	18	78	21	57	229	34	34
26	26	—	12	4	8	61	5	5
1 093	828	265	585	268	317	2 040	181	181
1 070	843	227	629	270	359	1 772	159	159
875	697	178	491	230	261	1 410	129	129
525	428	97	323	111	212	1 085	81	81
270	213	57	156	63	93	608	44	44
391	315	76	255	78	177	733	56	56
200	166	34	68	22	46	316	32	32
279	221	58	145	65	80	586	48	48
733	561	172	557	215	342	2 011	176	176
205	161	44	177	68	109	589	36	36
105	74	31	104	44	60	255	36	36
82	66	16	75	37	38	169	25	25
61	51	10	60	20	40	160	14	14
6	—	6	37	12	25	25	—	—
6	—	6	12	12	—	—	—	—
416	316	100	342	126	216	1 192	127	127
206	162	44	161	59	102	554	12	12
6 247	4 924	1 323	3 578	1 626	1 952	12 068	1 062	1 062
2 121	1 749	372	1 207	557	650	3 727	334	334
1 661	1 390	271	868	414	454	2 591	223	223
961	747	214	576	249	327	2 031	158	158
651	496	155	459	185	274	1 485	77	77
407	324	83	229	77	152	621	64	64
25.0	25.7	22.6	24.2	18.1	29.3	21.4	22.9	22.9
\$2 854	\$2 815	\$3 008	\$3 121	\$2 381	\$3 495	\$3 537	\$2 607	\$2 607
3.52	3.56	3.36	3.24	3.01	3.36	3.74	3.77	3.77
105	84	21	35	21	14	170	10	10
210	187	23	119	42	77	205	34	34
185	134	51	67	20	47	303	16	16
322	266	56	197	63	134	502	54	54
247	215	32	155	52	103	372	36	36
266	234	32	167	52	115	448	40	40
130	114	16	45	20	25	197	8	8
248	216	32	152	44	108	393	40	40
163	141	22	44	16	28	210	27	27
55	43	12	22	15	7	103	10	10
282	231	51	209	79	130	907	47	47
38.5	41.2	29.7	37.5	36.7	38.0	45.1	26.7	26.7
\$2 014	\$1 929	\$2 402	\$1 811	\$2 034	\$1 676	\$1 911	\$2 272	\$2 272
100	87	13	73	24	49	334	—	—
55	51	4	23	8	15	135	14	14
89	73	16	74	24	50	328	16	16
107	100	7	57	15	42	326	—	—
1 738	1 413	325	982	311	671	3 259	307	307
27.8	27.6	24.6	27.4	19.1	34.4	27.0	28.9	28.9
771	648	123	380	114	266	1 287	159	159
540	481	59	251	62	189	859	92	92
278	240	38	111	45	66	627	16	16
185	160	25	96	36	60	491	10	10
452	369	83	301	91	210	743	69	69
27.8	29.3	22.6	31.9	21.4	40.5	25.6	24.6	24.6
\$4 224	\$4 123	\$4 672	\$3 710	\$3 492	\$3 804	\$4 519	\$4 103	\$4 103
3.64	3.70	3.36	3.43	3.20	3.53	3.69	3.64	3.64
131	110	21	53	31	22	242	15	15
223	200	23	131	46	85	234	39	39
191	140	51	117	24	93	349	16	16
361	305	56	261	77	184	563	54	54
286	254	32	200	66	134	426	36	36
285	253	32	179	60	119	503	40	40
136	120	16	49	24	25	212	8	8
267	235	32	164	52	112	415	40	40
169	147	22	44	16	28	210	27	27
66	54	12	38	19	19	151	15	15
337	271	66	230	90	140	1 009	73	73
46.0	48.3	38.4	41.3	41.9	40.9	50.2	41.5	41.5
\$2 548	\$2 502	\$2 737	\$2 527	\$2 644	\$2 452	\$2 590	\$2 139	\$2 139
123	103	20	84	29	55	393	12	12
55	51	4	28	13	15	135	14	14
111	87	24	83	29	54	370	30	30
128	114	14	68	20	48	383	6	6
2 009	1 669	340	1 279	375	904	3 828	343	343
32.2	33.9	25.7	35.7	23.1	46.3	31.7	32.3	32.3
899	776	123	526	148	378	1 451	159	159
650	591	59	371	96	275	986	92	92
322	277	45	149	54	95	788	32	32
222	190	32	134	45	89	612	26	26
17.5	17.8	16.5	20.5	12.9	26.8	21.0	15.7	15.7
38.3	40.3	31.1	39.9	28.4	49.5	37.2	43.4	43.4
49.1	52.3	37.2	53.2	40.5	63.8	49.3	47.4	47.4

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 503	191	358	954	264	60	204	1 398	1 097	-	301
With Social Security income	478	50	89	339	69	6	63	368	291	-	77
Income above poverty level	390	36	80	274	55	6	49	276	214	-	62
Below poverty level without Social Security income	176	10	49	117	28	6	22	95	85	-	10
With public assistance income	228	25	41	162	51	-	51	301	271	-	30
Income above poverty level	102	3	18	81	38	-	38	106	95	-	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	36	-	6	30	-	-	-	26	26	-	-
Householder worked in 1979	1 009	156	239	614	216	54	162	976	746	-	230
With related children under 18 years	876	103	210	563	192	37	155	963	765	-	198
With related children 5 to 17 years	717	87	176	454	162	37	125	786	631	-	155
Female householder, no husband present	455	52	83	320	96	12	84	484	395	-	89
Householder worked in 1979	263	29	53	181	72	12	60	257	204	-	53
With related children under 18 years	310	25	61	224	86	12	74	373	301	-	72
With related children under 6 years	146	8	21	117	28	-	28	197	163	-	34
Householder 65 years and over	337	36	82	219	18	...	12	210	172	-	38
Unrelated individuals	1 106	125	163	818	83	...	83	650	511	-	139
With Social Security income	426	44	54	328	64	...	64	186	148	-	38
Income above poverty level	225	18	26	181	46	...	46	96	65	-	31
Below poverty level without Social Security income	184	18	20	146	38	...	38	73	57	-	16
With public assistance income	88	7	10	71	-	...	-	53	49	-	4
Income above poverty level	37	-	10	27	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	23	-	10	13	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Worked in 1979	645	70	97	478	31	...	31	375	290	-	85
65 years and over	354	40	50	264	49	...	49	190	152	-	38
Persons	6 047	693	1 300	4 054	997	...	772	5 401	4 327	-	1 074
Related children under 18 years	1 684	177	359	1 148	371	...	269	1 863	1 546	-	317
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 208	116	296	796	273	...	193	1 451	1 222	-	229
60 years and over	1 198	127	239	832	111	...	99	784	628	-	156
65 years and over	914	96	196	622	89	...	77	514	404	-	110

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	273	36	38	199	31	—	31	379	306	— 73
Percent below poverty level	18.2	18.8	10.6	20.9	11.7	—	15.2	27.1	27.9	— 24.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 819	\$1 872	\$2 413	\$3 068	\$3 441	—	\$3 441	\$2 825	\$2 758	— \$3 107
Persons per family	3.51	3.72	2.58	3.65	4.13	—	4.13	3.53	3.56	— 3.40
With Social Security income	126	14	9	65	14	—	14	92	77	— 15
With public assistance income	88	22	23	61	13	—	13	195	176	— 19
Householder worked in 1979	103	26	—	80	11	—	11	181	130	— 51
With related children under 18 years	203	22	17	164	31	—	31	307	255	— 52
With related children 5 to 17 years	154	18	11	125	17	—	17	232	204	— 28
Female householder, no husband present	183	16	11	156	22	—	22	252	224	— 28
Householder worked in 1979	80	12	—	68	8	—	8	128	112	— 16
With related children under 18 years	161	12	11	138	22	—	22	237	209	— 28
With related children under 6 years	102	8	—	94	22	—	22	160	138	— 22
Householder 65 years and over	68	—	21	41	—	—	—	45	39	— 6
Unrelated individuals	394	43	28	323	23	—	23	257	218	— 39
Percent below poverty level	35.6	34.4	17.2	39.5	27.7	—	27.7	39.5	42.7	— 28.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 897	\$2 083	\$779	\$1 969	\$1 468	—	\$1 468	\$1 971	\$1 887	— \$2 442
With Social Security income	201	26	28	147	18	—	18	90	83	— 7
With public assistance income	51	7	—	44	—	—	—	53	49	— 4
Worked in 1979	141	15	—	126	5	—	5	89	73	— 16
65 years and over	153	26	22	105	11	—	11	104	97	— 7
Persons	1 346	149	122	1 075	155	—	149	1 620	1 338	— 282
Percent below poverty level	22.3	21.5	9.4	26.5	15.5	—	19.3	30.0	30.9	— 26.3
Related children under 18 years	469	46	35	388	70	—	64	726	618	— 108
Related children 5 to 17 years	272	30	32	210	32	—	32	499	455	— 44
60 years and over	304	45	64	195	18	—	18	243	217	— 26
65 years and over	248	37	59	152	11	—	11	164	151	— 13

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	400	46	99	255	51	7	44	414	341	— 73
Percent below poverty level	26.6	24.1	27.7	26.7	19.3	11.7	21.6	29.6	31.1	— 24.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 287	\$2 818	\$1 917	\$3 903	\$3 448	\$215	\$3 962	\$4 241	\$4 120	— \$4 808
Persons per family	3.43	3.41	2.80	3.67	4.18	—	4.09	3.57	3.61	— 3.40
With Social Security income	158	18	34	106	14	—	14	108	93	— 15
With public assistance income	139	22	29	96	13	—	13	208	189	— 19
Householder worked in 1979	151	32	23	96	31	7	24	187	136	— 51
With related children under 18 years	281	28	65	188	51	7	44	338	286	— 52
With related children 5 to 17 years	222	18	59	145	33	7	26	263	235	— 28
Female householder, no husband present	221	20	36	165	31	—	31	271	243	— 28
Householder worked in 1979	90	12	6	72	17	—	17	134	118	— 16
With related children under 18 years	188	12	29	147	31	—	31	256	228	— 28
With related children under 6 years	108	8	6	94	22	—	22	166	144	— 22
Householder 65 years and over	118	10	41	67	—	—	—	54	48	— 6
Unrelated individuals	514	61	37	416	31	—	31	308	254	— 54
Percent below poverty level	46.5	48.8	22.7	50.9	37.3	—	37.3	47.4	49.7	— 38.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 235	\$2 213	\$1 418	\$2 311	\$1 882	—	\$1 882	\$2 504	\$2 477	— \$2 631
With Social Security income	292	44	37	211	26	—	26	109	95	— 14
With public assistance income	64	7	—	57	—	—	—	53	49	— 4
Worked in 1979	183	15	—	168	5	—	5	111	87	— 24
65 years and over	237	40	31	166	19	—	19	123	109	— 14
Persons	1 870	190	302	1 378	243	—	204	1 812	1 515	— 297
Percent below poverty level	30.9	27.4	23.2	34.0	24.4	—	26.4	33.5	35.0	— 27.7
Related children under 18 years	628	54	107	467	120	—	94	799	691	— 108
Related children 5 to 17 years	405	30	92	283	53	—	40	563	519	— 44
60 years and over	482	68	109	305	26	—	26	281	248	— 33
65 years and over	419	60	104	255	19	—	19	195	175	— 20

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.4	10.4	5.6	19.4	9.6	—	11.7	18.7	18.9	— 16.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	38.9	29.4	36.4	41.4	44.2	—	50.6	38.6	40.2	— 32.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.6	33.6	52.5	55.8	52.6	—	61.4	49.8	53.1	— 36.6

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio								
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city	
Families	812	315	497	1 792	903	164	286	453	
With Social Security income	230	94	136	623	329	37	70	115	
Income above poverty level	197	75	122	495	264	37	55	108	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	61	33	28	158	117	16	10	28	
With public assistance income	189	61	128	325	141	44	30	117	
Income above poverty level	70	19	51	169	74	38	11	45	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12	4	8	45	23	—	—	4	
Householder worked in 1979	482	181	301	1 165	599	142	222	272	
With related children under 18 years	543	200	343	1 099	522	121	191	318	
With related children 5 to 17 years	430	181	249	914	431	105	148	228	
Female householder, no husband present	294	82	212	724	287	64	82	204	
Householder worked in 1979	139	46	93	379	176	54	53	89	
With related children under 18 years	238	61	177	522	191	54	65	169	
With related children under 6 years	57	11	46	233	99	14	34	46	
Householder 65 years and over	126	46	80	393	217	6	31	65	
Unrelated individuals	455	115	340	1 445	796	83	139	319	
With Social Security income	161	52	109	404	328	64	38	99	
Income above poverty level	88	28	60	140	181	46	31	55	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	59	21	38	102	146	38	16	36	
With public assistance income	52	12	40	130	65	—	4	38	
Income above poverty level	37	12	25	7	27	—	—	25	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12	12	—	—	13	—	—	—	
Worked in 1979	276	62	214	843	462	31	85	207	
65 years and over	145	43	102	372	264	49	38	92	
Persons	3 007	1 120	1 887	7 750	3 898	631	1 027	1 738	
Related children under 18 years	991	372	619	2 438	1 080	207	310	582	
Related children 5 to 17 years	696	265	431	1 796	756	150	222	398	
60 years and over	506	191	315	1 396	805	86	149	276	
65 years and over	405	131	274	1 019	619	71	103	243	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	222	70	152	482	178	17	73	143	
Percent below poverty level	27.3	22.2	30.6	26.9	19.7	10.4	25.5	31.6	
Mean income deficit	\$3 176	\$2 482	\$3 495	\$3 543	\$2 862	\$5 138	\$3 107	\$3 648	
Persons per family	3.26	3.04	3.36	3.68	3.79	5.18	3.40	3.41	
With Social Security income	33	19	14	128	65	—	15	7	
With public assistance income	119	42	77	156	67	6	19	72	
Householder worked in 1979	62	15	47	224	80	11	51	41	
With related children under 18 years	192	58	134	392	143	17	52	132	
With related children 5 to 17 years	150	47	103	299	110	17	28	101	
Female householder, no husband present	162	47	115	372	135	8	28	113	
Householder worked in 1979	40	15	25	162	68	8	16	23	
With related children under 18 years	147	39	108	322	117	8	28	106	
With related children under 6 years	39	11	28	175	88	8	22	28	
Householder 65 years and over	20	13	7	76	41	—	6	4	
Unrelated individuals	184	54	130	735	312	23	39	117	
Percent below poverty level	40.4	47.0	38.2	50.9	39.2	27.7	28.1	36.7	
Mean income deficit	\$1 722	\$1 833	\$1 676	\$2 001	\$1 960	\$1 468	\$2 442	\$1 689	
With Social Security income	73	24	49	264	147	18	7	44	
With public assistance income	15	—	15	123	38	—	4	13	
Worked in 1979	74	24	50	263	121	5	16	46	
65 years and over	57	15	42	245	105	11	7	37	
Persons	938	267	671	2 548	1 013	109	282	635	
Percent below poverty level	31.2	23.8	35.6	32.9	26.0	17.3	27.5	36.5	
Related children under 18 years	370	104	266	1 008	358	51	108	262	
Related children 5 to 17 years	246	57	189	684	185	32	44	185	
60 years and over	107	41	66	476	187	18	26	46	
65 years and over	92	32	60	371	152	11	13	46	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	290	80	210	566	234	30	73	195	
Percent below poverty level	35.7	25.4	42.3	31.6	25.9	18.3	25.5	43.0	
Mean income deficit	\$3 784	\$3 733	\$3 804	\$4 601	\$3 691	\$4 485	\$4 808	\$3 953	
Persons per family	3.40	3.05	3.53	3.68	3.78	4.67	3.40	3.57	
With Social Security income	51	29	22	167	106	—	15	15	
With public assistance income	131	46	85	174	74	6	19	76	
Householder worked in 1979	108	15	93	265	96	24	51	81	
With related children under 18 years	252	68	184	444	167	30	52	176	
With related children 5 to 17 years	191	57	134	344	130	26	28	128	
Female householder, no husband present	170	51	119	403	144	17	28	117	
Householder worked in 1979	40	15	25	177	72	17	16	23	
With related children under 18 years	155	43	112	344	126	17	28	110	
With related children under 6 years	39	11	28	175	88	8	22	28	
Householder 65 years and over	36	17	19	94	67	—	6	12	
Unrelated individuals	205	65	140	806	399	31	54	127	
Percent below poverty level	45.1	56.5	41.2	55.8	50.1	37.3	38.8	39.8	
Mean income deficit	\$2 419	\$2 348	\$2 452	\$2 704	\$2 310	\$1 882	\$2 631	\$2 451	
With Social Security income	84	29	55	307	211	26	14	50	
With public assistance income	20	5	15	123	51	—	4	13	
Worked in 1979	83	29	54	290	157	5	24	50	
65 years and over	68	20	48	278	166	19	14	43	
Persons	1 207	303	904	2 975	1 310	164	297	853	
Percent below poverty level	40.1	27.1	47.9	38.4	33.6	26.0	28.9	49.1	
Related children under 18 years	492	114	378	1 146	437	81	108	370	
Related children 5 to 17 years	342	67	275	785	258	40	44	267	
60 years and over	145	50	95	575	297	26	33	71	
65 years and over	130	41	89	433	255	19	20	71	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	23.7	16.9	27.8	25.9	18.6	14.3	18.8	29.4	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	43.4	30.2	51.2	44.1	40.7	51.8	33.7	52.6	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	56.4	40.3	66.0	55.6	55.7	65.0	38.3	67.5	

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 140. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's
	Charleston, W. Va.
AGE	
Total persons	1 372
Under 5 years	196
5 to 9 years	118
10 to 14 years	87
15 to 19 years	80
20 to 24 years	64
25 to 29 years	173
30 to 34 years	167
35 to 39 years	115
40 to 44 years	84
45 to 49 years	58
50 to 54 years	96
55 to 59 years	17
60 to 64 years	10
65 to 69 years	24
70 to 74 years	40
75 to 79 years	22
80 to 84 years	13
85 years and over	8
Median	29.1
FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 24 years	70
Children ever born	55
Per 1,000 women	786
Women 25 to 34 years	186
Children ever born	243
Per 1,000 women	1 306
Women 35 to 44 years	70
Children ever born	158
Per 1,000 women	2 257
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	
Total persons	1 372
In households	1 372
Family householder: Male	303
Female	48
Nonfamily householder: Male	19
Female	46
Spouse	304
Child	454
Other relatives	177
Nonrelatives	21
Persons per household	3.32
Persons per family	3.75
In group quarters	—
Inmate of institution	—
Other	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	389
Nursery school	31
Private	31
Kindergarten	35
Private	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	132
Private	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	101
Private	26
College	90
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—
Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	38.3
5 and 6 years old	87.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0
18 and 19 years old	100.0
20 and 21 years old	28.9
22 to 24 years old	53.8
25 to 34 years old	17.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	
Male, 25 years old and over	384
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—
5 to 7 years	—
8 years	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	—
4 years	39
College: 1 to 3 years	33
4 or more years	312
Percent high school graduates	100.0
Female, 25 years old and over	443
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	41
5 to 7 years	31
8 years	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	41
4 years	54
College: 1 to 3 years	66
4 or more years	204
Percent high school graduates	73.1
Persons 25 years old and over	827
Percent high school graduates	85.6
Median years of school completed	16.8

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's Charleston, W. Va.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families.....	351
With own children under 18 years.....	255
With own children under 6 years.....	165
Married-couple families.....	310
With own children under 18 years.....	238
With own children under 6 years.....	165
Female householder, no husband present.....	41
With own children under 18 years.....	17
With own children under 6 years.....	—
Subfamilies.....	36
With own children under 18 years.....	18
Married-couple subfamilies.....	24
With own children under 18 years.....	6
Mother-child subfamilies.....	12
Persons under 18 years.....	478
Percent living with two parents.....	87.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	
Total persons.....	1 372
Native.....	649
Born in State of residence.....	386
Born in different State.....	243
Northeast.....	63
North Central.....	90
South.....	82
West.....	8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	20
Foreign born.....	723
RESIDENCE IN 1975	
Persons 5 years and over.....	997
Same house.....	466
Different house in United States.....	458
Same county.....	176
Different county.....	282
Same State.....	11
Different State.....	271
Northeast.....	153
North Central.....	76
South.....	42
West.....	—
Abroad.....	73
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS	
Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975.....	250
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—
Different State in 1975.....	239
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over.....	441
Place of work reported.....	366
Worked in area of residence.....	354
Worked outside area of residence.....	12
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over.....	522
Private vehicle.....	466
Drive alone: Car.....	323
Truck or van.....	7
Carpool: Car.....	130
Truck or van.....	6
Public transportation.....	10
Walked only.....	40
Other means.....	2
Worked at home.....	4
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS	
Male veterans.....	14
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	3.1
Female veterans.....	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	842
With a work disability.....	24
Prevented from working.....	10
With a public transportation disability.....	16
Persons 65 years and over.....	107
With a public transportation disability.....	13

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's Charleston, W. Va.
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over	949
Labor force	560
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0
Civilian labor force	560
Employed	522
Unemployed	38
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8
Not in labor force	389
Inmate of institution	—
Female, 16 years and over	501
Labor force	187
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.3
Civilian labor force	187
Employed	156
Unemployed	31
Percent of civilian labor force	16.6
Not in labor force	314
Inmate of institution	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	58
Employed	7
Unemployed	—
Not in labor force	51
Female, 16 years and over	501
With own children under 6 years	174
In labor force	66
With own children 6 to 17 years only	101
In labor force	50
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	329
In labor force	118
With own children under 6 years	162
In labor force	54
With own children 6 to 17 years only	84
In labor force	39
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY	
Employed persons 16 years and over	522
Private wage and salary workers	411
Federal government workers	—
State government workers	55
Local government workers	6
Self-employed workers	50
Unpaid family workers	—
Employed females 16 years and over	156
Private wage and salary workers	114
Federal government workers	—
State government workers	35
Local government workers	—
Self-employed workers	7
Unpaid family workers	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	522
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13
Mining	6
Construction	7
Manufacturing	103
Nondurable goods	103
Food and kindred products	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—
Durable goods	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—
Metal industries	—
Machinery, except electrical	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—
Transportation equipment	—
Transportation	—
Communications and other public utilities	30
Wholesale trade	7
Retail trade	95
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19
Eating and drinking places	21
Banking and credit agencies	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10
Business and repair services	6
Private households	—
Other personal services	27
Entertainment and recreation services	—
Professional and related services	185
Hospitals	67
Health services, except hospitals	66
Educational services	34
Public administration	33
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	401
Worked in 1979	401
50 to 52 weeks	286
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	278
With unemployment in 1979	48
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	14
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	225
Worked in 1979	212
50 to 52 weeks	71
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55
With unemployment in 1979	79
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's Charleston, W. Va.
Employed persons 16 years and over	522
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	288
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34
Officials and administrators, public administration	—
Management related occupations	26
Professional specialty occupations	254
Engineers and natural scientists	120
Engineers	93
Health diagnosing occupations	94
Health assessment and treating occupations	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136
Health technologists and technicians	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	12
Sales occupations	54
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11
Other sales occupations	36
Cashiers	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57
Computer equipment operators	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14
Financial records processing occupations	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—
Service occupations	62
Private household occupations	—
Protective service occupations	—
Police and firefighters	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	62
Food service occupations	40
Cleaning and building service occupations	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13
Farm operators and managers	13
Farm workers and related occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23
Mechanics and repairers	—
Construction trades	—
Precision production occupations	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—
Transportation occupations	—
Motor vehicle operators	—
Material moving equipment operators	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—
Construction laborers	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—
Employed females 16 years and over	156
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	—
Management related occupations	12
Professional specialty occupations	21
Engineers and natural scientists	—
Engineers	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82
Health technologists and technicians	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	7
Sales occupations	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4
Other sales occupations	24
Cashiers	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34
Computer equipment operators	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6
Financial records processing occupations	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—
Service occupations	31
Private household occupations	—
Protective service occupations	—
Police and firefighters	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	31
Food service occupations	23
Cleaning and building service occupations	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Farm operators and managers	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10
Mechanics and repairers	—
Construction trades	—
Precision production occupations	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—
Transportation occupations	—
Motor vehicle operators	—
Material moving equipment operators	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—
Construction laborers	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's Charleston, W. Va.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	
Families	351
No workers.....	27
1 worker.....	140
2 workers.....	140
3 or more workers.....	44
Married-couple families	310
No workers.....	15
1 worker.....	134
2 workers.....	125
3 or more workers.....	36
INCOME IN 1979	
Households	416
Less than \$5,000.....	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	53
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	79
\$50,000 or more.....	71
Median.....	\$26 964
Mean.....	\$33 392
Families	351
Less than \$5,000.....	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	62
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	79
\$50,000 or more.....	71
Median.....	\$29 258
Mean.....	\$37 619
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	76
Median income.....	\$5 588
Mean income.....	\$9 101
Males 15 years and over, with income	434
Median income.....	\$20 948
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	64.1
Median income.....	\$30 004
Females 15 years and over, with income	309
Median income.....	\$3 750
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	17.8
Median income.....	\$11 000
Per capita income	\$10 112
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	—
25 to 34 years.....	\$29 750
35 to 44 years.....	\$37 370
45 to 54 years.....	\$29 107
55 to 64 years.....	—
65 years and over.....	\$8 542
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$29 258
With own children under 18 years.....	\$40 502
With own children under 6 years.....	\$38 263
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 885
Married-couple families	\$33 297
With own children under 18 years.....	\$41 520
With own children under 6 years.....	\$38 263
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$22 917
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 261
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 958
With own children under 6 years.....	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 375
Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$9 792
1 worker.....	\$35 920
2 workers.....	\$33 174
3 or more workers.....	\$25 625
INCOME TYPE IN 1979	
Households	416
With earnings.....	354
Mean earnings.....	\$36 897
With wage or salary income.....	324
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$32 651
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	86
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$28 065
With farm self-employment income.....	10
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$6 880
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	205
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 505
With Social Security income.....	88
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 855
With public assistance income.....	30
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 877
With all other income.....	51
Mean all other income.....	\$2 466

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	351
With Social Security income	48
Income above poverty level	48
Below poverty level without Social Security income	14
With public assistance income	30
Income above poverty level	30
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—
Householder worked in 1979	324
With related children under 18 years	255
With related children 5 to 17 years	165
Female householder, no husband present	41
Householder worked in 1979	29
With related children under 18 years	17
With related children under 6 years	—
Householder 65 years and over	21
Unrelated individuals	76
With Social Security income	43
Income above poverty level	33
Below poverty level without Social Security income	28
With public assistance income	—
Income above poverty level	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—
Worked in 1979	24
65 years and over	41
Persons	1 362
Related children under 18 years	460
Related children 5 to 17 years	274
60 years and over	117
65 years and over	107

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6
Percent below poverty level	1.7
Mean income deficit	\$220
Persons per family	4.33
With Social Security income	—
With public assistance income	—
Householder worked in 1979	6
With related children under 18 years	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	6
Female householder, no husband present	—
Householder worked in 1979	—
With related children under 18 years	—
With related children under 6 years	—
Householder 65 years and over	—
Unrelated individuals	18
Percent below poverty level	23.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 354
With Social Security income	10
With public assistance income	—
Worked in 1979	—
65 years and over	10
Persons	90
Percent below poverty level	6.6
Related children under 18 years	41
Related children 5 to 17 years	24
60 years and over	10
65 years and over	10

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	11
Percent below poverty level	3.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 165
Persons per family	3.91
With Social Security income	—
With public assistance income	—
Householder worked in 1979	11
With related children under 18 years	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	11
Female householder, no husband present	5
Householder worked in 1979	5
With related children under 18 years	5
With related children under 6 years	—
Householder 65 years and over	—
Unrelated individuals	18
Percent below poverty level	23.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 257
With Social Security income	10
With public assistance income	—
Worked in 1979	—
65 years and over	10
Persons	107
Percent below poverty level	7.9
Related children under 18 years	53
Related children 5 to 17 years	36
60 years and over	10
65 years and over	10

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	1.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	15.2

SMSA's

Charleston, W. Va.

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.				Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	1 500	404	298	106	1 469	331	277	861	518	199	319
Under 5 years	137	29	29	—	83	21	21	41	89	48	41
5 to 9 years	129	37	25	12	130	11	22	97	33	13	20
10 to 14 years	177	44	32	12	168	41	31	96	51	13	38
15 to 19 years	155	41	35	6	133	8	52	73	52	21	31
20 to 24 years	109	34	25	9	143	32	33	78	50	26	24
25 to 29 years	116	20	13	7	113	42	15	56	36	4	32
30 to 34 years	81	43	32	11	127	6	26	95	67	21	46
35 to 39 years	84	15	13	2	45	7	16	22	48	—	48
40 to 44 years	60	17	9	8	79	27	8	44	15	9	6
45 to 49 years	81	15	8	7	74	44	5	25	13	9	4
50 to 54 years	79	18	6	12	73	25	25	23	12	12	—
55 to 59 years	59	26	14	12	37	16	13	8	7	7	—
60 to 64 years	80	10	10	—	65	18	4	43	21	4	17
65 to 69 years	61	28	20	8	69	5	2	62	5	5	—
70 to 74 years	55	13	13	—	37	3	2	32	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	28	6	6	—	69	12	—	57	14	2	12
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	—	17	13	2	2	5	5	—
85 years and over	9	8	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	26.9	29.2	26.2	33.2	28.4	38.2	20.8	29.1	23.7	20.9	25.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	155	30	30	—	111	13	45	53	47	24	23
Children ever born	71	—	—	—	44	17	17	10	46	38	8
Per 1,000 women	458	—	—	—	396	1 308	378	189	979	1 583	348
Women 25 to 34 years	97	31	21	10	132	16	26	90	64	18	46
Children ever born	137	90	56	34	251	28	56	167	97	10	87
Per 1,000 women	1 412	2 903	2 667	3 400	1 902	1 750	2 154	1 856	1 516	556	1 891
Women 35 to 44 years	12	6	2	10	43	9	11	23	28	9	19
Children ever born	201	18	—	18	135	20	30	85	45	19	26
Per 1,000 women	3 350	1 500	—	1 800	3 140	2 222	2 727	3 696	1 607	2 111	1 368
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	1 500	404	298	106	1 469	331	277	861	518	199	319
In households	1 469	368	268	100	1 394	291	275	828	512	199	313
Family householder:											
Male	312	83	56	27	319	70	48	201	104	26	78
Female	64	6	—	—	51	9	10	32	15	8	7
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	55	11	3	8	71	13	2	56	16	9	7
Female	41	15	15	—	50	19	—	31	18	12	6
Spouse	257	78	46	32	312	91	55	166	104	41	63
Child	564	132	99	33	516	72	134	310	229	96	133
Other relatives	167	25	25	—	46	17	16	13	5	—	5
Nonrelatives	9	18	18	—	29	—	10	19	21	7	14
Persons per household	2.92	3.34	3.74	2.43	2.60	2.36	4.03	2.41	3.01	2.96	3.04
Persons per family	3.40	4.02	4.53	2.85	3.08	2.91	3.97	2.91	3.45	3.71	3.35
In group quarters	31	36	30	6	75	40	2	33	6	—	6
Inmate of institution	1	6	6	—	42	40	2	—	—	—	—
Other	30	30	24	6	33	—	—	33	6	—	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	498	150	120	30	515	72	105	338	150	48	102
Nursery school	25	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Private	25	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Kindergarten	9	6	6	—	29	11	—	18	9	2	7
Private	—	6	6	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	290	69	45	24	233	27	44	162	61	24	37
Private	28	19	19	—	7	2	—	5	7	—	7
High school (1 to 4 years)	73	7	7	—	110	20	29	61	45	10	35
Private	—	—	—	—	14	—	2	12	—	—	—
College	101	46	40	6	143	14	32	97	30	7	23
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	13	—	—	—	19	—	—	19	10	—	10
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	32.7	76.2	76.2	—	—	—	—	—	9.7	17.6	—
5 and 6 years old	71.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.1	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	91.2	88.2	100.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	97.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	78.1	—	100.0	—	75.9	50.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	50.7	78.6	72.7	100.0	77.1	100.0	76.0	76.7	55.6	—	62.5
20 and 21 years old	24.0	100.0	100.0	—	66.2	—	23.1	94.9	58.3	58.3	—
22 to 24 years old	29.4	23.8	41.7	—	37.2	18.8	100.0	41.0	7.9	—	12.5
25 to 34 years old	13.7	9.5	13.3	—	11.3	12.5	—	13.9	5.8	—	7.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	428	109	74	35	404	110	53	241	109	24	85
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	39	—	—	—	56	19	2	35	7	—	7
5 to 7 years	40	16	—	16	41	7	14	20	6	6	—
8 years	60	20	13	7	51	19	8	24	15	4	11
High school:											
1 to 3 years	47	—	—	—	78	18	4	56	13	7	6
4 years	88	39	27	12	77	42	11	24	24	3	21
College:											
1 to 3 years	47	10	10	—	26	5	7	14	5	—	5
4 or more years	107	24	24	—	75	—	7	68	39	4	35
Percent high school graduates	56.5	67.0	82.4	34.3	44.1	42.7	47.2	44.0	62.4	29.2	71.8
Female, 25 years old and over	365	110	78	32	408	108	65	235	134	54	80
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	54	7	7	—	13	—	2	11	10	10	—
5 to 7 years	35	29	14	15	57	9	3	45	5	—	5
8 years	16	6	6	—	66	27	10	29	27	14	13
High school:											
1 to 3 years	54	23	23	—	87	15	29	43	16	12	4
4 years	102	40	23	17	75	25	11	39	33	1	32
College:											
1 to 3 years	55	5	5	—	47	15	2	30	26	5	21
4 or more years	49	—	—	—	63	17	8	38	17	12	5
Percent high school graduates	56.4	40.9	35.9	53.1	45.3	52.8	32.3	45.5	56.7	33.3	72.5
Persons 25 years old and over	793	219	152	67	812	218	118	476	243	78	165
Percent high school graduates	56.5	53.9	58.6	43.3	44.7	47.7	39.0	44.7	59.3	32.1	72.1
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.1	12.3	8.4	11.1	11.6	10.4	11.2	12.4	10.8	12.7

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	707	387	320
Under 5 years	38	38	—
5 to 9 years	80	51	29
10 to 14 years	66	30	36
15 to 19 years	59	22	37
20 to 24 years	100	64	36
25 to 29 years	48	26	22
30 to 34 years	45	29	16
35 to 39 years	27	14	13
40 to 44 years	54	20	34
45 to 49 years	32	19	13
50 to 54 years	20	4	16
55 to 59 years	43	3	40
60 to 64 years	39	34	5
65 to 69 years	19	10	9
70 to 74 years	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	27	21	6
80 to 84 years	2	2	—
85 years and over	8	—	8
Median	26.1	23.8	30.0

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	66	45	21
Children ever born	10	10	—
Per 1,000 women	152	222	—
Women 25 to 34 years	55	31	24
Children ever born	85	45	40
Per 1,000 women	1 545	1 452	1 667
Women 35 to 44 years	33	14	19
Children ever born	72	33	19
Per 1,000 women	2 182	3 786	1 000

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	707	387	320
In households	665	360	305
Family householder: Male	156	89	67
Female	29	21	8
Nonfamily householder: Male	25	10	15
Female	13	5	8
Spouse	139	59	80
Child	277	150	127
Other relatives	22	22	—
Nonrelatives	4	4	—
Persons per household	2.79	2.85	2.72
Persons per family	3.13	3.05	3.25
In group quarters	42	27	15
Inmate of institution	—	—	13
Other	42	27	15

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	271	152	119
Nursery school	8	8	—
Private	—	—	—
Kindergarten	14	8	6
Private	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	117	64	53
Private	12	12	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	66	33	33
Private	7	7	—
College	66	39	27
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	20	13	7

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	45.5	45.5	—
5 and 6 years old	90.6	88.5	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	82.4	100.0	75.0
20 and 21 years old	69.6	77.8	55.0
22 to 24 years old	4.5	—	12.5
25 to 34 years old	6.5	10.9	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	177	90	87
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11	—	11
5 to 7 years	14	14	—
8 years	30	13	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	3	3	—
4 years	77	47	30
College: 1 to 3 years	21	6	15
4 or more years	21	7	14
Percent high school graduates	67.2	66.7	67.8
Female, 25 years old and over	187	92	95
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	4	8
5 to 7 years	6	—	—
8 years	40	19	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	17	—	17
4 years	53	33	20
College: 1 to 3 years	50	28	22
4 or more years	9	2	7
Percent high school graduates	59.9	68.5	51.6
Persons 25 years old and over	364	182	182
Percent high school graduates	63.5	67.6	59.3
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.3

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio			Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)
								West Virginia (pt.)
AGE								
Total persons	707	387	320	1 069	327	742	1 005	181
Under 5 years	38	38	—	127	29	98	91	10
5 to 9 years	80	51	29	117	42	75	101	12
10 to 14 years	66	30	36	84	17	67	122	30
15 to 19 years	59	22	37	112	45	67	101	29
20 to 24 years	100	64	36	86	23	63	73	18
25 to 29 years	48	26	22	70	18	52	71	11
30 to 34 years	45	29	16	74	6	68	52	23
35 to 39 years	27	14	13	60	22	38	48	7
40 to 44 years	54	20	34	23	6	17	45	7
45 to 49 years	32	19	13	51	13	38	65	8
50 to 54 years	20	4	16	28	11	17	58	6
55 to 59 years	43	3	40	49	24	25	44	14
60 to 64 years	39	34	5	84	40	44	49	—
65 to 69 years	19	10	9	17	7	10	38	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	34	17	17	19	—
75 to 79 years	27	21	6	14	7	7	26	6
80 to 84 years	2	2	—	33	—	33	—	—
85 years and over	8	—	8	6	—	6	2	—
Median	26.1	23.8	30.0	25.6	27.1	25.1	26.0	20.7
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	66	45	21	113	40	73	99	23
Children ever born	10	10	—	23	10	13	28	—
Per 1,000 women	152	222	—	204	250	178	283	—
Women 25 to 34 years	55	31	24	78	19	59	72	12
Children ever born	85	45	40	185	36	149	117	28
Per 1,000 women	1 545	1 452	1 667	2 372	1 895	2 525	1 625	2 333
Women 35 to 44 years	33	14	19	52	15	37	31	—
Children ever born	72	33	19	121	34	87	91	—
Per 1,000 women	2 182	3 786	1 000	2 327	2 267	2 351	2 395	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	707	387	320	1 069	327	742	1 005	181
In households	665	360	305	1 011	319	692	975	157
Family householder: Male	156	89	67	185	56	129	179	42
Female	29	21	8	32	8	24	52	—
Nonfamily householder: Male	25	10	15	30	19	11	42	—
Female	13	5	8	63	21	42	27	6
Spouse	139	59	80	216	70	146	177	14
Child	277	150	127	409	113	296	389	65
Other relatives	22	22	—	46	16	30	109	12
Nonrelatives	4	4	—	30	16	14	—	18
Persons per household	2.79	2.85	2.72	2.63	2.58	2.65	2.94	4.35
Persons per family	3.13	3.05	3.25	3.23	3.23	3.22	3.49	4.83
In group quarters	42	27	15	58	8	50	30	24
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—
Other	42	27	15	45	8	37	30	24
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	271	152	119	330	98	232	365	95
Nursery school	8	8	—	10	5	5	25	13
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	13
Kindergarten	14	8	6	26	4	22	9	—
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	117	64	53	160	66	94	204	36
Private	12	12	—	50	22	28	28	19
High school (1 to 4 years)	66	33	33	72	15	57	43	7
Private	7	7	—	19	—	19	—	—
College	66	39	27	62	8	54	84	39
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	20	13	7	13	—	13	5	—
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	45.5	45.5	—	10.4	45.5	—	52.9	70.0
5 and 6 years old	90.6	88.5	100.0	67.4	100.0	64.3	90.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.2	100.0	82.9	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	82.4	100.0	75.0	63.6	42.1	80.0	59.7	100.0
20 and 21 years old	69.6	77.8	55.0	46.2	—	60.0	33.3	100.0
22 to 24 years old	4.5	—	12.5	34.2	—	47.2	29.4	100.0
25 to 34 years old	6.5	10.9	—	3.5	—	4.2	18.7	14.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	177	90	87	232	82	150	271	57
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11	—	11	12	—	12	18	—
5 to 7 years	14	14	—	46	25	21	12	—
8 years	30	13	17	13	13	—	41	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	3	3	—	48	13	35	39	—
4 years	77	47	30	43	13	30	37	24
College: 1 to 3 years	21	6	15	21	6	15	29	8
4 or more years	21	7	14	49	12	37	95	18
Percent high school graduates	67.2	66.7	67.8	48.7	37.8	54.7	59.4	87.7
Female, 25 years old and over	187	92	95	311	89	222	246	25
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	4	8	12	6	6	16	—
5 to 7 years	6	—	—	54	15	39	18	—
8 years	40	19	21	51	18	33	12	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	17	—	17	29	—	29	30	7
4 years	53	33	20	98	36	62	82	13
College: 1 to 3 years	50	28	22	36	7	29	51	5
4 or more years	9	2	7	31	7	24	37	—
Percent high school graduates	59.9	68.5	51.6	53.1	56.2	51.8	69.1	72.0
Persons 25 years old and over	364	182	182	543	171	372	517	82
Percent high school graduates	63.5	67.6	59.3	51.2	47.4	53.0	64.0	82.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.0	10.7	12.1	12.6	12.7

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	1 048	263	177	608
Under 5 years	69	21	13	35
5 to 9 years	76	11	7	58
10 to 14 years	111	18	9	84
15 to 19 years	86	2	40	44
20 to 24 years	125	32	31	62
25 to 29 years	79	42	5	32
30 to 34 years	86	6	20	60
35 to 39 years	28	—	12	16
40 to 44 years	48	20	3	25
45 to 49 years	53	44	5	4
50 to 54 years	65	19	25	21
55 to 59 years	29	16	5	8
60 to 64 years	48	18	2	28
65 to 69 years	53	5	—	48
70 to 74 years	30	3	—	27
75 to 79 years	53	6	—	47
80 to 84 years	2	—	—	2
85 years and over	7	—	—	7
Median	28.6	34.6	21.3	28.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	96	13	39	44
Children ever born	40	17	13	10
Per 1,000 women	417	1 308	333	227
Women 25 to 34 years	95	16	21	58
Children ever born	175	28	42	105
Per 1,000 women	1 842	1 750	2 000	1 810
Women 35 to 44 years	19	9	5	5
Children ever born	50	20	20	10
Per 1,000 women	2 632	2 222	4 000	2 000

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 048	263	177	608
In households	975	223	177	575
Family householder:				
Male	219	57	29	133
Female	32	9	6	17
Nonfamily householder:				
Male	54	6	—	48
Female	44	13	—	31
Spouse	220	78	41	101
Child	349	49	79	221
Other relatives	34	11	12	11
Nonrelatives	23	—	10	13
Persons per household	2.61	2.45	4.29	2.41
Persons per family	3.17	2.86	4.00	3.11
In group quarters	73	40	—	33
Inmate of institution	40	40	—	—
Other	33	—	—	33

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	374	43	63	268
Nursery school	—	—	—	—
Private	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	21	11	—	10
Private	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	145	4	16	125
Private	7	2	—	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	72	14	17	41
Private	—	—	—	—
College	136	14	30	92
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	19	—	—	19
Percent enrolled in school—				
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	—	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	—	100.0	—
18 and 19 years old	92.3	100.0	82.6	100.0
20 and 21 years old	63.6	—	23.1	100.0
22 to 24 years old	38.6	18.8	100.0	48.5
25 to 34 years old	14.5	12.5	—	19.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	282	90	28	164
Elementary:				
0 to 4 years	40	19	—	21
5 to 7 years	18	—	5	13
8 years	27	13	2	12
High school:				
1 to 3 years	49	11	4	34
4 years	65	42	3	20
College:				
1 to 3 years	18	5	7	6
4 or more years	65	—	7	58
Percent high school graduates	52.5	52.2	60.7	51.2
Female, 25 years old and over	299	89	49	161
Elementary:				
0 to 4 years	6	—	—	6
5 to 7 years	43	9	3	31
8 years	55	21	5	29
High school:				
1 to 3 years	50	8	20	22
4 years	64	25	11	28
College:				
1 to 3 years	34	9	2	23
4 or more years	47	17	8	22
Percent high school graduates	48.5	57.3	42.9	45.3
Persons 25 years old and over	581	179	77	325
Percent high school graduates	50.4	54.7	49.4	48.3
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.1	11.0	11.8

Urbanized areas—Con.

Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.			
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
1 048	263	177	608	145	6	139	404	194	12	198
69	21	13	35	7	...	7	22	15	...	...
76	11	7	58	...	...	...	36	13	...	23
111	18	9	84	24	...	24	44	14	...	30
86	2	40	44	11	...	11	19	5	...	14
125	32	31	62	24	...	24	74	54	...	20
79	42	5	32	14	...	14	32	11	...	16
86	6	20	60	6	...	6	26	18	...	8
28	—	12	16	37	...	37	7	7	...	—
48	20	3	25	—	...	—	36	7	...	29
53	44	5	4	4	...	4	20	13	...	7
65	19	25	21	6	...	—	16	—	...	16
29	16	5	8	—	...	—	12	—	...	12
48	18	2	28	—	...	—	22	22	...	—
53	5	—	48	—	...	—	16	7	...	9
30	3	—	27	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
53	6	—	47	12	...	12	14	8	...	6
2	—	—	2	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
7	—	—	7	—	...	—	8	—	...	8
28.6	34.6	21.3	28.3	27.3	...	26.3	26.1	24.3	...	28.8
96	13	39	44	11	...	11	40	26	...	14
40	17	13	10	8	...	8	7	7	...	—
417	1 308	333	227	727	...	727	175	269	...	—
95	16	21	58	20	...	20	35	11	...	24
175	28	42	105	24	...	24	52	12	...	40
1 842	1 750	2 000	1 810	1 200	...	1 200	1 486	1 091	...	1 667
19	9	5	5	12	...	12	7	—	...	7
50	20	20	10	19	...	19	14	—	...	14
2 632	2 222	4 000	2 000	1 583	...	1 583	2 000	—	...	2 000
1 048	263	177	608	145	6	139	404	194	12	198
975	223	177	575	145	...	139	376	167	...	197
219	57	29	133	25	...	25	114	62	...	47
32	9	6	17	—	...	—	21	13	...	8
54	6	—	48	13	...	7	17	8	...	9
44	13	—	31	6	...	6	—	—	...	—
220	78	41	101	38	...	38	74	25	...	49
349	49	79	221	51	...	51	150	59	...	84
34	11	12	11	5	...	5	—	—	...	—
23	—	10	13	7	...	7	—	—	...	—
2.61	2.45	4.29	2.41	2.43	...	2.50	3.09	2.87	...	2.98
3.17	2.86	4.00	3.11	3.28	...	3.28	3.30	2.99	...	3.31
73	40	—	33	—	...	—	28	27	...	1
40	40	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
33	—	—	33	—	...	—	28	27	...	1
374	43	63	268	38	...	38	150	71	...	79
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	5	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
21	11	—	10	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
145	4	16	125	17	...	17	72	19	...	53
7	2	—	5	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
72	14	17	41	14	...	14	27	14	...	13
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
136	14	30	92	7	...	7	46	33	...	13
19	—	—	19	—	...	—	13	6	...	7
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	41.7	100.0	...	—
100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	...	—	100.0	100.0	...	—
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	—	...	100.0
92.3	100.0	82.6	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	83.3	100.0	...	—
63.6	—	23.1	100.0	—	...	—	81.0	77.8	...	100.0
38.6	18.8	100.0	48.5	12.5	...	12.5	—	—	...	—
14.5	12.5	—	19.6	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
282	90	28	164	38	...	32	116	57	...	54
40	19	—	21	7	...	7	9	—	...	9
18	—	5	13	6	...	—	—	—	...	—
27	13	2	12	6	...	6	30	13	...	17
49	11	4	34	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
65	42	3	20	—	...	—	37	31	...	6
18	5	7	6	5	...	5	26	6	...	15
65	—	7	58	14	...	14	14	7	...	7
52.5	52.2	60.7	51.2	50.0	...	59.4	66.4	77.2	...	51.9
299	89	49	161	41	...	41	93	36	...	57
6	—	—	6	—	...	—	8	—	...	8
43	9	3	31	5	...	5	—	—	...	—
55	21	5	29	—	...	—	25	12	...	13
50	8	20	22	4	...	4	—	—	...	—
64	25	11	28	19	...	19	32	12	...	20
34	9	2	23	8	...	8	28	12	...	16
47	17	8	22	5	...	5	—	—	...	—
48.5	57.3	42.9	45.3	78.0	...	78.0	64.5	66.7	...	63.2
581	179	77	325	79	...	73	209	93	...	111
50.4	54.7	49.4	48.3	64.6	...	69.9	65.6	73.1	...	57.7
12.0	12.1	11.0	11.8	12.6	...	12.8	12.5	12.5	...	12.3

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio								
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city	
AGE									
Total persons	609	113	496	705	433	109	183	259	
Under 5 years	80	10	70	45	35	7	—	23	
5 to 9 years	43	—	43	83	39	—	23	13	
10 to 14 years	46	5	41	105	68	19	30	23	
15 to 19 years	77	29	48	61	35	11	14	42	
20 to 24 years	40	—	40	25	62	17	13	24	
25 to 29 years	21	—	21	42	19	8	8	6	
30 to 34 years	57	6	51	52	44	—	8	18	
35 to 39 years	15	—	15	31	5	31	—	9	
40 to 44 years	23	6	17	43	14	—	29	13	
45 to 49 years	46	13	33	40	4	4	7	25	
50 to 54 years	20	9	11	29	21	—	16	5	
55 to 59 years	33	14	19	31	5	—	12	5	
60 to 64 years	40	10	30	49	26	—	—	23	
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	28	18	—	9	—	
70 to 74 years	17	6	11	17	19	—	—	11	
75 to 79 years	12	5	7	22	19	12	6	—	
80 to 84 years	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	19	
85 years and over	6	—	6	2	—	—	8	—	
Median	29.4	45.2	26.4	29.0	23.0	25.3	32.2	28.8	
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	74	19	55	41	35	11	14	43	
Children ever born	13	—	13	21	10	8	—	6	
Per 1,000 women	176	—	236	512	286	727	—	140	
Women 25 to 34 years	33	6	27	49	29	8	16	11	
Children ever born	70	6	64	94	63	—	40	17	
Per 1,000 women	2 121	1 000	2 370	1 918	2 172	—	2 500	1 545	
Women 35 to 44 years	22	—	22	21	5	12	7	22	
Children ever born	45	—	45	65	10	19	14	45	
Per 1,000 women	2 045	—	2 045	3 095	2 000	1 583	2 000	2 045	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	609	113	496	705	433	109	183	259	
In households	583	113	470	683	400	109	182	233	
Family householder:	119	28	91	139	94	19	40	48	
Male	30	6	24	35	7	—	8	11	
Female	17	6	11	23	42	7	9	11	
Nonfamily householder:	48	14	34	14	18	—	—	21	
Male	17	6	11	23	42	7	9	11	
Female	48	14	34	14	18	—	—	21	
Spouse	88	8	80	106	54	32	41	42	
Child	226	35	191	257	174	46	84	86	
Other relatives	35	10	25	109	11	5	—	—	
Nonrelatives	20	6	14	—	—	—	—	14	
Persons per household	2.51	2.41	2.55	3.10	2.41	2.65	3.09	2.16	
Persons per family	3.10	2.91	3.16	3.55	3.19	3.26	3.48	2.80	
In group quarters	26	—	26	22	33	—	1	26	
Inmate of institution	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	
Other	13	—	13	22	33	—	1	13	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	171	29	142	275	218	33	79	75	
Nursery school	10	5	5	21	—	—	—	5	
Private	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	
Kindergarten	14	—	14	9	10	—	—	—	
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	56	5	51	169	90	12	53	17	
Private	16	—	16	28	5	—	—	7	
High school (1 to 4 years)	53	11	42	28	32	14	13	30	
Private	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	13	
College	38	8	30	48	86	7	13	23	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	11	—	11	5	13	—	7	5	
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	14.3	50.0	—	56.0	—	—	—	—	
5 and 6 years old	70.4	—	70.4	88.0	100.0	—	—	38.5	
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
16 and 17 years old	85.0	100.0	79.3	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	73.9	
18 and 19 years old	59.5	44.4	73.7	42.4	100.0	100.0	—	73.7	
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	35.3	100.0	—	100.0	—	
22 to 24 years old	36.1	—	36.1	—	48.5	17.6	—	25.0	
25 to 34 years old	6.4	—	6.9	24.5	28.6	—	—	20.8	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	146	39	107	221	109	26	54	60	
Elementary:	12	—	12	14	21	7	9	12	
0 to 4 years	30	15	15	12	6	—	—	10	
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	28	—	6	17	—	
8 years	27	13	14	32	19	—	—	6	
High school:	24	—	24	17	13	—	6	7	
1 to 3 years	11	6	5	23	6	5	15	—	
4 years	42	5	37	95	44	8	7	25	
College:	52.7	28.2	61.7	61.1	57.8	50.0	51.9	53.3	
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female, 25 years old and over	177	30	147	165	85	29	49	74	
Elementary:	12	6	6	12	6	—	8	—	
0 to 4 years	33	6	27	18	16	5	—	11	
5 to 7 years	29	4	25	6	13	—	13	9	
8 years	21	—	21	11	13	4	—	11	
High school:	51	14	37	67	11	7	20	18	
1 to 3 years	13	—	13	22	4	8	8	7	
4 years	18	—	18	29	22	5	—	18	
College:	46.3	46.7	46.3	71.5	43.5	69.0	57.1	58.1	
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 25 years old and over	323	69	254	386	194	55	103	134	
Percent high school graduates	49.2	36.2	52.8	65.5	51.5	60.0	54.4	56.0	
Median years of school completed	11.0	10.3	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.8	12.2	12.3	

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.			SMSA's				Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio		
		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	376	89	62	27	370	79	58	233	119	34	85
With own children under 18 years.....	181	52	44	8	184	38	46	100	97	29	68
With own children under 6 years.....	68	32	32	—	78	20	20	38	46	20	26
Married-couple families	309	77	50	27	327	73	48	206	101	23	78
With own children under 18 years.....	157	52	44	8	146	32	36	78	82	21	61
With own children under 6 years.....	68	32	32	—	58	14	12	32	43	17	26
Female householder, no husband present	57	6	6	—	35	6	10	19	15	8	7
With own children under 18 years.....	19	—	—	—	32	6	10	16	12	5	7
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—	—
Subfamilies	16	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	16	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	4	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	4	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	525	123	99	24	444	79	101	264	207	93	114
Percent living with two parents.....	72.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.0	68.4	72.3	74.6	84.5	73.1	93.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	1 500	404	298	106	1 469	331	277	861	518	199	319
Native	1 314	338	240	98	1 296	307	248	741	486	185	301
Born in State of residence.....	864	213	158	55	896	227	160	509	291	89	202
Born in different State.....	362	125	82	43	325	56	88	181	162	95	67
Northeast.....	90	36	36	—	78	10	4	64	12	7	5
North Central.....	59	16	9	7	47	11	6	30	38	—	38
South.....	136	66	30	36	146	24	73	49	95	86	9
West.....	77	7	7	—	54	11	5	38	17	2	15
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	88	—	—	—	75	24	—	51	33	1	32
Foreign born.....	186	66	58	8	173	24	29	120	32	14	18

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 065	302	230	72	1 411	310	256	845	482	152	330
Same house.....	533	167	156	11	723	209	134	380	204	45	159
Different house in United States.....	454	126	65	61	623	82	122	419	278	107	171
Same county.....	160	61	—	61	340	39	83	218	94	31	63
Different county.....	294	65	65	—	283	43	39	201	184	76	108
Same State.....	136	41	41	—	130	5	13	112	85	7	78
Different State.....	158	24	24	—	153	38	26	89	99	69	30
Northeast.....	68	—	—	—	39	—	2	37	28	15	13
North Central.....	34	—	—	—	59	27	—	32	—	—	—
South.....	25	14	14	—	30	6	24	—	54	54	—
West.....	31	10	10	—	25	5	—	20	17	—	17
Abroad.....	78	9	9	—	65	19	—	46	—	—	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	248	65	65	—	162	28	20	114	139	61	78
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	18	16	2	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	29	37	37	—	61	—	—	61	20	—	20
Different State in 1975.....	126	24	24	—	89	23	10	56	84	54	30
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	13	11	2	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	29	14	14	—	24	—	—	24	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	403	106	...	...	416	...	...	...	188	...	...
Place of work reported.....	315	106	...	...	379	...	...	...	176	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	307	71	...	...	346	...	...	...	159	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	8	35	...	...	33	...	...	...	17	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	2.5	33.0	...	...	8.7	...	...	...	9.7	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.9	20.3	19.9	30.0	19.4	18.2	26.4	18.3	20.8	17.5	21.7

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	486	117	87	30	374	88	55	231	188	46	142
Private vehicle.....	416	105	75	30	341	88	55	198	169	38	131
Drive alone: Car.....	261	78	50	28	241	50	42	149	116	32	84
Truck or van.....	61	13	13	—	39	25	5	9	26	2	24
Carpool: Car.....	88	14	12	2	46	—	6	40	27	4	23
Truck or van.....	6	—	—	—	15	13	2	—	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	18	7	7	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Walked only.....	41	5	5	—	27	—	—	27	6	—	6
Other means.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Worked at home.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	158	41	33	8	78	30	12	36	43	17	26
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	30.3	26.6	31.7	16.0	14.2	22.9	13.2	11.0	27.0	40.5	22.2
Female veterans	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.4	—	7.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	872	227	153	74	816	179	193	444	316	108	208
With a work disability.....	95	34	19	15	136	57	23	56	27	27	—
Prevented from working.....	56	22	7	15	72	19	10	43	16	16	—
With a public transportation disability.....	24	—	—	—	17	—	2	15	12	12	—
Persons 65 years and over	153	55	47	8	199	33	6	160	24	12	12
With a public transportation disability.....	33	6	6	—	28	6	—	22	4	4	—

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	185	110	75
With own children under 18 years.....	90	60	30
With own children under 6 years.....	26	26	—
Married-couple families	150	83	67
With own children under 18 years.....	70	40	30
With own children under 6 years.....	19	19	—
Female householder, no husband present	29	21	8
With own children under 18 years.....	14	14	—
With own children under 6 years.....	7	7	—
Subfamilies	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	226	136	90
Percent living with two parents.....	80.1	80.9	78.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	707	387	320
Native	608	328	280
Born in State of residence.....	406	221	185
Born in different State.....	168	82	86
Northeast.....	60	41	19
North Central.....	64	15	49
South.....	35	17	18
West.....	9	9	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	34	25	9
Foreign born	99	59	40

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	441	181	260
Same house.....	256	74	182
Different house in United States.....	185	107	78
Same county.....	119	52	67
Different county.....	66	55	11
Same State.....	8	8	—
Different State.....	58	47	11
Northeast.....	9	9	—
North Central.....	14	14	—
South.....	22	11	11
West.....	13	13	—
Abroad	—	—	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	66	55	11
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	22	22	—
Different State in 1975.....	58	47	11
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	22	22	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	178	...	...
Place of work reported.....	165	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	145	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	20	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	12.1	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.0	12.1	13.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	262	117	145
Private vehicle.....	234	90	144
Drive alone: Car.....	131	57	74
Truck or van.....	25	11	14
Carpool: Car.....	57	20	37
Truck or van.....	21	2	19
Public transportation.....	—	—	—
Walked only.....	28	27	1
Other means.....	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	79	56	23
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	29.3	42.7	16.5
Female veterans	—	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	—	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	458	230	228
With a work disability.....	22	20	2
Prevented from working.....	4	4	—
With a public transportation disability.....	4	4	—
Persons 65 years and over	56	33	23
With a public transportation disability.....	6	—	6

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Maryland (pt.)
185	110	75	217	64	153	231	42	42
90	60	30	105	20	85	119	36	36
26	26	—	53	7	46	39	24	24
150	83	67	187	58	129	176	36	36
70	40	30	94	20	74	101	36	36
19	19	—	53	7	46	39	24	24
29	21	8	30	6	24	45	—	—
14	14	—	11	—	11	13	—	—
7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	8	2	6	4	7	7
—	—	—	8	2	6	4	7	7
—	—	—	2	2	—	4	7	7
—	—	—	2	2	—	4	7	7
—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
226	136	90	396	114	282	353	65	65
80.1	80.9	78.9	77.8	70.2	80.9	73.4	100.0	100.0
707	387	320	1 069	327	742	1 005	181	181
608	328	280	933	278	655	880	142	142
406	221	185	601	160	441	540	90	90
168	82	86	266	104	162	277	52	52
60	41	19	63	17	46	84	22	22
64	15	49	49	—	49	31	3	3
35	17	18	107	73	34	87	20	20
9	9	—	47	14	33	75	7	7
34	25	9	66	14	52	63	—	—
99	59	40	136	49	87	125	39	39
441	181	260	1 082	306	776	693	191	191
256	74	182	673	125	548	354	121	121
185	107	78	328	160	168	298	61	61
119	52	67	199	80	119	101	—	—
66	55	11	129	80	49	197	61	61
8	8	—	46	25	21	85	37	37
58	47	11	83	55	28	112	24	24
9	9	—	—	—	—	56	—	—
14	14	—	44	16	28	14	—	—
22	11	11	23	23	—	11	14	14
13	13	—	16	16	—	31	10	10
—	—	—	81	21	60	41	9	9
66	55	11	113	64	49	197	61	61
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
22	22	—	24	—	24	29	37	37
58	47	11	67	39	28	112	24	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	22	—	12	—	12	29	14	14
178	...	...	279	...	...	...	...	...
165	...	...	248	...	...	...	...	...
145	...	...	248	...	...	...	...	...
20	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
12.1	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
13.0	12.1	13.5	16.8	12.0	19.2	17.1	20.5	20.5
262	117	145	286	100	186	349	74	74
234	90	144	236	86	150	295	67	67
131	57	74	170	55	115	212	42	42
25	11	14	22	12	10	17	13	13
57	20	37	42	19	23	60	12	12
21	2	19	2	—	2	6	—	—
—	—	—	11	11	—	14	7	7
28	27	1	36	—	36	29	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
—	—	—	3	3	—	9	—	—
79	56	23	71	28	43	116	30	30
29.3	42.7	16.5	23.1	28.0	20.8	34.1	37.0	37.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	—	—
458	230	228	613	198	415	600	117	117
22	20	2	72	30	42	57	12	12
4	4	—	41	19	22	29	7	7
4	4	—	41	30	11	17	—	—
56	33	23	104	31	73	85	6	6
6	—	6	42	17	25	18	—	—

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	251	66	35	150	25	...	25	135	75	...	55
With own children under 18 years.....	125	31	30	64	25	...	25	71	38	...	28
With own children under 6 years.....	56	20	13	23	—	...	—	24	19	...	—
Married-couple families	223	60	29	134	25	...	25	114	62	...	47
With own children under 18 years.....	100	25	24	51	25	...	25	58	25	...	28
With own children under 6 years.....	38	14	7	17	—	...	—	17	12	...	—
Female householder, no husband present	22	6	6	10	—	...	—	21	13	...	8
With own children under 18 years.....	19	6	6	7	—	...	—	13	13	...	—
With own children under 6 years.....	12	6	6	—	—	...	—	7	7	...	—
Subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Persons under 18 years	290	50	46	194	38	...	38	115	42	...	66
Percent living with two parents.....	72.1	78.0	65.2	72.2	100.0	...	100.0	93.9	100.0	...	89.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	1 048	263	177	608	145	6	139	404	194	12	198
Native	893	239	148	506	132	...	126	328	151	...	170
Born in State of residence.....	594	165	95	334	95	...	89	243	115	...	128
Born in different State.....	241	50	53	138	37	...	37	65	23	...	35
Northeast.....	66	10	2	54	5	...	5	19	10	...	9
North Central.....	43	11	6	26	24	...	24	26	6	...	26
South.....	92	24	40	28	—	...	—	6	7	...	—
West.....	40	5	5	30	8	...	8	14	—	...	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	58	24	—	34	—	...	—	20	13	...	—
Foreign born	155	24	29	102	13	...	13	76	43	...	28

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 040	242	164	634	155	...	149	278	117	...	152
Same house.....	567	171	115	281	121	...	121	139	43	...	96
Different house in United States.....	419	52	49	318	34	...	28	139	74	...	56
Same county.....	218	31	38	149	11	...	11	94	38	...	56
Different county.....	201	21	11	169	23	...	17	45	36	...	—
Same State.....	122	5	5	112	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Different State.....	79	16	6	57	23	...	17	45	36	...	—
Northeast.....	13	—	—	13	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
North Central.....	29	5	—	24	—	...	—	14	14	...	—
South.....	12	6	6	—	6	...	—	9	9	...	—
West.....	25	5	—	30	17	...	17	22	13	...	—
Abroad.....	54	19	—	35	—	...	—	—	—	...	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	111	21	8	82	23	...	17	45	36	...	—
Different county in 1975.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	16	16	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	61	—	—	61	—	...	—	22	22	...	—
Attending college in 1980.....	46	16	6	24	23	...	17	45	36	...	—
Different State in 1975.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	11	11	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	24	—	—	24	—	...	—	22	22	...	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.9	18.0	21.5	17.0	22.5	...	22.7	11.4	12.1	...	10.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	273	75	43	155	76	...	70	183	93	...	85
Private vehicle.....	244	75	43	126	71	...	65	156	66	...	85
Drive alone: Car.....	179	44	32	103	50	...	44	84	43	...	36
Truck or van.....	30	18	5	7	13	...	13	13	5	...	8
Carpool: Car.....	22	—	6	16	8	...	8	40	18	...	22
Truck or van.....	13	13	—	6	—	...	—	19	—	...	19
Public transportation.....	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Walked only.....	23	—	—	23	—	...	—	27	27	...	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	5	...	5	—	—	...	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	63	30	4	29	19	...	13	55	37	...	18
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	16.2	27.0	6.7	13.3	30.6	...	23.2	32.5	41.1	...	24.3
Female veterans	—	—	—	—	8	...	8	—	—	...	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	15.4	...	15.4	—	—	...	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	590	159	148	283	102	...	96	260	137	...	118
With a work disability.....	89	57	13	19	—	...	—	6	6	...	—
Prevented from working.....	35	19	2	14	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With a public transportation disability.....	9	—	—	9	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Persons 65 years and over	145	14	—	131	12	...	12	38	15	...	23
With a public transportation disability.....	17	—	—	17	—	...	—	6	—	...	6

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	149	34	115
With own children under 18 years.....	81	13	68
With own children under 6 years.....	34	—	34
Married-couple families	119	28	91
With own children under 18 years.....	70	13	57
With own children under 6 years.....	34	—	34
Female householder, no husband present	30	6	24
With own children under 18 years.....	11	—	11
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—
Subfamilies	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	209	26	183
Percent living with two parents.....	74.2	61.5	76.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	609	113	496
Native	517	108	409
Born in State of residence.....	297	55	242
Born in different State.....	176	53	123
Northeast.....	37	11	26
North Central.....	39	—	39
South.....	62	37	25
West.....	38	5	33
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	44	—	44
Foreign born	92	5	87

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	622	81	541
Same house.....	428	61	367
Different house in United States.....	134	20	114
Same county.....	98	9	89
Different county.....	36	11	25
Same State.....	20	11	9
Different State.....	16	—	16
Northeast.....	—	—	—
North Central.....	16	—	16
South.....	—	—	—
West.....	—	—	—
Abroad	60	—	60

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	36	11	25
Different county in 1975.....	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	9	—	9
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—
Different State in 1975.....	16	—	16
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.0	8.6	14.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	187	46	141
Private vehicle	145	40	105
Drive alone: Car.....	90	18	72
Truck or van.....	20	10	10
Carpool: Car.....	33	12	21
Truck or van.....	2	—	2
Public transportation.....	6	6	—
Walked only.....	36	—	36
Other means.....	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	44	21	23
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	23.3	42.9	16.4
Female veterans	—	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	—	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	365	87	278
With a work disability.....	36	6	30
Prevented from working.....	14	—	14
With a public transportation disability.....	17	6	11
Persons 65 years and over	68	11	57
With a public transportation disability.....	26	11	15

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	149	34	115	174	101	19	48	59
With own children under 18 years.....	81	13	68	90	51	19	28	30
With own children under 6 years.....	34	—	34	33	23	—	—	7
Married-couple families	119	28	91	134	88	19	40	48
With own children under 18 years.....	70	13	57	79	38	19	28	19
With own children under 6 years.....	34	—	34	33	17	—	—	7
Female householder, no husband present	30	6	24	30	7	—	8	11
With own children under 18 years.....	11	—	11	6	7	—	—	11
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subfamilies	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	209	26	183	261	150	33	66	82
Percent living with two parents.....	74.2	61.5	76.0	68.2	64.0	100.0	89.4	65.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	609	113	496	705	433	109	183	259
Native	517	108	409	597	345	96	163	198
Born in State of residence.....	297	55	242	334	242	70	128	97
Born in different State.....	176	53	123	214	69	26	28	57
Northeast.....	37	11	26	64	14	5	9	11
North Central.....	39	—	39	19	20	13	19	22
South.....	62	37	25	62	20	—	—	18
West.....	38	5	33	69	15	8	—	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	44	—	44	49	34	—	7	44
Foreign born	92	5	87	108	88	13	20	61
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	622	81	541	537	510	138	152	338
Same house.....	428	61	367	293	242	121	96	218
Different house in United States.....	134	20	114	231	233	17	56	60
Same county.....	98	9	89	76	64	—	56	51
Different county.....	36	11	25	155	169	17	—	9
Same State.....	20	11	9	85	112	—	—	9
Different State.....	16	—	16	70	57	17	—	—
Northeast.....	—	—	—	41	13	—	—	—
North Central.....	16	—	16	14	24	—	—	—
South.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West.....	—	—	—	15	20	17	—	—
Abroad	60	—	60	13	35	—	—	60
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:	36	11	25	155	82	17	—	9
Different county in 1975.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	14	61	—	—	—
Different State in 1975.....	16	—	16	70	24	17	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	14	24	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	183	151	51	57	87
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	136	151	51	44	76
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	136	128	23	44	66
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	—	23	28	—	10
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	—	15.2	54.9	—	13.2
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.0	8.6	14.0	20.3	17.2	25.5	10.0	13.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	187	46	141	209	125	45	70	79
Private vehicle	145	40	105	172	96	40	70	51
Drive alone: Car.....	90	18	72	145	80	26	28	31
Truck or van.....	20	10	10	5	—	6	8	10
Carpool: Car.....	33	12	21	22	16	8	15	10
Truck or van.....	2	—	2	—	—	—	19	—
Public transportation.....	6	6	—	12	6	—	—	—
Walked only.....	36	—	36	14	23	—	—	28
Other means.....	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	44	21	23	77	29	13	18	19
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	23.3	42.9	16.4	29.6	17.8	30.2	26.9	22.9
Female veterans	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	—	—	3.9	—	20.0	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	365	87	278	397	227	71	103	163
With a work disability.....	36	6	30	42	11	—	—	18
Prevented from working.....	14	—	14	29	6	—	—	7
With a public transportation disability.....	17	6	11	17	6	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	68	11	57	69	56	12	23	30
With a public transportation disability.....	26	11	15	14	—	—	6	5

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 026
Labor force	524
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.1
Civilian labor force	524
Employed	494
Unemployed	30
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7
Not in labor force	502
Inmate of institution	1

Female, 16 years and over	504
Labor force	181
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.9
Civilian labor force	181
Employed	173
Unemployed	8
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4
Not in labor force	323
Inmate of institution	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	124
Employed	55
Unemployed	-
Not in labor force	69
Female, 16 years and over	504
With own children under 6 years	90
In labor force	37
With own children 6 to 17 years only	90
In labor force	39
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	250
In labor force	72
With own children under 6 years	78
In labor force	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	71
In labor force	26

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	494
Private wage and salary workers	359
Federal government workers	14
State government workers	43
Local government workers	35
Self-employed workers	43
Unpaid family workers	-
Employed females 16 years and over	173
Private wage and salary workers	133
Federal government workers	7
State government workers	-
Local government workers	9
Self-employed workers	24
Unpaid family workers	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	494
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-
Mining	29
Construction	28
Manufacturing	46
Nonurable goods	39
Food and kindred products	-
Textile mill and finished textile products	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-
Durable goods	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	-
Metal industries	-
Machinery, except electrical	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-
Transportation equipment	-
Transportation	23
Communications and other public utilities	30
Wholesale trade	8
Retail trade	87
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6
Eating and drinking places	36
Banking and credit agencies	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11
Business and repair services	20
Private households	-
Other personal services	28
Entertainment and recreation services	21
Professional and related services	142
Hospitals	46
Health services, except hospitals	19
Educational services	62
Public administration	15

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	365
Worked in 1979	356
50 to 52 weeks	233
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	233
With unemployment in 1979	66
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	201
Worked in 1979	194
50 to 52 weeks	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	61
With unemployment in 1979	24
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9

SMSA's										
	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.			Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio				Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio		
Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
1 026	288	206	82	1 057	252	201	604	340	120	220
524	117	87	30	422	110	60	252	203	61	142
51.1	40.6	42.2	36.6	39.9	43.7	29.9	41.7	59.7	50.8	64.5
524	117	87	30	422	110	60	252	203	61	142
494	117	87	30	400	88	60	252	195	53	142
30	-	-	-	22	22	-	-	8	8	-
5.7	-	-	-	5.2	20.0	-	-	3.9	13.1	-
502	171	119	52	635	142	141	352	137	59	78
1	6	6	-	42	40	2	-	-	-	-
181	134	102	32	508	121	110	277	181	78	103
504	9	7	2	121	36	17	68	90	42	48
35.9	6.7	6.9	6.3	23.8	29.8	15.5	24.5	49.7	53.8	46.6
181	9	7	2	121	36	17	68	90	42	48
173	9	7	2	121	36	17	68	82	34	48
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-
4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.9	19.0	-
323	125	95	30	387	85	93	209	91	36	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
124	35	29	6	102	2	50	50	47	16	31
55	5	5	-	8	-	-	8	27	9	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	30	24	6	94	2	50	42	20	7	13
504	134	102	32	508	121	110	277	181	78	103
90	14	14	-	76	27	13	36	52	19	33
37	-	-	-	28	21	-	7	25	12	13
90	14	2	12	115	15	37	63	29	10	19
39	4	2	2	47	2	12	33	18	6	12
250	78	46	32	314	94	55	165	104	41	63
72	4	2	2	86	36	10	40	50	24	26
78	14	14	-	62	21	5	36	52	19	33
25	-	-	-	28	21	-	7	25	12	13
71	14	2	12	97	15	35	47	17	5	12
26	4	2	2	34	2	10	22	6	1	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
494	117	87	30	400	88	60	252	195	53	142
359	105	75	30	282	57	55	170	151	23	128
14	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-
43	12	12	-	28	8	-	20	16	13	3
35	-	-	-	48	17	5	26	20	15	5
43	-	-	-	35	6	-	29	8	2	6
-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
173	9	7	2	121	36	17	68	82	34	48
133	9	7	2	85	19	17	49	47	7	40
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	16	13	3
9	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	17	12	5
24	-	-	-	13	-	-	13	2	2	-
-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
494	117	87	30	400	88	60	252	195	53	142
-	5	5	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	-
29	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
28	7	7	-	38	12	-	26	6	-	6
46	48	25	23	59	14	14	31	82	11	71
39	48	25	23	15	-	8	7	53	-	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	2	-	2	10	-	8	2	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	44	14	6	24	29	11	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	10	7	3	-	2	2	-
-	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	5	-	5
-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	3	-
-	-	-	-	10	7	3	-	-	-	-
23	16	9	7	19	6	5	8	6	6	-
30	-	-	-	12	-	5	7	13	-	13
8	2	2	-	19	6	9	4	-	-	-
87	15	15	-	29	-	2	27	12	6	6
6	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	1	1	-
36	7	7	-	12	-	2	10	5	5	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7
11	-	-	-	12	3	2	7	6	6	-
20	-	-	-	12	6	-	-	6	2	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	7	-	7
21	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	6	-	6
142	19	19	-	145	23	23	99	37	15	22
46	6	6	-	70	-	10	60	-	-	-
19	13	13	-	29	11	5	13	1	1	-
62	-	-	-	27	7	6	14	11	3	8
15	5	5	-	35	18	-	17	7	7	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
365	133	91	42	368	90	64	214	128	30	98
356	133	91	42	357	83	60	214	121	23	98
233	66	54	12	200	39	32	129	81	13	68
233	66	54	12	187	33	30	124	81	13	68
66	35	26	9	78	37	14	27	19	9	10
31	9	-	9	21	7	6	8	9	9	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
201	26	24	2	153	38	19	96	115	48	67
194	26	24	2	150	38	19	93	110	43	67
86	7	7	-	59	16	8	35	60	21	39
61	7	7	-	53	16	8	29	60	21	39
24	18	16	2	22	-	2	20	32	12	20
9	2	-	2	7	-	-	7	6	-	6

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	514	263	251
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.4	50.2	61.0
Civilian labor force	285	132	153
Employed	270	123	147
Unemployed	15	9	6
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	6.8	3.9
Not in labor force	229	131	98
Inmate of institution	—	—	—

Female, 16 years and over	244	132	112
Labor force	93	35	58
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.1	26.5	51.8
Civilian labor force	93	35	58
Employed	93	35	58
Unemployed	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—
Not in labor force	151	97	54
Inmate of institution	—	—	—

Persons 16 to 19 years	50	17	33
Employed	4	—	4
Unemployed	—	—	—
Not in labor force	46	17	29

Female, 16 years and over	244	132	112
With own children under 6 years	36	36	—
In labor force	7	7	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48	14	34
In labor force	13	6	7
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	138	59	79
In labor force	47	11	36
With own children under 6 years	29	29	—
In labor force	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41	7	34
In labor force	7	—	7

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	270	123	147
Private wage and salary workers	234	103	131
Federal government workers	—	—	—
State government workers	6	6	—
Local government workers	22	14	8
Self-employed workers	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	8	—	8
Employed females 16 years and over	93	35	58
Private wage and salary workers	73	23	50
Federal government workers	—	—	—
State government workers	6	6	—
Local government workers	6	6	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	8	—	8

Employed persons 16 years and over	270	123	147
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—
Construction	10	5	5
Manufacturing	127	54	73
Nondurable goods	19	12	7
Food and kindred products	5	5	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	7	—
Durable goods	108	42	66
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—
Metal industries	94	42	52
Machinery, except electrical	6	—	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—
Transportation	4	—	4
Communications and other public utilities	24	18	6
Wholesale trade	2	2	—
Retail trade	22	13	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	—	7
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	12	6	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	—
Business and repair services	1	—	1
Private households	—	—	—
Other personal services	7	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services	8	—	8
Professional and related services	37	17	20
Hospitals	21	17	4
Health services, except hospitals	15	—	15
Educational services	1	—	1
Public administration	16	8	8

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	210	104	106
Worked in 1979	210	104	106
50 to 52 weeks	146	58	88
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	141	53	88
With unemployment in 1979	34	28	6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	8	2	6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	124	56	68
Worked in 1979	124	56	68
50 to 52 weeks	58	24	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	50	16	34
With unemployment in 1979	10	7	3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	—	—

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)
514	263	251	724	229	495	685	123	123
285	132	153	346	133	213	380	74	74
55.4	50.2	61.0	47.8	58.1	43.0	55.5	60.2	60.2
285	132	153	346	133	213	380	74	74
270	123	147	296	106	190	357	74	74
15	9	6	50	27	23	—	—	—
5.3	6.8	3.9	14.5	20.3	10.8	6.1	—	—
229	131	98	378	96	282	305	49	49
—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
244	132	112	417	129	288	345	42	42
93	35	58	166	69	97	146	5	5
38.1	26.5	51.8	39.8	53.5	33.7	42.3	11.9	11.9
93	35	58	166	69	97	146	5	5
93	35	58	138	58	80	138	5	5
—	—	—	28	11	17	8	—	—
—	—	—	16.9	15.9	17.5	5.5	—	—
151	97	54	251	60	191	199	37	37
—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
50	17	33	95	35	60	95	23	23
4	—	4	16	11	5	44	5	5
—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—
46	17	29	58	3	55	51	18	18
244	132	112	417	129	288	345	42	42
36	36	—	73	13	60	61	7	7
7	7	—	20	8	12	25	—	—
48	14	34	65	16	49	64	—	—
13	6	7	34	8	26	33	—	—
138	59	79	222	76	146	170	14	14
47	11	36	77	34	43	66	—	—
29	29	—	73	13	60	61	7	7
—	—	—	20	8	12	25	—	—
41	7	34	48	16	32	51	—	—
7	—	7	22	8	14	26	—	—
270	123	147	296	106	190	357	74	74
234	103	131	246	101	145	244	62	62
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
6	6	—	19	—	19	30	—	—
22	14	8	18	2	16	35	12	12
—	—	—	13	3	10	41	—	—
8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
93	35	58	138	58	80	138	5	5
73	23	50	108	56	52	98	5	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
6	6	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
6	6	—	8	2	6	9	—	—
—	—	—	8	—	8	24	—	—
8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
270	123	147	296	106	190	357	74	74
—	—	—	10	3	7	—	5	5
—	—	—	4	—	4	5	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	5	5	30	—	30	20	7	7
127	54	73	50	28	22	35	20	20
19	12	7	18	13	5	28	20	20
5	5	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
108	42	66	32	15	17	7	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
94	42	52	15	10	5	—	—	—
6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
4	—	4	4	—	4	16	9	9
24	18	6	6	—	6	24	—	—
2	2	—	5	—	5	8	—	—
22	13	9	78	40	38	48	15	15
7	—	7	6	—	6	6	—	—
—	—	—	15	9	6	20	7	7
12	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	1	—	—	—	9	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	7	21	8	13	28	—	—
8	—	8	6	6	—	21	—	—
37	17	20	72	21	51	122	13	13
21	17	4	24	11	13	32	—	—
15	—	15	32	8	24	19	13	13
1	—	1	16	2	14	56	—	—
16	8	8	10	—	10	8	5	5
210	104	106	201	68	133	244	74	74
210	104	106	191	58	133	236	74	74
146	58	88	124	50	74	142	46	46
141	53	88	124	50	74	142	46	46
34	28	6	55	15	40	57	17	17
8	2	6	26	15	11	24	—	—
124	56	68	209	63	146	152	22	22
124	56	68	202	63	139	152	22	22
58	24	34	66	8	58	67	5	5
50	16	34	54	4	50	42	5	5
10	7	3	68	22	46	17	16	16
—	—	—	17	—	17	2	—	—

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

Labor force	775	213	148	414	114	...	108	298	152	...	141
Percent of persons 16 years and over	312	90	48	174	76	...	70	190	100	...	85
Civilian labor force	40.3	42.3	32.4	42.0	66.7	...	64.8	63.8	65.8	...	60.3
Employed	312	90	48	174	76	...	70	190	100	...	85
Unemployed	297	75	48	174	76	...	70	183	93	...	85
Percent of civilian labor force	15	15	—	—	—	...	—	7	7	...	—
Not in labor force	4.8	16.7	—	—	—	...	—	3.7	7.0	...	—
Inmate of institution	463	123	100	240	38	...	38	108	52	...	56

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	386	102	88	196	52	...	52	129	62	...	67
Percent of female, 16 years and over	91	30	15	46	28	...	28	62	30	...	32
Civilian labor force	23.6	29.4	17.0	23.5	53.8	...	53.8	48.1	48.4	...	47.8
Employed	91	30	15	46	28	...	28	62	30	...	32
Unemployed	91	30	15	46	28	...	28	62	30	...	32
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Not in labor force	295	72	73	150	24	...	24	67	32	...	35
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	69	2	40	27	11	...	11	15	5	...	10
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	4	...	4	1	—	...	1
Not in labor force	69	2	40	27	7	...	7	14	5	...	9

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	386	102	88	196	52	...	52	129	62	...	67
In labor force	50	27	9	14	14	...	14	13	13	...	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21	15	28	36	6	...	6	7	7	...	—
In labor force	79	2	10	22	12	...	12	35	13	...	22
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	34	81	41	101	5	...	5	13	6	...	7
In labor force	223	30	10	24	19	...	19	29	6	...	23
With own children under 6 years	64	21	3	14	14	...	14	6	6	...	—
In labor force	38	21	—	—	6	...	6	—	—	...	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21	15	28	29	12	...	12	29	7	...	22
In labor force	72	2	10	15	5	...	5	7	—	...	7

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	297	75	48	174	76	...	70	183	93	...	85
Private wage and salary workers	192	44	45	103	68	...	62	147	73	...	69
Federal government workers	5	—	—	5	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
State government workers	28	8	—	20	3	...	3	6	6	...	—
Local government workers	46	17	3	26	5	...	5	22	14	...	8
Self-employed workers	26	—	—	20	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Unpaid family workers	91	30	15	46	28	...	28	62	30	...	32
Employed females 16 years and over	64	13	15	36	20	...	20	42	18	...	24
Private wage and salary workers	4	—	—	4	3	...	3	6	6	...	—
Federal government workers	17	—	—	—	5	...	5	6	6	...	—
State government workers	17	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Local government workers	6	—	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	8	—	...	8
Unpaid family workers	297	75	48	174	76	...	70	183	93	...	85

Employed persons 16 years and over	297	75	48	174	76	...	70	183	93	...	85
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Construction	30	12	—	18	6	...	6	15	5	...	5
Manufacturing	22	7	8	7	33	...	33	78	37	...	41
Nondurable goods	8	—	8	—	20	...	20	12	12	...	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	5	...	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	—	8	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	7	7	...	—
Durable goods	14	7	—	7	13	...	13	66	25	...	41
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Metal industries	7	7	—	—	—	...	—	60	25	...	35
Machinery, except electrical	7	—	—	7	—	...	—	6	—	...	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Transportation	11	6	5	—	6	...	—	—	—	...	—
Communications and other public utilities	12	—	5	7	13	...	13	18	18	...	—
Wholesale trade	15	6	9	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Retail trade	20	—	—	20	—	...	—	14	7	...	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3	—	—	3	—	...	—	7	—	...	7
Eating and drinking places	10	—	—	10	—	...	—	6	6	...	—
Banking and credit agencies	5	3	2	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Business and repair services	6	—	—	6	4	...	4	1	—	...	1
Private households	6	—	—	6	—	...	—	7	—	...	7
Other personal services	6	—	—	6	6	...	6	8	—	...	8
Entertainment and recreation services	6	—	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Professional and related services	129	23	19	87	8	...	8	20	12	...	8
Hospitals	70	—	10	60	—	...	—	12	12	...	—
Health services, except hospitals	29	11	5	13	—	...	—	8	—	...	8
Educational services	25	7	4	14	8	...	8	—	—	...	8
Public administration	35	18	—	17	—	...	—	16	8	...	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	282	76	48	158	48	...	42	133	75	...	53
Worked in 1979	278	76	44	158	48	...	42	133	75	...	53
50 to 52 weeks	155	32	27	96	38	...	32	96	43	...	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	144	26	27	91	38	...	32	91	38	...	53
With unemployment in 1979	47	30	9	8	4	...	4	20	20	...	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12	—	4	8	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	117	32	15	70	28	...	28	55	32	...	23
Worked in 1979	117	32	15	70	28	...	28	55	32	...	23
50 to 52 weeks	57	16	8	33	25	...	25	35	19	...	16
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	53	16	8	29	25	...	25	27	11	...	16
With unemployment in 1979	6	—	—	6	—	...	—	8	7	...	1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Persons 16 years and over	440	98	342	466	283	83	126	200
Labor force	243	79	164	232	144	45	70	79
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.2	80.6	48.0	49.8	50.9	54.2	55.6	39.5
Civilian labor force	243	79	164	232	144	45	70	79
Employed	193	52	141	217	144	45	70	79
Unemployed	50	27	23	15	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	20.6	34.2	14.0	6.5	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	197	19	178	234	139	38	56	121
Inmate of institution	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Female, 16 years and over	251	49	202	206	120	40	59	117
Labor force	107	35	72	67	37	16	24	33
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.6	71.4	35.6	32.5	30.8	40.0	40.7	28.2
Civilian labor force	107	35	72	67	37	16	24	33
Employed	79	24	55	63	37	16	24	33
Unemployed	28	11	17	4	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	26.2	31.4	23.6	6.0	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	144	14	130	139	83	24	35	84
Inmate of institution	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	77	29	48	55	27	11	10	42
Employed	13	8	5	15	—	4	1	5
Unemployed	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	43	—	43	40	27	7	9	37
Female, 16 years and over	251	49	202	206	120	40	59	117
With own children under 6 years	31	—	31	31	14	8	—	15
In labor force	10	—	10	16	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	31	—	31	45	20	12	22	23
In labor force	14	—	14	20	16	5	7	6
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	88	8	80	99	54	32	41	42
In labor force	24	—	24	36	18	13	15	—
With own children under 6 years	31	—	31	31	14	8	—	15
In labor force	10	—	10	16	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20	—	20	39	13	12	22	12
In labor force	8	—	8	20	9	5	7	—
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	193	52	141	217	144	45	70	79
Private wage and salary workers	156	52	104	149	80	37	54	60
Federal government workers	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—
State government workers	17	—	17	13	20	3	—	11
Local government workers	10	—	10	20	19	5	8	—
Self-employed workers	10	—	10	28	20	—	—	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Employed females 16 years and over	79	24	55	63	37	16	24	33
Private wage and salary workers	59	24	35	39	27	8	16	19
Federal government workers	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
State government workers	12	—	12	—	4	3	—	6
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Self-employed workers	8	—	8	17	6	—	—	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	193	52	141	217	144	45	70	79
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Construction	30	—	30	11	18	6	5	16
Manufacturing	40	23	17	23	7	14	41	5
Nondurable goods	18	13	5	16	—	14	—	—
Food and kindred products	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	22	10	12	7	7	—	41	5
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	10	10	—	—	—	—	35	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	4	—	4	9	—	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	6	—	6	—	7	13	—	6
Wholesale trade	5	—	5	8	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	41	16	25	31	17	—	—	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	12	6	6	15	10	—	—	6
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	7	6	4	1	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	21	8	13	15	6	—	7	8
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	36	5	31	85	66	8	8	25
Hospitals	7	—	7	28	47	—	—	7
Health services, except hospitals	23	5	18	12	5	—	8	12
Educational services	6	—	6	30	14	8	—	6
Public administration	10	—	10	8	17	—	8	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	136	44	92	172	135	29	46	46
Worked in 1979	126	34	92	164	135	29	46	46
50 to 52 weeks	88	34	54	97	81	19	46	16
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	88	34	54	97	76	19	46	16
With unemployment in 1979	29	10	19	45	8	4	—	11
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16	10	6	24	8	—	—	6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	125	23	102	58	48	16	15	63
Worked in 1979	118	23	95	58	48	16	15	56
50 to 52 weeks	48	4	44	23	17	13	8	22
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	44	—	44	16	13	13	8	22
With unemployment in 1979	34	—	34	8	—	—	1	17
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's										
	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			
	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	494	117	87	30	400	88	60	252	195	53	142
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	148	28	28	—	117	24	7	86	56	15	41
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	2	2	—	24	8	—	16	21	2	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	2	2	—
Professional specialty occupations	96	26	26	—	93	16	7	70	35	13	22
Engineers and natural scientists	35	7	7	—	14	—	—	14	8	—	8
Engineers	16	7	7	—	14	—	—	14	8	—	8
Health diagnosing occupations	23	19	19	—	54	—	7	47	6	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	23	—	—	—	16	7	—	9	13	5	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	—	—	—	12	7	—	5	13	5	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	121	18	18	—	53	24	2	27	38	9	29
Health technologists and technicians	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	18	2	16
Sales occupations	40	8	8	—	20	3	—	17	6	—	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	7	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	40	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	6	—	6
Cashiers	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	5	5	—	27	21	2	4	14	7	7
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13	—	—	—	25	21	2	2	—	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	18	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	121	9	2	7	67	8	9	50	13	6	7
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	111	9	2	7	60	8	9	43	13	6	7
Food service occupations	30	—	—	—	23	—	7	16	5	5	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	37	—	—	7	24	8	2	14	7	—	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	5	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	5	5	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	31	19	12	88	5	23	60	17	—	17
Mechanics and repairers	6	10	10	—	28	5	10	13	6	—	6
Construction trades	18	—	—	—	31	—	10	21	6	—	6
Precision production occupations	—	21	9	12	29	—	3	26	5	—	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62	26	15	11	69	27	19	23	71	23	48
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7	19	8	11	21	7	8	6	19	6	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	—	—	—	16	7	9	—	14	3	11
Transportation occupations	21	—	—	—	13	6	—	7	10	6	4
Motor vehicle operators	21	—	—	—	13	6	—	7	4	—	4
Material moving equipment operators	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	7	7	—	14	7	2	5	28	8	20
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	6	—	6
Employed females 16 years and over	173	9	7	2	121	36	17	68	82	34	48
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	2	2	—	33	15	—	18	25	11	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	2	2	—	8	8	—	—	6	—	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	6	—	—	—	25	7	—	18	19	11	8
Engineers and natural scientists	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	9	13	5	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	5	13	5	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	85	5	5	—	50	21	2	27	22	9	13
Health technologists and technicians	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Sales occupations	34	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	6	—	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	34	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	6	—	6
Cashiers	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	—	—	—	27	21	2	4	14	7	7
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13	—	—	—	25	21	2	2	—	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	18	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	75	—	—	—	21	—	7	14	13	6	7
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	75	—	—	—	21	—	7	14	13	6	7
Food service occupations	23	—	—	—	13	—	7	6	5	5	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	7	—	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	2	—	2	10	—	8	2	22	8	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7	2	—	2	10	—	8	2	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	8	8
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio			Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	270	123	147	296	106	190	357	74	74	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46	30	16	69	16	53	120	20	20	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	—	8	16	—	16	43	—	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	38	30	8	53	16	37	77	20	20	—
Engineers and natural scientists	7	7	—	—	—	—	29	7	7	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations	1	—	1	37	12	25	23	13	13	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	11	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	—	7	8	2	6	17	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	2	2	—	17	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54	19	35	57	31	26	81	18	18	—
Health technologists and technicians	7	—	7	12	—	12	9	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Sales occupations	16	7	9	35	31	4	27	8	8	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	16	7	9	35	31	4	27	—	—	—
Cashiers	9	7	2	12	8	4	6	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31	12	19	10	—	10	45	5	5	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9	—	9	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	36	20	16	48	26	22	86	—	—	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	8	—	8	4	—	4	2	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	28	20	8	44	26	18	84	—	—	—
Food service occupations	—	—	—	9	9	—	14	—	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	14	14	—	5	—	5	26	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	5	5	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	13	31	42	15	27	17	16	16	—
Mechanics and repairers	19	3	16	13	—	13	—	7	7	—
Construction trades	5	5	—	16	2	14	12	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	20	5	15	13	13	—	—	9	9	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	90	41	49	77	15	62	53	15	15	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	25	11	14	5	—	5	7	8	8	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	7	5	12	5	7	7	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	18	13	5	13	—	13	21	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	11	6	5	13	—	13	21	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	18	—	18	14	10	4	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	10	7	33	—	33	18	7	7	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	6	—	2	—	2	9	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	93	35	58	138	58	80	138	5	5	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	16	8	9	4	5	6	—	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	—	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	16	16	—	4	4	—	6	—	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	11	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47	13	34	57	31	26	66	5	5	—
Health technologists and technicians	7	—	7	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Sales occupations	16	7	9	35	31	4	21	—	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	16	7	9	35	31	4	21	—	—	—
Cashiers	9	7	2	12	8	4	6	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	6	18	10	—	10	45	—	—	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	14	6	8	36	23	13	59	—	—	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	14	6	8	36	23	13	59	—	—	—
Food service occupations	—	—	—	6	6	—	7	—	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	—	8	30	—	30	7	—	—	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	—	8	5	—	5	7	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.											
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio				Stebensburg—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.			
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	297	75	48	174	76	...	70		183	93	...	85
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	99	18	7	74	20	...	20		40	25	...	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	2	—	6	12	...	12		8	—	...	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Professional specialty occupations	91	16	7	68	8	...	8		32	25	...	7
Engineers and natural scientists	12	—	—	12	—	...	—		7	7	...	—
Engineers	12	—	—	12	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Health diagnosing occupations	54	—	7	47	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		6	6	...	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16	7	—	9	8	...	8		7	—	...	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	7	—	5	8	...	8		—	—	...	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	24	2	9	8	...	8		35	19	...	16
Health technologists and technicians	6	—	—	6	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	8	...	8		—	—	...	—
Sales occupations	6	3	—	3	—	...	—		14	7	...	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3	3	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Other sales occupations	3	—	—	3	—	...	—		14	7	...	7
Cashiers	3	—	—	3	—	...	—		7	7	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	21	2	—	—	...	—		21	12	...	9
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23	21	2	—	—	...	—		8	—	...	8
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Service occupations	61	8	5	48	—	...	—		36	20	...	16
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Protective service occupations	7	—	—	7	—	...	—		8	—	...	8
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	7	—	...	—		8	—	...	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	54	8	5	41	—	...	—		28	20	...	8
Food service occupations	21	—	5	16	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	20	8	—	12	—	...	—		14	14	...	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	5	17	33	11	...	11		24	10	...	14
Mechanics and repairers	27	5	9	13	—	...	—		7	—	...	7
Construction trades	21	—	8	13	6	...	6		5	5	...	—
Precision production occupations	7	—	—	7	5	...	5		12	5	...	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47	20	17	10	37	...	31		48	19	...	24
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	15	7	8	—	7	...	7		11	5	...	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9	—	—	—	6	...	6		7	7	...	—
Transportation occupations	11	6	—	5	10	...	4		12	7	...	5
Motor vehicle operators	11	6	—	5	4	...	4		5	—	...	5
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		6	—	...	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	7	—	5	14	...	14		12	—	...	7
Construction laborers	7	7	—	—	—	...	—		5	—	...	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	—	—	5	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Employed females 16 years and over	91	30	15	46	28	...	28		62	30	...	32
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	9	—	18	14	...	14		19	11	...	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2	2	—	—	6	...	6		8	—	...	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Professional specialty occupations	25	7	—	18	8	...	8		11	11	...	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Health diagnosing occupations	9	—	—	9	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		6	6	...	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16	7	—	9	8	...	8		—	—	...	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	7	—	5	8	...	8		—	—	...	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32	21	2	9	—	...	—		29	13	...	16
Health technologists and technicians	6	—	—	6	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Sales occupations	3	—	—	3	—	...	—		14	7	...	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Other sales occupations	3	—	—	3	—	...	—		14	7	...	7
Cashiers	3	—	—	3	—	...	—		7	7	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	21	2	—	—	...	—		15	6	...	9
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23	21	2	—	—	...	—		8	—	...	8
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Service occupations	17	—	5	12	—	...	—		14	6	...	8
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	17	—	5	12	—	...	—		14	6	...	8
Food service occupations	11	—	5	6	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	—	—	7	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Precision production occupations	7	—	—	7	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	—	8	—	14	...	14		—	—	...	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	—	8	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	6	...	6		—	—	...	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	8	...	8		—	—	...	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—		—	—	...	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Employed persons 16 years and over	193	52	141	217	144	45	70	79
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	5	53	106	53	8	7	36
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	—	16	35	6	—	—	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	42	5	37	71	47	8	7	31
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	23	5	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	30	5	25	23	33	—	—	19
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6	—	6	17	9	8	7	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	17	5	8	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	10	12	39	6	8	16	8
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Sales occupations	14	10	4	15	—	—	7	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	14	10	4	15	—	—	7	—
Cashiers	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	8	15	—	—	9	8
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	36	14	22	45	42	—	16	8
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	4	—	4	—	7	—	8	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	32	14	18	45	35	—	8	8
Food service occupations	6	—	—	7	10	—	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	—	5	12	12	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	13	14	11	33	11	7	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	—
Construction trades	14	—	14	6	13	6	—	—
Precision production occupations	13	13	—	—	7	5	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	10	40	16	10	18	24	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	—	5	7	—	—	6	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	5	5	4	5	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	5	5	4	5	—
Material moving equipment operators	10	10	—	—	—	—	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	—	28	4	5	14	7	22
Construction laborers	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	—	2	4	5	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	79	24	55	63	37	16	24	33
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	—	5	—	18	8	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	18	8	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	10	12	30	6	—	16	8
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	14	10	4	15	—	—	7	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	14	10	4	15	—	—	7	—
Cashiers	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	8	15	—	—	9	8
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	27	14	13	26	6	—	8	8
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	27	14	13	26	6	—	8	8
Food service occupations	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	6	—	7	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	—	19	7	—	8	—	17
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	—	5	7	—	—	—	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	—	14	—	—	8	—	12
Construction laborers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	376
No workers	79
1 worker	174
2 workers	91
3 or more workers	32
Married-couple families	309
No workers	56
1 worker	142
2 workers	79
3 or more workers	32

INCOME IN 1979

Households	472
Less than \$5,000	92
\$5,000 to \$7,499	44
\$7,500 to \$9,999	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24
\$50,000 or more	17
Median	\$14 167
Mean	\$17 341
Families	376
Less than \$5,000	43
\$5,000 to \$7,499	42
\$7,500 to \$9,999	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	70
\$25,000 to \$34,999	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24
\$50,000 or more	17
Median	\$19 674
Mean	\$20 060
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	135
Median income	\$3 167
Mean income	\$5 289
Males 15 years and over, with income	488
Median income	\$8 375
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.7
Median income	\$18 540
Females 15 years and over, with income	289
Median income	\$5 179
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.1
Median income	\$9 577
Per capita income	\$5 765

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	\$26 181	\$22 778	\$23 889
35 to 44 years	\$21 172	\$75 000+	\$75 000+
45 to 54 years	\$22 708	\$26 146	\$75 000+
55 to 64 years	\$11 500	—	—
65 years and over	\$7 545	\$5 000	\$5 000
Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$19 674	\$23 472	\$23 889
With own children under 18 years	\$22 216	\$25 313	\$26 563
With own children under 6 years	\$22 059	\$26 250	\$26 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 583	\$17 321	\$8 750
Married-couple families	\$22 756	\$25 062	\$25 625
With own children under 18 years	\$23 619	\$25 313	\$26 563
With own children under 6 years	\$22 059	\$26 250	\$26 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 167	\$17 321	\$25 000
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 187	\$8 750	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years	\$6 042	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 250	\$8 750	\$8 750

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$6 328	\$3 750	\$5 000	\$3 750
1 worker	\$18 214	\$75 000+	\$75 000+	\$16 250
2 workers	\$24 293	\$25 375	\$24 167	\$26 250
3 or more workers	\$28 036	—	—	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	472
With earnings	379
Mean earnings	\$18 336
With wage or salary income	364
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 277
With nonfarm self-employment income	34
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 725
With farm self-employment income	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	139
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$863
With Social Security income	135
Mean Social Security income	\$4 872
With public assistance income	45
Mean public assistance income	\$1 753
With all other income	93
Mean all other income	\$4 073

SMSA's												
Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio				
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		
376	89	62	27	370	79	58	233	119	34	85		
79	20	12	8	111	20	13	78	15	10	5		
174	35	28	7	138	21	26	91	57	14	43		
91	34	22	12	107	38	12	57	41	10	31		
32	—	—	—	14	—	7	7	6	—	6		
309	77	50	27	327	73	48	206	101	23	78		
56	14	6	8	94	14	7	73	7	2	5		
142	35	28	7	118	21	24	73	47	11	36		
79	28	16	12	101	38	10	53	41	10	33		
32	—	—	—	14	—	7	7	6	—	6		
472	115	80	35	491	111	60	320	153	55	98		
92	23	15	8	107	43	15	49	23	19	4		
44	8	—	8	47	—	11	36	16	10	6		
68	6	6	—	72	—	4	68	26	7	19		
34	—	—	—	86	25	10	51	17	11	6		
43	30	23	7	49	14	3	32	6	—	6		
76	9	9	—	48	7	5	36	19	8	11		
74	20	8	12	29	14	3	12	25	—	25		
24	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	21	—	21		
17	19	19	—	51	8	7	36	—	—	—		
\$14 167	\$18 869	\$19 524	\$15 536	\$11 354	\$13 750	\$10 000	\$10 515	\$11 691	\$7 125	\$21 818		
\$17 341	\$28 197	\$34 101	\$14 700	\$24 158	\$27 020	\$23 194	\$23 347	\$17 393	\$7 963	\$22 685		
376	89	62	27	370	79	58	233	119	34	85		
43	14	6	8	37	11	13	13	16	12	4		
42	—	—	—	46	—	17	29	5	5	—		
42	6	6	—	52	—	4	48	16	4	12		
21	—	—	—	68	25	4	39	17	11	6		
43	21	14	7	49	14	3	32	6	—	6		
70	9	9	—	42	7	5	30	13	2	11		
74	20	8	12	29	14	3	12	25	—	25		
24	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	21	—	21		
17	19	19	—	45	8	7	30	—	—	—		
\$19 674	\$23 472	\$23 889	\$16 964	\$13 846	\$18 125	\$7 353	\$12 454	\$19 792	\$7 500	\$26 458		
\$20 060	\$33 834	\$41 045	\$17 275	\$29 268	\$37 392	\$23 283	\$28 003	\$19 899	\$7 148	\$24 999		
135	74	60	14	183	32	12	139	56	23	33		
\$3 167	\$3 455	\$3 364	\$6 125	\$2 946	\$1 500	\$5 400	\$4 083	\$7 286	\$4 833	\$7 643		
\$5 289	\$6 580	\$7 029	\$4 656	\$6 398	\$1 412	\$5 293	\$7 641	\$6 893	\$6 439	\$7 209		
488	141	91	50	505	106	77	322	150	40	110		
\$8 375	\$15 374	\$16 413	\$6 250	\$7 486	\$7 875	\$4 750	\$7 500	\$8 960	\$8 308	\$15 552		
47.7	46.8	59.3	24.0	37.0	31.1	39.0	38.5	54.0	32.5	61.8		
\$18 540	\$20 385	\$18 985	\$20 453	\$16 041	\$15 245	\$13 500	\$16 258	\$17 284	\$15 660	\$18 496		
289	68	59	9	322	78	52	192	137	65	72		
\$5 179	\$3 737	\$3 868	\$1 643	\$3 150	\$4 462	\$5 000	\$2 816	\$2 887	\$2 206	\$7 571		
21.1	10.3	11.9	—	16.5	20.5	15.4	15.1	43.8	32.3	54.2		
\$9 577	\$7 700	\$7 700	—	\$7 269	\$6 800	\$9 500	\$7 115	\$9 000	\$2 583	\$11 000		
\$5 765	\$8 289	\$9 477	\$4 950	\$8 085	\$9 289	\$5 394	\$8 488	\$5 808	\$2 647	\$7 780		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$26 181	\$22 778	\$23 889	\$3 750	\$11 071	\$13 750	\$6 563	\$10 357	\$2500—	\$2500—	—		
\$21 172	\$75000+	\$75000+	—	\$12 437	\$13 611	\$5 625	\$15 833	\$30 314	\$11 250	\$31 167		
\$22 708	\$26 146	\$75000+	\$25 521	\$16 000	\$18 750	\$6 964	\$16 429	\$25 625	\$2500—	\$26 667		
\$11 500	—	—	—	\$26 250	\$26 458	\$75000+	\$22 045	\$11 250	\$11 250	—		
\$7 545	\$5 000	\$5 000	—	\$21 146	\$20 893	\$13 750	\$75000+	\$17 708	—	\$17 708		
—	—	—	—	\$9 392	\$13 750	\$20 000	\$9 088	\$6 750	\$6 750	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$19 674	\$23 472	\$23 889	\$16 964	\$13 846	\$18 125	\$7 353	\$12 454	\$19 792	\$7 500	\$26 458		
\$22 216	\$25 313	\$26 563	\$3 750	\$14 091	\$18 929	\$7 206	\$13 750	\$22 019	\$8 125	\$30 264		
\$22 059	\$26 250	\$26 250	—	\$11 481	\$13 611	\$5 750	\$11 759	\$21 786	\$10 278	\$32 088		
\$10 583	\$17 321	\$8 750	\$25 521	\$13 750	\$14 922	\$11 250	\$9 966	\$10 417	\$7 083	\$11 458		
\$22 756	\$25 062	\$25 625	\$16 964	\$14 519	\$18 661	\$10 000	\$12 917	\$21 635	\$9 063	\$28 000		
\$23 619	\$25 313	\$26 563	\$3 750	\$18 214	\$23 750	\$9 375	\$16 786	\$27 083	\$9 375	\$31 272		
\$22 059	\$26 250	\$26 250	—	\$11 852	\$14 444	\$5 625	\$11 481	\$22 321	\$9 375	\$32 088		
\$12 167	\$17 321	\$2500—	\$25 521	\$13 527	\$14 922	\$11 250	\$9 797	\$11 042	\$8 750	\$11 458		
\$6 187	\$8 750	\$8 750	—	\$6 827	\$2500—	\$5 938	\$8 523	\$7 083	\$2500—	\$8 750		
\$6 042	—	—	—	\$6 538	\$2500—	\$5 938	\$8 182	\$7 857	\$2500—	\$8 750		
—	—	—	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 833	—	—	—	—		
\$6 250	\$8 750	\$8 750	—	\$52 076	—	—	\$52 076	\$6 250	\$6 250	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$6 328	\$3 750	\$5 000	\$3 750	\$7 804	\$4 500	\$5 625	\$8 176	\$7 083	\$3 750	\$8 750		
\$18 214	\$75000+	\$75000+	\$16 250	\$17 386	\$19 375	\$6 389	\$17 434	\$21 719	\$5 000	\$29 750		
\$24 293	\$25 375	\$24 167	\$26 250	\$21 397	\$26 250	\$21 000	\$20 938	\$19 375	\$10 938	\$21 750		
\$28 036	—	—	—	\$75000+	—	\$75000+	\$75000+	\$26 250	—	\$26 250		
472	115	80	35	491	111	60	320	153	55	98		
379	80	53	27	312	59	45	208	126	40	86		
\$18 336	\$35 263	\$44 540	\$17 052	\$30 789	\$35 240	\$24 497	\$30 888	\$18 732	\$8 157	\$23 651		
364	80	53	27	306	59	45	202	122	40	82		
\$18 277	\$32 112	\$39 784	\$17 052	\$26 786	\$34 019	\$24 497	\$25 183	\$18 867	\$8 132	\$24 104		
34	6	6	—	38	6	—	32	12	2	10		
\$8 725	\$42 005	\$42 005	—	\$37 418	\$12 005	—	\$42 183	\$4 872	\$505	\$5 745		
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—2 005	—	—	—2 005	—	—	—		
139	15	15	—	122	8	10	104	68	18	50		
\$863	\$9 403	\$9 403	—	\$1 654	\$275	\$7 358	\$1 212	\$931	\$581	\$1 057		
135	49	33	16	142	27	13	104	25	12	13		
\$4 872	\$2 928	\$3 100	\$2 573	\$5 152	\$3 004	\$2 581	\$6 031	\$5 912	\$4 187	\$7 505		
45	14	6	—	72	15	7	7	7	—	—		
\$1 753	\$1 612	\$1 675	\$1 565	\$3 477	\$2 806	\$5 202	\$2 995	\$2 019	\$2 019	—		
93	32	24	8	134	41	17	76	35	25	10		
\$4 073	\$3 579	\$4 754	\$55	\$7 921	\$19 380	\$5 513	\$2 278	\$2 160	\$1 474	\$3 875		

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families in 1977									
Families	185	110	75	217	64	153	231	42	42
No workers	22	16	6	62	12	50	37	-	-
1 worker	77	56	21	74	20	54	109	20	20
2 workers	56	27	29	58	14	44	65	22	22
3 or more workers	30	11	19	23	18	5	20	-	-
Married-couple families	150	83	67	187	58	129	176	36	36
No workers	14	8	6	44	12	32	20	-	-
1 worker	50	37	13	74	20	54	83	20	20
2 workers	56	27	29	46	8	38	53	16	16
3 or more workers	30	11	19	23	18	5	20	-	-

INCOME IN 1979

Households	223	125	98	310	104	206	300	48	48
Less than \$5,000	12	12	115	115	38	77	54	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	41	26	15	26	-	26	42	-	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2	2	-	20	6	14	38	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	25	15	16	7	9	15	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34	20	14	27	13	14	40	18	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	6	8	49	29	20	43	9	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	16	13	34	6	28	41	8	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	18	22	6	-	6	12	-	-
\$50,000 or more	11	-	11	17	5	12	15	13	13
Median	\$16 719	\$14 107	\$24 063	\$9 250	\$15 192	\$7 500	\$15 125	\$24 167	\$24 167
Mean	\$22 509	\$17 622	\$28 742	\$16 151	\$15 963	\$16 246	\$17 593	\$42 345	\$42 345

Families.....	185	110	75	217	64	153	231	42	42
Less than \$5,000.....	2	2	—	59	9	50	23	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	29	23	6	18	42	12	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	32	25	7	4	2	2	9	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	34	20	14	27	13	14	40	12	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	14	6	8	43	23	20	37	9	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	23	16	7	34	6	28	41	8	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	40	18	22	6	—	6	12	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	11	—	11	12	5	7	15	13	13
Median.....	\$18 875	\$15 694	\$31 592	\$16 534	\$20 217	\$10 625	\$18 687	\$25 000	\$25 000
Mean.....	\$25 227	\$19 618	\$33 454	\$19 371	\$21 687	\$18 402	\$20 587	\$45 877	\$45 877

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	84	46	39	163	59	104	99	48	48
Median income	\$2 083	\$1000—	\$6 484	\$3 083	\$1000—	\$3 778	\$3 767	\$3 636	\$3 636
Mean income	\$4 861	\$1 775	\$8 597	\$6 033	\$4 432	\$6 941	\$5 959	\$7 170	\$7 170
Males 15 years and over, with income	238	117	89	265	89	321	74	74	74
Median income	\$15 945	\$11 833	\$17 287	\$8 452	\$6 500	\$8 375	\$7 463	\$16 286	\$16 286
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.2	45.3	72.7	46.8	56.2	42.0	62.2	62.2	62.2
Median income	\$19 910	\$17 892	\$25 000	\$16 774	\$16 800	\$16 749	\$18 341	\$18 199	\$18 199
Females 15 years and over, with income	163	87	76	289	88	201	194	28	28
Median income	\$4 056	\$2 917	\$7 222	\$3 614	\$2 167	\$4 237	\$6 297	\$4 500	\$4 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.7	18.4	44.2	18.7	4.5	24.9	21.6	17.9	17.9
Median income	\$15 357	\$8 400	\$16 138	\$7 800	\$12 000	\$7 600	\$9 385	\$7 500	\$7 500
Per capita income	\$7 049	\$5 311	\$9 152	\$4 928	\$4 083	\$5 301	\$5 855	\$11 382	\$11 382

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

15 to 24 years	\$15 750	\$6 944	\$40 906	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	—	—
25 to 34 years	\$23 958	\$28 000	\$11 250	\$21 696	—	\$21 696	\$24 750	\$24 167
35 to 44 years	\$24 531	\$15 893	\$31 653	\$15 893	\$16 250	\$9 688	\$20 313	\$47 500
45 to 54 years	\$43 434	\$23 750	\$62 500	\$21 346	\$21 731	\$2500—	\$19 028	\$75000+
55 to 64 years	\$30 816	\$30 344	\$42 015	\$20 313	\$17 000	\$20 833	\$10 750	—
65 years and over	\$11 563	\$11 250	\$17 813	\$5 114	\$16 042	\$4 375	\$6 375	—

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$18 875	\$15 694	\$31 592	\$16 534	\$20 217	\$10 625	\$18 687	\$25 000	\$25 000	-
With own children under 18 years	\$27 727	\$21 250	\$37 500	\$21 062	\$20 577	\$21 964	\$20 391	\$25 938	\$25 938	-
With own children under 6 years	\$11 667	\$11 667	-	\$17 159	\$16 250	\$20 714	\$21 705	\$25 625	\$25 625	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 809	\$13 571	\$18 594	\$8 333	\$17 083	\$5 972	\$11 111	\$23 750	\$23 750	-
Married-couple families	\$23 750	\$16 736	\$34 581	\$17 750	\$17 308	\$18 250	\$21 818	\$25 938	\$25 938	-
With own children under 18 years	\$30 000	\$24 167	\$37 500	\$21 750	\$20 577	\$25 588	\$21 477	\$25 938	\$25 938	-
With own children under 6 years	\$28 750	\$28 750	-	\$17 159	\$16 250	\$20 714	\$21 705	\$25 625	\$25 625	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 735	\$14 821	\$17 292	\$9 792	\$15 833	\$6 563	\$22 813	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 726	\$6 250	\$18 750	\$3 500	\$28 750	\$2500-	\$6 187	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years	\$6 250	\$6 250	-	\$2500-	-	-	\$4 821	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years	\$6 250	\$6 250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 656	\$6 250	\$18 750	\$6 042	\$28 750	\$2500-	\$6 786	-	-	-

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$6 964	\$8 750	\$6 250	\$3 864	\$4 167	\$3 654	\$6 172	—	—	—
1 worker	\$16 513	\$15 192	\$18 906	\$20 750	\$18 750	\$26 250	\$17 292	\$75 000+	\$75 000+	—
2 workers	\$23 750	\$19 375	\$24 844	\$20 375	\$17 083	\$20 500	\$23 015	\$24 167	\$24 167	—
3 or more workers	\$45 958	\$40 123	\$55 152	\$22 212	\$21 731	\$26 250	\$25 625	—	—	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	223	125	98	310	104	206	300	48	48
With earnings	187	104	83	199	71	128	254	42	42
Mean earnings	\$23 644	\$17 402	\$31 465	\$21 401	\$19 629	\$22 383	\$17 867	\$41 213	\$41 213
With wage or salary income	187	104	83	188	68	120	241	42	42
Mean wage or salary income	\$23 064	\$16 937	\$30 742	\$22 155	\$20 061	\$23 342	\$18 106	\$35 212	\$35 212
With nonfarm self-employment income	13	7	6	10	—	10	32	6	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 336	\$6 905	\$10 005	\$6 405	—	\$6 405	\$5 458	\$42 005	\$42 005
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	\$3 686	\$3 686	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	107	42	65	95	26	69	101	15	15
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 792	\$2 804	\$1 139	\$1 549	\$2 486	\$1 196	\$1 096	\$9 403	\$9 403
With Social Security income	54	31	23	108	44	64	74	20	20
Mean Social Security income	\$3 830	\$3 776	\$3 902	\$3 312	\$3 165	\$3 412	\$5 341	\$3 046	\$3 046
With public assistance income	23	23	—	39	8	31	29	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 576	\$2 576	—	\$1 074	\$5	\$1 350	\$2 066	—	—
With all other income	68	39	29	61	21	40	54	18	18
Mean all other income	\$2 063	\$2 536	\$1 428	\$3 303	\$2 979	\$3 473	\$3 216	\$5 537	\$5 537

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	251	66	35	150
No workers.....	67	14	8	45
1 worker.....	98	14	12	72
2 workers.....	74	38	8	28
3 or more workers.....	12	—	7	5
Married-couple families	223	60	29	134
No workers.....	55	8	2	45
1 worker.....	82	14	12	56
2 workers.....	74	38	8	28
3 or more workers.....	12	—	7	5

INCOME IN 1979

Households	349	85	35	229
Less than \$5,000.....	65	30	—	35
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	33	—	9	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	48	—	—	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	58	19	8	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	36	7	3	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41	7	5	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	17	14	3	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	51	8	7	36
Median.....	\$13 007	\$14 145	\$15 417	\$10 987
Mean.....	\$29 494	\$32 538	\$34 228	\$27 640

Families	251	66	35	150
Less than \$5,000.....	18	11	—	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	32	—	15	17
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	28	—	—	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	40	19	2	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	36	7	3	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	35	7	5	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	17	14	3	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	45	8	7	30
Median.....	\$16 172	\$18 571	\$15 417	\$15 769
Mean.....	\$37 047	\$41 386	\$33 273	\$36 019

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	154	19	10	125
Median income.....	\$4 500	\$2 269	\$5 500	\$5 214
Mean income.....	\$7 329	\$1 801	\$5 570	\$8 310
Males 15 years and over, with income	352	87	50	215
Median income.....	\$8 125	\$12 211	\$7 250	\$8 229
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	40.9	29.9	54.0	42.3
Median income.....	\$15 886	\$7 813	\$17 182	\$16 322
Females 15 years and over, with income	247	59	44	144
Median income.....	\$4 357	\$4 654	\$5 200	\$3 545
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	21.5	27.1	18.2	20.1
Median income.....	\$7 269	\$6 800	\$9 500	\$7 115
Per capita income	\$10 046	\$10 692	\$7 405	\$10 535

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 071	\$13 750	\$7 188	\$7 500
25 to 34 years.....	\$14 028	\$13 611	\$6 250	\$16 875
35 to 44 years.....	\$17 250	—	\$7 000	\$62 248
45 to 54 years.....	\$75000+	\$26 458	\$75000+	\$75000+
55 to 64 years.....	\$21 667	\$20 893	\$20 750	\$75000+
65 years and over.....	\$9 226	\$13 750	—	\$9 048

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$16 172	\$18 571	\$15 417	\$15 769
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 125	\$27 917	\$13 750	\$18 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 500	\$13 611	\$6 625	\$12 396
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 118	\$18 393	\$15 417	\$9 762
Married-couple families	\$17 813	\$19 643	\$20 250	\$16 071
With own children under 18 years.....	\$28 750	\$30 376	\$21 500	\$55 991
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 333	\$14 444	\$7 188	\$11 771
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 897	\$18 393	\$15 417	\$9 583
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 083	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$9 286
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 458	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$8 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$6 250	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$52 076	—	—	\$52 076

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$7 446	\$3 000	\$6 667	\$8 155
1 worker.....	\$18 125	\$20 000	\$6 667	\$18 269
2 workers.....	\$22 059	\$26 250	\$22 000	\$21 458
3 or more workers.....	\$75000+	—	\$75000+	\$75000+

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	349	85	35	229
With earnings.....	237	52	27	158
Mean earnings.....	\$36 154	\$37 426	\$37 417	\$35 520
With wage or salary income.....	231	52	27	152
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$30 855	\$36 040	\$37 417	\$27 915
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	26	6	—	20
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$55 427	\$12 005	—	\$68 454
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	102	8	10	84
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 840	\$275	\$7 358	\$1 332
With Social Security income.....	93	15	2	76
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 871	\$2 104	\$4 005	\$5 440
With public assistance income.....	44	15	11	18
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 996	\$2 806	\$7 303	\$2 967
With all other income.....	101	35	11	55
Mean all other income.....	\$8 993	\$21 250	\$2 343	\$2 522

Urbanized areas—Con.											
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
251	66	35	150	25	...	25	135	75	...	55	
67	14	8	45	...	...	...	14	8	...	6
98	14	12	72	17	...	17	63	37	...	21	
74	38	8	28	8	...	8	47	25	...	22	
12	—	7	5	...	...	...	11	5	...	6
223	60	29	134	25	...	25	114	62	...	47	
55	8	2	45	...	...	...	14	8	...	6
82	14	12	56	17	...	17	42	24	...	13	
74	38	8	28	8	...	8	47	25	...	22	
12	—	7	5	...	...	...	11	5	...	6
349	85	35	229	44	6	38	152	83	5	64	
65	30	—	35	...	...	...	8	8	...	—
33	—	9	24	6	...	6	28	13	...	15	
48	—	—	48	7	...	7	—	—	...	—	
58	19	8	31	...	...	...	22	22	...	—
36	7	3	26	...	...	...	31	12	...	14
41	7	5	29	12	...	6	14	6	...	8	
17	14	3	—	5	...	5	17	10	...	7	
—	—	—	—	14	...	14	26	12	...	14	
51	8	7	36	...	...	...	6	—	...	6
\$13 007	\$14 145	\$15 417	\$10 987	\$21 875	...	\$25 000	\$17 500	\$14 464	...	\$23 438	
\$29 494	\$32 538	\$34 228	\$27 640	\$24 253	...	\$24 607	\$22 948	\$18 088	...	\$29 502	
251	66	35	150	25	...	25	135	75	...	55	
18	11	—	7	...	...	...	—	—	...	—
32	—	15	17	...	...	...	19	13	...	6
28	—	—	28	...	...	...	—	—	...	—
40	19	2	19	...	...	...	22	22	...	—
36	7	3	26	...	...	...	31	12	...	14
35	7	5	23	6	...	6	14	6	...	8	
17	14	3	—	5	...	5	17	10	...	7	
—	—	—	—	14	...	14	26	12	...	14	
45	8	7	30	...	...	...	6	—	...	6
\$16 172	\$18 571	\$15 417	\$15 769	\$35 631	...	\$35 631	\$19 135	\$15 521	...	\$24 844	
\$37 047	\$41 386	\$33 273	\$36 019	\$33 475	...	\$33 475	\$25 375	\$20 005	...	\$33 212	
154	19	10	125	26	...	20	45	35	...	10	
\$4 500	\$2 269	\$5 500	\$5 214	\$8 000	...	\$7 571	\$1000—	\$1000—	...	\$6 444	
\$7 329	\$1 801	\$5 570	\$8 310	\$9 341	...	\$7 641	\$2 097	\$794	...	\$6 657	
352	87	50	215	55	...	49	155	82	...	68	
\$8 125	\$12 211	\$7 250	\$8 229	\$15 886	...	\$15 228	\$16 323	\$9 500	...	\$18 127	
40.9	29.9	54.0	42.3	69.1	...	65.3	58.7	46.3	...	77.9	
\$15 886	\$7 813	\$17 182	\$16 322	\$16 514	...	\$16 420	\$19 885	\$19 075	...	\$25 105	
247	59	44	144	33	...	33	74	43	...	31	
\$4 357	\$4 654	\$5 200	\$3 545	\$10 833	...	\$10 833	\$3 750	\$2 750	...	\$15 022	
21.5	27.1	18.2	20.1	75.8	...	75.8	36.5	25.6	...	51.6	
\$7 269	\$6 800	\$9 500	\$7 115	\$15 027	...	\$15 027	\$15 115	\$7 917	...	\$15 439	
\$10 046	\$10 692	\$7 405	\$10 535	\$8 784	...	\$8 515	\$7 759	\$6 545	...	\$8 985	
11 071	13 750	7 188	7 500	—	...	—	16 250	7 143	...	40 906	
14 028	13 611	6 250	16 875	...	...	...	27 750	29 000	...	—
17 250	—	7 000	62 248	35 631	35 631	...	23 750	13 750	...	31 653	
\$75000+	26 458	\$75000+	\$75000+	—	—	—	\$41 250	\$6 250	...	\$75000+	
\$21 667	\$20 893	\$20 750	\$75000+	—	—	—	\$31 526	\$37 500	...	\$16 250	
\$9 226	\$13 750	—	\$9 048	—	—	—	\$12 679	\$12 344	...	\$17 813	
16 172	18 571	15 417	15 769	35 631	...	35 631	19 135	15 521	...	24 844	
20 125	27 917	13 750	18 750	35 631	...	35 631	24 375	17 143	...	34 084	
12 500	13 611	6 625	12 396	—	...	—	23 750	28 750	...	—	
14 118	18 393	15 417	9 762	—	...	—	15 909	13 750	...	17 969	
17 813	19 643	20 250	16 071	35 631	...	35 631	23 571	16 875	...	32 218	
28 750	30 376	21 500	55 991	35 631	...	35 631	29 000	24 792	...	34 084	
13 333	14 444	7 188	11 771	—	...	—	29 250	40 217	...	—	
13 897	18 393	15 417	9 583	—	...	—	15 000	13 750	...	16 458	
7 083	\$2500—	\$6 250	9 286	—	...	—	\$7 019	\$6 250	...	18 750	
6 458	\$2500—	\$6 250	8 750	—	...	—	\$6 250	\$6 250	...	—	
3 750	\$2500—	\$6 250	—	—	...	—	\$6 250	\$6 250	...	—	
\$52 076	—	—	\$52 076	—	...	—	\$18 750	—	...	\$18 750	
7 446	3 000	\$6 667	8 155	—	...	—	\$10 313	\$11 250	...	\$6 250	
18 125	\$20 000	\$6 667	18 269	\$28 750	...	\$28 750	\$17 212	\$14 464	...	\$18 906	
\$22 059	\$26 250	\$22 000	\$21 458	\$35 472	...	\$35 472	\$24 554	\$22 708	...	\$40 335	
\$75000+	—	\$75000+	\$75000+	—	...	—	\$75000+	\$30 468	...	\$75000+	
349	85	35	229	44	6	38	152	83	5	64	
237	52	27	158	37	...	31	129	75	...	49	
\$36 154	\$37 426	\$37 417	\$35 520	\$27 114	...	\$28 102	\$23 232	\$16 332	...	\$35 225	
231	52	27	152	37	...	31	129	75	...	49	
\$30 855	\$36 040	\$37 417	\$27 915	\$27 114	...	\$28 102	\$22 392	\$15 687	...	\$34 000	
26	6	—	20	—	...	—	13	7	...	6	
\$55 427	\$12 005	—	\$68 454	—	...	—	\$8 336	\$6 905	...	\$10 005	
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	
102	8	10	84	18	...	18	64	24	...	40	
\$1 840	\$275	\$7 358	\$1 332	\$631	...	\$631	\$2 334	\$4 252	...	\$1 183	
93	15	2	76	7	...	7	36	13	...	23	
\$4 871	\$2 104	\$4 005	\$5 440	\$7 505	...	\$7 505	\$4 353	\$5 151	...	\$3 902	
44	15	11	18	—	...	—	19	14	...	—	
\$3 996	\$2 806	\$7 303	\$2 967	—	...	—	\$4 737	\$2 675	...	—	
101	35	11	55	—	...	—	32	23	...	9	
\$8 993	\$21 250	\$2 343	\$2 522	—	...	—	\$2 969	\$3 041	...	\$2 789	

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	149	34	115
No workers.....	42	—	42
1 worker.....	52	10	42
2 workers.....	32	6	26
3 or more workers.....	23	18	5
Married-couple families	119	28	91
No workers.....	24	—	24
1 worker.....	52	10	42
2 workers.....	20	—	39
3 or more workers.....	23	18	5

INCOME IN 1979

Households	214	54	160
Less than \$5,000.....	70	14	56
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	26	—	26
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	6	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9	—	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10	—	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	36	29	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	34	6	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6	—	6
\$50,000 or more.....	12	5	7
Median.....	\$11 389	\$21 413	\$7 308
Mean.....	\$19 364	\$23 353	\$18 018

Families	149	34	115
Less than \$5,000.....	37	—	37
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	18	—	18
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2	—	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10	—	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	30	23	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	34	6	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6	—	6
\$50,000 or more.....	12	5	7
Median.....	\$20 625	\$21 848	\$15 250
Mean.....	\$23 171	\$31 313	\$20 764

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	98	26	72
Median income.....	\$4 500	\$1 875	\$6 500
Mean income.....	\$8 542	\$7 143	\$9 047

Males 15 years and over, with income	166	39	127
Median income.....	\$13 371	\$20 232	\$12 923
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	53.0	87.2	42.5
Median income.....	\$21 253	\$20 668	\$25 330

Females 15 years and over, with income	184	35	149
Median income.....	\$2 870	\$1 813	\$2 935
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	23.9	—	29.5
Median income.....	\$7 300	—	\$7 300

Per capita income	\$6 713	\$7 304	\$6 578
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$2500—	—	\$2500—
25 to 34 years.....	\$25 208	—	\$25 208
35 to 44 years.....	\$35 472	—	\$35 472
45 to 54 years.....	\$21 827	\$21 731	\$75000+
55 to 64 years.....	\$21 000	\$21 250	\$7 143
65 years and over.....	\$6 136	\$28 750	\$5 455

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$20 625	\$21 848	\$15 250
With own children under 18 years.....	\$25 074	\$21 250	\$26 029
With own children under 6 years.....	\$25 208	—	\$25 208
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$7 083	\$27 708	\$5 625
Married-couple families	\$21 375	\$21 522	\$20 893
With own children under 18 years.....	\$25 882	\$21 250	\$26 838
With own children under 6 years.....	\$25 208	—	\$25 208
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 250	\$21 875	\$6 042
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 500	\$28 750	\$2500—
With own children under 18 years.....	\$2500—	—	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 042	\$28 750	\$2500—

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$4 318	—	\$4 318
1 worker.....	\$26 667	\$21 250	\$28 182
2 workers.....	\$21 071	\$28 750	\$20 000
3 or more workers.....	\$22 212	\$21 731	\$26 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	214	54	160
With earnings.....	146	48	98
Mean earnings.....	\$25 049	\$24 245	\$25 443
With wage or salary income.....	138	48	90
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$26 037	\$24 245	\$26 992
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	10	—	10
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 405	—	\$6 405
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	63	14	49
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 242	\$439	\$1 472
With Social Security income.....	54	6	48
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 900	\$7 850	\$3 406
With public assistance income.....	29	—	29
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 363	—	\$1 363
With all other income.....	52	18	34
Mean all other income.....	\$3 048	\$2 448	\$3 365

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio							
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
174	101	19	48	59			
31	21	—	6	29			
96	49	11	21	14			
43	26	8	15	11			
4	5	—	6	5			
14	21	—	6	24			
77	36	11	13	14			
39	26	8	15	5			
4	5	—	6	5			
211	161	26	57	91			
33	35	—	—	36			
34	15	—	15	20			
26	26	7	—	6			
11	31	—	—	7			
23	19	—	14	5			
30	21	6	8	7			
27	—	5	7	—			
12	—	8	—	—			
15	14	—	6	12			
\$15 313	\$10 592	\$25 000	\$19 844	\$6 187			
\$18 994	\$24 587	\$23 760	\$27 563	\$18 287			
174	101	19	48	59			
16	7	—	—	30			
34	8	—	6	12			
12	13	—	—	—			
5	19	—	—	—			
23	19	—	14	5			
30	21	6	8	7			
27	—	5	7	—			
12	—	8	7	—			
15	14	—	6	7			
\$19 318	\$15 673	\$29 250	\$23 750	\$4 886			
\$21 576	\$35 614	\$29 242	\$31 450	\$20 540			
59	93	7	10	59			
\$2 906	\$2 929	\$8 500	\$6 444	\$7 179			
\$4 854	\$4 167	\$8 880	\$6 657	\$10 314			
241	163	36	61	76			
\$8 083	\$8 206	\$15 433	\$17 287	\$6 200			
40.2	46.6	52.8	75.4	21.1			
\$22 219	\$11 857	\$16 486	\$19 057	\$16 456			
96	77	21	23	74			
\$5 583	\$2 750	\$15 144	\$3 688	\$1 500			
16.7	16.9	61.9	34.8	29.7			
\$7 857	\$7 500	\$15 439	\$15 439	\$6 625			
\$6 177	\$9 068	\$6 896	\$7 907	\$6 918			
\$2500—	\$7 500	—	—	\$18 750			
\$25 417	\$16 875	—	—	\$2500—			
\$20 859	\$16 250	\$29 250	\$31 653	—			
\$7 292	\$75000+	—	\$75000+	\$75000+			
\$9 167	\$75000+	—	\$16 250	\$7 143			
\$5 469	\$9 792	—	\$17 813	\$3 542			
\$19 318	\$15 673	\$29 250	\$23 750	\$4 886			
\$21 563	\$16 250	\$29 250	\$34 084	\$3 500			
\$22 386	\$12 396	—	—	\$2500—			
\$8 333	\$13 929	—	\$16 667	\$5 521			
\$21 818	\$18 429	\$29 250	\$27 500	\$6 042			
\$22 386	\$18 750	\$29 250	\$34 084	\$26 250			
\$11 771	—	—	—	\$2500—			
\$11 250	\$13 929	—	\$11 250	\$5 521			
\$6 125	\$8 750	—	\$18 750	\$2500—			
\$6 250	\$8 750	—	—	\$2500—			
—	—	—	—	—			
—	—	—	—	—			
\$6 071	—	—	\$18 750	—			
\$5 804	\$8 542	—	\$6 250	\$4 432			
\$18 864	\$16 058	\$22 292	\$18 906	\$38 750			
\$22 625	\$21 500	\$35 472	\$24 844	\$2500—			
\$26 250	\$75000+	—	\$75000+	\$26 250			
211	161	26	57	91			
171	121	19	42	49			
\$19 890	\$29 955	\$29 222	\$33 581	\$28 997			
171	115	19	42	41			
\$19 298	\$19 613	\$29 222	\$32 151	\$33 337			
19	20	—	6	8			
\$5 331	\$68 454	—	\$10 005	\$6 755			
—	—	—	—	—			
—	—	—	—	—			
77	44	12	33	19			
\$966	\$906	\$833	\$1 390	\$2 386			
66	39	7	23	24			
\$5 280	\$5 028	\$7 505	\$3 902	\$3 933			
29	15	—	—	18			
\$2 066	\$3 181	—	—	\$1 361			
42	36	—	9	13			
\$2 948	\$1 394	—	\$2 785	\$6 080			

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	376
With Social Security income	115
Income above poverty level	84
Below poverty level without Social Security income	44
With public assistance income	33
Income above poverty level	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—
Householder worked in 1979	259
With related children under 18 years	196
With related children 5 to 17 years	159
Female householder, no husband present	57
Householder worked in 1979	21
With related children under 18 years	23
With related children under 6 years	4
Householder 65 years and over	67
Unrelated individuals	120
With Social Security income	20
Income above poverty level	2
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2
With public assistance income	20
Income above poverty level	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—
Worked in 1979	85
65 years and over	17
Persons	1 484
Related children under 18 years	520
Related children 5 to 17 years	383
60 years and over	233
65 years and over	153

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	69
Percent below poverty level	18.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 084
Persons per family	3.48
With Social Security income	31
With public assistance income	26
Householder worked in 1979	24
With related children under 18 years	33
With related children 5 to 17 years	27
Female householder, no husband present	33
Householder worked in 1979	7
With related children under 18 years	7
With related children under 6 years	—
Householder 65 years and over	23
Unrelated individuals	73
Percent below poverty level	60.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 700
With Social Security income	18
With public assistance income	20
Worked in 1979	40
65 years and over	15
Persons	437
Percent below poverty level	29.4
Related children under 18 years	171
Related children 5 to 17 years	103
60 years and over	97
65 years and over	74

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	75
Percent below poverty level	19.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 517
Persons per family	3.47
With Social Security income	37
With public assistance income	26
Householder worked in 1979	24
With related children under 18 years	39
With related children 5 to 17 years	33
Female householder, no husband present	39
Householder worked in 1979	7
With related children under 18 years	13
With related children under 6 years	—
Householder 65 years and over	23
Unrelated individuals	73
Percent below poverty level	60.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 629
With Social Security income	18
With public assistance income	20
Worked in 1979	40
65 years and over	15
Persons	443
Percent below poverty level	29.9
Related children under 18 years	171
Related children 5 to 17 years	103
60 years and over	97
65 years and over	74

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	33.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	45.3

SMSA's											
Charleston, W. Va.	Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	376	89	62	27	370	79	58	233	119	34	85
With Social Security income	115	28	20	8	98	9	11	78	13	7	6
Income above poverty level	84	20	20	—	88	9	6	73	11	5	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	44	6	6	—	68	—	2	66	5	5	—
With public assistance income	33	14	6	8	52	9	17	26	7	7	—
Income above poverty level	7	6	6	—	32	3	10	19	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	259	69	50	19	252	59	43	150	97	17	80
With related children under 18 years	196	52	44	8	189	38	51	100	97	29	68
With related children 5 to 17 years	159	50	42	8	156	24	39	93	65	16	49
Female householder, no husband present	57	6	6	—	35	6	10	19	15	8	7
Householder worked in 1979	21	—	—	—	18	—	4	14	7	—	7
With related children under 18 years	23	—	—	—	32	6	10	16	12	5	7
With related children under 6 years	4	—	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	67	12	12	—	94	9	4	81	7	7	—
Unrelated individuals	120	44	36	8	150	32	12	106	50	23	27
With Social Security income	20	21	13	8	46	18	2	26	12	5	7
Income above poverty level	2	14	6	8	22	—	2	20	12	5	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2	—	—	—	9	—	2	7	9	2	7
With public assistance income	20	—	—	—	30	6	10	14	—	—	—
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	16	—	10	6	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	16	—	10	6	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	85	29	21	8	66	—	—	66	36	16	20
65 years and over	17	14	6	8	38	12	—	26	12	5	7
Persons	1 484	368	268	100	1 394	291	275	828	507	194	313
Related children under 18 years	520	123	99	24	437	79	99	259	195	81	114
Related children 5 to 17 years	383	94	70	24	354	58	78	218	111	38	73
60 years and over	233	65	57	8	264	51	10	203	45	16	29
65 years and over	153	55	47	8	199	33	6	160	24	12	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	69	14	6	8	56	11	20	25	18	14	4
Percent below poverty level	18.4	15.7	9.7	29.6	15.1	13.9	34.5	10.7	15.1	41.2	4.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 084	\$3 419	\$4 385	\$2 695	\$2 680	\$3 775	\$2 729	\$2 159	\$5 711	\$6 014	\$4 650
Persons per family	3.48	2.93	2.00	3.63	3.48	3.09	3.50	3.64	4.28	4.36	4.00
With Social Security income	31	8	—	8	10	—	5	5	2	2	—
With public assistance income	26	8	—	8	20	6	7	7	7	7	—
Householder worked in 1979	24	—	—	—	33	—	15	18	6	2	4
With related children under 18 years	33	8	—	8	33	6	15	12	18	14	4
With related children 5 to 17 years	27	8	—	8	28	6	10	12	11	7	4
Female householder, no husband present	33	—	—	—	8	6	2	—	5	5	—
Householder worked in 1979	7	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	7	—	—	—	8	6	2	—	5	5	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	8	6	2	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	23	6	6	—	2	—	2	—	2	2	—
Unrelated individuals	73	19	19	—	60	32	—	28	9	9	—
Percent below poverty level	60.8	43.2	52.8	—	40.0	100.0	—	26.4	18.0	39.1	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 700	\$1 588	\$1 588	—	\$2 290	\$2 253	—	\$2 333	\$2 834	\$2 834	—
With Social Security income	18	7	—	—	24	18	—	6	—	—	—
With public assistance income	20	—	—	—	14	6	—	8	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	40	10	10	—	14	—	—	14	7	7	—
65 years and over	15	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	437	60	31	29	257	55	66	136	74	70	4
Percent below poverty level	29.4	16.3	11.6	29.0	18.4	18.9	24.0	16.4	14.6	36.1	1.3
Related children under 18 years	171	14	—	14	87	6	32	49	37	37	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	103	14	—	14	70	6	24	40	10	10	—
60 years and over	97	19	19	—	45	23	2	20	2	2	—
65 years and over	74	12	12	—	14	12	2	—	2	2	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	75	14	6	8	75	11	34	30	23	19	4
Percent below poverty level	19.9	15.7	9.7	29.6	20.3	13.9	58.6	12.9	19.3	55.9	4.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 517	\$4 940	\$5 480	\$4 535	\$3 414	\$5 336	\$2 780	\$3 427	\$6 263	\$6 147	\$6 815
Persons per family	3.47	2.93	2.00	3.63	3.40	3.09	3.44	3.47	4.39	4.47	4.00
With Social Security income	37	8	—	8	17	—	7	10	2	2	—
With public assistance income	26	8	—	8	28	6	15	7	7	7	—
Householder worked in 1979	24	—	—	—	41	—	23	18	11	7	4
With related children under 18 years	39	8	—	8	52	6	29	17	23	19	4
With related children 5 to 17 years	33	8	—	8	43	6	20	17	16	12	4
Female householder, no husband present	39	—	—	—	21	6	10	5	5	5	—
Householder worked in 1979	7	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	13	—	—	—	21	6	10	5	5	5	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	23	6	6	—	2	—	2	—	2	2	—
Unrelated individuals	73	19	19	—	76	32	2	42	12	12	—
Percent below poverty level	60.8	43.2	52.8	—	50.7	100.0	16.7	39.6	24.0	52.2	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 629	\$2 533	\$2 533	—	\$2 672	\$3 170	\$810	\$2 382	\$2 970	\$2 970	—
With Social Security income	18	7	—	—	26	18	2	6	—	—	—
With public assistance income	20	—	—	—	20	6	—	14	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	40	10	10	—	22	—	—	22	10	10	—
65 years and over	15	—	—	—	18	12	—	6	—	—	—
Persons	443	60	31	29	328	55	110	163	98	94	4
Percent below poverty level	29.9	16.3	11.6	29.0	23.5	18.9	40.0	19.7	19.3	48.5	1.3
Related children under 18 years	171	14	—	14	116	6	57	53	52	52	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	103	14	—	14	90	6	40	44	22	22	—
60 years and over	97	19	19	—	51	23	2	26	2	2	—
65 years and over	74	12	12	—	20	12	2	6	2	2	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.8	14.9	9.7	29.0	13.1	18.9	12.0	11.5	14.6	36.1	1.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	33.8	18.5	11.6	37.0	32.1	18.9	48.4	31.3	20.3	51.0	1.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	45.3	25.3	16.0	50.0	45.2	18.9	57.1	50.5	39.6	71.6	19.8

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.) West Virginia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	185	110	75	217	64	153	231	42	42
With Social Security income	40	26	14	43	24	42	65	14	14
Income above poverty level	40	26	14	43	15	28	46	14	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	13	7	6	11	—	11	22	—	—
With public assistance income	23	23	—	31	—	31	20	—	—
Income above poverty level	21	21	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	142	81	61	132	40	92	164	42	42
With related children under 18 years	90	60	30	124	28	98	128	36	36
With related children 5 to 17 years	71	41	30	96	28	68	109	36	36
Female householder, no husband present	29	21	8	30	6	24	45	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	7	7	—	6	—	6	15	—	—
With related children under 18 years	14	14	—	18	—	18	17	—	—
With related children under 6 years	7	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	36	22	14	55	19	36	33	—	—
Unrelated individuals	43	19	24	124	59	67	84	24	24
With Social Security income	14	5	9	42	20	22	9	6	6
Income above poverty level	14	5	9	20	5	15	—	6	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	14	5	9	8	—	8	—	—	—
With public assistance income	4	4	—	8	8	—	17	—	—
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	25	10	15	58	19	39	67	18	18
65 years and over	14	5	9	35	7	28	—	6	6
Persons	666	360	306	1 014	322	692	990	157	157
Related children under 18 years	226	136	90	370	101	269	353	65	65
Related children 5 to 17 years	188	98	90	248	77	171	262	55	55
60 years and over	95	67	28	188	71	117	134	6	6
65 years and over	56	33	23	104	31	73	85	6	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	4	4	—	59	9	50	49	—	—
Percent below poverty level	2.2	3.6	—	27.2	14.1	32.7	21.2	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 398	\$2 398	—	\$3 010	\$1 421	\$3 296	\$662	—	—
Persons per family	4.75	4.75	—	2.46	2.33	2.48	3.12	—	—
With Social Security income	—	—	—	23	9	14	19	—	—
With public assistance income	2	2	—	13	—	13	20	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	4	4	—	18	—	18	24	—	—
With related children under 18 years	4	4	—	32	2	30	19	—	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	2	2	—	25	2	23	19	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	18	2	18	27	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	6	—	6	7	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	18	—	18	7	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	27	7	20	11	—	—
Unrelated individuals	12	12	—	55	42	13	46	10	10
Percent below poverty level	27.9	63.2	—	43.7	71.2	19.4	54.8	41.7	41.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 943	\$2 943	—	\$2 650	\$3 257	\$692	\$1 190	\$1 415	\$1 415
With Social Security income	—	—	—	22	15	7	9	—	—
With public assistance income	4	4	—	8	8	—	17	—	—
Worked in 1979	8	8	—	19	13	6	29	10	10
65 years and over	—	—	—	9	2	7	—	—	—
Persons	46	30	16	216	68	148	271	10	10
Percent below poverty level	6.9	8.3	5.2	21.3	21.1	21.4	27.4	6.4	6.4
Related children under 18 years	21	11	10	59	7	52	101	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	13	3	10	26	2	24	72	—	—
60 years and over	—	—	—	68	27	41	62	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	36	9	27	39	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	25	25	—	74	9	65	55	—	—
Percent below poverty level	13.5	22.7	—	34.1	14.1	42.5	23.8	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$870	\$870	—	\$3 608	\$2 597	\$3 748	\$2 071	—	—
Persons per family	3.20	3.20	—	2.47	2.33	2.49	3.15	—	—
With Social Security income	7	7	—	23	9	14	25	—	—
With public assistance income	15	15	—	20	—	20	20	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	11	11	—	26	—	26	24	—	—
With related children under 18 years	18	18	—	40	2	38	25	—	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	9	9	—	25	2	23	25	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	21	21	—	18	—	18	33	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	7	7	—	6	—	6	7	—	—
With related children under 18 years	14	14	—	18	—	18	13	—	—
With related children under 6 years	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	7	—	27	7	20	11	—	—
Unrelated individuals	14	14	—	67	48	19	46	10	10
Percent below poverty level	32.6	73.7	—	53.2	81.4	28.4	54.8	41.7	41.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 353	\$3 353	—	\$3 050	\$3 711	\$1 380	\$2 135	\$2 360	\$2 360
With Social Security income	2	2	—	22	15	7	9	—	—
With public assistance income	4	4	—	8	8	—	17	—	—
Worked in 1979	8	8	—	25	13	12	29	10	10
65 years and over	2	2	—	9	2	7	—	—	—
Persons	75	59	16	281	89	192	277	10	10
Percent below poverty level	11.3	16.4	5.2	27.7	27.6	27.7	28.0	6.4	6.4
Related children under 18 years	21	11	10	89	20	69	101	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	13	3	10	39	10	29	72	—	—
60 years and over	15	15	—	75	27	48	62	—	—
65 years and over	15	15	—	36	9	27	39	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.9	6.4	5.2	18.0	16.8	18.6	4.8	3.2	3.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.2	16.4	9.5	29.9	28.9	30.3	31.2	6.4	6.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	16.7	18.6	14.4	39.3	43.5	37.4	40.1	6.4	6.4

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Urbanized areas—Cont.											
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio											
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	251	66	35	150	25	...	25	135	75	...	55
With Social Security income.....	55	3	2	50	—	...	—	27	13	...	14
Income above poverty level.....	50	3	2	45	—	...	—	27	13	...	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	38	—	—	38	—	...	—	6	—	...	6
With public assistance income.....	32	9	11	12	—	...	—	19	14	...	—
Income above poverty level.....	21	3	6	12	—	...	—	19	14	...	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	179	52	27	100	25	...	25	100	54	...	41
With related children under 18 years.....	128	31	33	64	25	...	25	71	38	...	28
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	107	17	26	64	25	...	25	57	24	...	28
Female householder, no husband present.....	22	6	6	10	—	...	—	21	13	...	8
Householder worked in 1979.....	10	—	—	10	—	...	—	7	7	...	—
With related children under 18 years.....	19	6	6	7	—	...	—	13	13	...	—
With related children under 6 years.....	12	6	6	—	—	...	—	7	7	...	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	63	3	—	60	—	...	—	29	15	...	14
Unrelated individuals	121	19	10	92	26	...	20	18	8	...	10
With Social Security income.....	38	12	—	26	7	...	7	9	—	...	9
Income above poverty level.....	20	—	—	20	7	...	7	9	—	...	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	7	—	—	7	7	...	7	9	—	...	9
With public assistance income.....	22	6	10	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Income above poverty level.....	16	—	10	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	16	—	10	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Worked in 1979.....	60	—	—	60	19	...	13	9	8	...	1
65 years and over.....	32	6	—	26	7	...	7	9	—	...	9
Persons	975	223	177	575	145	...	139	377	167	...	198
Related children under 18 years.....	290	50	46	194	38	...	38	115	42	...	66
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	221	29	33	159	31	...	31	93	27	...	66
60 years and over.....	193	32	2	159	12	...	12	60	37	...	23
65 years and over.....	145	14	—	131	12	...	12	38	15	...	23

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	28	11	5	12	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	11.2	16.7	14.3	8.0	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 134	\$3 775	\$1 795	\$770	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Persons per family.....	3.64	3.09	4.00	4.00	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With Social Security income.....	5	—	—	5	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With public assistance income.....	11	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	17	—	5	12	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With related children under 18 years.....	16	6	5	5	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	16	6	5	5	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	6	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With related children under 18 years.....	6	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With related children under 6 years.....	6	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Unrelated individuals	33	19	—	14	—	...	—	8	8	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	27.3	100.0	—	15.2	—	...	—	44.4	100.0	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 169	\$1 881	—	\$2 561	—	...	—	\$3 775	\$3 775	...	—
With Social Security income.....	18	12	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With public assistance income.....	6	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Worked in 1979.....	8	—	—	8	—	...	—	8	8	...	—
65 years and over.....	6	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Persons	135	36	20	79	—	...	—	8	8	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	13.8	16.1	11.3	13.7	—	...	—	2.1	4.8	...	—
Related children under 18 years.....	52	—	10	42	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	43	—	10	33	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
60 years and over.....	29	17	—	12	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
65 years and over.....	6	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	38	11	15	12	—	...	—	13	13	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	15.1	16.7	42.9	8.0	—	...	—	9.6	17.3	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 889	\$5 336	\$1 284	\$2 652	—	...	—	\$246	\$246	...	—
Persons per family.....	3.45	3.09	3.27	4.00	—	...	—	3.38	3.38	...	—
With Social Security income.....	5	—	—	5	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With public assistance income.....	17	6	11	—	—	...	—	6	6	...	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	21	—	9	12	—	...	—	7	7	...	—
With related children under 18 years.....	26	6	15	5	—	...	—	13	13	...	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	22	6	11	5	—	...	—	6	6	...	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	12	6	6	—	—	...	—	13	13	...	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	7	7	...	—
With related children under 18 years.....	12	6	6	—	—	...	—	13	13	...	—
With related children under 6 years.....	12	6	6	—	—	...	—	7	7	...	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Unrelated individuals	47	19	—	28	—	...	—	8	8	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	38.8	100.0	—	30.4	—	...	—	44.4	100.0	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 353	\$2 802	—	\$2 049	—	...	—	\$4 720	\$4 720	...	—
With Social Security income.....	18	12	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
With public assistance income.....	12	6	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Worked in 1979.....	16	—	—	16	—	...	—	8	8	...	—
65 years and over.....	12	6	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Persons	173	36	44	93	—	...	—	21	21	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	17.7	16.1	24.9	16.2	—	...	—	5.6	12.6	...	—
Related children under 18 years.....	66	—	24	42	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	48	—	15	33	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
60 years and over.....	35	17	—	18	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
65 years and over.....	12	6	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	7.6	16.1	—	6.6	—	...	—	2.1	4.8	...	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	27.8	16.1	30.5	31.5	—	...	—	9.0	12.6	...	6.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	38.9	16.1	40.1	47.3	18.6	...	19.4	14.6	12.6	...	11.1

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio								
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city	
Families	149	34	115	174	101	19	48	59	
With Social Security income	40	6	34	57	26	—	14	17	
Income above poverty level	28	6	22	38	51	—	14	5	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11	—	11	20	21	—	6	5	
With public assistance income	29	—	29	20	9	—	—	18	
Income above poverty level	18	—	18	—	9	—	—	7	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	
Householder worked in 1979	96	28	68	115	80	19	34	30	
With related children under 18 years	88	13	75	99	51	19	28	30	
With related children 5 to 17 years	66	13	53	80	51	19	28	23	
Female householder, no husband present	30	6	24	30	7	—	8	11	
Householder worked in 1979	6	—	6	—	7	—	—	6	
With related children under 18 years	18	—	18	10	7	—	—	11	
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over	34	6	28	25	27	—	14	17	
Unrelated individuals	85	26	59	52	60	7	10	46	
With Social Security income	14	—	14	9	13	7	9	7	
Income above poverty level	7	—	7	—	7	7	9	7	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	—	—	7	7	9	—	
With public assistance income	—	—	—	17	6	—	—	—	
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
Worked in 1979	53	14	39	35	41	—	1	33	
65 years and over	20	—	20	—	13	7	9	13	
Persons	583	113	470	698	400	109	183	233	
Related children under 18 years	196	26	170	261	150	33	66	69	
Related children 5 to 17 years	116	16	100	216	115	26	66	46	
60 years and over	108	21	87	118	82	12	23	53	
65 years and over	68	11	57	69	56	12	23	30	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	37	—	37	36	12	—	—	30	
Percent below poverty level	24.8	—	32.2	20.7	11.9	—	—	50.8	
Mean income deficit	\$2 951	—	\$2 951	\$577	\$770	—	—	\$2 931	
Persons per family	2.30	—	2.30	3.19	4.00	—	—	2.40	
With Social Security income	12	—	12	19	5	—	—	12	
With public assistance income	11	—	11	20	—	—	—	11	
Householder worked in 1979	13	—	13	11	12	—	—	13	
With related children under 18 years	25	—	25	6	5	—	—	18	
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	—	18	6	5	—	—	11	
Female householder, no husband present	18	—	18	20	—	—	—	11	
Householder worked in 1979	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
With related children under 18 years	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	11	
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over	12	—	12	11	—	—	—	12	
Unrelated individuals	27	14	13	32	14	—	—	6	
Percent below poverty level	31.8	53.8	22.0	61.5	23.3	—	—	13.0	
Mean income deficit	\$1 756	\$2 744	\$692	\$1 356	\$2 561	—	—	\$770	
With Social Security income	7	—	7	9	6	—	—	—	
With public assistance income	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	
Worked in 1979	14	8	6	15	8	—	—	6	
65 years and over	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons	141	19	122	218	79	—	—	102	
Percent below poverty level	24.2	16.8	26.0	31.2	19.8	—	—	43.8	
Related children under 18 years	52	5	47	80	42	—	—	41	
Related children 5 to 17 years	24	—	24	62	33	—	—	18	
60 years and over	25	—	25	62	12	—	—	18	
65 years and over	19	—	19	39	—	—	—	12	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	44	—	44	42	12	—	—	37	
Percent below poverty level	29.5	—	38.3	24.1	11.9	—	—	62.7	
Mean income deficit	\$3 648	—	\$3 648	\$1 928	\$2 652	—	—	\$3 527	
Persons per family	2.20	—	2.20	3.21	4.00	—	—	2.27	
With Social Security income	12	—	12	25	5	—	—	12	
With public assistance income	18	—	18	20	—	—	—	18	
Householder worked in 1979	13	—	13	11	12	—	—	13	
With related children under 18 years	25	—	25	12	5	—	—	18	
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	—	18	12	5	—	—	11	
Female householder, no husband present	18	—	18	26	—	—	—	11	
Householder worked in 1979	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
With related children under 18 years	18	—	18	6	—	—	—	11	
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over	12	—	12	11	—	—	—	12	
Unrelated individuals	39	20	19	32	28	—	—	6	
Percent below poverty level	45.9	76.9	32.2	61.5	46.7	—	—	13.0	
Mean income deficit	\$2 043	\$2 674	\$1 380	\$2 301	\$2 049	—	—	\$1 715	
With Social Security income	7	—	7	9	6	—	—	—	
With public assistance income	—	—	—	17	6	—	—	—	
Worked in 1979	20	8	12	15	16	—	—	6	
65 years and over	7	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	
Persons	170	30	140	224	93	—	—	114	
Percent below poverty level	29.2	26.5	29.8	32.1	23.3	—	—	48.9	
Related children under 18 years	62	10	52	80	42	—	—	46	
Related children 5 to 17 years	29	—	29	62	33	—	—	23	
60 years and over	32	—	32	62	18	—	—	25	
65 years and over	19	—	19	39	6	—	—	12	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.9	16.8	21.9	5.9	9.5	—	—	38.6	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.9	26.5	31.9	36.7	41.8	—	7.1	53.2	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.8	26.5	38.1	45.1	52.8	19.3	12.0	60.1	

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Clarksburg city	Fairmont city	Martinsburg city	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	20 492	16 060	22 433	23 863	13 063	27 605	12 419	12 402	15 968	11 618
Native	20 088	15 781	21 851	23 434	12 864	25 997	12 260	12 338	15 785	11 506
Born in State of residence	15 474	10 185	18 668	18 846	9 220	14 528	10 190	10 130	12 451	9 267
Born in different State	4 558	5 539	3 147	4 521	3 597	11 281	2 064	2 179	3 275	2 221
Northeast	654	376	1 099	1 738	778	5 776	710	415	704	564
North Central	834	518	779	1 036	469	2 152	952	759	978	996
South	2 897	4 564	1 135	1 500	2 268	2 719	346	888	1 424	545
West	173	81	134	247	82	634	56	117	169	116
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	56	57	36	67	47	188	6	29	59	18
Foreign born	404	279	582	429	199	1 608	159	64	183	112
Europe	243	118	472	311	75	432	111	23	44	49
Germany	23	48	76	34	23	69	6	10	13	—
Greece	6	5	88	—	12	24	12	—	—	—
Hungary	6	—	15	—	—	7	29	—	—	8
Ireland	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Italy	53	41	184	199	20	126	—	—	11	8
Poland	15	—	9	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
United Kingdom	94	5	20	41	13	114	17	7	6	10
Yugoslavia	5	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	7	—
U.S.S.R.	8	21	12	10	23	13	31	—	—	—
Asia	85	109	26	56	36	662	13	—	129	43
China	7	—	7	32	14	35	—	—	93	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	7	31	—	—	—	—
North and Central America	32	3	6	20	39	72	—	6	6	7
Canada	20	3	—	12	10	20	—	—	6	7
Mexico	—	—	—	8	—	18	—	6	—	—
West Indies	6	—	—	—	29	21	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
South America	5	—	13	—	—	80	—	—	—	—
All other countries	—	—	5	—	6	264	—	—	4	6
Country not reported	31	28	48	32	20	85	4	35	—	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	19 253	15 077	21 173	22 458	12 224	26 694	11 683	11 664	14 955	10 804
English only	18 760	14 687	20 076	21 457	11 926	24 854	11 329	11 588	14 463	10 536
Chinese	—	—	—	55	14	128	—	—	110	—
French	53	59	79	136	22	144	26	20	58	79
German	66	20	92	73	73	114	39	12	40	—
Greek	6	—	106	15	—	52	12	—	—	—
Italian	77	63	421	505	58	176	6	6	20	44
Philippine languages	7	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	—
Polish	27	—	20	25	12	64	73	—	—	—
Spanish	102	55	214	111	72	278	102	25	132	38
Other specified language	133	157	127	33	27	850	66	13	85	74
Unspecified language	22	36	38	48	6	27	30	—	47	33
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	19 248	15 126	21 136	22 597	12 076	26 618	11 641	11 688	14 927	10 773
Same house	11 076	9 946	13 298	14 330	6 606	9 542	7 588	7 827	8 773	6 742
Different house in United States	7 977	5 112	7 623	8 221	5 434	16 140	4 039	3 851	6 092	4 016
Same county	4 972	2 903	5 439	5 187	3 554	4 419	2 740	2 820	4 034	2 427
Different county	3 005	2 209	2 184	3 034	1 880	11 721	1 299	1 031	2 058	1 589
Same State	1 160	638	1 023	1 912	550	4 732	812	547	671	402
Different State	1 845	1 571	1 161	1 122	1 330	6 989	487	484	1 387	1 187
Northeast	265	197	168	357	136	3 851	58	83	330	384
North Central	287	320	373	266	9	946	348	140	321	354
South	1 103	1 042	607	407	1 161	1 967	69	199	726	418
West	190	12	13	92	24	225	12	62	10	31
Abroad	195	68	215	46	36	936	14	10	62	15
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	2 445	1 806	1 772	2 811	1 483	11 225	1 145	828	1 568	1 320
In Armed Forces in 1980	9	—	—	—	15	19	—	13	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	326	39	124	35	33	36	380	—	22	12
Attending college in 1980	127	145	103	1 374	135	9 224	95	35	86	115
Different State in 1975	1 427	1 282	907	943	1 052	6 643	393	418	990	957
In Armed Forces in 1980	9	—	—	—	15	19	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	37	37	10	33	36	80	—	—	12
Attending college in 1980	88	91	60	238	92	5 187	14	26	43	70
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	7 680	5 706	8 563	9 068	5 450	10 453	4 063	5 714	7 363	4 978
Place of work reported	7 196	5 373	8 109	8 349	5 145	9 896	3 923	5 414	6 660	4 653
Worked in area of residence	4 809	3 592	5 972	5 561	2 870	7 676	1 661	1 212	2 114	1 118
Worked outside area of residence	2 387	1 781	2 137	2 788	2 275	2 220	2 262	4 202	4 546	3 535
Percent of those reporting place of work	33.2	33.1	26.4	33.4	44.2	22.4	57.7	77.6	68.3	76.0
Mean travel time to work — minutes	16.0	16.6	14.7	16.5	16.3	15.0	17.4	20.8	15.5	17.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	7 727	5 621	8 632	9 066	5 306	10 710	4 003	5 941	7 509	5 014
Private vehicle	7 071	4 981	6 942	7 783	4 444	7 314	3 571	5 436	6 733	4 707
Drive alone: Car	4 868	3 375	4 173	5 303	2 739	4 861	2 078	3 316	4 532	2 953
Truck or van	735	396	820	891	390	519	493	579	664	522
Carpool: Car	1 203	1 019	1 732	1 336	1 148	1 754	874	1 308	1 378	991
Truck or van	265	191	217	253	167	180	126	233	159	241
Public transportation	24	159	376	245	162	604	22	225	210	55
Walked only	424	383	1 160	845	548	2 118	356	210	447	155
Other means	54	18	67	57	74	466	11	19	44	57
Worked at home	154	80	87	136	78	208	43	51	75	40
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.12	1.20	1.17	1.20	1.19	1.14	1.17
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	2 935	2 150	3 295	3 239	1 788	2 362	1 933	1 832	2 225	1 508
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	41.0	38.6	41.9	38.0	40.0	19.3	40.8	40.1	39.0	37.0
Female veterans	250	65	143	111	98	72	94	29	50	25
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Clarksburg city	Fairmont city	Martinsburg city	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 589	1 280	1 690	2 533	1 065	5 820	986	1 037	1 314	908
Children ever born.....	608	422	597	656	417	269	319	297	376	288
Per 1,000 women.....	383	330	353	259	392	46	324	286	286	317
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1 529	1 055	1 537	1 698	921	1 743	866	939	1 391	920
Children ever born.....	2 545	1 475	2 108	2 136	1 299	1 584	1 317	1 075	1 726	1 285
Per 1,000 women.....	1 664	1 398	1 372	1 258	1 410	909	1 521	1 145	1 241	1 397
Women 35 to 44 years.....	936	803	1 017	1 058	645	927	604	685	922	791
Children ever born.....	2 020	2 335	2 402	2 616	1 812	1 913	1 506	1 520	1 944	1 987
Per 1,000 women.....	2 158	2 908	2 362	2 473	2 809	2 064	2 493	2 219	2 108	2 512
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families.....	5 781	4 326	6 190	6 352	3 553	4 988	3 285	3 793	4 739	3 396
With own children under 18 years.....	2 557	1 861	2 527	2 549	1 568	2 037	1 529	1 589	2 119	1 679
With own children under 6 years.....	1 124	750	1 028	1 167	676	856	549	594	860	735
Married-couple families.....	4 585	3 459	4 953	5 110	2 767	4 123	2 752	3 324	3 869	3 008
With own children under 18 years.....	2 040	1 514	2 013	2 079	1 201	1 749	1 259	1 371	1 632	1 475
With own children under 6 years.....	1 020	682	855	1 054	542	794	503	555	685	656
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 023	749	1 050	1 031	655	662	471	415	738	312
With own children under 18 years.....	466	310	472	448	321	253	248	197	442	193
With own children under 6 years.....	98	68	162	105	121	53	46	32	158	68
Subfamilies.....	210	160	163	150	45	70	65	61	50	27
With own children under 18 years.....	180	122	142	128	40	58	42	52	31	20
Married-couple subfamilies.....	52	98	57	81	23	16	29	17	44	17
With own children under 18 years.....	22	60	36	59	18	4	6	8	25	10
Mother-child subfamilies.....	138	62	95	61	22	54	30	31	6	10
Persons under 18 years.....	4 701	4 033	4 984	5 054	3 352	3 526	3 029	2 887	3 814	3 207
Percent living with two parents.....	72.6	72.5	77.5	74.4	69.6	80.7	78.5	83.8	76.4	85.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	4 437	3 676	4 508	5 957	2 832	14 605	2 629	2 859	3 813	2 893
Nursery school.....	179	131	117	125	37	141	32	125	162	104
Private.....	135	118	86	77	9	90	19	104	128	67
Kindergarten.....	263	210	226	274	170	184	145	155	228	175
Private.....	33	-	47	68	28	50	14	16	20	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 087	1 967	2 307	2 155	1 493	1 592	1 433	1 209	1 656	1 471
Private.....	95	50	176	168	37	130	111	46	49	81
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 192	804	1 147	1 195	803	920	686	836	952	762
Private.....	-	14	107	15	47	108	16	6	23	40
College.....	716	564	711	2 208	329	11 768	333	534	815	381
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	212	125	173	225	86	312	42	157	197	91
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old.....	35.4	36.2	21.1	25.4	15.7	41.0	9.7	37.7	39.9	24.6
5 and 6 years old.....	83.6	92.8	78.2	81.4	84.2	90.1	80.8	89.3	85.3	93.1
7 to 13 years old.....	98.5	98.3	99.3	99.0	98.1	99.5	98.2	100.0	99.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old.....	100.0	97.4	100.0	98.1	96.0	97.5	96.5	98.1	100.0	96.7
16 and 17 years old.....	92.8	73.9	87.9	87.6	75.8	92.2	82.5	91.6	96.3	94.5
18 and 19 years old.....	57.4	48.0	49.0	73.2	31.2	94.2	43.2	66.9	50.3	43.6
20 and 21 years old.....	12.3	33.0	26.9	51.4	27.3	91.3	19.3	11.3	21.2	29.1
22 to 24 years old.....	9.5	11.2	5.7	27.6	4.8	73.2	9.4	12.4	14.5	11.6
25 to 34 years old.....	9.4	6.5	5.5	8.1	8.6	33.5	5.4	9.4	11.3	6.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	5 844	4 441	6 400	6 409	3 594	5 745	3 700	3 695	4 611	3 292
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	259	173	202	238	120	83	93	28	134	35
5 to 7 years.....	377	509	469	397	337	206	409	140	205	170
8 years.....	434	300	557	571	502	308	471	207	178	290
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	756	730	938	1 002	584	475	598	384	490	236
4 years.....	1 644	1 133	2 526	2 097	1 117	1 212	1 527	1 266	1 261	1 210
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 145	716	643	870	389	775	369	828	889	576
4 or more years.....	1 229	880	1 065	1 234	545	2 686	233	842	1 454	775
Percent high school graduates.....	68.8	61.5	66.2	65.5	57.1	81.3	57.5	79.5	78.2	77.8
Female, 25 years old and over.....	7 703	5 913	8 675	8 588	4 761	6 571	4 170	4 475	5 755	3 959
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	322	257	290	218	214	149	140	38	97	39
5 to 7 years.....	517	655	685	622	504	358	431	240	300	204
8 years.....	596	470	912	977	601	466	552	300	431	426
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 129	931	1 305	1 167	810	698	702	457	696	456
4 years.....	2 836	1 794	3 639	3 208	1 617	1 976	1 748	2 098	2 224	1 633
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 219	1 043	1 095	1 316	550	1 015	347	734	1 107	663
4 or more years.....	1 084	763	749	1 080	465	1 909	250	608	900	538
Percent high school graduates.....	66.7	60.9	63.2	65.3	55.3	74.6	56.2	76.9	73.5	71.6
Persons 25 years old and over.....	13 547	10 354	15 075	14 997	8 355	12 316	7 870	8 170	10 366	7 251
Percent high school graduates.....	67.6	61.1	64.5	65.4	56.1	77.7	56.8	78.0	75.6	74.4
Median years of school completed.....	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	13.3	12.2	12.7	12.8	12.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	5 748	4 486	6 175	6 988	3 676	11 277	3 454	3 973	4 904	3 526
With a work disability.....	867	579	896	706	515	645	488	410	429	254
Not in labor force.....	509	360	553	500	307	342	262	182	188	123
Prevented from working.....	461	284	516	440	255	274	232	166	163	118
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	6 749	5 174	7 221	8 297	4 168	10 551	3 860	4 429	5 638	3 871
With a work disability.....	928	646	750	790	530	494	504	252	455	222
Not in labor force.....	784	527	621	630	421	331	408	171	351	166
Prevented from working.....	660	439	525	582	340	229	331	132	269	122
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	12 497	9 660	13 396	15 285	7 844	21 828	7 314	8 402	10 542	7 397
With a public transportation disability.....	347	257	255	236	270	175	194	140	235	45
With a work disability.....	339	245	243	229	244	163	184	121	227	45
Persons 65 years and over.....	3 399	2 815	4 420	4 105	2 296	2 583	1 758	1 578	2 082	1 417
With a public transportation disability.....	624	435	590	738	323	340	252	179	331	170

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Clarksburg city	Fairmont city	Martinsburg city	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	16 375	12 606	18 129	19 501	10 157	24 543	9 785	9 980	12 636	8 864
Labor force	8 351	6 362	9 426	10 123	5 791	11 902	4 856	6 317	8 010	5 380
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.0	50.5	52.0	51.9	57.0	48.5	49.6	63.3	63.4	60.7
Civilian labor force	8 326	6 350	9 409	10 114	5 773	11 880	4 856	6 311	8 004	5 372
Employed	7 878	5 759	8 854	9 347	5 410	11 208	4 145	6 015	7 630	5 063
Unemployed	448	591	555	767	363	672	711	296	374	309
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	9.3	5.9	7.6	6.3	5.7	14.6	4.7	4.7	5.8
Not in labor force	8 024	6 244	8 703	9 378	4 366	12 641	4 929	3 663	4 626	3 484
Inmate of institution	479	131	313	111	17	132	713	—	12	50
Female, 16 years and over	9 192	7 030	10 255	10 977	5 664	12 284	5 051	5 408	6 934	4 783
Labor force	3 485	2 598	4 196	4 502	2 659	5 437	1 895	2 677	3 650	2 228
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.9	37.0	40.9	41.0	46.9	44.3	37.5	49.5	52.6	46.6
Civilian labor force	3 485	2 593	4 196	4 502	2 659	5 431	1 895	2 677	3 644	2 228
Employed	3 322	2 320	3 997	4 196	2 493	5 181	1 637	2 617	3 509	2 077
Unemployed	163	273	199	306	166	250	258	60	135	151
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	10.5	4.7	6.8	6.2	4.6	13.6	2.2	3.7	6.8
Not in labor force	5 707	4 432	6 059	6 478	3 005	6 847	3 156	2 731	3 284	2 555
Inmate of institution	311	80	177	37	—	73	80	—	6	32
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 133	1 025	1 339	1 883	786	4 601	754	788	957	765
Employed	329	346	372	669	326	1 301	170	449	453	303
Unemployed	52	110	108	113	103	140	87	62	35	82
Not in labor force	752	569	859	1 092	357	3 160	497	277	469	380
Male, 20 to 24 years	828	610	824	1 286	489	4 084	661	485	602	415
Employed	616	424	620	765	397	1 459	353	374	506	309
Unemployed	48	91	93	116	25	134	102	77	52	24
Not in labor force	164	95	104	405	67	2 491	206	34	44	82
Male, 25 to 54 years	3 442	2 482	3 601	3 604	1 978	3 851	2 397	2 350	2 907	2 296
Employed	2 903	2 022	3 055	2 968	1 664	3 090	1 624	2 158	2 659	2 110
Unemployed	163	148	156	263	100	166	214	74	117	91
Not in labor force	351	305	380	373	196	579	559	112	131	87
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 021	904	1 183	1 325	816	951	613	746	906	447
Employed	660	619	682	901	533	648	356	522	635	331
Unemployed	33	14	29	13	11	21	82	18	35	6
Not in labor force	328	271	472	411	272	282	175	206	236	110
Male, 65 years and over	1 381	1 055	1 616	1 480	800	943	690	599	796	549
Employed	207	188	309	187	143	143	107	131	98	80
Unemployed	15	8	6	13	—	7	—	10	13	—
Not in labor force	1 159	859	1 301	1 280	657	793	583	458	687	469
Female, 20 to 24 years	867	617	891	1 335	527	3 542	500	537	711	433
Employed	542	295	523	645	394	1 529	280	387	502	317
Unemployed	31	81	55	50	28	106	31	18	37	22
Not in labor force	294	241	313	640	105	1 907	189	132	172	94
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 764	2 771	3 936	4 163	2 307	3 796	2 144	2 569	3 292	2 429
Employed	1 997	1 345	2 342	2 382	1 406	2 435	943	1 540	2 163	1 345
Unemployed	86	113	82	156	72	92	155	22	50	59
Not in labor force	1 681	1 308	1 512	1 625	829	1 263	1 046	1 007	1 073	1 025
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 557	1 289	1 714	1 767	958	1 082	841	927	1 167	625
Employed	469	373	733	622	406	455	248	357	511	217
Unemployed	20	26	11	36	24	6	40	—	13	19
Not in labor force	1 068	890	970	1 109	528	621	553	570	643	389
Female, 65 years and over	2 382	1 853	3 025	2 658	1 496	1 693	1 185	979	1 296	905
Employed	155	147	218	208	141	148	64	97	103	51
Unemployed	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	15	22	6
Not in labor force	2 227	1 706	2 792	2 443	1 355	1 545	1 121	867	1 171	848
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	9 192	7 030	10 255	10 977	5 664	12 284	5 051	5 408	6 934	4 783
With own children under 6 years	1 159	860	1 077	1 159	697	869	587	651	859	706
In labor force	428	348	408	483	374	372	218	286	391	348
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 415	1 092	1 512	1 385	910	1 175	968	978	1 242	943
In labor force	811	547	959	808	577	771	492	624	776	527
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 594	3 631	5 124	5 202	2 810	4 178	2 798	3 296	3 799	3 049
In labor force	1 860	1 373	2 163	2 022	1 330	2 029	1 118	1 499	1 957	1 412
With own children under 6 years	961	745	875	1 034	569	801	526	588	701	628
In labor force	337	291	310	414	328	324	198	235	289	312
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 009	835	1 147	1 001	697	936	751	813	952	818
In labor force	519	395	696	525	428	578	366	469	555	437
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 878	5 759	8 854	9 347	5 410	11 208	4 145	6 015	7 630	5 063
Private wage and salary workers	5 451	4 591	6 874	6 972	3 833	5 504	3 308	4 776	5 755	4 060
Federal government workers	433	150	399	218	532	405	77	151	147	189
State government workers	807	343	519	724	275	3 944	200	408	770	154
Local government workers	661	392	630	884	426	802	407	397	615	349
Self-employed workers	491	255	412	538	321	478	139	252	292	277
Unpaid family workers	35	28	20	11	23	75	14	31	51	34
Employed females 16 years and over	3 322	2 320	3 997	4 196	2 493	5 181	1 637	2 617	3 509	2 077
Private wage and salary workers	2 126	1 772	3 119	3 013	1 695	2 429	1 269	1 925	2 539	1 575
Federal government workers	274	47	170	102	259	126	20	53	75	113
State government workers	410	138	226	377	187	1 931	102	220	452	76
Local government workers	361	268	361	573	249	503	221	303	341	208
Self-employed workers	116	72	101	126	91	163	25	85	66	71
Unpaid family workers	35	23	20	5	12	29	—	31	36	34
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	5 781	4 326	6 190	6 352	3 553	4 988	3 285	3 793	4 739	3 396
No workers	964	869	1 147	1 210	577	673	575	421	609	416
1 worker	2 254	1 564	2 413	2 386	1 092	1 631	1 294	1 253	1 589	1 145
2 workers	2 184	1 462	2 011	2 193	1 541	2 129	1 110	1 615	1 987	1 451
3 or more workers	379	431	619	563	343	555	306	504	554	384
Married-couple families	4 585	3 459	4 953	5 110	2 767	4 123	2 752	3 324	3 869	3 008
No workers	674	574	867	865	421	557	388	371	451	341
1 worker	1 626	1 191	1 780	1 815	690	1 294	1 042	1 026	1 137	950
2 workers	1 957	1 313	1 757	1 947	1 353	1 802	1 033	1 455	1 789	1 356
3 or more workers	328	381	549	483	303	470	289	472	492	361

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Clarksburg city	Fairmont city	Martinsburg city	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 878	5 759	8 854	9 347	5 410	11 208	4 145	6 015	7 630	5 063
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 408	1 708	2 035	2 139	1 157	3 770	671	1 495	2 337	1 436
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 063	810	1 023	882	511	1 147	259	663	1 048	781
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	13	63	62	11	29	27	48	54	41
Management related occupations	214	170	279	144	139	217	78	142	246	158
Professional specialty occupations	1 345	898	1 012	1 257	646	2 623	412	832	1 289	655
Engineers and natural scientists	117	56	87	138	47	306	72	248	384	115
Engineers	98	29	75	115	23	164	65	192	266	91
Health diagnosing occupations	149	64	42	59	44	208	—	18	29	74
Health assessment and treating occupations	154	149	299	183	116	276	139	133	212	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	567	369	320	629	332	1 420	166	275	406	314
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	485	308	251	384	301	477	147	216	304	277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 724	1 621	2 657	2 944	1 494	3 498	1 077	2 539	2 953	1 554
Health technologists and technicians	156	80	120	103	55	167	87	129	144	31
Technologists and technicians, except health	138	56	108	146	75	483	27	226	292	137
Sales occupations	1 057	563	848	1 252	430	910	432	857	817	547
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	177	47	83	158	29	93	48	63	74	85
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	320	195	202	250	—	138	67	300	267	168
Other sales occupations	560	321	563	844	303	679	317	494	476	294
Cashiers	213	88	186	280	91	265	118	80	111	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 373	922	1 581	1 443	934	1 938	531	1 327	1 700	839
Computer equipment operators	17	21	21	46	53	57	13	13	60	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	444	237	421	367	285	572	121	430	467	256
Financial records processing occupations	173	82	247	183	104	207	115	153	186	131
Mail and message distributing occupations	32	71	96	43	20	46	28	66	58	31
Service occupations	1 052	815	1 128	1 156	822	2 069	720	551	744	479
Private household occupations	56	47	39	57	29	72	13	30	10	30
Protective service occupations	88	61	146	92	95	130	121	88	156	49
Police and firefighters	52	33	70	30	25	53	33	33	86	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	908	707	943	1 007	698	1 867	586	433	578	400
Food service occupations	258	252	358	462	257	1 050	192	202	179	166
Cleaning and building service occupations	278	215	258	276	177	440	241	61	199	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	18	30	23	8	117	42	31	14	28
Farm operators and managers	13	4	7	7	8	5	5	—	—	14
Farm workers and related occupations	11	8	15	16	64	100	37	23	14	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	978	593	1 154	1 224	615	744	788	859	861	652
Mechanics and repairers	269	187	320	318	149	213	176	284	198	190
Construction trades	326	186	358	283	211	262	228	259	386	274
Precision production occupations	156	126	429	252	241	152	146	299	267	177
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	692	1 004	1 850	1 861	1 233	1 010	847	540	721	914
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	114	153	449	528	488	268	227	176	243	288
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30	94	297	295	161	145	113	84	68	127
Transportation occupations	211	441	366	435	190	151	166	147	187	148
Motor vehicle operators	188	270	336	392	184	136	150	110	187	136
Material moving equipment operators	60	53	87	175	52	65	99	32	46	73
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	277	263	651	428	342	381	242	101	177	278
Construction laborers	46	75	57	83	53	57	20	14	39	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	78	81	114	135	57	119	100	56	36	23
Employed females 16 years and over	3 322	2 320	3 997	4 196	2 493	5 181	1 637	2 617	3 509	2 077
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 020	657	845	902	504	1 462	364	563	892	515
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	361	153	250	285	151	371	87	142	341	198
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	26	24	6	—	13	7	12	14
Management related occupations	66	34	100	58	29	82	33	60	106	60
Professional specialty occupations	659	504	595	617	353	1 091	277	421	551	317
Engineers and natural scientists	—	14	—	7	10	27	19	5	11	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	5	6	12	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	12	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	142	110	273	178	89	241	127	119	184	62
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	375	303	243	392	231	631	115	236	281	223
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	342	281	191	259	204	325	106	191	219	208
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 585	1 031	1 895	1 926	961	2 275	727	1 634	2 068	1 006
Health technologists and technicians	137	71	108	82	49	93	83	106	119	25
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	17	35	45	10	142	4	31	106	5
Sales occupations	412	245	472	693	250	563	261	427	455	301
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	—	23	30	19	30	—	18	44	44
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	51	34	45	43	37	52	—	102	137	28
Other sales occupations	322	211	404	620	194	481	261	307	274	229
Cashiers	181	81	161	216	67	199	115	63	105	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 007	698	1 280	1 106	652	1 477	379	1 070	1 388	675
Computer equipment operators	10	13	21	38	30	19	—	13	47	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	444	232	421	367	285	572	114	430	467	256
Financial records processing occupations	150	77	210	150	69	167	109	125	147	117
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	10	37	12	—	15	5	16	11	13
Service occupations	608	462	772	714	469	1 137	402	365	385	304
Private household occupations	50	41	39	49	29	60	13	30	10	30
Protective service occupations	—	—	39	7	13	12	8	11	19	14
Police and firefighters	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	558	421	694	658	427	1 065	381	324	356	260
Food service occupations	166	174	283	331	169	618	168	138	107	111
Cleaning and building service occupations	108	76	121	113	71	168	92	26	69	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	—	6	7	20	14	—	—	6
Farm operators and managers	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Farm workers and related occupations	6	—	—	6	7	14	14	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	57	59	49	123	42	8	26	77	13
Mechanics and repairers	6	7	22	10	6	7	—	—	13	—
Construction trades	11	7	9	—	32	—	8	—	17	—
Precision production occupations	17	35	28	33	79	24	—	26	47	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63	113	426	599	429	245	122	29	87	233
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	35	50	133	271	251	97	45	18	44	46
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	17	118	180	77	94	5	5	17	87
Transportation occupations	18	18	21	7	5	4	22	—	8	—
Motor vehicle operators	18	18	21	7	5	—	22	—	8	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3	28	154	114	96	50	50	6	18	12
Construction laborers	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	8	7	35	36	20	29	6	12	—

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Bedkey city	Bluefield city	Clarksburg city	Fairmont city	Martinsburg city	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 878	5 759	8 854	9 347	5 410	11 208	4 145	6 015	7 630	5 063
Agriculture	21	24	37	30	74	110	16	—	7	34
Forestry and fisheries	—	8	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Mining	667	331	161	739	18	345	434	60	107	47
Construction	564	315	468	465	275	385	254	258	539	361
Manufacturing	398	578	1 653	1 561	1 219	773	941	1 377	1 636	1 440
Nondurable goods	214	189	237	191	539	385	485	1 125	1 441	719
Food and kindred products	57	55	55	63	73	54	19	12	31	28
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	33	4	11	253	47	10	3	7	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100	72	95	68	160	164	35	80	88	13
Chemicals and allied products	26	22	54	21	117	114	401	1 013	1 297	646
Durable goods	184	389	1 416	1 370	680	388	456	252	195	721
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	30	15	—	70	19	—	8	7	19
Metal industries	13	41	58	187	44	127	165	102	39	126
Machinery, except electrical	135	162	128	198	74	49	14	41	16	33
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	89	196	475	34	5	52	15	13	39
Transportation equipment	—	6	41	—	91	—	3	48	78	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	511	751	997	712	338	324	288	618	556	289
Transportation	127	501	338	282	206	148	115	232	176	157
Communications	229	169	248	167	65	93	32	201	241	70
Utilities and sanitary services	155	81	411	263	67	83	141	185	139	62
Wholesale trade	324	348	483	279	227	185	71	411	253	170
Retail trade	1 420	988	1 678	2 044	926	2 016	752	1 116	1 166	958
General merchandise stores	213	79	263	411	160	135	179	224	244	212
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	188	148	289	336	84	247	109	103	160	151
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	258	142	210	204	183	176	88	220	180	136
Eating and drinking places	194	230	350	443	246	876	177	202	205	187
Banking and credit agencies	204	185	222	241	105	141	97	147	248	162
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	281	192	238	236	153	204	73	209	287	186
Business and repair services	180	137	274	189	123	296	81	170	193	111
Private households	77	61	64	65	42	87	13	36	15	30
Other personal services	314	136	323	249	190	305	71	122	149	123
Entertainment and recreation services	95	53	35	58	81	177	29	34	52	19
Professional and related services	2 299	1 455	1 705	2 055	1 282	5 302	808	1 086	1 811	866
Hospitals	739	517	588	508	404	969	321	292	522	175
Health services, except hospitals	337	145	225	287	139	233	117	145	171	76
Educational services	817	517	491	969	448	3 480	309	407	583	420
Social services, religious and membership organizations	173	166	189	182	176	328	35	140	241	105
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	233	110	212	109	95	292	26	102	294	90
Public administration	523	197	516	424	377	537	217	371	611	267
Employed females 16 years and over	3 322	2 320	3 997	4 196	2 493	5 181	1 637	2 617	3 509	2 077
Agriculture	6	6	16	6	7	18	—	—	—	12
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	79	53	34	26	—	23	13	13	12	5
Construction	99	38	58	48	18	34	28	57	111	58
Manufacturing	70	133	422	655	446	302	114	200	369	309
Nondurable goods	43	55	67	56	239	170	74	143	316	78
Food and kindred products	—	—	7	21	—	26	—	—	20	6
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	9	4	11	203	28	7	3	—	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	40	19	18	6	71	17	17	12	—
Chemicals and allied products	12	6	14	—	11	45	44	123	284	64
Durable goods	27	78	355	599	207	132	40	57	53	231
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	5
Metal industries	7	6	—	25	25	26	—	22	7	19
Machinery, except electrical	16	20	—	24	8	—	—	7	7	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	32	41	290	29	—	—	10	9	8
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	12	12	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	136	167	373	191	62	116	52	198	225	44
Transportation	28	48	67	36	11	30	20	56	39	29
Communications	73	100	165	58	30	55	5	116	165	15
Utilities and sanitary services	35	19	141	97	21	31	27	26	21	—
Wholesale trade	46	42	150	62	51	43	6	119	83	40
Retail trade	654	441	908	1 106	486	1 009	501	602	585	515
General merchandise stores	164	61	197	319	96	78	119	176	176	175
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70	59	118	137	52	94	89	31	81	80
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	23	6	49	36	30	29	15	25	45	13
Eating and drinking places	127	137	226	268	157	447	142	124	114	110
Banking and credit agencies	106	111	166	165	71	84	56	104	158	113
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	104	105	96	87	96	81	16	96	177	84
Business and repair services	62	35	72	50	42	108	27	45	72	57
Private households	62	55	58	57	42	68	13	30	10	30
Other personal services	212	79	201	145	128	205	50	99	72	90
Entertainment and recreation services	37	11	17	18	15	75	11	18	31	12
Professional and related services	1 372	973	1 188	1 356	860	2 798	663	867	1 256	580
Hospitals	507	392	451	425	289	591	278	267	469	148
Health services, except hospitals	170	83	177	218	108	162	114	118	124	54
Educational services	500	377	360	595	294	1 708	228	350	402	287
Social services, religious and membership organizations	109	95	115	87	119	227	17	86	135	66
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	86	26	85	31	50	110	26	46	126	25
Public administration	275	63	238	224	169	217	87	169	348	128
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 172	4 012	5 584	6 311	3 392	10 175	3 353	3 797	4 587	3 346
Worked in 1979	5 079	3 939	5 499	6 198	3 361	10 031	3 307	3 788	4 550	3 333
50 to 52 weeks	3 375	2 721	3 598	3 661	2 144	3 573	1 975	2 742	3 375	2 416
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 233	2 539	3 337	3 404	2 036	3 154	1 877	2 662	3 207	2 285
With unemployment in 1979	1 010	698	1 199	1 376	660	2 272	867	450	651	468
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	425	289	607	575	283	420	364	210	335	134
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 120	3 056	4 662	5 434	3 059	8 199	2 137	3 066	4 085	2 481
Worked in 1979	4 052	2 918	4 541	5 202	2 962	8 115	2 068	3 044	4 049	2 459
50 to 52 weeks	1 931	1 472	2 573	2 374	1 657	2 370	996	1 747	2 497	1 344
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 687	1 214	2 217	1 898	1 400	1 775	736	1 437	2 250	1 018
With unemployment in 1979	720	613	1 076	1 076	590	1 835	521	308	508	363
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	241	263	270	382	238	241	254	96	151	112

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Clarksburg city	Fairmont city	Martinsburg city	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	8 259	6 125	9 384	9 674	5 316	9 664	4 505	4 852	6 512	4 275
Less than \$5,000	1 130	956	1 903	1 696	1 006	2 263	710	423	655	525
\$5,000 to \$7,499	887	787	923	1 071	549	1 307	404	251	384	260
\$7,500 to \$9,999	767	677	1 050	902	570	965	445	345	579	274
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 365	953	1 612	1 718	877	1 402	729	665	810	532
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 235	662	1 229	1 457	730	930	535	680	965	550
\$20,000 to \$24,999	892	594	1 013	971	519	731	645	730	887	648
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 044	845	986	1 177	673	1 027	722	943	1 133	794
\$35,000 to \$49,999	543	393	386	491	266	694	283	653	769	464
\$50,000 or more	396	258	282	191	126	345	32	162	330	228
Median	\$14 926	\$12 318	\$12 406	\$13 273	\$12 933	\$10 994	\$14 698	\$20 423	\$19 185	\$19 974
Mean	\$18 643	\$18 955	\$16 333	\$15 965	\$16 208	\$16 296	\$16 815	\$22 390	\$21 582	\$22 399
Families	5 781	4 326	6 190	6 352	3 553	4 988	3 285	3 793	4 739	3 396
Median income	\$18 744	\$17 402	\$16 716	\$16 960	\$16 616	\$20 137	\$18 729	\$23 277	\$22 427	\$22 224
Mean income	\$22 274	\$22 724	\$20 326	\$19 429	\$19 618	\$23 842	\$19 558	\$25 158	\$25 058	\$25 322
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 853	2 114	3 415	4 656	2 067	12 663	1 428	1 181	2 062	970
Median income	\$7 111	\$5 838	\$5 719	\$4 576	\$6 221	\$2 325	\$5 966	\$8 370	\$8 454	\$7 423
Mean income	\$9 340	\$8 457	\$8 046	\$6 816	\$8 017	\$3 735	\$8 030	\$11 082	\$10 582	\$10 182
Per capita income	\$7 717	\$7 266	\$6 887	\$6 525	\$6 614	\$6 015	\$6 185	\$8 762	\$8 765	\$8 271
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$18 744	\$17 402	\$16 716	\$16 960	\$16 616	\$20 137	\$18 729	\$23 277	\$22 427	\$22 224
With own children under 18 years	\$18 855	\$19 138	\$17 300	\$17 182	\$16 550	\$22 636	\$20 425	\$23 038	\$22 329	\$22 200
Without own children under 6 years	\$19 029	\$18 902	\$14 122	\$15 862	\$15 306	\$19 603	\$18 657	\$20 417	\$20 938	\$20 683
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 668	\$15 795	\$16 192	\$16 812	\$16 673	\$18 171	\$17 248	\$23 458	\$22 515	\$22 261
Married-couple families	\$20 228	\$20 326	\$18 371	\$18 699	\$18 920	\$21 976	\$20 804	\$24 845	\$25 233	\$23 009
With own children under 18 years	\$20 668	\$21 929	\$20 087	\$19 060	\$20 347	\$24 274	\$22 354	\$24 845	\$26 337	\$23 362
Without own children under 6 years	\$19 856	\$20 526	\$15 524	\$16 717	\$16 793	\$20 590	\$20 095	\$24 845	\$23 189	\$21 505
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 832	\$18 530	\$16 856	\$18 037	\$17 910	\$19 293	\$18 897	\$24 477	\$24 094	\$22 490
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 917	\$9 300	\$10 478	\$10 323	\$9 086	\$11 107	\$8 666	\$13 726	\$12 073	\$9 306
With own children under 18 years	\$7 936	\$7 381	\$7 943	\$7 713	\$6 659	\$9 055	\$6 961	\$11 773	\$10 912	\$7 784
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 600	\$3 125	\$3 112	\$3 558	\$5 625	\$4 437	\$6 184	\$12 917	\$8 611	\$5 625
Workers in family in 1979:	\$11 966	\$11 047	\$13 724	\$12 878	\$12 611	\$12 261	\$9 531	\$17 500	\$16 221	\$16 094
No workers	\$8 876	\$8 143	\$8 676	\$8 963	\$7 987	\$10 032	\$8 580	\$10 185	\$9 709	\$10 637
1 worker	\$17 609	\$16 565	\$14 445	\$15 868	\$14 293	\$16 885	\$16 304	\$19 872	\$18 924	\$20 046
2 workers	\$23 173	\$22 093	\$21 047	\$21 164	\$20 413	\$22 507	\$24 399	\$25 578	\$26 634	\$24 949
3 or more workers	\$30 680	\$32 932	\$28 685	\$30 493	\$28 445	\$34 969	\$30 484	\$36 324	\$36 399	\$33 175
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	8 259	6 125	9 384	9 674	5 316	9 664	4 505	4 852	6 512	4 275
With earnings	5 940	4 230	6 507	6 959	3 842	7 916	3 247	3 990	5 285	3 451
Mean earnings	\$19 764	\$20 699	\$16 695	\$16 268	\$16 515	\$15 646	\$18 142	\$22 762	\$22 123	\$22 730
With Social Security income	2 975	2 484	3 850	3 653	2 128	2 527	1 652	1 449	1 898	1 211
Mean Social Security income	\$4 105	\$4 323	\$4 222	\$4 404	\$4 028	\$4 176	\$4 038	\$4 725	\$4 345	\$4 360
With public assistance income	657	498	771	673	423	289	435	155	323	171
Mean public assistance income	\$2 422	\$3 017	\$2 288	\$2 022	\$2 483	\$2 205	\$2 445	\$3 129	\$2 378	\$3 539
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	5 781	4 326	6 190	6 352	3 553	4 988	3 285	3 793	4 739	3 396
Householder worked in 1979	4 154	2 994	4 388	4 473	2 692	3 806	2 450	3 114	3 715	2 791
With related children under 18 years	2 809	2 041	2 688	2 752	1 685	2 152	1 619	1 650	2 197	1 727
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 287	1 681	2 250	2 124	1 320	1 705	1 340	1 336	1 736	1 353
Female householder, no husband present	1 023	749	1 050	1 031	650	662	471	415	738	312
Householder worked in 1979	504	325	627	515	415	437	220	293	496	175
With related children under 18 years	575	394	560	547	353	298	302	211	481	211
With related children under 6 years	159	140	201	159	131	62	62	45	181	83
Householder 65 years and over	1 209	991	1 460	1 462	732	930	665	609	781	517
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 843	2 114	3 415	4 122	2 067	7 963	1 428	1 181	2 062	970
Worked in 1979	1 297	926	1 574	2 306	1 025	6 248	603	669	1 362	522
65 years and over	1 250	994	1 725	1 459	962	894	651	486	686	405
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19 977	15 905	22 105	23 176	12 983	22 730	11 693	12 362	15 940	11 568
Related children under 18 years	4 665	3 964	4 943	4 969	3 258	3 444	3 007	2 842	3 784	3 207
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 437	2 984	3 683	3 589	2 426	2 541	2 276	2 115	2 781	2 393
60 years and over	4 483	3 950	6 047	5 480	3 184	3 547	2 426	2 448	3 064	1 858
65 years and over	3 399	2 815	4 420	4 105	2 296	2 583	1 758	1 578	2 082	1 417
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	503	404	609	650	401	368	300	135	263	227
Percent below poverty level	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.2	11.3	7.4	9.1	3.6	5.5	6.7
Householder worked in 1979	235	168	319	297	248	262	145	68	107	161
With related children under 18 years	393	293	413	447	304	183	207	74	195	176
With related children 5 to 17 years	362	252	323	347	231	120	180	56	129	151
Female householder, no husband present	244	185	265	273	207	101	140	36	132	82
Householder worked in 1979	124	56	119	103	102	68	53	13	49	33
With related children under 18 years	222	171	239	240	166	64	121	36	118	82
With related children under 6 years	99	74	148	90	72	31	34	23	63	40
Householder 65 years and over	83	64	102	154	36	19	67	31	42	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	734	606	994	1 431	518	4 489	376	166	300	211
Percent below poverty level	25.8	28.7	29.1	34.7	25.1	56.4	26.3	14.1	14.5	21.8
Worked in 1979	120	166	157	755	130	3 592	53	36	147	64
65 years and over	386	256	639	755	278	180	184	104	116	123
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 530	2 154	3 014	3 690	1 950	5 524	1 375	548	1 068	1 022
Percent below poverty level	12.7	13.5	13.6	15.9	15.0	24.3	11.8	4.4	6.7	8.8
Related children under 18 years	848	755	945	1 027	757	310	468	140	354	383
Related children 5 to 17 years	651	579	573	765	572	196	343	82	205	279
60 years and over	652	516	955	719	389	263	354	215	223	173
65 years and over	518	378	798	563	338	212	278	154	186	153
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	755	671	863	890	577	558	414	207	366	324
Female householder, no husband present	325	275	345	370	259	151	167	48	163	112
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	851	844	1 404	1 757	762	5 155	564	324	479	328
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 347	3 399	4 230	4 764	2 698	6 710	1 918	1 563	1 466	1 466
Related children under 18 years	1 041	1 191	1 244	1 250	919	426	580	221	483	519
65 years and over	754	691	1 223	943	567	408	466	289	337	304

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Fairmont city	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total persons	16 254	4 085	12 630	3 358	22 190	1 541
Native	15 933	4 079	12 397	3 347	21 826	1 525
Born in State of residence	12 401	3 041	7 875	2 282	17 848	946
Born in different State	3 498	1 016	4 494	1 036	3 911	579
Northeast	563	86	246	130	1 566	161
North Central	767	62	479	39	940	83
South	2 012	851	3 697	867	1 165	335
West	156	17	72	—	240	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	34	22	28	29	67	—
Foreign born	321	6	233	11	364	16
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over	15 125	3 956	12 095	2 940	21 162	1 370
Same house	8 214	2 789	7 969	1 886	13 459	842
Different house in United States	6 823	1 154	4 058	1 054	7 673	512
Same county	4 223	749	2 009	894	4 916	235
Different county	2 600	405	2 049	160	2 757	277
Same State	1 032	128	552	86	1 823	89
Different State	1 568	277	1 497	74	934	188
Northeast	145	120	161	36	282	75
North Central	254	33	282	38	191	75
South	979	124	1 042	—	369	38
West	190	—	12	—	92	—
Abroad	88	13	68	—	30	16
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	1 234	355	970	310	2 365	168
Children ever born	422	186	304	118	542	114
Per 1,000 women	342	524	313	381	229	679
Women 25 to 34 years	1 209	297	828	222	1 536	144
Children ever born	1 815	694	1 142	323	1 861	233
Per 1,000 women	1 501	2 337	1 379	1 455	1 212	1 618
Women 35 to 44 years	803	121	681	122	1 003	49
Children ever born	1 683	327	1 914	421	2 364	252
Per 1,000 women	2 096	2 702	2 811	3 451	2 357	5 143
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	4 684	1 064	3 436	...	5 950	364
With own children under 18 years	1 954	575	1 480	...	2 318	214
With own children under 6 years	905	198	607	...	1 051	105
Married-couple families	3 900	657	2 922	...	4 860	220
With own children under 18 years	1 648	364	1 302	...	1 923	139
With own children under 6 years	833	166	583	...	959	84
Female householder, no husband present	659	359	418	...	901	130
With own children under 18 years	269	197	148	...	373	75
With own children under 6 years	66	32	24	...	84	21
Subfamilies	142	68	62	...	150	—
With own children under 18 years	112	68	41	...	128	—
Married-couple subfamilies	52	—	44	...	81	—
With own children under 18 years	22	—	23	...	59	—
Mother-child subfamilies	70	68	18	...	61	—
Persons under 18 years	3 395	1 259	2 980	1 037	4 532	474
Percent living with two parents	78.6	55.7	83.9	40.7	76.3	54.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 256	1 154	2 658	972	5 457	476
Nursery school	149	25	90	41	115	4
Private	130	—	90	28	77	—
Kindergarten	186	77	161	49	251	16
Private	28	5	—	—	68	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 481	591	1 436	523	1 922	228
Private	72	13	33	17	168	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	845	347	604	192	1 095	100
Private	—	—	—	14	15	—
College	595	114	367	167	2 074	128
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	152	60	84	41	203	22
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Persons 25 years old and over	11 073	2 376	8 409	1 913	14 094	819
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	384	197	312	118	381	75
5 to 7 years	634	260	927	237	958	61
8 years	819	206	698	72	1 494	54
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 456	415	1 195	445	1 924	225
4 years	3 639	837	2 387	535	5 061	227
College: 1 to 3 years	2 091	243	1 443	310	2 078	102
4 or more years	2 050	218	1 447	196	2 198	75
Percent high school graduates	70.3	54.6	62.8	54.4	66.2	49.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	6 594	1 007	4 878	818	8 604	422
Place of work reported	6 192	939	4 602	761	7 987	320
Worked in area of residence	3 984	777	3 093	489	5 321	198
Worked outside area of residence	2 208	162	1 509	272	2 666	122
Percent of those reporting place of work	35.7	17.3	32.8	35.7	33.4	38.1
Mean travel time to work	15.7	18.1	15.4	24.3	16.5	19.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	6 560	1 111	4 728	881	8 669	342
Private vehicle	5 981	1 034	4 334	642	7 480	268
Drive alone	4 860	687	3 391	375	5 982	189
Carpool	1 121	347	943	267	1 498	79
Public transportation	14	10	70	89	222	23
Walked only	387	37	245	131	784	41
Other means	36	18	6	12	47	10
Worked at home	142	12	73	7	136	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	13 287	2 982
Labor force	7 046	1 241
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.0	41.6
Civilian labor force	7 021	1 241
Employed	6 672	1 142
Unemployed	349	99
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	8.0
Not in labor force	6 241	1 741
Inmate of institution	425	54
Female, 16 years and over	7 427	1 711
Labor force	2 881	585
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.8	34.2
Civilian labor force	2 881	585
Employed	2 746	557
Unemployed	135	28
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.8
Not in labor force	4 546	1 126
Inmate of institution	294	17
Persons 16 to 19 years	839	294
Employed	271	58
Unemployed	41	11
Not in labor force	527	225
Female, 16 years and over	7 427	1 711
With own children under 6 years	919	231
In labor force	299	129
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 008	402
In labor force	571	240
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 903	656
In labor force	1 549	304
With own children under 6 years	792	160
In labor force	239	98
With own children 6 to 17 years only	796	208
In labor force	404	115

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 672	1 142
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	-
Mining	561	106
Construction	501	55
Manufacturing	363	28
Nondurable goods	179	28
Food and kindred products	37	20
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	85	8
Durable goods	184	-
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	-
Metal industries	13	-
Machinery, except electrical	135	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	-
Transportation equipment	-	-
Transportation	117	10
Communications and other public utilities	302	82
Wholesale trade	320	4
Retail trade	1 229	182
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	175	13
Eating and drinking places	165	29
Banking and credit agencies	204	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	249	32
Business and repair services	169	6
Private households	42	35
Other personal services	226	88
Entertainment and recreation services	77	18
Professional and related services	1 888	376
Hospitals	574	156
Health services, except hospitals	293	18
Educational services	673	144
Public administration	403	120

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 430	697
Worked in 1979	4 359	675
50 to 52 weeks	2 982	356
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 861	342
With unemployment in 1979	845	157
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	323	94
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 362	739
Worked in 1979	3 301	732
50 to 52 weeks	1 634	278
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 446	222
With unemployment in 1979	543	177
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	159	82
Families	4 684	1 064
No workers in 1979	706	258
1 worker in 1979	1 839	396
2 workers in 1979	1 857	313
3 or more workers in 1979	282	97

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	10 230	2 161
With a work disability	1 385	385
Prevented from working	870	244
With a public transportation disability	266	81
Persons 65 years and over	2 632	767
With a public transportation disability	451	173

Beckley city		Bluefield city		Foilmont city	
Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
10 090	2 460	18 300	1 117		
5 262	1 088	9 604	464		
52.2	44.2	52.5	41.5		
5 262	1 081	9 595	464		
4 833	919	8 939	353		
429	162	656	111		
8.2	15.0	6.8	23.9		
4 828	1 372	8 696	653		
131	-	95	16		
5 591	1 425	10 315	629		
2 043	550	4 234	257		
36.5	38.6	41.0	40.9		
2 043	550	4 234	257		
1 862	458	3 971	214		
181	92	263	43		
8.9	16.7	6.2	16.7		
3 548	875	6 081	372		
80	37	-	-		
761	258	1 744	139		
286	60	665	4		
98	12	105	8		
377	186	965	127		
5 591	1 425	10 315	629		
661	194	1 059	88		
241	102	432	51		
863	220	1 270	105		
403	144	740	62		
3 071	555	4 979	196		
1 134	234	1 910	101		
625	115	955	67		
219	67	377	37		
733	102	940	51		
325	70	482	37		
4 833	919	8 939	353		
24	8	30	-		
295	36	710	29		
274	41	458	7		
521	57	1 485	70		
169	20	180	11		
41	14	63	-		
33	-	-	11		
72	-	68	-		
352	37	1 305	59		
23	7	-	-		
26	15	187	-		
162	-	198	-		
74	15	428	41		
6	-	-	-		
404	97	257	25		
166	77	400	30		
343	5	279	-		
861	127	1 963	60		
135	13	330	6		
148	82	404	18		
167	18	221	-		
188	4	225	11		
130	7	189	-		
28	33	48	17		
113	23	249	-		
43	10	49	9		
1 132	323	1 964	63		
361	156	501	7		
123	22	254	26		
133	133	924	30		
144	53	392	32		
3 415	590	5 996	264		
3 362	570	5 898	249		
2 371	343	3 521	99		
2 229	303	3 277	93		
574	124	1 290	82		
234	55	538	37		
2 412	639	5 103	320		
2 335	578	4 907	284		
1 199	268	2 255	119		
989	220	1 791	107		
403	210	969	101		
165	98	333	49		
3 436	...	5 950	364		
594	...	1 099	111		
1 252	...	2 259	110		
1 220	...	2 037	135		
370	...	555	8		
7 772	1 832	14 327	874		
898	327	1 378	105		
540	183	931	78		
205	52	217	19		
2 187	628	3 878	227		
375	60	712	26		

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Fairmont city	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 672	1 142	4 833	919	8 939	353
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 190	176	1 550	158	2 052	52
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	983	80	764	46	838	37
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	—	13	—	62	—
Management related occupations	195	19	153	17	132	12
Professional specialty occupations	1 207	96	786	112	1 214	15
Engineers and natural scientists	108	9	56	—	138	—
Health diagnosing occupations	114	—	64	—	52	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	154	—	129	20	183	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	519	48	291	78	599	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	437	48	237	71	364	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 389	313	1 459	162	2 847	97
Health technologists and technicians	134	22	64	16	96	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	129	9	56	—	140	6
Sales occupations	948	95	533	30	1 205	47
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	177	—	47	—	152	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	295	20	188	7	228	22
Other sales occupations	476	75	298	23	825	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 178	187	806	116	1 406	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	380	64	204	33	360	7
Financial records processing occupations	168	5	82	—	176	7
Service occupations	644	408	485	323	1 065	77
Private household occupations	21	35	22	25	40	17
Protective service occupations	88	—	61	—	92	—
Police and firefighters	52	—	33	—	30	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	535	373	402	298	933	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	4	14	23	—
Farm operators and managers	13	—	4	—	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	11	—	—	8	16	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	857	121	522	71	1 177	47
Mechanics and repairers	214	55	170	17	296	22
Construction trades	300	26	167	19	276	7
Precision production occupations	151	5	112	14	246	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	568	124	813	191	1 775	80
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	93	21	124	29	508	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30	—	79	15	277	12
Transportation occupations	187	24	344	97	407	28
Material moving equipment operators	50	10	44	9	170	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	208	69	222	41	413	15
Construction laborers	26	20	48	27	83	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 746	557	1 862	458	3 971	214
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	912	94	566	91	857	40
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	312	49	140	13	260	25
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	24	—
Management related occupations	60	6	28	6	53	5
Professional specialty occupations	600	45	426	78	597	15
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	14	—	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	12	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	142	—	100	10	178	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	359	16	241	62	372	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	326	16	219	62	249	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 351	229	903	128	1 863	63
Health technologists and technicians	119	18	64	7	75	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	24	5	17	—	45	—
Sales occupations	349	58	222	23	669	24
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	—	—	—	30	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	46	—	34	—	32	—
Other sales occupations	264	58	188	23	607	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	859	148	600	98	1 074	32
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	380	64	204	28	360	7
Financial records processing occupations	145	5	77	—	143	7
Service occupations	379	229	265	197	650	64
Private household occupations	15	35	16	25	32	17
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	364	194	249	172	611	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	—	—	6	—
Farm operators and managers	6	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	6	—	—	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	—	50	7	44	5
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	7	—	5	5
Construction trades	11	—	7	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	17	—	28	7	33	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	5	78	35	551	42
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	35	—	36	14	256	15
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	—	17	—	162	12
Transportation occupations	13	5	6	12	7	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	27	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3	—	19	9	99	15
Construction laborers	—	—	—	9	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 672	1 142	4 833	919	8 939	353
Private wage and salary workers	4 706	704	3 929	655	6 684	248
Federal government workers	329	95	132	18	207	11
State government workers	638	169	217	126	686	23
Local government workers	517	144	300	92	813	71
Self-employed workers	447	30	227	28	538	—
Unpaid family workers	35	—	28	—	11	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 746	557	1 862	458	3 971	214
Private wage and salary workers	1 788	326	1 469	303	2 861	146
Federal government workers	214	60	29	18	96	6
State government workers	338	72	83	55	360	12
Local government workers	268	93	209	59	523	50
Self-employed workers	103	6	49	23	126	—
Unpaid family workers	35	—	23	—	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Fairmont city	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	6 784	1 435	4 929	1 190	9 029	594
Less than \$5,000	801	329	720	...	1 474	209
\$5,000 to \$7,499	728	159	583	...	995	76
\$7,500 to \$9,999	570	197	459	...	866	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 131	234	748	...	1 553	150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	998	237	505	...	1 388	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999	757	121	528	...	945	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	955	89	783	...	1 141	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	478	51	345	...	476	8
\$50,000 or more	366	11	258	...	191	...
Median	\$15 853	\$10 804	\$14 453	...	\$13 698	\$8 333
Mean	\$19 573	\$13 301	\$20 682	...	\$16 345	\$10 159
Families	4 684	1 064	3 436	...	5 950	364
Median income	\$19 673	\$14 146	\$19 917	...	\$17 390	\$11 284
Mean income	\$23 648	\$15 541	\$25 242	...	\$19 879	\$11 918
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 399	438	1 692	380	4 376	267
Median income	\$7 665	\$3 871	\$6 184	\$5 022	\$4 645	\$3 711
Mean income	\$9 672	\$6 009	\$9 067	\$6 530	\$6 878	\$6 015
Per capita income	\$8 395	\$4 727	\$8 150	\$4 069	\$6 718	\$3 788
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	\$19 673	\$14 146	\$19 917	...	\$17 390	\$11 284
With own children under 18 years	\$19 626	\$15 547	\$21 446	...	\$17 726	\$10 903
With own children under 6 years	\$18 772	\$19 135	\$21 332	...	\$16 177	\$11 920
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 705	\$13 161	\$18 302	...	\$17 166	\$11 645
Married-couple families	\$20 825	\$18 147	\$21 790	...	\$19 064	\$12 183
With own children under 18 years	\$20 912	\$19 444	\$23 120	...	\$19 375	\$13 194
With own children under 6 years	\$19 569	\$20 096	\$21 984	...	\$16 892	\$13 088
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 750	\$14 714	\$20 259	...	\$18 534	\$11 414
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 324	\$8 445	\$10 475	...	\$10 853	\$4 792
With own children under 18 years	\$8 723	\$6 779	\$8 286	...	\$8 145	\$3 812
With own children under 6 years	\$4 063	\$5 714	\$3 929	...	\$4 615	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 265	\$9 674	\$11 477	...	\$13 095	\$6 625
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	\$9 349	\$7 548	\$9 132	...	\$9 045	\$6 250
1 worker	\$18 199	\$11 833	\$18 613	...	\$16 078	\$8 864
2 workers	\$24 415	\$18 404	\$23 638	...	\$21 860	\$12 474
3 or more workers	\$31 735	\$23 681	\$32 735	...	\$30 351	\$35 472
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	6 784	1 435	4 929	1 190	9 029	594
With earnings	5 027	873	3 484	...	6 527	387
Mean earnings	\$20 482	\$14 207	\$22 438	...	\$16 609	\$10 408
With Social Security income	2 294	681	1 914	...	3 412	235
Mean Social Security income	\$4 036	\$4 336	\$4 252	...	\$4 434	\$4 034
With public assistance income	456	192	321	...	579	81
Mean public assistance income	\$2 554	\$2 194	\$2 954	...	\$1 974	\$2 503
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	4 684	1 064	3 436	...	5 950	364
Householder worked in 1979	3 504	617	2 557	...	4 233	202
With related children under 18 years	2 097	684	1 577	...	2 487	248
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 644	615	1 295	...	1 925	186
Female householder, no husband present	659	359	418	...	901	130
Householder worked in 1979	327	172	194	...	459	56
With related children under 18 years	333	242	189	...	457	90
With related children under 6 years	94	65	46	...	120	39
Householder 65 years and over	908	301	743	248	1 350	112
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 389	438	1 692	380	3 859	250
Worked in 1979	1 207	74	755	164	2 156	143
65 years and over	970	280	798	196	1 385	74
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	15 797	4 027	12 483	3 358	21 536	1 508
Related children under 18 years	3 363	1 255	2 929	1 027	4 447	474
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 455	962	2 233	743	3 244	322
60 years and over	3 559	910	3 126	824	5 191	289
65 years and over	2 632	767	2 187	628	3 878	227
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	311	192	229	...	538	112
Percent below poverty level	6.6	18.0	6.7	...	9.0	30.8
Householder worked in 1979	143	92	119	...	249	48
With related children under 18 years	230	163	150	...	347	100
With related children 5 to 17 years	199	163	127	...	266	81
Female householder, no husband present	110	134	55	...	205	68
Householder worked in 1979	43	81	16	...	71	32
With related children under 18 years	91	131	50	...	178	62
With related children under 6 years	55	44	15	...	63	27
Householder 65 years and over	44	39	41	23	127	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	510	224	434	137	1 304	114
Percent below poverty level	21.3	51.1	25.7	36.1	33.8	45.6
Worked in 1979	98	22	124	42	694	54
65 years and over	254	132	188	68	316	27
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 630	900	1 230	889	3 081	591
Percent below poverty level	10.3	22.3	9.9	26.5	14.3	39.2
Related children under 18 years	534	314	308	447	784	238
Related children 5 to 17 years	396	255	227	352	586	174
60 years and over	413	239	370	146	642	77
65 years and over	327	191	271	107	505	58
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	485	270	426	...	744	146
Female householder, no husband present	151	174	99	...	275	95
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	615	236	629	180	1 617	127
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 200	1 133	2 203	1 156	4 012	734
Related children under 18 years	667	374	667	524	969	276
65 years and over	498	256	528	163	851	92

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Barboursville village	Bethlehem village	Blennerhassett (CDP)	Bluewell (CDP)	Bridgeport city	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Chester city	Coal Fork (CDP)	Crab Orchard (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 871	2 677	3 537	2 752	6 604	6 820	2 852	3 297	2 775	3 337
Native	2 853	2 651	3 498	2 730	6 468	6 783	2 801	3 269	2 763	3 324
Born in State of residence	2 368	2 079	2 896	2 113	4 861	4 597	1 889	1 753	2 516	2 915
Born in different State	476	566	597	617	1 585	2 145	899	1 507	243	403
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	6	5	—	22	41	13	9	4	6
Foreign born	18	26	39	22	136	37	51	28	12	13
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 664	2 524	3 360	2 483	6 192	6 411	2 669	3 092	2 662	3 031
Same house	1 514	1 936	2 204	1 660	3 597	2 926	1 643	2 135	1 995	2 030
Different house in United States	1 111	584	1 092	823	2 581	3 443	1 026	957	667	1 001
Same county	765	382	650	649	1 459	1 268	832	533	593	580
Different county	346	202	442	174	1 122	2 175	194	424	74	421
Same State	76	89	202	59	613	619	26	53	17	200
Different State	270	113	240	115	509	1 556	168	371	57	221
Abroad	39	4	64	—	14	42	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 652	2 528	3 294	2 528	6 163	6 502	2 703	3 074	2 586	3 040
English only	2 596	2 413	3 257	2 439	5 918	6 368	2 659	3 021	2 549	2 996
Chinese	8	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
French	20	14	5	—	25	6	—	—	—	17
German	2	18	—	—	7	23	—	—	—	14
Greek	—	23	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	2	17	—	34	54	7	—	20	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	15	—	—	12	—	—	9	—	—
Spanish	17	8	14	21	55	37	4	—	12	6
Other specified language	2	18	18	34	51	30	30	24	12	—
Unspecified language	5	2	—	—	6	6	4	—	13	7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	266	196	304	228	466	1 263	230	258	253	280
Children ever born	94	33	59	78	146	139	77	87	130	130
Per 1,000 women	353	168	194	342	178	116	604	298	344	464
Women 25 to 34 years	223	214	279	233	526	395	147	234	205	298
Children ever born	1 338	299	481	405	745	433	205	378	345	576
Per 1,000 women	1 516	1 397	1 724	1 736	1 416	1 096	1 395	1 615	1 683	1 933
Women 35 to 44 years	177	141	332	177	399	266	130	149	190	181
Children ever born	386	352	849	303	845	659	315	392	401	417
Per 1,000 women	2 181	2 496	2 557	2 212	2 118	2 477	2 423	2 631	2 111	2 304
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	843	802	959	790	1 959	1 473	718	844	788	931
With own children under 18 years	413	343	592	409	981	579	308	399	397	519
With own children under 6 years	160	127	205	179	379	229	123	155	98	230
Married-couple families	717	725	907	734	1 712	1 198	708	708	683	831
With own children under 18 years	355	322	553	388	869	438	225	341	368	485
With own children under 6 years	150	123	198	164	352	196	101	149	90	223
Female householder, no husband present	116	57	38	33	216	246	115	110	79	69
With own children under 18 years	56	20	25	14	106	137	72	54	29	22
With own children under 6 years	8	4	4	8	27	33	11	6	8	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	668	638	1 100	637	1 723	2 525	598	718	654	796
Nursery school	4	19	23	34	71	26	20	37	—	—
Kindergarten	43	23	38	45	124	50	31	51	33	42
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	330	324	582	324	765	611	326	358	368	475
High school (1 to 4 years)	173	159	364	152	482	275	180	226	208	198
College	118	113	93	82	281	1 563	41	46	45	81
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	21	13	31	15	87	34	6	12	8	14
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	5.6	14.5	14.6	22.5	27.5	34.6	—	33.7	—	—
5 and 6 years old	81.3	83.3	85.1	61.8	100.0	76.8	100.0	81.9	78.3	68.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.4
16 and 17 years old	81.9	94.0	93.8	100.0	100.0	82.5	96.3	93.0	78.7	100.0
18 and 19 years old	34.1	53.8	49.2	45.5	55.0	88.6	30.3	50.0	31.8	40.3
20 and 21 years old	30.0	27.5	18.3	18.4	16.3	84.2	18.6	8.2	7.1	17.3
22 to 24 years old	7.7	15.7	—	11.6	17.4	37.8	—	4.5	19.1	2.7
25 to 34 years old	8.5	10.6	3.1	1.5	8.4	10.1	2.6	2.2	—	5.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 743	1 766	1 963	1 643	4 217	3 563	1 849	2 094	1 650	1 942
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	54	30	—	27	46	38	98	26	99	54
5 to 7 years	107	87	65	236	127	390	235	142	158	170
8 years	183	150	131	155	149	465	212	290	119	282
High school:										
1 to 3 years	252	225	253	398	364	375	240	353	388	408
4 years	740	829	1 020	678	1 606	1 095	527	847	713	757
College:										
1 to 3 years	236	242	264	92	810	438	199	281	130	204
4 or more years	171	203	230	57	1 115	762	338	155	43	67
Percent high school graduates	65.8	72.1	77.1	50.3	83.7	64.4	57.5	61.3	53.7	52.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	2 976	2 459	1 050	1 238	—	—
Place of work reported	—	—	—	—	2 912	2 344	949	1 150	—	—
Worked in area of residence	—	—	—	—	868	1 479	434	470	—	—
Worked outside area of residence	—	—	—	—	2 044	865	515	680	—	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	—	—	—	70.2	36.9	54.3	59.1	—	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	21.4	19.9	18.5	27.0	17.5	13.9	18.8	14.9	25.0	24.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 164	1 137	1 422	940	2 902	2 472	1 100	1 303	1 063	1 038
Private vehicle	1 040	1 071	1 326	859	2 715	1 880	907	1 151	1 022	1 010
Drive alone	781	840	1 066	647	2 124	1 487	652	913	679	785
Carpool	259	231	260	212	591	393	255	238	343	225
Public transportation	27	25	—	—	13	—	—	18	—	—
Walked only	74	24	50	44	102	463	62	121	—	—
Other means	10	4	18	6	42	36	9	—	10	16
Worked at home	13	13	28	31	30	61	29	13	6	12
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.19	1.14	1.24	1.14

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Culloden (CDP)	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights (CDP)	Hurricane city	Kenova city	Keyser city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 927	9 285	8 536	3 994	6 838	4 622	3 111	3 755	4 454	6 569
Native	2 927	9 134	8 393	3 775	6 783	4 596	3 005	3 755	4 450	6 485
Born in State of residence	2 436	7 784	6 296	2 417	5 761	3 811	2 033	3 311	3 346	4 372
Born in different State	491	1 322	1 986	1 317	1 022	777	972	436	1 087	2 091
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	28	111	41	—	8	—	8	17	22
Foreign born	—	151	143	219	55	26	106	—	4	84
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 667	8 682	8 089	3 735	6 370	4 285	2 929	3 467	4 301	6 231
Same house	1 157	4 986	4 625	2 642	3 912	2 595	1 879	2 181	2 613	3 689
Different house in United States	1 510	3 666	3 407	1 077	2 439	1 663	1 050	1 286	1 688	2 542
Same county	585	2 437	1 610	610	1 412	1 263	655	474	839	1 587
Different county	925	1 229	1 797	467	1 027	400	395	812	849	955
Same State	643	674	72	201	429	89	72	455	455	297
Different State	282	555	1 051	266	598	311	323	357	394	658
Abroad	—	30	57	16	19	27	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 672	8 690	8 018	3 751	6 372	4 269	2 854	3 470	4 207	6 155
English only	2 660	8 540	7 792	3 405	6 295	4 221	2 678	3 368	4 177	6 045
Chinese	—	8	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	3	38	19	5	6	—	5	8	—	10
German	—	13	22	6	8	6	22	41	7	11
Greek	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	35	257	20	—	111	—	—	44
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	—	—	—
Spanish	—	26	82	8	30	18	11	14	9	6
Other specified language	4	65	36	31	7	12	16	34	14	36
Unspecified language	5	—	25	—	6	5	—	5	—	3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	215	843	912	346	471	396	292	273	396	662
Children ever born	78	260	245	59	200	166	76	77	282	244
Per 1,000 women	363	308	269	171	425	419	260	282	712	369
Women 25 to 34 years	268	823	630	310	512	297	282	360	264	422
Children ever born	457	960	769	453	927	495	449	565	460	727
Per 1,000 women	1 705	1 166	1 221	1 461	1 811	1 667	1 592	1 569	1 742	1 723
Women 35 to 44 years	177	483	425	211	333	243	192	251	269	333
Children ever born	477	1 075	1 054	643	909	707	541	531	665	856
Per 1,000 women	2 695	2 226	2 480	3 047	2 730	2 909	2 818	2 116	2 472	2 571
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	777	2 791	2 152	1 107	1 835	1 295	819	1 079	1 309	1 777
With own children under 18 years	434	1 187	1 018	525	840	620	457	607	562	801
With own children under 6 years	218	575	433	212	365	308	215	212	198	309
Married-couple families	719	2 332	1 758	935	1 436	870	726	929	1 089	1 442
With own children under 18 years	398	974	841	433	650	400	402	532	450	652
With own children under 6 years	208	475	385	184	305	223	191	212	168	251
Female householder, no husband present	44	363	365	139	312	341	55	100	177	283
With own children under 18 years	22	200	171	79	161	185	26	55	94	144
With own children under 6 years	5	93	48	22	48	61	8	—	23	58
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	759	1 864	2 394	934	1 560	972	886	1 010	975	1 859
Nursery school	6	45	90	24	52	6	—	13	11	52
Kindergarten	83	133	69	39	115	75	35	27	63	79
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	400	783	899	480	851	497	470	573	481	774
High school (1 to 4 years)	206	477	382	242	447	267	186	258	255	379
College	64	426	954	149	95	127	195	139	165	575
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	22	64	61	30	52	41	29	37	30	76
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	28.4	12.9	26.5	17.4	29.7	4.3	—	13.3	14.3	29.8
5 and 6 years old	85.7	89.6	91.8	61.5	89.3	80.0	85.1	85.2	88.7	85.2
7 to 15 years old	98.6	97.2	100.0	96.7	100.0	100.0	97.5	98.9	100.0	99.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	88.3	83.2	77.7	86.0	70.1	95.8	100.0	81.9	86.3
18 and 19 years old	67.3	42.2	74.0	61.1	48.9	30.9	67.8	29.1	45.1	77.3
20 and 21 years old	8.1	20.7	68.9	15.2	10.3	16.7	27.6	7.8	7.9	44.3
22 to 24 years old	7.4	9.8	31.0	12.4	2.1	7.5	16.2	13.0	9.7	14.9
25 to 34 years old	5.8	11.3	4.9	10.7	3.1	10.2	7.5	9.6	9.4	7.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 755	6 030	5 109	2 530	4 364	2 897	1 745	2 223	2 803	3 919
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	85	162	155	77	110	195	34	33	115	90
5 to 7 years	84	461	314	235	305	288	88	145	220	303
8 years	241	514	719	228	638	373	167	185	430	382
High school:										
1 to 3 years	333	759	730	399	803	430	230	320	556	644
4 years	713	2 498	1 655	1 038	1 746	1 023	838	999	1 048	1 882
College:										
1 to 3 years	183	869	659	326	461	339	232	299	235	472
4 or more years	116	767	877	227	301	249	156	242	199	446
Percent high school graduates	57.7	68.6	62.5	62.9	57.5	55.6	70.3	69.3	52.9	63.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 005	4 607	3 521	1 341	2 324	1 486	1 371	1 630	1 552	2 248
Place of work reported	970	4 282	3 272	1 296	2 103	1 366	1 300	1 552	1 501	2 057
Worked in area of residence	154	913	2 343	342	1 393	781	53	295	415	1 221
Worked outside area of residence	816	3 369	929	954	710	585	1 247	1 257	1 086	836
Percent of those reporting place of work	84.1	78.7	28.4	73.6	33.8	42.8	95.9	81.0	72.4	40.6
Mean travel time to work—minutes	28.2	17.8	12.1	14.9	19.4	23.2	19.2	24.9	20.3	14.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	934	4 477	3 473	1 448	2 298	1 379	1 300	1 604	1 550	2 285
Private vehicle	876	4 089	2 701	1 285	2 018	1 147	1 266	1 537	1 318	1 760
Drive alone	592	2 943	2 059	1 044	1 572	871	1 020	1 011	950	1 171
Carpool	284	1 146	642	241	446	276	246	526	368	589
Public transportation	7	194	33	—	46	13	—	—	35	78
Walked only	33	159	650	127	183	175	17	60	141	403
Other means	5	6	54	36	20	—	—	—	9	15
Worked at home	13	29	35	—	31	44	17	7	47	29
Persons per private vehicle	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.26	1.18	1.23

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Logan city	Madison city	Monnington city	Montgomery city	Mount Gay—Shamrock (CDP)	Mullens city	New Martinsville city	Nitro city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 877	3 065	3 029	3 228	3 036	3 137	4 366	2 941	7 109	8 074
Native	2 847	3 024	2 988	3 147	3 006	3 017	4 314	2 908	7 011	8 029
Born in State of residence	2 322	2 120	2 470	2 601	2 664	2 405	3 665	2 283	5 293	6 789
Born in different State	518	904	513	541	342	597	649	625	1 718	1 221
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	—	5	5	—	15	—	—	—	19
Foreign born	30	41	41	81	30	120	52	33	98	45
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 695	2 914	2 873	2 993	2 812	3 012	3 992	2 728	6 688	7 546
Same house	1 526	1 745	1 806	1 868	1 907	1 418	2 248	1 857	3 476	4 653
Different house in United States	1 169	1 137	1 067	1 125	905	1 533	1 744	871	3 186	2 871
Same county	760	338	740	745	644	244	1 548	575	1 794	1 852
Different county	409	799	327	380	261	1 289	196	296	1 392	1 019
Same State	156	226	139	236	165	895	39	159	667	626
Different State	253	573	188	144	96	394	157	137	725	393
Abroad	—	32	—	—	—	61	—	—	26	22
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 702	2 903	2 842	2 999	2 829	2 975	3 973	2 690	6 616	7 520
English only	2 643	2 846	2 713	2 936	2 778	2 838	3 910	2 660	6 491	7 414
Chinese	—	16	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
French	21	6	10	12	6	22	6	—	21	—
German	13	11	6	—	8	6	18	—	25	6
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	13	—	17	—	6	16	—	5	—	13
Philippine languages	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	14	—	4
Polish	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	5	21	27	4	6	15	—	6	33	43
Other specified language	—	3	48	31	18	65	39	—	46	34
Unspecified language	7	—	21	5	—	2	—	5	—	6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	221	196	274	252	234	427	416	259	554	744
Children ever born	82	63	113	95	62	89	226	157	258	151
Per 1,000 women	371	321	412	377	265	208	543	606	466	203
Women 25 to 34 years	224	220	220	272	195	177	327	245	601	600
Children ever born	305	241	318	413	334	279	680	368	861	871
Per 1,000 women	1 362	1 095	1 445	1 518	1 713	1 576	2 080	1 502	1 433	1 452
Women 35 to 44 years	193	178	132	175	154	79	197	163	420	503
Children ever born	461	371	338	448	489	175	770	417	1 181	1 184
Per 1,000 women	2 389	2 084	2 561	2 560	3 175	2 215	3 909	2 558	2 812	2 354
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	795	906	785	926	882	547	1 136	828	2 017	2 353
With own children under 18 years	367	372	316	431	382	263	629	445	1 046	1 063
With own children under 6 years	134	150	162	204	185	109	300	201	476	449
Married-couple families	740	758	661	761	720	412	896	664	1 741	2 028
With own children under 18 years	350	320	267	348	324	194	490	365	918	923
With own children under 6 years	129	145	141	173	165	93	249	180	444	413
Female householder, no husband present	48	119	113	131	136	109	228	147	224	237
With own children under 18 years	17	52	49	66	53	63	132	67	118	110
With own children under 6 years	5	5	21	25	20	13	51	21	27	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	689	694	616	744	627	1 620	1 031	668	1 866	1 882
Nursery school	19	48	10	19	—	18	6	19	43	59
Kindergarten	38	30	61	20	73	44	55	32	141	106
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	367	294	331	433	349	216	661	387	1 040	874
High school (1 to 4 years)	202	159	131	191	164	136	247	144	438	570
College	63	163	83	81	41	1 206	62	86	204	273
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	46	19	15	7	18	12	35	69	58
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	20.0	55.4	18.8	24.4	9.1	31.0	3.6	29.7	21.4	15.2
5 and 6 years old	88.9	84.3	92.5	67.6	82.6	93.0	82.0	80.7	88.0	84.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	87.9	97.7	100.0	97.9	99.3	94.4	100.0	100.0	99.4
16 and 17 years old	100.0	74.8	83.8	72.7	87.8	100.0	63.0	76.0	90.2	92.3
18 and 19 years old	68.1	38.3	41.9	34.7	27.0	93.1	16.7	48.5	26.9	41.9
20 and 21 years old	23.9	8.1	7.8	24.0	16.3	85.5	6.8	8.3	18.3	16.3
22 to 24 years old	—	25.5	13.4	6.0	3.6	64.2	6.1	8.7	4.6	11.2
25 to 34 years old	5.5	18.0	4.1	5.0	—	22.2	3.8	3.1	6.4	6.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 805	2 098	1 912	1 968	1 906	1 249	2 392	1 770	4 243	4 973
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	42	49	58	92	33	58	295	122	33	147
5 to 7 years	144	86	240	139	129	60	423	162	184	290
8 years	196	201	146	237	246	113	317	106	608	427
High school: 1 to 3 years	173	229	237	380	308	174	442	272	439	692
4 years	661	522	721	614	787	392	684	757	1 738	2 232
College: 1 to 3 years	209	372	245	259	215	228	109	182	460	671
4 or more years	380	639	265	247	188	224	122	169	781	514
Percent high school graduates	69.3	73.1	64.4	56.9	62.4	67.6	38.3	62.6	70.2	68.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 114	1 134	1 100	1 203	1 027	974	1 037	1 094	3 027	3 309
Place of work reported	1 039	878	899	1 106	994	850	1 016	1 067	2 977	2 971
Worked in area of residence	594	440	631	580	425	465	74	493	1 552	637
Worked outside area of residence	445	438	268	526	569	385	942	574	1 425	2 334
Percent of those reporting place of work	42.8	49.9	29.8	47.6	57.2	45.3	92.7	53.8	47.9	78.6
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.0	12.3	16.9	18.9	18.0	16.7	22.5	20.1	14.4	18.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 146	1 204	1 227	1 235	963	946	1 050	1 073	2 935	3 351
Private vehicle	945	1 069	887	1 014	810	529	854	897	2 518	3 108
Drive alone	672	827	609	765	582	408	673	672	1 719	2 315
Carpool	273	242	278	249	228	121	181	225	799	793
Public transportation	10	7	14	8	4	15	53	19	25	58
Walked only	164	104	317	131	94	376	101	109	278	122
Other means	10	—	3	34	32	11	25	13	52	29
Worked at home	17	24	6	48	23	15	17	35	62	34
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.16

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Salem city	Shinnston city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	7 120	3 671	3 151	5 682	7 493	4 126	3 568	3 464	2 706	3 059
Native	7 050	3 661	3 097	5 644	7 408	4 088	3 525	3 433	2 679	3 023
Born in State of residence	5 846	3 141	2 107	4 417	5 636	3 045	3 034	2 928	1 701	2 676
Born in different State	1 178	513	978	1 209	1 766	1 030	486	499	971	325
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	7	12	18	6	13	5	6	7	22
Foreign born	70	10	54	38	85	38	43	31	27	36
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	6 652	3 438	3 003	5 323	7 136	3 858	3 335	3 224	2 547	2 806
Same house	3 834	2 415	1 563	3 049	4 636	2 339	2 506	1 847	1 252	1 763
Different house in United States	2 747	1 023	1 428	2 274	2 500	1 435	829	1 377	1 287	1 043
Same county	1 502	616	531	1 390	1 601	533	667	798	483	952
Different county	1 245	407	897	884	899	902	162	579	804	91
Same State	601	190	422	339	261	330	62	422	189	23
Different State	644	217	475	545	638	572	100	157	615	68
Abroad	71	—	12	—	—	84	—	—	8	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	6 595	3 432	2 991	5 275	7 064	3 880	3 317	3 262	2 531	2 809
English only	6 470	3 386	2 903	5 219	6 914	3 818	3 244	3 214	2 441	2 729
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	39	6	6	—	38	—	5	—	25	—
German	29	19	7	11	9	8	19	9	17	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Italian	—	2	9	—	15	15	37	—	2	50
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	28	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	7
Spanish	21	9	6	34	14	39	—	8	17	23
Other specified language	8	—	51	5	42	—	6	23	23	—
Unspecified language	—	6	9	6	8	—	—	8	3	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	552	343	562	492	624	374	327	277	486	220
Children ever born	192	116	103	214	176	100	115	105	60	129
Per 1,000 women	348	338	183	435	282	267	352	379	123	586
Women 25 to 34 years	573	245	216	419	512	232	260	223	170	240
Children ever born	940	425	320	612	766	448	400	316	284	387
Per 1,000 women	1 640	1 735	1 481	1 461	1 496	1 931	1 538	1 417	1 671	1 613
Women 35 to 44 years	328	255	160	309	358	309	188	217	82	128
Children ever born	770	735	381	845	841	776	567	505	253	360
Per 1,000 women	2 348	2 882	2 381	2 735	2 349	2 511	3 016	2 327	3 085	2 813
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 030	1 014	697	1 607	2 167	1 184	1 036	967	565	839
With own children under 18 years	951	574	327	750	841	570	514	481	279	435
With own children under 6 years	469	225	141	297	340	258	257	188	151	229
Married-couple families	1 744	915	535	1 348	1 655	1 044	850	816	462	696
With own children under 18 years	807	520	276	602	648	494	413	398	223	385
With own children under 6 years	414	206	141	250	273	242	226	182	123	178
Female householder, no husband present	260	80	129	226	451	104	162	129	93	123
With own children under 18 years	135	49	51	139	193	50	101	70	52	50
With own children under 6 years	51	19	—	47	67	16	31	6	28	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 588	976	1 165	1 231	1 506	987	735	769	1 121	702
Nursery school	42	28	16	22	32	44	12	17	8	—
Kindergarten	114	72	35	57	121	45	71	30	32	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	814	498	310	645	786	474	394	409	244	395
High school (1 to 4 years)	440	283	136	329	316	338	222	219	106	208
College	178	95	668	178	251	86	36	94	731	41
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	48	12	35	44	39	12	6	23	10	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	16.4	27.6	35.6	13.8	18.6	31.7	17.2	6.3	12.5	—
5 and 6 years old	87.3	83.1	86.0	75.4	84.8	72.1	77.1	87.8	82.1	76.3
7 to 15 years old	98.1	98.5	100.0	98.9	97.6	100.0	95.5	98.7	98.0	97.2
16 and 17 years old	88.1	85.9	84.8	90.0	81.2	95.9	91.0	77.5	90.5	88.6
18 and 19 years old	47.3	44.8	91.9	29.7	38.0	26.6	30.0	38.8	90.3	56.3
20 and 21 years old	10.7	20.4	86.5	9.2	23.4	28.8	27.8	9.3	82.6	5.4
22 to 24 years old	3.8	6.8	37.4	13.0	16.1	4.3	2.7	6.3	50.8	11.2
25 to 34 years old	6.8	5.3	9.5	8.9	6.2	3.3	—	8.4	14.2	4.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	4 467	2 143	1 683	3 561	4 942	2 541	2 216	2 183	1 265	1 847
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	183	34	18	169	201	37	139	118	30	79
5 to 7 years	385	132	121	347	459	111	244	153	105	131
8 years	557	258	250	512	537	262	273	338	203	265
High school: 1 to 3 years	897	344	183	473	887	203	337	221	155	268
4 years	1 379	1 045	519	1 245	1 548	1 159	828	692	407	712
College: 1 to 3 years	532	214	222	308	591	433	194	305	145	234
4 or more years	534	116	370	507	719	336	201	356	220	158
Percent high school graduates	54.7	64.2	66.0	57.8	57.8	75.9	55.2	62.0	61.0	59.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 428	1 331	1 310	2 453	2 949	1 568	1 215	1 362	—	921
Place of work reported	2 018	1 273	1 239	2 249	2 744	1 555	1 141	1 233	—	866
Worked in area of residence	903	411	725	1 147	1 306	437	693	579	—	326
Worked outside area of residence	1 115	862	514	1 102	1 438	1 118	448	654	—	540
Percent of those reporting place of work	55.3	67.7	41.5	49.0	52.4	71.9	39.3	53.0	—	62.4
Mean travel time to work—minutes	21.3	21.2	14.6	18.6	18.5	18.0	16.3	19.5	18.0	20.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 498	1 349	1 262	2 317	2 816	1 569	1 244	1 336	835	907
Private vehicle	2 331	1 195	952	2 011	2 494	1 479	969	1 230	575	778
Drive alone	1 754	608	745	1 323	1 888	1 015	661	870	434	644
Carpool	577	587	207	688	606	464	308	360	141	134
Public transportation	12	—	—	6	24	—	10	—	12	12
Walked only	79	139	282	225	59	29	214	65	224	117
Other means	42	2	7	63	54	—	26	27	12	—
Worked at home	34	13	21	12	41	7	25	14	12	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.43	1.14	1.26	1.16	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.16	1.11

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Spencer city	Summersville town	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	2 799	2 982	3 885	3 963	6 254	4 884	3 371	5 219	3 095
Native	2 784	2 943	3 739	3 900	6 182	4 788	3 315	5 099	3 069
Born in State of residence	2 505	2 408	2 934	2 941	5 477	3 813	2 439	3 399	1 825
Born in different State	263	524	805	934	691	968	870	1 685	1 244
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16	11	—	25	14	7	6	15	—
Foreign born	15	39	146	63	72	96	56	120	26
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	2 600	2 808	3 592	3 796	5 874	4 554	3 115	4 783	2 949
Same house	1 322	1 394	2 132	2 759	3 407	2 917	1 898	2 990	1 703
Different house in United States	1 278	1 414	1 425	1 037	2 459	1 591	1 217	1 781	1 234
Same county	787	693	1 114	788	1 453	837	758	928	683
Different county	491	721	311	249	1 006	754	459	853	551
Same State	399	437	61	39	681	337	207	299	127
Different State	92	284	250	210	325	417	252	554	424
Abroad	—	—	35	—	8	46	—	12	12
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	2 579	2 760	3 639	3 736	5 899	4 580	3 145	4 839	2 906
English only	2 559	2 673	3 401	3 595	5 731	4 422	3 064	4 638	2 877
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
French	5	12	—	2	52	19	16	7	14
German	15	11	—	25	44	7	20	—	15
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	42	—
Italian	—	—	79	71	6	66	7	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	28	—
Polish	—	—	13	24	—	5	—	—	—
Spanish	—	35	32	11	26	30	25	64	—
Other specified language	—	29	114	8	25	24	4	17	—
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	4	—
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	198	305	301	338	442	533	275	468	278
Children ever born	126	103	146	87	214	97	59	172	37
Per 1,000 women	636	338	485	257	484	182	215	368	133
Women 25 to 34 years	208	234	261	239	382	380	251	359	235
Children ever born	324	390	410	393	597	429	392	582	360
Per 1,000 women	1 558	1 667	1 571	1 644	1 563	1 129	1 562	1 621	1 532
Women 35 to 44 years	149	178	196	192	335	258	188	243	187
Children ever born	453	445	391	466	701	682	620	726	441
Per 1,000 women	3 040	2 500	1 995	2 427	2 093	2 643	3 298	2 988	2 358
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	789	829	1 113	1 115	1 576	1 346	892	1 371	874
With own children under 18 years	366	463	504	498	690	599	480	670	439
With own children under 6 years	169	182	238	188	278	257	180	305	134
Married-couple families	604	673	834	954	1 182	1 100	676	998	748
With own children under 18 years	274	366	371	438	513	494	376	475	365
With own children under 6 years	130	165	157	183	222	231	133	236	116
Female householder, no husband present	143	133	263	129	340	184	191	303	82
With own children under 18 years	85	90	123	60	177	86	96	176	58
With own children under 6 years	39	17	71	5	56	26	39	69	18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	501	717	945	819	1 147	1 269	738	1 247	756
Nursery school	6	13	31	7	23	29	24	39	17
Kindergarten	27	51	69	55	40	47	43	24	42
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	270	404	440	404	668	464	422	690	406
High school (1 to 4 years)	165	157	279	243	311	315	204	306	232
College	33	92	126	110	105	414	45	188	59
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	9	24	80	29	41	5	20	41	21
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	8.5	8.6	28.9	7.1	4.7	19.3	18.4	28.3	15.5
5 and 6 years old	58.5	100.0	87.9	82.9	92.2	78.0	92.8	72.4	100.0
7 to 15 years old	93.3	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.6	97.9	92.8	94.4	98.6
16 and 17 years old	63.8	72.5	89.9	89.0	85.0	100.0	69.5	72.4	87.8
18 and 19 years old	46.2	21.6	31.3	66.1	31.3	46.7	43.0	53.0	58.3
20 and 21 years old	—	21.3	6.9	15.4	4.8	51.9	—	23.0	—
22 to 24 years old	—	9.2	6.8	3.1	—	35.8	8.4	11.6	—
25 to 34 years old	6.2	2.8	9.5	9.0	7.8	13.6	1.9	9.6	3.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	1 823	1 722	2 437	2 612	4 283	2 957	2 084	3 146	1 907
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	51	45	112	91	311	52	126	265	24
5 to 7 years	130	130	235	210	465	180	178	354	101
8 years	379	201	210	290	762	294	208	335	151
High school: 1 to 3 years	262	210	367	410	661	506	306	506	287
4 years	628	701	836	1 066	1 390	1 156	788	947	791
College: 1 to 3 years	141	182	257	207	379	367	205	351	286
4 or more years	232	253	420	338	315	402	273	388	267
Percent high school graduates	54.9	66.0	62.1	61.7	48.7	65.1	60.7	53.6	70.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 060	1 231	1 550	1 632	1 970	2 006	1 399	1 728	1 321
Place of work reported	1 000	1 131	1 427	1 436	1 811	1 957	1 227	1 564	1 210
Worked in area of residence	720	531	927	632	1 005	264	604	1 033	262
Worked outside area of residence	280	600	500	804	865	1 693	623	531	948
Percent of those reporting place of work	28.0	53.1	35.0	56.0	44.5	86.5	50.8	34.0	78.3
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.5	13.7	14.2	18.6	16.9	15.6	17.4	17.5	19.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 026	1 068	1 484	1 592	2 161	2 093	1 445	1 743	1 319
Private vehicle	807	971	1 104	1 281	1 875	1 845	1 227	1 285	1 225
Drive alone	582	750	892	904	1 315	1 326	909	947	898
Carpool	225	221	212	377	560	519	318	338	327
Public transportation	—	—	19	—	19	56	65	9	3
Walked only	180	78	317	285	232	143	110	409	63
Other means	7	6	27	8	7	23	18	40	21
Worked at home	32	13	17	18	28	26	25	—	7
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.15	1.11	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.17

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Barboursville village	Bethlehem village	Blennerhassett (CDP)	Bluewell (CDP)	Bridgeport city	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Chester city	Coal Fork (CDP)	Crab Orchard (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 197	2 115	2 551	2 048	5 071	5 739	2 271	2 578	2 076	2 429
Labor force	1 266	1 228	1 566	1 060	3 051	2 774	1 232	1 453	1 179	1 206
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.6	58.1	61.4	51.8	60.2	48.3	54.2	56.4	56.8	49.7
Civilian labor force	1 258	1 226	1 566	1 060	3 051	2 774	1 232	1 439	1 179	1 206
Employed	1 193	1 175	1 449	963	2 935	2 567	1 117	1 345	1 110	1 072
Unemployed	65	51	117	97	116	207	115	94	69	134
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	4.2	7.5	9.2	3.8	7.5	9.3	6.5	5.9	11.1
Not in labor force	931	887	985	988	2 020	2 965	1 039	1 125	897	1 223
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	42	164	51	-	-
Female, 16 years and over	1 183	1 112	1 264	1 060	2 692	3 241	1 297	1 425	1 090	1 301
Labor force	533	467	544	353	1 204	1 292	553	572	473	389
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.1	42.0	43.0	33.3	44.7	39.9	42.6	40.1	43.4	29.9
Civilian labor force	533	467	544	353	1 204	1 292	553	572	473	389
Employed	494	447	487	322	1 161	1 195	512	538	455	358
Unemployed	39	20	57	31	43	97	41	34	18	31
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	4.3	10.5	8.8	3.6	7.5	7.4	5.9	3.8	8.0
Not in labor force	650	645	720	707	1 488	1 949	744	853	617	912
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	31	118	33	-	-
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 193	1 175	1 449	963	2 935	2 567	1 117	1 345	1 110	1 072
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	243	286	286	205	1 037	736	348	204	128	144
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	129	122	122	153	566	245	115	95	71	84
Professional specialty occupations	114	164	164	52	471	491	233	109	57	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	357	339	457	291	1 050	737	250	357	334	264
Technicians and related support occupations	37	41	55	34	96	68	29	15	18	47
Sales occupations	119	128	130	105	439	329	77	145	102	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	201	170	272	152	515	340	144	197	214	143
Service occupations	148	145	157	55	233	449	205	177	146	97
Private household occupations	5	7	-	-	-	40	4	5	-	7
Protective service occupations	22	16	17	-	22	28	-	20	23	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	121	122	140	55	211	381	201	152	123	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	4	-	10	25	25	30	22	-	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	197	204	218	145	352	232	102	190	227	344
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	246	197	331	257	238	388	182	395	275	188
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	110	67	140	81	67	139	111	154	89	33
Transportation and material moving occupations	59	55	103	93	114	109	16	98	96	102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	77	75	88	83	57	140	55	143	90	53
Employed females 16 years and over	494	447	487	322	1 161	1 195	512	538	455	358
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110	126	118	60	400	343	135	107	66	87
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	27	37	39	117	77	35	32	28	48
Professional specialty occupations	66	99	81	21	283	266	100	75	38	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	235	195	234	200	571	463	159	228	254	158
Technicians and related support occupations	20	22	22	11	37	50	13	4	18	25
Sales occupations	77	57	38	59	139	187	43	84	42	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	116	174	130	395	226	103	140	194	103
Service occupations	106	81	107	46	131	285	160	94	91	58
Private household occupations	5	7	-	-	-	32	4	5	-	7
Protective service occupations	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	95	72	107	46	131	253	156	89	84	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	11	18	4	-	-	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	10	2	-	19	-	22	14	22	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	35	26	16	29	86	32	95	22	26
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	26	20	16	16	24	52	32	51	9	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	3	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	13	10	-	5	29	-	44	13	19
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 193	1 175	1 449	963	2 935	2 567	1 117	1 345	1 110	1 072
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	2	-	21	21	30	9	-	-	35
Mining	9	45	10	248	186	216	7	13	126	403
Construction	108	89	67	58	155	129	58	35	107	41
Manufacturing	233	218	605	68	236	236	201	550	157	66
Durable goods	185	157	159	43	197	78	143	437	78	43
Transportation	86	44	86	26	110	9	31	35	73	41
Communications and other public utilities	29	35	13	13	246	60	5	52	56	41
Wholesale trade	57	87	57	77	244	62	8	26	39	38
Retail trade	261	246	197	196	595	598	212	211	161	117
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	56	41	40	195	94	44	69	48	41
Business and repair services	25	28	68	40	86	65	39	44	7	17
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	36	51	24	39	111	147	114	71	31	20
Professional and related services	260	232	217	102	641	802	341	198	250	149
Health services	85	115	101	28	251	187	146	34	116	104
Educational services	126	75	79	48	290	502	149	129	73	32
Public administration	45	42	64	35	109	119	48	41	55	63
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 193	1 175	1 449	963	2 935	2 567	1 117	1 345	1 110	1 072
Private wage and salary workers	912	984	1 218	841	2 193	1 946	765	1 089	891	915
Federal government workers	34	27	63	20	79	52	93	22	19	16
State government workers	110	28	67	32	118	164	84	51	123	38
Local government workers	99	74	48	47	276	223	88	147	54	82
Self-employed workers	38	62	46	16	231	130	87	31	23	21
Unpaid family workers	-	-	7	7	38	52	-	5	-	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	791	793	1 081	726	1 928	1 931	748	880	737	846
50 to 52 weeks	538	566	806	448	1 449	885	495	583	409	505
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	519	530	796	415	1 422	842	461	562	391	486
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	579	515	573	341	1 343	1 860	628	623	554	412
50 to 52 weeks	320	273	318	157	690	588	276	230	267	190
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	279	187	242	144	567	466	208	168	227	172
Families	843	802	959	790	1 959	1 473	718	844	788	931
No workers in 1979	117	92	32	143	249	250	119	107	121	136
1 worker in 1979	333	314	432	360	683	578	185	356	264	466
2 workers in 1979	283	302	389	230	805	539	292	294	334	283
3 or more workers in 1979	110	94	106	57	222	106	122	87	69	46

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Culladen (CDP)	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights (CDP)	Hurricane city	Kenava city	Keyser city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 115	7 590	6 867	3 106	5 226	3 596	2 252	2 748	3 554	5 146
Labor force	1 053	4 824	3 777	1 622	2 715	1 583	1 398	1 708	1 789	2 586
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.8	63.6	55.0	52.2	52.0	44.0	62.1	62.2	50.3	50.3
Civilian labor force	1 053	4 824	3 777	1 622	2 715	1 583	1 398	1 708	1 789	2 580
Employed	948	4 562	3 607	1 516	2 398	1 408	1 359	1 630	1 627	2 399
Unemployed	105	262	170	106	317	175	39	78	162	181
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	5.4	4.5	6.5	11.7	11.1	2.8	4.6	9.1	7.0
Not in labor force	1 062	2 766	3 090	1 484	2 511	2 013	854	1 040	1 765	2 560
Inmate of institution	178	—	187	—	100	18	—	—	14	3
Female, 16 years and over	1 123	4 166	3 809	1 696	2 874	2 062	1 159	1 452	1 902	2 811
Labor force	2 157	1 695	1 695	544	1 118	695	526	660	684	1 040
Percent of female, 16 years and over	30.5	51.8	44.5	32.1	38.9	33.7	45.4	45.5	36.0	37.0
Civilian labor force	2 157	1 695	1 695	544	1 118	695	526	660	684	1 040
Employed	284	2 052	1 616	503	978	607	526	639	625	1 001
Unemployed	59	105	79	41	140	88	—	21	59	39
Percent of civilian labor force	17.2	4.9	4.7	7.5	12.5	12.7	—	3.2	8.6	3.8
Not in labor force	780	2 009	2 114	1 152	1 756	1 367	633	792	1 218	1 771
Inmate of institution	117	—	127	—	52	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	948	4 562	3 607	1 516	2 398	1 408	1 359	1 630	1 627	2 399
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	136	933	958	178	430	278	201	322	211	610
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	97	450	356	65	220	92	51	141	105	256
Professional specialty occupations	39	483	602	113	186	186	150	181	106	354
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	295	1 720	1 056	381	567	473	330	576	482	567
Technicians and related support occupations	39	241	132	24	74	20	20	52	51	43
Sales occupations	84	482	341	122	197	174	104	225	144	215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	997	583	245	346	202	206	299	287	309
Service occupations	111	505	605	181	359	260	118	177	217	356
Private household occupations	4	10	19	—	20	40	—	—	6	18
Protective service occupations	19	82	46	11	93	40	11	11	18	35
Service occupations, except protective and household	88	413	540	170	246	180	107	166	193	303
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	6	31	8	11	47	6	10	—	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	131	722	436	310	420	116	245	239	199	209
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	270	676	521	458	611	234	459	306	518	609
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	247	190	176	263	42	198	118	180	329
Transportation and material moving occupations	85	212	142	117	180	115	90	124	185	124
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	100	217	189	165	168	77	171	64	153	156
Employed females 16 years and over	284	2 052	1 616	503	978	607	526	639	625	1 001
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36	428	436	97	237	144	128	130	97	254
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21	161	118	14	112	28	30	40	38	56
Professional specialty occupations	15	267	318	83	125	116	98	90	59	198
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	165	1 170	668	216	338	276	249	353	327	382
Technicians and related support occupations	15	111	53	5	20	51	15	37	21	152
Sales occupations	21	255	165	63	92	105	80	103	78	152
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	129	804	450	148	226	120	154	213	228	212
Service occupations	43	300	400	134	200	163	83	123	135	207
Private household occupations	4	10	19	—	20	40	—	—	6	18
Protective service occupations	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	39	290	375	134	180	117	77	123	129	189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	6	—	—	8	6	—	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	54	13	6	41	11	5	—	—	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40	100	93	50	162	5	55	33	66	136
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23	69	76	18	127	—	14	27	52	117
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	5	7	17	—	—	16	—	7	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	26	10	15	35	5	25	6	7	12
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	948	4 562	3 607	1 516	2 398	1 408	1 359	1 630	1 627	2 399
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	61	8	11	23	—	5	—	35
Mining	11	103	121	11	81	25	13	21	48	34
Construction	89	331	343	77	122	86	53	135	102	120
Manufacturing	243	920	300	640	562	49	588	312	391	652
Durable goods	111	177	179	536	241	30	472	78	231	201
Transportation	81	133	135	51	257	147	26	87	169	168
Communications and other public utilities	40	282	129	37	61	25	17	121	64	24
Wholesale trade	50	295	116	40	23	13	16	88	90	5
Retail trade	185	819	639	243	441	371	282	376	303	407
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	176	150	73	62	22	49	64	28	111
Business and repair services	25	141	47	—	39	12	5	55	28	45
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	23	99	153	49	121	130	32	23	57	94
Professional and related services	132	920	1 216	252	451	386	240	260	258	611
Health services	74	358	585	86	160	186	56	89	152	151
Educational services	39	344	503	122	195	148	166	137	55	390
Public administration	39	343	197	35	167	119	38	83	89	93
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	948	4 562	3 607	1 516	2 398	1 408	1 359	1 630	1 627	2 399
Private wage and salary workers	790	3 624	2 606	1 274	1 709	905	1 155	1 284	1 321	1 694
Federal government workers	17	102	150	11	47	52	5	43	46	53
State government workers	36	424	353	31	222	80	100	80	71	278
Local government workers	67	315	230	155	268	210	73	133	100	256
Self-employed workers	38	97	253	39	133	143	26	82	78	112
Unpaid family workers	—	—	15	6	19	18	—	8	11	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	720	2 763	2 416	1 087	1 636	993	915	1 067	1 159	1 693
50 to 52 weeks	491	1 960	1 422	714	1 022	591	642	741	757	1 030
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	484	1 871	1 353	702	968	554	619	717	737	957
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	405	2 419	1 964	602	1 208	770	577	727	781	1 200
50 to 52 weeks	190	1 412	876	271	584	342	270	344	370	507
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	151	1 201	692	228	514	305	215	291	303	421
Families										
No workers in 1979	131	282	275	157	375	321	86	86	256	277
1 worker in 1979	307	869	777	486	634	534	351	466	542	780
2 workers in 1979	298	1 307	852	362	650	347	281	395	421	628
3 or more workers in 1979	41	333	248	102	176	93	101	132	90	92

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Logan city	Madison city	Mannington city	Montgomery city	Mount Gay-Shamrock (CDP)	Mullens city	New Martinsville city	Nitro city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 229	2 479	2 416	2 431	2 318	2 651	3 086	2 197	5 247	6 230
Labor force	1 256	1 296	1 353	1 334	1 128	1 068	1 238	1 233	3 267	3 877
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.3	52.3	56.0	54.9	48.7	40.3	40.1	56.1	62.3	62.2
Civilian labor force	1 256	1 291	1 353	1 329	1 128	1 066	1 238	1 233	3 262	3 877
Employed	1 170	1 231	1 265	1 242	1 049	958	1 055	1 110	3 006	3 492
Unemployed	86	60	88	87	79	108	183	123	256	385
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	4.6	6.5	6.5	7.0	10.1	14.8	10.0	7.8	9.9
Not in labor force	973	1 183	1 063	1 097	1 190	1 583	1 848	964	1 980	2 353
Inmate of institution	30	55	49	37	—	—	—	—	56	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 210	1 336	1 312	1 283	1 281	1 109	1 634	1 181	2 787	3 351
Labor force	547	561	526	464	461	432	454	482	1 234	1 541
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.2	42.0	40.1	36.2	36.0	39.0	27.8	40.8	44.3	46.0
Civilian labor force	547	561	526	464	461	430	454	482	1 234	1 541
Employed	524	537	490	406	429	385	369	447	1 128	1 456
Unemployed	23	24	36	58	32	45	85	35	106	85
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.3	6.8	12.5	6.9	10.5	18.7	7.3	8.6	5.5
Not in labor force	663	775	786	819	820	677	1 180	699	1 553	1 810
Inmate of institution	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 170	1 231	1 265	1 242	1 049	958	1 055	1 110	3 006	3 492
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	367	407	315	338	137	267	131	236	692	765
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	125	135	127	150	66	92	37	96	258	401
Professional specialty occupations	242	272	188	188	71	175	94	140	434	364
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	376	385	399	298	258	324	247	324	784	1 162
Technicians and related support occupations	50	44	33	24	24	50	5	10	106	91
Sales occupations	112	110	196	127	106	73	102	97	252	367
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	214	231	170	147	128	201	140	217	426	704
Service occupations	97	221	126	156	124	106	158	120	307	408
Private household occupations	5	22	7	7	6	3	10	5	32	6
Protective service occupations	11	40	14	27	—	19	6	30	22	37
Service occupations, except protective and household	81	159	105	122	118	84	142	85	253	365
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	38	12	—	5	6	—	8	32	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	156	92	256	290	317	120	257	195	595	634
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	167	88	157	160	208	135	262	227	596	509
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	29	22	34	10	79	30	46	9	337	150
Transportation and material moving occupations	98	32	78	81	47	53	115	162	113	168
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	34	45	69	82	52	101	56	146	191
Employed females 16 years and over	524	537	490	406	429	385	369	447	1 128	1 456
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	182	188	119	125	68	111	62	129	269	351
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	44	18	41	19	27	8	30	45	136
Professional specialty occupations	142	144	101	84	49	84	54	99	224	215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	220	249	170	170	199	179	220	539	750
Technicians and related support occupations	11	22	13	13	13	25	5	5	43	26
Sales occupations	48	60	105	68	57	36	53	66	152	208
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	185	138	131	89	100	138	121	149	344	516
Service occupations	71	126	94	94	120	57	113	72	224	261
Private household occupations	5	22	7	7	6	3	10	5	32	6
Protective service occupations	—	15	6	6	—	—	—	5	5	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	66	89	81	81	114	54	103	62	187	252
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	25	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	3	—	17	8	2	—	—	17	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	—	28	—	58	13	9	26	54	65
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5	—	11	—	36	3	5	5	26	19
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	3	—	8	3	—	10	4	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	14	—	14	7	4	11	24	37
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 170	1 231	1 265	1 242	1 049	958	1 055	1 110	3 006	3 492
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	47	12	6	10	3	—	—	42	6
Mining	83	20	174	328	284	125	258	244	127	58
Construction	67	53	43	65	40	17	38	25	204	224
Manufacturing	89	107	78	19	161	78	88	13	1 188	893
Durable goods	63	68	45	5	121	38	70	8	539	167
Transportation	23	55	55	62	12	54	44	166	108	153
Communications and other public utilities	93	24	123	56	26	22	59	16	68	211
Wholesale trade	80	23	57	29	28	21	50	52	23	171
Retail trade	164	184	293	254	183	132	229	188	433	674
Finance, insurance, and real estate	74	97	33	51	25	38	9	60	76	169
Business and repair services	15	23	21	6	44	20	11	11	38	125
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	47	175	46	39	46	22	50	35	105	55
Professional and related services	346	348	269	230	155	383	179	254	498	563
Health services	109	97	64	71	57	77	80	99	220	254
Educational services	173	198	155	116	76	274	73	133	212	216
Public administration	82	75	61	97	35	43	40	46	96	190
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 170	1 231	1 265	1 242	1 049	958	1 055	1 110	3 006	3 492
Private wage and salary workers	738	794	966	853	854	589	883	841	2 386	2 794
Federal government workers	58	47	21	35	21	75	19	33	32	106
State government workers	98	131	32	62	38	188	73	55	147	324
Local government workers	190	142	167	144	88	71	43	127	262	158
Self-employed workers	75	111	79	143	39	33	30	36	170	105
Unpaid family workers	11	6	—	5	9	2	7	18	9	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	788	838	876	904	669	1 132	816	798	2 048	2 361
50 to 52 weeks	532	546	556	616	468	306	464	526	1 474	1 761
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	522	510	524	581	446	285	441	496	1 386	1 724
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	566	621	601	471	494	599	454	489	1 354	1 658
50 to 52 weeks	329	285	271	216	227	206	182	251	610	971
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	226	205	237	160	164	164	173	221	455	854
Families	795	906	785	926	882	547	1 136	828	2 017	2 353
No workers in 1979	81	173	81	138	192	105	346	75	218	306
1 worker in 1979	295	317	318	456	396	192	523	388	757	807
2 workers in 1979	350	335	307	281	224	218	203	318	900	925
3 or more workers in 1979	69	81	79	51	70	32	64	47	142	315

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Salem city	Shinnston city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	5 493	2 723	2 588	4 452	6 001	3 180	2 757	2 721	2 211	2 259
Labor force	2 738	1 508	1 356	2 574	3 042	1 761	1 375	1 502	919	1 070
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.8	55.4	52.4	57.8	50.7	55.4	49.9	55.2	41.6	47.4
Civilian labor force	2 729	1 508	1 356	2 574	3 039	1 761	1 365	1 502	919	1 070
Employed	2 511	1 379	1 286	2 395	2 890	1 619	1 270	1 370	855	1 019
Unemployed	218	129	70	179	149	142	95	132	64	51
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	8.6	5.2	7.0	4.9	8.1	7.0	8.8	7.0	4.8
Not in labor force	2 755	1 215	1 232	1 878	2 959	1 419	1 382	1 219	1 292	1 189
Inmate of institution	27	—	16	11	23	19	—	126	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 970	1 438	1 484	2 401	3 486	1 686	1 519	1 460	1 182	1 220
Labor force	1 058	549	601	1 045	1 409	599	580	579	388	367
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.6	38.2	40.5	43.5	40.4	35.5	38.2	39.7	32.8	30.1
Civilian labor force	1 058	549	601	1 045	1 409	599	580	579	388	367
Employed	1 010	485	582	983	1 340	536	547	536	363	350
Unemployed	48	64	19	62	69	63	33	43	25	17
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	11.7	3.2	5.9	4.9	10.5	5.7	7.4	6.4	4.6
Not in labor force	1 912	889	883	1 356	2 077	1 087	939	881	794	853
Inmate of institution	11	—	—	—	—	19	—	101	—	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 511	1 379	1 286	2 395	2 890	1 619	1 270	1 370	855	1 019
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	612	193	386	583	747	392	254	381	180	185
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	286	55	75	197	272	189	86	147	61	75
Professional specialty occupations	326	138	311	386	475	203	168	234	119	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	803	242	326	539	802	354	316	390	229	277
Technicians and related support occupations	63	30	32	69	50	46	39	80	22	33
Sales occupations	367	77	75	129	241	83	111	117	62	113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	373	135	219	341	511	225	166	193	145	131
Service occupations	281	167	207	436	383	97	127	167	169	106
Private household occupations	6	8	13	25	29	—	21	11	6	6
Protective service occupations	42	35	12	22	30	—	7	—	11	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	233	124	182	389	324	97	99	156	152	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	39	58	33	11	18	12	16	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	442	326	150	349	432	284	293	160	113	281
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	367	451	178	430	493	481	262	260	148	163
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	75	271	65	201	233	274	95	121	39	40
Transportation and material moving occupations	221	74	73	157	128	73	77	63	44	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71	106	40	72	132	134	90	76	65	72
Employed females 16 years and over	1 010	485	582	983	1 340	536	547	536	363	350
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	268	92	165	240	364	164	127	176	81	57
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	89	18	25	58	65	43	23	61	10	6
Professional specialty occupations	179	74	140	182	299	121	104	115	71	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	498	168	211	410	499	258	214	170	136	179
Technicians and related support occupations	39	13	8	37	23	21	14	16	11	16
Sales occupations	187	48	38	75	112	39	76	32	24	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	272	107	165	298	354	198	124	122	101	107
Service occupations	201	100	131	285	304	44	116	136	99	88
Private household occupations	6	8	13	25	29	—	21	11	6	6
Protective service occupations	6	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	189	87	106	260	275	44	95	125	93	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	15	17	6	11	—	7	16	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	25	—	6	40	23	13	—	6	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	100	60	25	137	36	77	47	25	15
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7	63	47	14	119	25	57	41	15	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	37	13	11	18	7	20	6	8	5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 511	1 379	1 286	2 395	2 890	1 619	1 270	1 370	855	1 019
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	—	39	52	34	11	13	12	3	6
Mining	374	81	205	25	128	4	288	22	14	208
Construction	199	71	32	136	180	57	71	92	50	65
Manufacturing	218	692	44	423	389	861	249	372	141	90
Durable goods	178	351	6	280	205	803	66	299	112	85
Transportation	91	25	42	156	181	21	15	24	24	31
Communications and other public utilities	89	28	23	193	118	34	6	34	47	55
Wholesale trade	41	4	18	66	122	24	26	48	13	44
Retail trade	539	152	131	334	505	209	211	189	125	175
Finance, insurance, and real estate	131	26	33	116	110	82	34	73	34	32
Business and repair services	71	8	10	45	142	10	15	16	27	10
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	54	48	63	78	163	35	58	63	38	33
Professional and related services	549	204	583	655	662	245	270	378	304	209
Health services	196	69	196	323	233	92	104	92	55	69
Educational services	290	110	343	288	320	121	134	226	230	107
Public administration	134	40	63	116	156	26	14	47	35	61
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 511	1 379	1 286	2 395	2 890	1 619	1 270	1 370	855	1 019
Private wage and salary workers	1 801	1 135	1 023	1 687	2 078	1 391	936	934	646	809
Federal government workers	130	14	29	57	75	14	32	48	44	24
State government workers	142	56	58	171	240	24	60	117	37	85
Local government workers	255	120	97	319	299	131	126	174	76	75
Self-employed workers	183	46	79	149	172	59	106	90	47	26
Unpaid family workers	—	8	—	12	26	—	10	7	5	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 785	1 008	872	1 587	1 809	1 230	888	996	784	739
50 to 52 weeks	1 108	686	448	962	1 169	931	587	641	309	479
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 061	675	430	917	1 130	904	574	614	288	474
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 241	619	856	1 112	1 499	698	674	670	587	390
50 to 52 weeks	582	281	264	475	765	317	371	371	141	190
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	487	229	211	409	632	261	324	324	115	136
Families	2 030	1 014	697	1 607	2 167	1 184	1 036	967	565	839
No workers in 1979	388	117	111	207	472	153	227	129	135	174
1 worker in 1979	775	444	272	623	789	488	348	381	213	380
2 workers in 1979	701	375	258	611	721	444	396	370	180	232
3 or more workers in 1979	166	78	56	166	185	99	65	87	37	53

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Spencer city	Summersville town	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 170	2 237	3 045	3 220	5 024	3 951	2 575	3 926	2 351
Labor force	1 153	1 222	1 624	1 693	2 305	2 283	1 641	1 926	1 410
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.1	54.6	53.3	52.6	45.9	57.8	63.7	49.1	60.0
Civilian labor force	1 153	1 216	1 624	1 693	2 305	2 275	1 641	1 926	1 404
Employed	1 052	1 105	1 528	1 635	2 222	2 172	1 490	1 786	1 318
Unemployed	101	111	96	58	83	103	151	140	86
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	9.1	5.9	3.4	3.6	4.5	9.2	7.3	6.1
Not in labor force	1 017	1 015	1 421	1 527	2 719	1 668	934	2 000	941
Inmate of institution	66	36	22	59	636	—	—	26	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 239	1 204	1 641	1 762	2 806	2 111	1 385	2 171	1 287
Labor force	540	483	650	683	1 001	983	738	773	620
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.6	40.1	39.6	38.8	35.7	46.6	53.3	35.6	48.2
Civilian labor force	540	483	650	683	1 001	983	738	773	620
Employed	515	458	615	660	963	932	710	719	597
Unemployed	25	25	35	23	38	51	28	54	23
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	5.2	5.4	3.4	3.8	5.2	3.8	7.0	3.7
Not in labor force	699	721	991	1 079	1 805	1 128	647	1 398	667
Inmate of institution	59	—	17	15	262	—	—	6	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 052	1 105	1 528	1 635	2 222	2 172	1 490	1 786	1 318
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	284	303	488	254	364	391	251	477	328
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	123	135	172	51	155	174	100	229	171
Professional specialty occupations	161	168	316	203	209	217	151	248	157
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	233	368	468	432	528	794	369	417	321
Technicians and related support occupations	46	42	25	19	61	128	40	22	56
Sales occupations	66	114	201	157	190	229	87	144	115
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	121	212	242	256	277	437	242	251	150
Service occupations	209	104	149	165	522	270	413	280	221
Private household occupations	7	6	11	—	12	—	10	22	6
Protective service occupations	8	14	28	22	37	23	52	14	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	194	84	110	143	473	247	351	244	215
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	6	—	24	14	4	49	6	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	120	170	219	307	359	410	147	192	243
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	198	154	204	453	435	303	261	414	200
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	94	27	38	222	219	122	90	40	96
Transportation and material moving occupations	45	73	95	94	114	84	44	245	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59	54	71	137	102	97	127	129	65
Employed females 16 years and over	515	458	615	660	963	932	710	719	597
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	138	128	233	129	139	177	99	218	132
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36	46	53	18	33	55	14	63	43
Professional specialty occupations	102	82	180	111	106	122	85	155	89
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	152	228	262	301	336	520	263	256	260
Technicians and related support occupations	30	16	9	6	27	49	14	12	39
Sales occupations	16	56	102	93	82	148	40	50	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106	156	151	202	227	323	209	194	128
Service occupations	162	81	90	132	352	177	264	193	151
Private household occupations	—	6	11	—	12	—	10	22	6
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	10	3	—	14	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	162	75	79	122	337	172	240	171	145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	—	24	—	7	5	5	19	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	21	6	98	129	49	79	33	45
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36	6	—	50	100	42	73	21	31
Transportation and material moving occupations	16	10	6	11	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	5	—	37	29	7	6	12	14
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 052	1 105	1 528	1 635	2 222	2 172	1 490	1 786	1 318
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	—	—	9	34	4	30	—	—
Mining	23	213	296	62	128	212	15	144	16
Construction	56	51	28	51	193	108	124	93	105
Manufacturing	165	76	99	748	303	200	175	68	328
Durable goods	79	14	50	509	243	144	33	25	184
Transportation	7	10	51	28	75	58	17	258	32
Communications and other public utilities	21	49	55	51	135	110	15	85	63
Wholesale trade	24	37	33	17	47	53	59	104	46
Retail trade	199	228	311	193	333	421	147	329	233
Finance, insurance, and real estate	53	100	69	74	109	73	69	78	46
Business and repair services	12	37	11	17	43	65	22	37	51
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	37	43	35	33	129	74	469	121	51
Professional and related services	416	214	422	297	606	691	264	376	276
Health services	246	60	92	43	490	205	133	133	120
Educational services	116	141	245	200	95	373	97	188	130
Public administration	31	47	118	55	87	103	84	93	71
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 052	1 105	1 528	1 635	2 222	2 172	1 490	1 786	1 318
Private wage and salary workers	646	801	958	1 322	1 414	1 366	1 215	1 294	1 047
Federal government workers	20	6	55	6	115	63	63	62	72
State government workers	224	78	144	128	495	438	85	120	52
Local government workers	105	159	230	118	87	159	44	205	97
Self-employed workers	51	61	132	37	137	81	55	97	50
Unpaid family workers	6	—	9	24	13	13	28	8	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	657	810	1 023	1 097	1 392	1 443	926	1 126	853
50 to 52 weeks	438	522	693	680	936	948	516	705	545
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	432	490	642	645	896	874	478	659	541
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	596	592	707	753	1 124	1 081	780	829	726
50 to 52 weeks	336	267	349	387	657	561	374	311	335
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	324	209	298	311	581	515	344	266	271
Families	789	829	1 113	1 115	1 576	1 346	892	1 371	874
No workers in 1979	150	89	236	163	277	188	101	333	82
1 worker in 1979	238	286	429	400	609	434	309	480	281
2 workers in 1979	345	405	348	393	550	569	403	513	406
3 or more workers in 1979	56	49	100	159	140	155	79	45	105

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Barboursville village	Bethlehem village	Blennerhassett (CDP)	Bluewell (CDP)	Bridgeport city	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Chester city	Coal Fork (CDP)	Crab Orchard (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 053	949	1 056	972	2 424	2 424	1 077	1 264	923	1 151
Less than \$5,000	128	46	43	114	169	538	161	216	97	124
\$5,000 to \$7,499	98	54	49	149	151	304	92	106	121	120
\$7,500 to \$9,999	86	63	31	85	109	286	142	102	47	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199	128	86	96	207	406	203	221	128	172
\$15,000 to \$19,999	128	157	131	169	393	280	165	171	154	189
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150	142	211	145	402	227	72	136	133	208
\$25,000 to \$34,999	172	211	369	120	515	257	137	161	174	209
\$35,000 to \$49,999	79	109	103	84	280	84	66	128	63	55
\$50,000 or more	13	39	33	10	198	42	39	23	6	11
Median	\$15 570	\$20 933	\$23 894	\$16 265	\$22 099	\$11 129	\$13 270	\$14 761	\$17 039	\$17 818
Mean	\$17 817	\$22 951	\$24 719	\$17 515	\$25 423	\$14 656	\$17 295	\$17 721	\$18 165	\$18 177
Families	843	802	959	790	1 959	1 473	718	844	788	931
Median income	\$18 479	\$23 239	\$25 422	\$18 721	\$24 447	\$17 173	\$17 134	\$19 400	\$18 964	\$19 894
Mean income	\$19 847	\$25 180	\$26 399	\$19 941	\$28 054	\$18 912	\$20 873	\$21 923	\$20 967	\$20 493
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	228	179	117	208	517	2 303	406	454	153	229
Median income	\$7 500	\$6 944	\$7 881	\$6 205	\$8 115	\$2 424	\$7 742	\$5 636	\$4 763	\$6 531
Mean income	\$8 987	\$8 882	\$13 066	\$6 113	\$12 989	\$4 027	\$9 071	\$8 499	\$6 231	\$8 049
Per capita income	\$6 529	\$8 080	\$7 333	\$6 204	\$9 392	\$5 593	\$6 544	\$6 844	\$6 144	\$6 288
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$18 479	\$23 239	\$25 422	\$18 721	\$24 447	\$17 173	\$17 134	\$19 400	\$18 964	\$19 894
With own children under 18 years	\$19 507	\$24 406	\$24 489	\$20 625	\$25 308	\$14 311	\$17 562	\$21 401	\$20 650	\$20 208
With own children under 6 years	\$17 308	\$23 417	\$23 750	\$19 911	\$23 477	\$12 750	\$15 750	\$19 178	\$16 429	\$18 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 985	\$21 821	\$26 399	\$16 797	\$23 077	\$18 125	\$16 827	\$16 195	\$16 140	\$19 345
Married-couple families	\$20 152	\$23 914	\$26 039	\$18 895	\$25 990	\$18 809	\$19 707	\$22 945	\$19 668	\$20 167
With own children under 18 years	\$21 285	\$25 000	\$25 274	\$21 818	\$26 932	\$19 043	\$19 469	\$22 478	\$22 100	\$20 405
With own children under 6 years	\$18 000	\$23 750	\$23 846	\$21 591	\$24 531	\$13 929	\$11 042	\$19 375	\$17 625	\$18 292
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 813	\$22 198	\$26 786	\$16 563	\$24 969	\$18 701	\$20 093	\$17 013	\$16 581	\$19 730
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 500	\$15 288	\$12 500	\$7 981	\$16 250	\$8 256	\$9 766	\$8 971	\$8 958	\$7 321
With own children under 18 years	\$12 738	\$12 500	\$12 361	\$2500—	\$13 438	\$6 287	\$12 500	\$6 667	\$6 083	\$3 750
With own children under 6 years	\$5 833	\$11 250	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$7 083	\$7 188	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 667	\$16 375	\$20 179	\$9 327	\$17 500	\$10 885	\$8 281	\$12 000	\$11 500	\$15 469
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 560	\$10 652	\$6 667	\$6 495	\$14 570	\$8 432	\$8 466	\$11 146	\$7 076	\$8 654
1 worker	\$15 848	\$20 812	\$21 935	\$19 076	\$22 330	\$13 134	\$11 492	\$18 542	\$16 795	\$19 565
2 workers	\$21 993	\$26 125	\$27 870	\$22 222	\$28 420	\$21 375	\$19 634	\$21 016	\$23 618	\$24 491
3 or more workers	\$33 455	\$34 127	\$31 569	\$33 647	\$28 750	\$31 039	\$30 595	\$36 852	\$32 224	\$29 375
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 053	949	1 056	972	2 424	2 424	1 077	1 264	923	1 151
With earnings	843	774	989	724	1 970	1 762	771	948	713	864
Mean earnings	\$18 448	\$22 778	\$23 882	\$19 075	\$25 224	\$14 876	\$17 730	\$18 958	\$19 768	\$18 866
With Social Security income	336	320	150	269	665	914	405	473	315	380
Mean Social Security income	\$4 323	\$4 668	\$4 797	\$4 304	\$4 417	\$3 932	\$4 142	\$4 097	\$4 122	\$3 822
With public assistance income	57	33	26	78	56	207	106	91	51	64
Mean public assistance income	\$2 746	\$2 441	\$2 054	\$1 987	\$1 417	\$2 126	\$2 879	\$1 600	\$1 630	\$2 261
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	843	802	959	790	1 959	1 473	718	844	788	931
Householder worked in 1979	642	638	870	589	1 574	1 046	560	685	591	705
With related children under 18 years	434	358	607	409	1 012	602	324	440	440	529
With related children 5 to 17 years	349	283	545	359	855	464	251	345	379	404
Female householder, no husband present	116	57	38	33	216	246	115	110	79	69
Householder worked in 1979	72	40	31	6	110	136	62	78	22	20
With related children under 18 years	66	24	25	14	131	144	88	66	58	28
With related children under 6 years	13	8	4	8	33	33	20	12	8	7
Householder 65 years and over	120	163	69	116	266	358	170	173	130	143
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	228	179	117	208	517	1 143	406	454	153	229
Worked in 1979	120	85	82	71	259	683	202	225	70	67
65 years and over	104	81	28	96	226	425	152	218	61	144
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 871	2 675	3 537	2 718	6 604	5 604	2 688	3 239	2 775	3 337
Related children under 18 years	786	653	1 229	754	1 765	1 185	689	849	822	1 018
Related children 5 to 17 years	567	504	986	552	1 324	867	540	633	633	721
60 years and over	466	594	248	391	1 002	1 333	593	661	423	450
65 years and over	331	389	162	285	713	1 055	457	517	274	367
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	72	12	35	83	56	174	74	65	38	74
Percent below poverty level	8.5	1.5	3.6	10.5	2.9	11.8	10.3	7.7	4.8	7.9
Householder worked in 1979	38	7	27	33	20	111	36	32	24	39
With related children under 18 years	38	10	26	57	34	119	56	44	32	61
With related children 5 to 17 years	31	10	26	51	23	101	47	32	18	42
Female householder, no husband present	22	2	4	14	23	72	37	31	16	22
Householder worked in 1979	13	—	4	6	5	36	6	19	8	7
With related children under 18 years	15	—	4	14	18	60	32	31	16	22
With related children under 6 years	6	—	4	8	12	17	6	12	8	7
Householder 65 years and over	4	—	—	10	7	39	12	12	6	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	43	36	5	66	71	400	54	109	33	65
Percent below poverty level	18.9	20.1	4.3	31.7	13.7	35.0	13.3	24.0	21.6	28.4
Worked in 1979	11	15	—	—	19	206	8	35	9	13
65 years and over	25	7	5	33	30	139	22	35	11	41
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	243	71	146	380	230	958	384	328	191	298
Percent below poverty level	8.5	2.7	4.1	14.0	3.5	17.1	14.3	10.1	6.9	8.9
Related children under 18 years	72	14	49	161	56	252	183	115	93	95
Related children 5 to 17 years	58	12	43	102	34	192	130	81	61	60
60 years and over	40	—	5	62	74	208	47	87	35	55
65 years and over	31	7	5	49	37	203	37	47	17	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	102	22	40	130	74	264	114	86	58	86
Female householder, no husband present	28	5	4	14	23	107	42	39	16	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	64	48	16	77	120	540	113	173	73	80
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	371	117	173	549	360	1 382	636	454	287	344
Related children under 18 years	123	22	53	223	89	382	292	138	109	95
65 years and over	61	22	10	61	83	310	65	111	46	91

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Culloden (CDP)	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follonsbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights (COP)	Hurricane city	Kenova city	Keyser city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	908	3 855	3 180	1 420	2 638	1 830	1 008	1 309	1 745	2 502
Less than \$5,000	93	485	597	207	621	401	95	101	303	386
\$5,000 to \$7,499	59	307	366	133	232	319	45	88	199	300
\$7,500 to \$9,999	72	261	309	87	283	254	22	79	136	242
\$10,000 to \$14,999	135	521	543	150	456	234	137	162	234	452
\$15,000 to \$19,999	164	589	472	161	337	207	150	210	339	386
\$20,000 to \$24,999	191	584	305	194	262	115	228	189	218	266
\$25,000 to \$34,999	112	712	371	339	270	149	243	339	243	263
\$35,000 to \$49,999	67	254	147	118	127	73	71	101	60	141
\$50,000 or more	15	142	70	31	50	78	17	40	13	66
Median	\$18 083	\$18 119	\$12 477	\$19 167	\$11 845	\$9 419	\$21 155	\$20 310	\$15 006	\$13 628
Mean	\$19 229	\$19 488	\$15 760	\$19 506	\$14 799	\$14 770	\$20 866	\$21 361	\$15 600	\$16 390
Families	777	2 791	2 152	1 107	1 835	1 295	819	1 079	1 309	1 777
Median income	\$19 253	\$21 406	\$16 839	\$22 224	\$15 808	\$12 912	\$22 870	\$22 109	\$16 553	\$16 955
Mean income	\$20 567	\$22 760	\$19 321	\$22 558	\$18 206	\$17 810	\$23 132	\$22 515	\$17 918	\$19 417
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	174	1 265	1 818	395	902	708	231	230	500	1 037
Median income	\$6 778	\$6 994	\$3 535	\$5 222	\$4 282	\$4 516	\$6 100	\$7 684	\$5 243	\$4 888
Mean income	\$8 453	\$9 329	\$5 336	\$6 877	\$6 123	\$6 204	\$9 071	\$11 253	\$7 554	\$6 739
Per capita income	\$6 065	\$8 136	\$5 988	\$6 923	\$5 725	\$5 960	\$6 978	\$7 412	\$6 191	\$6 316
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$19 253	\$21 406	\$16 839	\$22 224	\$15 808	\$12 912	\$22 870	\$22 109	\$16 553	\$16 955
With own children under 18 years	\$18 578	\$21 521	\$17 564	\$22 426	\$15 032	\$13 869	\$23 324	\$25 014	\$15 290	\$15 532
With own children under 6 years	\$17 635	\$19 939	\$15 457	\$21 426	\$12 883	\$12 083	\$21 734	\$23 095	\$11 210	\$13 234
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 288	\$21 303	\$16 284	\$21 989	\$16 710	\$12 157	\$22 500	\$19 630	\$17 392	\$18 226
Married-couple families	\$19 774	\$23 013	\$18 551	\$23 646	\$17 996	\$17 151	\$23 548	\$23 101	\$17 808	\$18 750
With own children under 18 years	\$19 020	\$23 517	\$19 356	\$24 303	\$17 459	\$17 679	\$24 773	\$25 871	\$17 284	\$17 500
With own children under 6 years	\$17 973	\$21 895	\$16 372	\$23 684	\$14 413	\$16 007	\$22 569	\$23 095	\$11 935	\$14 360
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 519	\$22 617	\$17 654	\$22 578	\$18 958	\$16 034	\$22 381	\$19 028	\$18 438	\$19 375
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 808	\$10 399	\$9 776	\$7 042	\$9 083	\$7 261	\$10 547	\$14 219	\$8 935	\$10 893
With own children under 18 years	\$10 417	\$10 286	\$7 067	\$6 023	\$6 116	\$6 192	\$3 750	\$7 604	\$5 417	\$7 917
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	\$7 054	\$5 000	\$5 357	\$2 727	\$2 708	\$2500—	—	\$5 208	\$6 364
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 615	\$10 729	\$11 402	\$7 750	\$11 453	\$8 214	\$22 750	\$21 058	\$10 083	\$14 437
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$10 550	\$8 397	\$6 464	\$8 698	\$7 402	\$7 684	\$11 250	\$8 854	\$7 679	\$9 979
1 worker	\$19 115	\$16 853	\$14 160	\$20 958	\$13 901	\$11 576	\$22 122	\$18 882	\$15 833	\$15 750
2 workers	\$21 295	\$24 394	\$19 779	\$27 216	\$19 638	\$19 212	\$24 349	\$25 771	\$21 775	\$20 594
3 or more workers	\$40 628	\$30 645	\$27 500	\$35 000	\$30 167	\$27 426	\$31 550	\$30 236	\$27 969	\$26 429
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	908	3 855	3 180	1 420	2 638	1 830	1 008	1 309	1 745	2 502
With earnings	707	3 078	2 349	1 061	1 737	1 155	852	1 124	1 242	1 818
Mean earnings	\$20 433	\$20 272	\$16 471	\$21 936	\$16 899	\$15 337	\$21 543	\$21 843	\$16 909	\$16 232
With Social Security income	229	1 024	1 120	475	997	783	245	310	635	949
Mean Social Security income	\$4 529	\$4 356	\$3 577	\$4 402	\$4 052	\$4 340	\$4 163	\$4 333	\$4 352	\$4 397
With public assistance income	60	218	302	57	280	295	68	128	204	207
Mean public assistance income	\$2 710	\$2 257	\$1 940	\$1 904	\$1 828	\$2 222	\$1 754	\$2 455	\$2 164	\$2 725
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	777	2 791	2 152	1 107	1 835	1 295	819	1 079	1 309	1 777
Householder worked in 1979	608	2 297	1 638	834	1 288	785	673	888	937	1 261
With related children under 18 years	452	1 224	1 096	549	887	671	470	622	631	867
With related children 5 to 17 years	342	942	880	454	718	497	345	513	496	688
Female householder, no husband present	44	363	365	139	312	341	55	100	177	283
Householder worked in 1979	15	261	171	56	133	138	27	47	83	157
With related children under 18 years	22	97	205	87	171	202	30	7	117	192
With related children under 6 years	5	97	54	30	60	88	8	9	34	79
Householder 65 years and over	104	385	508	167	353	299	83	120	237	360
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	174	1 265	1 245	395	902	708	231	230	500	747
Worked in 1979	84	620	583	130	317	219	136	127	203	324
65 years and over	76	522	486	235	508	394	76	89	241	384
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 749	9 268	7 746	3 994	6 720	4 600	3 111	3 755	4 423	6 250
Related children under 18 years	910	1 974	1 882	1 027	1 807	1 193	939	1 136	1 023	1 617
Related children 5 to 17 years	655	1 392	1 364	784	1 341	844	682	851	785	1 203
60 years and over	358	1 797	1 738	742	1 548	1 273	310	498	954	1 465
65 years and over	244	1 265	1 297	503	1 126	826	213	346	655	1 005
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	79	176	214	86	232	223	34	28	152	192
Percent below poverty level	10.2	6.3	9.9	7.8	12.6	17.2	4.2	2.6	11.6	10.8
Householder worked in 1979	43	110	90	33	80	87	21	7	80	137
With related children under 18 years	66	117	166	76	173	174	29	7	124	152
With related children 5 to 17 years	47	76	135	73	140	122	25	7	112	82
Female householder, no husband present	23	77	103	53	93	124	19	7	57	76
Householder worked in 1979	5	38	32	12	12	39	11	—	18	47
With related children under 18 years	10	57	90	43	80	110	19	7	51	58
With related children under 6 years	5	44	81	18	41	66	8	—	11	29
Householder 65 years and over	13	16	43	18	40	48	—	14	7	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	50	328	439	138	351	276	66	35	153	141
Percent below poverty level	28.7	25.9	35.3	34.9	38.9	39.0	28.6	15.2	30.6	18.9
Worked in 1979	—	72	118	9	29	64	19	6	28	12
65 years and over	36	132	190	77	222	129	22	7	67	67
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	327	891	1 159	490	1 222	999	104	657	772	1 117
Percent below poverty level	11.9	9.6	15.0	12.3	18.2	21.7	6.0	2.8	14.9	12.4
Related children under 18 years	133	238	349	197	445	355	67	22	242	288
Related children 5 to 17 years	87	108	227	170	327	238	51	22	187	161
60 years and over	54	230	308	120	325	232	27	45	119	113
65 years and over	49	169	249	100	274	184	27	34	89	83
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	97	216	326	120	326	326	43	67	211	254
Female householder, no husband present	23	86	139	66	128	188	24	21	75	94
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	68	444	583	173	470	347	78	54	204	237
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	407	1 094	1 578	605	1 639	1 372	223	255	907	1 116
Related children under 18 years	144	260	410	214	564	467	73	81	305	388
65 years and over	79	315	356	140	408	269	39	64	163	191

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Logan city	Madison city	Mannington city	Montgomery city	Mount Gay-Shamrock (CDP)	Mullens city	New Martinsville city	Nitro city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 088	1 266	1 253	1 198	1 195	878	1 458	1 072	2 600	2 959
Less than \$5,000	122	216	192	125	207	158	348	157	283	325
\$5,000 to \$7,499	64	117	150	166	155	111	228	111	210	167
\$7,500 to \$9,999	113	116	111	96	95	128	125	45	187	218
\$10,000 to \$14,999	140	147	221	178	216	136	255	128	347	364
\$15,000 to \$19,999	198	219	144	183	194	103	217	161	312	512
\$20,000 to \$24,999	214	140	147	136	109	82	86	163	372	468
\$25,000 to \$34,999	137	140	162	170	174	91	149	209	538	545
\$35,000 to \$49,999	58	97	34	74	29	41	18	69	264	301
\$50,000 or more	42	74	92	70	16	28	32	29	87	59
Median	\$18 140	\$15 916	\$13 681	\$15 867	\$13 167	\$11 364	\$10 383	\$17 328	\$19 479	\$18 984
Mean	\$19 094	\$18 904	\$18 760	\$20 626	\$15 057	\$15 663	\$13 317	\$18 687	\$20 898	\$20 144
Families	795	906	785	926	882	547	1 136	828	2 017	2 353
Median income	\$20 719	\$19 222	\$18 912	\$18 529	\$16 220	\$15 430	\$11 567	\$20 785	\$22 455	\$21 309
Mean income	\$22 420	\$22 654	\$22 624	\$23 766	\$18 077	\$19 679	\$14 881	\$21 647	\$23 922	\$22 666
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	308	433	505	298	326	1 378	395	275	661	704
Median income	\$6 793	\$6 250	\$7 395	\$6 811	\$5 697	\$1 973	\$5 347	\$6 156	\$6 760	\$7 841
Mean income	\$9 579	\$7 900	\$11 102	\$8 981	\$6 353	\$3 557	\$6 391	\$7 621	\$9 236	\$8 925
Per capita income	\$7 228	\$7 833	\$7 784	\$7 712	\$5 861	\$5 037	\$4 336	\$6 783	\$7 690	\$7 338
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$20 719	\$19 222	\$18 912	\$18 529	\$16 220	\$15 430	\$11 567	\$20 785	\$22 455	\$21 309
With own children under 18 years	\$20 353	\$20 536	\$20 583	\$18 750	\$18 750	\$17 109	\$12 161	\$20 018	\$23 345	\$21 676
With own children under 6 years	\$17 879	\$19 423	\$18 500	\$16 643	\$20 156	\$17 083	\$12 500	\$17 135	\$20 833	\$20 095
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 912	\$18 500	\$18 444	\$18 417	\$15 240	\$14 130	\$10 990	\$23 142	\$21 734	\$20 938
Married-couple families	\$20 778	\$20 787	\$21 433	\$20 631	\$17 080	\$18 629	\$14 079	\$22 045	\$23 965	\$22 159
With own children under 18 years	\$20 897	\$22 386	\$22 582	\$21 132	\$21 417	\$20 521	\$16 524	\$20 996	\$25 099	\$22 867
With own children under 6 years	\$18 068	\$19 904	\$21 250	\$17 277	\$23 194	\$18 125	\$15 742	\$20 054	\$21 373	\$20 584
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 709	\$19 811	\$19 474	\$20 028	\$15 985	\$16 389	\$12 090	\$25 234	\$22 808	\$21 572
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 833	\$6 652	\$8 229	\$8 705	\$10 938	\$9 181	\$5 142	\$13 355	\$9 196	\$11 089
With own children under 18 years	\$7 125	\$6 912	\$4 432	\$9 583	\$7 813	\$7 946	\$3 667	\$7 847	\$8 750	\$8 214
With own children under 6 years	\$6 250	\$2500	\$4 250	\$3 036	\$3 864	\$5 417	\$3 359	\$2 750	\$6 094	\$5 313
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 062	\$6 250	\$15 357	\$8 466	\$12 031	\$10 417	\$6 532	\$17 813	\$9 345	\$13 555
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$12 062	\$12 083	\$8 917	\$11 293	\$9 423	\$9 120	\$5 854	\$8 542	\$7 813	\$9 306
1 worker	\$17 574	\$15 048	\$16 146	\$16 719	\$16 222	\$14 271	\$13 692	\$17 500	\$21 528	\$20 426
2 workers	\$22 951	\$25 156	\$21 964	\$22 173	\$21 731	\$23 333	\$22 930	\$24 803	\$25 158	\$22 859
3 or more workers	\$30 198	\$28 542	\$31 103	\$51 180	\$27 778	\$33 980	\$32 129	\$26 563	\$42 348	\$32 927
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 088	1 266	1 253	1 198	1 195	878	1 458	1 072	2 600	2 959
With earnings	855	955	928	927	806	595	913	859	2 168	2 387
Mean earnings	\$19 430	\$18 189	\$19 212	\$21 480	\$16 399	\$17 127	\$15 081	\$19 055	\$21 891	\$21 200
With Social Security income	357	462	420	379	473	339	576	282	689	740
Mean Social Security income	\$4 196	\$4 158	\$4 358	\$3 931	\$4 326	\$4 316	\$4 745	\$4 743	\$4 015	\$4 151
With public assistance income	73	82	96	82	89	60	227	82	156	128
Mean public assistance income	\$2 633	\$1 707	\$2 255	\$3 653	\$4 116	\$2 393	\$2 105	\$2 439	\$2 073	\$3 126
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	795	906	785	926	882	547	1 136	828	2 017	2 353
Householder worked in 1979	658	677	630	718	602	376	622	632	1 695	1 914
With related children under 18 years	367	400	344	449	411	278	660	460	1 081	1 125
With related children 5 to 17 years	302	304	259	334	331	216	535	341	806	923
Female householder, no husband present	48	119	113	131	136	109	228	147	224	237
Householder worked in 1979	42	82	63	83	69	53	70	59	120	164
With related children under 18 years	17	60	59	73	71	68	141	82	118	133
With related children under 6 years	5	5	21	25	35	16	51	36	27	37
Householder 65 years and over	139	226	147	142	213	98	215	134	268	309
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	308	433	505	298	326	405	395	275	661	704
Worked in 1979	112	225	240	139	119	184	159	121	395	422
65 years and over	172	186	243	150	193	151	118	106	242	263
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 872	2 975	2 980	3 174	3 030	2 136	4 366	2 928	7 037	8 069
Related children under 18 years	744	659	696	873	786	525	1 468	799	2 106	2 120
Related children 5 to 17 years	569	503	509	655	585	373	1 075	548	1 629	1 566
60 years and over	529	787	643	554	687	421	685	418	1 118	1 335
65 years and over	407	615	493	374	559	311	479	329	777	864
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	35	120	90	70	75	56	277	110	120	141
Percent below poverty level	4.4	13.2	11.5	7.6	8.5	10.2	24.4	13.3	5.9	6.0
Householder worked in 1979	19	64	51	47	30	23	90	65	54	53
With related children under 18 years	29	60	74	60	60	39	204	100	74	85
With related children 5 to 17 years	17	51	65	54	48	29	177	69	45	54
Female householder, no husband present	7	48	41	22	36	26	122	43	47	38
Householder worked in 1979	7	23	8	11	10	12	23	4	14	9
With related children under 18 years	7	28	41	22	26	24	102	37	39	31
With related children under 6 years	—	—	12	18	15	6	36	21	10	21
Householder 65 years and over	6	47	12	4	—	6	34	12	22	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	70	159	107	39	89	132	154	95	167	127
Percent below poverty level	22.7	36.7	21.2	13.1	27.3	32.6	39.0	34.5	25.3	18.0
Worked in 1979	—	47	15	8	21	41	38	18	54	28
65 years and over	45	63	44	22	57	16	65	42	87	64
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	217	485	452	324	383	311	1 159	530	551	595
Percent below poverty level	7.6	16.3	15.2	10.2	12.6	14.6	26.5	18.1	7.8	7.4
Related children under 18 years	76	107	179	145	127	68	482	183	172	184
Related children 5 to 17 years	53	71	128	100	77	55	358	126	119	86
60 years and over	51	184	89	34	92	37	166	72	155	175
65 years and over	51	141	56	26	71	27	119	54	122	108
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	63	179	129	125	85	83	338	116	185	213
Female householder, no husband present	17	69	46	41	36	30	135	49	77	62
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	101	172	145	64	106	163	170	112	228	214
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	349	663	680	506	429	441	1 428	557	794	936
Related children under 18 years	129	156	278	185	137	113	606	183	246	272
65 years and over	74	175	87	66	88	59	140	59	214	218

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oak Hill city	Poden City city	Philippi city	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Salem city	Shinnston city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	2 705	1 302	1 055	2 151	3 136	1 468	1 373	1 288	821	1 112
Less than \$5,000	345	184	215	290	547	173	259	198	224	146
\$5,000 to \$7,499	241	129	53	290	366	74	217	147	121	149
\$7,500 to \$9,999	241	68	94	190	310	76	139	117	90	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	424	174	233	298	576	171	222	148	137	201
\$15,000 to \$19,999	442	167	138	279	390	137	147	146	114	142
\$20,000 to \$24,999	354	184	106	237	373	221	126	162	49	166
\$25,000 to \$34,999	438	286	147	313	399	399	168	180	55	151
\$35,000 to \$49,999	150	89	46	175	106	176	46	125	22	71
\$50,000 or more	70	21	23	79	69	41	49	65	9	11
Median	\$16 023	\$17 601	\$13 692	\$15 114	\$12 563	\$22 782	\$11 334	\$16 232	\$9 319	\$14 554
Mean	\$18 218	\$18 914	\$16 270	\$18 590	\$16 563	\$22 323	\$15 635	\$19 616	\$12 725	\$16 771
Families	2 030	1 014	697	1 607	2 167	1 184	1 036	967	565	839
Median income	\$19 271	\$21 551	\$17 861	\$19 170	\$16 280	\$24 428	\$13 730	\$19 982	\$11 952	\$17 520
Mean income	\$20 904	\$21 852	\$19 582	\$22 344	\$19 862	\$24 320	\$17 586	\$22 966	\$15 472	\$19 245
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	729	316	986	667	1 040	311	372	354	898	284
Median income	\$6 589	\$5 750	\$2 996	\$4 891	\$6 623	\$8 567	\$5 333	\$7 091	\$2 240	\$7 167
Mean income	\$9 446	\$7 879	\$4 316	\$6 259	\$8 569	\$12 696	\$8 769	\$8 615	\$3 274	\$8 811
Per capita income	\$6 920	\$6 732	\$5 738	\$7 049	\$6 926	\$8 022	\$6 061	\$7 424	\$4 345	\$6 127
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$19 271	\$21 551	\$17 861	\$19 170	\$16 280	\$24 428	\$13 730	\$19 982	\$11 952	\$17 520
With own children under 18 years	\$20 226	\$23 553	\$19 702	\$20 732	\$17 361	\$24 507	\$15 403	\$20 898	\$13 102	\$20 030
With own children under 6 years	\$17 750	\$21 033	\$20 901	\$17 025	\$15 000	\$22 721	\$14 562	\$19 405	\$11 161	\$16 094
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 451	\$18 125	\$16 518	\$17 988	\$15 280	\$24 309	\$12 339	\$19 143	\$11 061	\$15 781
Married-couple families	\$20 102	\$22 603	\$20 146	\$21 335	\$17 648	\$25 341	\$16 480	\$22 941	\$14 013	\$18 630
With own children under 18 years	\$21 503	\$24 464	\$21 250	\$24 344	\$19 802	\$25 667	\$18 537	\$23 693	\$15 313	\$21 220
With own children under 6 years	\$19 278	\$22 065	\$20 901	\$18 269	\$17 917	\$23 309	\$15 500	\$19 762	\$12 788	\$18 281
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 694	\$18 424	\$18 125	\$18 125	\$15 736	\$25 172	\$13 633	\$21 635	\$11 989	\$15 600
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 985	\$10 882	\$10 313	\$10 081	\$11 220	\$8 571	\$7 170	\$8 250	\$5 707	\$7 750
With own children under 18 years	\$8 155	\$9 531	\$3 750	\$6 875	\$6 979	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$8 500	\$4 063	\$6 250
With own children under 6 years	\$3 702	\$8 125	—	\$6 985	\$2500—	\$5 833	\$2500—	\$16 250	\$3 750	\$5 833
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 036	\$16 250	\$14 219	\$17 813	\$14 000	\$11 389	\$10 313	\$7 422	\$9 583	\$15 179
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$10 306	\$6 733	\$5 250	\$7 788	\$9 765	\$7 281	\$5 968	\$5 508	\$6 278	\$7 700
1 worker	\$17 404	\$19 122	\$16 000	\$16 698	\$13 770	\$24 104	\$11 062	\$15 607	\$12 431	\$15 904
2 workers	\$23 530	\$25 824	\$21 319	\$24 920	\$20 433	\$26 550	\$23 816	\$27 339	\$16 528	\$24 200
3 or more workers	\$31 800	\$35 276	\$29 808	\$37 436	\$25 583	\$41 793	\$26 042	\$44 599	\$29 750	\$32 331
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 705	1 302	1 055	2 151	3 136	1 468	1 373	1 288	821	1 112
With earnings	1 912	1 072	784	1 632	2 120	1 146	985	1 025	562	757
Mean earnings	\$18 170	\$19 671	\$17 094	\$19 995	\$17 521	\$24 242	\$16 758	\$21 039	\$13 533	\$18 655
With Social Security income	1 003	355	353	732	1 332	430	482	394	290	439
Mean Social Security income	\$4 146	\$4 197	\$4 084	\$4 128	\$4 546	\$3 888	\$3 900	\$3 442	\$4 125	\$4 069
With public assistance income	220	52	100	183	352	52	145	121	101	86
Mean public assistance income	\$2 568	\$2 316	\$2 598	\$1 842	\$2 506	\$2 129	\$2 450	\$2 132	\$1 844	\$1 817
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	2 030	1 014	697	1 607	2 167	1 184	1 036	967	565	839
Householder worked in 1979	1 415	829	513	1 280	1 454	980	740	749	390	566
With related children under 18 years	974	594	355	775	911	595	561	519	295	470
With related children 5 to 17 years	726	487	275	587	775	497	449	409	217	381
Female householder, no husband present	260	80	129	226	451	104	162	129	93	123
Householder worked in 1979	101	40	56	133	211	56	91	78	46	48
With related children under 18 years	145	54	74	139	227	66	101	74	60	64
With related children under 6 years	56	24	9	58	101	25	31	10	33	35
Householder 65 years and over	402	133	133	245	529	169	198	160	131	151
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	729	316	423	667	1 040	311	372	354	294	284
Worked in 1979	278	173	256	297	474	127	197	208	149	97
65 years and over	358	168	192	314	456	170	170	165	118	149
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 065	3 671	2 567	5 645	7 453	4 107	3 558	3 338	2 102	3 059
Related children under 18 years	1 857	1 102	637	1 388	1 654	1 143	944	881	573	914
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 332	863	477	988	1 230	897	693	679	398	664
60 years and over	1 421	563	524	1 026	1 940	614	716	616	456	618
65 years and over	1 084	412	430	786	1 494	443	516	449	356	447
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	166	71	96	70	198	101	115	128	111	67
Percent below poverty level	8.2	7.0	13.8	4.4	9.1	8.5	11.1	13.2	19.6	8.0
Householder worked in 1979	83	36	39	35	73	48	43	46	59	28
With related children under 18 years	132	42	82	51	155	62	87	81	83	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	104	28	73	41	114	49	78	57	61	23
Female householder, no husband present	62	16	49	51	118	36	40	47	43	28
Householder worked in 1979	21	—	20	29	29	17	18	14	21	6
With related children under 18 years	62	10	49	51	95	29	40	33	41	21
With related children under 6 years	39	5	—	26	56	12	22	—	23	15
Householder 65 years and over	16	9	18	6	22	21	21	39	22	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	158	84	95	283	306	70	132	89	120	77
Percent below poverty level	21.7	26.6	22.5	42.4	29.4	22.5	35.5	25.1	40.8	27.1
Worked in 1979	9	27	17	91	53	14	21	20	34	12
65 years and over	90	48	56	144	148	51	86	71	49	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	766	300	405	505	976	382	532	503	515	273
Percent below poverty level	10.8	8.2	15.8	8.9	13.1	9.3	15.0	15.1	24.5	8.9
Related children under 18 years	307	75	143	118	324	141	181	157	187	65
Related children 5 to 17 years	230	47	123	104	228	94	136	120	125	39
60 years and over	165	82	88	150	213	105	133	174	106	81
65 years and over	121	66	82	150	181	80	113	139	90	63
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	224	106	116	155	302	132	238	140	167	123
Female householder, no husband present	81	22	49	75	145	49	70	53	60	60
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	212	129	132	326	394	109	163	114	159	101
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 049	464	516	807	1 376	511	862	587	727	454
Related children under 18 years	412	123	180	206	420	177	249	191	239	123
65 years and over	183	104	112	266	283	143	238	158	155	99

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Spencer city	Summersville town	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamsan city	Williamstown city
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	1 114	1 065	1 545	1 534	2 366	1 901	1 317	2 028	1 096
Less than \$5,000	237	137	170	225	546	173	167	450	116
\$5,000 to \$7,499	139	67	234	150	252	185	191	347	34
\$7,500 to \$9,999	93	73	147	132	276	231	179	186	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999	189	172	289	224	340	369	251	313	139
\$15,000 to \$19,999	157	145	177	184	388	337	204	190	215
\$20,000 to \$24,999	98	159	145	207	231	244	155	149	139
\$25,000 to \$34,999	154	232	197	244	231	245	106	226	252
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35	45	90	138	53	83	53	98	86
\$50,000 or more	12	35	96	30	49	34	11	69	21
Median	\$12 018	\$17 319	\$13 507	\$15 804	\$11 603	\$14 881	\$11 616	\$10 417	\$18 894
Mean	\$14 747	\$19 421	\$19 319	\$18 105	\$14 515	\$17 023	\$14 545	\$15 640	\$20 205
Families	789	829	1 113	1 115	1 576	1 346	892	1 371	874
Median income	\$15 478	\$20 135	\$17 449	\$20 579	\$15 957	\$18 450	\$15 938	\$14 583	\$21 087
Mean income	\$17 680	\$21 444	\$22 006	\$21 725	\$17 742	\$19 916	\$16 957	\$18 920	\$22 659
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	366	259	512	483	910	693	500	740	238
Median income	\$4 765	\$10 030	\$8 319	\$5 038	\$4 742	\$6 848	\$6 935	\$6 055	\$4 950
Mean income	\$6 811	\$11 165	\$10 640	\$7 318	\$7 042	\$8 002	\$8 133	\$8 111	\$9 762
Per capita income	\$5 871	\$6 997	\$7 762	\$7 110	\$5 612	\$6 646	\$5 777	\$6 178	\$7 279
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$15 478	\$20 135	\$17 449	\$20 579	\$15 957	\$18 450	\$15 938	\$14 583	\$21 087
With own children under 18 years	\$14 706	\$16 975	\$19 444	\$20 321	\$15 250	\$19 002	\$16 786	\$14 125	\$21 120
With own children under 6 years	\$13 274	\$13 824	\$16 667	\$15 909	\$12 407	\$17 665	\$15 000	\$11 042	\$17 857
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 219	\$23 500	\$16 577	\$21 028	\$16 646	\$17 593	\$14 079	\$14 734	\$21 012
Married-couple families	\$17 105	\$21 533	\$20 985	\$21 352	\$17 500	\$19 628	\$17 932	\$19 423	\$23 009
With own children under 18 years	\$17 083	\$20 761	\$24 293	\$21 090	\$17 309	\$19 801	\$18 938	\$20 066	\$23 125
With own children under 6 years	\$14 762	\$15 054	\$19 375	\$16 477	\$14 000	\$18 477	\$18 477	\$17 788	\$18 661
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 125	\$23 650	\$19 028	\$22 375	\$17 679	\$19 340	\$13 684	\$18 319	\$22 902
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 125	\$9 191	\$8 140	\$13 750	\$8 065	\$11 875	\$11 197	\$5 701	\$9 868
With own children under 18 years	\$7 250	\$8 718	\$6 250	\$8 478	\$5 507	\$9 333	\$7 708	\$4 107	\$8 500
With own children under 6 years	\$8 036	\$3 906	\$2500—	\$3 571	\$12 500—	\$6 518	\$6 518	\$3 650	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 208	\$21 458	\$9 891	\$20 461	\$11 513	\$13 333	\$18 869	\$9 046	\$18 500
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$7 727	\$8 125	\$8 372	\$9 543	\$5 938	\$10 690	\$7 933	\$5 348	\$11 210
1 worker	\$11 774	\$14 464	\$15 271	\$19 167	\$14 232	\$15 388	\$11 461	\$13 295	\$17 420
2 workers	\$20 511	\$24 041	\$24 022	\$23 811	\$19 203	\$20 828	\$19 715	\$22 625	\$23 687
3 or more workers	\$29 000	\$26 563	\$40 000	\$28 977	\$19 236	\$29 812	\$20 391	\$50 071	\$35 583
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	1 114	1 065	1 545	1 534	2 366	1 901	1 317	2 028	1 096
With earnings	770	847	1 151	1 116	1 644	1 513	1 059	1 302	879
Mean earnings	\$15 989	\$19 926	\$19 897	\$19 800	\$15 119	\$17 555	\$14 989	\$18 893	\$20 749
With Social Security income	447	298	496	537	983	519	366	725	346
Mean Social Security income	\$3 326	\$4 167	\$4 634	\$3 973	\$3 871	\$4 249	\$4 248	\$4 574	\$4 009
With public assistance income	132	88	113	121	315	120	99	250	81
Mean public assistance income	\$2 644	\$2 341	\$2 843	\$2 477	\$2 231	\$1 663	\$2 270	\$2 455	\$1 192
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	789	829	1 113	1 115	1 576	1 346	892	1 371	874
Householder worked in 1979	558	656	765	833	1 126	1 063	668	888	742
With related children under 18 years	391	471	549	524	752	627	501	715	451
With related children 5 to 17 years	294	381	444	423	576	475	439	536	379
Female householder, no husband present	143	133	263	129	340	184	191	303	82
Householder worked in 1979	72	87	110	56	172	106	113	70	61
With related children under 18 years	90	94	162	76	199	114	117	208	61
With related children under 6 years	39	24	80	18	78	26	50	76	27
Householder 65 years and over	173	73	250	214	385	192	166	280	107
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	366	259	512	483	910	693	500	740	238
Worked in 1979	145	125	287	155	372	455	320	290	103
65 years and over	180	107	202	256	485	186	137	306	136
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 725	2 946	3 863	3 899	5 611	4 884	3 365	5 187	3 095
Related children under 18 years	724	848	1 033	874	1 360	1 099	897	1 410	842
Related children 5 to 17 years	504	626	787	647	1 005	795	677	1 030	653
60 years and over	713	407	800	922	1 516	753	629	960	512
65 years and over	486	276	587	682	1 175	543	427	716	371
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	89	77	156	64	213	100	51	278	5
Percent below poverty level	11.3	9.3	14.0	5.7	13.5	7.4	5.7	20.3	0.6
Householder worked in 1979	33	31	77	43	78	66	24	87	—
With related children under 18 years	48	70	143	54	148	76	41	228	5
With related children 5 to 17 years	44	65	120	26	126	52	41	192	5
Female householder, no husband present	35	25	87	19	102	24	29	150	5
Householder worked in 1979	22	—	29	2	26	13	18	31	—
With related children under 18 years	30	25	87	19	81	24	29	144	5
With related children under 6 years	11	19	44	15	36	13	25	66	—
Householder 65 years and over	34	—	13	12	34	5	8	29	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	131	38	82	158	323	160	130	167	60
Percent below poverty level	35.8	14.7	16.0	32.7	35.5	23.1	26.0	22.6	25.2
Worked in 1979	17	11	12	4	70	109	34	27	3
65 years and over	74	18	39	97	172	24	68	55	52
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	386	400	697	406	1 017	544	288	1 226	70
Percent below poverty level	14.2	13.6	18.0	10.4	18.1	11.1	8.6	23.6	2.3
Related children under 18 years	96	198	360	133	326	200	80	573	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	73	152	251	75	249	122	54	434	5
60 years and over	168	38	66	134	265	29	95	107	5
65 years and over	138	24	52	116	232	29	80	89	52
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	152	123	195	121	322	166	187	389	47
Female householder, no husband present	64	33	107	35	134	52	62	178	35
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	179	59	114	223	426	224	158	252	99
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	658	589	824	662	1 449	833	858	1 721	275
Related children under 18 years	214	279	370	221	448	271	274	733	101
65 years and over	176	62	77	190	338	63	114	238	81

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Charles Town city		Dunbar city		Mount Gay-Shamrock (CDP)		Welch city		White Sulphur Springs city		Williamson city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	2 103	...	8 252	402	3 514	478	2 793	688	2 638	...	3 993	781
Same house	1 376	...	4 873	113	1 976	272	1 694	425	1 572	...	2 442	548
Different house in United States	727	...	3 379	259	1 538	206	1 099	263	1 066	...	1 539	233
Same county	570	...	2 210	227	1 342	206	851	263	620	...	720	199
Different county	157	...	1 169	32	196	-	248	-	446	...	819	34
Same State	26	...	649	25	39	-	61	-	207	...	299	-
Different State	131	...	520	7	157	-	187	-	239	...	520	34
Abroad	-	...	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	...	12	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	367	...	1 740	117	910	121	705	203	596	...	916	302
Nursery school	10	...	38	7	6	-	12	13	24	...	39	-
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	214	...	870	46	644	72	379	118	381	...	536	149
High school (1 to 4 years)	102	...	450	27	206	41	224	42	170	...	216	90
College	41	...	382	37	54	8	90	30	21	...	125	63
Persons 25 years old and over	1 492	...	5 791	198	2 061	331	2 000	386	1 752	...	2 659	449
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	395	...	1 089	29	961	74	453	104	451	...	823	131
High school: 1 to 3 years	178	...	739	20	346	96	254	113	247	...	425	81
4 years	417	...	2 431	67	608	76	754	76	662	...	785	154
College: 1 to 3 years	178	...	806	41	77	32	239	18	167	...	305	46
4 or more years	324	...	726	41	69	53	300	75	225	...	321	37
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	1 805	...	7 248	293	2 696	390	2 493	495	2 166	...	3 303	585
Labor force	952	...	4 559	236	1 127	111	1 445	167	1 358	...	1 683	213
Employed	909	...	4 337	196	968	87	1 374	142	1 250	...	1 584	172
Unemployed	43	...	222	40	159	24	71	25	108	...	99	41
Not in labor force	853	...	2 689	57	1 569	279	1 048	328	808	...	1 620	372
Female, 16 years and over	1 039	...	3 956	176	1 425	209	1 371	243	1 180	...	1 830	325
Labor force	415	...	1 995	141	399	55	575	75	601	...	670	95
Employed	408	...	1 918	113	329	40	540	75	579	...	630	81
Unemployed	7	...	77	28	70	15	35	-	22	...	40	14
Not in labor force	624	...	1 961	35	1 026	154	796	168	579	...	1 160	230
Employed persons 16 years and over	909	...	4 337	196	968	87	1 374	142	1 250	...	1 584	172
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	327	...	893	40	114	17	419	64	232	...	430	34
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	115	...	436	14	37	-	172	-	93	...	222	7
Professional specialty occupations	212	...	457	26	77	17	247	64	139	...	208	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	225	...	1 644	69	233	14	468	-	339	...	392	25
Technicians and related support occupations	29	...	232	9	5	-	25	-	33	...	17	5
Sales occupations	69	...	458	17	102	-	201	-	87	...	135	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	127	...	954	43	126	14	242	-	219	...	240	11
Service occupations	126	...	438	45	129	29	107	42	274	...	220	60
Private household occupations	4	...	10	-	10	-	11	-	10	...	15	7
Protective service occupations	-	...	82	-	6	-	19	-	35	...	14	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	122	...	346	45	113	29	77	33	229	...	191	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	...	6	-	-	-	-	-	42	...	6	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80	...	705	17	252	5	192	20	147	...	170	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	...	651	25	240	22	188	16	216	...	366	40
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	...	238	9	46	-	38	-	69	...	35	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	...	208	4	105	10	88	7	44	...	225	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50	...	205	12	89	12	62	9	103	...	106	15
Employed females 16 years and over	408	...	1 918	113	329	40	540	75	579	...	630	81
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	135	...	398	30	45	17	187	46	87	...	193	25
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	35	...	153	8	8	-	53	-	14	...	60	3
Professional specialty occupations	100	...	245	22	37	17	134	46	73	...	133	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	150	...	1 119	44	172	7	262	-	240	...	240	16
Technicians and related support occupations	13	...	107	4	5	-	9	-	14	...	7	5
Sales occupations	43	...	239	9	53	-	102	-	40	...	46	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94	...	773	31	114	7	151	-	186	...	187	7
Service occupations	107	...	256	30	97	16	73	17	189	...	158	35
Private household occupations	4	...	10	-	10	-	11	-	10	...	15	7
Protective service occupations	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	...	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	103	...	246	30	87	16	62	17	173	...	143	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	...	54	-	6	-	12	5	-	...	19	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	...	91	9	9	-	6	-	58	...	20	5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	12	...	60	9	5	-	-	-	52	...	16	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	-	...	5	-	-	-	6	-	-	...	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	-	...	26	-	4	-	-	-	6	...	4	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	909	...	4 337	196	968	87	1 374	142	1 250	...	1 584	172
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	...	-	-
Mining	7	...	103	-	241	17	262	27	15	...	132	12
Construction	44	...	320	11	38	-	28	-	107	...	83	10
Manufacturing	172	...	878	42	88	-	99	-	132	...	60	-
Durable goods	129	...	162	15	70	-	50	-	26	...	17	-
Transportation	23	...	129	4	21	23	51	-	17	...	238	20
Communications and other public utilities	5	...	257	17	52	7	55	-	15	...	85	-
Wholesale trade	8	...	295	-	50	7	33	-	95	...	95	-
Retail trade	182	...	781	23	222	7	295	16	137	...	310	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	...	164	12	9	-	69	-	69	...	66	12
Business and repair services	39	...	128	13	11	-	11	-	22	...	37	-
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	75	...	99	-	45	5	35	-	359	...	99	22
Professional and related services	271	...	851	63	151	28	357	60	227	...	289	74
Health services	92	...	321	31	80	-	79	8	126	...	90	30
Educational services	133	...	320	24	45	28	201	44	72	...	155	33
Public administration	39	...	332	11	40	-	79	39	68	...	90	3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	568	...	2 662	121	991	145	939	150	745	147	1 163	191
No workers	100	...	265	17	292	54	156	68	101	-	246	87
1 worker	143	...	852	17	455	68	369	48	253	56	406	66
2 workers	229	...	1 220	79	180	23	314	34	331	72	466	38
3 or more workers	96	...	325	8	64	-	100	-	60	19	45	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	864	208
Less than \$5,000	99	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	89	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	105	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	160	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	61	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	125	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	...
\$50,000 or more	34	...
Median	\$14 239	...
Mean	\$18 226	...
Families	568	121
Median income	\$18 750	...
Mean income	\$22 105	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	325	67
Median income	\$8 315	...
Mean income	\$9 820	...
Per capita income	\$7 285	\$5 428

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS****Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$18 750	\$21 710	\$16 932	\$11 778	\$10 871	\$19 293	\$11 369	\$17 463	\$13 155	\$16 755	\$8 147
With own children under 18 years	\$18 344	\$22 000	\$16 705	\$12 170	\$12 132	\$20 507	\$11 964	\$17 740	\$13 810	\$17 684	\$6 667
With own children under 6 years	\$17 917	\$20 323	\$13 750	\$13 984	\$10 521	\$18 194	\$5 469	\$18 008	\$12 054	\$13 558	\$3 125
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 427	\$21 451	\$20 357	\$11 406	\$9 318	\$18 676	\$11 250	\$14 803	\$11 518	\$15 700	\$10 694
Married-couple families	\$21 019	\$23 130	\$21 250	\$14 167	\$12 273	\$21 515	\$12 273	\$18 337	\$14 750	\$20 375	\$12 679
With own children under 18 years	\$19 375	\$23 762	\$21 250	\$16 341	\$18 333	\$23 967	\$15 357	\$19 041	\$16 429	\$20 811	\$12 019
With own children under 6 years	\$17 917	\$22 047	\$20 417	\$16 211	\$11 250	\$19 167	\$6 250	\$18 984	\$15 179	\$18 173	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 944	\$22 690	\$15 000	\$12 277	\$10 000	\$19 972	\$12 115	\$14 408	\$10 536	\$19 350	\$13 571
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 141	\$10 625	\$7 054	\$5 194	\$4 821	\$8 321	\$7 308	\$10 913	\$11 548	\$7 656	\$3 523
With own children under 18 years	\$9 219	\$10 670	\$6 875	\$3 859	\$3 036	\$6 522	\$2500—	\$7 054	\$11 071	\$4 527	\$3 636
With own children under 6 years	—	\$8 162	\$5 556	\$3 056	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 438	\$10 536	\$4 583	\$3 125
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 063	\$10 521	\$20 357	\$6 522	\$6 563	\$11 458	\$8 125	\$18 869	\$23 750	\$9 539	\$2500—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$8 571	...	\$8 942	\$5 139	\$5 574	\$6 806	\$7 905	\$10 278	\$7 933	—	\$5 473	\$5 156
1 worker	\$12 366	...	\$17 039	\$6 750	\$14 041	\$11 618	\$15 651	\$11 250	\$11 725	\$10 833	\$15 192	\$9 615
2 workers	\$19 543	...	\$24 862	\$21 250	\$22 734	\$25 893	\$23 913	\$25 250	\$19 868	\$17 857	\$23 426	\$19 000
3 or more workers	\$31 951	...	\$30 965	\$18 750	\$32 129	—	\$40 000	—	\$21 875	\$6 250	\$50 071	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	864	208	3 665	169	1 257	201	1 290	225	1 071	246	1 726	280
With earnings	615	...	2 929	141	801	112	1 017	116	849	210	1 128	152
Mean earnings	\$18 354	...	\$20 425	\$17 316	\$15 704	\$10 630	\$19 637	\$12 729	\$15 628	\$12 408	\$19 239	\$11 148
With Social Security income	340	...	1 004	7	455	121	381	103	306	60	578	147
Mean Social Security income	\$4 218	...	\$4 386	\$2 455	\$4 956	\$3 954	\$4 469	\$5 320	\$4 406	\$3 439	\$4 511	\$4 825
With public assistance income	62	...	194	24	192	35	79	34	61	38	188	62
Mean public assistance income	\$2 911	...	\$2 172	\$2 948	\$2 098	\$2 141	\$2 783	\$2 981	\$2 200	\$2 384	\$2 653	\$1 857

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	568	121	2 662	121	991	145	939	150	745	147	1 163	191
Householder worked in 1979	453	...	2 185	104	564	58	699	54	535	133	816	55
With related children under 18 years	233	...	1 125	99	595	65	453	78	414	87	563	135
With related children 5 to 17 years	175	...	871	71	470	65	353	78	382	57	384	135
Female householder, no husband present	71	...	314	49	175	53	189	74	149	42	224	79
Householder worked in 1979	34	...	229	32	57	13	89	21	85	28	70	—
With related children under 18 years	49	...	169	37	116	25	116	46	82	35	129	79
With related children under 6 years	9	...	77	20	44	7	42	38	21	29	45	31
Householder 65 years and over	147	...	385	—	154	61	197	47	146	...	217	63
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	325	67	1 185	67	326	69	415	91	377	...	626	109
Worked in 1979	159	...	567	53	136	23	253	34	231	...	233	52
65 years and over	135	...	502	7	79	39	149	47	114	...	256	50
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 020	456	8 763	456	3 847	519	3 133	643	2 809	...	4 293	819
Related children under 18 years	422	...	1 796	178	1 315	153	779	218	743	...	1 088	285
Related children 5 to 17 years	317	...	1 308	84	953	122	581	181	573	...	769	232
60 years and over	517	...	1 771	7	554	131	615	173	513	...	796	164
65 years and over	391	...	1 245	7	359	120	452	123	377	...	572	144

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	42	136	40	250	27	117	33	43	8	189	81	
Percent below poverty level	7.4	...	5.1	33.1	25.2	18.6	12.5	22.0	5.8	5.4	16.3	42.4
Householder worked in 1979	20	...	87	23	84	6	69	8	16	8	74	5
With related children under 18 years	35	...	82	35	186	18	110	33	33	8	139	81
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	...	51	25	159	18	87	33	33	8	103	81
Female householder, no husband present	15	...	50	27	95	27	62	25	21	8	84	66
Householder worked in 1979	15	...	28	10	17	6	29	—	10	8	31	—
With related children under 18 years	15	...	35	22	84	18	62	25	21	8	78	66
With related children under 6 years	7	...	17	7	29	7	27	17	17	8	35	31
Householder 65 years and over	7	...	16	—	25	9	7	—	8	...	15	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	21	296	25	134	20	54	28	87	...	147	20	
Percent below poverty level	6.5	...	25.0	37.3	41.1	29.0	13.0	30.8	23.1	...	23.5	18.3
Worked in 1979	8	...	61	11	38	—	12	—	16	...	27	—
65 years and over	13	...	118	7	45	20	21	18	60	...	46	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	168	719	165	1 045	114	521	163	224	...	842	353	
Percent below poverty level	8.3	...	8.2	36.2	27.2	22.0	16.6	25.3	8.0	...	19.6	43.1
Related children under 18 years	80	...	158	80	433	49	261	92	67	...	357	201
Related children 5 to 17 years	45	...	80	28	316	42	189	55	48	...	279	148
60 years and over	20	...	216	7	128	38	42	18	78	...	84	23
65 years and over	20	...	155	7	86	33	28	18	72	...	66	23

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY

LEVEL												
Families												
Female householder, no husband present												
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined												
Related children under 18 years												
65 years and over												

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Broxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
AGE											
Total persons	16 639	46 775	30 447	13 894	31 117	106 835	8 250	11 265	7 433	57 863	8 334
Under 5 years	1 190	3 534	2 759	955	2 160	7 108	649	972	550	4 505	621
5 to 9 years	1 333	3 505	2 955	988	2 300	7 340	612	1 068	560	4 885	535
10 to 14 years	1 363	4 194	2 607	1 269	2 436	7 647	705	1 112	720	4 651	648
15 to 19 years	1 644	4 020	2 546	1 213	2 954	9 441	714	1 102	711	5 370	1 024
20 to 24 years	1 514	3 712	2 663	1 017	2 892	10 391	625	851	536	5 049	934
25 to 29 years	1 313	3 998	2 711	992	2 396	8 671	711	902	489	4 684	493
30 to 34 years	1 097	3 492	2 425	1 047	2 278	7 500	575	788	557	3 849	658
35 to 39 years	945	2 828	1 666	786	1 884	5 879	413	630	361	2 611	382
40 to 44 years	744	2 490	1 529	640	1 436	5 617	404	511	388	2 589	380
45 to 49 years	758	2 320	1 273	712	1 593	4 910	384	478	393	2 414	347
50 to 54 years	781	2 533	1 606	704	1 853	6 060	412	535	299	3 102	314
55 to 59 years	745	2 538	1 615	675	1 855	6 097	443	509	385	3 267	491
60 to 64 years	860	2 307	1 165	712	1 570	5 580	347	478	338	3 020	284
65 to 69 years	768	1 999	927	655	1 274	4 850	453	417	387	2 915	388
70 to 74 years	676	1 477	828	510	936	4 097	391	321	370	2 045	343
75 to 79 years	443	864	625	516	686	2 910	265	256	177	1 479	253
80 to 84 years	259	601	351	313	391	1 572	100	195	120	846	133
85 years and over	206	363	196	190	223	1 165	47	140	92	582	106
Median	29.9	30.6	28.1	32.4	30.9	31.9	30.9	27.9	31.4	29.8	29.1
Female											
Under 5 years	8 617	23 838	15 234	6 992	15 878	56 535	4 135	5 637	3 698	29 602	4 149
5 to 9 years	570	1 739	1 332	464	969	3 312	333	490	266	2 219	288
10 to 14 years	658	1 690	1 407	485	1 073	3 710	301	534	245	2 321	244
15 to 19 years	683	2 105	1 258	584	1 229	3 638	328	551	355	2 157	305
20 to 24 years	844	2 034	1 238	566	1 431	4 784	346	525	336	2 521	469
25 to 29 years	814	1 942	1 334	499	1 456	5 442	307	436	266	2 355	464
30 to 34 years	636	2 046	1 382	469	1 187	4 312	316	440	260	2 362	258
35 to 39 years	547	1 726	1 143	547	1 107	3 874	301	385	272	1 844	324
40 to 44 years	467	1 366	788	390	1 017	3 084	198	286	172	1 331	202
45 to 49 years	393	1 326	745	302	711	2 837	195	261	188	1 371	187
50 to 54 years	383	1 120	721	412	756	2 613	205	254	198	1 344	187
55 to 59 years	441	1 356	785	347	1 051	3 184	227	244	150	1 760	151
60 to 64 years	432	1 270	798	366	1 008	3 328	212	273	212	1 710	247
65 to 69 years	417	1 048	652	369	795	3 169	198	257	164	1 636	167
70 to 74 years	393	1 122	461	323	709	2 895	239	225	220	1 690	210
75 to 79 years	385	824	501	292	546	2 512	210	204	187	1 131	177
80 to 84 years	285	471	368	294	455	1 899	133	111	96	921	137
85 years and over	144	375	224	165	220	1 046	47	99	60	539	80
Median	125	278	97	118	158	896	39	62	51	390	52
Median	30.9	31.1	28.8	33.9	32.7	34.0	32.3	28.2	32.2	32.3	30.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	860	2 307	1 165	712	1 570	5 580	347	478	338	3 020	284
In families	700	1 816	1 014	624	1 367	4 367	296	363	303	2 476	228
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.1	5.0	11.1	22.1	3.9	7.0	12.8	22.0	15.2	7.4	13.6
Householder or spouse	661	1 718	963	565	1 330	4 108	282	347	272	2 313	221
Other relatives	39	98	51	59	37	259	14	16	31	163	7
Nonrelatives in households	154	327	151	86	203	1 159	51	115	35	519	54
Living alone	132	294	145	76	192	1 085	45	95	28	457	47
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.9	25.5	31.0	35.5	20.3	32.5	33.3	52.6	39.3	35.2	4.3
In group quarters	6	164	—	2	—	54	—	—	—	25	2
Inmate of institution	5	157	—	2	—	42	—	—	—	25	—
Home for the aged	5	12	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	25	—
Other	1	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 444	3 476	1 755	1 165	2 210	8 947	844	738	757	4 960	731
In families	1 057	2 143	1 343	858	1 494	6 055	652	555	564	3 600	549
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.0	9.3	7.1	21.7	5.2	7.1	16.9	18.6	11.0	7.1	22.2
Householder or spouse	976	1 925	1 232	747	1 355	5 616	595	531	514	3 308	511
Other relatives	81	218	111	111	139	489	57	24	50	292	38
Nonrelatives in households	383	1 121	412	299	693	2 640	192	183	193	1 337	182
Living alone	371	1 029	380	266	643	2 474	177	168	183	1 292	172
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.2	32.2	34.2	45.1	23.3	29.7	44.1	51.2	44.3	26.8	52.3
In group quarters	4	212	—	8	23	202	—	—	—	23	—
Inmate of institution	4	212	—	8	23	164	—	—	—	23	—
Home for the aged	4	20	—	8	23	86	—	—	—	23	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	908	1 828	1 172	1 019	1 300	5 647	412	591	389	2 907	492
In families	502	927	743	674	759	2 876	257	420	210	1 716	292
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.1	9.0	10.9	28.2	5.3	8.2	31.5	29.8	3.3	11.1	19.5
Householder or spouse	369	664	575	565	607	2 264	210	384	169	1 437	229
Other relatives	133	263	168	109	152	612	47	36	41	279	63
Nonrelatives in households	345	705	429	343	457	2 294	155	171	179	1 044	198
Living alone	325	653	429	311	413	2 144	155	161	159	1 002	188
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.2	44.9	27.7	45.0	40.9	28.5	42.6	45.3	52.2	25.0	55.3
In group quarters	61	196	—	2	84	477	—	—	—	147	2
Inmate of institution	61	196	—	2	76	427	—	—	—	147	—
Home for the aged	61	86	—	2	76	360	—	—	—	147	—
Other	—	—	—	—	8	50	—	—	—	—	2
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	5 644	16 375	10 057	4 875	10 631	40 199	2 936	3 697	2 549	19 889	2 797
1 person	1 228	3 512	1 634	983	2 055	10 160	561	679	543	4 174	595
2 persons	1 694	4 924	2 868	1 510	3 207	13 031	993	1 024	776	5 919	875
3 persons	1 042	3 134	2 105	937	1 978	7 179	554	640	428	3 724	494
4 persons	678	2 653	1 887	713	1 954	5 722	413	622	395	3 149	438
5 persons	459	1 293	1 000	493	901	2 698	249	410	208	1 692	219
6 or more persons	343	859	563	239	536	1 409	166	322	199	1 231	176

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
AGE											
Total persons	10 210	37 665	14 867	40 418	10 030	77 710	25 794	30 302	231 414	18 813	23 675
Under 5 years	766	2 704	1 079	2 766	665	5 346	1 920	2 255	16 444	1 349	1 977
5 to 9 years	806	2 818	1 212	3 091	756	5 924	2 092	2 599	16 220	1 301	2 172
10 to 14 years	958	3 012	1 378	3 279	792	5 865	2 218	2 373	16 296	1 529	2 341
15 to 19 years	884	3 280	1 426	3 493	904	6 657	2 510	3 067	19 010	1 568	2 281
20 to 24 years	742	2 993	1 023	3 439	783	6 163	2 087	2 791	20 012	1 354	1 865
25 to 29 years	800	2 863	1 144	3 245	777	5 743	1 944	2 363	20 460	1 338	1 710
30 to 34 years	826	2 745	1 098	2 932	717	5 596	1 751	2 637	18 052	1 418	1 892
35 to 39 years	703	2 183	929	2 055	649	4 293	1 528	1 854	13 502	972	1 278
40 to 44 years	474	1 873	663	2 334	446	3 822	1 848	1 554	11 881	1 026	1 293
45 to 49 years	457	1 915	788	2 238	483	3 749	1 537	1 222	12 058	897	1 216
50 to 54 years	570	2 134	783	2 610	571	4 404	1 458	1 456	14 330	1 013	1 944
55 to 59 years	507	1 902	910	2 332	552	4 405	1 198	1 791	13 735	996	1 096
60 to 64 years	491	1 729	593	2 080	551	4 443	1 050	1 790	11 793	992	1 066
65 to 69 years	400	1 799	681	1 723	416	3 979	878	1 176	9 897	1 084	891
70 to 74 years	364	1 549	507	1 179	445	2 962	800	836	7 542	785	780
75 to 79 years	192	1 056	310	792	261	2 070	412	536	5 143	500	471
80 to 84 years	180	639	194	532	151	1 330	325	290	2 809	376	217
85 years and over	90	471	149	298	111	959	238	232	2 230	315	185
Median	30.9	32.1	30.8	31.5	32.4	32.8	30.4	29.4	32.0	33.4	28.5
Female	5 136	19 365	7 577	20 711	5 021	40 808	12 971	15 235	120 902	9 797	11 892
Under 5 years	377	1 330	528	1 366	340	2 627	896	1 062	7 766	656	993
5 to 9 years	400	1 446	572	1 434	345	2 933	1 033	1 220	7 632	685	1 104
10 to 14 years	425	1 364	718	1 572	391	2 843	1 049	1 217	8 125	693	1 068
15 to 19 years	437	1 645	685	1 752	421	3 306	1 224	1 448	9 491	786	1 099
20 to 24 years	391	1 471	536	1 766	385	3 117	1 029	1 420	10 492	704	968
25 to 29 years	435	1 389	549	1 671	365	2 949	987	1 255	10 308	674	848
30 to 34 years	390	1 374	587	1 348	369	2 821	899	1 274	9 140	701	936
35 to 39 years	315	1 040	469	1 078	309	2 220	747	875	6 843	498	637
40 to 44 years	241	999	343	1 228	238	1 915	993	789	6 153	509	635
45 to 49 years	246	1 017	438	1 205	245	2 110	799	588	6 600	459	615
50 to 54 years	288	1 205	416	1 286	325	2 301	706	730	7 790	497	486
55 to 59 years	289	903	393	1 286	275	2 319	585	956	7 295	554	585
60 to 64 years	225	954	336	1 126	270	2 538	535	702	6 501	544	547
65 to 69 years	214	1 051	341	948	200	2 282	424	583	5 420	642	473
70 to 74 years	197	864	330	623	264	1 721	467	452	4 415	431	426
75 to 79 years	91	617	157	473	135	1 228	255	311	3 492	307	273
80 to 84 years	127	378	67	350	81	950	192	177	1 989	231	97
85 years and over	48	318	112	199	63	628	151	176	1 450	226	102
Median	31.3	33.8	31.7	32.9	33.6	34.7	31.5	30.0	33.6	35.0	29.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	491	1 729	593	2 080	551	4 443	1 050	1 270	11 793	992	1 066
In families	435	1 385	477	1 734	439	3 687	916	1 030	9 565	745	865
Householder or spouse	23.0	15.8	11.3	6.3	23.5	8.1	22.3	8.1	6.4	12.9	19.5
Other relatives	427	1 266	435	1 649	402	3 455	868	941	9 112	674	808
Nonrelatives in households	8	119	42	85	37	232	48	89	453	71	57
Living alone	56	342	116	346	112	750	128	233	2 173	203	201
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	53	313	89	326	102	691	113	215	1 993	181	157
In group quarters	49.1	33.2	50.6	34.4	41.2	34.2	45.1	14.0	26.8	35.9	49.7
Inmate of institution	—	2	—	—	—	6	6	7	55	44	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	31	44	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	19	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	764	3 348	1 188	2 902	861	6 941	1 678	2 012	17 439	1 869	1 671
In families	570	2 389	847	2 140	679	4 934	1 213	1 610	12 582	1 213	1 278
Householder or spouse	32.5	12.8	10.7	6.4	22.8	10.5	16.0	7.7	7.1	10.7	12.9
Other relatives	531	2 225	798	1 969	643	4 553	1 126	1 439	11 598	1 100	1 201
Nonrelatives in households	39	164	49	171	36	381	87	171	984	113	77
Living alone	194	895	341	732	177	1 984	439	365	4 744	546	389
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	177	820	329	687	169	1 845	435	317	4 508	484	376
In group quarters	37.9	40.1	45.9	15.1	40.8	35.3	50.1	26.5	26.4	42.8	45.2
Inmate of institution	—	64	—	30	5	23	26	37	113	110	4
Home for the aged	—	64	—	30	5	23	20	37	79	110	4
Other	—	64	—	30	5	23	20	37	62	5	4
Persons 75 years and over	462	2 166	653	1 622	523	4 359	975	1 058	10 182	1 191	873
In families	288	1 357	419	1 010	339	2 475	524	608	5 623	679	584
Householder or spouse	36.1	19.5	14.8	5.4	24.8	11.8	18.1	13.5	10.2	15.6	23.3
Other relatives	245	1 016	325	707	275	1 949	418	441	4 162	514	440
Nonrelatives in households	43	341	94	303	64	526	106	167	1 461	165	144
Living alone	174	629	220	494	173	1 623	340	300	4 208	419	275
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	163	611	184	484	166	1 554	327	278	3 953	369	263
In group quarters	47.2	39.4	47.8	28.5	65.7	39.1	56.6	23.7	29.7	39.0	49.8
Inmate of institution	—	180	14	118	11	261	111	150	351	93	14
Home for the aged	—	180	14	116	11	261	99	150	320	93	14
Other	—	180	14	116	11	261	99	150	320	41	14
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	3 535	13 552	5 136	14 217	3 565	20 353	8 629	10 064	86 373	6 674	7 600
1 person	649	2 934	1 061	2 787	698	6 415	1 357	1 867	19 302	1 529	1 196
2 persons	1 052	4 289	1 599	4 372	1 095	9 018	2 615	3 141	28 104	2 096	2 103
3 persons	691	2 496	930	2 716	710	5 133	1 758	1 940	16 321	1 168	1 506
4 persons	641	2 101	822	2 404	602	4 320	1 682	1 579	13 684	954	1 420
5 persons	261	1 042	460	1 261	277	2 220	780	973	5 825	628	753
6 or more persons	241	690	264	677	183	1 247	437	564	3 137	299	622

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
AGE											
Total persons	50 679	49 899	65 789	41 608	27 045	73 942	27 234	37 336	75 024	12 873	10 711
Under 5 years	4 682	4 493	4 423	2 949	2 175	5 379	1 987	3 592	4 691	931	722
5 to 9 years	4 904	5 051	4 922	3 395	2 009	5 854	2 233	3 606	4 640	973	888
10 to 14 years	4 396	4 621	4 902	3 438	2 280	5 931	2 414	3 690	4 372	1 143	853
15 to 19 years	4 343	4 778	5 610	3 472	2 468	6 437	2 573	3 561	8 504	1 136	899
20 to 24 years	4 506	4 291	5 736	3 320	2 247	6 408	1 993	3 386	13 818	870	807
25 to 29 years	4 634	4 130	5 136	3 986	2 172	5 982	1 998	3 170	7 511	900	736
30 to 34 years	3 740	3 291	4 648	2 985	1 913	5 648	2 128	2 790	5 602	946	820
35 to 39 years	2 540	2 353	3 746	2 386	1 596	4 136	1 786	1 944	3 751	721	623
40 to 44 years	2 232	2 189	3 026	2 141	1 576	3 368	1 411	1 695	3 208	676	559
45 to 49 years	2 554	2 051	2 772	2 100	1 522	3 460	1 326	1 556	2 935	665	533
50 to 54 years	2 652	2 564	3 923	2 353	1 502	3 502	1 521	2 005	3 157	658	730
55 to 59 years	2 676	2 718	4 070	2 321	1 395	4 383	1 324	1 616	3 203	724	639
60 to 64 years	2 068	2 221	3 488	1 882	1 040	3 914	1 326	1 538	2 736	657	471
65 to 69 years	1 888	1 932	3 165	1 727	1 150	3 413	1 088	1 179	2 453	586	450
70 to 74 years	1 374	1 583	2 528	1 361	788	2 290	943	820	1 689	491	420
75 to 79 years	795	888	1 749	802	620	2 037	571	690	1 298	352	220
80 to 84 years	404	460	1 110	562	341	1 217	339	316	852	276	175
85 years and over	291	285	835	428	251	583	273	182	604	168	166
Median	27.7	27.1	32.3	30.4	30.4	30.9	31.0	26.3	26.0	32.6	32.7
Female											
Under 5 years	2 296	2 276	2 189	1 479	1 062	2 661	957	1 739	2 375	486	359
5 to 9 years	2 281	2 394	2 460	1 603	976	2 777	1 055	1 736	2 320	443	448
10 to 14 years	2 152	2 308	2 300	1 775	1 132	2 974	1 150	1 775	2 108	557	390
15 to 19 years	2 159	2 344	2 890	1 726	1 202	3 194	1 240	1 736	4 036	553	445
20 to 24 years	2 290	2 190	2 905	1 632	1 140	3 389	1 038	1 701	6 608	411	375
25 to 29 years	2 242	2 126	2 515	2 055	1 134	3 055	1 014	1 585	3 559	470	368
30 to 34 years	1 850	1 616	2 395	1 376	928	2 782	1 102	1 350	2 677	481	418
35 to 39 years	1 247	1 086	1 861	1 216	809	2 056	904	909	1 904	380	277
40 to 44 years	1 219	1 188	1 592	989	756	1 766	677	919	1 573	313	317
45 to 49 years	1 393	1 125	1 418	1 074	794	1 896	675	839	1 467	325	239
50 to 54 years	1 372	1 396	2 279	1 246	732	1 866	732	1 016	1 793	362	408
55 to 59 years	1 384	1 480	2 213	1 237	675	2 503	749	870	1 713	392	307
60 to 64 years	1 127	1 227	1 979	958	559	2 065	757	865	1 466	338	264
65 to 69 years	1 042	1 122	1 935	904	632	1 906	553	613	1 466	316	253
70 to 74 years	770	921	1 385	823	402	1 353	548	462	994	263	235
75 to 79 years	424	486	1 099	509	387	1 359	419	429	807	183	126
80 to 84 years	257	228	717	350	209	796	206	549	549	145	102
85 years and over	155	201	540	279	165	434	159	111	386	143	119
Median	28.7	28.2	34.3	31.3	31.1	32.5	32.3	27.3	27.0	33.7	34.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 068	2 221	3 488	1 882	1 040	3 914	1 326	1 538	2 736	657	471
In families	1 712	1 850	2 789	1 600	898	3 314	1 063	1 229	2 226	537	356
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.1	13.8	7.1	6.8	7.3	11.2	7.1	11.1	6.3	13.2	9.0
Householder or spouse	1 605	1 732	2 598	1 536	874	3 069	1 004	1 144	2 101	498	346
Other relatives	107	118	191	64	24	245	59	85	125	39	10
Nonrelatives in households	356	371	677	271	130	582	256	309	499	105	115
Living alone	321	334	662	239	108	526	238	273	430	87	115
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.3	31.1	31.1	38.5	28.7	31.2	30.3	38.1	27.7	62.1	20.0
In group quarters	—	—	22	11	12	18	7	—	11	15	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	19	11	12	18	7	—	11	15	—
Home for the aged	—	—	13	4	6	13	7	—	11	15	—
Other	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 262	3 515	5 693	3 088	1 938	5 703	2 031	1 999	4 142	1 072	870
In families	2 434	2 612	4 100	2 167	1 341	4 133	1 477	1 466	2 800	797	649
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.2	12.4	6.9	7.3	10.4	9.1	4.3	13.3	7.8	20.6	9.4
Householder or spouse	2 198	2 333	3 798	2 022	1 245	3 776	1 367	1 356	2 536	746	600
Other relatives	236	279	302	145	96	357	110	110	264	46	49
Nonrelatives in households	828	893	1 509	882	511	1 529	546	533	1 283	236	194
Living alone	768	836	1 420	826	486	1 485	525	515	1 196	222	170
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.7	33.5	28.2	25.9	34.2	29.2	27.4	24.7	24.2	56.3	42.9
In group quarters	—	10	84	39	86	41	8	—	59	49	27
Inmate of institution	—	10	60	39	86	35	8	—	59	49	27
Home for the aged	—	—	60	31	26	35	8	—	59	49	27
Other	—	—	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 490	1 633	3 694	1 792	1 212	3 837	1 183	1 188	2 754	796	561
In families	917	1 119	2 128	1 042	614	2 265	568	774	1 649	461	275
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.9	13.5	10.5	10.7	21.3	10.0	13.7	14.0	8.2	14.5	22.2
Householder or spouse	724	937	1 676	789	521	1 727	475	610	1 334	340	230
Other relatives	193	182	452	253	93	538	93	164	315	121	45
Nonrelatives in households	573	502	1 382	649	488	1 421	512	408	943	225	173
Living alone	538	473	1 325	591	466	1 374	485	408	904	213	173
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.7	31.1	31.8	40.8	56.9	34.3	30.7	31.4	24.6	45.1	56.6
In group quarters	—	12	184	101	110	151	103	6	162	110	113
Inmate of institution	—	12	169	101	104	113	103	6	162	110	113
Home for the aged	—	—	169	93	55	113	103	—	162	110	113
Other	—	—	15	—	6	38	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	16 553	15 959	24 358	14 314	9 416	26 487	9 456	11 925	27 116	4 477	3 838
1 person	2 665	2 754	5 730	2 819	1 657	5 645	1 833	2 016	6 681	813	774
2 persons	4 482	4 351	7 799	4 389	2 865	8 135	2 895	2 996	8 847	1 445	1 241
3 persons	3 446	3 142	4 215	2 667	1 934	5 211	1 780	2 585	4 833	825	744
4 persons	3 130	2 646	3 840	2 445	1 752	4 203	1 661	2 086	4 111	743	570
5 persons	1 570	1 693	1 722	1 259	757	1 995	856	1 208	1 820	418	316
6 or more persons	1 260	1 373	1 052	735	451	1 298	431	1 034	824	233	193

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Roleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
AGE											
Total persons	28 126	61 389	7 910	8 236	9 919	30 460	38 181	86 821	28 734	11 442	15 952
Under 5 years	2 368	3 716	591	589	693	2 515	3 053	7 198	2 020	889	1 265
5 to 9 years	2 587	3 872	543	647	648	2 453	3 189	7 501	2 126	861	1 278
10 to 14 years	2 494	4 272	621	791	840	2 745	3 278	7 113	2 334	913	1 161
15 to 19 years	2 501	5 393	619	794	859	2 647	3 332	6 850	2 779	946	1 333
20 to 24 years	2 294	6 126	683	759	755	2 494	2 870	6 940	2 722	881	1 214
25 to 29 years	2 596	4 767	636	629	714	2 432	3 326	7 354	2 325	887	1 298
30 to 34 years	1 919	4 147	564	655	680	2 260	3 464	7 133	2 099	758	1 120
35 to 39 years	1 518	3 202	419	474	530	1 821	2 656	4 573	1 647	567	879
40 to 44 years	1 453	2 649	401	403	537	1 450	2 335	4 316	1 459	624	877
45 to 49 years	1 371	2 902	455	362	509	1 283	2 235	4 186	1 115	543	762
50 to 54 years	1 435	3 915	359	432	429	1 605	1 869	4 454	1 436	462	745
55 to 59 years	1 454	3 802	395	411	521	1 704	1 734	4 738	1 406	549	854
60 to 64 years	1 170	3 216	403	374	582	1 192	1 438	4 063	1 392	645	899
65 to 69 years	1 087	3 168	401	279	630	1 181	1 282	3 774	1 225	576	763
70 to 74 years	694	2 535	366	280	386	1 029	960	2 901	1 166	526	604
75 to 79 years	596	1 822	161	179	273	770	576	1 930	660	369	454
80 to 84 years	407	1 034	150	101	182	509	300	1 008	451	245	291
85 years and over	182	851	143	77	151	368	284	789	372	201	155
Median	28.5	33.1	32.3	29.3	33.3	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.1	32.3	31.9
Female	14 208	32 819	3 961	4 178	5 002	15 451	19 226	44 817	14 523	5 824	8 166
Under 5 years	1 141	1 759	286	282	325	1 210	1 470	3 459	978	434	615
5 to 9 years	1 286	1 851	295	276	317	1 224	1 619	3 702	1 055	480	626
10 to 14 years	1 154	2 177	257	421	409	1 333	1 534	3 379	1 157	418	573
15 to 19 years	1 263	2 796	294	383	420	1 283	1 640	3 408	1 352	418	652
20 to 24 years	1 190	3 176	329	366	368	1 238	1 442	3 527	1 257	439	641
25 to 29 years	1 217	2 399	288	293	347	1 199	1 753	3 696	1 121	466	641
30 to 34 years	1 022	2 099	302	360	347	1 149	1 736	3 557	1 009	364	511
35 to 39 years	685	1 605	203	216	249	915	1 309	2 220	819	270	491
40 to 44 years	804	1 424	217	205	256	669	1 164	2 217	704	304	411
45 to 49 years	733	1 647	204	184	252	691	1 165	2 164	561	238	412
50 to 54 years	737	2 074	161	246	243	798	888	2 423	703	254	368
55 to 59 years	749	1 953	210	189	282	906	953	2 652	764	342	494
60 to 64 years	603	1 934	239	234	298	638	708	2 234	812	317	466
65 to 69 years	564	1 854	226	138	338	602	686	2 139	644	278	414
70 to 74 years	395	1 546	195	150	202	574	492	1 697	639	319	293
75 to 79 years	334	1 230	75	103	144	460	336	1 184	403	214	268
80 to 84 years	219	669	80	69	95	300	177	621	273	148	185
85 years and over	112	626	100	63	110	262	154	538	272	121	105
Median	29.4	35.5	33.8	30.9	34.5	31.0	30.4	31.7	31.7	33.5	33.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 170	3 216	403	374	582	1 192	1 438	4 063	1 392	645	899
In families	979	2 504	309	289	482	978	1 186	3 296	1 095	537	738
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.5	5.6	15.2	5.2	11.6	16.8	8.3	11.7	12.8	15.1	8.3
Householder or spouse	925	2 299	299	277	444	927	1 144	3 109	1 008	511	714
Other relatives	54	205	10	38	51	42	187	87	26	24	24
Nonrelatives in households	191	681	91	92	189	252	727	273	104	144	144
Living alone	170	627	79	85	86	176	225	671	242	100	127
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	41.8	28.4	51.9	50.6	44.2	49.4	31.6	27.0	31.8	51.0	33.1
In group quarters	—	31	3	—	8	25	—	40	24	4	17
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	8	17	—	30	24	2	17
Home for the aged	—	—	3	—	8	2	—	16	24	2	—
Other	—	31	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	2	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 781	5 703	767	559	1 016	2 210	2 242	6 675	2 391	1 102	1 367
In families	1 348	3 813	579	406	745	1 600	1 769	4 636	1 716	816	1 063
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.4	5.7	22.8	7.6	12.2	20.9	12.9	8.9	12.7	17.3	20.9
Householder or spouse	1 272	3 503	539	385	661	1 462	1 669	4 205	1 593	763	988
Other relatives	76	310	40	21	84	138	100	431	123	53	75
Nonrelatives in households	433	1 739	173	153	215	536	473	1 788	587	267	222
Living alone	399	1 645	145	147	202	501	416	1 711	546	245	197
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.4	23.6	41.4	27.9	38.1	36.7	31.5	27.5	42.9	46.5	46.2
In group quarters	—	151	15	—	56	74	—	251	88	19	82
Inmate of institution	—	57	15	—	56	74	—	251	88	19	82
Home for the aged	—	57	15	—	56	2	—	100	88	19	—
Other	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 185	3 707	454	357	606	1 647	1 160	3 727	1 483	815	900
In families	777	1 826	260	242	318	834	771	2 025	793	470	476
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.0	9.3	16.9	39.3	19.8	14.4	26.7	9.4	22.4	10.6	29.2
Householder or spouse	607	1 357	219	197	241	664	596	1 548	691	394	350
Other relatives	170	469	41	45	77	170	175	477	102	76	126
Nonrelatives in households	367	1 468	121	115	210	604	389	1 376	513	288	348
Living alone	344	1 444	111	111	195	569	384	1 285	499	269	341
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.8	26.9	76.6	30.6	54.9	37.6	46.1	35.3	46.5	41.6	51.0
In group quarters	41	413	73	—	78	209	—	326	177	57	76
Inmate of institution	35	339	73	—	78	209	—	326	177	57	76
Home for the aged	—	339	73	—	78	34	—	203	177	57	6
Other	6	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	9 462	23 126	2 817	2 718	3 553	10 285	12 909	30 383	9 757	4 136	5 449
1 person	1 564	6 267	581	507	769	1 908	1 824	5 856	1 993	886	1 060
2 persons	2 772	7 361	828	847	1 163	3 006	3 907	8 920	2 956	1 333	1 782
3 persons	1 893	3 819	564	500	655	1 922	2 790	6 073	1 818	731	1 048
4 persons	1 739	3 032	468	477	521	1 858	2 645	5 160	1 595	625	853
5 persons	847	1 582	228	218	241	963	1 241	2 797	913	328	406
6 or more persons	647	1 065	148	169	204	628	502	1 577	482	233	300

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
AGE											
Total persons	15 875	16 584	8 675	11 320	23 427	46 021	12 245	21 874	4 922	93 648	35 993
Under 5 years	1 217	1 231	593	828	1 735	3 554	1 005	1 569	329	6 768	3 449
5 to 9 years	1 178	1 198	671	960	1 828	3 650	1 028	1 838	340	7 025	3 465
10 to 14 years	1 071	1 488	724	1 047	1 856	4 347	1 231	2 040	511	7 958	3 464
15 to 19 years	1 304	1 496	803	1 042	2 480	4 218	1 060	2 026	520	8 317	3 270
20 to 24 years	1 320	1 212	611	805	2 591	3 696	940	1 602	374	7 663	3 365
25 to 29 years	1 488	1 330	617	840	2 029	3 320	999	1 690	321	7 357	3 464
30 to 34 years	1 216	1 208	681	797	1 516	3 663	866	1 586	343	7 239	2 691
35 to 39 years	919	915	510	658	1 320	2 674	630	1 204	273	6 145	1 823
40 to 44 years	698	829	435	630	1 140	2 806	595	1 332	326	5 205	1 831
45 to 49 years	761	724	405	583	932	2 503	541	1 079	265	4 615	1 618
50 to 54 years	907	978	441	564	1 036	2 410	595	1 103	194	4 934	1 873
55 to 59 years	823	851	449	625	1 021	2 167	510	1 060	170	4 798	1 657
60 to 64 years	827	773	367	454	1 010	2 186	613	1 044	299	4 289	1 367
65 to 69 years	808	834	533	518	903	1 850	629	834	224	3 684	1 086
70 to 74 years	610	470	342	449	773	1 356	435	654	158	3 026	669
75 to 79 years	416	516	244	247	668	840	255	610	136	2 126	486
80 to 84 years	204	357	119	131	318	484	152	378	79	1 383	289
85 years and over	108	174	130	142	271	297	121	225	60	1 116	126
Median	31.5	31.4	32.3	30.9	28.0	30.3	29.1	30.5	31.0	31.2	26.4
Female											
Under 5 years	8 672	8 445	4 371	5 735	12 112	23 320	6 185	11 239	2 447	48 955	18 094
5 to 9 years	602	574	294	396	834	1 701	512	780	145	3 220	1 661
10 to 14 years	593	604	292	464	870	1 876	501	915	158	3 570	1 803
15 to 19 years	475	711	362	486	929	1 984	610	1 038	249	3 785	1 603
20 to 24 years	642	662	358	513	1 292	2 044	496	1 057	235	4 156	1 642
25 to 29 years	763	587	307	417	1 364	1 830	496	770	176	4 024	1 714
30 to 34 years	909	654	303	437	1 000	1 742	511	832	172	3 823	1 711
35 to 39 years	714	616	350	392	738	1 859	419	824	162	3 668	1 308
40 to 44 years	557	442	240	345	625	1 449	296	622	145	3 127	852
45 to 49 years	390	408	211	306	621	1 309	281	622	164	2 631	941
50 to 54 years	431	379	177	272	497	1 298	306	465	96	2 424	886
55 to 59 years	506	506	262	291	603	1 214	294	601	116	2 579	924
60 to 64 years	415	450	236	348	468	1 100	295	549	95	2 573	897
65 to 69 years	416	431	205	227	538	1 213	340	566	177	2 381	699
70 to 74 years	449	460	316	300	515	972	360	507	114	2 214	514
75 to 79 years	344	294	179	226	441	790	189	334	80	1 763	405
80 to 84 years	222	314	131	153	402	439	125	374	79	1 374	297
85 years and over	160	232	80	67	161	297	66	196	46	910	156
Median	84	121	68	95	214	203	88	158	38	733	81
Median	32.5	33.5	33.8	32.0	28.8	31.3	29.7	31.4	32.7	32.6	26.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	827	773	367	454	1 010	2 186	613	1 044	299	4 289	1 367
In families	657	651	290	395	782	1 813	516	886	245	3 584	1 147
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.2	10.0	13.8	6.1	12.0	17.4	21.5	6.8	10.2	3.0	13.9
Householder or spouse	567	620	278	367	731	1 728	502	859	236	3 403	1 095
Other relatives	90	31	12	28	51	85	14	27	9	181	52
Nonrelatives in households	157	122	74	59	221	354	97	158	54	676	220
Living alone	148	102	74	59	192	330	84	157	51	596	204
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	47.3	34.3	66.2	61.0	33.3	32.7	66.7	38.9	82.4	21.0	24.5
In group quarters	13	—	3	—	7	19	—	—	—	29	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	3	—	7	15	—	—	—	29	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	29	—
Other	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 418	1 304	875	967	1 676	3 206	1 064	1 488	382	6 710	1 755
In families	1 015	912	634	690	1 170	2 410	781	1 117	327	4 774	1 334
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.3	9.4	17.7	12.5	12.1	12.9	16.0	15.2	21.1	3.9	13.1
Householder or spouse	947	815	583	632	1 073	2 292	753	1 038	317	4 425	1 235
Other relatives	68	97	51	58	97	118	28	79	10	349	99
Nonrelatives in households	362	374	215	277	501	787	283	364	55	1 865	421
Living alone	342	353	214	255	483	724	277	342	55	1 724	400
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40.9	40.2	45.3	36.1	38.9	40.2	48.4	40.1	16.4	29.6	30.5
In group quarters	41	18	26	—	5	9	—	7	—	71	—
Inmate of institution	—	18	26	—	5	9	—	7	—	56	—
Home for the aged	—	6	26	—	5	5	—	7	—	56	—
Other	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Persons 75 years and over	728	1 047	493	520	1 257	1 621	528	1 213	275	4 625	901
In families	416	561	245	283	778	1 042	330	724	179	2 556	588
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.8	10.9	15.5	25.8	23.1	17.4	13.6	22.0	31.3	4.7	17.2
Householder or spouse	352	452	213	244	677	799	254	551	157	1 868	481
Other relatives	64	109	32	39	101	243	76	173	22	688	107
Nonrelatives in households	301	436	189	235	386	576	198	443	90	1 672	313
Living alone	273	411	185	224	386	559	175	431	87	1 569	313
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	41.0	41.1	44.3	36.2	46.9	42.0	52.0	42.2	36.8	39.6	39.6
In group quarters	11	50	59	2	93	3	—	46	6	397	—
Inmate of institution	—	50	59	—	93	3	—	46	2	390	—
Home for the aged	—	25	59	—	56	3	—	46	2	390	—
Other	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	7	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	5 379	5 842	3 121	3 944	7 989	15 624	4 110	7 622	1 668	33 663	11 407
1 person	1 174	1 274	694	782	1 688	2 461	831	1 511	278	7 051	1 584
2 persons	1 645	1 815	949	1 168	2 433	4 710	1 144	2 313	483	10 582	2 998
3 persons	1 037	1 062	550	673	1 487	3 219	790	1 360	320	6 353	2 509
4 persons	827	923	516	692	1 358	2 878	686	1 282	294	5 686	2 304
5 persons	374	478	257	361	614	1 408	393	702	147	2 629	1 081
6 or more persons	322	290	155	268	409	948	266	454	146	1 362	931

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Borbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Oddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	16 639	46 775	30 447	13 894	31 117	106 835	8 250	11 265	7 433	57 863	8 334
Native	16 519	46 152	30 301	13 821	30 463	105 502	8 184	11 242	7 408	57 327	8 303
Foreign born	120	623	146	73	654	1 333	66	23	25	536	31
Naturalized citizen	90	476	74	43	492	682	35	10	25	380	21
Not a citizen	30	147	72	30	162	651	31	13	-	156	10
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	120	623	146	73	654	1 333	66	23	25	536	31
Europe	44	253	18	25	528	400	34	15	5	245	11
Austria	-	13	-	-	14	12	-	-	-	2	-
Czechoslovakia	-	5	-	-	29	14	-	-	5	-	-
France	17	74	6	10	47	145	15	8	-	61	-
Germany	-	20	1	-	34	12	-	-	-	12	-
Greece	-	-	9	-	34	12	-	-	-	2	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	7	12	6	-	-	8	-
Ireland	9	40	-	-	229	10	-	-	-	57	2
Italy	9	5	-	5	-	6	7	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	19	25	-	-	-	45	-
Poland	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	52	6
United Kingdom	6	65	-	5	75	108	-	7	-	8	6
England	6	65	-	2	52	78	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	44	-
Scotland	-	-	-	-	23	6	-	-	-	2	-
Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia	-	-	-	-	20	7	-	-	-	33	-
U.S.S.R.	31	44	26	16	7	34	2	-	4	129	16
Asia	8	119	75	17	26	429	5	-	2	3	-
China	-	21	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	36	-
India	-	27	37	-	-	70	-	-	-	4	11
Japan	-	16	-	2	10	15	-	-	2	12	3
Korea	-	5	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	44	-
Philippines	-	7	22	14	3	76	5	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North and Central America	18	100	13	-	20	150	5	8	-	44	2
Canada	7	23	13	-	19	99	5	6	-	12	2
Mexico	6	9	-	-	-	9	-	2	-	23	-
West Indies	5	61	-	-	1	42	-	-	-	7	-
Cuba	5	29	-	-	1	35	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Jamaica	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
South America	-	-	-	-	9	34	-	-	-	2	-
North Africa	14	13	-	2	-	94	-	-	-	9	-
Other Africa	-	7	-	-	-	64	-	-	6	3	-
All other countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Country not reported	5	87	14	13	50	128	20	-	8	67	2
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	120	623	146	73	654	1 333	66	23	25	536	31
1975 to 1980	36	94	26	-	56	455	12	-	5	101	14
1970 to 1974	21	76	17	13	11	105	11	-	-	80	2
1965 to 1969	12	47	21	18	28	102	-	15	8	35	3
1960 to 1964	-	78	19	10	36	125	8	6	-	27	4
1950 to 1959	13	131	15	3	72	192	22	2	2	64	-
Before 1950	38	197	48	29	451	354	13	-	10	229	8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	15 449	43 241	27 688	12 939	28 957	99 727	7 601	10 293	6 883	53 358	7 713
Speak only English at home	15 213	42 191	27 480	12 783	27 496	97 620	7 480	10 220	6 825	52 465	7 599
Speak a language other than English at home	236	1 050	208	156	1 461	2 107	121	73	58	893	114
Speak English very well	160	798	155	109	1 044	1 489	59	50	55	693	77
Speak English well	60	212	41	30	292	471	56	3	3	100	33
Speak English not well or not at all	16	40	12	17	125	147	6	15	-	100	4
5 to 13 years	-	-	-	-	-	18	6	-	-	-	-
14 to 17 years	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years	-	7	6	6	8	21	-	-	-	17	4
25 years and over	16	33	6	11	117	103	-	15	-	83	-
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	3 599	10 263	7 285	3 074	6 339	20 235	1 748	2 993	1 754	12 620	1 634
English only	3 566	10 061	7 225	3 062	6 213	19 866	1 730	2 977	1 743	12 432	1 616
Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
French	8	23	9	8	2	76	-	-	4	35	10
German	-	29	-	2	-	39	6	-	-	34	-
Greek	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3	-
Italian	-	5	-	-	26	8	-	-	-	6	-
Philippine languages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-
Polish	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	19	-
Spanish	12	90	30	1	10	148	-	16	7	31	8
Other specified language	6	29	21	-	26	53	12	-	-	33	-
Unspecified language	7	26	-	1	45	41	-	-	-	11	-
Persons 18 years and over	11 850	32 978	20 403	9 865	22 618	79 492	5 853	7 300	5 129	40 738	6 079
English only	11 647	32 130	20 255	9 721	21 283	77 754	5 750	7 243	5 082	40 033	5 983
Chinese	-	14	-	-	5	42	-	-	-	3	-
French	44	86	34	21	29	257	21	15	-	154	32
German	13	142	16	30	76	266	10	36	-	65	10
Greek	-	3	-	-	129	7	-	-	-	12	-
Italian	12	113	6	6	567	78	4	-	3	147	2
Philippine languages	-	14	5	14	72	77	5	-	-	22	-
Polish	-	12	6	6	72	41	-	2	-	73	2
Spanish	33	204	35	36	79	445	37	4	9	132	21
Other specified language	79	198	30	9	334	436	6	-	7	78	29
Unspecified language	22	65	13	22	44	99	20	-	11	19	-

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	10 210	37 665	14 867	40 418	10 030	77 710	25 794	30 302	231 414	18 813	23 675
Native	10 153	37 306	14 721	39 107	10 020	76 467	25 668	29 822	228 865	18 679	23 530
Foreign born	57	359	146	1 311	10	1 243	126	480	2 549	134	145
Naturalized citizen	48	287	110	909	10	904	77	310	1 464	94	86
Not a citizen	9	72	36	402	—	339	49	170	1 085	40	59
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	57	359	146	1 311	10	1 243	126	480	2 549	134	145
Europe	12	160	64	957	4	886	50	250	847	76	59
Austria	—	7	—	15	—	13	—	14	10	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	93	—	29	—	4	50	—	—
France	—	—	—	7	—	27	7	15	28	7	—
Germany	10	70	16	38	4	137	23	53	230	47	2
Greece	—	9	—	166	—	94	—	—	19	—	—
Hungary	—	—	13	36	—	15	—	27	44	—	—
Ireland	—	19	—	—	—	9	—	11	20	7	—
Italy	—	18	—	420	—	333	6	44	79	6	—
Netherlands	—	—	14	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—
Poland	—	4	—	87	—	42	—	—	13	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Sweden	—	—	9	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	6
United Kingdom	2	25	12	29	—	48	7	76	231	2	46
England	2	19	12	15	—	48	—	71	191	2	5
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	28	—	41
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	6	—	27	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
U.S.S.R.	11	61	18	12	6	48	7	3	33	14	—
Asia	7	38	15	183	—	144	32	64	1 092	25	—
China	—	16	—	—	—	7	—	—	163	—	—
India	—	—	—	43	—	25	6	—	127	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	10	—	2	—	8	45	—	—
Korea	—	—	11	3	—	10	—	6	49	—	—
Philippines	—	19	4	51	—	37	—	25	194	9	—
Vietnam	—	3	—	23	—	4	—	2	14	—	—
North and Central America	2	45	20	50	—	8	33	63	188	6	20
Canada	2	39	13	23	—	—	21	36	110	6	20
Mexico	—	6	5	—	—	—	6	5	6	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	27	—	2	—	17	72	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	40	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	19	—	—
South America	—	—	—	12	—	18	—	6	95	—	19
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other Africa	4	14	8	6	—	16	—	9	37	—	—
All other countries	—	12	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—
Country not reported	21	29	21	91	—	123	—	85	244	13	47
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	57	359	146	1 311	10	1 243	126	480	2 549	134	145
1975 to 1980	7	51	18	115	—	171	27	112	565	25	55
1970 to 1974	9	15	10	145	—	123	—	24	496	17	7
1965 to 1969	2	45	5	79	—	116	10	46	338	5	14
1960 to 1964	6	53	16	65	4	54	16	62	243	—	20
1950 to 1959	10	69	53	142	—	121	24	88	278	12	25
Before 1950	23	126	44	765	6	658	49	148	629	75	24
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	9 444	34 961	13 788	37 652	9 365	72 364	23 874	28 047	214 970	17 464	21 698
Speak only English at home	9 353	34 379	13 540	34 921	9 287	69 845	23 616	27 473	210 614	17 210	21 467
Speak a language other than English at home	91	582	248	2 731	78	2 519	258	574	4 356	254	231
Speak English very well	66	409	179	1 805	67	1 865	178	420	3 201	176	183
Speak English well	19	95	55	574	4	479	60	117	871	64	35
Speak English not well or not at all	6	78	14	352	7	175	20	37	284	14	13
5 to 13 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—
14 to 17 years	—	8	7	11	—	—	—	—	13	—	6
18 to 24 years	—	4	—	51	—	24	—	15	52	—	5
25 years and over	6	66	7	290	7	151	20	22	212	6	2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	2 308	7 873	3 537	8 513	2 110	15 900	5 922	6 605	44 362	3 770	5 976
English only	2 300	7 818	3 463	8 224	2 087	15 509	5 867	6 472	43 464	3 720	5 914
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
French	—	30	—	32	—	84	7	7	202	21	—
German	—	8	13	19	9	54	—	14	49	14	1
Greek	—	—	—	44	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	8	—	—	102	—	28	6	—	6	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	15	42	20	7	84	34	59	374	7	21
Other specified language	2	2	7	25	7	95	—	17	145	8	15
Unspecified language	—	—	12	3	—	12	8	36	82	—	25
Persons 18 years and over	7 136	27 088	10 251	29 139	7 255	56 464	17 952	21 442	170 608	13 694	15 722
English only	7 053	26 561	10 077	26 697	7 200	54 336	17 749	21 001	167 150	13 490	15 553
Chinese	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	211	—	—
French	10	84	14	62	5	144	37	94	442	49	28
German	7	96	28	52	25	181	44	45	297	79	41
Greek	—	9	—	315	—	98	—	2	46	—	—
Italian	5	23	17	681	—	817	20	74	172	6	13
Philippine languages	—	12	4	26	—	39	—	19	114	9	—
Polish	—	—	—	399	—	70	—	12	69	13	—
Spanish	34	167	55	125	8	381	67	76	822	25	45
Other specified language	19	87	51	662	15	304	35	99	1 040	17	9
Unspecified language	8	33	5	120	2	88	—	20	245	6	33

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marian	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	50 679	49 899	65 789	41 608	27 045	73 942	27 234	37 336	75 024	12 873	10 711
Native	50 344	49 477	64 983	41 000	26 829	73 142	27 059	37 152	72 468	12 797	10 633
Foreign born	335	422	806	608	216	800	175	184	2 556	76	58
Naturalized citizen	230	311	706	440	95	516	123	111	1 135	61	45
Not a citizen	105	111	100	168	121	284	52	73	1 421	15	13
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	335	422	806	608	216	800	175	184	2 556	76	58
Europe	95	282	524	320	113	293	74	42	780	46	34
Austria	—	4	4	—	—	6	—	—	23	6	—
Czechoslovakia	10	13	11	24	—	6	—	—	12	—	—
France	—	—	27	13	—	—	—	6	15	5	—
Germany	11	60	65	26	29	98	11	6	134	15	12
Greece	—	—	—	12	—	8	—	25	37	—	—
Hungary	26	28	15	29	—	7	—	—	13	13	—
Ireland	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Italy	12	107	257	66	—	97	39	2	218	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Poland	—	27	27	27	—	2	—	—	18	—	16
Portugal	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
United Kingdom	13	41	70	53	12	32	17	—	193	7	6
England	4	39	51	46	7	19	5	—	169	2	—
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—
Scotland	2	2	6	7	—	13	—	—	6	—	6
Wales	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	2	7	29	7	13	—	—	15	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	9	51	114	21	36	5	8	48	3	—
Asia	113	89	106	114	41	311	23	88	949	3	1
China	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	9	60	—	—
India	2	57	12	—	—	43	—	—	239	—	—
Japan	—	7	12	13	7	—	—	—	147	3	—
Korea	13	12	8	13	3	21	10	—	43	—	1
Philippines	55	11	5	39	26	82	13	39	80	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	30	—	—	—
North and Central America	44	13	28	28	9	37	34	6	131	—	—
Canada	25	9	18	28	9	23	25	6	36	—	—
Mexico	—	2	8	—	—	2	6	—	18	—	—
West Indies	14	2	2	—	—	10	3	—	47	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	5
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	7	—
Other Africa	5	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	308	—	11
All other countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	2	—
Country not reported	78	18	75	25	32	123	39	40	168	15	7
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	335	422	806	608	216	800	175	184	2 556	76	58
1975 to 1980	51	29	54	78	20	226	23	72	1 019	—	5
1970 to 1974	86	53	43	17	83	186	7	16	371	11	—
1965 to 1969	7	58	49	139	10	39	46	19	301	11	1
1960 to 1964	30	37	55	30	14	—	14	14	110	10	4
1950 to 1959	11	38	52	49	39	100	15	27	203	15	9
Before 1950	150	207	553	295	50	249	70	36	552	29	39
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	45 997	45 406	61 366	38 659	24 870	68 563	25 247	33 744	70 333	11 942	9 989
Speak only English at home	45 239	44 516	59 474	37 480	24 615	67 139	24 968	33 363	67 045	11 692	9 845
Speak a language other than English at home	758	890	1 892	1 179	255	1 424	279	381	3 288	250	144
Speak English very well	567	693	1 285	860	199	1 071	173	279	2 166	171	109
Speak English well	113	166	427	210	43	279	78	4	818	54	35
Speak English not well or not at all	78	31	180	109	13	74	28	4	304	25	—
5 to 13 years	6	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
14 to 17 years	—	—	6	17	6	10	10	4	—	7	—
18 to 24 years	4	14	19	31	—	14	—	—	67	—	—
25 years and over	68	17	149	54	7	50	18	—	232	18	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	12 024	12 835	13 068	9 077	5 767	15 549	6 136	9 620	11 914	2 836	2 349
English only	11 891	12 663	12 903	8 896	5 686	15 239	6 070	9 498	11 615	2 787	2 314
Chinese	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	22	16	—	—
French	12	33	40	20	6	64	24	27	15	14	14
German	21	30	25	24	—	37	20	2	19	10	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Italian	2	12	6	14	—	15	—	—	11	—	—
Philippine languages	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	20	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	52	18	28	62	11	92	12	35	66	4	17
Other specified language	31	54	10	48	—	66	10	13	140	15	—
Unspecified language	13	25	45	13	2	36	—	8	12	6	4
Persons 18 years and over	33 973	32 571	48 298	29 582	19 103	53 014	19 111	24 124	58 419	9 106	7 640
English only	33 348	31 853	46 571	28 584	18 929	51 900	18 898	23 865	55 430	8 905	7 531
Chinese	—	—	46	5	—	—	—	23	180	—	—
French	77	26	34	34	7	147	17	32	264	38	24
German	109	43	120	39	37	123	31	18	202	32	6
Greek	7	—	20	24	—	3	—	34	88	—	—
Italian	22	201	671	148	—	128	83	—	409	2	—
Philippine languages	35	1	—	19	17	68	5	21	18	—	—
Polish	—	56	147	164	—	8	—	—	139	2	16
Spanish	101	136	197	200	85	251	33	84	396	51	19
Other specified language	243	244	247	300	16	312	33	21	1 216	61	35
Unspecified language	31	11	71	65	12	74	11	26	77	15	9

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	28 126	61 389	7 910	8 234	9 919	30 460	38 181	86 821	28 734	11 442	15 952
Native	27 989	60 084	7 853	8 204	9 876	30 254	37 960	85 802	28 527	11 326	15 868
Foreign born	137	1 305	57	32	43	206	221	1 019	207	116	84
Naturalized citizen	120	1 017	43	22	11	129	88	621	147	80	68
Not a citizen	17	288	14	10	32	77	133	398	60	36	16
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	137	1 305	57	32	43	206	221	1 019	207	116	84
Europe	75	720	18	18	25	69	101	537	110	13	33
Austria	—	35	2	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	20	—	—	—	7	4	10	—	—	—
France	6	10	—	—	—	2	—	20	—	2	5
Germany	30	105	2	—	—	8	13	86	37	2	22
Greece	6	47	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Hungary	—	36	—	—	4	5	2	22	—	—	—
Ireland	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	17	110	—	4	—	12	7	111	16	—	—
Netherlands	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	83	—	2	—	11	—	23	6	—	—
Portugal	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	16	139	14	10	21	20	70	188	32	—	6
England	11	89	—	10	—	11	36	117	27	—	6
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Scotland	—	20	14	—	19	—	15	58	5	—	—
Wales	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	23	—	—	—	4	3	7	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	41	29	—	—	24	9	14	10	68	5
Asia	—	222	—	—	—	29	17	182	39	22	—
China	—	21	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—
India	—	5	—	—	—	17	—	21	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—
Korea	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	19	14	2	—
Philippines	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	16	—
North and Central America	8	85	2	4	5	39	50	81	5	—	6
Canada	2	52	2	4	1	12	44	46	5	—	6
Mexico	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	—	18	—	—	4	—	—	17	—	—	—
Cuba	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
South America	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	12	19	—	—
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Other Africa	6	48	—	2	6	—	6	43	5	—	—
All other countries	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	6
Country not reported	33	174	8	8	7	45	38	121	17	13	34
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	137	1 305	57	32	43	206	221	1 019	207	116	84
1975 to 1980	8	125	40	—	4	29	70	154	36	24	18
1970 to 1974	—	141	—	10	26	16	23	216	21	6	7
1965 to 1969	6	80	—	—	2	24	27	53	12	21	17
1960 to 1964	13	80	—	4	—	12	31	63	52	10	—
1950 to 1959	44	102	5	4	10	23	24	157	35	15	7
Before 1950	66	777	12	14	1	102	46	376	51	40	35
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	25 758	57 673	7 319	7 647	9 226	27 945	35 128	79 623	26 714	10 553	14 687
Speak only English at home	25 447	55 330	7 248	7 577	9 143	27 458	34 709	78 161	26 230	10 431	14 617
Speak a language other than English at home	311	2 343	71	70	83	487	419	1 462	484	122	70
Speak English very well	159	1 560	37	38	59	378	351	1 083	377	95	54
Speak English well	99	567	34	19	16	93	52	261	53	27	16
Speak English not well or not at all	53	216	—	13	8	16	16	118	54	—	—
5 to 13 years	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
14 to 17 years	5	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
18 to 24 years	17	22	—	—	—	4	13	13	9	—	—
25 years and over	31	156	—	8	8	12	3	94	40	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	6 784	10 861	1 565	1 918	2 077	6 910	8 575	18 917	6 079	2 371	3 334
English only	6 715	10 626	1 550	1 904	2 075	6 779	8 461	18 639	6 033	2 337	3 318
Chinese	—	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	26	5	—	—	30	6	47	7	7	2
German	21	53	5	—	2	26	29	62	—	—	—
Greek	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	15	—	—	—	17	—	11	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	7	—
Spanish	19	81	5	12	—	15	65	62	18	7	14
Other specified language	14	22	—	2	—	13	5	85	7	—	—
Unspecified language	8	14	—	—	—	13	9	11	14	13	—
Persons 18 years and over	18 974	46 812	5 754	5 729	7 149	21 035	26 553	60 706	20 635	8 182	11 353
English only	18 732	44 704	5 698	5 673	7 068	20 679	26 248	59 522	20 197	8 094	11 299
Chinese	6	40	—	—	—	6	—	19	7	—	—
French	40	130	15	12	28	93	31	158	68	13	20
German	46	260	16	18	26	79	56	123	84	16	28
Greek	6	214	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Italian	43	284	—	5	7	41	7	213	57	6	—
Philippine languages	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Polish	—	333	—	—	—	16	—	66	—	—	—
Spanish	43	251	15	7	14	61	120	239	115	28	—
Other specified language	52	497	10	7	6	29	61	316	62	15	6
Unspecified language	6	89	—	7	—	31	30	31	45	10	—

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	15 875	16 584	8 675	11 320	23 427	46 021	12 245	21 874	4 922	93 648	35 993
Native	15 680	16 485	8 617	11 275	23 331	45 727	12 161	21 709	4 882	92 778	35 812
Foreign born	195	99	58	45	96	294	84	165	40	870	181
Naturalized citizen	53	84	46	43	51	209	75	90	9	555	127
Not a citizen	142	15	12	2	45	85	9	75	31	315	54
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	195	99	58	45	96	294	84	165	40	870	181
Europe	31	82	41	15	45	93	30	74	—	463	71
Austria	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	6
Czechoslovakia	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	15	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—
Germany	6	7	14	4	26	26	15	45	—	174	31
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	16	4
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	4
Italy	—	37	7	2	—	27	—	—	—	51	8
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	56	—
Poland	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
United Kingdom	18	7	—	2	6	40	13	7	—	87	18
England	18	—	—	2	6	17	6	7	—	72	13
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Yugoslavia	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
U.S.S.R.	6	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	14	—
Asia	57	—	6	8	40	18	6	57	40	149	44
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	52	—	34	—
Japan	—	—	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	17	—
Korea	36	—	—	6	14	6	6	5	14	33	4
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	24
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
North and Central America	47	12	4	—	11	19	—	12	—	91	6
Canada	12	5	4	—	11	19	—	12	—	69	6
Mexico	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Cuba	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Dominican Republic	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
South America	29	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	8	—
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	23	7
All other countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Country not reported	25	5	7	10	—	82	48	22	—	108	53
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	195	99	58	45	96	294	84	165	40	870	181
1975 to 1980	67	14	14	4	59	40	13	33	26	170	47
1970 to 1974	47	—	—	8	6	42	9	44	14	69	23
1965 to 1969	48	31	2	2	6	55	6	17	—	157	16
1960 to 1964	—	—	—	—	7	32	8	14	—	63	20
1950 to 1959	6	5	4	11	—	54	28	33	—	193	31
Before 1950	27	49	38	20	18	71	20	24	—	218	44
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	14 658	15 353	8 082	10 492	21 692	42 467	11 240	20 305	4 593	86 880	32 544
Speak only English at home	14 341	15 190	7 916	10 378	21 371	42 012	11 132	20 105	4 539	85 448	32 240
Speak a language other than English at home	317	163	166	114	321	455	108	200	54	1 432	304
Speak English very well	175	85	130	103	247	305	73	165	18	1 049	228
Speak English well	84	54	25	11	48	127	23	16	10	262	67
Speak English not well or not at all	58	24	11	—	26	23	12	19	26	121	9
5 to 13 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	—
14 to 17 years	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	4	4	12	—
18 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	7
25 years and over	41	18	9	—	—	23	12	15	10	103	2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	3 041	3 712	1 932	2 717	4 851	10 605	2 995	5 199	1 195	20 219	9 008
English only	2 999	3 699	1 899	2 685	4 766	10 505	2 972	5 153	1 172	19 866	8 929
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	13	18	—	31	33	5	17	—	91	—
German	6	—	2	2	14	14	—	10	—	77	26
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Spanish	10	—	6	30	30	20	6	17	—	75	13
Other specified language	21	—	—	—	5	12	3	—	23	20	21
Unspecified language	5	—	7	—	5	21	2	2	—	75	12
Persons 18 years and over	11 617	11 641	6 150	7 775	16 841	31 862	8 245	15 106	3 398	66 661	23 536
English only	11 342	11 491	6 017	7 693	16 605	31 507	8 160	14 952	3 367	65 582	23 311
Chinese	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	7	15	27	14	57	55	11	25	—	285	21
German	17	27	23	6	26	40	24	44	—	225	72
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	7	50	15	2	7	18	17	—	—	72	13
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	18
Polish	7	—	13	—	—	7	—	4	—	5	—
Spanish	179	33	21	30	81	116	12	22	—	191	25
Other specified language	53	19	30	17	46	61	19	48	15	234	52
Unspecified language	5	6	4	13	13	58	2	11	16	62	24

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 658	3 976	2 572	1 065	2 887	10 226	653	961	602	4 876	933
Children ever born.....	579	1 703	1 389	409	869	3 149	318	653	183	2 328	295
Per 1,000 women.....	349	428	540	384	301	308	487	680	304	477	316
Women ever married.....	547	1 502	1 288	420	868	3 096	288	456	229	2 010	347
Children ever born.....	546	1 432	1 301	372	793	2 653	309	614	167	1 991	279
Per 1,000 women.....	998	953	1 010	886	914	857	1 073	1 346	729	991	804
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1 183	3 772	2 525	1 016	2 294	8 186	617	825	532	4 206	582
Children ever born.....	2 170	5 847	4 628	1 714	3 838	12 349	1 115	1 801	926	7 535	1 057
Per 1,000 women.....	1 834	1 550	1 833	1 687	1 673	1 509	1 807	2 183	1 741	1 791	1 816
Women ever married.....	1 061	3 331	2 355	891	2 075	7 080	589	778	452	3 735	507
Children ever born.....	2 043	5 726	4 566	1 692	3 800	12 070	1 075	1 763	917	7 273	1 045
Per 1,000 women.....	1 926	1 719	1 939	1 899	1 831	1 705	1 825	2 266	2 029	1 947	2 061
Women 35 to 44 years.....	860	2 692	1 533	692	1 728	5 921	393	547	360	2 702	389
Children ever born.....	2 370	7 625	4 785	1 805	4 964	14 696	1 101	1 807	1 413	7 850	1 279
Per 1,000 women.....	2 756	2 832	3 121	2 608	2 873	2 482	2 802	3 303	3 925	2 905	3 288
Women ever married.....	801	2 570	1 466	646	1 660	5 675	374	515	356	2 540	363
Children ever born.....	2 331	7 603	4 761	1 784	4 946	14 585	1 095	1 773	1 413	7 724	1 268
Per 1,000 women.....	2 910	2 958	3 248	2 762	2 980	2 570	2 928	3 443	3 969	3 041	3 493
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons.....	16 639	46 775	30 447	13 894	31 117	106 835	8 250	11 265	7 433	57 863	8 334
In households.....	15 983	45 772	30 410	13 872	30 174	103 512	8 247	11 252	7 412	56 597	7 842
Family householder: Male.....	3 797	10 739	7 337	3 251	7 368	24 283	2 032	2 592	1 683	13 088	1 833
Female.....	526	1 746	988	571	1 051	4 590	326	2 435	267	2 435	278
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	458	1 521	665	369	857	3 718	252	310	278	1 368	242
Female.....	863	2 369	1 067	684	1 355	7 608	326	418	323	2 998	444
Spouse.....	3 740	10 646	7 278	3 139	7 477	24 173	1 927	2 571	1 630	12 872	1 853
Child.....	5 557	16 124	11 655	4 931	10 806	32 771	2 837	4 367	2 793	20 465	2 640
Other relatives.....	793	1 767	1 143	738	865	4 106	430	433	301	2 806	357
Nonrelatives.....	249	860	277	189	395	2 263	117	184	133	565	195
Persons per household.....	2.83	2.80	3.02	2.85	2.84	2.57	2.81	3.04	2.91	2.85	2.80
Persons per family.....	3.33	3.29	3.41	3.30	3.27	3.11	3.20	3.48	3.43	3.33	3.30
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	4 323	12 485	8 325	3 822	8 419	28 873	2 358	2 969	1 948	15 523	2 111
With own children under 18 years.....	2 175	6 641	4 640	1 833	4 231	13 601	1 087	1 637	974	7 892	1 050
With own children under 6 years.....	955	2 871	2 298	774	1 829	5 624	474	828	437	3 566	474
Married-couple families.....	3 733	10 585	7 212	3 181	7 290	24 197	1 944	2 520	1 611	12 850	1 810
With own children under 18 years.....	1 938	5 679	4 105	1 607	3 716	11 326	945	1 447	829	6 749	931
With own children under 6 years.....	898	2 519	2 162	700	1 665	4 948	434	756	404	3 195	432
Female householder, no husband present.....	456	1 482	818	497	860	3 933	302	331	223	2 185	218
With own children under 18 years.....	205	800	421	193	433	2 027	120	144	98	980	103
With own children under 6 years.....	46	289	103	66	135	605	29	67	25	321	36
Subfamilies.....	128	217	168	135	144	686	44	81	33	518	70
With own children under 18 years.....	75	192	126	76	110	549	35	67	3	391	45
Married-couple subfamilies.....	86	76	65	65	58	239	35	19	30	216	31
With own children under 18 years.....	33	51	23	6	24	102	26	5	—	89	6
Mother-child subfamilies.....	28	126	85	68	86	415	9	57	3	279	25
Persons under 18 years.....	4 789	13 797	10 044	4 029	8 499	27 343	2 397	3 965	2 304	17 125	2 255
Percent living with two parents.....	83.5	81.9	84.9	82.4	84.0	78.8	82.4	80.4	81.4	78.9	82.3
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	5 951	18 443	12 413	4 947	11 894	39 938	3 120	4 167	2 536	20 501	2 835
Never widowed or divorced.....	4 657	13 198	9 881	3 912	9 358	29 099	2 506	3 194	1 930	15 979	2 381
Known to have been: Widowed.....	236	715	419	181	366	1 209	140	192	112	826	86
Divorced.....	1 060	4 611	2 150	870	2 215	9 829	504	796	517	3 780	389
Widowed and divorced.....	2	81	37	16	45	199	30	15	23	84	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families.....	4 323	12 485	8 325	3 822	8 419	28 873	2 358	2 969	1 948	15 523	2 111
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 725	9 371	5 675	2 031	6 183	19 918	1 242	1 639	1 165	8 553	1 231
Unemployed.....	219	457	218	265	152	1 105	173	157	116	1 053	109
Not in labor force.....	1 379	2 657	2 432	1 526	2 084	7 850	943	1 173	667	5 917	771
Married-couple families.....	3 733	10 585	7 212	3 181	7 290	24 197	1 944	2 520	1 611	12 850	1 810
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 555	8 315	5 359	1 867	5 778	17 666	1 124	1 526	1 039	7 784	1 184
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	956	4 277	1 243	713	2 041	7 832	524	343	437	2 527	559
Wife unemployed.....	38	383	108	81	119	454	40	23	21	206	33
Wife not in labor force.....	1 561	3 655	4 008	1 073	3 618	9 380	560	1 160	581	5 051	592
Husband unemployed.....	197	383	189	235	110	884	155	147	99	925	89
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	78	126	46	55	35	304	69	9	6	218	49
Wife unemployed.....	8	50	15	16	7	38	4	6	6	49	—
Wife not in labor force.....	111	207	128	164	68	542	82	132	87	658	40
Husband not in labor force.....	981	1 887	1 664	1 079	1 402	5 647	665	847	473	4 141	537
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	126	434	178	100	126	1 140	39	94	98	495	105
Wife unemployed.....	6	44	12	12	12	26	18	6	7	60	6
Wife not in labor force.....	849	1 409	1 474	967	1 264	4 481	608	747	368	3 606	426
Female householder, no husband present.....	456	1 482	818	497	860	3 933	302	331	223	2 185	218
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	137	837	249	118	278	1 845	79	66	57	612	57
Unemployed.....	13	71	—	22	48	196	6	11	11	85	17
Not in labor force.....	306	574	569	357	534	1 892	217	254	155	1 488	144
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters.....	656	1 003	37	22	943	3 323	3	13	21	1 266	492
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	17	—	—	—	575	—	—	—	6	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	75	124	—	12	107	464	—	—	—	250	—
Inmate of other institution.....	17	841	37	10	14	110	3	13	21	26	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	563	—	—	—	814	2 092	—	—	—	984	481
Other, in group quarters.....	1	21	—	—	8	82	—	—	—	—	11

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	828	3 116	1 221	3 518	806	6 423	2 253	2 868	19 983	1 490	2 067
Children ever born	374	1 211	452	1 111	348	2 426	837	1 102	7 205	621	1 193
Per 1,000 women	452	389	370	316	432	378	372	384	361	417	577
Women ever married	328	1 250	425	1 236	338	2 476	905	895	7 270	621	1 029
Children ever born	292	1 074	383	975	304	2 229	826	883	6 102	566	1 129
Per 1,000 women	890	859	901	789	899	900	913	987	839	911	1 097
Women 25 to 34 years	825	2 763	1 136	3 019	734	5 770	1 886	2 529	19 448	1 375	1 784
Children ever born	1 429	4 437	2 087	4 533	1 304	9 566	3 129	4 067	27 399	2 374	3 299
Per 1,000 women	1 732	1 606	1 837	1 501	1 777	1 658	1 675	1 608	1 409	1 727	1 849
Women ever married	760	2 473	1 041	2 661	650	5 066	1 775	2 172	16 943	1 200	1 605
Children ever born	1 419	4 364	2 031	4 459	1 273	9 370	3 122	3 913	26 785	2 361	3 249
Per 1,000 women	1 867	1 765	1 951	1 676	1 958	1 850	1 759	1 802	1 581	1 968	2 024
Women 35 to 44 years	556	2 039	812	2 306	547	4 135	1 740	1 664	12 996	1 007	1 272
Children ever born	1 563	5 967	2 366	6 121	1 423	10 827	4 762	4 429	30 608	2 584	4 209
Per 1,000 women	2 811	2 926	2 914	2 654	2 601	2 618	2 737	2 662	2 355	2 560	3 309
Women ever married	532	1 972	767	2 219	513	3 908	1 692	1 609	12 359	902	1 243
Children ever born	1 547	5 947	2 317	6 104	1 409	10 776	4 756	4 424	30 184	2 533	4 197
Per 1,000 women	2 908	3 016	3 021	2 751	2 747	2 757	2 811	2 750	2 442	2 808	3 377
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	10 210	37 665	14 867	40 418	10 030	77 710	25 794	30 302	231 414	18 813	23 675
In households	10 203	37 151	14 576	40 233	10 014	76 674	25 604	28 792	229 174	18 160	23 656
Family householder: Male	2 502	8 956	3 480	9 921	2 407	18 261	6 507	6 831	55 050	4 218	5 564
Female	341	1 452	530	1 330	414	3 341	675	1 052	10 289	817	827
Nonfamily householder: Male	237	1 146	433	1 135	348	2 210	502	1 014	6 920	574	420
Female	455	1 998	693	1 831	396	4 541	945	1 167	14 114	1 065	789
Spouse	2 507	8 705	3 499	9 912	2 392	18 365	6 522	6 600	54 980	4 118	5 443
Child	3 715	12 601	5 155	14 101	3 333	25 879	9 457	10 095	75 028	6 156	9 367
Other relatives	325	1 753	555	1 547	509	3 267	731	1 390	9 301	865	1 018
Nonrelatives	121	540	231	456	215	810	265	643	3 492	347	228
Persons per household	2.89	2.74	2.84	2.83	2.81	2.70	2.97	2.86	2.65	2.72	3.11
Persons per family	3.30	3.22	3.30	3.27	3.21	3.20	3.33	3.29	3.13	3.21	3.48
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	2 843	10 408	4 010	11 251	2 821	21 602	7 182	7 883	65 339	5 035	6 391
With own children under 18 years	1 507	5 162	2 037	5 541	1 399	10 426	3 889	4 024	31 080	2 465	3 573
With own children under 6 years	647	2 337	853	2 299	579	4 625	1 564	1 826	13 750	1 081	1 584
Married-couple families	2 452	8 737	3 451	9 778	2 362	18 245	6 452	6 720	55 002	4 175	5 468
With own children under 18 years	1 354	4 492	1 744	4 846	1 199	9 039	3 508	3 442	26 500	2 069	3 129
With own children under 6 years	581	2 144	757	2 084	509	4 157	1 502	1 640	12 289	964	1 426
Female householder, no husband present	274	1 239	400	1 101	372	2 754	553	811	8 566	702	684
With own children under 18 years	115	547	237	582	162	1 230	307	440	4 049	361	359
With own children under 6 years	48	140	78	182	56	430	62	125	1 253	112	140
Subfamilies	60	263	71	225	94	576	98	277	1 270	123	183
With own children under 18 years	49	172	52	179	74	451	68	247	1 026	103	130
Married-couple subfamilies	24	118	30	98	47	233	68	87	506	60	98
With own children under 18 years	13	27	11	52	27	108	38	57	262	40	45
Mother-child subfamilies	31	129	26	95	40	293	24	149	645	53	63
Persons under 18 years	3 074	10 577	4 616	11 279	2 775	21 246	7 842	8 860	60 806	5 119	7 953
Percent living with two parents	86.8	80.9	78.6	83.8	78.0	83.0	87.4	78.9	81.1	79.7	84.6
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	3 948	14 401	5 571	16 076	3 771	29 015	10 881	11 375	92 969	6 777	9 207
Never widowed or divorced	3 290	11 149	4 323	12 619	3 012	22 141	8 866	8 358	70 089	5 057	7 624
Known to have been: Widowed	125	578	209	503	119	1 000	299	318	3 153	183	324
Divorced	542	2 735	1 059	3 001	642	5 988	1 735	2 729	20 094	1 551	1 278
Widowed and divorced	9	61	20	47	2	114	19	30	367	14	19
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	2 843	10 408	4 010	11 251	2 821	21 602	7 182	7 883	65 339	5 035	6 391
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	1 886	6 687	2 744	8 247	1 898	14 279	5 121	5 698	46 836	3 388	3 683
Unemployed	99	557	101	287	92	800	421	344	2 410	127	419
Not in labor force	858	3 164	1 165	2 717	831	6 523	1 640	1 841	16 093	1 520	2 289
Married-couple families	2 452	8 737	3 451	9 778	2 362	18 245	6 452	6 720	55 002	4 175	5 468
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 764	6 014	2 547	7 472	1 712	12 969	4 789	5 019	41 705	3 015	3 434
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	716	2 558	1 194	2 751	883	5 289	1 683	2 499	19 802	1 338	793
Wife unemployed	40	194	55	154	43	253	93	145	629	72	88
Wife not in labor force	1 008	3 262	1 298	4 567	786	7 427	3 013	2 375	21 274	1 605	2 553
Husband unemployed	88	484	94	203	73	725	404	264	2 159	104	358
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	18	128	26	64	36	249	135	114	911	32	70
Wife unemployed	6	25	6	17	—	55	24	33	80	—	—
Wife not in labor force	64	331	62	122	37	421	245	117	1 168	72	288
Husband not in labor force	600	2 239	810	2 103	577	4 551	1 537	1 437	11 138	1 056	1 676
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	130	292	188	309	115	813	181	245	2 216	255	166
Wife unemployed	4	27	22	1	14	35	19	48	62	19	20
Wife not in labor force	466	1 920	600	1 793	448	3 703	1 059	1 144	8 860	782	1 490
Female householder, no husband present	274	1 239	400	1 101	372	2 754	553	811	8 566	702	684
Employed or in Armed Forces	76	500	161	532	148	1 122	248	397	4 320	321	190
Unemployed	6	68	18	76	14	79	14	69	215	12	34
Not in labor force	192	671	221	493	210	1 553	291	345	4 031	369	460
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	7	514	291	185	16	1 036	190	1 510	2 240	653	19
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	596	—
Inmate of home for the aged	—	252	14	168	16	317	138	224	449	46	18
Inmate of other institution	5	186	277	7	—	94	21	49	471	11	—
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	—	—	—	—	—	612	—	865	687	—	—
Other, in group quarters	2	76	—	10	—	13	31	372	595	—	1

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	4 449	4 534	5 795	3 358	2 342	6 583	2 278	3 437	10 644	964	820
Children ever born.....	2 478	2 916	1 852	1 223	1 021	2 373	866	1 784	1 780	304	388
Per 1,000 women.....	557	643	320	364	436	360	380	519	167	315	473
Women ever married.....	2 234	2 107	1 916	1 247	1 061	2 691	855	1 661	2 464	387	370
Children ever born.....	2 249	2 511	1 639	1 152	967	2 184	767	1 613	1 661	273	379
Per 1,000 women.....	1 007	1 192	855	924	911	812	897	971	674	705	1 024
Women 25 to 34 years.....	4 092	3 742	4 910	3 431	2 062	5 837	2 116	2 935	6 236	951	786
Children ever born.....	7 872	7 539	7 833	5 661	3 610	9 665	3 922	5 923	7 615	1 763	1 327
Per 1,000 women.....	1 924	2 015	1 595	1 650	1 751	1 656	1 853	2 018	1 221	1 854	1 688
Women ever married.....	3 743	3 364	4 329	3 139	1 915	5 406	1 952	2 616	5 204	883	702
Children ever born.....	7 726	7 329	7 690	5 601	3 562	9 563	3 875	5 801	7 558	1 730	1 326
Per 1,000 women.....	2 064	2 179	1 776	1 784	1 860	1 769	1 985	2 218	1 452	1 959	1 889
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2 466	2 274	3 453	2 205	1 565	3 822	1 581	1 828	3 477	693	594
Children ever born.....	7 275	7 413	9 176	5 669	4 232	10 596	4 343	6 244	8 356	1 882	1 799
Per 1,000 women.....	2 950	3 260	2 657	2 571	2 704	2 772	2 747	3 476	2 716	2 716	3 029
Women ever married.....	2 277	2 084	3 284	2 106	1 537	3 635	1 531	1 751	3 321	664	574
Children ever born.....	7 145	7 297	9 120	5 634	4 222	10 434	4 318	6 168	8 330	1 882	1 794
Per 1,000 women.....	3 138	3 501	2 777	2 675	2 747	2 870	2 819	3 523	2 508	2 834	3 125
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons.....	50 679	49 899	65 789	41 608	27 045	73 942	27 234	37 336	75 024	12 873	10 711
In households.....	50 630	49 799	64 859	40 621	26 733	72 748	26 806	37 298	69 862	12 697	10 560
Family householder: Male.....	11 935	10 819	15 353	10 052	6 841	17 278	6 590	8 288	15 157	3 184	2 701
Female.....	1 798	2 231	2 695	1 262	804	3 233	931	1 537	2 476	441	308
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	968	906	2 025	1 134	669	1 795	653	785	4 448	361	314
Female.....	1 852	2 003	4 285	1 866	1 102	4 181	1 282	1 315	5 035	491	515
Spouse.....	11 708	10 755	15 093	10 173	6 697	17 308	6 473	7 949	15 089	3 097	2 645
Child.....	19 485	19 862	21 351	14 429	9 464	24 510	9 625	15 487	20 380	3 594	3 594
Other relatives.....	2 513	2 848	2 795	1 317	865	3 537	871	1 640	2 431	590	368
Nonrelatives.....	371	375	1 262	388	291	906	381	297	4 846	118	115
Persons per household.....	3.06	3.12	2.66	2.84	2.84	2.75	2.83	3.13	2.58	2.84	2.75
Persons per family.....	3.45	3.56	3.17	3.29	3.23	3.21	3.26	3.55	3.15	3.24	3.20
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	13 733	13 050	18 048	11 314	7 645	20 511	7 521	9 825	17 633	3 625	3 009
With own children under 18 years.....	7 575	7 377	8 520	5 743	4 068	10 348	3 884	5 815	8 650	1 806	1 481
With own children under 6 years.....	3 865	3 576	3 811	2 525	1 813	4 615	1 575	2 905	4 078	793	652
Married-couple families.....	11 832	10 730	15 133	10 052	6 785	17 320	6 477	8 072	15 078	3 082	2 690
With own children under 18 years.....	6 740	6 321	7 447	5 165	3 632	8 902	3 403	4 905	7 562	1 608	1 348
With own children under 6 years.....	3 597	3 201	3 559	2 362	1 704	4 180	1 440	2 568	3 778	760	625
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 590	1 912	2 267	996	689	2 669	863	1 404	1 800	405	261
With own children under 18 years.....	748	937	903	478	355	1 290	429	768	880	175	120
With own children under 6 years.....	260	346	225	128	106	388	129	272	227	31	25
Subfamilies.....	526	519	470	223	156	607	165	309	277	53	61
With own children under 18 years.....	407	444	393	174	120	494	107	226	188	44	44
Married-couple subfamilies.....	201	180	196	99	73	274	98	160	148	25	29
With own children under 18 years.....	82	105	119	50	37	161	40	77	59	16	12
Mother-child subfamilies.....	298	288	244	107	72	306	65	112	122	17	24
Persons under 18 years.....	16 706	17 328	17 491	12 026	7 942	20 928	8 123	13 212	16 605	3 767	3 071
Percent living with two parents.....	82.3	78.8	82.4	86.8	83.3	79.8	83.2	80.1	84.3	83.9	87.8
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	20 282	18 183	24 249	16 630	11 410	28 548	10 736	14 780	26 687	4 818	4 281
Never widowed or divorced.....	16 439	14 271	18 723	13 244	8 684	21 671	8 505	11 361	21 018	3 836	3 489
Known to have been: Widowed.....	699	758	811	466	324	1 039	297	742	668	174	125
Divorced.....	3 211	3 218	4 806	2 992	2 433	5 955	1 954	2 759	5 064	810	669
Widowed and divorced.....	67	64	91	72	31	117	20	82	63	2	2
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families.....	13 733	13 050	18 048	11 314	7 645	20 511	7 521	9 825	17 633	3 625	3 009
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 178	6 980	11 861	7 930	5 468	13 014	5 226	5 506	12 582	2 290	2 134
Unemployed.....	936	668	689	779	457	1 018	306	451	590	161	137
Not in labor force.....	4 619	5 402	5 498	2 605	1 720	6 479	1 989	3 868	4 461	1 174	738
Married-couple families.....	11 832	10 730	15 133	10 052	6 785	17 320	6 477	8 072	15 078	3 082	2 690
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	7 647	6 528	10 646	7 493	5 058	11 850	4 826	5 049	11 309	2 083	1 994
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 174	1 694	4 302	2 959	1 836	4 815	1 721	1 204	5 433	921	923
Wife unemployed.....	164	145	232	300	133	352	128	85	179	109	96
Wife not in labor force.....	5 309	4 689	6 112	4 234	3 089	6 683	2 977	3 760	5 697	1 053	975
Husband unemployed.....	818	641	597	704	407	858	226	420	509	147	126
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	226	59	188	205	82	273	35	48	156	53	37
Wife unemployed.....	36	59	27	82	20	30	—	37	31	9	—
Wife not in labor force.....	556	523	382	417	305	555	191	335	322	85	89
Husband not in labor force.....	3 367	3 561	3 890	1 855	1 320	4 612	1 425	2 603	3 260	852	570
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	547	411	605	261	189	691	193	348	858	150	130
Wife unemployed.....	24	18	52	33	19	24	24	23	40	9	—
Wife not in labor force.....	2 796	3 132	3 233	1 561	1 112	3 897	1 208	2 232	2 362	693	440
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 590	1 912	2 267	996	689	2 669	863	1 404	1 980	405	261
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	462	356	999	333	315	1 007	334	279	1 016	163	119
Unemployed.....	112	44	83	62	40	142	66	24	71	20	11
Not in labor force.....	1 016	1 512	1 185	601	334	1 520	463	1 104	893	222	131
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters.....	49	100	930	987	312	1 194	428	38	5 162	176	151
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	133	10	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	—	302	134	98	168	124	—	291	176	148
Inmate of other institution.....	49	78	25	609	24	58	11	26	82	—	3
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	534	—	—	878	290	1	4 708	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	—	22	69	244	57	80	3	11	81	—	—

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	2 453	5 972	623	749	788	2 521	3 082	6 935	2 609	857	1 293
Children ever born.....	976	1 586	266	372	414	1 318	1 208	3 369	936	404	704
Per 1,000 women.....	398	266	427	497	525	523	392	486	359	471	544
Women ever married.....	1 061	1 798	273	293	316	1 143	1 388	3 129	1 015	386	680
Children ever born.....	877	1 357	229	351	362	1 205	1 149	3 051	900	360	690
Per 1,000 women.....	827	755	839	1 198	1 146	1 054	828	975	887	933	1 015
Women 25 to 34 years.....	2 239	4 498	590	653	694	2 348	3 489	7 253	2 130	830	1 152
Children ever born.....	4 269	6 538	1 045	999	1 122	4 419	5 541	13 131	3 455	1 395	1 970
Per 1,000 women.....	1 907	1 454	1 771	1 530	1 617	1 882	1 588	1 810	1 622	1 681	1 710
Women ever married.....	2 093	3 787	539	491	614	2 150	3 316	6 707	1 892	762	1 090
Children ever born.....	4 189	6 316	1 045	938	1 098	4 356	5 481	12 902	3 392	1 363	1 949
Per 1,000 women.....	2 001	1 668	1 939	1 910	1 788	2 026	1 653	1 924	1 793	1 789	1 788
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 489	3 029	420	421	505	1 584	2 473	4 437	1 523	574	902
Children ever born.....	4 561	7 810	1 032	1 197	1 485	4 632	6 073	11 991	4 347	1 789	2 418
Per 1,000 women.....	3 063	2 578	2 457	2 843	2 941	2 924	2 456	2 703	2 854	3 117	2 681
Women ever married.....	1 445	2 736	400	389	474	1 484	2 404	4 212	1 493	559	872
Children ever born.....	4 556	7 631	1 008	1 197	1 467	4 594	6 032	11 930	4 341	1 781	2 418
Per 1,000 women.....	3 153	2 789	2 520	3 077	3 095	3 096	2 509	2 832	2 908	3 186	2 773
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons.....	28 126	61 389	7 910	8 236	9 919	30 460	38 181	86 821	28 734	11 442	15 952
In households.....	28 038	58 642	7 819	7 739	9 752	30 016	38 160	85 831	27 346	11 362	15 514
Family householder: Male.....	6 935	13 439	1 869	1 878	2 296	7 330	9 952	20 746	6 650	2 805	3 865
Female.....	875	2 903	310	298	424	920	1 020	3 458	915	400	469
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	612	2 275	291	171	369	722	830	1 897	714	312	368
Female.....	1 040	4 509	347	371	464	1 313	1 107	4 282	1 478	619	747
Spouse.....	6 721	13 484	1 847	1 815	2 204	7 127	10 018	20 611	6 468	2 669	3 908
Child.....	10 586	18 507	2 546	2 790	3 312	11 021	13 749	30 439	9 467	3 956	5 110
Other relatives.....	974	2 451	476	327	539	1 236	1 168	3 696	1 400	501	804
Nonrelatives.....	295	1 074	133	89	144	347	316	702	454	100	243
Persons per household.....	2.96	2.54	2.78	2.85	2.74	2.92	2.96	2.82	2.80	2.75	2.85
Persons per family.....	3.34	3.11	3.23	3.27	3.23	3.35	3.27	3.26	3.27	3.22	3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	7 810	16 342	2 179	2 176	2 720	8 250	10 972	24 204	7 565	3 205	4 334
With own children under 18 years.....	4 365	7 381	1 069	1 158	1 241	4 392	6 019	12 983	3 870	1 549	2 104
With own children under 6 years.....	2 053	3 080	477	506	584	2 069	2 735	5 999	1 671	653	997
Married-couple families.....	6 781	13 400	1 836	1 854	2 241	7 232	9 829	20 757	6 541	2 738	3 773
With own children under 18 years.....	3 844	5 985	963	1 013	1 094	3 937	5 464	11 501	3 465	1 343	1 869
With own children under 6 years.....	1 913	2 655	459	470	541	1 936	2 541	5 584	1 558	573	931
Female householder, no husband present.....	765	2 405	271	250	344	767	864	2 889	797	337	391
With own children under 18 years.....	407	1 239	90	115	122	323	456	1 305	338	174	181
With own children under 6 years.....	117	354	18	24	36	93	163	386	84	57	66
Subfamilies.....	218	341	82	67	87	219	233	680	245	87	150
With own children under 18 years.....	193	240	58	54	72	179	139	556	172	72	114
Married-couple subfamilies.....	77	170	51	25	55	72	122	197	111	30	68
With own children under 18 years.....	52	69	27	12	40	32	28	73	38	15	32
Mother-child subfamilies.....	118	149	24	42	27	123	103	400	101	47	57
Persons under 18 years.....	9 152	14 577	2 156	2 507	2 770	9 425	11 628	26 115	8 099	3 260	4 599
Percent living with two parents.....	84.5	78.5	83.7	77.2	82.4	84.4	87.1	83.6	82.4	81.0	82.5
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	11 392	21 714	2 962	3 012	3 485	11 727	17 143	34 707	10 868	4 124	6 137
Never widowed or divorced.....	8 972	16 510	2 491	2 448	2 558	9 613	13 487	26 933	8 416	3 294	4 739
Known to have been: Widowed.....	418	762	81	124	218	405	532	1 345	358	125	184
Divorced.....	2 030	4 546	403	457	722	1 728	3 160	6 591	2 152	710	1 249
Widowed and divorced.....	28	104	13	17	13	19	36	162	58	5	35
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families.....	7 810	16 342	2 179	2 176	2 720	8 250	10 972	24 204	7 565	3 205	4 334
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 802	11 547	1 404	1 515	1 787	5 380	7 910	15 151	5 129	2 081	2 603
Unemployed.....	556	570	93	106	96	462	804	1 396	368	117	294
Not in labor force.....	2 452	4 225	682	555	837	2 408	2 258	7 657	2 068	1 007	1 437
Married-couple families.....	6 781	13 400	1 836	1 854	2 241	7 232	9 829	20 757	6 541	2 738	3 773
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 393	10 229	1 304	1 393	1 562	5 008	7 451	13 934	4 702	1 884	2 387
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 417	4 504	656	491	653	1 827	2 815	4 931	2 117	859	985
Wife unemployed.....	108	213	28	41	76	95	151	252	146	33	46
Wife not in labor force.....	2 868	5 512	620	661	833	3 086	4 485	8 751	2 439	992	1 356
Husband unemployed.....	524	469	87	100	89	414	738	1 342	327	106	256
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	107	215	30	30	14	114	225	407	173	40	97
Wife unemployed.....	32	29	—	—	2	36	60	70	—	—	15
Wife not in labor force.....	385	225	57	70	73	264	453	865	154	66	144
Husband not in labor force.....	1 864	2 702	445	361	590	1 810	1 460	5 481	1 512	748	1 130
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	250	437	97	84	124	264	225	892	279	122	233
Wife unemployed.....	28	34	—	4	9	12	37	37	1	—	6
Wife not in labor force.....	1 586	2 231	348	273	457	1 534	1 413	4 552	1 232	626	691
Female householder, no husband present.....	765	2 405	271	250	344	767	864	2 889	797	337	391
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	311	1 149	72	116	154	244	346	1 015	314	142	155
Unemployed.....	27	86	6	—	5	38	42	53	8	10	3
Not in labor force.....	427	1 170	193	134	185	485	476	1 821	475	185	233
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters.....	88	2 747	91	497	167	444	21	990	1 388	80	438
Inmate of mental hospital.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	3
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	417	91	—	157	38	11	340	289	78	12
Inmate of other institution.....	76	85	—	497	10	301	10	384	514	—	423
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	1 787	—	—	—	—	—	145	573	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	6	458	—	—	—	105	—	91	12	2	—

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 405	1 249	665	930	2 656	3 874	992	1 827	411	8 180	3 356
Children ever born	885	603	240	396	725	1 882	562	760	93	2 921	2 133
Per 1,000 women	630	483	361	426	273	486	567	416	226	357	636
Women ever married	605	545	281	373	875	1 712	462	661	127	3 235	1 842
Children ever born	645	563	220	355	694	1 699	503	700	82	2 560	2 047
Per 1,000 women	1 066	1 033	783	952	793	992	1 089	1 059	646	791	1 111
Women 25 to 34 years	1 623	1 270	653	829	1 738	3 601	930	1 656	334	7 491	3 019
Children ever born	2 957	2 093	1 174	1 383	2 892	5 953	1 748	3 005	544	11 489	5 928
Per 1,000 women	1 822	1 648	1 798	1 668	1 664	1 653	1 880	1 815	1 629	1 534	1 964
Women ever married	1 350	1 171	604	739	1 575	3 267	871	1 479	308	6 645	2 825
Children ever born	2 651	2 051	1 163	1 367	2 853	5 897	1 741	2 942	544	11 313	5 884
Per 1,000 women	1 964	1 751	1 925	1 850	1 811	1 805	1 999	1 989	1 766	1 702	2 083
Women 35 to 44 years	947	850	451	651	1 246	2 758	577	1 273	309	5 758	1 793
Children ever born	2 656	2 307	1 222	2 086	3 679	7 867	1 735	3 728	1 067	15 131	5 838
Per 1,000 women	2 805	2 714	2 710	3 204	2 953	2 852	3 007	2 929	3 453	2 628	3 256
Women ever married	845	830	436	639	1 202	2 662	535	1 243	297	5 478	1 738
Children ever born	2 528	2 300	1 210	2 084	3 679	7 847	1 708	3 726	1 031	15 004	5 831
Per 1,000 women	2 992	2 771	2 775	3 261	3 061	2 948	3 193	2 998	3 471	2 739	3 355
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	15 875	16 584	8 675	11 320	23 427	46 021	12 245	21 874	4 922	93 648	35 993
In households	14 722	16 354	8 524	11 314	22 151	45 962	12 239	21 818	4 910	92 649	35 990
Family householder: Male	3 430	3 813	2 090	2 797	5 378	11 520	2 821	5 296	1 242	22 683	8 717
Female	734	672	306	298	697	1 527	408	720	132	3 324	1 051
Nonfamily householder: Male	370	460	250	315	702	840	337	621	112	2 523	614
Female	845	897	475	534	1 212	1 737	544	985	182	5 133	1 025
Spouse	3 328	3 915	2 021	2 780	5 345	11 191	2 753	5 134	1 204	22 600	8 759
Child	5 102	5 792	2 932	4 125	7 700	16 981	4 716	7 987	1 743	31 754	14 383
Other relatives	700	609	356	325	676	1 756	507	794	192	3 318	1 268
Nonrelatives	213	196	94	140	441	410	153	281	103	1 314	173
Persons per household	2.74	2.80	2.73	2.87	2.77	2.94	2.98	2.86	2.94	2.75	3.16
Persons per family	3.19	3.30	3.22	3.34	3.26	3.29	3.47	3.31	3.28	3.22	3.50
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	4 164	4 485	2 396	3 095	6 075	13 047	3 229	6 016	1 374	26 007	9 768
With own children under 18 years	2 061	2 212	1 218	1 694	3 230	7 031	1 758	3 180	771	13 464	5 869
With own children under 6 years	1 077	952	496	661	1 579	2 933	816	1 359	267	5 615	2 928
Married-couple families	3 296	3 821	2 044	2 754	5 365	11 372	2 750	5 253	1 216	22 575	8 624
With own children under 18 years	1 612	1 881	1 074	1 528	2 844	6 229	1 517	2 821	710	11 702	5 315
With own children under 6 years	918	882	456	612	1 491	2 626	736	1 249	261	5 038	2 767
Female householder, no husband present	649	534	270	258	590	1 367	354	596	113	2 780	920
With own children under 18 years	349	281	120	134	359	685	183	304	29	1 515	453
With own children under 6 years	116	58	31	44	75	259	68	97	—	532	141
Subfamilies	119	133	42	64	124	341	109	110	34	471	239
With own children under 18 years	106	108	27	48	78	245	95	85	25	371	181
Married-couple subfamilies	37	48	21	26	78	169	42	44	23	237	106
With own children under 18 years	24	23	6	10	32	73	28	19	14	137	48
Mother-child subfamilies	71	74	19	38	46	150	54	59	11	226	103
Persons under 18 years	4 258	4 943	2 525	3 545	6 586	14 159	4 000	6 768	1 524	26 987	12 457
Percent living with two parents	75.0	81.3	82.4	86.4	83.6	82.0	82.4	84.9	85.7	83.6	85.3
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	6 109	6 390	3 255	4 378	8 726	19 099	4 542	8 350	1 871	38 008	15 274
Never widowed or divorced	4 337	4 705	2 593	3 677	7 010	14 921	3 334	6 640	1 492	29 746	12 439
Known to have been: Widowed	483	197	116	103	209	534	191	306	75	1 071	408
Divorced	1 319	1 507	554	615	1 538	3 758	1 028	1 454	304	7 353	2 501
Widowed and divorced	30	19	8	17	31	114	11	50	—	162	74
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	4 164	4 485	2 396	3 095	6 075	13 047	3 229	6 016	1 374	26 007	9 768
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 189	2 902	1 467	2 195	4 223	8 334	1 675	4 282	883	19 095	6 058
Unemployed	284	278	135	115	232	756	203	266	67	975	455
Not in labor force	1 691	1 305	794	785	1 620	3 957	1 351	1 468	424	5 937	3 255
Married-couple families	3 296	3 821	2 044	2 754	5 365	11 372	2 750	5 253	1 216	22 575	8 624
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 927	2 603	1 349	2 065	3 919	7 718	1 519	4 022	836	17 316	5 837
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	677	1 184	584	730	1 469	2 810	442	1 372	360	7 766	1 330
Wife unemployed	56	109	42	47	113	153	77	141	20	441	93
Wife not in labor force	1 194	1 310	723	1 288	2 337	4 755	1 000	2 509	456	9 109	4 414
Husband unemployed	208	253	132	104	205	684	156	247	61	846	419
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	50	72	51	43	86	170	45	41	11	450	61
Wife unemployed	25	31	8	10	13	50	—	30	6	45	23
Wife not in labor force	133	150	73	51	106	464	111	176	44	351	335
Husband not in labor force	1 161	965	563	585	1 241	2 970	1 075	984	319	4 413	2 368
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	178	102	84	104	156	430	120	147	16	837	347
Wife unemployed	5	5	12	—	29	23	33	12	—	47	33
Wife not in labor force	978	858	467	481	1 056	2 517	922	825	303	3 529	1 988
Female householder, no husband present	649	534	270	258	590	1 367	354	596	113	2 780	920
Employed or in Armed Forces	224	199	101	94	243	522	89	185	32	1 374	194
Unemployed	38	24	3	8	34	64	23	21	—	122	15
Not in labor force	387	311	166	156	313	781	242	390	81	1 284	711
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	1 153	230	151	6	1 276	59	6	56	12	999	3
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	—	31	93	—	68	14	—	53	4	544	—
Inmate of other institution	1 054	197	58	4	42	3	6	3	4	51	3
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	—	—	—	—	1 160	—	—	—	—	360	—
Other, in group quarters	99	2	—	2	6	13	—	—	4	44	—

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	16 639	46 775	30 447	13 894	31 117	106 835	8 250	11 265	7 433	57 863	8 334
Native	16 519	46 152	30 301	13 821	30 463	105 502	8 184	11 242	7 408	57 327	8 303
Born in State of residence	13 582	32 042	26 190	12 142	20 466	83 984	7 008	9 998	6 332	48 670	7 068
Born in different State	2 904	13 973	4 052	1 661	9 872	21 253	1 162	1 227	1 039	8 503	1 223
Northeast	872	2 800	400	286	3 617	3 086	216	247	255	1 108	274
North Central	986	1 211	1 591	754	5 098	7 825	608	601	424	2 471	595
South	911	9 499	1 947	523	960	9 444	251	344	262	4 529	288
West	135	463	114	98	197	898	87	35	98	395	66
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	33	137	59	18	125	265	14	17	37	154	12
Foreign born	120	623	146	73	654	1 333	66	23	25	536	31
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	15 396	43 166	27 620	12 895	28 989	100 012	7 668	10 375	6 982	53 536	7 801
Some house	9 038	23 090	17 825	8 161	19 103	56 525	4 798	6 345	4 573	33 104	4 458
Different house in United States	6 308	19 928	9 775	4 734	9 835	42 855	2 870	3 933	2 387	20 080	3 337
Some county	2 789	11 999	6 636	2 615	5 350	25 532	1 807	2 362	982	12 291	1 673
Different county	3 519	7 929	3 139	2 119	4 485	17 323	1 063	1 571	1 405	7 789	1 664
Some State	1 734	1 746	1 441	999	1 612	8 432	452	733	874	4 021	1 052
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	11	14	6	17	—	—	—	—	34	—
Attending college in 1975	142	154	46	75	153	754	4	8	30	390	80
Different State	1 785	6 183	1 698	1 120	2 873	8 891	611	838	531	3 768	612
In Armed Forces in 1975	62	252	52	23	67	354	13	21	30	74	30
Attending college in 1975	180	324	18	35	178	963	—	15	28	40	51
Northeast	456	871	38	344	1 067	964	82	100	109	598	138
North Central	730	335	877	364	977	3 545	371	553	158	1 231	352
South	563	4 700	675	364	619	3 841	158	86	167	1 585	79
West	36	277	108	48	210	541	—	99	97	354	43
Abroad	50	148	20	—	51	632	—	97	22	352	6
In Armed Forces in 1975	20	14	18	—	—	124	—	20	14	45	—
Attending college in 1975	—	11	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	27	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 684	6 315	2 255	1 581	3 773	14 343	830	1 132	1 076	6 034	1 473
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	28	8	—	15	77	—	—	—	32	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	22	468	14	10	41	203	—	19	3	83	—
Attending college in 1980	479	346	35	54	901	3 983	—	65	39	1 096	571
Living with at least one parent	8	90	7	13	—	171	—	—	18	11	14
Not living with any parent	471	256	28	41	901	3 812	—	65	21	1 085	557
Different State in 1975	1 442	4 946	1 142	856	2 334	7 022	487	570	382	2 750	518
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	15	8	—	15	77	—	—	—	32	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	416	—	—	19	94	—	13	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	351	248	—	30	772	1 302	—	46	11	294	137
Living with at least one parent	8	78	—	9	—	136	—	—	—	7	12
Not living with any parent	343	170	—	21	772	1 166	—	46	11	287	125
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 145	19 047	8 613	3 680	11 421	40 843	2 485	2 694	2 450	15 070	2 693
Place of work reported	4 785	17 818	7 836	3 431	9 962	37 905	2 275	2 565	2 309	13 531	2 501
Worked in area of residence	3 460	13 280	6 374	2 610	4 865	33 145	1 647	1 379	1 124	9 011	2 040
Worked outside area of residence	1 325	4 538	1 462	821	5 097	4 760	628	1 186	1 185	4 520	461
Percent of those reporting place of work	27.7	25.5	18.7	23.9	51.2	12.6	27.6	46.2	51.3	33.4	18.4
Place of work not reported	360	1 229	777	249	1 459	2 938	210	129	141	1 539	192
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 209	18 927	8 725	3 751	11 301	40 072	2 329	2 527	2 225	15 386	2 592
Private vehicle	4 534	17 098	7 949	3 216	10 272	35 283	2 008	2 235	1 841	13 680	2 258
Drive alone: Car	2 148	10 424	3 414	1 416	6 503	22 612	852	869	798	7 299	1 060
Truck or van	1 020	2 463	2 265	735	1 598	4 014	505	547	385	2 692	496
Carpool: Car	931	3 555	1 278	630	1 707	7 447	400	516	440	2 373	473
Truck or van	435	656	992	435	464	1 210	251	303	218	1 346	229
Public transportation	10	311	54	49	44	890	12	46	41	140	—
Bus or streetcar	7	113	54	41	13	725	12	46	41	109	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	3	52	—	8	29	165	—	—	—	31	—
Bicycle	—	35	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	3
Motorcycle	4	51	—	16	15	29	4	5	—	10	20
Walked only	424	927	473	255	796	2 957	198	141	185	1 090	195
Other means	66	107	139	82	58	321	29	48	28	240	9
Worked at home	171	398	110	133	116	509	78	52	130	226	107
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	4 534	17 098	7 949	3 216	10 272	35 283	2 008	2 235	1 841	13 680	2 258
Drive alone	3 168	12 887	5 679	2 151	8 101	26 626	1 357	1 416	1 183	9 961	1 556
In 2-person carpool	933	2 978	1 486	731	1 652	6 435	408	441	464	2 581	455
In 3-person carpool	320	794	577	181	390	1 515	182	203	134	692	178
In 4-person carpool	91	278	128	104	505	505	40	95	60	214	54
In 5-or-more-person carpool	22	161	79	25	25	202	21	80	—	232	15
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.13	1.16	1.23	1.28	1.25	1.18	1.21
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	4 988	18 733	8 477	3 525	11 297	40 311	2 384	2 601	2 363	14 803	2 576
Less than 10 minutes	1 117	3 088	1 651	854	1 958	7 160	475	308	373	3 243	734
10 to 19 minutes	1 284	6 925	2 264	858	4 176	15 581	729	437	543	4 021	740
20 to 29 minutes	829	4 163	1 277	372	2 407	7 907	385	365	396	2 182	266
30 to 44 minutes	924	2 981	1 427	542	1 953	6 285	397	480	584	2 505	562
45 or more minutes	834	1 576	1 858	899	803	3 378	398	1 011	467	2 852	274
Mean	23.7	20.7	25.2	28.5	19.3	19.7	24.2	35.9	27.4	24.9	21.5
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	61.0	64.7	56.0	67.7	54.6	58.4	64.4	62.1	60.2	62.7	70.1

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	10 210	37 665	14 867	40 418	10 030	77 710	25 794	30 302	231 414	18 813	23 675
Native	10 153	37 306	14 721	39 107	10 020	76 467	25 668	29 822	228 865	18 679	23 530
Born in State of residence	8 200	29 905	9 588	24 612	8 032	65 007	21 634	16 593	191 679	16 763	21 459
Born in different State	1 953	7 325	5 064	14 424	1 978	11 234	3 983	13 099	36 649	1 889	2 036
Northeast	213	1 188	531	4 682	136	3 622	649	2 171	7 377	435	127
North Central	183	1 162	450	8 217	148	3 373	1 779	1 015	11 411	687	1 043
South	1 484	4 495	3 839	1 230	1 636	3 609	1 277	9 414	15 873	654	734
West	73	480	244	295	58	630	278	499	1 988	113	132
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	76	69	71	10	226	51	130	537	27	35
Foreign born	57	359	146	1 311	10	1 243	126	480	2 549	134	145
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	9 423	34 726	13 778	37 590	9 306	72 309	23 845	28 014	215 145	17 422	21 761
Same house	6 283	21 097	8 365	25 834	6 354	46 137	14 513	15 470	130 321	10 929	13 805
Different house in United States	3 140	13 452	5 383	11 644	2 927	25 795	9 209	12 151	83 883	6 418	7 915
Same county	1 614	7 599	2 698	7 788	2 154	17 588	5 228	5 343	56 336	4 103	4 644
Different county	1 526	5 853	2 685	3 856	773	8 207	3 981	6 808	27 547	2 315	3 271
Same State	875	1 955	778	1 200	245	3 457	2 190	1 014	11 777	1 291	2 181
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	12	—	—	—	74	4	25	29	—	14
Attending college in 1975	50	206	84	181	—	437	102	51	2 018	83	79
Different State	651	3 898	1 907	2 656	528	4 750	1 791	5 794	15 770	1 024	1 090
In Armed Forces in 1975	13	179	34	41	22	156	39	74	582	25	20
Attending college in 1975	20	197	104	234	17	412	71	366	1 808	24	—
Northeast	124	337	101	937	—	1 153	383	590	3 200	275	45
North Central	115	854	4	1 174	26	1 314	566	197	4 131	315	525
South	378	2 201	1 787	437	502	2 023	705	4 801	7 341	342	392
West	34	506	15	108	—	260	137	206	1 098	92	128
Abroad	—	177	30	112	25	377	123	393	941	75	41
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	32	—	36	4	57	37	23	154	26	—
Attending college in 1975	—	23	4	—	—	—	—	11	63	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 177	4 646	2 029	3 118	655	6 690	3 093	5 830	22 476	1 793	2 473
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	4	17	—	4	112	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	265	4	71	—	124	89	58	522	215	—
Attending college in 1980	33	359	76	176	18	797	86	1 245	1 930	33	67
Living with at least one parent	10	46	12	10	—	45	14	101	245	—	16
Not living with any parent	23	313	64	166	18	752	72	1 144	1 685	33	51
Different State in 1975	505	2 961	1 461	2 191	440	3 735	1 263	4 956	12 651	765	804
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	4	85	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	49	—	34	—	37	—	24	157	14	—
Attending college in 1980	23	237	48	136	—	616	22	1 012	1 121	23	4
Living with at least one parent	4	28	12	10	—	45	—	101	211	—	4
Not living with any parent	19	209	36	126	—	571	22	911	910	23	—
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 493	12 372	5 460	15 212	3 983	27 347	8 962	11 932	94 966	6 304	5 700
Place of work reported	3 240	11 300	5 166	14 118	3 750	25 993	8 448	11 151	88 179	5 740	5 021
Worked in area of residence	2 519	9 635	3 347	10 154	2 979	22 820	6 497	7 012	82 808	4 673	2 144
Worked outside area of residence	721	1 665	1 819	3 964	771	3 173	1 951	4 139	5 371	1 067	2 877
Percent of those reporting place of work	22.3	14.7	35.2	28.1	20.6	12.2	21.3	37.1	6.1	18.6	57.3
Place of work not reported	253	1 072	294	1 094	233	1 354	514	781	6 787	564	679
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 523	12 659	5 519	15 257	3 885	27 249	8 846	12 071	95 355	6 501	5 784
Private vehicle	3 085	11 309	4 810	14 144	3 244	23 818	8 275	10 418	84 640	5 846	5 330
Drive alone: Car	1 523	5 542	2 224	9 196	1 458	13 749	4 130	5 658	50 354	2 835	2 066
Truck or van	739	2 434	867	2 222	641	4 174	1 572	1 608	11 163	1 486	1 359
Carpool: Car	519	2 361	1 403	2 269	841	4 805	1 871	2 397	19 155	1 153	1 166
Truck or van	304	972	316	457	304	1 090	702	755	3 968	372	739
Public transportation	115	97	16	65	16	725	53	402	4 445	44	51
Bus or streetcar	115	30	16	34	16	660	53	88	4 317	25	43
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	297	—	5	—
Taxicab	—	67	—	31	—	65	—	9	128	14	8
Bicycle	6	8	—	7	2	13	9	67	13	—	—
Motorcycle	—	27	—	28	5	17	7	85	—	—	—
Walked only	208	800	350	808	314	2 111	251	844	4 546	451	279
Other means	25	92	76	54	84	210	91	131	621	46	38
Worked at home	84	326	267	151	220	366	156	253	951	101	86
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	3 085	11 309	4 810	14 144	3 244	23 818	8 275	10 418	84 640	5 846	5 330
Drive alone	2 262	7 976	3 091	11 418	2 099	17 923	5 702	7 266	61 517	4 321	3 425
In 2-person carpool	587	2 107	940	2 182	589	4 487	1 534	1 774	17 292	1 149	1 248
In 3-person carpool	197	682	366	419	254	1 026	669	764	3 855	258	420
In 4-person carpool	37	310	278	71	139	225	256	421	1 358	101	157
In 5-or-more-person carpool	2	234	135	54	163	157	114	193	618	17	80
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.21	1.27	1.12	1.28	1.16	1.22	1.22	1.18	1.17	1.26
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	3 431	12 016	5 132	15 058	3 724	26 983	8 821	11 549	94 031	6 196	5 614
Less than 10 minutes	809	2 713	1 016	2 689	1 108	5 185	1 308	2 597	13 073	1 222	771
10 to 19 minutes	1 004	3 829	1 430	6 829	1 078	10 435	2 838	3 492	34 947	2 378	817
20 to 29 minutes	346	1 521	638	3 398	429	5 479	1 733	1 571	22 064	1 041	656
30 to 44 minutes	807	1 761	934	1 460	499	3 759	1 257	1 140	15 831	889	1 204
45 or more minutes	465	2 085	1 114	682	610	2 125	685	2 749	8 116	666	2 166
Mean	23.3	23.6	26.4	16.9	22.3	19.2	25.1	27.8	20.8	20.5	37.4
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	66.7	63.9	63.5	56.9	66.8	59.9	60.0	70.8	58.8	63.5	65.2

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	50 679	49 899	65 789	41 608	27 045	73 942	27 234	37 336	75 024	12 873	10 711
Native	50 344	49 477	64 983	41 000	26 829	73 142	27 059	37 152	72 468	12 797	10 653
Born in State of residence	42 929	39 485	55 186	34 202	21 523	55 105	16 756	27 762	49 746	9 938	6 977
Born in different State	7 352	9 924	9 637	6 732	5 256	17 880	10 246	9 336	22 381	2 838	3 653
Northeast	498	685	3 622	2 428	382	1 456	1 380	216	11 083	372	1 008
North Central	2 442	1 417	2 491	3 051	3 641	2 543	704	2 321	4 589	342	181
South	4 164	7 694	2 995	1 007	1 022	13 211	8 006	6 618	5 547	1 917	2 346
West	248	128	529	246	211	670	156	181	1 162	207	118
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	63	68	160	66	50	157	57	54	341	21	23
Foreign born	335	422	806	608	216	800	175	184	2 556	76	58
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	46 072	45 416	61 492	38 632	24 938	68 535	25 385	33 784	70 008	11 917	10 085
Same house	29 301	29 779	41 323	25 373	15 046	40 499	16 537	19 882	33 296	7 440	6 294
Different house in United States	16 694	15 478	20 081	13 185	9 805	27 867	8 795	13 822	35 554	4 477	3 791
Same county	12 294	11 993	14 171	8 619	6 045	17 778	5 251	9 537	14 732	2 226	2 201
Different county	4 400	3 485	5 910	4 566	3 760	10 089	3 544	4 285	20 822	2 251	1 590
Same State	2 082	834	3 274	2 420	1 966	3 419	779	1 192	8 607	993	466
In Armed Forces in 1975	3	—	12	43	—	13	8	4	62	—	18
Attending college in 1975	205	104	358	186	249	188	116	84	1 140	42	32
Different State	2 318	2 651	2 636	2 146	1 794	6 670	2 765	3 093	12 215	1 258	1 124
In Armed Forces in 1975	97	54	77	72	69	200	60	78	261	29	—
Attending college in 1975	150	109	194	238	33	405	123	105	1 732	19	44
Northeast	207	259	650	599	104	683	320	76	6 209	203	153
North Central	1 153	711	774	999	901	1 185	155	1 476	1 857	227	21
South	908	1 572	938	466	656	4 479	2 130	1 455	3 615	794	937
West	50	109	274	82	133	323	160	86	534	34	13
Abroad	77	159	88	74	87	169	53	80	1 158	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	3	22	35	24	—	23	53	27	36	—	—
Attending college in 1975	4	12	23	9	—	15	18	—	254	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	3 053	2 563	5 029	3 703	3 100	8 092	2 920	3 096	19 119	1 785	1 329
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	21	11	19	—	26	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	93	78	380	165	84	60	—	218	115	38
Attending college in 1980	105	80	1 480	266	108	1 063	411	90	11 930	61	85
Living with at least one parent	32	8	37	6	—	27	34	—	57	12	23
Not living with any parent	73	72	1 443	260	108	1 015	384	56	11 873	49	62
Different State in 1975	1 568	1 890	2 053	1 713	1 424	5 213	2 262	2 244	11 055	980	920
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	11	19	—	26	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	46	30	80	—	26	163	—	163	—	23
Attending college in 1980	55	45	303	109	33	566	288	70	6 530	24	42
Living with at least one parent	12	8	29	—	—	48	27	34	46	12	—
Not living with any parent	43	37	274	109	33	518	261	36	6 484	12	42
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	13 950	11 756	22 564	14 448	9 714	25 423	9 158	8 935	28 673	4 256	4 199
Place of work reported	12 762	10 796	21 124	13 693	9 038	22 930	8 620	8 244	27 025	3 940	3 747
Worked in area of residence	11 359	9 392	18 389	8 683	6 086	18 509	4 322	5 798	23 972	2 011	2 321
Worked outside area of residence	1 403	1 404	2 735	5 010	2 952	4 421	4 298	2 446	3 053	1 929	1 426
Percent of those reporting place of work	11.0	13.0	12.9	36.6	32.7	19.3	49.9	29.7	11.3	49.0	38.1
Place of work not reported	1 188	960	1 440	755	676	2 493	538	691	1 648	316	452
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	13 979	11 672	22 455	14 353	9 484	24 765	9 137	8 975	29 186	4 220	4 165
Private vehicle	12 630	10 266	20 054	13 055	8 588	22 667	7 967	7 760	24 267	3 740	3 835
Drive alone: Car	5 711	4 673	12 207	7 149	4 096	13 017	4 088	3 101	14 771	1 584	2 011
Truck or van	3 556	2 720	3 339	2 240	1 476	3 514	1 506	2 077	3 131	758	659
Carpool:	2 027	1 726	3 483	2 861	2 360	4 648	1 891	1 368	5 420	903	931
Car	1 336	1 147	1 025	805	656	1 488	482	1 214	945	495	234
Truck or van	113	98	347	177	46	252	195	76	916	22	18
Public transportation	26	92	333	164	11	233	188	58	676	22	2
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16
Taxicab	87	6	14	13	35	11	7	18	55	—	—
Bicycle	5	—	11	7	4	—	—	6	38	—	2
Motorcycle	14	3	22	25	12	31	15	—	52	8	12
Walked only	900	976	1 569	747	517	1 332	694	821	2 883	266	171
Other means	199	233	142	81	98	209	64	263	531	18	34
Worked at home	118	96	310	261	219	274	202	49	499	166	93
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	12 630	10 266	20 054	13 055	8 588	22 667	7 967	7 760	24 267	3 740	3 835
Drive alone	9 267	7 393	15 546	9 389	5 572	16 531	5 594	5 178	17 902	2 342	2 670
In 2-person carpool	2 367	1 935	3 348	2 312	1 663	4 342	1 564	1 747	4 774	755	583
In 3-person carpool	772	686	812	856	866	1 157	541	605	1 156	290	348
In 4-person carpool	114	129	294	377	289	410	192	82	325	120	137
In 5-or-more-person carpool	110	123	54	121	198	227	76	148	110	233	97
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.19	1.14	1.19	1.26	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.17	1.30	1.23
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	13 826	11 665	22 222	14 223	9 521	25 254	8 948	8 882	28 148	4 048	4 098
Less than 10 minutes	1 869	1 836	3 956	2 491	1 735	5 086	1 823	1 331	5 736	570	936
10 to 19 minutes	4 402	3 372	7 863	4 318	2 748	9 052	3 153	2 143	11 593	989	1 146
20 to 29 minutes	2 077	1 945	4 410	2 860	1 594	3 883	1 539	1 265	5 627	738	507
30 to 44 minutes	2 645	2 254	3 736	2 777	1 907	3 696	1 533	2 174	3 379	964	508
45 or more minutes	2 833	2 258	2 257	1 777	1 537	3 537	900	1 969	1 813	787	1 001
Mean	26.0	26.2	20.6	22.6	24.2	25.3	20.5	28.2	27.6	27.3	27.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.3	62.3	56.4	56.8	60.4	64.1	59.0	60.7	61.1	62.7	65.7

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	28 126	61 389	7 910	8 236	9 919	30 460	38 181	86 821	28 734	11 442	15 952
Native	27 989	60 084	7 853	8 204	9 876	30 254	37 960	85 802	28 529	11 326	15 868
Born in State of residence	24 356	44 954	6 051	6 612	7 931	25 013	32 672	69 455	23 737	9 751	13 687
Born in different State	3 603	14 987	1 746	1 586	1 919	5 165	5 185	16 021	4 615	1 571	2 148
Northeast	553	5 096	217	261	357	1 484	1 115	2 220	1 409	356	319
North Central	1 383	7 303	295	1 023	378	1 103	1 748	4 011	1 097	740	1 052
South	1 484	1 965	1 180	248	1 052	2 423	2 029	9 025	1 916	362	664
West	183	623	74	54	132	155	293	765	193	113	113
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	30	143	56	6	26	76	103	326	173	4	33
Foreign born	137	1 305	57	32	43	206	221	1 019	207	116	84
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	25 835	57 834	7 271	7 578	9 213	27 921	35 111	79 666	26 904	10 485	14 742
Same house	16 590	35 183	4 756	4 929	5 367	17 513	20 270	47 701	16 392	6 910	8 708
Different house in United States	9 190	22 333	2 436	2 649	3 808	10 359	14 734	31 361	10 430	3 575	5 982
Same county	5 492	14 511	1 260	1 118	1 806	6 626	6 217	19 086	5 758	2 245	3 061
Different county	3 698	7 822	1 176	1 531	2 002	3 733	8 517	12 275	4 672	1 330	2 921
Some State	2 091	2 712	361	1 018	909	1 440	5 790	5 084	2 261	845	2 056
In Armed Forces in 1975	15	—	—	—	—	12	15	13	13	4	14
Attending college in 1975	162	289	23	61	87	142	294	623	196	35	107
Different State	1 607	5 110	815	513	1 093	2 293	2 727	7 191	2 411	485	865
In Armed Forces in 1975	15	153	96	12	5	79	116	325	119	37	42
Attending college in 1975	76	1 580	55	12	34	108	123	334	215	37	115
Northeast	320	1 385	77	84	86	417	402	994	711	125	147
North Central	683	2 292	74	261	252	706	915	2 062	439	205	403
South	551	1 024	602	156	697	1 086	1 294	3 542	1 124	132	294
West	53	409	62	12	58	84	116	593	137	23	21
Abroad	55	318	79	—	38	49	107	604	82	—	52
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	64	22	—	6	16	4	143	34	—	3
Attending college in 1975	—	66	—	—	20	—	—	15	17	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 823	6 796	1 029	1 123	1 691	2 683	6 377	9 172	3 899	1 055	2 571
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	34	34	40	53	203	111	25	550	521	17	170
Attending college in 1980	56	2 196	13	43	28	63	266	661	811	11	55
Living with at least one parent	27	53	13	8	—	10	45	58	32	—	—
Not living with any parent	29	2 143	13	35	28	53	221	603	771	11	55
Different State in 1975	1 180	4 434	717	377	860	1 641	1 946	5 098	1 791	391	766
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	21	16	14	14	23	4	—	17	52	—	13
Attending college in 1980	43	1 333	13	8	10	4	54	400	590	—	12
Living with at least one parent	27	24	—	—	—	—	33	50	20	—	—
Not living with any parent	16	1 309	13	8	10	4	21	350	570	—	12
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	8 007	24 599	2 967	2 712	3 350	9 375	13 796	27 213	10 124	3 865	5 260
Place of work reported	7 628	22 707	2 827	2 561	3 158	8 626	12 884	25 205	9 423	3 669	4 915
Worked in area of residence	6 371	18 451	2 224	1 837	2 524	6 074	8 816	21 867	8 302	2 578	3 332
Worked outside area of residence	1 257	4 256	603	724	634	2 552	8 068	3 338	1 121	1 091	1 583
Percent of those reporting place of work	16.5	18.7	21.3	28.3	20.1	29.6	62.6	13.2	11.9	29.7	32.2
Place of work not reported	379	1 892	140	151	192	749	912	2 008	701	196	345
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	8 065	24 583	2 898	2 685	3 412	9 476	13 812	27 165	10 103	3 947	4 989
Private vehicle	7 320	20 636	2 374	2 482	2 911	8 333	13 185	25 474	8 694	3 447	4 388
Drive alone:	3 379	13 682	858	1 089	1 088	3 348	6 747	14 250	4 482	1 495	2 106
Car	1 786	1 945	510	561	705	2 039	2 337	4 960	1 790	626	830
Carpool:	1 360	4 343	713	586	616	2 136	3 092	4 112	1 515	1 011	890
Car	795	666	293	246	502	810	1 009	2 152	907	315	562
Truck or van	76	1 065	104	8	56	72	22	78	79	40	55
Public transportation	71	1 028	104	8	56	72	22	54	11	40	55
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	5	37	—	—	—	—	—	24	68	—	—
Bicycle	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	19	7	—	—
Motorcycle	—	17	—	—	11	—	—	27	12	3	6
Walked only	461	2 365	201	145	202	689	367	1 058	990	281	330
Other means	107	159	39	24	39	71	75	168	89	28	71
Worked at home	101	335	180	26	180	311	163	341	232	148	139
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	7 320	20 636	2 374	2 482	2 911	8 333	13 185	25 474	8 694	3 447	4 388
Drive alone	5 165	15 627	1 368	1 650	1 793	5 387	9 084	19 210	6 272	2 121	2 936
In 2-person carpool	1 424	3 944	588	508	583	1 747	2 659	4 551	1 345	757	949
In 3-person carpool	479	669	221	252	363	707	942	1 303	662	312	318
In 4-person carpool	178	280	135	65	89	298	294	277	229	155	88
In 5-or-more-person carpool	74	116	62	7	83	194	206	133	186	102	97
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.15	1.33	1.24	1.30	1.26	1.22	1.16	1.20	1.29	1.23
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	7 944	24 226	2 741	2 689	3 111	9 057	13 615	26 930	9 894	3 690	5 092
Less than 10 minutes	1 779	4 275	539	551	613	1 827	1 608	4 303	2 801	782	938
10 to 19 minutes	2 297	10 826	818	1 037	872	2 277	2 664	9 814	3 408	750	1 257
20 to 29 minutes	1 322	5 002	386	437	466	1 332	3 212	4 893	1 221	527	648
30 to 44 minutes	1 505	2 456	417	347	479	1 963	3 704	4 119	1 145	804	830
45 or more minutes	1 041	1 667	581	317	681	1 658	2 427	3 801	1 319	827	1 419
Mean	22.2	18.1	26.7	20.5	26.5	25.0	27.1	22.4	20.5	27.2	29.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	62.1	57.8	67.6	59.3	63.6	59.7	56.6	59.2	65.1	60.3	62.3

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	15 875	16 584	8 675	11 320	23 427	46 021	12 245	21 874	4 922	93 648	35 993
Native	15 680	16 485	8 617	11 275	23 331	45 727	12 161	21 709	4 882	92 778	35 812
Born in State of residence	12 439	14 343	7 287	9 730	18 584	36 814	10 716	18 117	4 249	75 436	31 122
Born in different State	3 200	2 134	1 307	1 529	4 660	8 791	1 418	3 540	613	17 043	4 648
Northwest	550	637	266	331	1 942	552	261	1 129	127	3 416	254
North Central	651	584	221	783	1 182	3 143	604	1 503	351	8 483	967
South	1 835	777	736	335	1 279	4 817	489	753	121	4 319	3 197
West	164	136	84	80	257	279	64	155	14	825	230
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	41	8	23	16	87	122	27	52	20	299	42
Foreign born	195	99	58	45	96	294	84	165	40	870	181
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	14 694	15 333	8 088	10 538	21 597	42 872	11 270	20 442	4 543	86 871	32 795
Same house	8 639	9 609	5 065	6 768	11 355	27 015	7 295	12 920	2 566	51 155	22 410
Different house in United States	5 891	5 641	3 007	3 754	10 156	15 768	3 928	7 474	1 977	35 217	10 359
Same county	2 757	3 103	1 832	1 847	5 435	9 220	2 194	4 533	791	23 096	6 929
Different county	3 134	2 538	1 175	1 907	4 721	6 548	1 734	2 941	1 186	12 121	3 430
Same State	1 168	1 585	473	1 202	1 820	3 353	905	1 208	779	3 732	1 894
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	17	—	—
Attending college in 1975	14	132	49	43	125	352	81	124	49	462	64
Different State	1 966	953	702	705	2 901	3 195	829	1 733	407	8 389	1 536
In Armed Forces in 1975	40	36	14	55	131	90	14	66	—	385	53
Attending college in 1975	134	9	34	92	179	205	39	115	—	722	77
Northwest	207	123	133	124	1 169	207	30	327	75	1 702	124
North Central	435	296	199	249	673	1 639	378	569	208	3 826	558
South	1 285	518	350	307	843	1 200	300	613	38	2 402	812
West	39	16	20	25	216	149	121	224	86	459	42
Abroad	164	83	16	16	86	89	47	48	—	499	26
In Armed Forces in 1975	14	22	—	4	10	47	—	22	—	47	—
Attending college in 1975	—	12	—	—	—	5	11	13	—	—	15
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 337	1 852	1 053	1 458	3 957	4 981	1 287	2 239	798	9 720	2 604
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	591	80	106	2	71	19	—	6	—	267	—
Attending college in 1980	83	63	21	49	1 304	248	57	67	38	789	61
Living with at least one parent	—	7	8	—	16	81	—	20	5	18	10
Not living with any parent	83	56	13	49	1 288	167	57	47	33	771	51
Different State in 1975	1 511	660	596	557	2 430	2 281	622	1 272	262	6 692	1 145
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	483	—	15	2	—	—	—	6	—	188	—
Attending college in 1980	74	15	12	41	880	90	6	51	9	598	38
Living with at least one parent	—	—	8	—	16	65	—	20	—	18	3
Not living with any parent	74	15	4	41	864	25	6	31	9	580	35
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	4 107	5 357	2 817	3 828	7 912	14 300	2 714	7 374	1 630	35 925	9 614
Place of work reported	3 796	4 773	2 665	3 716	7 417	13 014	2 586	6 988	1 535	33 727	9 050
Worked in area of residence	2 644	2 877	1 988	1 886	6 352	5 001	1 881	4 432	632	28 634	7 134
Worked outside area of residence	1 152	1 896	677	1 830	1 065	8 013	705	2 556	903	5 093	1 916
Percent of those reporting place of work	30.3	39.7	25.4	49.2	14.4	61.6	27.3	36.6	58.8	15.1	21.2
Place of work not reported	311	584	152	112	495	1 286	128	386	95	2 198	564
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	4 080	5 412	2 825	3 842	7 867	14 101	2 760	7 217	1 545	36 499	9 547
Private vehicle	3 546	4 868	2 430	3 326	6 831	12 942	2 483	6 440	1 420	33 859	8 820
Drive alone: Car	1 758	2 712	925	1 550	3 721	7 340	937	2 230	614	20 230	3 446
Truck or van	777	897	554	560	1 591	2 301	564	1 159	313	4 761	2 514
Carpool: Car	651	942	627	944	912	2 246	599	1 695	382	7 126	1 304
Truck or van	360	317	324	272	607	1 055	383	603	111	1 742	1 556
Public transportation	33	67	17	6	59	143	46	27	7	355	99
Bus or streetcar	11	47	17	6	42	126	41	20	7	251	80
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Railroad	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Taxicab	15	14	—	—	17	17	5	7	—	76	19
Bicycle	4	—	5	—	12	—	—	24	—	17	13
Motorcycle	6	—	2	—	6	24	—	14	—	55	—
Walked only	359	294	257	348	643	664	164	540	72	1 395	391
Other means	25	36	26	54	66	79	42	37	33	254	113
Worked at home	107	147	88	108	250	249	25	135	13	564	111
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	3 546	4 868	2 430	3 326	6 831	12 942	2 483	6 440	1 420	33 859	8 820
Drive alone	2 535	3 609	1 479	2 110	5 312	9 641	1 501	4 142	927	24 991	5 960
In 2-person carpool	596	942	557	637	1 175	2 423	580	1 311	240	6 331	1 824
In 3-person carpool	309	213	225	361	234	675	258	638	136	1 622	618
In 4-person carpool	57	92	126	140	76	139	72	160	92	551	209
In 5-or-more-person carpool	49	12	43	78	34	64	72	189	25	364	209
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.17	1.30	1.28	1.14	1.16	1.30	1.27	1.27	1.17	1.23
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	4 001	5 166	2 745	3 732	7 661	14 058	2 702	7 233	1 599	35 340	9 493
Less than 10 minutes	611	944	855	691	1 785	2 010	452	1 653	175	5 843	1 714
10 to 19 minutes	1 317	1 785	665	617	2 739	3 755	795	2 191	312	14 076	2 284
20 to 29 minutes	515	898	412	739	1 155	3 221	284	1 070	130	8 348	1 328
30 to 44 minutes	516	782	478	901	940	2 822	306	1 246	392	4 623	1 999
45 or more minutes	1 042	757	335	784	1 042	2 250	865	1 073	590	2 450	2 168
Mean	28.6	22.7	20.6	26.8	21.0	25.0	32.8	23.0	35.5	19.1	27.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	65.8	61.4	60.0	56.7	61.5	60.5	70.4	63.2	61.3	60.2	61.5

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Counties

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Barbour	Berkeley	Baone	Braxton	Braoke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 460	11 073	7 386	3 232	8 088	28 489	1 837	2 958	1 852	14 939	2 548
Nursery school	39	192	115	12	86	695	34	67	19	193	53
Public	37	85	91	12	43	239	17	60	15	107	53
Church-related	—	20	18	—	23	288	—	—	4	40	—
Other private	2	87	6	—	20	168	17	7	—	46	—
Kindergarten	225	590	574	221	421	1 425	136	184	65	1 116	101
Public	225	523	568	221	391	1 281	136	184	65	1 080	101
Church-related	—	55	6	—	30	137	—	—	—	19	—
Other private	—	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	17	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 292	6 465	4 547	1 872	3 919	12 380	1 137	1 746	1 136	7 861	973
Public	2 273	6 228	4 486	1 872	3 521	11 711	1 137	1 730	1 113	7 683	961
Church-related	19	226	49	—	389	662	—	—	14	107	12
Other private	—	11	12	—	9	—	—	16	9	71	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 073	2 887	1 756	922	1 963	6 254	417	871	500	3 529	530
Public	1 065	2 795	1 735	911	1 915	5 868	417	865	489	3 487	526
Church-related	6	92	21	—	41	351	—	6	—	30	4
Other private	2	—	—	11	7	35	—	—	—	12	—
College	831	939	394	205	1 699	7 735	113	90	132	2 240	891
Public	188	892	357	187	798	7 406	107	76	106	2 141	891
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 460	11 073	7 386	3 232	8 088	28 489	1 837	2 958	1 852	14 939	2 548
3 and 4 years old	37	209	91	6	71	556	34	56	16	205	32
5 and 6 years old	409	1 007	1 003	319	631	2 398	188	303	143	1 764	164
7 to 13 years old	1 886	5 405	3 723	1 599	3 368	10 457	911	1 490	913	6 416	846
14 and 15 years old	606	1 792	1 115	530	1 012	3 400	287	565	332	1 898	296
16 and 17 years old	516	1 323	796	472	949	2 895	229	547	240	1 769	222
18 and 19 years old	416	470	243	129	856	2 691	102	69	81	1 165	439
20 and 21 years old	288	168	62	31	557	2 118	15	23	39	593	284
22 to 24 years old	108	84	73	24	203	1 477	29	13	13	343	120
25 to 34 years old	120	394	190	73	280	1 617	26	62	54	472	82
35 years old and over	74	221	90	49	161	880	16	20	21	314	63
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	7.9	15.8	7.6	1.4	7.8	19.8	12.4	16.1	6.0	11.7	13.1
5 and 6 years old	77.8	77.8	82.6	79.4	77.2	85.2	79.3	77.3	73.0	84.1	77.0
7 to 13 years old	100.0	98.7	97.7	99.8	99.1	99.2	98.8	97.2	100.0	99.1	98.8
14 and 15 years old	100.0	96.9	97.0	97.4	98.0	97.9	100.0	97.6	98.5	97.4	97.0
16 and 17 years old	88.8	80.6	71.6	89.9	87.0	85.1	75.8	73.0	77.9	84.3	85.4
18 and 19 years old	56.1	32.3	29.5	32.6	63.4	64.2	36.0	23.9	34.2	51.0	76.6
20 and 21 years old	44.7	11.7	6.9	7.5	40.9	46.4	6.6	6.7	16.8	27.9	56.3
22 to 24 years old	12.4	3.7	4.2	4.0	13.3	25.4	7.3	2.6	4.3	11.7	27.9
25 to 34 years old	5.0	5.3	3.7	3.6	6.0	10.0	2.0	3.7	5.2	5.5	7.1

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 322	3 098	1 935	921	2 442	7 596	585	778	545	4 385	833
Armed Forces	—	—	—	21	—	12	—	—	—	4	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	932	1 793	1 039	587	1 805	5 580	331	426	321	2 934	661
Employed	169	557	122	75	449	1 572	61	41	30	444	161
Unemployed	42	101	25	1	69	201	—	5	44	89	15
Not in labor force	721	1 135	892	511	1 287	3 807	270	380	247	2 401	485
Civilian, not enrolled in school	390	1 305	896	313	637	2 004	254	352	224	1 447	172
High school graduate	175	622	335	173	413	1 042	98	106	133	701	86
Employed	96	411	149	93	256	653	80	55	93	292	59
Unemployed	37	73	36	17	38	166	4	26	10	126	12
Not in labor force	42	138	150	63	119	223	14	25	30	283	15
Not high school graduate	215	683	561	140	224	962	156	246	91	746	86
Employed	47	275	69	34	46	340	52	54	16	113	34
Unemployed	36	129	77	21	42	146	25	39	8	142	19
Not in labor force	132	279	415	85	136	476	79	153	67	491	33

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	4 547	13 482	8 252	4 058	8 655	29 259	2 425	3 059	2 126	15 374	2 193
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	311	575	704	347	235	1 295	141	289	70	1 052	183
5 to 7 years	449	1 505	1 149	572	807	2 487	336	536	304	2 074	316
8 years	887	1 841	1 284	892	971	2 808	609	688	377	2 494	442
High school:											
1 to 3 years	722	2 112	1 723	509	1 200	4 260	303	407	308	2 633	258
4 years	1 450	4 496	2 547	1 126	3 686	9 249	726	899	668	4 349	559
College:											
1 to 3 years	289	1 286	498	263	877	4 372	174	100	151	1 478	185
4 years	213	875	176	176	469	2 278	74	77	127	645	101
5 or more years	226	792	171	173	410	2 510	62	63	121	649	149
Percent high school graduates	47.9	55.3	41.1	42.8	62.9	62.9	42.7	37.2	50.2	46.3	45.3
Female, 25 years old and over	5 048	14 328	8 665	4 394	9 720	35 649	2 520	3 101	2 230	18 029	2 379
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	117	464	542	262	184	1 260	120	282	66	921	118
5 to 7 years	617	1 371	1 253	557	735	2 830	269	462	217	2 324	225
8 years	899	1 865	1 398	857	1 108	3 860	665	645	458	2 799	575
High school:											
1 to 3 years	866	2 518	1 865	642	1 609	6 127	382	593	299	3 494	331
4 years	1 792	5 385	2 739	1 462	4 431	12 838	799	837	841	5 974	635
College:											
1 to 3 years	401	1 455	467	277	764	4 471	160	102	180	1 340	226
4 years	213	735	252	220	534	2 095	87	90	106	658	153
5 or more years	143	535	149	117	355	2 168	38	90	63	519	116
Percent high school graduates	50.5	56.6	41.6	47.2	62.6	60.5	43.0	36.1	53.4	47.1	47.5
Persons 25 years old and over	9 595	27 810	16 917	8 452	18 375	64 908	4 945	6 160	4 356	33 403	4 572
Percent:											
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.5	3.7	7.4	2.3	2.3	3.9	5.3	3.9	5.9	6.6	6.6
High school graduates	49.3	55.9	41.4	45.1	62.7	61.6	42.9	36.7	51.8	46.7	46.5
4 or more years of college	8.3	10.6	4.4	8.1	9.6	13.9	5.3	5.2	9.6	7.4	11.4
Median years of school completed	11.8	12.2	10.6	10.7	12.3	12.3	10.3	9.5	12.1	11.3	11.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 255	5 168	3 486	1 413	4 243	14 584	908	1 140	773	7 335	1 507
Percent:											
High school graduates	73.3	66.6	59.9	72.3	83.5	79.3	63.4	61.4	64.9	67.4	82.2
4 or more years of college	4.7	3.6	1.1	3.5	6.1	6.1	3.1	2.5	1.8	3.5	4.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 050	2 437	1 716	731	2 146	6 913	468	577	385	3 924	785
Percent:											
High school graduates	67.9	59.7	60.4	66.2	83.2	77.4	62.4	48.9	58.2	66.2	81.1
4 or more years of college	5.4	2.8	1.3	1.4	7.0	6.0	2.1	0.3	1.8	3.5	3.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 205	2 731	1 770	682	2 099	7 671	440	563	388	3 411	722
Percent:											
High school graduates	78.0	72.8	59.3	78.9	83.8	81.0	64.5	53.3	71.6	68.9	83.4
4 or more years of college	4.0	4.2	1.0	5.9	5.1	6.2	4.1	4.8	1.8	3.5	5.4

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 413	8 512	3 858	9 702	2 285	18 520	6 439	8 430	53 836	4 044	6 085
Nursery school	47	128	51	365	43	318	128	116	1 779	46	72
Public	33	34	51	149	43	85	39	43	627	7	72
Church-related	—	61	—	141	—	74	54	14	830	—	—
Other private	14	33	—	75	—	159	35	59	322	39	—
Kindergarten	150	532	200	524	109	1 115	355	460	3 240	185	381
Public	138	499	195	473	109	1 024	343	453	2 978	171	381
Church-related	12	27	5	42	—	68	12	7	248	14	—
Other private	—	6	—	9	—	23	—	—	14	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 459	4 707	2 258	5 287	1 322	9 822	3 654	4 161	26 267	2 404	3 740
Public	1 432	4 588	2 253	4 554	1 300	9 291	3 503	4 054	24 893	2 295	3 722
Church-related	26	107	5	725	14	524	151	75	1 274	102	18
Other private	1	12	—	8	—	7	—	32	100	7	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	651	2 350	1 167	2 577	675	4 683	1 772	1 887	14 248	1 131	1 579
Public	636	2 309	1 129	2 288	663	4 468	1 796	1 796	13 511	1 131	1 579
Church-related	—	29	30	282	12	198	87	44	551	—	—
Other private	9	12	8	7	—	17	—	47	186	—	—
College	106	795	182	949	136	2 582	530	1 806	8 302	278	313
Public	99	773	178	844	134	1 758	490	1 725	7 092	259	294
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 413	8 512	3 858	9 702	2 285	18 520	6 439	8 430	53 836	4 044	6 085
3 and 4 years old	45	94	50	267	43	308	83	75	1 595	40	71
5 and 6 years old	228	785	384	974	222	1 704	577	878	5 089	327	681
7 to 13 years old	1 230	3 939	1 882	4 464	1 072	8 388	3 137	3 414	22 671	2 067	3 079
14 and 15 years old	401	1 364	529	1 284	331	2 515	954	1 062	7 135	643	916
16 and 17 years old	289	1 144	609	1 404	325	2 388	883	903	6 892	513	819
18 and 19 years old	100	391	197	595	144	1 237	333	817	2 995	207	209
20 and 21 years old	24	128	30	163	34	599	116	500	1 477	66	71
22 to 24 years old	17	186	38	108	6	414	50	258	1 461	7	15
25 to 34 years old	33	293	94	238	38	512	203	305	2 561	86	115
35 years old and over	46	188	45	205	70	455	103	218	1 960	88	109
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	17.8	9.0	12.9	21.1	15.5	13.9	12.1	8.7	24.0	7.1	8.1
5 and 6 years old	78.6	74.5	87.3	85.4	83.8	78.5	79.1	82.1	82.1	77.1	77.9
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.3	99.5	99.1	96.9	99.2	99.1	99.8	99.4	98.6	98.3
14 and 15 years old	98.0	97.3	99.4	98.2	94.6	98.9	98.1	99.3	98.2	98.5	94.8
16 and 17 years old	79.2	81.3	90.4	89.2	83.5	87.5	83.5	86.5	85.2	85.9	81.5
18 and 19 years old	29.4	31.6	41.1	44.1	42.1	48.6	37.1	57.0	41.8	33.0	25.6
20 and 21 years old	7.5	11.1	9.5	12.8	11.0	24.9	13.0	43.6	19.2	14.3	9.2
22 to 24 years old	4.0	10.1	5.4	5.0	1.3	11.0	4.2	15.7	11.9	0.8	1.4
25 to 34 years old	2.0	5.2	4.2	3.9	2.5	4.5	5.5	6.1	6.6	3.1	3.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	705	2 645	1 153	2 924	731	5 275	1 955	2 478	15 255	1 225	1 823
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	389	1 535	806	1 999	469	3 625	1 216	1 720	9 887	720	1 028
Employed	54	284	128	476	123	754	230	459	2 787	103	124
Unemployed	23	49	1	113	7	120	46	134	303	32	19
Not in labor force	312	1 202	677	1 410	339	2 751	940	1 127	6 797	585	885
Civilian, not enrolled in school	316	1 110	347	925	262	1 650	739	758	5 368	505	795
High school graduate	168	446	217	627	136	870	308	358	2 723	269	354
Employed	95	256	148	409	103	540	180	246	1 880	198	141
Unemployed	19	64	21	120	10	95	85	35	273	23	57
Not in labor force	54	126	48	98	23	235	43	77	570	48	156
Not high school graduate	148	664	130	298	126	780	431	400	2 645	236	441
Employed	15	204	45	59	64	157	93	128	858	71	41
Unemployed	34	97	17	54	11	133	61	42	426	41	40
Not in labor force	99	363	68	185	51	490	277	230	1 361	124	360
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	2 948	10 749	4 211	11 529	2 991	21 773	7 227	8 349	66 036	5 439	6 379
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	209	562	212	283	293	688	396	562	2 684	439	810
5 to 7 years	474	1 406	567	1 006	610	1 949	615	1 122	5 313	677	878
8 years	589	1 633	712	1 361	459	2 469	1 070	887	5 086	952	1 249
High school: 1 to 3 years	468	1 488	596	1 637	362	3 430	870	1 157	9 265	675	849
4 years	703	3 472	1 335	4 821	902	8 017	2 766	2 348	21 958	1 834	1 901
College: 1 to 3 years	229	845	237	1 295	171	2 220	777	794	8 943	472	354
4 years	125	549	270	641	98	1 858	348	614	6 660	257	143
5 or more years	151	794	282	485	96	1 052	398	815	6 127	133	175
Percent high school graduates	41.0	52.7	50.4	62.8	42.4	60.6	59.3	55.3	66.2	49.6	40.3
Female, 25 years old and over	3 106	12 109	4 538	12 821	3 139	25 982	7 740	8 868	77 396	6 273	6 660
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	137	435	162	431	153	712	247	314	2 608	226	502
5 to 7 years	415	1 226	519	857	474	2 193	716	964	6 655	552	985
8 years	529	1 884	742	1 530	541	2 984	1 084	823	6 932	1 250	1 235
High school: 1 to 3 years	511	2 040	590	2 133	553	4 285	1 323	1 619	11 652	993	1 184
4 years	1 132	4 221	1 823	5 810	992	10 744	3 024	2 863	30 778	2 269	2 070
College: 1 to 3 years	192	1 236	359	1 326	279	2 839	788	963	9 616	489	370
4 years	108	637	214	405	92	1 460	360	811	5 035	326	138
5 or more years	82	430	129	329	55	765	198	511	4 120	168	176
Percent high school graduates	48.7	53.9	55.6	61.4	45.2	60.8	56.5	58.1	64.0	51.8	41.4
Persons 25 years old and over	6 054	22 858	8 749	24 350	6 130	47 755	14 967	17 217	143 432	11 712	13 039
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.7	4.4	7.3	2.9	7.3	4.3	5.1	3.7	3.7	5.7	10.1
High school graduates	45.0	53.3	53.1	62.1	43.8	60.7	57.9	56.7	65.0	50.8	40.9
4 or more years of college	7.7	10.5	10.2	7.6	5.6	10.9	8.7	16.3	15.3	7.5	4.8
Median years of school completed	11.0	12.1	12.1	12.3	10.4	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.0	10.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 082	4 230	1 502	4 789	1 125	8 709	2 985	4 225	27 176	1 982	2 683
Percent: High school graduates	64.6	61.3	70.7	80.0	68.5	74.5	72.6	76.2	75.2	67.8	59.6
4 or more years of college	3.7	4.8	5.7	4.3	2.7	4.5	3.4	4.6	7.1	3.2	1.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old	521	2 130	728	2 357	598	4 267	1 542	2 112	12 959	1 005	1 320
Percent: High school graduates	54.7	54.5	62.8	77.6	62.5	70.8	70.6	72.4	72.2	65.3	59.5
4 or more years of college	2.3	5.2	5.9	4.8	3.8	4.5	3.0	3.1	8.4	4.7	0.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	561	2 100	774	2 432	527	4 442	1 443	2 113	14 217	977	1 363
Percent: High school graduates	73.8	68.2	78.2	82.3	75.3	78.0	74.8	80.1	77.9	70.4	59.6
4 or more years of college	5.0	4.5	5.4	3.9	1.3	4.5	3.7	6.1	5.8	1.6	1.9

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	12 471	13 196	16 318	10 216	6 126	18 485	7 243	9 680	28 645	3 114	2 506
Nursery school	101	284	231	194	81	395	129	176	579	7	27
Public	43	254	76	65	64	148	82	152	181	7	9
Church-related	51	—	49	40	12	169	31	7	143	—	6
Other private	7	30	106	89	5	78	16	17	255	—	12
Kindergarten	994	1 026	954	747	377	1 263	398	576	860	159	157
Public	893	1 023	815	707	361	1 176	375	570	789	152	151
Church-related	72	—	131	24	11	68	18	6	24	7	6
Other private	29	3	8	16	5	19	5	—	47	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 573	8 299	8 010	5 572	3 469	9 931	3 813	6 106	7 346	1 806	1 454
Public	7 478	8 288	7 496	5 068	3 413	9 763	3 621	6 015	6 982	1 746	1 437
Church-related	90	—	497	497	50	121	186	91	304	60	17
Other private	5	11	17	7	6	47	6	—	60	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 808	2 981	3 845	2 723	1 774	3 846	1 947	2 227	3 716	884	689
Public	2 782	2 941	3 801	2 563	1 739	3 772	1 898	2 220	3 470	884	657
Church-related	26	21	32	146	35	46	47	7	239	—	32
Other private	—	19	12	14	—	28	2	—	7	—	—
College	995	606	3 278	980	425	3 050	956	595	16 144	258	179
Public	962	582	3 208	904	391	2 936	948	545	16 009	239	167
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	12 471	13 196	16 318	10 216	6 126	18 485	7 243	9 680	28 645	3 114	2 506
3 and 4 years old	136	236	241	148	75	355	98	171	525	—	19
5 and 6 years old	1 530	1 703	1 557	1 145	606	1 896	696	957	1 438	270	246
7 to 13 years old	6 503	6 498	6 733	4 739	2 932	8 312	3 252	5 026	6 289	1 548	1 273
14 and 15 years old	1 576	1 928	2 132	1 465	911	2 277	1 021	1 514	1 860	437	412
16 and 17 years old	1 337	1 562	1 918	1 289	925	1 983	893	998	1 767	458	320
18 and 19 years old	460	496	1 385	553	280	1 314	636	433	4 590	188	70
20 and 21 years old	195	172	844	240	59	786	247	103	5 342	43	35
22 to 24 years old	114	116	564	109	73	566	85	116	3 655	35	41
25 to 34 years old	425	261	519	354	156	604	174	198	2 624	60	74
35 years old and over	195	224	425	174	109	392	141	164	555	75	16
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	6.8	12.9	13.4	11.4	9.6	16.9	13.5	12.6	28.1	—	6.5
5 and 6 years old	79.8	80.0	79.5	82.0	76.7	84.5	82.8	72.6	82.4	88.2	84.0
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.3	99.1	99.2	98.6	98.8	99.2	96.8	98.9	99.5	99.5
14 and 15 years old	94.8	96.0	98.7	98.7	98.6	96.5	98.5	98.5	98.8	97.3	99.5
16 and 17 years old	72.5	74.8	89.0	90.8	85.8	78.3	91.0	70.3	91.7	87.1	87.7
18 and 19 years old	28.4	30.7	58.5	45.0	28.3	49.2	58.7	35.0	81.9	45.2	24.1
20 and 21 years old	10.8	10.7	34.5	19.0	7.2	31.5	26.4	7.9	76.1	11.2	13.9
22 to 24 years old	4.2	4.3	17.2	5.3	5.1	14.5	8.0	5.6	53.8	7.2	7.4
25 to 34 years old	5.1	3.5	5.3	5.1	3.8	5.2	4.2	3.3	20.0	3.3	4.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	3 464	3 703	4 522	2 647	2 068	5 204	2 065	2 656	7 528	942	656
Armed Forces	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 797	2 058	3 303	1 842	1 205	3 297	1 529	1 431	6 357	646	390
Employed	203	200	743	336	229	780	292	149	1 644	104	114
Unemployed	49	65	184	43	67	100	44	64	164	32	16
Not in labor force	1 545	1 793	2 376	1 463	909	2 417	1 193	1 218	4 549	510	260
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 667	1 645	1 210	800	863	1 907	536	1 225	1 171	296	266
High school graduate	618	434	693	483	447	917	346	465	618	152	130
Employed	290	209	474	263	270	584	173	170	366	68	94
Unemployed	101	53	75	107	76	124	76	70	55	42	5
Not in labor force	227	172	144	113	101	209	97	225	197	42	31
Not high school graduate	1 049	1 211	517	317	416	990	190	760	553	144	136
Employed	234	160	171	84	121	264	44	126	211	53	62
Unemployed	131	122	60	57	67	115	47	60	71	19	26
Not in labor force	684	929	286	176	228	611	99	574	271	72	48
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	13 366	12 463	18 268	12 018	7 684	20 096	7 539	9 353	18 645	3 709	3 109
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 368	1 625	681	266	440	1 196	245	1 299	563	215	191
5 to 7 years	2 143	2 732	1 490	1 080	672	2 954	700	1 684	1 383	636	363
8 years	1 519	1 224	2 010	1 583	1 399	1 995	786	1 019	1 824	621	497
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 452	2 645	2 828	1 783	1 162	3 416	1 176	1 749	2 239	390	439
4 years	4 055	3 175	6 662	5 104	2 744	6 013	3 073	2 482	5 128	1 239	1 039
College: 1 to 3 years	1 058	496	2 129	1 162	648	2 246	842	556	2 061	321	237
4 years	338	232	1 377	516	258	1 151	347	283	1 391	137	146
5 or more years	433	334	1 091	524	361	1 125	370	281	4 056	150	197
Percent high school graduates	44.0	34.0	61.6	60.8	52.2	52.4	61.4	38.5	67.8	49.8	52.1
Female, 25 years old and over	14 482	14 202	21 928	13 016	8 182	23 837	8 495	10 148	20 354	4 111	3 433
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 172	1 376	556	312	208	1 098	152	1 114	369	138	61
5 to 7 years	2 282	2 753	1 628	998	718	2 807	781	1 759	1 518	395	324
8 years	1 608	1 612	2 831	1 552	1 447	2 255	1 121	1 265	2 224	650	511
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 746	3 122	3 328	2 261	1 459	4 841	1 460	1 936	3 074	678	624
4 years	4 916	3 841	9 056	5 891	3 379	8 038	3 714	2 756	6 941	1 482	1 311
College: 1 to 3 years	980	683	2 538	1 185	487	2 625	848	636	2 346	441	317
4 years	412	421	1 284	544	196	1 312	229	398	1 676	161	98
5 or more years	394	707	273	288	861	1 190	284	2 206	1 666	166	187
Percent high school graduates	46.1	37.6	62.0	60.6	53.2	53.8	58.6	40.1	64.7	54.7	55.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old	27 848	26 665	40 196	25 034	15 866	43 933	16 034	19 501	38 999	7 820	6 542
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	9.1	11.3	3.1	2.3	4.1	5.2	2.5	12.4	2.4	4.5	3.9
High school graduates	45.1	35.9	61.8	60.7	52.7	53.2	60.0	39.4	66.2	52.4	54.0
4 or more years of college	5.6	5.2	11.1	7.4	7.0	10.1	7.1	6.4	23.9	7.9	9.6
Median years of school completed	10.9	9.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.2	10.2	12.5	12.1	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	6 125	5 906	8 102	4 548	3 237	9 081	3 077	4 623	19 420	1 286	1 098
Percent: High school graduates	61.8	46.4	80.6	74.2	69.4	72.7	81.2	55.8	90.3	70.8	71.2
4 or more years of college	1.7	3.3	5.5	4.2	2.8	4.9	2.4	1.5	12.7	3.5	4.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	3 070	2 936	3 886	2 221	1 601	4 408	1 574	2 317	10 071	692	582
Percent: High school graduates	60.3	40.9	77.4	72.5	68.0	70.6	79.7	50.5	89.9	71.0	67.5
4 or more years of college	1.6	2.8	5.0	5.3	3.7	4.4	2.4	1.2	13.6	3.0	4.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	3 055	2 970	4 216	2 327	1 636	4 673	1 503	2 306	9 349	594	516
Percent: High school graduates	63.2	51.8	83.6	75.8	70.8	74.6	82.8	61.2	90.7	70.5	75.4
4 or more years of college	1.9	3.8	6.0	3.1	2.0	5.3	2.5	1.9	11.8	4.0	4.5

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Roleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	7 017	15 788	1 590	2 009	2 066	7 225	9 623	21 259	7 331	2 540	3 383
Nursery school	87	480	14	54	9	124	197	468	137	41	50
Public	56	189	14	46	5	100	63	167	17	39	38
Church-related	7	110	—	2	—	13	118	155	12	—	12
Other private	24	181	—	6	4	11	16	146	108	2	—
Kindergarten	508	732	98	120	128	530	568	1 412	367	153	181
Public	504	647	98	120	128	530	545	1 295	350	153	174
Church-related	—	72	—	—	—	—	23	88	17	—	7
Other private	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 303	6 801	1 016	1 110	1 269	4 300	5 370	12 097	3 778	1 449	1 991
Public	4 256	5 479	1 007	1 110	1 266	4 264	5 280	11 825	3 650	1 447	1 979
Church-related	33	1 174	—	—	3	27	77	253	86	2	12
Other private	14	148	9	—	—	9	13	19	42	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 738	3 458	427	526	603	1 944	2 613	5 238	1 803	761	999
Public	1 732	2 652	427	526	603	1 918	2 588	5 183	1 741	761	979
Church-related	—	656	—	—	—	20	12	31	56	—	20
Other private	6	150	—	—	—	6	13	24	6	—	—
College	381	4 317	35	199	57	327	875	2 044	1 246	136	162
Public	381	3 330	35	180	57	317	842	1 661	420	121	159
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school											
3 and 4 years old	97	370	14	31	12	124	177	456	110	39	30
5 and 6 years old	786	1 248	117	183	227	765	1 005	2 178	697	290	374
7 to 13 years old	3 530	5 910	883	983	1 037	3 681	4 572	10 368	3 081	1 208	1 695
14 and 15 years old	1 076	1 647	264	286	413	1 132	1 252	2 690	988	457	432
16 and 17 years old	954	1 671	222	258	234	866	1 290	2 580	921	308	524
18 and 19 years old	233	1 741	58	105	92	347	504	1 041	623	110	166
20 and 21 years old	96	1 393	14	47	5	65	140	301	365	23	38
22 to 24 years old	56	507	—	27	2	35	109	374	265	18	7
25 to 34 years old	94	843	9	32	36	152	323	791	152	37	82
35 years old and over	95	458	9	57	8	58	251	480	129	50	35
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	10.0	25.7	8.6	12.8	4.6	13.0	14.5	17.4	13.8	11.8	6.5
5 and 6 years old	86.2	89.8	84.2	79.2	81.4	75.3	82.5	81.8	84.3	84.1	74.2
7 to 13 years old	99.5	99.6	97.8	93.6	99.8	99.5	98.4	98.4	98.7	99.6	97.5
14 and 15 years old	96.4	98.7	98.5	89.9	98.1	98.8	96.7	97.0	97.9	98.5	96.9
16 and 17 years old	78.9	89.4	87.1	80.9	69.2	82.6	91.0	87.7	82.1	88.3	81.1
18 and 19 years old	29.2	65.1	26.6	33.4	34.1	37.1	41.2	40.9	53.7	31.5	37.9
20 and 21 years old	11.9	49.9	6.0	16.0	1.6	6.2	13.4	11.2	34.5	5.8	7.0
22 to 24 years old	3.8	15.2	—	5.8	0.4	2.4	6.0	8.8	15.9	3.7	1.0
25 to 34 years old	2.1	9.5	0.8	2.5	2.6	3.2	4.8	5.5	3.4	2.2	3.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	2 007	4 545	473	633	608	1 983	2 641	5 490	2 282	698	1 084
Armed Forces	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 187	3 412	280	363	326	1 213	1 794	3 621	1 544	418	690
Employed	189	1 186	53	52	84	232	449	716	347	84	84
Unemployed	31	77	—	7	—	21	55	142	70	3	49
Not in labor force	967	2 149	227	304	242	960	1 290	2 763	1 127	331	557
Civilian, not enrolled in school	820	1 133	187	270	282	770	847	1 869	738	280	394
High school graduate	388	663	120	80	108	398	534	900	367	139	185
Employed	216	494	88	45	66	236	339	558	269	90	108
Unemployed	57	56	5	11	18	57	84	107	29	22	22
Not in labor force	115	113	27	24	24	105	111	235	69	27	55
Not high school graduate	432	470	67	190	174	372	313	969	371	141	209
Employed	113	130	16	6	62	79	79	279	98	23	38
Unemployed	46	83	7	10	22	65	54	155	60	38	63
Not in labor force	273	257	44	174	90	231	180	535	213	80	108
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	7 708	16 950	2 353	2 206	2 961	8 443	10 938	23 877	8 029	3 317	4 642
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	586	401	124	176	180	391	490	1 413	434	164	340
5 to 7 years	1 064	1 118	294	204	557	1 210	793	2 611	895	358	453
8 years	1 509	1 794	638	294	535	1 458	1 276	2 772	1 290	623	1 010
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 083	2 249	195	282	335	1 324	1 412	4 425	1 165	526	594
4 years	2 441	6 330	741	849	916	2 763	4 307	7 111	2 608	1 125	1 575
College: 1 to 3 years	508	2 203	148	192	149	699	1 263	3 017	683	309	284
4 years	317	1 344	113	121	134	262	689	1 387	528	72	192
5 or more years	200	1 511	100	88	155	336	708	1 141	426	140	194
Percent high school graduates	45.0	67.2	46.8	56.7	45.7	48.1	63.7	53.0	52.9	49.6	48.4
Female, 25 years old and over	8 174	21 060	2 500	2 450	3 163	9 163	11 521	27 342	8 724	3 635	5 059
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	267	386	144	114	129	325	243	1 248	289	113	184
5 to 7 years	963	1 295	322	132	427	1 108	755	2 924	841	359	447
8 years	1 363	2 452	530	382	556	1 565	1 615	3 099	1 576	755	1 253
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 447	3 471	318	392	542	1 344	1 822	5 253	1 423	540	782
4 years	3 194	8 902	796	1 055	937	3 629	5 019	9 868	3 127	1 378	1 806
College: 1 to 3 years	510	2 378	215	224	279	580	1 082	2 811	715	306	323
4 years	324	1 267	122	90	177	361	495	1 307	448	111	142
5 or more years	106	909	53	61	116	251	490	832	305	73	122
Percent high school graduates	50.6	63.9	47.4	58.4	47.7	52.6	61.5	54.2	52.7	51.4	47.3
Persons 25 years old and over	15 882	38 010	4 853	4 656	6 124	17 606	22 459	51 219	16 753	6 952	9 701
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.4	2.1	6.2	5.0	4.1	6.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	5.4
High school graduates	47.9	65.4	47.1	57.6	46.8	50.4	62.6	53.6	52.8	50.5	47.8
4 or more years of college	6.0	13.2	8.0	7.7	9.5	6.9	10.6	9.1	10.2	5.7	6.7
Median years of school completed	11.5	12.4	10.8	12.2	11.0	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old	3 092	8 802	901	1 073	1 025	3 429	4 094	9 487	3 882	1 230	1 652
Percent: High school graduates	68.2	83.2	73.3	60.6	65.6	68.7	73.7	67.4	74.8	67.6	65.2
4 or more years of college	5.0	5.8	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.2	4.0	3.8	5.2	2.4	2.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 515	4 189	456	533	541	1 732	2 007	4 670	2 116	647	815
Percent: High school graduates	65.7	80.5	71.5	59.1	64.9	64.1	72.1	63.0	73.8	64.0	62.3
4 or more years of college	4.7	6.0	0.9	3.6	3.9	2.3	3.3	4.0	3.2	1.4	2.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 577	4 613	445	540	484	1 697	2 087	4 817	1 766	583	837
Percent: High school graduates	70.6	85.5	75.1	62.0	66.3	73.4	75.3	71.7	76.0	71.7	68.0
4 or more years of college	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.1	1.2	2.2	4.6	3.6	7.6	3.4	2.0

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 244	4 073	2 082	2 981	6 581	11 840	2 996	5 647	1 336	23 996	9 164
Nursery school	6	114	27	45	99	140	15	73	14	704	105
Public	6	105	23	38	42	84	7	45	11	203	90
Church-related	—	—	2	—	39	16	—	—	—	369	4
Other private	—	9	—	7	18	40	8	28	3	132	11
Kindergarten	202	257	121	154	190	636	250	392	58	1 352	682
Public	202	257	119	152	172	599	250	386	58	1 242	678
Church-related	—	—	—	—	18	29	—	—	—	110	4
Other private	—	—	2	2	8	8	—	6	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 863	2 226	1 231	1 695	3 146	6 852	1 885	3 232	729	12 644	5 831
Public	1 806	2 156	1 217	1 689	3 088	6 753	1 876	3 203	721	12 154	5 761
Church-related	51	26	—	—	58	99	4	—	8	468	34
Other private	6	44	14	—	—	—	5	29	—	22	36
High school (1 to 4 years)	837	1 185	624	899	1 400	2 886	704	1 556	431	6 254	2 062
Public	785	1 157	586	890	1 375	2 859	695	1 549	431	6 087	2 030
Church-related	15	6	3	9	25	15	2	7	—	157	16
Other private	37	22	35	—	—	12	7	—	—	10	16
College	336	291	79	188	1 746	1 326	142	394	104	3 042	484
Public	302	278	62	186	260	1 250	140	379	104	2 616	473
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 244	4 073	2 082	2 981	6 581	11 840	2 996	5 647	1 336	23 996	9 164
3 and 4 years old	6	76	19	35	93	144	15	68	13	580	85
5 and 6 years old	311	427	211	278	398	1 078	349	537	103	2 246	1 260
7 to 13 years old	1 563	1 912	1 011	1 455	2 674	5 817	1 629	2 810	623	10 732	4 772
14 and 15 years old	501	633	281	432	798	1 643	459	775	193	3 329	1 211
16 and 17 years old	367	557	355	451	597	1 392	307	819	244	3 187	1 010
18 and 19 years old	119	200	97	139	876	735	100	310	68	1 367	375
20 and 21 years old	35	50	22	47	715	281	14	67	13	592	96
22 to 24 years old	76	49	11	29	202	164	32	40	19	463	56
25 to 34 years old	189	63	47	45	159	399	63	120	40	853	183
35 years old and over	77	106	28	70	69	187	31	101	20	647	116
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	1.2	17.7	9.3	10.9	13.8	10.4	3.7	9.6	8.3	21.5	6.2
5 and 6 years old	73.2	88.4	85.4	86.6	64.5	83.8	83.1	78.9	85.1	85.7	83.9
7 to 13 years old	97.7	100.0	99.4	99.9	98.8	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.9	98.6
14 and 15 years old	98.4	99.2	96.6	98.9	99.3	93.2	97.5	99.4	100.0	99.5	93.0
16 and 17 years old	72.2	82.0	94.2	89.8	82.5	81.0	65.7	89.2	95.7	90.7	74.0
18 and 19 years old	23.2	42.6	36.5	41.9	66.7	45.7	27.5	44.0	38.6	44.4	31.5
20 and 21 years old	7.9	13.7	10.0	15.5	54.5	17.2	4.0	11.9	8.8	20.0	7.3
22 to 24 years old	8.7	5.8	2.8	5.8	15.8	8.0	5.5	3.8	8.4	9.8	2.7
25 to 34 years old	7.0	2.5	3.6	2.7	4.5	5.7	3.4	3.7	6.0	5.8	3.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 020	1 149	643	834	2 037	3 329	831	1 623	431	6 594	2 555
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Civilian, enrolled in school	486	757	452	590	1 473	2 127	407	1 129	312	4 554	1 385
Employed	67	160	100	90	282	327	26	193	32	1 308	151
Unemployed	24	9	3	22	84	64	9	50	—	190	30
Not in labor force	395	588	349	478	1 107	1 736	372	886	280	3 056	1 204
Civilian, not enrolled in school	534	392	191	244	564	1 202	424	494	119	2 040	1 164
High school graduate	198	149	117	140	311	479	104	250	85	1 239	440
Employed	96	108	78	91	177	229	26	134	61	842	245
Unemployed	51	—	16	19	39	88	38	53	7	193	24
Not in labor force	51	41	23	30	95	162	40	63	17	204	171
Not high school graduate	336	243	74	104	253	723	320	244	34	801	724
Employed	58	5	9	12	88	116	39	24	8	221	104
Unemployed	55	55	23	29	32	57	49	55	—	113	113
Not in labor force	223	183	42	63	133	550	232	165	26	467	507
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	4 188	4 652	2 515	3 179	6 114	12 671	3 371	6 120	1 364	25 717	9 309
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	335	136	113	96	244	816	420	153	38	474	920
5 to 7 years	656	549	274	272	734	1 361	591	593	144	1 965	1 334
8 years	729	596	326	574	846	1 674	735	934	317	3 096	1 220
High school:											
1 to 3 years	659	748	411	351	667	2 132	508	710	151	2 851	1 819
4 years	1 145	1 814	989	1 318	2 205	4 353	781	2 521	499	9 950	2 900
College:											
1 to 3 years	317	424	188	340	586	1 197	153	493	120	3 716	605
4 years	156	205	96	130	436	461	127	380	73	1 727	232
5 or more years	191	180	118	98	396	477	56	336	22	1 938	279
Percent high school graduates	43.2	56.4	55.3	59.3	59.3	51.2	33.1	60.9	52.3	67.4	43.1
Female, 25 years old and over	5 597	5 307	2 758	3 459	6 823	13 885	3 570	6 679	1 484	30 200	9 671
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	265	184	103	85	203	641	283	130	21	444	579
5 to 7 years	525	474	292	226	762	1 483	574	488	112	1 816	1 387
8 years	875	751	420	565	1 090	2 157	847	1 137	328	4 000	1 774
High school:											
1 to 3 years	1 030	932	511	642	1 010	2 660	555	1 082	266	4 894	1 951
4 years	2 045	2 148	1 012	1 421	2 527	4 981	894	2 815	543	12 619	3 051
College:											
1 to 3 years	582	455	224	267	562	1 058	211	564	112	3 703	475
4 years	194	194	92	129	443	459	125	267	71	1 745	236
5 or more years	85	169	104	124	226	446	81	196	31	979	218
Percent high school graduates	51.8	55.9	51.9	56.1	55.1	50.0	36.7	57.5	51.0	63.1	41.2
Persons 25 years old and over	9 785	9 959	5 273	6 638	12 937	26 556	6 941	12 799	2 848	55 917	18 980
Percent:											
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.1	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.5	5.5	10.1	2.2	2.1	1.6	7.9
High school graduates	48.1	56.1	53.5	57.7	57.1	50.6	35.0	59.2	51.7	65.1	42.1
4 or more years of college	6.4	7.5	7.8	7.2	11.6	6.9	5.6	9.2	6.9	11.4	5.1
Median years of school completed	11.5	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.0	9.1	12.2	12.0	12.4	10.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 832	1 682	877	1 137	3 904	5 306	1 304	2 307	550	10 744	4 556
Percent:											
High school graduates	57.2	68.5	65.5	74.1	81.8	66.1	54.3	68.4	77.5	75.7	56.8
4 or more years of college	2.1	4.3	1.3	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	5.5	5.1	3.7	1.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	811	876	466	564	1 814	2 675	666	1 204	290	5 100	2 260
Percent:											
High school graduates	59.4	67.1	63.5	73.6	78.9	64.1	47.3	68.9	76.9	73.7	57.9
4 or more years of college	0.7	—	0.4	2.7	3.5	3.9	0.6	5.1	4.1	4.8	1.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 021	806	411	573	2 090	2 631	638	1 103	260	5 644	2 296
Percent:											
High school graduates	55.3	70.0	67.6	74.7	84.3	68.2	61.6	67.7	78.1	77.4	55.7
4 or more years of college	3.2	5.7	2.2	4.9	3.9	3.0	6.6	5.9	6.2	2.8	1.7

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	12 431	34 620	21 515	10 390	23 709	82 895	6 155	7 789	5 437	42 837	6 339
Labor force	5 918	21 001	9 865	4 458	12 584	44 435	2 825	3 001	2 594	18 260	2 997
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.6	60.7	45.9	42.9	53.1	53.6	45.9	38.5	47.7	42.6	47.3
Armed Forces	5	66	19	35	7	98	—	—	—	37	5
Civilian labor force	5 913	20 935	9 846	4 423	12 577	44 337	2 825	3 001	2 594	18 223	2 992
Employed	5 330	19 333	9 151	3 814	11 818	41 224	2 423	2 599	2 294	15 858	2 752
Unemployed	583	1 602	695	609	759	3 113	402	402	300	2 365	240
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	7.7	7.1	13.8	6.0	7.0	14.2	13.4	11.6	13.0	8.0
Not in labor force	6 513	13 619	11 650	5 932	11 125	38 460	3 330	4 788	2 843	24 572	3 342
Inmate of institution	80	982	37	22	121	1 114	3	13	12	282	—
Female, 16 years and over	6 536	17 770	10 943	5 319	12 368	44 950	3 106	3 922	2 727	22 437	3 229
Labor force	2 096	8 733	2 552	1 504	4 361	17 977	984	726	886	6 062	1 225
Percent of female, 16 years and over	32.1	49.1	23.3	28.3	35.3	40.0	31.7	18.5	32.5	27.0	37.9
Armed Forces	2	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	2	—
Civilian labor force	2 094	8 733	2 552	1 504	4 361	17 960	984	726	886	6 060	1 225
Employed	1 960	7 966	2 339	1 328	4 047	16 799	895	646	822	5 481	1 137
Unemployed	134	767	213	176	314	1 161	89	80	64	579	88
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	8.8	8.3	11.7	7.2	6.5	9.0	11.0	7.2	9.6	7.2
Not in labor force	4 440	9 037	8 391	3 815	8 007	26 973	2 122	3 196	1 841	16 375	2 004
Inmate of institution	30	132	—	14	69	601	—	3	12	140	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	648	1 598	991	495	1 250	3 737	306	393	314	2 332	447
Employed	161	733	244	133	353	1 467	115	114	84	535	142
Unemployed	74	185	84	32	110	311	27	58	61	257	36
Not in labor force	413	680	663	309	787	1 947	164	221	169	1 536	269
Male, 20 to 24 years	700	1 770	1 329	518	1 436	4 949	318	415	270	2 694	470
Employed	429	1 460	1 036	310	945	3 283	180	208	162	1 471	240
Unemployed	138	162	133	89	157	528	115	92	32	449	14
Not in labor force	133	142	160	119	327	1 126	23	115	76	766	216
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 771	8 721	5 646	2 414	5 611	18 733	1 457	1 974	1 247	9 237	1 265
Employed	2 270	7 528	4 730	1 745	5 178	15 883	1 026	1 372	973	7 006	996
Unemployed	206	422	246	278	147	854	154	172	133	975	75
Not in labor force	292	711	651	377	286	1 945	277	435	141	1 233	189
Male, 55 to 64 years	756	2 527	1 330	652	1 622	5 180	380	457	347	2 941	361
Employed	382	1 345	706	242	1 161	3 063	175	220	192	1 180	183
Unemployed	20	41	19	30	12	207	17	—	8	83	7
Not in labor force	354	1 141	605	380	449	1 904	188	237	147	1 678	171
Male, 65 years and over	1 020	2 334	1 276	992	1 422	5 346	588	628	532	3 196	567
Employed	128	301	96	56	134	729	32	44	61	185	54
Unemployed	11	25	—	4	19	52	—	2	2	22	20
Not in labor force	881	1 908	1 180	932	1 269	4 565	556	584	469	2 989	493
Female, 16 to 19 years	674	1 500	944	426	1 192	3 859	279	385	231	2 053	386
Employed	151	510	96	69	398	1 098	78	36	55	314	112
Unemployed	41	118	54	7	39	202	2	12	1	100	10
Not in labor force	482	872	794	350	755	2 559	199	337	175	1 639	264
Female, 20 to 24 years	814	1 942	1 334	499	1 456	5 442	307	436	266	2 355	464
Employed	346	1 216	340	198	683	2 806	127	77	107	963	227
Unemployed	9	154	56	43	70	312	13	12	19	93	34
Not in labor force	459	572	938	258	703	2 313	167	347	140	1 297	203
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 867	8 940	5 564	2 467	5 829	19 904	1 442	1 870	1 240	10 012	1 309
Employed	1 150	5 080	1 534	885	2 374	10 107	596	454	528	3 401	622
Unemployed	73	422	95	122	187	551	49	53	26	341	44
Not in labor force	1 642	3 438	3 935	1 460	3 268	9 246	797	1 363	686	6 270	643
Female, 55 to 64 years	849	2 318	1 450	735	1 803	6 497	410	530	376	3 346	414
Employed	236	893	286	143	451	2 249	59	75	95	603	138
Unemployed	11	67	8	2	18	71	17	3	18	45	—
Not in labor force	602	1 358	1 156	590	1 334	4 171	334	452	263	2 698	276
Female, 65 years and over	1 332	3 070	1 651	1 192	2 088	9 248	668	701	614	4 671	656
Employed	77	267	83	33	141	539	35	4	37	200	38
Unemployed	—	6	—	2	—	25	8	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 255	2 797	1 568	1 157	1 947	8 684	625	697	577	4 471	618
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	6 536	17 770	10 943	5 319	12 368	44 950	3 106	3 922	2 727	22 437	3 229
With own children under 6 years	971	2 992	2 388	842	1 921	5 841	475	867	422	3 825	477
In labor force	253	1 460	404	241	488	2 275	198	108	112	913	221
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 261	3 705	2 307	1 060	2 389	8 056	604	782	500	4 295	594
In labor force	563	2 268	667	416	961	4 274	282	207	213	1 502	255
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 817	10 727	7 354	3 195	7 526	24 355	1 959	2 594	1 661	13 096	1 881
In labor force	1 243	5 388	1 628	981	2 429	9 800	708	481	566	3 596	783
With own children under 6 years	915	2 601	2 226	731	1 758	4 964	437	743	395	3 299	440
In labor force	233	1 186	349	203	434	1 828	189	67	110	732	193
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 084	3 172	1 963	910	2 033	6 491	513	705	426	3 562	503
In labor force	468	1 869	520	334	726	3 152	229	172	183	1 127	211
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 330	19 333	9 151	3 814	11 818	41 224	2 423	2 599	2 294	15 858	2 752
Private wage and salary workers	3 987	14 011	7 300	2 377	9 949	31 537	1 473	1 733	1 487	11 466	1 528
Employees of own corporation	99	233	163	87	140	914	13	41	3	200	40
Federal government workers	100	1 833	243	165	88	1 390	99	97	74	685	99
State government workers	395	899	490	524	517	3 246	292	308	243	1 263	568
Local government workers	407	1 214	630	371	885	3 141	228	294	235	1 401	272
Self-employed workers	413	1 271	453	353	329	1 732	267	156	219	936	244
In agriculture	99	226	6	36	30	73	46	—	65	19	45
Unpaid family workers	28	105	35	24	50	178	64	17	36	107	41
In agriculture	16	18	—	—	—	11	26	13	25	9	13
Employed females 16 years and over	1 960	7 966	2 339	1 328	4 047	16 799	895	646	822	5 481	1 137
Private wage and salary workers	1 389	5 518	1 378	732	3 035	11 929	471	281	464	3 454	540
Employees of own corporation	14	83	70	23	16	213	2	7	—	38	14
Federal government workers	50	847	130	57	33	594	65	35	40	353	77
State government workers	174	526	291	229	326	1 220	117	129	127	572	279
Local government workers	236	733	354	203	512	1 768	130	162	118	787	167
Self-employed workers	101	267	161	89	91	458	69	29	49	267	66
Unpaid family workers	10	75	25	18	50	130	43	10	24	48	8

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Oato ore estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
Persons 16 years and over	7 501	28 496	10 925	30 713	7 644	59 193	19 009	22 486	178 699	14 291	16 727
Labor force	3 928	14 539	5 982	17 107	4 236	30 419	10 174	13 311	104 354	7 081	6 877
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.4	51.0	54.8	55.7	55.4	51.4	53.5	59.2	58.4	49.5	41.1
Armed Forces	—	5	8	22	9	28	12	17	178	8	16
Civilian labor force	3 928	14 534	5 974	17 085	4 227	30 391	10 174	13 299	104 176	7 073	6 861
Employed	3 599	13 019	5 627	15 876	3 963	28 187	9 058	12 297	97 593	6 664	5 988
Unemployed	329	1 515	347	1 209	264	2 204	1 116	1 002	6 583	409	873
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	10.4	5.8	7.1	6.2	7.3	11.0	7.5	6.3	5.8	12.7
Not in labor force	3 573	13 957	4 943	13 606	3 408	28 774	8 835	9 175	74 345	7 210	9 850
Inmate of institution	5	401	122	170	16	403	148	245	947	653	18
Female, 16 years and over	3 838	14 921	5 636	16 078	3 879	31 777	9 719	11 482	95 537	7 556	8 517
Labor force	1 396	5 398	2 346	6 055	1 663	11 706	3 324	5 400	42 676	2 802	1 897
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.4	36.2	41.6	37.7	42.9	36.8	34.2	47.0	44.7	37.1	22.3
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	19	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 396	5 398	2 346	6 055	1 654	11 706	3 324	5 400	42 657	2 802	1 897
Employed	1 282	4 832	2 190	5 540	1 548	10 968	3 022	4 887	40 815	2 647	1 706
Unemployed	114	566	156	515	106	738	302	513	1 842	155	191
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	10.5	6.6	8.5	6.4	6.3	9.1	9.5	4.3	5.5	10.1
Not in labor force	2 442	9 523	3 290	10 023	2 216	20 071	6 395	6 082	52 861	4 754	6 620
Inmate of institution	—	195	45	126	11	244	123	167	475	274	15
Male, 16 to 19 years	364	1 304	591	1 433	376	2 597	1 005	1 284	7 606	646	934
Employed	106	481	203	571	161	789	285	412	2 769	211	171
Unemployed	46	104	30	202	22	232	137	117	682	79	108
Not in labor force	212	719	358	660	193	1 576	583	755	4 155	356	655
Male, 20 to 24 years	351	1 522	487	1 673	398	3 046	1 058	1 371	9 520	650	897
Employed	269	1 010	360	1 301	302	2 101	674	987	7 032	495	479
Unemployed	45	197	48	224	30	342	238	64	1 069	44	224
Not in labor force	37	315	79	130	66	594	146	318	1 372	103	187
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 915	6 689	2 603	7 598	1 792	13 291	4 935	5 575	43 449	3 326	4 176
Employed	1 619	5 355	2 254	7 009	1 539	11 250	4 286	4 963	37 584	2 653	3 121
Unemployed	93	535	92	220	77	794	275	260	2 586	119	328
Not in labor force	203	736	249	365	176	1 228	274	342	3 173	554	718
Male, 55 to 64 years	484	1 774	774	2 000	558	3 991	1 128	1 403	11 732	890	1 030
Employed	239	1 034	462	1 228	309	2 423	661	780	7 809	521	387
Unemployed	23	49	19	28	24	78	64	25	308	12	17
Not in labor force	222	691	293	744	225	1 490	403	598	3 609	357	626
Male, 65 years and over	549	2 286	834	1 931	641	4 491	1 164	1 371	10 855	1 233	1 173
Employed	84	307	158	227	104	656	130	268	1 584	137	124
Unemployed	8	6	2	20	5	20	—	23	96	—	5
Not in labor force	457	1 973	674	1 684	532	3 815	1 034	1 080	9 175	1 086	1 044
Female, 16 to 19 years	341	1 341	562	1 491	355	2 678	950	1 194	7 649	579	889
Employed	58	263	118	373	129	662	218	421	2 756	161	135
Unemployed	30	106	9	85	6	116	55	94	320	17	8
Not in labor force	253	972	435	1 033	220	1 900	677	679	4 573	401	746
Female, 20 to 24 years	391	1 471	536	1 766	385	3 117	1 029	1 420	10 492	704	968
Employed	181	662	286	890	232	1 491	469	823	6 365	334	220
Unemployed	23	130	39	163	24	181	101	128	485	52	43
Not in labor force	187	679	211	713	129	1 445	459	469	3 635	318	705
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 915	7 024	2 802	7 816	1 851	14 316	5 131	5 511	46 831	3 338	4 157
Employed	848	3 308	1 399	3 399	853	6 910	1 995	3 005	25 484	1 672	1 147
Unemployed	57	289	65	235	56	376	139	234	850	57	134
Not in labor force	1 010	3 427	1 345	4 182	833	7 030	2 997	2 272	20 491	1 609	2 876
Female, 55 to 64 years	514	1 857	729	2 412	545	4 857	1 120	1 658	13 796	1 098	1 132
Employed	145	430	303	733	209	1 526	293	525	5 016	395	177
Unemployed	2	31	33	23	20	33	7	43	107	29	—
Not in labor force	367	1 396	393	1 656	316	3 298	820	1 090	8 673	674	955
Female, 65 years and over	677	3 228	1 007	2 593	743	6 809	1 489	1 699	16 766	1 837	1 371
Employed	50	169	91	145	25	379	47	113	1 197	85	27
Unemployed	2	10	10	9	—	32	—	14	80	—	6
Not in labor force	625	3 049	906	2 439	718	6 398	1 442	1 572	15 489	1 752	1 338
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	3 838	14 921	5 636	16 078	3 879	31 777	9 719	11 482	95 537	7 556	8 517
With own children under 6 years	698	2 320	890	2 409	600	4 924	1 672	1 844	14 332	1 111	1 664
In labor force	188	813	382	766	294	1 608	389	895	5 543	472	249
With own children 6 to 17 years only	835	2 810	1 209	3 189	851	5 798	2 288	2 168	17 274	1 358	1 931
In labor force	381	1 458	655	1 387	485	2 958	1 039	1 257	9 306	710	592
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 540	8 815	3 525	10 004	2 440	18 621	6 591	6 677	55 439	4 166	5 528
In labor force	935	3 272	1 547	3 341	1 121	6 819	2 230	3 072	23 913	1 668	1 135
With own children under 6 years	621	2 090	792	2 185	526	4 320	1 586	1 615	12 599	970	1 494
In labor force	159	694	330	618	245	1 320	356	719	4 495	378	204
With own children 6 to 17 years only	766	2 364	1 044	2 736	728	4 879	2 043	1 815	14 313	1 085	1 679
In labor force	354	1 130	561	1 082	393	2 358	876	993	7 144	535	456
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 599	13 019	5 627	15 876	3 963	28 187	9 058	12 297	97 593	6 664	5 988
Private wage and salary workers	2 442	9 413	3 655	13 704	2 746	22 027	6 960	7 901	73 913	4 318	4 212
Employees of own corporation	58	173	90	144	39	575	126	196	1 725	134	22
Federal government workers	97	523	202	106	66	1 051	214	1 334	2 818	197	195
State government workers	241	968	578	364	275	1 458	609	9 635	1 235	528	528
Local government workers	431	904	456	1 069	312	1 976	688	1 074	6 958	385	643
Self-employed workers	375	1 086	666	578	501	1 524	510	1 030	3 917	493	351
In agriculture	142	213	210	54	239	93	60	358	101	86	34
Unpaid family workers	13	125	70	55	63	151	77	33	352	36	59
In agriculture	5	53	24	10	54	5	13	17	—	11	25
Employed females 16 years and over	1 282	4 832	2 190	5 540	1 548	10 968	3 022	4 887	40 815	2 647	1 706
Private wage and salary workers	813	3 370	1 332	4 448	1 143	8 222	2 002	3 051	28 675	1 505	902
Employees of own corporation	21	47	7	34	15	132	31	57	382	24	2
Federal government workers	56	208	100	22	38	472	102	521	1 131	100	94
State government workers	78	490	293	225	102	667	297	529	5 708	699	231
Local government workers	278	512	303	648	194	1 115	408	544	4 090	209	411
Self-employed workers	46	174	133	155	71	388	166	222	956	102	61
Unpaid family workers	11	78	29	42	—	104	47	20	255	32	7

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marian	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	35 818	34 659	50 454	31 001	20 181	55 545	20 092	25 543	60 345	9 632	8 005
Labor force.....	16 424	13 763	25 728	16 757	10 927	27 815	10 374	10 428	32 445	4 829	4 587
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	45.9	39.7	51.0	54.1	54.1	50.1	51.6	40.8	53.8	50.1	57.3
Armed Forces.....	3	16	20	9	26	43	30	6	59	14	8
Civilian labor force.....	16 421	13 747	25 708	16 748	10 901	27 772	10 344	10 422	32 386	4 815	4 579
Employed.....	14 442	12 072	23 677	14 798	9 741	25 411	9 466	9 362	30 477	4 354	4 231
Unemployed.....	1 979	1 675	2 031	1 950	1 160	2 361	878	1 060	1 907	461	348
Percent of civilian labor force.....	12.1	12.2	7.9	11.6	10.6	8.5	8.5	10.2	5.9	9.6	7.6
Not in labor force.....	19 394	20 896	24 726	14 244	9 254	27 730	9 718	15 115	27 900	4 803	3 418
Inmate of institution.....	49	78	327	743	243	220	130	26	373	176	151
Female, 16 years and over	18 500	18 210	27 201	16 028	10 304	29 782	10 527	13 132	30 572	4 962	4 122
Labor force.....	5 212	4 119	9 986	6 092	3 684	10 582	3 538	3 037	13 638	1 787	1 764
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	28.2	22.6	36.7	38.0	35.8	35.5	33.6	23.1	44.6	36.0	42.8
Armed Forces.....	3	6	—	—	7	5	7	—	6	6	—
Civilian labor force.....	5 209	4 113	9 986	6 092	3 677	10 577	3 531	3 037	13 632	1 781	1 764
Employed.....	4 660	3 449	9 270	5 399	3 333	9 759	3 201	2 737	13 008	1 583	1 615
Unemployed.....	549	464	716	693	344	818	330	300	624	199	149
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.5	11.3	7.2	11.4	9.4	7.7	9.3	9.9	4.6	11.2	8.4
Not in labor force.....	13 288	14 091	17 215	9 936	6 620	19 200	6 989	10 095	16 934	3 175	2 358
Inmate of institution.....	—	17	193	104	129	128	98	6	373	116	125
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 736	1 885	2 154	1 267	1 086	2 648	1 071	1 373	3 918	502	342
Employed.....	426	385	741	315	334	912	322	306	1 160	164	144
Unemployed.....	168	156	171	125	152	736	88	113	160	55	28
Not in labor force.....	1 142	1 344	1 233	822	600	1 540	661	954	2 598	283	170
Male, 20 to 24 years	2 216	2 101	2 831	1 688	1 107	3 019	955	1 685	7 210	459	432
Employed.....	1 446	1 318	1 916	1 024	778	2 111	633	1 173	3 259	365	327
Unemployed.....	459	290	325	352	216	362	160	173	363	37	36
Not in labor force.....	311	493	590	312	113	540	157	345	3 588	37	69
Male, 25 to 54 years	9 029	8 041	11 191	7 995	5 128	12 675	5 066	6 242	13 191	2 337	1 974
Employed.....	6 890	5 577	9 416	6 471	4 350	10 321	4 468	4 560	10 998	1 814	1 717
Unemployed.....	724	700	722	629	406	877	440	667	1 153	153	89
Not in labor force.....	1 415	1 754	1 042	891	353	1 448	303	1 336	1 479	260	160
Male, 55 to 64 years	2 233	2 232	3 366	2 008	1 201	3 729	1 144	1 419	2 740	651	539
Employed.....	814	938	1 972	1 298	771	1 930	741	1 467	1 724	345	310
Unemployed.....	67	45	66	149	33	80	18	38	174	17	35
Not in labor force.....	1 352	1 249	1 328	561	397	1 719	385	914	950	289	194
Male, 65 years and over	2 104	2 190	3 711	2 015	1 355	3 692	1 329	1 392	2 694	823	596
Employed.....	206	205	362	291	175	378	101	119	330	84	118
Unemployed.....	12	20	31	2	9	28	5	2	7	—	—
Not in labor force.....	1 886	1 965	3 318	1 722	1 171	3 283	1 223	1 271	2 351	739	467
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 728	1 818	2 368	1 380	982	2 556	994	1 283	3 610	430	314
Employed.....	301	184	647	368	286	716	187	139	1 061	61	126
Unemployed.....	113	84	148	82	58	143	79	81	130	38	19
Not in labor force.....	1 314	1 550	1 573	930	638	1 697	728	1 063	2 419	341	169
Female, 20 to 24 years	2 290	2 190	2 905	1 632	1 140	3 389	1 038	1 701	6 608	411	375
Employed.....	634	497	1 381	808	508	1 667	391	423	3 345	199	174
Unemployed.....	100	177	128	74	164	80	87	84	183	40	14
Not in labor force.....	1 553	1 516	1 396	750	560	1 558	560	1 194	3 080	166	187
Female, 25 to 54 years	9 323	8 537	12 060	7 956	5 153	13 421	5 104	6 618	12 973	2 331	2 027
Employed.....	3 067	2 342	5 676	3 425	2 153	5 865	2 167	1 816	7 191	1 094	1 049
Unemployed.....	302	172	371	457	201	459	144	106	257	113	101
Not in labor force.....	5 954	6 017	6 013	4 074	2 792	7 092	2 786	4 696	5 519	1 124	877
Female, 55 to 64 years	2 511	2 707	4 192	2 195	1 234	4 568	1 506	1 735	3 179	730	571
Employed.....	551	544	1 252	650	324	1 161	348	259	1 127	175	215
Unemployed.....	27	29	57	80	39	18	18	11	43	6	13
Not in labor force.....	1 933	2 134	2 883	1 465	899	3 368	1 140	1 465	2 009	549	343
Female, 65 years and over	2 648	2 958	5 676	2 865	1 795	5 848	1 885	1 795	4 202	1 050	835
Employed.....	107	82	314	148	62	350	108	100	284	53	51
Unemployed.....	7	12	12	—	2	13	2	18	11	2	2
Not in labor force.....	2 534	2 874	5 350	2 717	1 731	5 485	1 775	1 677	3 907	995	782
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	18 500	18 210	27 201	16 028	10 304	29 782	10 527	13 132	30 572	4 962	4 122
With own children under 6 years.....	4 078	3 859	3 869	2 732	1 859	4 838	1 624	2 896	4 058	822	669
In labor force.....	923	680	1 267	927	494	1 766	485	502	1 520	322	247
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	3 751	3 828	4 700	3 185	2 153	5 711	2 391	2 857	4 529	992	787
In labor force.....	1 256	955	2 257	1 466	1 004	2 592	1 058	730	2 507	499	442
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	11 894	10 906	15 280	10 266	6 762	17 554	6 559	8 074	15 218	3 121	2 669
In labor force.....	3 217	2 409	5 396	3 939	2 291	6 232	2 200	1 778	6 768	1 257	1 180
With own children under 6 years.....	3 596	3 310	3 505	2 538	1 699	4 246	1 444	2 555	3 786	777	620
In labor force.....	773	516	1 072	836	394	1 485	389	395	1 329	301	221
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	3 187	3 152	3 917	2 794	1 886	4 710	2 077	2 318	3 799	845	692
In labor force.....	967	763	1 713	1 237	822	1 964	869	561	1 964	421	358
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 442	12 072	23 677	14 798	9 741	25 411	9 466	9 362	30 479	4 354	4 231
Private wage and salary workers.....	11 856	8 968	18 547	11 924	7 462	19 633	7 169	7 078	17 520	2 724	2 980
Employees of own corporation.....	242	122	327	189	115	513	41	155	483	54	71
Federal government workers.....	273	373	470	275	228	662	159	278	1 213	196	171
State government workers.....	654	950	1 463	730	689	2 000	673	659	8 047	491	321
Local government workers.....	1 013	1 170	1 864	1 128	776	1 882	799	836	2 047	390	328
Self-employed workers.....	618	586	1 233	663	537	1 141	618	457	1 518	500	392
In agriculture.....	12	8	61	130	144	81	65	81	134	53	24
Unpaid family workers.....	28	25	100	78	49	93	48	34	134	53	39
In agriculture.....	7	—	7	6	14	25	11	8	7	35	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 660	3 649	9 270	5 399	3 333	9 759	3 201	2 737	13 008	1 582	1 615
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 207	1 910	6 762	4 127	2 311	7 009	2 228	1 601	888	211	1 066
Employees of own corporation.....	41	31	52	35	21	107	7	31	65	8	8
Federal government workers.....	194	244	205	97	86	227	47	152	395	111	82
State government workers.....	367	624	759	341	365	944	304	360	4 279	235	184
Local government workers.....	723	688	1 200	574	405	1 264	398	480	1 158	247	193
Self-employed workers.....	159	167	276	220	145	271	194	122	449	78	78
Unpaid family workers.....	10	16	68	40	21	44	30	22	71	23	12

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	20 183	48 681	6 009	6 048	7 487	22 083	27 970	63 649	21 757	8 531	11 999
Labor force	9 626	26 963	3 207	2 983	3 841	10 891	15 772	30 831	11 343	4 384	5 746
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.7	55.4	53.4	49.3	51.3	49.3	56.4	48.4	52.1	51.4	47.9
Armed Forces	16	10	168	—	—	13	30	44	2	2	—
Civilian labor force	9 610	26 953	3 039	2 983	3 841	10 878	15 742	30 787	11 341	4 382	5 746
Employed	8 492	25 366	2 843	2 735	3 507	9 896	14 141	27 957	10 404	4 031	5 115
Unemployed	1 118	1 587	196	248	334	982	1 601	2 830	937	351	631
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	5.9	6.4	8.3	8.7	9.0	10.2	9.2	8.3	8.0	11.0
Not in labor force	10 557	21 718	2 802	3 065	3 646	11 192	12 198	32 818	10 414	4 147	6 253
Inmate of institution	82	463	91	392	167	333	21	737	780	78	432
Female, 16 years and over	10 353	26 557	3 066	3 116	3 810	11 347	14 284	33 574	11 101	4 366	6 205
Labor force	3 147	11 044	1 169	992	1 423	3 660	5 283	10 732	4 301	1 629	2 117
Percent of female, 16 years and over	30.4	41.6	38.1	31.8	37.3	32.3	37.0	32.0	38.7	37.3	34.1
Armed Forces	—	—	31	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—
Civilian labor force	3 147	11 044	1 138	992	1 423	3 657	5 283	10 732	4 301	1 627	2 117
Employed	2 874	10 480	1 081	925	1 298	3 396	4 873	10 094	4 040	1 547	1 968
Unemployed	273	564	57	67	125	261	410	638	261	80	149
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	5.1	5.0	6.8	8.8	7.1	7.8	5.9	6.1	4.9	7.0
Not in labor force	7 206	15 513	1 897	2 124	2 387	7 687	9 001	22 842	6 800	2 737	4 088
Inmate of institution	29	341	68	176	126	215	11	457	182	56	239
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 018	2 224	236	333	329	1 037	1 320	2 785	1 162	406	579
Employed	283	928	94	70	133	286	477	906	349	135	145
Unemployed	106	150	12	20	12	83	119	275	93	61	93
Not in labor force	629	1 146	124	243	184	668	724	1 604	720	210	341
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 104	2 950	354	393	387	1 256	1 428	3 413	1 465	442	573
Employed	739	1 999	232	197	269	949	1 039	2 458	836	318	394
Unemployed	185	298	22	81	59	149	262	397	198	89	107
Not in labor force	170	651	49	115	59	158	121	558	429	35	72
Male, 25 to 54 years	5 094	10 334	1 459	1 451	1 705	5 432	7 870	15 739	5 164	1 945	2 847
Employed	3 901	9 111	1 099	1 224	1 382	4 373	6 738	12 399	4 129	1 610	2 166
Unemployed	513	522	82	74	122	399	684	1 375	366	109	254
Not in labor force	674	699	204	153	201	650	424	1 921	669	226	427
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 272	3 131	349	523	523	1 352	1 511	3 915	1 222	535	793
Employed	567	2 289	188	252	318	730	861	1 740	785	262	373
Unemployed	38	53	23	6	16	82	104	113	11	10	28
Not in labor force	667	783	132	104	189	540	546	2 062	426	263	392
Male, 65 years and over	1 342	3 485	545	393	733	1 659	1 557	4 223	1 643	837	1 002
Employed	128	559	149	67	107	162	153	360	265	159	69
Unemployed	3	—	—	—	—	8	22	32	8	2	—
Not in labor force	1 211	2 926	396	326	626	1 489	1 382	3 831	1 370	676	933
Female, 16 to 19 years	989	2 321	237	300	279	946	1 321	2 705	1 120	292	505
Employed	235	882	63	33	79	258	390	647	365	62	85
Unemployed	28	66	—	8	28	60	74	129	66	2	41
Not in labor force	726	1 373	174	259	172	628	857	1 929	689	228	379
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 190	3 176	329	366	368	1 238	1 442	3 527	1 257	439	641
Employed	492	1 729	152	93	148	524	636	1 519	631	251	332
Unemployed	74	149	15	19	22	29	71	136	78	35	41
Not in labor force	624	1 298	137	254	198	685	735	1 872	548	153	268
Female, 25 to 54 years	5 198	11 248	1 375	1 504	1 694	5 421	8 015	16 277	4 917	1 896	2 834
Employed	1 789	6 138	677	645	808	2 140	3 377	6 432	2 435	954	1 240
Unemployed	165	252	31	28	71	151	256	319	105	18	64
Not in labor force	3 244	4 858	661	831	815	3 127	4 382	9 356	2 377	924	1 530
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 352	3 887	449	423	580	1 544	1 661	4 886	1 576	659	960
Employed	286	1 298	154	129	198	380	382	1 085	446	196	263
Unemployed	6	91	11	9	—	19	9	49	6	17	3
Not in labor force	1 060	2 498	284	285	382	1 145	1 270	3 752	1 124	444	694
Female, 65 years and over	1 624	5 925	676	523	889	2 198	1 845	6 179	2 231	1 080	1 265
Employed	72	433	35	25	65	94	88	241	163	84	48
Unemployed	—	6	—	3	4	2	—	5	6	8	—
Not in labor force	1 552	5 486	641	495	820	2 102	1 757	5 933	2 062	988	1 217
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	10 353	26 557	3 066	3 116	3 810	11 347	14 284	33 574	11 101	4 366	6 205
With own children under 6 years	2 127	3 196	479	516	632	2 161	2 883	6 193	1 724	690	1 156
In labor force	528	1 089	190	106	270	618	863	1 569	659	233	446
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 210	4 334	590	609	671	2 301	3 241	6 890	2 146	859	1 131
In labor force	785	2 290	291	322	323	1 002	1 418	2 900	1 093	432	525
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	6 796	13 627	1 899	1 836	2 250	7 200	10 134	20 796	6 568	2 700	3 980
In labor force	1 958	5 503	808	620	889	2 377	3 610	6 587	2 722	1 030	1 468
With own children under 6 years	1 911	2 751	451	459	577	1 981	2 645	5 567	1 578	604	1 046
In labor force	406	872	176	85	233	546	732	1 284	590	189	372
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 908	3 405	504	512	577	2 035	2 920	5 811	1 853	724	1 003
In labor force	617	1 703	245	268	267	855	1 229	2 276	911	356	457
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 492	25 366	2 843	2 735	3 507	9 896	14 141	27 957	10 404	4 031	5 115
Private wage and salary workers	6 573	20 442	1 728	1 784	2 045	6 966	11 123	21 466	7 695	2 881	3 359
Employees of own corporation	210	608	60	37	26	156	237	606	215	63	29
Federal government workers	161	540	189	71	223	276	381	1 240	418	87	136
State government workers	545	1 452	243	506	613	1 063	963	1 742	959	387	795
Local government workers	741	1 750	238	250	297	746	1 047	1 958	495	323	419
Self-employed workers	447	1 085	407	115	287	733	580	1 464	793	318	355
In agriculture	31	43	181	2	85	203	53	45	166	107	66
Unpaid family workers	25	97	38	9	42	112	47	87	44	35	51
In agriculture	7	—	27	—	14	35	12	—	13	22	14
Employed females 16 years and over	2 874	10 480	1 081	925	1 298	3 396	4 873	10 094	4 040	1 547	1 968
Private wage and salary workers	1 853	8 416	656	402	636	2 004	3 420	6 823	2 947	1 045	1 118
Employees of own corporation	12	102	—	5	9	14	52	125	69	12	—
Federal government workers	84	158	95	38	70	150	127	748	214	62	79
State government workers	294	715	132	315	277	619	512	974	376	178	458
Local government workers	499	841	136	132	208	421	599	1 133	281	173	216
Self-employed workers	124	268	51	31	91	151	187	350	185	74	60
Unpaid family workers	20	82	11	7	16	51	28	66	37	15	37

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	12 125	12 320	6 527	8 277	17 565	33 581	8 712	16 024	3 653	70 174	24 900
Labor force	4 868	6 317	3 182	4 233	8 871	16 273	3 474	8 331	1 763	40 365	10 963
Percent of persons 16 years and over	40.1	51.3	48.8	51.1	50.5	48.5	39.9	52.0	48.3	57.5	44.0
Armed Forces	6	—	—	9	13	21	2	5	—	33	8
Civilian labor force	4 862	6 317	3 182	4 224	8 858	16 252	3 472	8 326	1 763	40 332	10 955
Employed	4 181	5 557	2 887	3 885	8 084	14 632	2 928	7 483	1 596	37 299	9 942
Unemployed	681	760	295	339	774	1 620	544	843	167	3 033	1 013
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	12.0	9.3	8.0	8.7	10.0	15.7	10.1	9.5	7.5	9.2
Not in labor force	7 257	6 003	3 345	4 044	8 694	17 308	5 238	7 693	1 890	29 809	13 937
Inmate of institution	1 054	195	151	4	110	46	6	56	8	595	3
Female, 16 years and over	6 885	6 416	3 342	4 274	9 236	17 361	4 425	8 325	1 857	37 552	12 693
Labor force	1 712	2 414	1 170	1 470	3 253	5 576	1 127	2 699	581	15 996	2 838
Percent of female, 16 years and over	24.9	37.6	35.0	34.4	35.2	32.1	25.5	32.4	31.3	42.6	22.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	6
Civilian labor force	1 712	2 414	1 170	1 470	3 240	5 569	1 127	2 699	581	15 996	2 832
Employed	1 528	2 153	1 082	1 382	2 916	5 123	931	2 409	536	14 939	2 576
Unemployed	184	261	88	88	324	446	196	290	45	1 057	256
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	10.8	7.5	6.0	10.0	8.0	17.4	10.7	7.7	6.6	9.0
Not in labor force	5 173	4 002	2 172	2 804	5 983	11 785	3 298	5 626	1 276	21 556	9 855
Inmate of institution	1 036	52	52	1	75	—	—	25	2	395	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	495	627	366	436	988	1 683	472	747	234	3 266	1 247
Employed	156	159	109	105	296	342	52	189	56	1 150	384
Unemployed	79	42	32	52	102	150	70	117	7	290	100
Not in labor force	260	426	225	279	590	1 191	350	441	171	1 826	763
Male, 20 to 24 years	557	625	304	388	1 227	1 866	444	832	198	3 639	1 651
Employed	355	360	208	282	755	1 309	302	571	154	2 512	1 206
Unemployed	111	159	45	61	98	268	93	119	19	686	237
Not in labor force	91	106	51	45	374	289	419	142	25	441	208
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 482	2 979	1 546	2 029	3 889	8 505	2 119	3 999	867	17 243	6 678
Employed	1 784	2 432	1 239	1 726	3 354	6 725	1 462	3 442	732	15 300	5 133
Unemployed	279	247	111	123	220	640	170	272	83	888	397
Not in labor force	413	300	196	171	315	1 126	485	285	52	1 028	1 146
Male, 55 to 64 years	819	743	375	504	1 025	2 040	488	989	197	4 133	1 428
Employed	286	381	209	315	594	943	154	711	84	2 764	596
Unemployed	28	15	13	18	97	11	11	22	13	96	15
Not in labor force	505	311	151	176	413	1 000	323	256	100	1 273	817
Male, 65 years and over	887	930	594	644	1 200	2 124	764	1 132	300	4 341	1 203
Employed	72	72	40	75	169	190	27	161	34	634	47
Unemployed	—	—	—	2	12	19	4	23	—	16	8
Not in labor force	815	858	550	569	1 019	1 917	733	948	266	3 685	1 148
Female, 16 to 19 years	525	522	277	398	1 049	1 646	359	876	197	3 328	1 308
Employed	65	114	78	88	251	330	39	162	45	1 221	116
Unemployed	51	22	10	18	53	59	26	41	—	206	67
Not in labor force	409	386	189	292	745	1 257	294	673	152	1 901	1 119
Female, 20 to 24 years	763	587	307	417	1 364	1 830	496	770	176	4 024	1 714
Employed	215	257	141	170	527	761	134	277	73	2 305	414
Unemployed	57	25	8	19	93	121	57	72	27	256	48
Not in labor force	491	305	158	228	744	948	305	421	76	1 463	1 252
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 507	3 005	1 543	2 043	4 084	8 871	2 107	3 995	855	18 252	6 622
Employed	982	1 442	695	872	1 777	3 366	648	1 549	389	9 170	1 711
Unemployed	69	181	55	51	154	243	103	166	18	524	115
Not in labor force	2 456	1 382	793	1 120	2 140	5 255	1 356	2 280	448	8 558	4 796
Female, 55 to 64 years	831	881	441	575	1 006	2 313	635	1 115	272	4 954	1 596
Employed	219	279	123	202	264	522	94	318	24	1 743	288
Unemployed	7	33	13	—	6	23	2	5	—	55	19
Not in labor force	605	569	305	373	736	1 768	539	792	348	3 156	1 289
Female, 65 years and over	1 259	1 421	774	841	1 733	2 701	828	1 569	257	6 994	1 453
Employed	47	61	45	50	97	144	16	103	5	500	47
Unemployed	—	—	2	—	18	—	8	6	—	16	7
Not in labor force	1 212	1 360	727	791	1 618	2 557	804	1 460	352	6 478	1 399
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	6 885	6 416	3 342	4 274	9 236	17 361	4 425	8 325	1 857	37 552	12 693
With own children under 6 years	1 158	1 042	484	678	1 596	2 978	871	1 367	253	5 749	3 070
In labor force	345	386	165	207	389	949	164	371	71	2 283	474
With own children 6 to 17 years only	939	1 304	715	993	1 587	3 894	893	1 759	448	7 742	2 975
In labor force	400	632	345	419	813	1 473	325	758	220	4 018	772
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 358	3 971	2 042	2 804	5 415	11 345	2 799	5 167	1 225	22 863	8 848
In labor force	1 026	1 596	782	951	1 887	3 604	707	1 693	391	9 590	1 946
With own children under 6 years	985	938	449	606	1 482	2 618	765	1 211	242	5 101	2 839
In labor force	249	326	150	179	312	809	130	325	71	1 959	405
With own children 6 to 17 years only	692	1 061	611	893	1 296	3 433	762	1 552	419	6 667	2 650
In labor force	282	480	291	346	610	1 191	261	640	206	3 204	664
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 181	5 557	2 887	3 885	8 084	14 632	2 928	7 483	1 596	37 299	9 942
Private wage and salary workers	2 705	4 032	2 006	2 712	6 027	11 019	1 984	6 000	1 038	29 060	8 084
Employees of own corporation	85	70	61	12	145	208	32	61	8	455	154
Federal government workers	159	135	92	82	260	668	58	144	117	1 698	176
State government workers	427	518	318	397	509	838	309	348	171	1 930	551
Local government workers	466	552	246	431	581	1 178	360	569	150	2 706	736
Self-employed workers	398	258	199	225	615	838	188	389	113	1 771	347
In agriculture	45	46	26	50	65	33	11	44	18	109	—
Unpaid family workers	26	62	26	38	92	91	29	33	7	134	48
In agriculture	8	9	—	6	26	6	5	5	7	14	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 528	2 153	1 082	1 382	2 916	5 123	931	2 409	536	14 939	2 576
Private wage and salary workers	900	1 362	691	700	2 078	3 489	486	1 582	275	10 672	1 538
Employees of own corporation	26	16	6	—	31	31	6	13	—	72	21
Federal government workers	61	73	39	17	102	253	39	90	69	1 056	105
State government workers	231	253	133	279	266	446	182	205	78	985	328
Local government workers	205	354	160	290	304	655	188	380	74	1 608	440
Self-employed workers	113	65	35	64	115	210	26	132	40	508	142
Unpaid family workers	18	46	24	32	51	70	10	20	—	110	23

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 330	19 333	9 151	3 814	11 818	41 224	2 423	2 599	2 294	15 858	2 752
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	911	3 318	1 165	730	1 884	10 025	362	363	331	2 994	548
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	280	1 377	543	329	544	4 467	135	167	135	1 338	206
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	47	24	20	18	129	8	6	3	67	16
Management related occupations	65	346	132	29	143	1 021	16	20	34	393	42
Professional specialty occupations	631	1 941	622	401	1 340	5 558	227	196	196	1 656	342
Engineers and natural scientists	64	198	70	27	153	782	18	6	19	153	18
Engineers	30	112	50	4	93	625	18	6	7	133	12
Health diagnosing occupations	8	127	10	19	14	341	13	—	8	55	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	67	402	74	59	206	943	36	—	21	233	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	367	955	324	236	714	2 255	119	146	104	924	242
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	207	792	314	211	559	1 572	98	135	83	720	157
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 040	4 807	1 459	760	2 550	12 231	593	459	392	3 790	534
Health technologists and technicians	76	221	43	10	95	579	21	8	—	211	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	54	320	69	43	100	700	23	21	23	216	22
Sales occupations	304	1 357	560	318	760	4 380	262	144	134	1 389	166
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	67	163	108	35	99	384	70	34	33	260	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	45	338	29	77	81	1 496	36	29	13	247	20
Other sales occupations	192	856	423	206	580	2 500	156	81	88	882	117
Cashiers	80	257	164	80	235	834	50	55	41	412	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	606	2 909	787	389	1 595	6 572	287	286	235	1 974	336
Computer equipment operators	5	167	7	—	15	128	—	2	14	30	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	202	786	145	128	402	1 773	72	72	73	640	147
Financial records processing occupations	94	314	103	63	208	860	13	26	17	247	29
Mail and message distributing occupations	22	109	50	32	53	241	19	21	14	104	22
Service occupations	780	2 590	850	486	1 273	5 410	244	329	318	2 006	357
Private household occupations	40	107	33	40	24	291	13	7	25	146	25
Protective service occupations	83	283	103	46	155	485	24	54	34	203	23
Police and firefighters	11	93	43	9	20	167	9	15	5	97	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	657	2 200	714	400	1 094	4 634	207	268	259	1 657	309
Food service occupations	208	826	347	175	438	1 698	63	68	121	533	109
Cleaning and building service occupations	135	511	151	110	394	1 237	58	109	63	495	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	218	680	84	112	115	327	87	102	112	149	118
Farm operators and managers	108	220	28	50	37	79	34	5	65	33	47
Farm workers and related occupations	95	418	28	27	71	207	48	57	40	78	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	999	2 631	2 968	607	2 279	5 400	414	608	403	3 504	527
Mechanics and repairers	221	838	437	177	899	1 553	134	151	112	691	115
Construction trades	235	907	495	261	534	2 021	127	152	128	1 184	193
Precision production occupations	133	834	291	84	676	1 776	53	110	95	541	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 382	5 307	2 625	1 119	3 717	7 831	723	738	738	3 415	668
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	276	1 792	179	154	1 217	2 342	194	124	239	391	143
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	111	858	135	77	467	1 073	126	48	114	406	56
Transportation occupations	294	882	801	296	470	1 344	116	202	131	833	131
Motor vehicle operators	262	856	663	256	403	1 103	116	182	131	648	131
Material moving equipment operators	297	468	533	223	373	688	53	108	107	655	104
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	404	1 307	977	369	1 190	2 384	234	256	147	1 130	234
Construction laborers	98	221	79	106	105	285	34	55	40	220	68
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	300	244	34	151	712	58	95	28	322	56
Employed females 16 years and over	1 960	7 966	2 339	1 328	4 047	16 799	895	646	822	5 481	1 137
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	378	1 490	539	338	925	4 247	206	181	130	1 284	275
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	67	442	178	80	150	1 254	64	49	33	384	59
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	19	12	—	12	51	—	—	3	19	—
Management related occupations	12	104	48	2	44	340	16	5	9	102	21
Professional specialty occupations	311	1 048	361	258	775	2 993	142	132	97	900	216
Engineers and natural scientists	—	16	5	—	7	50	—	—	—	—	6
Engineers	—	5	5	—	5	37	—	—	—	—	2
Health diagnosing occupations	—	13	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	3	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	58	314	61	53	191	776	28	—	21	207	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	231	620	247	179	463	1 609	99	106	61	606	156
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	146	540	239	161	375	1 196	87	96	51	534	124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	729	3 011	933	438	1 774	7 337	370	261	249	2 479	403
Health technologists and technicians	62	184	32	10	79	481	14	8	—	181	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	3	34	31	6	13	140	—	2	1	36	2
Sales occupations	178	714	345	138	507	2 015	147	49	71	755	102
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	17	53	36	14	41	143	31	—	12	61	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15	102	7	4	27	288	12	8	—	80	—
Other sales occupations	146	559	302	120	439	1 584	104	41	59	614	95
Cashiers	59	206	145	66	211	664	39	34	39	355	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	486	2 079	525	284	1 175	4 701	209	202	177	1 507	291
Computer equipment operators	5	116	7	—	15	78	—	—	9	19	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	202	786	145	128	385	1 734	72	67	68	609	144
Financial records processing occupations	83	245	103	51	191	735	11	26	10	224	22
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	—	31	2	16	69	5	10	7	50	22
Service occupations	532	1 556	575	343	787	3 257	139	145	212	1 339	233
Private household occupations	34	107	33	40	24	284	13	2	25	138	25
Protective service occupations	20	20	12	5	16	78	3	2	2	9	—
Police and firefighters	—	14	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	478	1 429	530	298	747	2 895	123	141	185	1 192	208
Food service occupations	171	595	275	164	325	1 101	41	48	109	456	93
Cleaning and building service occupations	49	186	71	53	179	408	9	16	6	164	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	62	23	17	30	90	14	6	30	11	10
Farm operators and managers	17	6	13	17	13	20	—	—	17	11	7
Farm workers and related occupations	45	56	10	—	17	64	14	6	13	—	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	231	77	12	23	369	17	4	24	109	44
Mechanics and repairers	2	26	6	—	—	32	5	—	10	26	6
Construction trades	1	50	—	—	—	40	—	4	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	13	149	43	12	23	277	5	—	8	68	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	216	1 616	192	180	508	1 499	149	49	177	259	172
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	142	880	23	17	94	760	49	38	151	78	89
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	40	356	—	—	161	384	59	5	8	22	20
Transportation occupations	—	68	66	13	64	25	—	—	5	37	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	68	66	13	64	18	—	—	5	37	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	39	23	7	10	9	6	—	—	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	273	80	83	179	321	35	6	13	116	63
Construction laborers	5	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	81	43	18	20	82	26	6	—	76	31

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 599	13 019	5 627	15 876	3 963	28 187	9 058	12 297	97 593	6 664	5 988
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	508	2 463	960	2 442	547	5 565	1 618	2 847	22 885	1 035	831
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	219	985	365	834	251	2 731	768	969	10 906	481	353
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	55	21	20	23	117	13	64	662	7	20
Management related occupations	31	193	42	185	56	703	163	169	3 133	104	93
Professional specialty occupations	289	1 478	595	1 608	296	2 834	850	1 878	11 979	554	478
Engineers and natural scientists	14	191	30	232	11	273	141	185	2 788	60	22
Engineers	4	94	12	165	11	198	115	85	1 946	39	15
Health diagnosing occupations	10	122	22	99	11	137	46	87	733	23	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	26	159	71	306	32	572	92	178	1 861	107	26
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	175	691	340	589	183	1 281	423	947	4 121	189	307
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	153	588	275	524	158	1 036	384	727	3 259	169	288
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	663	3 049	1 083	3 414	612	7 888	1 951	2 783	33 997	1 403	1 183
Health technologists and technicians	27	154	61	65	18	323	83	96	1 208	58	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	185	40	156	19	422	199	205	2 652	82	98
Sales occupations	245	976	311	1 038	263	2 740	516	746	9 572	430	455
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22	169	80	102	68	429	75	101	874	47	94
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	42	235	93	181	42	740	153	177	2 855	88	74
Other sales occupations	181	572	138	755	153	1 571	288	468	5 843	295	287
Cashiers	55	181	24	323	43	486	92	207	1 822	90	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	379	1 734	671	2 155	312	4 403	1 153	1 736	20 565	833	623
Computer equipment operators	—	29	28	45	—	52	34	78	351	1	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	127	486	257	559	92	1 271	367	388	5 688	240	170
Financial records processing occupations	57	285	71	323	44	619	147	210	2 229	95	58
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	134	41	67	24	223	49	89	885	39	43
Service occupations	445	2 132	723	2 106	413	3 419	1 031	1 854	11 096	1 107	618
Private household occupations	14	143	39	56	53	180	33	121	485	47	15
Protective service occupations	52	286	77	229	13	378	23	204	1 360	73	45
Police and firefighters	22	46	24	43	—	155	16	80	665	5	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	379	1 703	607	1 821	347	2 861	975	1 529	9 251	987	558
Food service occupations	136	682	189	744	137	1 166	367	590	3 165	345	147
Cleaning and building service occupations	117	481	146	540	123	756	327	415	2 811	231	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	299	626	592	121	555	199	192	792	469	174	159
Farm operators and managers	166	278	234	38	259	102	66	320	76	69	40
Farm workers and related occupations	73	271	314	83	265	86	97	447	332	82	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	642	2 098	875	2 776	585	4 766	1 601	1 742	14 754	1 175	1 546
Mechanics and repairers	157	507	264	975	140	1 401	575	485	4 305	344	326
Construction trades	303	882	354	794	163	1 284	567	831	5 229	307	604
Precision production occupations	113	403	245	1 007	271	1 336	411	421	3 723	312	228
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 042	2 651	1 394	5 017	1 251	6 350	2 465	2 279	14 392	1 770	1 651
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	308	593	501	1 438	375	1 188	852	609	3 378	469	242
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	95	224	192	656	141	924	224	450	1 338	333	158
Transportation occupations	208	624	262	652	235	1 449	478	400	3 902	283	378
Motor vehicle operators	194	601	251	488	230	1 347	448	345	3 470	277	327
Material moving equipment operators	155	291	76	479	62	624	259	227	1 320	280	231
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	276	919	363	1 792	438	2 165	852	593	4 454	405	642
Construction laborers	85	270	59	145	78	295	104	128	800	116	173
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24	278	68	307	51	426	254	116	1 295	87	132
Employed females 16 years and over	1 282	4 832	2 190	5 540	1 548	10 968	3 022	4 887	40 815	2 647	1 706
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	213	1 007	409	1 088	254	2 376	707	1 136	9 079	472	438
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	254	101	235	84	718	249	237	3 211	142	108
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	20	6	14	2	49	7	12	214	7	13
Management related occupations	—	33	18	77	29	215	59	71	1 296	30	23
Professional specialty occupations	173	753	308	853	170	1 658	458	899	5 868	330	330
Engineers and natural scientists	—	3	5	—	—	25	13	29	183	—	12
Engineers	—	3	—	—	—	8	—	—	114	—	5
Health diagnosing occupations	—	12	2	20	—	8	19	13	59	5	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	24	143	52	273	32	508	83	141	1 615	89	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	132	501	222	413	113	940	293	567	3 136	160	225
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	110	439	193	381	90	780	273	459	2 543	154	213
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	430	1 890	706	2 322	351	5 007	1 273	1 794	22 475	948	681
Health technologists and technicians	21	125	55	54	12	278	72	81	1 032	56	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	11	—	36	—	90	21	44	577	21	12
Sales occupations	96	491	119	677	124	1 263	267	387	4 757	227	208
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	55	24	42	16	113	29	15	222	5	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	45	17	52	2	109	33	54	704	15	6
Other sales occupations	86	391	78	583	106	1 041	205	318	3 831	207	173
Cashiers	42	154	11	284	37	439	71	153	1 519	78	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	313	1 263	532	1 555	215	3 376	913	1 282	16 109	644	454
Computer equipment operators	—	13	8	14	—	40	28	54	257	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	127	482	257	552	92	1 255	367	381	5 634	240	163
Financial records processing occupations	53	259	71	255	37	506	135	203	1 934	88	58
Mail and message distributing occupations	17	55	13	27	6	60	7	18	272	9	34
Service occupations	315	1 329	518	1 323	287	2 202	698	1 217	6 931	781	412
Private household occupations	14	132	37	56	53	175	33	118	483	42	7
Protective service occupations	7	83	3	18	—	39	7	6	175	3	—
Police and firefighters	2	7	—	—	—	11	—	—	31	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	294	1 114	478	1 249	230	1 988	658	1 093	6 273	736	405
Food service occupations	132	245	178	570	121	929	294	454	2 318	270	141
Cleaning and building service occupations	66	264	85	194	40	278	112	205	1 168	89	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	68	85	17	121	40	56	119	114	18	6
Farm operators and managers	19	31	39	—	45	15	25	52	18	5	6
Farm workers and related occupations	37	37	44	17	76	25	31	67	96	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	80	118	85	89	234	56	126	725	24	26
Mechanics and repairers	—	3	23	29	1	55	14	13	115	—	—
Construction trades	2	5	12	6	—	41	13	10	97	2	2
Precision production occupations	35	66	83	50	86	130	29	103	456	22	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	223	458	354	705	446	1 109	232	495	1 491	404	143
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	162	321	202	220	190	362	137	223	686	216	62
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	66	60	105	59	221	137	153	128	98	6
Transportation occupations	5	12	13	45	—	64	14	31	205	12	25
Motor vehicle operators	5	12	13	45	—	60	14	31	192	12	18
Material moving equipment operators	—	11	9	6	—	10	4	25	53	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	48	70	329	191	452	64	63	419	78	50
Construction laborers	—	3	—	1	7	—	—	—	13	6	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	9	17	80	37	49	34	7	177	20	31

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 442	12 072	23 677	14 798	9 741	25 411	9 466	9 362	30 479	4 354	4 231
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 161	1 958	4 449	2 450	1 338	5 149	1 609	1 493	8 132	650	680
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	977	771	2 028	920	547	2 361	760	640	2 617	232	341
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	34	86	61	43	46	24	17	93	13	22
Management related occupations	194	158	439	247	120	539	171	155	501	53	39
Professional specialty occupations	1 184	1 187	2 421	1 530	791	2 788	849	853	5 515	418	339
Engineers and natural scientists	103	111	328	241	111	312	80	71	667	20	33
Engineers	80	78	283	174	102	239	55	55	383	20	28
Health diagnosing occupations	58	23	91	57	70	177	13	38	461	25	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	185	63	334	448	149	396	150	48	778	31	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	684	748	1 214	631	407	1 344	473	554	2 753	252	184
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	649	677	916	544	359	1 059	378	510	1 109	227	164
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 089	2 182	6 032	3 575	1 803	6 987	1 967	1 624	8 737	794	954
Health technologists and technicians	72	136	219	286	87	318	67	52	577	38	20
Technologists and technicians, except health	85	55	238	182	95	295	110	36	949	50	51
Sales occupations	1 181	786	2 455	1 222	559	2 459	613	632	2 332	281	277
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	236	196	293	128	40	256	72	141	372	79	48
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	220	68	475	207	73	689	105	103	437	37	80
Other sales occupations	725	522	1 687	887	446	1 514	436	388	1 523	165	149
Cashiers	276	239	499	318	166	616	141	144	645	39	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 751	1 205	3 120	1 885	1 062	3 915	1 177	904	4 879	425	606
Computer equipment operators	26	—	47	35	10	79	27	7	105	19	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	416	319	845	508	322	1 037	404	220	1 747	98	174
Financial records processing occupations	225	119	409	305	127	418	134	137	465	88	56
Mail and message distributing occupations	35	81	122	93	49	171	38	86	146	25	31
Service occupations	1 428	1 278	2 569	1 894	1 462	3 143	1 253	1 012	4 454	525	511
Private household occupations	65	103	79	51	115	167	38	30	163	33	19
Protective service occupations	156	192	149	279	63	308	67	139	372	56	22
Police and firefighters	21	41	50	56	23	105	35	37	175	15	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 207	983	2 341	1 564	1 284	2 668	1 148	843	3 919	436	470
Food service occupations	568	296	987	533	403	926	392	308	1 794	154	191
Cleaning and building service occupations	213	310	696	576	430	767	328	246	1 148	114	156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	64	124	165	399	338	199	62	306	315	131
Farm operators and managers	20	13	54	114	153	85	65	—	61	135	24
Farm workers and related occupations	55	24	70	51	202	100	122	35	195	147	98
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 338	3 751	4 979	3 198	1 815	4 757	1 529	2 604	4 401	807	862
Mechanics and repairers	901	707	1 255	847	460	1 400	467	362	1 164	307	229
Construction trades	1 004	681	996	898	674	1 361	482	662	1 218	335	358
Precision production occupations	533	142	969	769	559	839	413	156	752	121	194
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 318	2 839	5 524	3 516	2 924	5 037	2 909	2 567	4 449	1 263	1 093
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	286	194	1 583	1 033	869	1 028	1 044	178	942	523	299
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	224	186	844	422	442	559	298	103	565	177	214
Transportation occupations	1 101	843	1 100	633	481	1 494	662	1 036	939	237	236
Motor vehicle operators	935	571	940	551	282	1 119	479	793	836	221	219
Material moving equipment operators	614	673	564	459	250	559	235	511	485	108	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 093	943	1 433	969	882	1 397	670	739	1 518	218	294
Construction laborers	98	84	235	117	170	264	131	133	217	58	49
Freight, stock, and material handlers	327	221	350	327	175	457	132	161	413	46	70
Employed females 16 years and over	4 649	3 649	9 270	5 399	3 333	9 759	3 201	2 737	13 008	1 582	1 615
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 006	1 013	1 835	1 235	587	2 222	614	727	3 328	297	272
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	284	260	598	335	179	661	142	156	773	61	96
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	32	29	13	13	—	4	7	7	2
Management related occupations	55	32	146	94	54	182	40	34	197	12	28
Professional specialty occupations	722	753	1 237	900	408	1 561	472	571	2 555	236	176
Engineers and natural scientists	8	16	29	32	3	34	—	15	55	—	—
Engineers	4	9	16	18	—	7	—	8	27	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	4	11	7	15	24	—	—	64	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	161	59	303	405	139	281	140	40	711	29	45
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	489	557	766	410	237	1 050	296	440	1 324	172	116
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	464	511	597	368	196	930	232	413	765	155	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 112	1 535	3 938	2 526	1 321	4 556	1 280	1 118	5 828	491	625
Health technologists and technicians	72	136	185	282	81	272	61	29	420	31	20
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	6	62	45	11	36	6	10	266	6	—
Sales occupations	669	508	1 351	785	371	1 221	358	386	1 365	125	108
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	57	77	57	29	—	59	10	50	123	36	23
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	26	85	19	32	125	55	28	150	2	5
Other sales occupations	587	405	1 209	737	339	1 037	293	308	1 092	87	80
Cashiers	258	213	401	311	156	516	119	139	541	33	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 362	885	2 340	1 414	858	3 027	855	693	3 777	329	497
Computer equipment operators	26	—	39	7	10	65	12	7	44	13	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	401	313	845	501	316	1 013	402	220	1 726	91	174
Financial records processing occupations	189	103	350	280	118	381	128	129	389	74	56
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	53	39	20	21	45	10	51	31	12	14
Service occupations	1 058	820	1 760	1 068	1 027	2 021	768	672	2 645	369	330
Private household occupations	65	103	71	51	115	161	34	30	143	33	11
Protective service occupations	22	13	24	13	2	29	2	—	17	23	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	971	704	1 665	1 004	910	1 831	732	642	2 485	313	319
Food service occupations	507	255	787	428	376	743	307	279	1 206	128	146
Cleaning and building service occupations	99	128	310	190	144	328	58	121	501	33	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	5	15	47	54	24	40	—	49	24	14
Farm operators and managers	6	5	4	33	7	7	—	—	6	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	—	11	14	24	17	29	—	37	18	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	81	75	178	84	77	224	40	68	155	43	90
Mechanics and repairers	6	6	20	—	15	38	—	7	32	13	8
Construction trades	—	9	16	27	23	7	—	14	6	13	8
Precision production occupations	62	27	114	57	39	156	36	35	86	17	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	383	201	1 549	439	267	712	459	152	1 003	358	284
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	163	41	696	181	111	406	290	28	439	243	127
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	21	450	33	28	67	75	2	291	65	89
Transportation occupations	93	88	40	77	14	61	38	50	34	36	—
Motor vehicle operators	78	88	40	77	14	61	24	46	24	36	—
Material moving equipment operators	5	5	57	13	—	—	23	—	47	2	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	108	46	301	135	114	178	33	72	192	12	66
Construction laborers	—	—	—	8	—	15	6	—	14	—	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	74	12	81	41	23	82	14	32	62	3	28

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 492	25 366	2 843	2 735	3 507	9 896	14 141	27 957	10 404	4 031	5 115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 404	5 796	398	441	621	1 299	2 711	5 684	2 030	482	904
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	633	2 387	136	168	269	541	1 296	2 796	969	204	470
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	92	18	14	30	26	88	83	32	4	19
Management related occupations	102	494	18	29	71	86	313	634	165	48	125
Professional specialty occupations	771	3 409	262	273	352	758	1 415	2 888	1 061	278	434
Engineers and natural scientists	131	205	9	65	48	86	325	372	167	27	42
Engineers	114	132	—	61	36	50	216	319	62	4	16
Health diagnosing occupations	27	278	—	12	16	36	32	210	40	2	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	114	845	26	27	31	87	165	386	225	44	72
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	383	1 415	152	132	196	432	679	1 369	396	151	212
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	353	995	116	109	187	387	579	1 182	313	126	187
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 686	7 349	463	543	517	2 008	3 930	7 666	2 484	711	1 075
Health technologists and technicians	50	357	12	15	8	84	145	491	177	18	65
Technologists and technicians, except health	97	236	37	63	40	140	251	409	121	50	57
Sales occupations	630	2 726	132	116	122	609	1 320	2 946	864	200	387
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	135	316	25	21	37	133	146	446	142	59	41
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	144	823	11	28	20	110	397	763	197	20	40
Other sales occupations	351	1 587	96	67	65	366	777	1 737	525	121	306
Cashiers	139	554	24	17	27	120	278	663	215	40	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	909	4 030	282	349	347	1 175	2 214	3 820	1 322	443	566
Computer equipment operators	21	64	—	2	—	21	57	76	18	4	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	257	1 142	111	77	90	341	580	1 131	447	90	192
Financial records processing occupations	137	427	35	46	54	149	341	481	180	54	67
Mail and message distributing occupations	30	202	31	32	21	53	71	139	54	17	33
Service occupations	943	3 899	293	457	624	1 221	1 452	3 466	1 443	422	718
Private household occupations	74	151	—	22	20	38	55	172	49	39	46
Protective service occupations	82	362	18	28	88	74	158	257	153	15	29
Police and firefighters	25	213	7	2	2	13	56	111	24	4	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	787	3 386	275	407	516	1 109	1 239	3 037	1 241	368	643
Food service occupations	341	1 466	109	118	172	407	514	982	351	112	120
Cleaning and building service occupations	199	959	54	106	154	294	305	856	351	121	161
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	152	222	327	42	285	384	106	239	430	173	98
Farm operators and managers	31	37	187	8	122	213	48	83	187	107	66
Farm workers and related occupations	48	180	85	29	53	130	58	120	116	66	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 135	3 849	359	567	514	2 221	2 829	6 469	1 620	725	945
Mechanics and repairers	383	1 097	109	143	177	496	910	1 182	420	256	284
Construction trades	518	1 275	132	233	207	508	1 160	1 991	595	211	308
Precision production occupations	283	1 037	118	158	78	433	716	742	284	177	213
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 172	4 251	1 003	685	946	2 763	3 113	4 433	2 397	1 518	1 375
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	326	1 247	385	225	245	638	853	393	636	713	429
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	196	394	47	100	53	187	350	314	195	176	129
Transportation occupations	612	1 014	164	87	205	729	794	1 288	586	210	269
Motor vehicle operators	572	945	164	82	202	647	692	1 124	544	205	269
Material moving equipment operators	347	265	58	63	141	504	215	873	344	137	169
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	691	1 331	349	210	302	705	901	1 565	636	282	379
Construction laborers	110	202	78	69	100	118	269	215	150	45	103
Freight, stock, and material handlers	173	409	76	31	59	147	179	387	158	68	64
Employed females 16 years and over	2 874	10 480	1 081	925	1 298	3 396	4 873	10 094	4 040	1 547	1 968
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	611	2 599	189	171	262	610	1 069	2 354	884	203	408
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	190	672	14	51	60	176	356	869	320	56	150
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	27	—	12	8	7	30	14	—	2	6
Management related occupations	17	188	3	6	15	29	123	189	76	—	42
Professional specialty occupations	421	1 927	175	120	202	434	713	1 485	564	147	258
Engineers and natural scientists	9	15	—	—	5	13	28	4	14	7	12
Engineers	9	2	—	—	5	—	12	4	8	—	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	30	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	86	739	26	25	29	78	135	335	185	41	67
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	287	920	107	80	143	279	485	928	264	76	125
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	265	700	77	61	139	252	435	834	239	63	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 159	4 760	288	340	313	1 330	2 424	4 875	1 623	479	716
Health technologists and technicians	31	325	—	12	8	78	114	440	143	16	59
Technologists and technicians, except health	10	75	—	19	2	20	57	79	17	—	15
Sales occupations	379	1 259	67	52	60	283	656	1 419	416	99	206
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	62	98	10	9	16	38	51	137	52	17	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	66	142	—	10	6	12	68	90	52	7	7
Other sales occupations	251	1 019	57	33	38	233	537	1 192	312	75	184
Cashiers	112	436	24	15	15	103	256	594	158	37	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	739	3 101	221	257	243	949	1 597	2 937	1 047	364	436
Computer equipment operators	21	35	—	—	—	8	21	47	18	4	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	245	1 099	111	77	90	335	565	1 115	430	90	192
Financial records processing occupations	120	365	30	37	47	139	291	396	165	52	54
Mail and message distributing occupations	30	42	13	9	—	15	34	65	34	5	27
Service occupations	663	2 199	222	308	439	894	940	2 281	993	283	520
Private household occupations	74	144	—	22	20	37	55	164	49	39	39
Protective service occupations	6	23	2	—	10	1	17	9	9	2	—
Police and firefighters	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	583	2 032	220	286	409	856	868	2 106	935	242	481
Food service occupations	297	929	102	106	140	372	412	756	270	100	105
Cleaning and building service occupations	51	317	26	27	86	124	117	384	195	24	74
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	39	11	8	57	38	27	51	77	10	5
Farm operators and managers	5	2	6	8	51	21	6	34	51	10	5
Farm workers and related occupations	13	37	—	—	—	17	21	17	18	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	242	41	16	24	105	71	121	76	49	22
Mechanics and repairers	11	47	2	—	5	—	11	6	12	5	2
Construction trades	6	39	—	7	5	14	—	11	6	—	—
Precision production occupations	51	146	39	9	8	78	60	70	37	44	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	355	641	330	82	203	419	342	412	387	523	297
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	158	346	211	28	118	293	178	123	300	383	218
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	72	38	39	4	7	29	41	35	18	55	19
Transportation occupations	46	60	9	16	16	20	42	81	28	9	15
Motor vehicle operators	46	55	18	9	6	20	42	81	28	9	14
Material moving equipment operators	—	4	—	3	—	—	13	—	—	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	193	62	38	56	77	103	160	41	68	31
Construction laborers	8	16	7	7	11	—	—	26	—	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	104	6	8	17	47	38	66	18	32	7

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 181	5 557	2 887	3 885	8 084	14 632	2 928	7 483	1 596	37 299	9 942
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	789	882	459	497	1 535	2 316	421	1 163	202	7 871	1 481
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	325	420	216	157	672	1 055	89	444	61	3 832	688
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	13	5	16	14	36	6	12	13	149	14
Management related occupations	37	75	37	23	152	188	7	92	9	927	158
Professional specialty occupations	464	462	243	340	863	1 261	332	719	141	4 039	793
Engineers and natural scientists	31	31	27	35	89	229	39	149	3	697	27
Engineers	19	24	11	25	30	143	19	100	—	503	22
Health diagnosing occupations	41	12	2	16	24	36	1	35	5	173	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	74	68	34	50	82	150	31	128	5	546	88
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	256	264	118	180	478	636	210	323	110	1 825	529
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	250	232	102	163	322	524	190	280	79	1 507	494
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	997	1 295	516	798	1 898	3 666	500	1 529	320	10 785	1 533
Health technologists and technicians	117	67	24	31	43	143	2	30	8	323	64
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	22	22	76	86	275	23	123	31	846	53
Sales occupations	439	488	170	251	768	1 379	177	583	90	3 607	616
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	100	129	35	66	103	171	53	99	10	451	119
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	32	73	33	34	181	233	8	88	24	937	108
Other sales occupations	307	286	102	151	484	975	116	396	56	2 219	389
Cashiers	131	101	35	41	205	339	40	124	5	676	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	429	718	300	440	1 001	1 869	298	793	191	6 009	800
Computer equipment operators	7	—	—	1	12	52	5	10	5	120	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	49	148	68	128	239	550	119	181	54	1 707	253
Financial records processing occupations	57	79	56	67	163	213	46	113	15	701	110
Mail and message distributing occupations	32	34	10	20	72	149	25	62	24	255	42
Service occupations	764	798	480	609	1 076	1 759	272	807	163	4 965	798
Private household occupations	66	42	7	37	73	68	40	56	7	287	61
Protective service occupations	92	163	40	64	78	222	12	62	18	465	98
Police and firefighters	32	37	8	5	42	102	3	20	—	163	26
Service occupations, except protective and household	606	593	433	508	925	1 469	220	689	138	4 213	639
Food service occupations	233	223	137	162	419	454	109	265	35	1 480	267
Cleaning and building service occupations	173	158	157	104	224	540	69	228	65	1 355	224
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	151	143	96	69	202	137	64	101	66	212	57
Farm operators and managers	45	52	26	50	77	44	11	29	29	86	5
Farm workers and related occupations	76	91	48	13	80	56	12	45	32	114	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	601	923	560	745	1 595	2 544	758	1 629	280	5 589	3 434
Mechanics and repairers	174	192	158	190	440	752	100	493	59	1 716	419
Construction trades	299	257	184	267	411	874	284	363	102	2 087	817
Precision production occupations	63	317	80	210	269	697	63	540	103	1 702	262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	879	1 516	776	1 167	1 778	4 210	913	2 254	565	7 877	2 639
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	88	370	242	435	505	1 145	132	805	185	2 602	167
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	40	202	83	98	88	510	34	296	70	1 041	216
Transportation occupations	409	308	106	146	374	868	320	221	77	1 429	739
Motor vehicle operators	224	161	97	131	340	729	268	195	77	1 209	471
Material moving equipment operators	88	146	158	111	287	372	100	235	90	569	758
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	254	490	187	377	524	1 315	327	697	143	2 236	759
Construction laborers	80	99	29	85	100	244	78	85	18	360	54
Freight, stock, and material handlers	56	64	23	84	106	322	84	182	16	523	229
Employed females 16 years and over	1 528	2 153	1 082	1 382	2 916	5 123	931	2 409	536	14 939	2 576
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	364	439	196	258	630	964	240	488	105	3 203	701
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117	156	69	47	207	292	39	88	26	1 122	175
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	7	—	11	2	—	11	42	6
Management related occupations	6	38	11	6	42	76	—	17	9	397	18
Professional specialty occupations	247	283	127	211	423	672	201	400	79	2 081	526
Engineers and natural scientists	—	6	—	6	5	—	—	2	—	63	—
Engineers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	58	68	26	39	65	127	23	121	5	470	88
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	171	178	78	132	285	435	161	242	64	1 286	382
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	171	165	69	118	212	347	141	208	51	1 091	360
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	596	785	346	500	1 191	2 293	356	1 048	232	6 978	1 062
Health technologists and technicians	88	56	24	31	43	134	2	30	8	282	44
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	10	15	40	66	7	27	—	101	18
Sales occupations	242	240	79	145	391	692	95	368	51	1 922	388
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22	35	10	25	42	27	3	41	7	136	53
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	12	5	7	39	43	—	35	11	208	23
Other sales occupations	220	193	54	113	310	622	92	292	33	1 578	312
Cashiers	100	88	31	39	161	278	40	124	5	547	135
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	266	489	233	309	717	1 401	252	623	173	4 673	612
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	1	6	49	5	10	5	87	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	49	148	68	128	239	548	119	180	54	1 693	251
Financial records processing occupations	57	62	56	146	194	46	109	15	642	87	87
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	—	8	2	18	27	19	51	14	85	21
Service occupations	480	486	322	448	744	1 092	203	535	98	3 228	558
Private household occupations	66	42	7	34	65	68	40	56	7	287	59
Protective service occupations	25	10	—	3	—	17	1	7	—	83	7
Police and firefighters	—	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	389	434	315	411	679	1 007	162	472	91	2 858	492
Food service occupations	180	192	118	144	343	389	97	235	31	1 081	250
Cleaning and building service occupations	32	42	74	40	87	216	32	83	36	574	101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	34	18	7	41	19	—	38	—	48	5
Farm operators and managers	5	—	—	7	12	12	—	—	—	18	5
Farm workers and related occupations	8	34	2	—	23	7	—	30	—	30	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	83	24	12	59	82	21	63	6	168	79
Mechanics and repairers	—	2	8	—	5	10	—	8	—	17	—
Construction trades	6	4	5	2	8	7	—	4	—	6	7
Precision production occupations	18	65	11	10	39	63	11	45	6	140	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	326	176	157	251	673	111	237	95	1 314	171
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	28	182	127	66	163	406	55	88	60	483	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	62	21	21	33	108	15	40	8	349	6
Transportation occupations	—	9	4	20	13	34	13	21	—	39	56
Motor vehicle operators	—	9	4	20	13	25	13	21	—	39	49
Material moving equipment operators	—	6	—	6	7	—	—	6	—	39	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	67	24	54	35	125	28	82	27	404	81
Construction laborers	7	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	5	2	9	8	31	22	37	5	98	37

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Barbour	Berkeley	Baane	Braxton	Brooke	Cobell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 330	19 333	9 151	3 814	11 818	41 224	2 423	2 599	2 294	15 858	2 752
Agriculture	216	645	34	87	74	228	100	67	99	130	91
Forestry and fisheries	4	—	31	18	—	—	—	—	5	3	—
Mining	1 224	163	4 224	288	457	319	319	534	159	3 194	347
Construction	411	1 346	454	660	553	2 818	241	222	251	1 357	282
Manufacturing	469	5 113	342	415	5 057	8 821	439	398	463	1 605	413
Nondurable goods	228	2 089	142	131	873	2 551	174	98	201	590	291
Food and kindred products	—	410	12	18	22	249	—	—	—	41	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	88	658	22	1	12	535	39	15	123	71	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37	423	21	8	111	384	7	13	22	86	15
Chemicals and allied products	56	399	65	2	471	817	27	42	38	353	19
Durable goods	241	3 024	200	284	4 184	6 270	265	300	262	1 015	122
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	156	200	61	236	52	214	82	130	74	126	72
Primary metal industries	6	106	5	—	3 378	2 454	12	56	19	90	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	14	244	37	16	367	337	31	65	2	144	—
Machinery, except electrical	24	312	7	7	69	556	14	—	57	502	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8	212	36	—	7	101	—	24	16	48	—
Transportation equipment	7	656	7	1	7	999	75	6	—	17	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	272	1 335	545	321	616	3 976	158	147	251	1 170	167
Railroads	28	250	125	58	75	1 572	—	14	7	198	2
Trucking service and warehousing	117	408	98	57	171	586	22	31	55	212	33
Other transportation	32	265	173	71	120	502	66	55	39	276	60
Communications	32	208	75	57	44	609	9	8	27	250	12
Utilities and sanitary services	63	204	74	78	206	707	61	39	123	234	60
Wholesale trade	122	990	146	99	159	2 081	23	57	60	362	39
Retail trade	615	2 795	1 494	699	1 533	7 230	406	380	266	2 540	334
General merchandise stores	69	403	119	52	188	1 024	28	19	37	286	28
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	129	522	322	150	336	1 295	103	139	32	603	93
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	70	500	264	176	197	752	60	95	51	389	48
Eating and drinking places	176	660	300	145	403	1 837	52	53	53	429	86
Finance, insurance, and real estate	112	767	152	92	401	1 704	76	61	59	538	57
Banking and credit agencies	41	349	103	52	280	578	48	27	47	309	27
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	71	418	49	40	121	1 126	28	34	12	229	30
Services	1 640	5 050	1 361	905	2 677	12 373	530	546	563	4 106	876
Business services	29	257	20	29	83	522	14	21	23	97	18
Repair services	80	128	48	65	84	455	40	32	43	220	37
Private households	40	125	35	40	28	337	16	11	25	179	28
Other personal services	92	474	116	105	127	1 126	4	31	57	246	29
Entertainment and recreation services	24	159	13	9	82	311	10	6	—	72	35
Professional and related services	1 375	3 907	1 129	657	2 273	9 622	446	445	415	3 292	729
Hospitals	400	1 503	225	58	403	2 869	194	39	58	766	78
Health services, except hospitals	98	380	77	56	193	1 246	35	36	30	374	34
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	723	1 381	686	481	1 353	3 898	166	345	264	1 709	564
Other educational services	28	45	—	6	16	173	12	2	9	59	6
Social services, religious and membership organizations	97	377	80	29	223	837	25	15	43	234	22
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	29	221	61	27	85	599	14	8	11	150	25
Public administration	245	1 129	368	230	291	1 674	131	187	118	853	146
Employed females 16 years and over	1 960	7 966	2 339	1 328	4 047	16 799	895	646	822	5 481	1 137
Agriculture	67	96	13	17	15	75	20	6	30	26	10
Forestry and fisheries	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	80	17	131	11	8	27	13	21	11	156	22
Construction	22	81	25	17	87	378	—	—	18	48	9
Manufacturing	157	1 725	47	130	654	1 896	163	46	158	207	198
Nondurable goods	141	898	35	90	230	940	82	33	137	98	175
Food and kindred products	—	72	—	—	7	45	—	—	—	10	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	87	553	22	1	12	474	31	15	121	50	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	147	13	5	48	130	—	6	11	21	8
Chemicals and allied products	7	30	—	—	94	93	7	—	—	17	9
Durable goods	16	827	12	40	424	956	81	13	21	109	23
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	43	—	18	25	74	12	7	2	17	10
Primary metal industries	—	19	—	—	221	127	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	6	69	—	2	73	51	7	6	—	13	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	52	—	7	15	49	—	—	4	39	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	130	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	107	—	—	—	39	40	—	—	6	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40	212	122	47	95	647	39	24	22	293	56
Railroads	—	6	2	6	—	177	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	23	34	—	4	17	54	—	—	—	11	4
Other transportation	8	44	96	22	45	125	39	20	15	149	46
Communications	—	88	6	9	27	187	—	2	5	105	—
Utilities and sanitary services	9	40	18	6	6	104	—	2	2	28	6
Wholesale trade	21	200	30	25	25	515	2	—	19	73	6
Retail trade	335	1 406	738	388	898	3 697	217	124	132	1 306	210
General merchandise stores	56	272	102	36	155	803	26	13	37	194	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	60	233	142	88	194	505	58	44	26	272	51
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	19	77	61	54	51	147	11	6	8	74	14
Eating and drinking places	124	430	195	134	265	1 072	33	31	38	299	69
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79	475	120	46	300	882	46	36	23	335	28
Banking and credit agencies	41	262	93	37	243	404	38	15	18	222	19
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	38	213	27	9	57	478	8	21	5	113	9
Services	1 064	3 248	931	537	1 807	7 867	327	305	323	2 659	504
Business services	13	120	—	15	43	184	7	—	19	44	8
Repair services	—	20	—	—	5	48	2	—	—	25	9
Private households	34	120	35	40	24	326	16	6	25	171	25
Other personal services	73	349	88	59	113	687	2	23	41	171	15
Entertainment and recreation services	10	42	—	5	38	135	7	6	—	28	25
Professional and related services	934	2 597	808	418	1 584	6 487	293	270	238	2 220	422
Hospitals	300	973	191	49	354	2 125	136	31	39	640	49
Health services, except hospitals	85	324	61	35	172	938	32	24	28	323	26
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	469	905	490	298	863	2 541	106	205	138	1 091	323
Other educational services	21	33	—	4	15	117	6	2	9	21	6
Social services, religious and membership organizations	52	242	39	14	116	461	7	6	24	81	12
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7	120	27	18	64	305	6	2	—	64	6
Public administration	93	506	182	105	158	815	68	84	86	378	94

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 599	13 019	5 627	15 876	3 963	28 187	9 058	12 297	97 593	6 664	5 988
Agriculture	241	511	625	127	582	191	163	756	371	206	108
Forestry and fisheries	16	67	18	—	—	6	—	9	12	7	—
Mining	361	839	43	155	29	1 945	234	127	4 851	763	795
Construction	441	1 483	501	468	342	1 972	868	1 139	6 975	687	938
Manufacturing	703	1 790	1 281	7 730	1 256	4 721	3 186	2 038	15 823	1 087	771
Nondurable goods	434	884	687	515	686	707	413	716	12 159	202	367
Food and kindred products	110	87	123	15	426	281	10	40	601	19	19
Textile mill and finished textile products	152	273	39	6	117	42	125	90	146	37	65
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	108	58	37	76	26	162	62	312	839	64	46
Chemicals and allied products	18	88	117	149	15	166	204	75	10 280	13	192
Durable goods	269	906	594	7 215	570	4 014	2 773	1 322	3 664	885	404
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	186	305	264	48	391	108	78	207	164	32	102
Primary metal industries	5	13	72	5 830	6	149	2 387	192	365	14	70
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	10	—	6	97	24	81	89	135	968	17	74
Machinery, except electrical	6	26	61	78	32	480	51	392	519	35	52
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	111	39	97	43	650	24	61	168	7	11
Transportation equipment	20	14	69	—	56	147	21	97	651	—	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	257	855	439	751	165	3 045	447	707	9 977	542	654
Railroads	16	144	83	86	21	202	21	145	587	41	218
Trucking service and warehousing	60	179	105	213	72	404	151	150	1 616	88	109
Other transportation	64	286	73	166	33	546	95	179	1 883	89	76
Communications	9	100	120	69	16	663	54	107	2 902	73	75
Utilities and sanitary services	108	146	58	217	23	1 230	126	126	2 989	251	176
Wholesale trade	89	508	189	179	167	1 650	211	333	4 804	134	157
Retail trade	430	1 763	657	2 021	530	4 933	1 290	1 576	16 152	946	835
General merchandise stores	20	166	31	291	62	676	129	108	2 913	95	64
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	82	385	85	358	121	879	225	260	2 880	211	270
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	109	333	148	287	98	809	278	261	2 188	148	164
Eating and drinking places	77	411	138	537	135	1 097	266	522	3 143	225	133
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	411	152	364	57	1 189	272	373	4 983	200	125
Banking and credit agencies	44	242	54	244	29	566	151	189	2 317	113	83
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	50	173	98	120	28	623	121	184	2 666	87	42
Services	757	4 145	1 427	3 709	705	7 325	2 070	4 182	25 374	1 824	1 205
Business services	14	78	25	168	23	388	50	212	2 047	45	72
Repair services	30	135	59	160	70	506	121	158	1 076	59	102
Private households	14	180	45	62	54	239	47	151	594	73	30
Other personal services	68	1 324	126	271	78	751	158	281	1 965	140	93
Entertainment and recreation services	32	77	10	512	16	144	49	472	642	25	9
Professional and related services	599	2 351	1 162	2 536	464	5 297	1 645	2 908	19 050	1 482	899
Hospitals	160	390	188	829	80	1 515	327	666	5 413	853	76
Health services, except hospitals	34	591	139	349	21	737	211	319	2 418	82	96
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	324	1 104	635	949	277	2 036	832	1 481	6 804	413	623
Other educational services	9	21	10	43	13	85	48	50	379	25	11
Social services, religious and membership organizations	43	139	91	244	51	501	129	200	1 929	72	79
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	29	106	99	122	22	423	98	192	2 107	37	14
Public administration	210	643	295	372	130	1 210	317	1 057	8 271	268	400
Employed females 16 years and over	1 282	4 832	2 190	5 540	1 548	10 968	3 022	4 887	40 815	2 647	1 706
Agriculture	56	84	135	32	152	49	59	137	141	34	6
Forestry and fisheries	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	21	44	5	6	2	207	5	9	442	44	14
Construction	4	84	7	52	6	167	82	48	846	85	24
Manufacturing	280	576	469	1 001	549	1 054	425	672	2 867	401	116
Nondurable goods	252	378	346	118	339	190	159	312	2 130	106	109
Food and kindred products	61	20	62	7	200	45	—	12	123	6	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	150	158	39	—	73	36	107	77	94	25	56
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	40	24	30	19	52	45	172	301	36	17
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	4	17	—	24	7	—	1 561	6	23
Durable goods	28	198	123	883	210	864	266	360	737	295	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	9	27	7	152	14	14	63	41	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	6	15	503	—	8	200	30	62	—	1
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	17	27	6	2	19	54	146	—	6
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	116	111	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	47	27	5	31	130	6	14	45	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	9	18	—	14	10	—	10	104	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47	153	87	169	9	818	74	88	2 735	95	97
Railroads	—	12	—	5	—	10	—	7	39	—	5
Trucking service and warehousing	2	—	—	54	—	56	19	11	140	2	6
Other transportation	35	91	37	44	8	105	19	26	429	38	40
Communications	—	21	44	38	1	364	17	20	1 557	27	33
Utilities and sanitary services	10	29	6	28	—	283	19	24	570	28	13
Wholesale trade	27	65	54	45	29	370	44	65	1 175	28	14
Retail trade	204	828	313	1 239	287	2 496	637	796	8 449	473	378
General merchandise stores	13	120	20	239	35	497	103	57	2 197	81	39
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	48	115	23	252	49	375	87	102	1 187	76	128
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	8	19	10	75	20	134	50	55	367	43	12
Eating and drinking places	71	312	119	360	121	724	178	346	2 008	166	105
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	233	79	243	36	666	175	208	2 976	96	67
Banking and credit agencies	28	162	40	196	29	439	145	128	1 606	77	100
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	23	71	39	47	7	227	30	80	1 370	19	33
Services	517	2 499	899	2 582	394	4 643	1 327	2 469	16 527	1 253	743
Business services	2	29	10	84	7	142	12	102	960	17	35
Repair services	—	21	—	35	2	44	11	20	123	6	7
Private households	14	163	43	56	53	223	39	140	564	61	9
Other personal services	42	629	82	207	44	504	115	223	1 268	81	79
Entertainment and recreation services	21	37	3	244	2	80	38	144	277	19	9
Professional and related services	438	1 620	761	1 956	286	3 650	1 112	1 840	13 335	1 069	604
Hospitals	130	315	155	719	58	1 159	272	470	4 381	638	56
Health services, except hospitals	24	440	108	272	19	549	176	257	1 730	71	57
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	226	761	424	697	158	1 402	515	880	4 921	284	428
Other educational services	9	19	—	26	10	68	24	50	284	22	4
Social services, religious and membership organizations	30	42	38	166	37	277	84	91	1 108	40	45
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	19	43	36	76	4	195	41	92	911	14	14
Public administration	73	257	142	171	84	498	194	395	4 657	138	214

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Logan	McDowell	Morion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 442	12 072	23 677	14 798	9 741	25 411	9 466	9 362	30 479	4 354	4 231
Agriculture	83	37	132	158	346	219	160	30	246	281	109
Forestry and fisheries	8	7	2	—	17	101	—	19	57	—	9
Mining	4 907	5 004	3 721	1 371	293	2 978	385	3 357	2 847	129	250
Construction	709	407	1 371	1 046	981	1 662	825	586	1 600	502	480
Manufacturing	983	427	4 392	3 711	2 335	2 906	2 652	349	2 844	1 200	869
Nondurable goods	390	198	473	1 579	715	1 023	1 873	141	1 019	847	324
Food and kindred products	93	50	96	100	84	210	87	9	96	15	74
Textile mill and finished textile products	180	67	25	55	14	436	195	76	206	372	146
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	92	56	199	113	54	171	47	28	248	13	26
Chemicals and allied products	12	—	46	1 192	503	130	176	4	433	162	72
Durable goods	593	229	3 919	2 132	1 620	1 883	779	208	1 825	353	545
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	99	68	66	—	—	311	102	85	94	153	76
Primary metal industries	39	83	337	817	1 104	83	52	10	66	7	27
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	16	4	118	299	55	119	112	12	395	10	52
Machinery, except electrical	381	28	718	158	55	889	53	49	499	76	24
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37	12	1 323	240	66	268	21	12	109	13	26
Transportation equipment	—	8	31	16	175	23	63	—	15	2	230
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 174	750	1 858	1 151	1 387	2 470	1 100	878	1 459	233	406
Railroads	223	143	198	173	114	835	599	344	76	17	70
Trucking service and warehousing	171	153	391	151	77	416	191	137	281	53	193
Other transportation	154	212	214	167	409	341	89	152	348	67	55
Communications	299	85	277	162	50	481	70	101	360	29	45
Utilities and sanitary services	327	157	778	498	737	397	151	144	394	67	43
Wholesale trade	475	334	678	460	153	1 370	129	316	637	75	124
Retail trade	2 468	1 658	4 286	2 276	1 254	4 216	1 226	1 270	4 760	564	543
General merchandise stores	325	204	859	477	149	550	110	155	506	53	27
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	567	415	729	355	219	921	178	283	756	113	84
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	380	316	546	267	199	558	199	227	599	167	126
Eating and drinking places	518	266	899	552	287	896	325	181	1 378	46	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	252	169	885	529	288	1 053	365	161	895	72	153
Banking and credit agencies	119	87	462	312	175	493	224	80	391	36	96
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	133	82	423	217	113	560	141	81	504	36	57
Services	2 986	2 668	5 548	3 471	2 357	7 410	2 358	2 023	13 640	1 072	1 020
Business services	54	70	159	140	78	313	81	59	474	25	21
Repair services	341	87	426	214	68	537	132	79	457	59	87
Private households	83	103	92	51	132	226	62	50	193	33	19
Other personal services	198	131	511	256	167	602	250	159	774	95	146
Entertainment and recreation services	54	27	153	117	39	152	47	56	292	—	60
Professional and related services	2 256	2 250	4 207	2 693	1 873	5 580	1 786	1 620	11 450	860	683
Hospitals	570	531	951	1 032	762	1 631	362	290	2 611	76	166
Health services, except hospitals	156	122	658	375	224	597	223	118	803	205	66
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 263	1 323	1 969	1 018	752	2 497	982	1 055	6 465	481	345
Other educational services	10	33	74	17	16	89	33	5	239	4	9
Social services, religious and membership organizations	121	176	317	159	73	441	112	81	622	75	49
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	136	65	238	92	46	325	74	71	710	19	48
Public administration	397	611	804	625	330	1 026	266	373	1 494	226	268
Employed females 16 years and over	4 660	3 649	9 270	5 399	3 333	9 759	3 201	2 737	13 008	1 582	1 615
Agriculture	20	5	35	45	38	37	27	—	28	24	52
Forestry and fisheries	7	—	2	—	17	8	—	—	6	—	—
Mining	185	148	111	13	1	128	25	68	160	8	24
Construction	38	6	110	81	23	97	40	56	108	22	32
Manufacturing	282	66	1 687	479	308	776	498	67	1 091	400	327
Nondurable goods	224	50	154	236	152	541	368	47	523	334	184
Food and kindred products	22	—	21	14	19	19	17	5	38	—	23
Textile mill and finished textile products	135	14	21	52	14	334	139	16	168	173	125
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	54	28	69	43	27	91	16	16	119	7	22
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	9	102	65	72	17	—	193	23	14
Durable goods	58	16	1 533	243	156	235	130	20	568	66	143
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	3	10	—	5	50	—	—	7	10	31
Primary metal industries	2	5	38	39	96	6	—	—	14	7	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9	—	20	32	6	12	13	—	101	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	37	—	87	14	3	81	—	—	44	16	3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	768	7	31	38	9	6	43	13	15
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	71
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	317	197	441	157	179	425	91	137	353	53	61
Railroads	20	6	2	—	—	27	30	11	4	—	5
Trucking service and warehousing	12	2	58	3	5	26	18	—	6	4	18
Other transportation	71	132	52	26	74	101	16	73	81	38	33
Communications	148	30	119	68	23	214	20	27	213	5	—
Utilities and sanitary services	66	27	210	60	77	57	7	26	49	6	5
Wholesale trade	41	47	155	86	35	269	39	87	131	9	28
Retail trade	1 414	876	2 354	1 472	747	2 112	667	721	2 379	222	254
General merchandise stores	223	136	659	366	118	420	86	118	315	29	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	272	238	337	243	117	438	72	180	306	53	60
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	76	62	100	54	53	64	38	23	79	22	19
Eating and drinking places	409	206	586	421	239	622	225	151	804	30	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	135	98	518	336	198	629	238	100	503	36	102
Banking and credit agencies	88	71	324	248	135	347	153	63	253	27	81
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	47	27	194	88	63	282	85	37	250	9	21
Services	1 991	1 880	3 416	2 448	1 643	4 830	1 466	1 352	7 655	693	642
Business services	33	39	63	89	56	200	46	42	201	19	10
Repair services	33	6	60	40	—	62	7	—	58	6	8
Private households	78	103	84	51	132	220	50	50	160	33	11
Other personal services	134	92	318	200	150	432	184	125	501	51	105
Entertainment and recreation services	28	15	66	69	13	59	26	16	114	—	35
Professional and related services	1 685	1 625	2 825	1 999	1 292	3 857	1 153	1 112	6 621	584	473
Hospitals	457	437	763	843	601	1 272	321	193	1 801	76	127
Health services, except hospitals	110	87	522	321	178	424	172	59	600	162	59
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	956	965	1 225	672	456	1 692	549	747	3 359	309	234
Other educational services	10	26	68	11	16	75	33	5	182	4	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	88	80	160	94	25	226	52	56	423	33	30
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	64	30	87	58	16	168	26	52	256	—	23
Public administration	230	326	441	282	144	448	110	149	594	115	113

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 492	25 366	2 843	2 735	3 507	9 896	14 141	27 957	10 404	4 031	5 115
Agriculture	95	116	280	43	178	359	82	212	318	171	80
Forestry and fisheries	19	8	61	—	65	7	—	—	100	3	6
Mining	2 389	1 057	15	75	110	1 827	156	6 392	918	197	305
Construction	562	1 507	366	325	677	753	1 620	2 209	981	360	509
Manufacturing	1 088	4 228	831	764	523	1 407	3 304	1 490	1 450	1 486	1 040
Nondurable goods	721	1 057	590	617	305	544	2 427	591	472	991	598
Food and kindred products	20	250	144	—	11	53	73	220	25	4	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	26	82	85	14	19	124	96	39	72	534	329
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	56	265	8	16	8	65	83	262	119	24	43
Chemicals and allied products	29	242	—	452	12	68	2 118	48	43	256	87
Durable goods	367	3 171	241	147	218	863	877	899	978	495	442
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	222	42	137	19	184	196	25	130	654	44	99
Primary metal industries	30	1 398	—	37	5	180	185	26	180	51	120
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	22	913	—	35	25	194	279	10	13	78	116
Machinery, except electrical	69	513	19	25	—	118	125	556	25	5	15
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	42	—	4	—	19	20	48	12	10	8
Transportation equipment	—	60	15	—	—	7	106	27	16	70	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	399	1 780	164	313	278	926	1 659	1 750	908	307	245
Railroads	12	76	—	23	18	169	151	134	124	11	—
Trucking service and warehousing	161	426	49	51	46	255	434	299	265	84	31
Other transportation	69	403	60	45	39	103	257	406	176	59	72
Communications	38	427	27	64	136	133	220	523	115	44	12
Utilities and sanitary services	119	448	28	130	39	266	597	388	228	109	130
Wholesale trade	213	1 152	51	31	42	314	674	1 113	276	54	136
Retail trade	1 455	5 006	265	251	364	1 395	2 344	4 745	1 517	446	782
General merchandise stores	184	686	19	16	17	174	274	782	194	17	104
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	301	766	62	54	83	247	391	1 013	284	128	104
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	290	572	49	48	81	274	454	828	215	129	219
Eating and drinking places	318	1 370	58	60	124	311	486	718	304	69	81
Finance, insurance, and real estate	290	1 269	55	49	40	288	468	999	344	109	167
Banking and credit agencies	172	526	46	26	28	189	254	456	168	71	90
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	118	743	9	23	12	99	214	543	176	38	77
Services	1 644	8 135	606	744	1 027	2 282	2 999	7 819	3 045	699	1 606
Business services	69	515	8	15	47	75	289	272	57	26	24
Repair services	95	339	62	12	19	96	235	369	109	33	93
Private households	81	198	—	22	22	45	69	209	78	41	53
Other personal services	128	562	57	39	211	183	162	763	326	24	64
Entertainment and recreation services	20	434	23	14	35	55	60	166	29	14	39
Professional and related services	1 251	6 087	456	642	693	1 828	2 184	6 040	2 446	561	1 333
Hospitals	264	2 054	36	83	266	682	359	2 120	932	64	517
Health services, except hospitals	149	808	80	279	55	140	260	881	385	92	92
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	699	2 186	283	201	302	817	1 108	2 159	853	291	460
Other educational services	18	69	—	9	3	10	18	76	19	21	29
Social services, religious and membership organizations	66	539	50	48	33	85	211	369	158	64	126
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	55	431	7	22	34	94	228	435	99	29	109
Public administration	338	1 108	149	140	203	338	835	1 228	547	199	239
Employed females 16 years and over	2 874	10 480	1 081	925	1 298	3 396	4 873	10 094	4 040	1 547	1 968
Agriculture	25	34	12	10	62	48	29	53	81	16	5
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	17	—	18	—	—	—	7	—	—
Mining	70	63	—	—	8	53	30	345	47	2	8
Construction	23	121	22	18	53	7	51	235	31	6	20
Manufacturing	400	738	333	92	141	480	408	249	440	592	352
Nondurable goods	377	318	331	60	129	319	329	150	303	507	249
Food and kindred products	—	61	43	—	—	13	26	34	5	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	14	64	85	6	10	111	96	13	59	412	227
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	106	2	8	8	42	34	87	64	9	14
Chemicals and allied products	—	21	—	27	—	14	173	12	5	8	8
Durable goods	23	420	2	32	12	161	79	99	137	85	103
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	—	2	—	8	15	2	2	111	5	23
Primary metal industries	—	112	—	3	—	39	8	7	—	—	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	221	—	6	2	23	51	3	—	12	28
Machinery, except electrical	6	35	—	7	—	35	—	35	7	2	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	9	—	—	—	3	—	16	—	4	8
Transportation equipment	—	6	—	—	—	7	7	6	6	12	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	87	353	51	72	60	136	309	494	126	45	48
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	51	6	11	6	27	19	28	—	—	—
Other transportation	54	56	31	19	14	40	76	209	73	29	48
Communications	7	185	7	32	36	42	115	179	45	2	—
Utilities and sanitary services	26	7	10	4	4	27	92	78	8	14	—
Wholesale trade	40	260	8	19	5	75	177	154	83	12	21
Retail trade	755	2 478	170	126	190	780	1 302	2 501	711	228	320
General merchandise stores	127	452	7	12	13	139	201	599	146	8	87
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	144	418	37	29	35	155	197	556	114	72	35
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	44	116	21	4	7	47	106	102	27	33	34
Eating and drinking places	250	769	41	41	102	271	336	533	213	60	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	202	766	38	29	25	164	287	508	194	91	97
Banking and credit agencies	130	362	38	23	18	144	199	299	120	69	61
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	72	404	—	6	7	20	88	209	74	22	36
Services	1 108	5 237	338	468	663	1 494	1 860	4 970	2 089	425	968
Business services	12	277	8	2	23	31	155	130	31	15	—
Repair services	5	79	—	—	5	8	20	20	—	—	14
Private households	81	189	—	22	20	44	69	194	67	41	39
Other personal services	86	374	40	28	121	144	147	535	180	14	48
Entertainment and recreation services	7	228	10	7	8	13	6	70	14	6	15
Professional and related services	917	4 090	280	409	486	1 254	1 463	4 021	1 797	349	852
Hospitals	248	1 667	12	48	196	576	283	1 607	743	348	418
Health services, except hospitals	104	487	64	226	30	114	211	621	322	78	66
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	512	1 329	187	109	229	483	738	1 425	546	168	221
Other educational services	18	36	—	8	3	3	10	34	19	19	23
Social services, religious and membership organizations	17	365	17	10	5	41	100	167	107	42	62
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	18	206	—	8	23	37	121	167	60	4	62
Public administration	164	430	92	91	73	159	420	585	231	130	129

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 181	5 557	2 887	3 885	8 084	14 632	2 928	7 483	1 596	37 299	9 942
Agriculture	122	165	65	62	168	101	16	81	63	217	13
Forestry and fisheries	12	—	33	2	12	20	—	11	—	—	—
Mining	144	351	381	193	1 292	649	689	582	41	320	4 553
Construction	494	385	286	331	574	1 399	295	559	173	2 786	450
Manufacturing	189	1 121	577	1 442	1 022	3 453	313	2 759	554	10 505	447
Nondurable goods	60	608	381	802	555	1 089	114	1 274	195	5 625	94
Food and kindred products	—	6	2	6	30	129	4	3	—	315	27
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	158	2	26	163	320	—	45	10	132	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	46	32	26	302	101	5	64	10	306	29
Chemicals and allied products	20	73	104	708	7	333	—	1 143	100	4 574	22
Durable goods	129	513	196	640	467	2 364	199	1 485	359	4 880	353
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	58	26	147	35	113	301	164	48	48	1 320	118
Primary metal industries	12	24	2	308	6	696	—	839	57	425	57
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	38	11	45	15	164	—	31	81	1 320	—
Machinery, except electrical	18	146	14	6	34	165	13	21	31	362	154
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	96	—	—	16	21	—	7	25	338	6
Transportation equipment	6	18	—	—	—	402	9	7	82	110	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	565	644	174	170	457	1 780	309	508	106	2 409	519
Railroads	342	338	9	14	27	506	78	50	15	313	215
Trucking service and warehousing	49	77	35	24	142	323	113	142	22	583	41
Other transportation	74	81	29	43	85	424	54	75	44	484	141
Communications	27	54	44	2	89	223	40	55	—	407	3
Utilities and sanitary services	73	94	57	87	114	304	24	186	25	622	119
Wholesale trade	59	104	10	36	295	613	34	112	28	1 326	382
Retail trade	944	990	332	464	1 432	2 485	395	1 109	145	6 555	1 333
General merchandise stores	123	150	15	42	151	245	19	139	5	1 297	157
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	229	228	49	67	327	554	107	239	15	1 172	383
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	91	202	60	114	234	491	77	212	28	935	261
Eating and drinking places	243	162	102	105	356	415	52	236	35	1 417	181
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	143	106	92	213	384	60	172	49	1 639	173
Banking and credit agencies	46	68	72	36	106	200	25	93	26	774	134
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	48	75	34	56	107	184	35	79	23	865	39
Services	1 220	1 239	746	881	2 273	3 076	708	1 396	312	9 329	1 828
Business services	6	63	15	4	86	138	14	97	27	598	58
Repair services	53	45	46	26	123	146	21	72	17	511	73
Private households	91	42	7	54	73	70	42	72	7	298	61
Other personal services	120	119	140	69	166	290	58	120	21	930	189
Entertainment and recreation services	19	50	17	—	50	58	14	32	6	255	9
Professional and related services	931	920	521	728	1 775	2 374	559	1 003	234	6 737	1 438
Hospitals	373	245	91	138	285	651	106	215	26	1 657	200
Health services, except hospitals	72	84	10	177	166	202	9	137	14	841	93
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	403	425	257	308	1 009	1 119	378	493	162	3 030	954
Other educational services	3	14	2	22	30	30	21	30	4	51	22
Social services, religious and membership organizations	23	100	47	66	170	203	27	70	13	686	112
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	57	52	14	17	122	169	18	58	15	472	57
Public administration	338	415	177	212	346	672	109	194	125	2 213	244
Employed females 16 years and over	1 528	2 153	1 082	1 382	2 916	5 123	931	2 409	536	14 939	2 576
Agriculture	5	46	10	11	40	26	—	43	7	73	5
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—
Mining	15	16	15	11	78	68	30	22	8	52	157
Construction	—	22	—	37	55	72	2	27	3	226	8
Manufacturing	30	397	179	192	232	763	85	403	95	2 013	57
Nondurable goods	16	289	157	113	207	439	69	127	69	830	39
Food and kindred products	—	—	2	4	5	39	2	—	—	50	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	145	2	24	129	275	—	6	45	95	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	18	10	12	66	38	5	20	—	105	13
Chemicals and allied products	—	45	4	64	—	38	—	87	6	558	7
Durable goods	14	108	22	79	25	325	16	276	26	1 183	18
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	11	—	—	20	6	6	—	10	7
Primary metal industries	6	12	—	17	—	39	—	99	10	47	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	14	—	—	—	22	—	6	6	191	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	1	—	6	—	4	—	—	60	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	127	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	7	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62	64	50	28	102	219	44	78	20	442	90
Railroads	27	6	—	—	7	32	—	—	—	8	7
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	2	6	14	8	—	—	63	—
Other transportation	28	10	19	11	37	58	32	43	20	120	72
Communications	—	30	11	—	31	86	—	21	—	204	—
Utilities and sanitary services	7	18	20	15	21	29	4	14	—	47	11
Wholesale trade	—	7	2	7	27	146	2	11	11	315	17
Retail trade	505	468	197	272	731	1 267	192	662	84	3 448	761
General merchandise stores	92	105	13	36	126	180	19	110	—	977	124
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	97	87	33	39	177	257	56	131	10	571	207
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5	7	10	24	52	70	8	50	5	115	54
Eating and drinking places	186	134	85	85	252	345	42	214	31	840	148
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	72	69	50	131	244	32	123	49	942	115
Banking and credit agencies	32	56	51	30	86	123	11	81	26	545	105
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	16	18	20	45	121	21	42	23	397	10
Services	724	854	474	653	1 369	1 983	477	922	158	6 196	1 243
Business services	—	27	8	2	28	62	12	34	14	323	47
Repair services	6	—	6	8	12	31	—	5	—	63	—
Private households	79	42	7	51	65	70	42	72	7	298	59
Other personal services	57	100	84	53	143	196	36	86	8	703	127
Entertainment and recreation services	—	16	5	—	32	14	10	21	—	121	2
Professional and related services	582	669	364	539	1 089	1 610	377	704	129	4 688	1 008
Hospitals	278	211	77	126	229	504	101	181	19	1 408	170
Health services, except hospitals	45	79	104	153	143	139	8	102	9	633	79
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	243	284	163	192	578	743	233	349	78	2 012	671
Other educational services	3	7	2	22	7	28	15	23	4	45	15
Social services, religious and membership organizations	—	65	16	41	90	106	7	31	4	380	44
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	13	23	2	5	42	90	13	18	15	210	29
Public administration	148	207	78	121	145	335	67	113	101	1 232	123

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Barbour	Berkeley	Baane	Braxton	Braoke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 247	12 901	7 523	3 305	8 970	28 746	2 011	2 425	1 872	13 535	2 145
Worked in 1979	4 133	12 738	7 393	3 261	8 885	28 565	1 952	2 321	1 848	13 185	2 123
50 to 52 weeks	2 158	8 592	4 936	1 718	5 791	18 339	1 085	1 264	982	6 976	969
48 to 49 weeks	260	610	383	112	448	1 312	39	132	59	593	99
40 to 47 weeks	458	1 127	592	375	739	2 496	162	249	211	1 370	203
27 to 39 weeks	407	858	586	377	567	1 783	284	301	236	1 385	268
14 to 26 weeks	480	935	446	339	583	2 306	180	175	178	1 458	226
1 to 13 weeks	370	616	450	340	757	2 329	202	200	182	1 403	358
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 646	11 256	6 867	2 923	7 890	24 706	1 675	2 084	1 593	11 648	1 791
50 to 52 weeks	2 067	8 141	4 769	1 655	5 541	17 363	1 049	1 190	919	6 647	929
27 to 49 weeks	1 012	2 115	1 468	823	1 439	4 457	361	638	432	2 828	466
1 to 26 weeks	567	1 000	630	445	910	2 886	265	256	242	2 173	396
With unemployment in 1979	1 232	2 358	1 480	951	1 399	5 246	596	752	584	4 030	483
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.0	18.3	19.7	28.8	15.6	18.2	29.6	31.0	31.2	29.8	22.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	341	698	340	140	429	1 525	75	110	55	817	127
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	312	741	499	358	511	1 905	220	238	244	1 224	173
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	579	919	641	453	459	1 816	301	404	285	1 989	183
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	14.7	16.0	16.7	13.6	13.7	18.8	21.5	19.8	18.2	14.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 624	10 176	3 081	1 908	5 167	21 428	1 186	941	1 093	7 420	1 479
Worked in 1979	2 544	9 885	2 978	1 855	5 007	21 094	1 142	876	1 060	7 116	1 444
50 to 52 weeks	983	4 984	1 180	699	2 126	9 978	561	313	476	2 967	501
48 to 49 weeks	63	435	70	69	186	651	32	27	22	258	72
40 to 47 weeks	373	1 229	438	266	658	2 522	156	146	119	988	229
27 to 39 weeks	216	816	376	228	520	2 199	102	97	98	645	131
14 to 26 weeks	474	1 051	358	267	740	2 620	139	130	190	1 035	210
1 to 13 weeks	435	1 370	556	326	777	3 124	152	163	155	1 223	301
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 845	7 391	2 126	1 439	3 293	14 956	871	660	767	5 047	1 051
50 to 52 weeks	816	4 115	949	593	1 696	8 230	472	260	397	2 378	414
27 to 49 weeks	507	1 773	610	426	905	3 775	220	226	179	1 340	341
1 to 26 weeks	522	1 503	567	420	692	2 951	179	174	191	1 329	296
With unemployment in 1979	489	2 157	554	422	990	3 774	201	222	217	1 479	195
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.6	21.2	18.0	22.1	19.2	17.6	16.9	23.6	19.9	19.9	13.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	162	646	193	124	394	1 183	37	32	43	403	62
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	166	615	157	116	242	1 345	89	47	59	449	82
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	161	896	204	182	354	1 246	75	143	115	627	51
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	16.5	14.3	17.4	13.4	13.3	16.8	26.7	19.5	17.6	10.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	4 323	12 485	8 325	3 822	8 419	28 873	2 358	2 969	1 948	15 523	2 111
No workers	802	1 420	1 666	862	1 248	4 779	628	842	392	3 817	431
1 worker	1 798	4 051	4 280	1 539	3 548	10 808	797	1 429	752	6 652	745
2 workers	1 452	5 581	2 012	1 189	2 827	10 733	780	603	627	4 144	736
3 or more workers	271	1 433	367	232	796	2 553	153	95	177	910	199
Married-couple families	3 733	10 585	7 212	3 181	7 290	24 197	1 944	2 520	1 611	12 850	1 810
No workers	618	1 031	1 215	602	986	3 586	456	295	292	2 792	319
1 worker	1 535	3 107	3 776	1 260	3 011	8 589	605	1 228	605	5 540	648
2 workers	1 320	5 162	1 899	1 105	2 553	9 712	738	556	556	3 721	658
Husband and wife worked	1 070	4 525	1 469	881	1 860	8 241	626	468	439	2 958	584
3 or more workers	260	1 285	322	214	740	2 310	145	79	155	797	185
Husband and wife worked	203	1 091	229	152	572	1 899	117	83	98	543	151
Female householder, no husband present	456	1 482	818	497	860	3 933	302	331	223	2 185	218
No workers	148	345	352	213	253	1 079	146	171	77	894	81
1 worker	222	720	370	200	411	1 846	129	137	84	845	77
2 workers	75	310	66	67	164	818	19	20	47	342	58
3 or more workers	11	107	30	17	32	190	8	3	15	104	2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	4 860	14 081	9 259	4 071	9 897	32 265	2 458	3 229	2 178	17 120	2 543
With a work disability	765	1 682	1 535	789	809	4 130	390	724	350	3 015	390
Not in labor force	501	931	1 009	570	410	2 382	298	530	211	2 245	294
Prevented from working	440	793	937	551	361	2 179	283	498	166	2 084	236
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 204	14 661	9 292	4 123	10 280	35 513	2 438	3 218	2 101	17 738	2 573
With a work disability	667	1 458	1 205	581	695	3 847	377	561	216	2 670	335
Not in labor force	541	1 093	1 123	525	581	3 087	340	525	197	2 454	293
Prevented from working	446	822	955	471	488	2 631	305	459	164	2 088	259
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 064	28 742	18 551	8 194	20 177	67 778	4 896	6 447	4 279	34 858	5 116
With a public transportation disability	287	562	540	292	303	1 808	76	227	93	1 439	67
With a work disability	283	516	493	276	276	1 689	76	221	87	1 378	67
Persons 65 years and over	2 287	4 896	2 927	2 174	3 411	14 003	1 256	1 329	1 146	7 697	1 223
With a public transportation disability	327	614	709	429	342	2 998	137	256	141	1 690	109
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 868	6 529	3 258	1 504	4 494	13 699	922	1 120	942	6 631	749
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.7	38.9	30.9	29.9	39.7	36.2	30.2	29.0	34.8	32.6	24.1
Female veterans	80	302	83	45	364	660	31	34	37	263	14
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.9	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 948	6 831	3 341	1 549	4 858	14 359	953	1 154	979	6 894	763
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.7	19.8	15.5	15.0	20.5	17.3	15.5	14.8	18.0	16.1	12.0
May 1975 or later only	30	189	87	63	101	489	51	15	7	278	9
Vietnam era	561	1 601	1 024	357	1 117	3 748	254	302	240	1 720	170
February 1955 to July 1964 only	174	709	327	122	546	1 396	67	149	125	688	69
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	58	194	36	24	400	673	12	25	50	113	7
Korean conflict	221	881	440	200	516	1 779	112	128	135	789	102
Korean conflict and World War II	9	161	51	12	108	439	16	23	14	173	19
World War II	801	2 879	1 175	672	1 906	5 368	421	412	367	2 888	348
World War I	53	114	96	44	58	270	20	55	39	102	18
Other	41	103	105	55	106	197	—	45	2	143	21
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	10 478	27 723	18 155	8 806	18 844	68 438	5 202	6 635	4 458	35 906	5 571

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 689	9 798	3 894	11 605	2 760	20 146	7 209	8 714	64 940	4 537	5 337
Worked in 1979	2 626	9 645	3 865	11 489	2 734	19 809	7 091	8 587	64 346	4 480	5 192
50 to 52 weeks	1 470	5 907	2 500	8 226	1 617	12 684	4 655	5 731	44 363	3 005	2 739
48 to 49 weeks	150	533	149	530	93	854	271	407	2 297	196	285
40 to 47 weeks	263	1 087	367	1 025	372	1 679	680	767	4 990	454	693
27 to 39 weeks	310	708	297	517	187	1 428	520	436	4 212	244	576
14 to 26 weeks	198	777	275	568	200	1 670	506	599	4 486	326	408
1 to 13 weeks	235	633	277	623	265	1 494	459	647	3 998	255	491
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 392	8 718	3 422	10 550	2 395	17 703	6 562	7 466	58 139	4 006	4 539
50 to 52 weeks	1 428	5 604	2 385	7 867	1 554	12 095	4 518	5 383	42 718	2 827	2 594
27 to 49 weeks	651	2 094	679	1 842	530	3 455	1 362	1 302	9 879	806	1 348
1 to 26 weeks	313	1 020	358	841	311	2 153	682	781	5 542	373	597
With unemployment in 1979	712	2 063	722	1 830	552	4 230	1 649	1 368	10 987	836	1 569
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	26.5	21.1	18.5	15.8	20.0	21.0	22.9	15.7	16.9	18.4	29.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	138	459	195	526	165	890	294	467	2 486	224	285
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	257	749	244	730	174	1 293	604	505	3 912	334	623
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	317	855	283	574	213	2 047	751	396	4 589	278	661
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	15.8	14.1	13.6	15.1	17.6	16.8	12.2	15.9	13.2	16.7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 616	6 406	2 774	6 971	1 953	13 446	3 767	6 328	48 362	3 159	2 428
Worked in 1979	1 562	6 191	2 734	6 846	1 922	13 105	3 694	6 147	47 696	3 079	2 272
50 to 52 weeks	803	2 729	1 110	3 229	867	6 153	1 782	2 492	26 292	1 654	785
48 to 49 weeks	47	284	109	244	95	468	166	141	1 532	91	76
40 to 47 weeks	223	913	422	897	283	1 553	443	990	5 041	424	453
27 to 39 weeks	157	645	291	611	176	1 373	383	804	3 839	204	224
14 to 26 weeks	114	783	459	839	297	1 523	503	877	5 138	299	319
1 to 13 weeks	218	837	343	1 026	204	1 633	417	843	5 854	407	415
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 100	4 667	2 008	4 412	1 442	9 415	2 703	4 425	36 181	2 346	1 703
50 to 52 weeks	621	2 230	900	2 486	727	5 403	1 468	2 032	22 883	1 416	616
27 to 49 weeks	291	1 478	632	1 112	436	2 302	741	1 394	7 488	543	627
1 to 26 weeks	188	959	476	814	279	1 710	494	999	5 810	387	460
With unemployment in 1979	305	1 457	672	1 282	312	2 354	607	1 254	6 652	567	574
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.9	22.7	24.2	18.4	16.0	17.5	16.1	19.8	13.8	17.9	23.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	75	390	176	380	95	751	150	391	2 335	209	134
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	118	484	169	469	112	804	216	464	2 150	190	140
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	112	583	327	433	105	799	241	399	2 167	168	300
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.0	16.5	16.3	14.3	13.7	14.4	16.3	13.5	13.8	13.8	20.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	2 843	10 408	4 010	11 251	2 821	21 602	7 182	7 883	65 339	5 035	6 391
No workers	481	1 932	599	1 595	449	3 909	1 041	1 083	8 841	893	1 528
1 worker	1 208	4 047	1 453	4 536	944	8 790	3 113	2 809	24 459	2 010	3 030
2 workers	948	3 635	1 569	3 861	1 132	7 040	2 425	3 215	25 405	1 732	1 492
3 or more workers	206	794	389	1 259	296	1 863	603	835	6 634	400	341
Married-couple families	2 452	8 737	3 451	9 778	2 362	18 245	6 452	6 720	55 002	4 175	5 468
No workers	357	1 505	447	1 284	338	2 912	867	836	6 639	640	1 151
1 worker	1 023	3 251	1 195	3 792	738	7 252	2 698	2 229	19 401	1 594	2 650
2 workers	882	3 285	1 450	3 523	1 022	6 405	2 308	2 913	22 993	1 587	1 378
Husband and wife worked	697	2 756	1 223	2 718	859	5 238	1 771	2 543	19 531	1 332	1 026
3 or more workers	190	696	359	1 179	264	1 676	579	742	5 969	354	289
Husband and wife worked	139	556	283	782	196	1 307	467	595	4 718	265	196
Female householder, no husband present	274	1 239	400	1 101	372	2 754	553	811	8 566	702	684
No workers	72	321	93	265	89	853	142	171	1 970	204	298
1 worker	140	586	223	538	158	1 270	315	385	4 136	341	259
2 workers	46	248	56	245	95	499	83	184	1 888	127	75
3 or more workers	16	84	28	53	30	132	13	71	572	30	52
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 109	11 158	4 381	12 695	3 124	22 826	8 108	9 591	71 944	5 234	7 037
With a work disability	530	1 601	605	1 189	496	3 028	788	892	8 027	773	1 473
Not in labor force	331	1 040	354	663	349	1 902	450	520	4 489	423	1 044
Prevented from working	317	990	316	607	317	1 742	410	467	4 047	385	1 003
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 161	11 667	4 595	13 470	3 136	24 948	8 219	9 767	78 586	5 547	7 146
With a work disability	326	1 429	519	1 108	354	2 456	758	959	7 436	657	1 050
Not in labor force	285	1 171	373	785	287	2 088	604	730	5 904	527	991
Prevented from working	236	917	288	619	244	1 776	489	580	4 820	450	859
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 270	22 825	8 976	26 165	6 260	47 774	16 327	19 358	150 530	10 781	14 183
With a public transportation disability	179	648	203	445	145	913	380	337	3 178	234	603
With a work disability	160	610	198	393	139	853	362	328	2 949	234	556
Persons 65 years and over	1 226	5 270	1 827	4 378	1 368	11 016	2 534	2 883	27 222	2 857	2 526
With a public transportation disability	189	733	252	717	243	1 686	529	390	4 506	381	539
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	993	4 684	1 686	5 655	1 058	10 461	3 330	3 482	29 901	2 147	2 080
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.1	34.5	31.9	38.7	28.1	38.2	35.8	31.7	36.0	31.9	25.4
Female veterans	15	127	67	201	30	416	46	187	939	62	73
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 008	4 811	1 753	5 854	1 088	10 877	3 376	3 669	30 840	2 209	2 153
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.4	16.9	16.1	19.1	14.3	18.4	17.8	16.3	17.3	15.5	12.9
May 1975 or later only	20	142	36	175	40	385	89	108	782	122	64
Vietnam era	279	1 180	404	1 282	279	2 498	769	1 000	7 321	455	548
February 1955 to July 1964 only	133	556	143	665	99	1 025	529	339	3 398	218	239
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	26	113	62	53	32	177	77	57	298	58	49
Korean conflict	132	623	224	958	177	1 426	563	482	4 446	357	294
Korean conflict and World War II	37	113	71	136	24	290	29	81	777	28	44
World War II	351	1 871	753	2 381	374	4 564	1 229	1 479	12 770	838	831
World War I	10	148	36	98	25	223	48	54	514	99	24
Other	20	65	24	108	38	289	34	75	534	34	60
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	6 493	23 680	9 164	24 835	6 547	48 288	15 633	18 805	147 681	12 074	14 558

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	11 777	10 391	17 013	11 435	7 585	18 605	7 281	7 707	24 142	3 225	2 962
Worked in 1979	11 464	10 102	16 709	11 322	7 450	18 302	7 165	7 473	23 820	3 162	2 929
50 to 52 weeks	6 606	5 642	10 273	7 120	4 420	11 694	4 450	4 310	11 811	1 892	1 888
48 to 49 weeks	608	579	753	503	374	747	414	457	986	138	101
40 to 47 weeks	1 312	1 089	1 853	1 368	919	1 803	749	925	2 023	321	309
27 to 39 weeks	1 067	904	1 203	814	549	1 340	602	669	1 979	305	207
14 to 26 weeks	979	942	1 482	806	718	1 312	459	632	2 973	287	204
1 to 13 weeks	892	946	1 145	711	470	1 406	491	480	4 048	219	220
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 510	8 835	14 755	10 350	6 789	16 165	6 507	6 680	19 775	2 809	2 604
50 to 52 weeks	6 293	5 273	9 747	6 863	4 255	11 039	4 218	4 095	10 909	1 788	1 799
27 to 49 weeks	2 721	2 150	3 242	2 401	1 697	3 293	1 599	1 838	3 707	673	508
1 to 26 weeks	1 496	1 412	1 766	1 086	837	1 833	690	747	5 159	348	297
With unemployment in 1979	3 318	2 742	3 622	2 847	1 881	3 753	1 744	2 016	5 106	690	589
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.2	26.2	21.3	24.9	24.8	20.2	24.0	26.2	21.1	21.4	19.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	553	521	770	631	391	823	423	411	2 121	110	124
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 015	868	1 235	1 038	695	1 420	644	658	1 456	268	235
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 750	1 353	1 617	1 178	795	1 510	677	947	1 529	312	230
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	18.8	16.6	15.4	16.8	16.5	15.3	17.6	11.8	16.2	15.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 200	4 790	11 745	6 929	4 249	12 484	4 302	3 551	17 851	2 060	1 939
Worked in 1979	5 975	4 528	11 319	6 694	4 145	12 096	4 101	3 393	17 610	1 983	1 858
50 to 52 weeks	2 343	1 839	5 077	3 126	1 832	5 823	1 808	1 221	7 001	925	994
48 to 49 weeks	213	155	407	320	131	382	169	129	797	90	62
40 to 47 weeks	911	752	1 790	687	495	1 604	471	547	1 905	330	211
27 to 39 weeks	692	441	1 095	682	510	1 160	383	443	2 261	202	152
14 to 26 weeks	795	641	1 346	900	507	1 349	610	546	2 676	185	182
1 to 13 weeks	1 021	700	1 604	979	670	1 778	660	507	2 970	251	257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 652	3 386	7 502	4 288	2 967	8 580	2 807	2 322	11 665	1 540	1 379
50 to 52 weeks	1 981	1 544	3 977	2 322	1 446	4 916	1 424	969	5 650	780	829
27 to 49 weeks	1 460	1 010	2 219	1 141	841	2 076	705	766	2 936	508	305
1 to 26 weeks	1 211	832	1 306	825	680	1 588	678	587	3 079	252	245
With unemployment in 1979	1 301	955	2 258	1 633	874	2 378	1 042	672	3 322	418	451
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.0	19.9	19.2	23.6	20.6	19.0	24.2	18.9	18.6	20.3	23.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	314	205	650	434	195	696	249	199	1 807	136	94
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	461	347	844	511	293	739	293	197	910	124	131
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	526	403	764	688	386	943	500	276	605	158	226
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	18.4	14.3	16.8	16.7	16.0	18.5	16.6	9.3	15.4	19.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	13 733	13 050	18 048	11 314	7 645	20 511	7 521	9 825	17 633	3 625	3 009
No workers	2 823	3 624	3 397	1 642	1 023	4 037	1 183	2 662	2 085	711	486
1 worker	6 341	6 105	7 302	4 621	3 368	8 020	3 255	4 626	6 559	1 349	1 032
2 workers	3 829	2 761	5 964	3 924	2 569	6 989	2 509	2 209	7 363	1 325	1 254
3 or more workers	740	560	1 385	1 127	685	1 465	574	328	1 626	240	237
Married-couple families	11 832	10 730	15 133	10 052	6 785	17 320	6 477	8 072	15 078	3 082	2 690
No workers	2 147	2 460	2 595	1 222	816	2 990	923	1 832	1 687	568	391
1 worker	5 516	5 279	5 922	4 060	2 985	6 567	2 686	3 981	5 305	1 117	897
2 workers	3 492	2 491	5 388	3 682	2 341	6 437	2 329	1 974	6 652	1 206	1 175
Husband and wife worked	2 743	1 886	4 373	3 028	1 891	5 382	1 887	1 536	5 727	1 032	994
3 or more workers	677	500	1 228	1 088	643	1 326	539	285	1 434	191	227
Husband and wife worked	449	336	976	874	545	1 009	360	189	1 134	163	172
Female householder, no husband present	1 590	1 912	2 267	996	689	2 669	863	1 404	1 980	405	261
No workers	587	978	640	370	182	885	222	723	367	115	84
1 worker	680	667	1 102	402	318	1 232	485	469	966	163	110
2 workers	266	207	436	192	156	429	122	177	520	92	59
3 or more workers	57	60	89	32	33	123	34	35	127	35	8
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	15 165	14 203	19 466	12 366	8 492	22 008	8 226	10 999	26 982	3 835	3 284
With a work disability	3 078	3 407	2 133	1 273	944	3 474	860	2 703	2 065	650	401
Not in labor force	2 229	2 560	1 455	671	598	2 279	475	2 147	1 086	427	238
Prevented from working	2 090	2 409	1 348	589	522	2 026	436	2 053	927	343	212
Female, 16 to 64 years	15 852	15 252	21 053	13 152	8 486	23 925	8 633	11 337	26 315	3 907	3 279
With a work disability	2 237	2 385	2 053	1 121	764	3 000	953	2 110	1 742	561	313
Not in labor force	2 054	2 268	1 738	907	648	2 608	788	1 934	1 271	493	290
Prevented from working	1 789	2 021	1 545	760	571	2 224	604	1 724	1 001	414	275
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	31 017	29 455	40 969	25 518	16 978	45 933	16 859	22 336	53 297	7 742	6 563
With a public transportation disability	1 270	1 275	730	427	210	1 503	235	1 041	713	184	225
With a work disability	1 204	1 235	664	408	195	1 396	231	991	659	170	225
Persons 65 years and over	4 752	5 126	9 158	4 740	2 960	9 392	3 103	3 181	6 675	1 714	1 291
With a public transportation disability	933	1 047	1 500	628	492	1 683	406	824	981	298	179
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	5 154	4 239	8 957	5 709	3 348	8 817	3 823	3 132	7 879	1 305	1 224
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.8	25.8	38.6	38.2	34.0	34.3	40.1	25.2	26.5	28.0	31.6
Female veterans	169	65	233	153	96	317	107	74	209	54	37
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	5 323	4 304	9 240	5 862	3 444	9 134	3 930	3 206	8 088	1 359	1 261
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.9	12.4	18.3	18.9	17.1	16.5	19.6	12.6	13.4	14.1	15.8
May 1975 or later only	161	139	285	108	89	243	103	135	287	39	35
Vietnam era	1 604	1 181	2 181	1 491	852	2 439	993	1 021	2 499	275	322
February 1955 to July 1964 only	520	376	960	714	424	981	485	342	858	149	99
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	38	40	171	55	42	163	40	11	166	17	35
Korean conflict	736	585	1 181	941	612	1 098	524	447	981	218	205
Korean conflict and World War II	58	69	180	143	93	151	121	33	153	37	29
World War II	2 017	1 802	3 942	2 219	1 232	3 731	1 519	1 134	2 819	576	492
World War I	76	38	194	109	39	108	65	42	184	23	20
Other	113	74	146	82	61	220	80	41	141	25	24
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	30 492	30 339	41 194	25 130	16 711	46 368	16 132	22 331	52 198	8 259	6 736

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 010	17 242	2 204	2 208	2 682	7 744	10 946	21 214	7 898	3 011	3 937
Worked in 1979	6 811	17 119	2 183	2 201	2 664	7 609	10 859	20 722	7 768	2 982	3 897
50 to 52 weeks	3 923	11 244	1 288	1 387	1 596	4 517	7 220	12 380	4 444	1 826	2 216
48 to 49 weeks	372	614	109	73	134	317	407	992	380	106	210
40 to 47 weeks	634	1 683	271	256	242	904	1 119	2 322	799	326	432
27 to 39 weeks	626	1 127	184	191	303	651	830	1 889	701	242	408
14 to 26 weeks	672	1 140	203	158	205	662	760	1 823	692	241	329
1 to 13 weeks	584	1 311	128	136	184	558	523	1 316	752	241	302
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 126	14 780	1 922	2 032	2 414	6 884	9 983	18 577	6 781	2 652	3 451
50 to 52 weeks	3 737	10 458	1 230	1 333	1 527	4 275	7 013	11 773	4 185	1 697	2 120
27 to 49 weeks	1 480	2 794	486	484	627	1 694	2 092	4 524	1 628	596	904
1 to 26 weeks	909	1 528	206	215	260	915	878	2 280	968	359	427
With unemployment in 1979	1 882	3 085	535	446	551	2 123	2 075	5 869	1 880	772	1 022
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	26.8	17.9	24.3	20.2	20.5	27.4	19.0	27.7	23.8	25.6	26.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	386	816	150	63	168	502	415	1 210	532	146	228
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	613	1 314	177	143	190	742	889	1 977	675	281	347
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	883	955	208	240	193	879	771	2 682	673	345	447
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	13.2	13.3	17.8	13.3	15.4	14.5	17.3	13.8	16.4	16.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 790	13 268	1 449	1 255	1 689	4 301	6 034	12 704	5 155	1 843	2 514
Worked in 1979	3 696	13 045	1 419	1 234	1 615	4 151	5 931	12 430	4 989	1 810	2 495
50 to 52 weeks	1 550	6 516	590	619	610	2 044	2 771	5 683	2 402	891	1 162
48 to 49 weeks	131	387	95	37	95	87	169	458	198	79	73
40 to 47 weeks	448	1 180	229	123	266	433	663	1 822	501	201	297
27 to 39 weeks	342	1 201	150	87	171	386	594	1 216	499	207	250
14 to 26 weeks	525	1 729	194	145	250	603	821	1 344	535	223	388
1 to 13 weeks	700	2 032	161	223	223	598	913	1 907	854	209	325
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 862	8 398	1 070	905	1 279	3 005	4 321	9 371	3 486	1 436	1 922
50 to 52 weeks	1 326	4 927	505	540	523	1 714	2 291	4 860	1 916	766	1 026
27 to 49 weeks	724	1 692	382	192	455	706	1 097	2 576	823	393	531
1 to 26 weeks	812	1 779	183	173	301	585	933	1 935	747	277	365
With unemployment in 1979	701	2 018	291	190	382	812	989	2 374	944	333	459
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.5	15.2	20.1	15.1	22.6	18.9	16.4	18.7	18.3	18.1	18.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	156	756	93	44	114	192	335	661	309	102	154
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	263	649	86	84	129	305	263	845	351	123	146
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	282	613	112	62	139	315	391	868	284	108	159
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	13.3	14.4	16.5	13.3	16.2	14.7	14.7	14.1	14.3	13.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	7 810	16 342	2 179	2 176	2 720	8 250	10 972	24 204	7 565	3 205	4 334
No workers	1 516	2 460	315	296	452	1 411	1 362	4 542	1 190	644	877
1 worker	3 430	5 785	777	991	1 044	3 599	4 762	10 469	2 687	1 098	1 615
2 workers	2 421	6 209	892	727	1 016	2 668	3 935	7 591	2 955	1 170	1 568
3 or more workers	443	1 888	195	162	208	572	913	1 422	733	293	274
Married-couple families	6 781	13 400	1 836	1 854	2 241	7 232	9 829	20 757	6 541	2 738	3 773
No workers	1 219	1 692	219	197	313	1 062	1 111	3 404	880	484	724
1 worker	2 936	4 455	622	865	864	3 156	4 161	9 123	2 214	906	1 334
2 workers	2 235	5 600	817	647	869	2 488	3 691	6 980	2 761	1 062	1 474
Husband and wife worked	1 801	4 620	733	569	696	2 038	3 022	5 783	2 313	862	1 201
3 or more workers	391	1 653	178	145	195	526	866	1 250	686	286	241
Husband and wife worked	260	1 186	122	128	178	376	690	954	514	186	209
Female householder, no husband present	765	2 405	271	250	344	767	864	2 889	797	337	391
No workers	232	698	75	84	109	298	210	981	248	109	126
1 worker	368	1 079	118	99	137	288	458	1 291	375	145	201
2 workers	117	446	61	52	87	150	162	463	141	76	48
3 or more workers	48	182	17	15	11	31	34	154	33	7	16
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	8 441	18 592	2 397	2 323	2 919	9 051	12 119	25 775	8 513	3 328	4 639
With a work disability	1 605	1 614	392	222	424	1 344	990	4 787	1 118	571	638
Not in labor force	1 053	926	267	117	282	912	534	3 323	652	373	448
Prevented from working	952	813	246	88	267	836	482	3 119	600	325	420
Female, 16 to 64 years	8 729	20 612	2 388	2 417	2 913	9 125	12 428	27 312	8 555	3 284	4 819
With a work disability	1 074	1 692	271	223	366	1 066	1 071	3 725	928	386	511
Not in labor force	911	1 293	247	183	298	918	854	3 294	785	304	443
Prevented from working	737	1 047	207	140	268	754	648	2 761	672	259	367
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	17 170	39 204	4 785	4 740	5 832	18 176	24 547	53 087	17 368	6 612	9 458
With a public transportation disability	646	571	188	86	235	650	328	1 700	367	158	187
With a work disability	598	483	174	81	218	596	317	1 637	350	146	174
Persons 65 years and over	2 931	9 014	1 133	916	1 488	3 574	3 402	9 825	3 609	1 841	2 109
With a public transportation disability	857	1 077	227	123	262	659	490	1 937	444	355	314
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	2 926	8 527	815	889	1 138	3 555	4 637	10 364	3 335	1 386	1 829
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.8	38.6	29.0	30.3	30.9	33.1	34.0	34.5	33.3	33.3	31.6
Female veterans	55	326	39	33	37	116	168	501	111	36	27
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 981	8 853	854	922	1 175	3 671	4 805	10 865	3 446	1 422	1 856
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	14.8	18.2	14.6	15.2	15.7	16.6	17.1	17.1	15.8	16.7	15.5
May 1975 or later only	73	142	35	—	32	81	134	499	146	31	82
Vietnam era	738	2 028	181	225	294	1 019	1 454	3 154	934	390	424
February 1955 to July 1964 only	389	887	103	83	106	341	617	1 122	353	99	252
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	25	81	14	13	16	90	88	385	89	32	43
Korean conflict	445	1 012	148	153	154	462	719	1 294	433	216	261
Korean conflict and World War II	77	156	10	20	19	48	104	255	38	18	30
World War II	1 126	4 186	300	402	501	1 446	1 544	3 704	1 329	575	683
World War I	48	168	33	7	31	94	66	153	66	49	42
Other	60	193	30	19	22	90	79	299	58	12	39
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	17 186	39 818	4 987	5 126	6 312	18 399	23 135	52 740	18 309	7 107	10 143

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 493	4 185	2 261	2 960	6 416	11 431	2 552	5 862	1 206	25 710	8 480
Worked in 1979	3 403	4 142	2 234	2 926	6 360	11 272	2 503	5 778	1 200	25 343	8 365
50 to 52 weeks	1 708	2 554	1 312	1 957	3 561	6 842	985	3 940	764	17 501	5 245
48 to 49 weeks	155	148	122	110	307	501	155	170	55	996	454
40 to 47 weeks	460	459	219	245	655	1 296	297	559	105	2 164	913
27 to 39 weeks	425	286	182	204	569	921	376	397	104	1 520	641
14 to 26 weeks	345	335	196	171	623	913	392	392	72	1 558	637
1 to 13 weeks	310	360	203	239	645	799	298	320	100	1 604	475
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 023	3 797	2 021	2 629	5 654	10 218	2 197	5 275	1 058	22 833	7 751
50 to 52 weeks	1 622	2 472	1 236	1 852	3 426	6 550	941	3 742	731	16 798	5 053
27 to 49 weeks	936	827	483	492	1 270	2 464	742	1 034	231	4 066	1 860
1 to 26 weeks	465	498	302	285	958	1 204	514	499	96	1 969	838
With unemployment in 1979	1 055	998	542	595	1 380	2 513	984	1 173	249	4 572	1 941
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	30.2	23.8	24.0	20.1	21.5	22.0	38.6	20.0	20.6	17.8	22.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	173	145	113	99	419	539	163	193	59	1 108	482
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	421	364	182	188	491	924	297	411	91	1 530	618
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	461	489	247	308	470	1 050	524	569	99	1 934	841
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.2	19.4	16.2	17.2	14.0	15.6	18.4	17.3	17.2	16.5	16.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 593	2 729	1 383	1 757	4 146	6 787	1 318	3 186	704	18 251	3 315
Worked in 1979	2 497	2 661	1 345	1 708	4 036	6 579	1 255	3 082	682	17 832	3 185
50 to 52 weeks	996	1 251	597	811	1 488	3 011	505	1 280	333	9 141	1 283
48 to 49 weeks	105	121	26	75	156	185	29	94	—	646	66
40 to 47 weeks	372	320	210	217	502	920	222	399	81	2 062	561
27 to 39 weeks	274	289	102	173	386	589	96	407	65	1 808	255
14 to 26 weeks	324	290	199	182	612	902	157	434	119	2 026	497
1 to 13 weeks	426	390	211	250	892	972	246	468	84	2 149	523
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 921	2 029	938	1 217	2 858	4 762	1 031	1 941	511	12 472	2 254
50 to 52 weeks	900	1 118	473	656	1 197	2 486	440	935	275	7 511	1 001
27 to 49 weeks	604	537	263	354	750	1 285	294	626	105	3 100	678
1 to 26 weeks	417	374	202	207	911	991	297	380	131	1 861	575
With unemployment in 1979	528	549	276	326	856	1 290	295	673	176	3 278	603
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.4	20.1	20.0	18.6	20.6	19.0	22.4	21.1	25.0	18.0	18.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	152	138	70	77	326	391	70	183	51	1 092	160
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	229	157	91	115	312	481	109	202	51	1 118	264
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	147	254	115	134	218	418	116	288	74	1 068	179
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	16.1	16.8	15.7	12.2	14.0	19.1	15.7	16.1	13.6	15.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	4 164	4 485	2 396	3 095	6 075	13 047	3 229	6 016	1 374	26 007	9 768
No workers	1 036	837	455	428	971	2 540	857	927	311	3 518	2 007
1 worker	1 715	1 637	943	1 413	2 626	5 435	1 454	2 685	503	9 994	5 170
2 workers	1 174	1 600	793	1 013	2 072	4 148	799	1 944	449	10 241	2 192
3 or more workers	239	411	205	241	406	924	119	460	111	2 254	399
Married-couple families	3 296	3 821	2 044	2 754	5 365	11 372	2 750	5 253	1 216	22 575	8 624
No workers	719	624	346	340	804	1 949	722	678	249	2 651	1 543
1 worker	1 306	1 353	786	1 228	2 226	4 726	1 177	2 302	443	8 272	4 630
2 workers	1 058	1 479	743	955	1 946	3 855	741	1 840	429	9 578	2 086
Husband and wife worked	865	1 290	629	829	1 653	3 131	573	1 429	351	8 185	1 496
3 or more workers	213	365	169	231	389	842	110	433	95	2 074	365
Husband and wife worked	130	289	149	179	343	633	74	365	95	1 689	239
Female householder, no husband present	649	534	270	258	590	1 367	354	596	113	2 780	920
No workers	234	192	87	70	133	503	120	224	37	764	402
1 worker	294	223	121	133	356	574	190	282	44	1 407	398
2 workers	99	78	45	45	88	221	35	71	20	456	86
3 or more workers	22	41	17	10	13	69	9	19	12	153	34
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	4 335	4 847	2 525	3 354	7 117	14 060	3 517	6 564	1 492	28 193	11 001
With a work disability	890	600	362	483	723	2 382	889	688	217	2 930	2 333
Not in labor force	640	367	203	284	512	1 622	707	421	97	1 662	1 718
Prevented from working	571	333	179	235	466	1 490	617	395	91	1 535	1 647
Female, 16 to 64 years	4 590	4 995	2 568	3 432	7 503	14 660	3 597	6 756	1 498	30 497	11 240
With a work disability	812	546	286	292	738	2 008	596	591	198	2 718	1 643
Not in labor force	709	454	237	238	607	1 792	553	508	155	2 178	1 468
Prevented from working	605	379	200	129	512	1 428	468	372	118	1 729	1 292
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 925	9 842	5 093	6 786	14 620	28 720	7 114	13 320	2 990	58 690	22 241
With a public transportation disability	322	184	132	64	183	1 205	261	233	85	1 091	781
With a work disability	310	149	128	64	170	1 122	261	189	85	1 022	750
Persons 65 years and over	2 146	2 283	1 283	1 487	2 835	4 815	1 592	2 648	655	10 889	2 656
With a public transportation disability	365	337	188	138	310	1 093	236	456	192	1 485	618
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 736	2 117	1 058	1 396	2 631	5 907	1 143	2 741	533	11 999	3 342
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.2	35.9	33.2	35.0	31.6	36.4	26.7	35.6	29.7	36.8	27.4
Female veterans	57	81	39	52	56	285	23	92	17	393	94
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 793	2 198	1 097	1 448	2 687	6 192	1 166	2 833	550	12 392	3 436
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.8	17.8	16.8	17.5	15.3	18.5	13.4	17.7	15.1	17.7	13.8
May 1975 or later only	79	53	23	20	113	252	23	74	23	378	64
Vietnam era	393	617	266	394	847	1 705	290	640	97	3 077	1 055
February 1955 to July 1964 only	211	205	118	164	318	864	178	359	68	1 441	321
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	45	34	24	39	82	293	4	28	11	222	17
Korean conflict	229	297	154	177	233	713	122	462	129	1 759	441
Korean conflict and World War II	37	117	33	39	49	137	18	68	5	364	27
World War II	729	808	426	581	980	2 116	478	1 112	193	4 716	1 416
World War I	42	45	41	29	35	45	37	55	12	201	31
Other	28	22	12	5	30	67	16	35	12	232	64
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	10 326	10 122	5 430	6 820	14 865	27 368	7 544	13 186	3 103	57 749	21 456

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Barbour	Berkeley	Baone	Braxtan	Brooke	Cabell	Colhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	5 644	16 375	10 057	4 875	10 631	40 199	2 936	3 697	2 549	19 889	2 797
Less than \$5,000	1 111	2 477	1 518	1 235	1 212	6 505	689	1 068	568	3 130	681
\$5,000 to \$7,499	676	1 395	888	605	742	4 100	488	362	330	2 598	380
\$7,500 to \$9,999	584	1 500	844	535	655	3 919	291	448	285	2 193	331
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 060	2 605	1 409	863	1 454	6 398	515	724	521	3 557	510
\$15,000 to \$19,999	857	2 409	1 445	614	1 346	5 337	411	500	330	2 795	345
\$20,000 to \$24,999	549	2 087	1 647	494	1 612	4 597	234	308	198	2 253	324
\$25,000 to \$34,999	560	2 476	1 561	364	2 371	5 394	216	205	211	2 299	122
\$35,000 to \$49,999	205	1 049	534	118	952	2 746	58	51	91	812	59
\$50,000 or more	42	377	211	47	287	1 203	34	31	15	252	45
Median	\$11 996	\$15 390	\$16 362	\$10 286	\$19 600	\$14 304	\$10 000	\$9 835	\$10 704	\$12 564	\$10 063
Mean	\$14 133	\$18 007	\$17 769	\$12 916	\$20 328	\$17 850	\$12 896	\$11 830	\$12 910	\$15 259	\$13 046
Families	4 323	12 485	8 325	3 822	8 419	28 873	2 358	2 969	1 948	15 523	2 111
Less than \$5,000	501	950	821	602	425	2 050	379	594	224	1 424	302
\$5,000 to \$7,499	444	896	498	445	378	2 348	386	298	234	1 494	285
\$7,500 to \$9,999	437	1 037	703	477	482	2 583	252	392	253	1 696	277
\$10,000 to \$14,999	918	1 971	1 250	748	1 169	4 820	455	661	479	3 041	417
\$15,000 to \$19,999	744	2 023	1 336	578	1 106	4 391	381	477	285	2 517	317
\$20,000 to \$24,999	520	1 917	1 532	473	1 437	4 040	209	286	183	2 130	301
\$25,000 to \$34,999	519	2 321	1 451	343	2 220	4 980	210	191	187	2 202	114
\$35,000 to \$49,999	198	1 007	528	109	921	2 579	54	51	88	788	53
\$50,000 or more	42	363	206	47	281	1 082	32	28	15	231	45
Median	\$14 198	\$18 234	\$18 468	\$12 072	\$22 182	\$17 737	\$11 594	\$11 259	\$12 332	\$15 202	\$12 147
Mean	\$16 061	\$20 658	\$19 574	\$14 699	\$22 922	\$20 834	\$14 307	\$13 153	\$14 729	\$17 273	\$14 981
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 087	4 652	1 957	1 216	3 375	15 629	666	873	715	5 821	1 359
Less than \$2,000	617	472	255	188	864	3 069	105	186	77	1 141	541
\$2,000 to \$2,999	302	559	224	291	345	1 837	133	213	189	742	243
\$3,000 to \$4,999	390	993	397	306	635	3 120	157	227	174	1 136	241
\$5,000 to \$7,999	322	867	457	196	525	2 733	119	83	116	1 353	127
\$8,000 to \$9,999	124	447	110	85	138	1 183	27	41	28	414	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	686	195	76	304	1 759	72	65	77	544	80
\$15,000 to \$24,999	148	463	237	51	411	1 441	47	52	43	381	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	151	77	23	153	371	4	3	11	89	8
\$50,000 or more	—	14	5	—	—	116	2	—	—	21	—
Median	\$3 512	\$6 029	\$5 633	\$3 866	\$4 337	\$4 837	\$3 766	\$3 259	\$3 832	\$4 746	\$2 570
Mean	\$5 320	\$7 976	\$8 032	\$5 699	\$7 275	\$7 729	\$6 168	\$5 379	\$5 845	\$6 414	\$4 129
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 431	16 008	9 803	4 670	10 755	36 101	2 830	3 443	2 507	18 729	2 905
Median income	\$9 181	\$10 729	\$14 470	\$8 083	\$15 446	\$11 290	\$7 561	\$8 139	\$7 704	\$10 424	\$6 682
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.1	50.9	48.6	35.3	51.5	48.1	36.8	34.6	36.7	35.5	31.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	15 246	51 896	30 473	12 216	21 567	17 347	12 210	14 876	11 956	17 415	12 997
Median income	\$4 413	\$13 908	\$5 940	\$3 598	\$7 910	\$3 650	\$2 446	\$2 144	\$1 970	\$4 349	\$2 419
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.4	29.4	15.7	16.5	21.3	24.4	19.8	12.1	19.4	16.4	17.0
Median income	\$7 480	\$9 462	\$7 975	\$7 551	\$9 604	\$9 118	\$8 152	\$7 622	\$7 110	\$8 617	\$8 083
Per capita income	\$4 860	\$6 376	\$5 887	\$4 527	\$7 031	\$6 785	\$4 554	\$3 895	\$4 434	\$5 295	\$4 478
Persons in households	\$5 018	\$6 456	\$5 891	\$4 531	\$7 192	\$6 935	\$4 553	\$3 898	\$4 445	\$5 370	\$4 664
Persons in group quarters	\$1 017	\$2 730	\$2 755	\$1 897	\$1 863	\$2 107	\$6 340	\$1 595	\$439	\$1 922	\$1 505
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$14 861	\$11 133	\$16 394	\$9 528	\$13 168	\$11 377	\$11 739	\$9 632	\$7 917	\$12 977	\$9 476
25 to 34 years	\$16 488	\$17 261	\$21 158	\$14 000	\$21 716	\$18 426	\$12 885	\$13 136	\$13 650	\$17 184	\$13 179
35 to 44 years	\$17 008	\$22 813	\$20 134	\$16 393	\$25 256	\$21 895	\$14 302	\$14 216	\$16 014	\$18 596	\$14 969
45 to 54 years	\$16 875	\$22 824	\$21 488	\$15 615	\$28 376	\$22 909	\$16 429	\$14 612	\$12 188	\$18 919	\$17 292
55 to 64 years	\$14 666	\$20 234	\$16 098	\$12 500	\$23 656	\$19 466	\$9 493	\$10 816	\$13 324	\$15 554	\$12 447
65 years and over	\$9 497	\$12 081	\$11 047	\$8 280	\$12 449	\$10 947	\$7 316	\$8 322	\$9 871	\$10 762	\$7 527
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$14 198	\$18 234	\$18 468	\$12 072	\$22 182	\$17 737	\$11 594	\$11 259	\$12 332	\$15 202	\$12 147
With own children under 18 years	\$15 549	\$18 243	\$20 053	\$12 843	\$22 438	\$18 642	\$12 571	\$12 224	\$13 119	\$16 856	\$13 918
With own children under 6 years	\$15 146	\$15 609	\$19 663	\$12 872	\$20 622	\$16 798	\$11 812	\$12 478	\$11 625	\$16 291	\$11 812
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 071	\$18 224	\$16 052	\$11 399	\$21 759	\$16 930	\$10 409	\$10 246	\$11 697	\$13 531	\$10 316
Married-couple families	\$15 320	\$19 665	\$19 880	\$13 315	\$23 228	\$19 748	\$12 691	\$12 071	\$12 724	\$16 619	\$13 172
With own children under 18 years	\$17 576	\$20 276	\$21 038	\$14 338	\$24 048	\$20 757	\$14 240	\$13 484	\$13 510	\$18 440	\$15 338
With own children under 6 years	\$16 333	\$16 862	\$20 162	\$13 958	\$21 558	\$18 217	\$12 031	\$13 571	\$12 179	\$17 333	\$12 464
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 523	\$18 978	\$17 288	\$12 266	\$22 317	\$18 385	\$11 518	\$10 920	\$12 185	\$14 502	\$10 897
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 621	\$8 772	\$7 653	\$7 061	\$9 414	\$9 714	\$4 673	\$4 862	\$8 342	\$8 958	\$7 627
With own children under 18 years	\$5 152	\$6 992	\$6 309	\$5 788	\$5 625	\$8 403	\$3 958	\$3 534	\$7 500	\$5 957	\$6 685
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	\$4 921	\$3 977	\$2500—	\$3 348	\$4 555	\$2 604	\$2 723	\$3 625	\$5 804	\$7 656
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 008	\$13 135	\$8 856	\$8 265	\$19 194	\$11 777	\$5 076	\$7 702	\$8 615	\$10 519	\$8 472
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$7 143	\$7 001	\$8 528	\$6 214	\$9 671	\$8 019	\$5 903	\$5 687	\$7 182	\$8 490	\$5 679
1 worker	\$13 356	\$14 531	\$18 999	\$11 541	\$21 141	\$15 807	\$10 228	\$12 240	\$11 651	\$16 010	\$11 014
2 workers	\$19 085	\$21 919	\$23 930	\$17 948	\$26 495	\$22 615	\$18 036	\$17 047	\$16 410	\$21 369	\$16 891
3 or more workers	\$24 830	\$30 425	\$39 056	\$24 074	\$34 369	\$31 008	\$23 558	\$22 679	\$25 221	\$30 253	\$23 464
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$4 491	\$7 767	\$10 041	\$4 447	\$5 370	\$6 389	\$3 786	\$3 746	\$4 677	\$4 652	\$2 105
65 years and over	\$4 837	\$4 653	\$5 769	\$4 224	\$5 725	\$5 297	\$3 340	\$3 743	\$3 658	\$6 680	\$4 500
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 131	\$4 955	\$4 453	\$3 620	\$3 944	\$4 334	\$3 741	\$2 912	\$3 451	\$4 798	\$2 781
65 years and over	\$4 258	\$4 133	\$4 519	\$3 511	\$4 412	\$4 522	\$3 798	\$3 544	\$3 367	\$5 242	\$3 297
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	5 644	16 375	10 057	4 875	10 631	40 199	2 936	3 697	2 549	19 889	2 797
With earnings	4 026	13 211	7 438	3 349	8 302	29 986	1 950	2 388	1 823	13 779	1 977
Mean earnings	\$14 914	\$18 569	\$19 443	\$13 644	\$21 761	\$18 810	\$14 043	\$13 508	\$13 186	\$16 460	\$13 508
With wage or salary income	3 831	12 710	7 230	3 132	8 139	29 159	1 821	2 290	1 726	12 633	1 893
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 587	\$17 563	\$18 914	\$13 116	\$21 502	\$18 112	\$13 889	\$13 011	\$12 961	\$16 128	\$12 899
With nonfarm self-employment income	395	1 455	543	422	553	2 495	228	197	214	1 170	218
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 706	\$12 370	\$14 495	\$10 172	\$9 885	\$13 714	\$9 023	\$11 918	\$7 277	\$10 902	\$9 838
With farm self-employment income	282	517	47	197	51	476	158	49	159	132	207
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 571	\$7 921	—\$159	\$1 633	\$3 605	\$3 514	\$215	\$2 361	\$687	\$3 190	\$686
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 963	5 733	2 132	1 457	4 425	14 430	892	664	867	5 227	890
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 576	\$2 150	\$2 098	\$2 064	\$1 882	\$3 275	\$1 697	\$1 902	\$1 481	\$1 978	\$2 312
With Social Security income	2 050	4 698	3 112	2 012	3 132	13 411	1 208	1 302	1 039	7 807	1 017
Mean Social Security income	\$3 679	\$3 894	\$4 160	\$3 713	\$4 379	\$4 311	\$3 967	\$3 777	\$3 719	\$4 274	\$3 563
With public assistance income	740	1 039	905	683	559	2 963	964	350	2 199	423	423
Mean public assistance income	\$2 262	\$2 402	\$2 881	\$2 013	\$2 523	\$2 082	\$2 835	\$2 280	\$2 167	\$2 410	\$2 445
With all other income	2 112	4 451	3 411	1 639	3 045	11 155	964	1 196	916	8 583	882
Mean all other income	\$3 509	\$3 692	\$4 123	\$3 307	\$3 940	\$3 789	\$3 032	\$3 379	\$3 237	\$4 376	\$3 478

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	3 535	13 552	5 136	14 217	3 565	28 353	8 629	10 064	86 373	6 674	7 600
Less than \$5,000	754	2 385	931	1 565	761	4 809	1 442	1 108	11 115	1 368	1 722
\$5,000 to \$7,499	444	1 607	544	963	365	2 877	600	758	6 733	716	887
\$7,500 to \$9,999	321	1 535	627	887	413	2 741	681	1 114	6 972	766	699
\$10,000 to \$14,999	710	2 394	978	1 666	730	4 809	994	1 752	12 526	1 101	1 168
\$15,000 to \$19,999	440	1 900	758	1 747	536	4 210	1 211	1 714	12 521	1 028	1 187
\$20,000 to \$24,999	403	1 590	551	1 840	380	3 389	1 221	1 227	11 447	695	873
\$25,000 to \$34,999	308	1 339	487	3 172	291	3 439	1 572	1 475	14 129	707	783
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100	512	164	1 731	46	1 358	679	677	7 517	161	207
\$50,000 or more	55	290	96	646	43	721	229	239	3 413	132	74
Median	\$11 675	\$12 197	\$11 926	\$20 701	\$11 577	\$13 794	\$17 223	\$15 803	\$17 291	\$12 383	\$11 788
Mean	\$13 950	\$15 426	\$14 734	\$22 554	\$13 555	\$16 801	\$18 869	\$18 279	\$20 997	\$14 831	\$13 937
Families	2 843	10 408	4 010	11 251	2 821	21 602	7 182	7 883	65 339	5 035	6 391
Less than \$5,000	442	1 012	394	587	394	1 895	752	551	4 353	572	1 031
\$5,000 to \$7,499	310	1 052	336	537	272	1 807	432	530	3 527	494	716
\$7,500 to \$9,999	247	1 082	512	632	336	2 001	547	733	4 508	512	604
\$10,000 to \$14,999	633	2 047	822	1 244	646	3 856	884	1 335	9 230	941	1 069
\$15,000 to \$19,999	384	1 739	709	1 459	473	3 656	1 075	1 465	10 245	915	1 103
\$20,000 to \$24,999	383	1 490	520	1 553	352	3 171	1 102	1 103	10 025	649	864
\$25,000 to \$34,999	303	1 242	469	2 966	263	3 269	1 515	1 341	13 141	678	751
\$35,000 to \$49,999	89	484	152	1 640	50	1 279	658	609	7 118	155	186
\$50,000 or more	52	260	96	633	35	668	217	216	3 192	119	67
Median	\$13 308	\$15 031	\$14 545	\$23 703	\$13 201	\$16 626	\$19 517	\$17 577	\$20 367	\$14 993	\$13 758
Mean	\$15 456	\$17 534	\$16 882	\$25 445	\$14 995	\$19 323	\$20 783	\$19 906	\$22 989	\$17 136	\$15 184
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	790	3 729	1 285	3 360	869	8 058	1 692	3 959	25 429	1 930	1 434
Less than \$2,000	119	572	222	252	186	1 113	205	1 066	2 800	229	267
\$2,000 to \$2,999	149	519	254	304	134	1 010	314	399	2 316	272	253
\$3,000 to \$4,999	137	673	204	695	151	1 801	354	576	4 562	542	364
\$5,000 to \$7,999	155	802	268	513	120	1 493	229	593	4 553	365	227
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62	416	98	228	71	642	132	292	2 390	203	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82	404	141	481	90	1 040	146	511	3 935	143	92
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	243	77	646	88	709	241	375	3 791	135	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	73	21	232	27	199	66	117	934	28	37
\$50,000 or more	3	27	9	9	2	51	5	30	148	13	7
Median	\$4 825	\$5 342	\$4 554	\$7 236	\$4 392	\$5 184	\$4 750	\$4 775	\$6 959	\$4 547	\$3 845
Mean	\$6 821	\$7 201	\$6 204	\$10 212	\$6 924	\$7 486	\$8 043	\$7 383	\$9 294	\$6 606	\$6 193
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 447	12 736	4 931	14 002	3 599	25 791	8 620	10 472	78 788	6 118	7 276
Median income	\$8 242	\$9 573	\$9 072	\$17 679	\$7 290	\$11 140	\$13 899	\$10 405	\$13 624	\$9 051	\$9 782
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.4	44.0	48.4	56.2	43.2	46.9	52.4	51.4	64.2	46.2	35.6
Median income	\$12 472	\$13 524	\$12 905	\$23 136	\$11 244	\$16 179	\$20 908	\$14 131	\$18 438	\$13 682	\$16 555
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 115	10 443	4 123	10 449	2 930	22 428	5 679	8 571	70 432	5 543	6 465
Median income	\$4 085	\$4 488	\$4 121	\$4 549	\$4 094	\$4 323	\$3 943	\$4 573	\$5 701	\$4 067	\$3 553
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.7	21.1	21.6	23.8	24.7	24.0	25.7	23.7	32.4	25.5	13.2
Median income	\$7 232	\$7 911	\$7 634	\$8 873	\$7 574	\$8 681	\$8 691	\$9 249	\$9 932	\$7 739	\$7 827
Per capita income	\$4 834	\$5 588	\$5 125	\$7 929	\$4 847	\$6 193	\$6 347	\$6 139	\$7 541	\$5 316	\$4 484
Persons in households	\$4 834	\$5 634	\$5 218	\$7 961	\$4 853	\$6 244	\$6 377	\$6 373	\$7 589	\$5 464	\$4 487
Persons in group quarters	\$4 699	\$2 261	\$426	\$913	\$1 184	\$2 386	\$2 262	\$1 669	\$2 564	\$1 197	\$759
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$8 929	\$12 050	\$10 494	\$15 246	\$8 750	\$11 595	\$13 700	\$10 024	\$14 204	\$11 332	\$10 801
25 to 34 years	\$16 699	\$16 260	\$14 136	\$24 366	\$14 828	\$16 756	\$19 673	\$17 737	\$20 078	\$16 059	\$16 643
35 to 44 years	\$15 583	\$19 028	\$17 166	\$26 941	\$15 594	\$19 743	\$22 409	\$21 070	\$23 101	\$18 464	\$16 403
45 to 54 years	\$15 888	\$19 330	\$17 529	\$30 371	\$15 372	\$21 305	\$26 623	\$21 086	\$25 654	\$16 450	\$15 559
55 to 64 years	\$12 860	\$14 230	\$16 695	\$24 847	\$14 293	\$18 031	\$19 911	\$17 200	\$22 419	\$15 527	\$11 808
65 years and over	\$7 214	\$9 308	\$10 193	\$13 252	\$8 192	\$10 467	\$8 289	\$13 179	\$12 010	\$10 234	\$8 960
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$13 308	\$15 031	\$14 545	\$23 703	\$13 201	\$16 626	\$19 517	\$17 577	\$20 367	\$14 993	\$13 758
With own children under 18 years	\$14 772	\$16 762	\$14 838	\$25 144	\$14 059	\$17 321	\$20 434	\$17 703	\$20 760	\$15 680	\$15 369
With own children under 6 years	\$13 668	\$15 168	\$13 822	\$22 192	\$13 072	\$15 123	\$18 267	\$15 759	\$18 675	\$14 653	\$14 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 937	\$12 957	\$14 192	\$22 132	\$12 000	\$15 726	\$18 238	\$17 446	\$19 917	\$14 343	\$11 994
Married-couple families	\$14 163	\$16 153	\$15 439	\$25 265	\$14 233	\$17 729	\$20 644	\$18 720	\$21 856	\$16 231	\$15 260
With own children under 18 years	\$15 605	\$18 025	\$16 061	\$26 831	\$15 303	\$18 843	\$21 519	\$19 036	\$22 342	\$17 557	\$16 395
With own children under 6 years	\$14 272	\$16 214	\$14 024	\$23 242	\$14 258	\$16 018	\$18 750	\$16 769	\$19 801	\$15 575	\$15 391
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 650	\$13 757	\$14 449	\$23 208	\$12 890	\$16 406	\$19 136	\$18 302	\$21 260	\$14 860	\$12 877
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 829	\$8 810	\$8 390	\$9 731	\$8 362	\$9 590	\$8 135	\$10 123	\$10 488	\$7 969	\$7 005
With own children under 18 years	\$4 855	\$7 352	\$7 977	\$6 903	\$7 222	\$7 321	\$6 655	\$7 095	\$8 726	\$6 401	\$5 145
With own children under 6 years	\$4 135	\$5 323	\$5 625	\$4 595	\$4 375	\$3 891	\$4 167	\$4 336	\$5 930	\$6 087	\$3 229
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 432	\$10 368	\$8 951	\$14 972	\$9 524	\$12 199	\$9 766	\$13 423	\$12 423	\$11 208	\$8 620
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$5 366	\$7 392	\$6 976	\$10 016	\$5 625	\$7 820	\$5 729	\$9 184	\$8 417	\$6 462	\$6 164
1 worker	\$11 535	\$12 630	\$11 775	\$22 109	\$11 019	\$15 087	\$18 167	\$13 589	\$17 531	\$13 087	\$14 917
2 workers	\$17 091	\$19 645	\$17 199	\$28 118	\$16 367	\$21 271	\$24 873	\$20 948	\$24 737	\$19 510	\$20 178
3 or more workers	\$22 727	\$24 670	\$23 750	\$38 898	\$18 500	\$27 474	\$32 223	\$30 585	\$32 866	\$24 671	\$24 309
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 522	\$7 399	\$5 230	\$14 618	\$4 536	\$7 428	\$8 925	\$5 747	\$10 155	\$5 900	\$4 837
65 years and over	\$4 639	\$5 341	\$2 919	\$5 682	\$3 413	\$5 786	\$3 574	\$6 111	\$5 318	\$3 603	\$3 371
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 290	\$4 761	\$4 387	\$5 257	\$4 348	\$4 423	\$3 791	\$4 171	\$5 594	\$4 150	\$3 593
65 years and over	\$3 784	\$3 941	\$3 904	\$4 482	\$2 920	\$3 939	\$3 494	\$4 379	\$4 708	\$3 872	\$3 622
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	3 535	13 552	5 136	14 217	3 565	28 353	8 629	10 064	86 373	6 674	7 600
With earnings	2 709	10 022	4 019	11 337	2 743	20 716	6 863	8 286	68 194	4 868	5 198
Mean earnings	\$14 279	\$16 210	\$14 631	\$23 950	\$13 843	\$17 576	\$20 590	\$17 918	\$20 988	\$15 537	\$15 774
With wage or salary income	2 570	9 409	3 694	11 066	2 506	19 915	6 592	7 853	66 453	4 596	5 053
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 502	\$15 379	\$13 909	\$23 746	\$13 301	\$16 726	\$20 320	\$17 223	\$20 193	\$14 708	\$15 274
With nonfarm self-employment income	297	1 129	622	816	349	1 956	653	1 012	5 651	591	395
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 323	\$13 662	\$9 755	\$10 259	\$7 962	\$15 221	\$10 346	\$10 490	\$15 628	\$11 632	\$11 843
With farm self-employment income	239	516	472	87	375	494	378	448	577	324	215
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 076	\$4 524	\$2 868	\$4 414	\$4 965	\$2 491	\$1 596	\$5 815	\$1 891	\$3 587	\$639
With interest, dividend, or net rental income											

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	16 553	15 959	24 358	14 314	9 416	26 487	9 456	11 925	27 116	4 477	3 838
Less than \$5,000	2 504	2 913	3 878	1 891	1 478	4 223	1 532	2 549	4 820	878	687
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 651	2 043	2 428	1 038	946	2 811	978	1 446	2 951	477	390
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 455	1 651	2 101	1 290	783	2 592	759	966	2 746	556	379
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 891	2 837	4 241	1 906	1 475	4 443	1 559	1 877	4 336	979	649
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 483	1 989	3 596	2 134	1 498	3 934	1 711	1 567	3 309	576	535
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 008	1 933	2 975	2 190	242	3 175	1 124	1 344	2 960	495	470
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 262	1 795	3 464	2 617	1 241	3 295	1 166	1 406	3 409	433	492
\$35,000 to \$49,999	857	568	1 225	1 006	546	1 372	424	512	1 770	73	144
\$50,000 or more	442	230	450	242	207	642	203	258	815	10	92
Median	\$14 533	\$12 091	\$14 418	\$17 331	\$15 082	\$13 841	\$14 662	\$12 541	\$13 371	\$11 388	\$13 632
Mean	\$17 350	\$14 887	\$16 756	\$18 884	\$17 093	\$17 268	\$16 388	\$15 814	\$17 546	\$13 639	\$17 381
Families	13 733	13 050	18 048	11 314	7 645	20 511	7 521	9 825	17 633	3 625	3 009
Less than \$5,000	1 467	1 751	1 414	722	620	1 808	700	1 529	1 194	438	292
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 033	1 291	1 276	589	639	1 723	592	958	1 294	370	247
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 163	1 381	1 346	923	640	1 827	617	809	1 485	437	306
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 467	2 495	3 322	1 480	1 269	3 620	1 335	1 654	2 873	886	539
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 261	1 812	3 086	1 867	1 377	3 591	1 546	1 492	2 645	535	471
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 908	1 819	2 708	2 049	1 176	2 911	1 023	1 270	2 603	466	461
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 192	1 745	3 303	2 500	1 183	3 156	1 102	1 383	3 121	416	473
\$35,000 to \$49,999	838	548	1 165	963	544	1 267	422	495	1 659	67	137
\$50,000 or more	404	208	428	221	197	608	184	235	759	10	83
Median	\$16 564	\$14 124	\$17 723	\$20 179	\$17 368	\$16 681	\$16 660	\$14 885	\$18 675	\$12 865	\$16 072
Mean	\$19 010	\$16 406	\$19 542	\$21 325	\$19 262	\$19 725	\$18 348	\$17 487	\$21 836	\$15 147	\$20 010
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 148	3 260	8 072	3 521	2 036	7 734	2 477	2 386	19 011	959	940
Less than \$2,000	321	405	1 512	438	366	1 566	381	359	6 958	115	143
\$2,000 to \$2,999	362	477	994	358	325	921	294	375	2 542	207	141
\$3,000 to \$4,999	622	569	1 552	776	382	1 372	578	517	3 274	206	224
\$5,000 to \$7,999	783	891	1 583	667	434	1 545	479	600	2 618	171	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999	209	218	578	279	74	666	152	105	999	73	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	450	353	947	459	184	874	318	242	1 443	109	140
\$15,000 to \$24,999	285	281	723	424	217	577	220	133	913	60	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	44	160	103	54	185	55	32	235	18	10
\$50,000 or more	23	22	23	17	28	28	23	29	29	—	9
Median	\$5 882	\$5 534	\$4 965	\$5 757	\$4 665	\$5 015	\$4 946	\$4 731	\$3 003	\$3 978	\$4 525
Mean	\$8 331	\$7 256	\$7 001	\$8 310	\$6 788	\$7 063	\$7 041	\$7 140	\$5 241	\$6 426	\$6 961
Males 15 years and over, with income	15 834	14 713	21 792	13 943	9 150	24 253	8 865	11 129	27 929	4 272	3 725
Median income	\$11 734	\$10 713	\$11 864	\$14 371	\$12 658	\$11 156	\$12 111	\$10 513	\$8 480	\$8 440	\$10 355
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.7	35.8	44.7	49.2	46.3	45.5	47.5	36.7	41.7	48.3	48.3
Females 15 years and over, with income	18 734	18 366	17 636	19 578	17 964	16 546	16 543	18 863	17 165	12 281	14 994
Median income	\$11 110	\$10 503	\$19 183	\$10 778	\$6 528	\$20 810	\$6 859	\$7 450	\$3 446	\$3 528	\$2 914
Percent year-round full-time workers	17.8	14.7	20.7	21.4	22.1	23.6	20.7	23.0	24.0	22.1	28.3
Median income	\$9 078	\$8 445	\$9 515	\$9 393	\$8 200	\$8 688	\$8 159	\$8 830	\$9 093	\$8 923	\$8 577
Per capita income	\$5 643	\$4 779	\$6 239	\$6 526	\$5 977	\$6 221	\$5 697	\$5 058	\$6 499	\$4 767	\$6 242
Persons in households	\$5 646	\$4 784	\$6 303	\$6 646	\$6 035	\$6 292	\$5 763	\$5 056	\$6 796	\$4 810	\$6 303
Persons in group quarters	\$2 496	\$2 408	\$1 759	\$1 584	\$1 050	\$1 924	\$1 529	\$7 539	\$1 887	\$1 658	\$1 956
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$12 738	\$12 784	\$13 409	\$15 584	\$12 882	\$12 891	\$10 684	\$12 868	\$9 345	\$11 722	\$9 888
25 to 34 years	\$17 428	\$16 968	\$18 522	\$20 864	\$17 431	\$18 023	\$16 135	\$17 590	\$18 739	\$13 659	\$16 209
35 to 44 years	\$19 762	\$16 705	\$21 144	\$23 615	\$19 943	\$18 368	\$18 808	\$16 705	\$23 390	\$15 187	\$21 929
45 to 54 years	\$20 608	\$15 202	\$23 327	\$24 065	\$23 225	\$21 266	\$21 462	\$17 290	\$24 746	\$16 886	\$20 000
55 to 64 years	\$14 976	\$13 351	\$18 419	\$21 202	\$18 261	\$17 705	\$17 442	\$13 750	\$20 488	\$12 500	\$16 339
65 years and over	\$11 485	\$10 706	\$11 183	\$10 633	\$9 077	\$10 743	\$10 919	\$10 524	\$11 145	\$8 814	\$10 192
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$16 564	\$14 124	\$17 723	\$20 179	\$17 368	\$16 681	\$16 660	\$14 885	\$18 675	\$12 865	\$16 072
With own children under 18 years	\$17 666	\$15 405	\$19 066	\$21 090	\$18 368	\$17 454	\$17 145	\$16 171	\$20 081	\$14 291	\$16 512
With own children under 6 years	\$16 843	\$15 245	\$17 816	\$19 265	\$15 980	\$16 715	\$15 532	\$16 396	\$18 144	\$13 248	\$15 030
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 138	\$12 917	\$16 338	\$18 850	\$15 728	\$15 495	\$16 125	\$13 288	\$17 049	\$11 636	\$15 275
Married-couple families	\$17 769	\$15 890	\$19 074	\$21 159	\$18 232	\$18 019	\$17 863	\$16 404	\$20 212	\$13 413	\$16 885
With own children under 18 years	\$19 067	\$17 180	\$20 257	\$22 061	\$19 314	\$18 900	\$18 392	\$17 895	\$21 570	\$15 029	\$17 358
With own children under 6 years	\$17 548	\$16 489	\$18 402	\$19 654	\$16 411	\$17 651	\$16 300	\$17 443	\$18 965	\$13 586	\$15 372
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 012	\$14 123	\$17 438	\$19 893	\$16 265	\$16 617	\$17 061	\$14 112	\$18 267	\$11 460	\$16 108
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 431	\$7 384	\$10 160	\$9 048	\$9 080	\$9 581	\$8 534	\$6 547	\$10 273	\$11 305	\$9 281
With own children under 18 years	\$5 064	\$5 129	\$7 968	\$6 442	\$6 875	\$7 307	\$5 958	\$4 322	\$8 436	\$8 589	\$9 028
With own children under 6 years	\$3 877	\$3 161	\$4 347	\$5 431	\$5 526	\$3 816	\$2500—	\$3 367	\$5 430	\$7 404	\$5 694
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 744	\$8 843	\$11 886	\$10 833	\$11 812	\$11 432	\$12 143	\$9 394	\$12 003	\$12 138	\$9 489
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$7 987	\$7 375	\$8 836	\$8 344	\$6 476	\$7 627	\$8 041	\$6 269	\$8 506	\$6 894	\$7 287
1 worker	\$16 722	\$15 654	\$16 742	\$18 057	\$16 140	\$15 863	\$15 845	\$16 897	\$16 369	\$11 682	\$14 549
2 workers	\$22 869	\$23 335	\$22 535	\$24 063	\$22 056	\$21 286	\$20 712	\$22 653	\$21 861	\$17 218	\$20 915
3 or more workers	\$32 707	\$30 477	\$30 719	\$32 147	\$32 411	\$30 400	\$28 192	\$29 773	\$31 414	\$26 316	\$27 893
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 972	\$7 831	\$6 523	\$9 509	\$6 049	\$5 980	\$6 393	\$5 722	\$2 955	\$6 821	\$5 947
65 years and over	\$6 780	\$6 425	\$4 882	\$5 716	\$4 685	\$5 603	\$4 827	\$4 233	\$5 714	\$4 685	\$5 100
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 121	\$4 908	\$4 436	\$4 524	\$3 863	\$4 719	\$4 672	\$4 480	\$3 077	\$3 381	\$3 748
65 years and over	\$5 097	\$5 093	\$4 771	\$4 205	\$3 389	\$4 747	\$4 318	\$4 629	\$5 044	\$3 466	\$3 206
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	16 553	15 959	24 358	14 314	9 416	26 487	9 456	11 925	27 116	4 477	3 838
With earnings	11 970	10 446	17 781	11 189	7 369	19 054	7 160	7 832	22 306	3 342	2 911
Mean earnings	\$18 636	\$16 663	\$17 821	\$20 064	\$18 365	\$18 661	\$17 311	\$18 549	\$17 813	\$14 236	\$18 683
With wage or salary income	11 666	10 140	17 276	10 924	7 097	18 523	6 870	7 602	21 783	3 021	2 707
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 035	\$16 168	\$17 214	\$19 359	\$17 795	\$17 735	\$16 867	\$17 937	\$16 974	\$14 348	\$18 362
With nonfarm self-employment income	765	662	1 548	795	601	1 689	732	540	2 111	484	453
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$16 474	\$15 164	\$11 989	\$15 374	\$12 227	\$15 799	\$10 078	\$16 491	\$12 840	\$6 180	\$10 310
With farm self-employment income	50	32	325	402	569	244	216	20	364	523	100
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 510	\$2 579	\$2 838	\$1 969	\$3 163	\$2 448	\$3 233	\$566	\$1 346	\$2 386	\$114
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 597	2 606	9 219	6 427	3 138	7 959	3 196	1 919	11 236	1 325	1 268
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 904	\$2 655	\$2 066	\$1 666	\$1 766	\$2 721	\$2 127	\$2 125	\$2 008	\$1 724	\$2 209
With Social Security income	5 656	5 442	8 344	4 273	2 772	9 115	3 000	4 095	6 710	1 519	1 223
Mean Social Security income	\$4 341	\$4 305	\$4 351	\$4 205	\$3 906	\$4 199	\$4 199	\$4 232	\$4 050	\$3 943	\$3 942
With public assistance income	1 787	2 501	1 800	995	609	2 482	760	1 847	1 283	551	333
Mean public assistance income	\$2 768	\$2 680	\$2 327	\$2 410	\$1 856	\$2 504	\$2 154	\$2 712	\$1 988	\$2 225	\$1 871
With all other income	6 342	6 075	8 285	4 581	2 597	8 406	2 883	3 804	7 246	1 306	1 095
Mean all other income	\$4 381	\$4 356	\$3 829	\$3 217	\$3 123	\$4 258	\$3 465	\$4 440	\$3 609	\$3 049	\$3 724

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Roane	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	9 462	23 126	2 817	2 718	3 553	10 285	12 909	30 383	9 757	4 136	5 449
Less than \$5,000	1 587	3 834	523	429	694	1 966	1 614	4 143	1 762	846	1 098
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 041	2 015	386	251	407	1 999	918	2 987	1 070	549	693
\$7,500 to \$9,999	906	2 102	405	219	343	1 104	819	2 957	928	435	632
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 650	3 559	570	373	634	1 742	1 754	4 951	1 816	770	989
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 406	3 174	407	449	567	1 614	2 033	4 598	1 506	626	850
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 125	2 757	274	412	367	1 169	2 047	3 961	1 088	353	561
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 224	3 378	194	371	328	1 096	2 464	4 303	999	367	450
\$35,000 to \$49,999	298	1 368	38	157	158	332	973	1 587	377	144	117
\$50,000 or more	225	939	20	57	55	263	287	896	211	46	99
Median	\$13 565	\$15 083	\$10 956	\$16 182	\$12 355	\$12 979	\$18 186	\$15 164	\$12 801	\$11 381	\$11 623
Mean	\$16 034	\$18 590	\$12 827	\$17 372	\$15 049	\$15 862	\$19 384	\$17 590	\$16 281	\$13 942	\$14 022
Families	7 810	16 342	2 179	2 176	2 720	8 250	10 972	24 204	7 565	3 205	4 334
Less than \$5,000	821	1 311	250	179	281	971	747	1 830	768	353	518
\$5,000 to \$7,499	836	998	289	179	275	691	652	1 618	740	337	484
\$7,500 to \$9,999	764	1 181	304	156	257	875	678	2 275	685	373	514
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 388	2 527	482	304	549	1 526	1 520	4 088	1 516	704	872
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 294	2 596	356	418	507	1 452	1 858	4 213	1 347	561	779
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 065	2 476	265	390	348	1 129	1 930	3 715	1 010	335	532
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 165	3 117	177	347	312	1 033	2 367	4 092	954	361	431
\$35,000 to \$49,999	278	1 263	38	152	145	323	955	1 502	346	142	112
\$50,000 or more	199	873	18	51	46	250	265	871	199	39	92
Median	\$15 397	\$19 182	\$12 867	\$18 496	\$14 979	\$15 219	\$20 070	\$17 744	\$15 264	\$13 665	\$13 688
Mean	\$17 463	\$21 989	\$14 295	\$19 495	\$17 025	\$17 785	\$21 098	\$19 850	\$18 582	\$16 002	\$15 816
Unrelated individuals: 15 years and over	1 898	10 021	771	631	944	2 430	2 173	7 037	3 168	1 031	1 297
Less than \$2,000	259	1 123	97	69	101	295	381	817	736	137	194
\$2,000 to \$2,999	304	948	166	83	204	342	246	726	531	210	250
\$3,000 to \$4,999	418	2 217	105	144	198	619	429	1 339	610	247	298
\$5,000 to \$7,999	286	1 603	174	98	159	471	343	1 659	483	231	221
\$8,000 to \$9,999	117	838	77	61	83	218	119	617	188	49	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	236	1 170	92	85	91	235	253	961	324	67	104
\$15,000 to \$24,999	182	837	56	78	80	173	284	674	242	75	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	219	2	13	19	72	96	215	42	8	25
\$50,000 or more	26	66	—	—	9	5	22	29	12	7	—
Median	\$4 784	\$4 711	\$5 372	\$5 487	\$4 648	\$4 850	\$5 206	\$5 995	\$3 852	\$4 137	\$4 165
Mean	\$8 121	\$7 470	\$6 485	\$7 660	\$7 588	\$7 016	\$8 606	\$7 936	\$6 146	\$6 255	\$6 085
Males 15 years and over, with income	9 133	20 999	2 842	2 629	3 518	10 094	12 943	28 134	9 795	3 974	5 270
Median income	\$10 648	\$12 361	\$7 768	\$12 930	\$9 097	\$9 881	\$14 963	\$12 382	\$8 964	\$8 911	\$8 642
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.9	49.8	43.3	50.7	43.4	42.8	54.1	41.8	42.7	40.2	40.2
Median income	\$17 817	\$17 301	\$10 584	\$17 792	\$13 332	\$15 733	\$18 718	\$18 886	\$14 711	\$13 678	\$13 853
Females 15 years and over, with income	6 435	20 329	2 313	2 011	2 706	7 346	8 549	22 037	7 987	3 154	4 160
Median income	\$3 540	\$4 369	\$3 428	\$4 495	\$4 130	\$3 832	\$4 535	\$4 697	\$3 851	\$3 729	\$3 713
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.5	24.2	21.8	26.9	19.1	22.9	26.7	21.9	23.9	24.0	24.2
Median income	\$8 046	\$9 002	\$6 983	\$8 500	\$7 817	\$7 844	\$9 653	\$9 240	\$7 794	\$6 963	\$8 263
Per capita income	\$5 405	\$7 074	\$4 618	\$5 871	\$5 434	\$5 397	\$6 578	\$6 224	\$5 598	\$5 019	\$4 892
Persons in households	\$5 413	\$7 315	\$4 658	\$6 165	\$5 509	\$5 419	\$6 580	\$6 244	\$5 790	\$5 049	\$4 977
Persons in group quarters	\$2 898	\$1 924	\$1 189	\$1 290	\$1 075	\$3 943	\$2 797	\$4 507	\$1 797	\$774	\$1 903
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householders:											
15 to 24 years	\$15 000	\$13 505	\$15 313	\$16 458	\$12 461	\$12 485	\$15 815	\$14 477	\$12 034	\$10 000	\$13 381
25 to 34 years	\$17 569	\$19 405	\$13 715	\$19 013	\$16 449	\$16 981	\$19 852	\$19 671	\$16 485	\$14 216	\$16 071
35 to 44 years	\$18 073	\$21 834	\$14 010	\$21 053	\$18 510	\$18 093	\$23 524	\$20 622	\$18 348	\$16 981	\$16 626
45 to 54 years	\$19 675	\$24 278	\$14 375	\$22 639	\$17 731	\$18 760	\$25 061	\$21 911	\$17 928	\$19 632	\$17 005
55 to 64 years	\$14 104	\$21 644	\$13 689	\$18 980	\$15 727	\$15 635	\$19 211	\$16 362	\$17 015	\$12 424	\$13 430
65 years and over	\$9 528	\$11 787	\$7 793	\$8 883	\$8 193	\$9 466	\$9 208	\$11 069	\$9 953	\$9 433	\$7 184
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$15 397	\$19 182	\$12 867	\$18 496	\$14 979	\$15 219	\$20 070	\$17 744	\$15 264	\$13 665	\$13 688
With own children under 18 years	\$17 153	\$19 949	\$13 355	\$19 188	\$16 261	\$16 329	\$20 786	\$18 969	\$16 617	\$15 311	\$15 467
With own children under 6 years	\$16 135	\$18 186	\$12 051	\$17 562	\$15 931	\$14 728	\$18 846	\$18 404	\$15 049	\$13 125	\$14 060
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 374	\$18 455	\$12 361	\$17 310	\$13 900	\$14 016	\$18 539	\$15 885	\$13 725	\$12 212	\$11 734
Married-couple families	\$16 693	\$20 862	\$13 429	\$19 444	\$15 854	\$16 156	\$20 776	\$18 914	\$16 427	\$14 871	\$14 522
With own children under 18 years	\$18 327	\$21 907	\$13 857	\$20 558	\$17 559	\$17 375	\$21 510	\$20 051	\$17 687	\$16 502	\$16 225
With own children under 6 years	\$16 785	\$19 294	\$12 168	\$18 019	\$16 887	\$15 313	\$19 421	\$19 176	\$15 655	\$14 139	\$14 484
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 099	\$19 617	\$12 990	\$18 399	\$13 899	\$14 617	\$19 184	\$17 066	\$14 796	\$12 968	\$12 431
Female householders, no husband present	\$6 655	\$9 401	\$9 216	\$8 750	\$9 573	\$8 482	\$9 231	\$9 637	\$8 106	\$7 267	\$7 521
With own children under 18 years	\$6 417	\$6 264	\$8 145	\$7 450	\$7 500	\$5 734	\$6 804	\$7 815	\$7 134	\$6 638	\$7 061
With own children under 6 years	\$2 634	\$4 205	\$8 500	\$2500—	\$8 125	\$3 628	\$4 205	\$3 807	\$4 881	\$3 438	\$7 857
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 875	\$13 129	\$10 536	\$9 226	\$12 727	\$11 422	\$14 659	\$11 228	\$9 005	\$8 062	\$8 015
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$7 136	\$7 489	\$4 845	\$7 103	\$5 970	\$6 197	\$7 228	\$8 308	\$6 196	\$6 890	\$6 129
1 worker	\$15 106	\$16 935	\$10 328	\$17 002	\$12 913	\$14 204	\$17 554	\$17 658	\$13 416	\$11 726	\$12 632
2 workers	\$21 722	\$22 453	\$16 090	\$22 178	\$18 924	\$19 656	\$24 468	\$22 402	\$18 985	\$17 262	\$17 934
3 or more workers	\$25 552	\$31 777	\$21 920	\$31 916	\$29 375	\$27 713	\$32 182	\$31 092	\$26 097	\$30 735	\$22 788
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 837	\$6 680	\$7 212	\$10 077	\$6 346	\$6 809	\$8 600	\$8 336	\$3 968	\$5 329	\$5 625
65 years and over	\$5 500	\$6 578	\$3 387	\$4 500	\$3 947	\$6 200	\$4 359	\$5 547	\$4 184	\$4 316	\$3 871
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 727	\$4 187	\$3 640	\$4 889	\$3 640	\$4 300	\$4 427	\$5 543	\$3 794	\$3 845	\$3 746
65 years and over	\$3 746	\$4 355	\$3 129	\$4 482	\$3 737	\$4 038	\$4 109	\$5 009	\$3 902	\$3 563	\$3 356
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	9 462	23 126	2 817	2 718	3 553	10 285	12 909	30 383	9 757	4 136	5 449
With earnings	7 010	17 317	2 251	2 138	2 668	7 607	10 667	22 002	7 379	2 986	3 965
Mean earnings	\$16 928	\$19 394	\$12 671	\$18 196	\$15 538	\$17 051	\$20 416	\$18 897	\$17 153	\$14 589	\$14 993
With wage or salary income	6 723	16 803	2 079	2 058	2 517	7 266	10 340	21 260	7 005	2 781	3 819
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 394	\$18 438	\$12 183	\$17 827	\$15 315	\$16 402	\$20 022	\$18 123	\$15 593	\$14 380	\$14 177
With nonfarm self-employment income	649	1 460	255	167	272	731	763	1 852	866	346	370
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 236	\$17 607	\$5 965	\$12 997	\$8 449	\$11 815	\$12 772	\$16 125	\$18 555	\$8 490	\$13 385
With farm self-employment income	165	192	432	57	231	485	370	157	337	282	264
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 068	\$1 677	\$3 871	\$797	\$2 635	\$3 899	\$2 718	\$3 822	\$3 775	\$2 245	\$1 343
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 491	10 772	863	990	1 055	3 221	4 803	8 531	3 389	1 349	1 648
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 154	\$3 266	\$1 453	\$2 115	\$2 843	\$1 652	\$1 767	\$2 292	\$2 241	\$2 428	\$2 082
With Social Security income	2 982	7 586	1 041	850	1 314	3 423	2 966	10 188	3 230	1 537	1 826
Mean Social Security income	\$4 030	\$4 130	\$3 115	\$4 090	\$3 637	\$3 785	\$4 101	\$4 233	\$3 652	\$3 880	\$3 740
With public assistance income	1 013	1 484	306	148	475	1 087	713	2 692	1 083	438	567
Mean public assistance income	\$2 611	\$2 273	\$2 324	\$1 754	\$1 861	\$2 341	\$2 286	\$2 549	\$2 148	\$1 633	\$2 557
With all other income	3 190	6 503	838	720	1 017	3 560	3 250	11 476	3 186	1 391	1 530
Mean all other income	\$4 081	\$3 718	\$2 870	\$3 452	\$3 295	\$3 542	\$3 129	\$4 280	\$3 316	\$2 982	\$3 430

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	5 379	5 842	3 121	3 944	7 989	15 624	4 110	7 622	1 668	33 663	11 407
Less than \$5,000	1 187	1 086	608	628	1 474	2 907	1 014	1 333	309	4 581	1 891
\$5,000 to \$7,499	797	628	383	445	867	1 540	544	731	219	2 586	950
\$7,500 to \$9,999	585	584	351	302	758	1 351	540	533	194	2 772	877
\$10,000 to \$14,999	837	1 093	554	527	1 387	2 512	726	982	226	5 253	1 678
\$15,000 to \$19,999	793	878	496	533	1 266	2 216	582	934	301	5 155	1 609
\$20,000 to \$24,999	451	646	331	571	942	1 849	363	1 027	221	4 719	1 804
\$25,000 to \$34,999	452	615	266	673	886	2 185	234	1 400	142	5 347	1 817
\$35,000 to \$49,999	150	232	94	137	297	754	69	527	44	2 109	568
\$50,000 or more	127	80	38	68	92	310	38	155	12	1 141	213
Median	\$10 738	\$12 678	\$11 522	\$15 107	\$13 074	\$13 951	\$9 801	\$16 149	\$12 222	\$16 583	\$15 870
Mean	\$13 955	\$14 830	\$14 089	\$16 764	\$15 208	\$16 466	\$12 154	\$17 920	\$13 938	\$18 868	\$17 202
Families	4 164	4 485	2 396	3 095	6 075	13 047	3 229	6 016	1 374	26 007	9 768
Less than \$5,000	577	388	261	254	620	1 571	524	561	153	1 658	1 149
\$5,000 to \$7,499	553	403	243	300	541	1 089	430	482	179	1 713	620
\$7,500 to \$9,999	494	385	277	201	574	1 114	440	409	177	1 947	733
\$10,000 to \$14,999	722	985	498	484	1 117	2 303	620	793	200	3 937	1 502
\$15,000 to \$19,999	695	827	443	473	1 133	2 001	553	794	264	4 519	1 496
\$20,000 to \$24,999	431	616	313	543	880	1 778	358	962	210	4 254	1 766
\$25,000 to \$34,999	431	593	238	646	832	2 158	205	1 357	140	4 965	1 762
\$35,000 to \$49,999	145	208	92	131	286	735	65	514	39	1 995	549
\$50,000 or more	116	80	31	63	92	298	34	144	12	1 019	191
Median	\$13 277	\$15 424	\$13 856	\$18 521	\$15 865	\$16 053	\$11 646	\$19 784	\$14 304	\$19 171	\$17 745
Mean	\$15 867	\$17 205	\$16 010	\$19 045	\$17 477	\$18 289	\$13 638	\$20 508	\$15 257	\$21 253	\$18 677
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 490	1 519	817	954	3 472	2 932	1 027	1 849	372	9 276	1 784
Less than \$2,000	190	175	111	112	1 200	440	187	299	57	1 005	265
\$2,000 to \$2,999	247	241	151	137	522	457	220	291	57	1 175	231
\$3,000 to \$4,999	413	405	138	198	604	763	209	385	107	1 838	360
\$5,000 to \$7,999	280	292	196	195	446	565	161	323	65	1 375	419
\$8,000 to \$9,999	98	170	79	74	187	166	92	92	13	734	90
\$10,000 to \$14,999	134	134	60	128	290	211	100	215	28	1 558	181
\$15,000 to \$24,999	106	78	55	85	182	294	32	200	38	1 145	155
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	24	20	20	41	29	22	33	7	372	67
\$50,000 or more	11	—	7	5	—	7	4	—	—	74	16
Median	\$4 348	\$4 676	\$5 104	\$5 400	\$3 039	\$4 426	\$4 024	\$4 692	\$4 186	\$6 390	\$5 207
Mean	\$6 323	\$6 183	\$6 834	\$7 575	\$4 913	\$6 408	\$5 949	\$7 122	\$6 251	\$9 024	\$7 719
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 919	5 392	3 018	3 738	7 918	16 908	3 733	7 270	1 628	30 847	11 206
Median income	\$7 851	\$10 516	\$8 486	\$12 495	\$9 994	\$11 125	\$7 607	\$14 541	\$9 740	\$13 154	\$13 730
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.0	45.8	40.8	49.5	43.2	43.7	23.9	51.8	44.9	54.5	45.1
Median income	\$14 325	\$14 819	\$14 402	\$19 486	\$15 504	\$17 050	\$15 306	\$20 505	\$15 260	\$17 697	\$20 020
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 579	4 582	2 393	2 734	6 507	10 867	2 780	5 225	1 178	27 095	6 257
Median income	\$3 538	\$4 295	\$3 651	\$3 990	\$3 361	\$4 144	\$3 004	\$3 752	\$3 647	\$4 629	\$3 853
Percent year-round full-time workers	19.7	24.1	19.6	23.7	18.2	15.7	17.8	23.3	27.7	27.7	15.9
Median income	\$7 756	\$7 847	\$7 402	\$8 409	\$7 633	\$9 084	\$7 342	\$8 983	\$7 656	\$9 554	\$8 846
Per capita income	\$4 813	\$5 224	\$5 102	\$5 867	\$5 316	\$6 815	\$4 087	\$6 273	\$4 749	\$6 805	\$5 467
Persons in households	\$5 079	\$5 281	\$5 158	\$5 869	\$5 513	\$6 619	\$4 087	\$6 281	\$4 750	\$6 861	\$5 467
Persons in group quarters	\$1 407	\$1 203	\$1 922	\$3 202	\$1 888	\$2 415	\$3 195	\$2 981	\$4 449	\$1 601	\$5 672
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$10 917	\$12 373	\$10 078	\$16 184	\$12 835	\$11 220	\$10 735	\$13 100	\$12 500	\$13 561	\$14 159
25 to 34 years	\$15 380	\$14 537	\$16 984	\$19 300	\$16 591	\$17 183	\$14 469	\$19 167	\$16 272	\$19 202	\$20 538
35 to 44 years	\$16 884	\$18 279	\$17 055	\$21 471	\$19 425	\$19 817	\$13 480	\$23 076	\$16 169	\$22 235	\$21 391
45 to 54 years	\$14 919	\$20 762	\$15 625	\$23 913	\$19 835	\$19 831	\$12 111	\$25 879	\$21 116	\$23 669	\$18 725
55 to 64 years	\$14 355	\$17 010	\$12 317	\$18 199	\$16 147	\$14 196	\$11 714	\$22 451	\$15 608	\$20 498	\$15 911
65 years and over	\$9 023	\$10 665	\$9 521	\$9 271	\$9 191	\$9 899	\$9 042	\$8 155	\$7 048	\$11 241	\$10 994
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$13 277	\$15 424	\$13 856	\$18 521	\$15 865	\$16 053	\$11 646	\$19 784	\$14 304	\$19 171	\$17 745
With own children under 18 years	\$15 069	\$15 692	\$16 098	\$19 983	\$16 433	\$16 316	\$12 335	\$21 443	\$16 471	\$20 056	\$19 241
With own children under 6 years	\$14 273	\$14 246	\$15 933	\$17 917	\$15 961	\$14 385	\$11 711	\$18 820	\$14 315	\$17 858	\$18 486
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 504	\$15 077	\$11 711	\$16 486	\$14 747	\$15 701	\$11 255	\$16 255	\$10 430	\$18 037	\$15 556
Married-couple families	\$14 913	\$16 301	\$15 043	\$19 489	\$17 028	\$17 188	\$12 791	\$21 083	\$15 357	\$20 351	\$19 004
With own children under 18 years	\$16 475	\$16 695	\$16 763	\$20 802	\$17 570	\$17 646	\$13 563	\$22 505	\$17 232	\$21 157	\$20 240
With own children under 6 years	\$15 357	\$14 890	\$16 306	\$19 000	\$16 458	\$15 725	\$12 971	\$19 848	\$14 556	\$19 144	\$19 136
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 303	\$15 806	\$12 080	\$17 315	\$15 809	\$16 555	\$11 679	\$17 629	\$10 244	\$19 020	\$16 412
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 418	\$8 776	\$8 558	\$7 738	\$7 717	\$8 192	\$6 940	\$8 188	\$7 339	\$9 126	\$8 242
With own children under 18 years	\$6 286	\$6 458	\$7 500	\$6 296	\$5 701	\$5 584	\$5 559	\$7 273	\$4 875	\$7 083	\$4 769
With own children under 6 years	\$4 167	\$2500	\$3 750	\$3 777	\$3 558	\$2 562	\$3 804	\$5 815	—	\$3 983	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 795	\$11 406	\$10 658	\$12 188	\$10 625	\$9 960	\$9 219	\$8 682	\$10 000	\$11 407	\$12 754
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$6 864	\$7 493	\$7 102	\$6 277	\$7 566	\$6 268	\$6 932	\$6 018	\$6 339	\$8 027	\$7 611
1 worker	\$13 267	\$13 150	\$12 290	\$17 854	\$14 456	\$14 770	\$11 611	\$18 950	\$13 125	\$17 112	\$18 422
2 workers	\$18 231	\$19 791	\$18 201	\$22 659	\$20 061	\$22 112	\$16 543	\$24 905	\$19 656	\$22 607	\$24 806
3 or more workers	\$25 644	\$28 576	\$22 250	\$29 766	\$29 609	\$28 300	\$26 250	\$33 337	\$25 156	\$30 307	\$31 635
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 103	\$6 654	\$5 778	\$6 527	\$3 594	\$5 387	\$4 824	\$6 641	\$5 700	\$10 029	\$6 971
65 years and over	\$4 167	\$4 451	\$4 357	\$3 922	\$3 580	\$4 325	\$4 074	\$3 741	\$4 643	\$5 345	\$5 357
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 031	\$4 230	\$4 328	\$4 880	\$2 808	\$4 226	\$3 314	\$4 126	\$3 469	\$4 923	\$4 558
65 years and over	\$3 986	\$3 828	\$3 708	\$4 160	\$4 147	\$3 844	\$3 518	\$4 041	\$3 896	\$3 999	\$4 272
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	5 379	5 842	3 121	3 944	7 989	15 624	4 110	7 622	1 668	33 663	11 407
With earnings	3 620	4 188	2 227	3 056	6 090	11 549	2 619	5 857	1 184	26 703	8 395
Mean earnings	\$14 828	\$16 107	\$15 057	\$17 564	\$15 849	\$17 812	\$12 914	\$19 671	\$15 178	\$19 616	\$18 977
With wage or salary income	3 349	3 981	2 151	2 949	5 735	11 092	2 519	5 620	1 141	25 872	8 231
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 074	\$16 179	\$14 655	\$17 511	\$15 294	\$17 244	\$12 284	\$19 491	\$14 896	\$19 028	\$18 591
With nonfarm self-employment income	442	324	233	228	711	986	252	533	95	3 326	479
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 886	\$7 740	\$8 596	\$8 226	\$11 547	\$13 386	\$11 367	\$10 075	\$9 480	\$12 816	\$12 483
With farm self-employment income	227	193	88	218	276	270	47	174	130	538	41
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 727	\$2 781	\$73	\$734	\$2 170	\$4 626	\$309	\$1 721	\$571	\$3 177	\$7 634
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 536	1 886	903	1 489	2 838	4 429	735	3 076	556	13 850	2 367
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 410	\$1 326	\$1 596	\$1 897	\$1 907	\$1 850	\$2 216	\$1 550	\$1 415	\$2 313	\$1 494
With Social Security income	2 014	2 024	1 087	1 247	2 497	4 786	1 653	2 246	533	9 803	3 494
Mean Social Security income	\$4 116	\$4 174	\$3 767	\$4 030	\$3 848	\$4 112	\$3 926	\$3 896	\$4 010	\$4 303	\$4 206
With public assistance income	816	548	324	314	692	1 634	716	695	192	2 204	1 176
Mean public assistance income	\$2 366	\$2 052	\$2 406	\$2 556	\$2 193	\$2 388	\$2 639	\$2 124	\$2 682	\$2 187	\$2 578
With all other income	1 746	1 984	1 141	1 062	2 375	4 458	1 394	2 152	551	8 696	3 560
Mean all other income	\$4 275	\$3 584	\$3 614	\$3 567	\$3 552	\$4 435	\$3 532	\$2 964	\$3 339	\$3 712	\$4 396

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
Families	4 323	12 485	6 325	3 822	8 419	28 873	2 358	2 969	1 948	15 523	2 111
With Social Security income.....	1 289	2 766	2 182	1 403	2 000	7 956	858	930	663	5 223	644
Income above poverty level.....	1 114	2 427	1 868	1 057	1 904	7 197	671	682	587	4 665	519
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	411	707	648	422	447	2 601	347	348	227	1 698	202
With public assistance income.....	531	794	760	435	441	2 089	343	400	207	1 702	296
Income above poverty level.....	281	481	474	237	270	1 312	138	169	139	1 038	191
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	69	117	102	75	76	257	64	61	55	244	77
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 085	10 084	5 926	2 482	6 477	21 689	1 459	1 824	1 326	9 887	1 409
With related children under 18 years.....	2 306	6 960	4 824	1 953	4 445	14 400	1 178	1 779	1 017	8 478	1 266
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 883	5 416	3 843	1 563	3 553	11 582	921	1 379	853	6 805	888
Female householder, no husband present.....	456	1 482	818	497	860	3 933	302	331	223	2 185	218
Householder worked in 1979.....	167	948	270	165	349	2 202	75	56	74	717	73
With related children under 18 years.....	252	875	474	247	507	2 340	149	201	115	1 266	127
With related children under 6 years.....	57	340	155	93	173	784	59	105	27	490	40
Householder 65 years and over.....	856	1 650	1 235	941	1 288	5 051	533	570	405	3 203	477
Unrelated individuals	1 524	4 652	1 957	1 216	2 563	13 537	666	873	715	4 848	878
With Social Security income.....	767	1 983	929	636	1 191	5 665	355	398	382	2 645	377
Income above poverty level.....	1 262	3 433	1 562	841	1 386	5 229	200	209	1 938	1 995	195
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	317	749	477	262	519	2 508	156	132	124	1 307	91
With public assistance income.....	225	251	144	272	136	923	114	142	141	535	125
Income above poverty level.....	41	95	67	36	55	289	12	14	32	148	47
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	20	30	49	27	139	72	14	26	7	76	31
Worked in 1979.....	587	2 537	774	412	1 206	7 089	246	233	273	1 504	372
65 years and over.....	728	1 826	841	642	1 158	4 984	347	354	372	2 581	382
Persons	15 937	45 674	30 358	13 846	30 130	103 460	8 218	11 213	7 393	56 514	7 839
Related children under 18 years.....	4 713	13 583	9 917	3 991	8 417	27 027	2 357	3 877	2 251	16 233	2 232
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 523	10 101	7 172	3 038	6 272	19 964	1 708	2 905	1 701	12 446	1 620
60 years and over.....	3 142	7 046	4 092	2 884	4 981	19 496	1 807	1 807	1 484	10 692	1 507
65 years and over.....	2 287	4 896	2 927	2 174	3 411	13 965	1 256	1 329	1 146	7 697	1 223

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	695	1 341	1 033	817	517	2 762	479	788	327	2 065	379
Percent below poverty level.....	12.1	10.7	12.4	21.4	6.1	9.6	20.3	26.5	16.8	13.3	18.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 963	\$2 674	\$3 229	\$2 500	\$3 536	\$2 760	\$2 888	\$3 199	\$3 213	\$3 154	\$1 959
Persons per family.....	3.80	3.73	3.76	3.48	3.83	3.51	3.71	3.91	3.87	3.90	3.22
With Social Security income.....	175	339	314	346	96	759	187	248	76	558	125
With public assistance income.....	250	313	286	198	171	777	205	231	68	664	105
Householder worked in 1979.....	339	773	429	376	250	1 392	166	306	191	869	174
With related children under 18 years.....	499	1 017	763	491	433	1 954	290	543	245	1 584	187
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	413	765	423	358	1 499	240	458	198	1 290	136	187
Female householder, no husband present.....	204	510	309	193	268	976	176	176	63	686	73
Householder worked in 1979.....	60	216	67	62	91	377	22	25	19	212	21
With related children under 18 years.....	145	403	270	122	250	806	105	134	61	617	63
With related children under 6 years.....	43	205	111	48	129	434	43	71	18	281	22
Householder 65 years and over.....	136	159	110	264	82	427	114	136	40	301	92
Unrelated individuals	542	1 348	590	565	722	4 293	299	487	325	1 532	478
Percent below poverty level.....	35.6	29.0	30.1	46.5	28.2	31.7	44.9	55.8	45.5	31.6	54.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 521	\$1 502	\$1 772	\$1 514	\$1 791	\$1 713	\$1 434	\$1 730	\$1 402	\$1 553	\$1 631
With Social Security income.....	288	721	277	293	350	1 800	126	198	173	707	182
With public assistance income.....	184	156	77	236	81	634	102	128	109	387	78
Worked in 1979.....	51	335	92	113	146	1 518	63	91	71	216	194
65 years and over.....	273	680	263	299	361	1 490	159	175	175	645	204
Persons	3 185	6 354	4 478	3 407	2 701	13 978	2 076	3 568	1 592	9 580	1 698
Percent below poverty level.....	20.0	13.9	14.8	24.6	9.0	13.5	25.3	31.8	21.5	17.0	21.7
Related children under 18 years.....	1 181	2 524	1 755	1 096	1 079	4 471	810	1 433	609	3 798	457
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	851	1 853	1 281	866	802	3 103	602	1 117	468	2 802	351
60 years and over.....	613	1 442	597	844	573	2 880	403	546	306	1 475	425
65 years and over.....	491	963	439	675	478	2 157	350	403	244	1 093	383

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	957	1 924	1 394	1 110	818	3 925	717	1 035	479	2 887	602
Percent below poverty level.....	22.1	15.4	16.7	29.0	9.7	13.6	30.4	34.9	24.6	18.6	28.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 604	\$3 307	\$3 910	\$3 293	\$3 635	\$3 314	\$3 300	\$4 047	\$3 676	\$3 779	\$2 459
Persons per family.....	3.66	3.56	3.73	3.59	3.65	3.44	3.52	3.92	3.72	3.80	3.28
With Social Security income.....	286	537	468	486	215	1 317	316	372	122	944	205
With public assistance income.....	294	384	355	250	230	906	251	279	117	838	154
Householder worked in 1979.....	484	1 149	608	543	413	2 008	268	438	276	1 258	295
With related children under 18 years.....	628	1 380	970	693	607	2 598	398	717	331	2 119	327
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	520	1 061	799	587	510	2 007	325	618	284	1 725	241
Female householder, no husband present.....	228	625	391	248	358	1 289	214	218	88	885	111
Householder worked in 1979.....	82	300	91	78	148	576	36	34	19	254	36
With related children under 18 years.....	169	473	307	152	308	1 053	119	165	61	761	78
With related children under 6 years.....	46	221	115	66	141	519	43	88	18	334	29
Householder 65 years and over.....	218	280	205	325	148	720	201	198	68	510	150
Unrelated individuals	679	1 795	804	708	946	5 599	381	592	397	1 918	536
Percent below poverty level.....	44.6	38.6	41.1	58.2	36.9	41.4	57.2	67.8	55.5	39.6	61.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 050	\$1 933	\$2 100	\$2 017	\$2 173	\$2 126	\$1 967	\$2 273	\$2 004	\$2 074	\$2 311
With Social Security income.....	371	1 049	427	404	540	2 773	189	262	222	1 002	220
With public assistance income.....	186	163	86	244	88	703	102	136	117	418	95
Worked in 1979.....	98	482	140	136	196	1 874	82	100	98	289	197
65 years and over.....	338	961	382	414	528	2 380	215	239	226	902	242
Persons	4 186	8 649	5 997	4 693	3 931	19 120	2 903	4 680	2 276	12 884	2 512
Percent below poverty level.....	26.3	18.9	19.8	33.9	13.0	18.5	30.8	30.8	22.8	22.8	32.0
Related children under 18 years.....	1 498	3 215	2 276	1 591	1 484	5 864	1 021	1 874	849	4 956	743
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 092	2 342	1 690	1 235	1 119	4 144	725	1 449	642	3 665	541
60 years and over.....	884	1 764	906	1 141	919	4 631	657	748	434	2 221	607
65 years and over.....	701	1 458	686	890	755	3 565	553	574	364	1 679	534

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	13.1	8.2	10.9	15.5	6.4	8.9	15.6	21.3	15.9	11.5	11.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	34.1	24.1	24.3	41.2	16.6	23.7	44.8	50.0	40.6	29.2	43.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	47.3	35.0	34.3	56.5	24.8	35.8	57.3	62.6	56.6	42.8	58.5

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	2 843	10 408	4 010	11 251	2 821	21 602	7 182	7 883	65 339	5 035	6 391
With Social Security income.....	822	3 044	1 130	2 814	847	6 130	1 473	1 938	16 081	1 558	1 790
Income above poverty level.....	581	2 590	961	2 633	651	5 402	1 215	1 735	14 494	1 323	1 397
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	192	1 037	286	595	204	2 026	515	462	4 190	480	570
With public assistance income.....	385	824	382	660	437	1 885	495	585	3 765	513	936
Income above poverty level.....	201	545	261	477	298	1 133	286	391	2 427	317	433
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	48	158	89	43	77	203	70	37	473	62	106
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 026	7 515	2 976	8 859	2 053	15 661	5 709	6 214	50 545	3 630	4 285
With related children under 18 years.....	1 584	5 478	2 169	5 817	1 520	11 043	4 048	4 343	32 800	2 600	3 730
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 269	4 335	1 740	4 778	1 224	9 000	3 250	3 453	25 805	2 019	3 055
Female householder, no husband present.....	274	1 239	400	1 101	372	2 754	553	811	8 566	702	684
Householder worked in 1979.....	103	623	208	629	191	1 331	276	475	4 793	368	257
With related children under 18 years.....	140	649	275	661	192	1 502	342	533	4 721	410	386
With related children under 6 years.....	61	207	105	218	72	544	80	175	1 676	158	156
Householder 65 years and over.....	513	2 104	731	1 714	595	4 211	1 038	1 212	10 460	1 019	1 080
Unrelated individuals	790	3 729	1 285	3 360	869	7 446	1 692	3 096	24 742	1 930	1 434
With Social Security income.....	412	1 623	555	1 448	395	3 885	829	9 534	9 552	1 004	769
Income above poverty level.....	235	991	281	1 121	187	2 506	465	631	6 902	608	449
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	142	604	134	713	118	1 561	261	320	4 349	354	331
With public assistance income.....	130	375	193	189	153	478	232	127	1 646	279	243
Income above poverty level.....	27	92	24	79	66	136	33	50	536	77	57
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	20	56	22	30	28	50	19	8	264	44	36
Worked in 1979.....	349	1 819	630	1 811	428	3 188	711	1 913	13 835	775	355
65 years and over.....	368	1 524	561	1 228	350	3 607	797	665	9 017	965	664
Persons	10 180	37 196	14 504	40 171	9 924	76 559	25 584	29 064	229 390	18 104	23 653
Related children under 18 years.....	3 025	10 385	4 337	11 129	2 676	20 999	7 758	8 639	59 952	5 028	7 868
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 274	7 700	3 265	8 383	2 048	15 687	5 851	6 432	43 646	3 686	5 891
60 years and over.....	1 717	6 997	2 420	6 458	1 919	15 453	5 584	4 146	38 984	3 805	5 592
65 years and over.....	1 226	5 270	1 827	4 378	1 368	11 016	2 534	2 883	27 222	2 857	2 526
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	562	1 289	541	735	505	2 489	834	754	5 333	688	1 317
Percent below poverty level.....	19.8	12.4	13.5	6.5	17.9	11.5	11.6	9.6	8.2	13.7	20.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 859	\$2 485	\$2 420	\$2 644	\$2 449	\$2 613	\$2 882	\$3 044	\$3 106	\$2 754	\$3 633
Persons per family.....	3.59	3.32	3.50	3.19	3.34	3.47	3.27	3.96	3.43	3.50	3.90
With Social Security income.....	241	454	169	181	196	728	258	203	1 587	235	393
With public assistance income.....	184	279	121	183	139	752	209	194	1 338	196	503
Householder worked in 1979.....	235	647	252	365	242	1 224	336	462	2 533	315	523
With related children under 18 years.....	323	792	342	457	293	1 654	480	579	3 674	424	925
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	267	608	300	372	227	1 249	370	458	2 776	365	785
Female householder, no husband present.....	119	308	131	293	124	723	208	256	2 021	225	303
Householder worked in 1979.....	32	160	50	122	62	269	64	138	771	58	77
With related children under 18 years.....	78	243	119	251	89	610	156	230	1 630	167	219
With related children under 6 years.....	43	112	54	135	40	357	39	90	811	51	116
Householder 65 years and over.....	183	349	100	121	154	534	188	118	894	130	198
Unrelated individuals	315	1 303	557	743	375	2 324	674	898	6 015	731	648
Percent below poverty level.....	39.9	34.9	43.3	22.1	43.2	31.2	39.8	29.0	24.3	37.9	45.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 480	\$1 722	\$1 775	\$1 642	\$1 757	\$1 437	\$1 454	\$2 372	\$1 642	\$1 425	\$1 757
With Social Security income.....	177	632	274	327	208	1 379	403	198	2 632	396	320
With public assistance income.....	103	283	169	110	87	342	199	77	1 110	202	186
Worked in 1979.....	85	345	124	249	93	394	112	311	1 725	128	31
65 years and over.....	155	609	271	262	193	1 316	412	179	2 572	409	314
Persons	2 331	5 588	2 451	3 085	2 060	10 949	3 403	3 881	24 319	3 136	5 789
Percent below poverty level.....	22.9	15.0	16.9	7.7	20.8	14.3	13.3	13.4	10.6	17.3	24.5
Related children under 18 years.....	777	1 675	869	1 008	619	3 761	1 057	1 485	8 030	996	2 264
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	615	1 171	668	721	463	2 581	767	1 108	5 468	778	1 739
60 years and over.....	573	1 521	548	687	587	2 678	969	506	5 269	811	906
65 years and over.....	444	1 180	424	455	432	2 123	701	385	4 043	645	615
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	747	2 170	778	1 025	674	3 453	1 236	1 147	7 318	1 056	1 754
Percent below poverty level.....	26.3	20.8	19.4	9.1	23.9	16.0	17.2	14.6	11.2	21.0	27.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 636	\$2 739	\$3 110	\$3 246	\$3 207	\$3 296	\$3 265	\$3 452	\$3 673	\$3 174	\$4 273
Persons per family.....	3.56	3.38	3.53	3.25	3.30	3.43	3.35	3.90	3.43	3.48	3.86
With Social Security income.....	313	794	252	272	263	1 138	413	326	2 420	368	582
With public assistance income.....	206	396	162	214	184	913	271	225	1 616	253	567
Householder worked in 1979.....	341	1 146	417	548	338	1 762	595	709	3 662	540	743
With related children under 18 years.....	436	1 272	492	681	369	2 212	733	841	4 873	619	1 187
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	365	996	434	530	291	1 704	536	646	3 752	496	1 006
Female householder, no husband present.....	149	496	169	387	160	970	251	300	2 564	277	355
Householder worked in 1979.....	42	254	73	180	71	382	81	171	1 015	94	98
With related children under 18 years.....	95	354	146	334	98	730	179	269	1 981	209	252
With related children under 6 years.....	53	152	74	162	47	402	44	107	947	65	116
Householder 65 years and over.....	219	572	160	165	220	801	326	175	1 402	217	308
Unrelated individuals	378	1 638	634	1 128	442	3 099	805	1 167	8 211	935	809
Percent below poverty level.....	47.8	43.9	49.3	33.6	50.9	41.6	47.6	37.7	33.2	48.4	56.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 066	\$2 187	\$2 420	\$1 844	\$2 344	\$1 877	\$2 661	\$2 661	\$2 000	\$1 935	\$2 246
With Social Security income.....	232	848	339	636	248	2 001	515	349	4 264	557	449
With public assistance income.....	103	299	183	140	101	378	204	77	1 210	221	210
Worked in 1979.....	112	409	150	298	115	528	126	436	2 222	160	65
65 years and over.....	201	808	320	572	233	1 910	516	296	4 091	560	431
Persons	3 039	8 964	3 381	4 463	2 665	14 957	4 942	5 641	33 282	4 611	7 572
Percent below poverty level.....	29.9	24.1	23.3	11.1	26.9	19.5	19.3	14.5	14.5	25.5	32.0
Related children under 18 years.....	1 030	2 711	1 227	1 463	784	5 001	1 629	2 101	10 676	1 481	2 852
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	821	1 927	950	1 033	588	3 554	1 158	1 528	7 403	1 099	2 185
60 years and over.....	700	2 313	755	1 114	771	3 946	1 347	835	8 067	1 197	1 312
65 years and over.....	548	1 772	592	838	599	3 191	1 022	648	6 388	969	930
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	16.5	9.3	10.2	4.7	13.0	8.7	8.8	9.5	7.3	10.2	18.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	37.3	31.0	30.5	14.8	35.0	25.4	24.6	24.2	18.7	32.3	39.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	50.3	44.9	46.0	20.7	51.2	38.1	33.8	36.8	28.8	44.5	51.0

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
Families	13 733	13 050	18 048	11 314	7 645	20 511	7 521	9 825	17 633	3 625	3 009
With Social Security income	4 083	3 972	5 195	2 697	1 706	5 934	1 868	3 040	3 860	1 062	807
Income above poverty level	3 547	3 307	4 712	2 430	1 497	5 218	1 657	2 413	3 536	850	692
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 208	1 285	1 601	830	614	1 768	655	973	1 237	401	247
With public assistance income	1 507	2 048	1 306	728	475	1 944	571	1 490	949	394	216
Income above poverty level	903	1 018	804	496	320	1 155	341	754	708	205	135
Below poverty level without public assistance income	212	310	160	91	38	234	70	214	146	64	25
Householder worked in 1979	9 179	7 877	13 010	8 909	6 105	14 480	5 690	6 075	13 904	2 574	2 283
With related children under 18 years	8 137	7 950	9 027	6 015	4 224	11 032	4 084	6 195	9 026	1 911	1 557
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 395	6 481	7 192	4 758	3 324	8 980	3 328	4 754	6 945	1 591	1 203
Female householder, no husband present	1 590	1 912	2 267	996	689	2 669	863	1 404	1 980	405	261
Householder worked in 1979	555	415	1 072	439	371	1 163	409	325	1 161	206	126
With related children under 18 years	907	1 215	1 148	593	400	1 585	525	915	1 036	208	147
With related children under 6 years	368	535	323	183	141	574	186	349	277	49	34
Householder 65 years and over	2 043	2 288	3 503	1 852	1 163	3 549	1 210	1 467	2 505	746	496
Unrelated individuals	3 148	3 260	7 538	3 521	2 036	6 863	2 187	2 538	14 311	959	940
With Social Security income	1 626	1 507	3 260	1 625	1 096	3 273	1 142	1 071	2 921	486	436
Income above poverty level	1 179	1 050	2 234	1 100	605	2 219	816	816	2 122	247	230
Below poverty level without Social Security income	752	716	1 387	677	408	1 467	576	693	1 345	145	149
With public assistance income	298	475	516	288	135	552	188	356	337	169	117
Income above poverty level	127	108	163	99	25	187	54	130	148	27	34
Below poverty level without public assistance income	79	63	78	48	7	70	24	81	70	17	15
Worked in 1979	1 148	1 050	3 734	1 564	833	2 905	942	750	10 561	353	428
65 years and over	1 401	1 395	2 930	1 531	1 005	2 994	1 058	941	2 226	461	367
Persons	50 587	49 775	64 825	40 754	26 707	72 729	26 677	37 286	69 844	12 686	10 556
Related children under 18 years	16 528	17 098	17 302	11 885	7 783	20 613	7 936	13 102	16 434	3 725	3 065
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 852	12 613	12 910	8 990	5 645	15 272	5 995	9 510	11 769	2 800	2 343
60 years and over	6 820	7 347	12 627	6 611	3 648	13 288	4 422	4 719	9 400	2 356	1 762
65 years and over	4 752	5 126	9 158	4 740	2 960	9 392	3 103	3 181	6 675	1 714	1 291

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 979	2 513	1 775	879	771	2 393	884	2 018	1 427	626	390
Percent below poverty level	14.4	19.3	9.8	7.8	10.1	11.7	11.8	20.5	8.1	17.3	13.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 313	\$3 410	\$2 985	\$2 643	\$2 704	\$2 908	\$2 962	\$3 407	\$2 754	\$2 475	\$2 795
Persons per family	3.78	4.21	3.59	3.49	3.53	3.65	3.33	3.93	3.19	3.54	3.56
With Social Security income	536	665	483	267	209	716	211	627	324	212	115
With public assistance income	604	1 030	502	232	155	789	230	736	241	189	119
Householder worked in 1979	854	828	877	422	405	960	530	602	850	329	218
With related children under 18 years	1 456	1 975	1 252	582	489	1 712	659	1 474	890	414	245
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 151	1 654	980	478	398	1 402	506	1 203	631	376	190
Female householder, no husband present	577	799	521	295	195	770	310	644	339	107	53
Householder worked in 1979	122	114	165	113	84	216	137	128	160	33	9
With related children under 18 years	460	695	414	260	162	658	245	577	272	93	48
With related children under 6 years	209	357	167	95	73	317	109	257	126	28	10
Householder 65 years and over	219	285	325	167	178	366	99	213	199	159	78
Unrelated individuals	923	1 145	2 576	1 040	827	2 222	596	881	6 815	436	378
Percent below poverty level	29.3	35.1	34.2	29.5	40.6	32.4	27.3	36.9	47.6	45.5	40.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 633	\$1 627	\$1 703	\$1 694	\$1 671	\$1 660	\$1 471	\$1 827	\$2 106	\$1 328	\$1 516
With Social Security income	447	443	1 026	525	499	1 054	326	255	799	239	206
With public assistance income	171	367	353	189	110	365	134	226	189	142	83
Worked in 1979	153	153	976	167	189	460	85	132	4 939	59	86
65 years and over	395	463	873	484	458	970	324	264	556	231	192
Persons	8 407	11 715	8 940	4 106	3 549	10 965	3 542	8 811	11 369	2 654	1 765
Percent below poverty level	16.6	23.5	13.8	10.1	13.3	15.1	13.3	23.6	16.3	20.9	16.7
Related children under 18 years	3 567	5 308	2 845	1 399	1 231	4 040	1 312	3 949	1 824	934	633
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 540	3 861	2 090	1 097	937	2 998	953	2 955	1 154	696	498
60 years and over	1 037	1 313	1 794	969	841	2 140	616	829	1 177	602	369
65 years and over	712	939	1 380	754	728	1 574	465	567	908	461	314

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 650	3 342	2 538	1 282	1 159	3 481	1 265	2 629	2 173	864	554
Percent below poverty level	19.3	25.6	14.1	11.3	15.2	17.0	16.8	26.8	12.3	23.8	18.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 032	\$4 172	\$3 472	\$3 218	\$3 176	\$3 402	\$3 452	\$4 194	\$3 065	\$3 235	\$3 351
Persons per family	3.86	4.13	3.47	3.45	3.45	3.56	3.40	3.90	3.17	3.55	3.43
With Social Security income	867	1 045	842	429	370	1 245	362	935	591	317	181
With public assistance income	744	1 254	582	315	191	961	296	904	370	235	97
Householder worked in 1979	1 147	1 149	1 235	650	616	1 458	766	868	1 326	465	309
With related children under 18 years	1 909	2 496	1 637	814	703	2 340	897	1 886	1 295	545	338
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 521	2 115	1 320	662	562	1 930	696	1 542	897	498	256
Female householder, no husband present	685	971	770	366	238	1 006	371	786	523	114	101
Householder worked in 1979	146	141	273	161	109	316	157	142	287	34	39
With related children under 18 years	524	794	536	313	192	830	275	650	388	99	82
With related children under 6 years	233	381	186	103	81	366	117	265	162	28	28
Householder 65 years and over	341	448	615	268	312	672	192	364	371	228	108
Unrelated individuals	1 199	1 329	3 236	1 455	979	2 852	891	1 157	7 966	501	477
Percent below poverty level	38.1	40.8	42.9	41.3	48.1	41.6	40.7	48.5	55.7	52.2	50.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 082	\$2 255	\$2 189	\$2 003	\$2 246	\$2 108	\$1 745	\$2 214	\$2 677	\$2 018	\$2 034
With Social Security income	648	566	1 474	838	615	1 553	576	495	1 281	287	264
With public assistance income	188	377	381	202	128	402	143	242	214	150	88
Worked in 1979	202	166	1 144	239	214	571	151	168	5 659	88	128
65 years and over	559	569	1 286	797	579	1 397	548	452	907	277	237
Persons	11 427	15 133	12 044	5 884	4 981	15 246	5 194	11 409	14 862	3 568	2 364
Percent below poverty level	22.6	30.4	18.6	14.4	18.7	21.0	19.5	30.6	28.1	29.0	22.4
Related children under 18 years	4 753	6 628	3 653	1 886	1 666	5 333	1 845	4 911	2 617	1 290	825
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 437	4 909	2 730	1 466	1 226	3 969	1 328	3 688	1 692	1 001	619
60 years and over	1 531	1 796	2 867	1 553	1 245	3 291	1 079	1 390	1 922	825	505
65 years and over	1 074	1 292	2 301	1 234	1 075	2 529	855	994	1 553	621	424

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.1	16.3	9.2	6.1	8.6	9.8	8.6	17.4	12.4	12.2	10.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.8	36.6	23.9	18.8	24.3	26.1	25.8	36.7	27.2	35.4	28.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.4	50.2	35.2	27.6	37.1	38.2	40.3	48.9	38.2	51.7	39.4

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	7 810	16 342	2 179	2 176	2 720	8 250	10 972	24 204	7 565	3 205	4 334
With Social Security income	2 104	4 206	720	530	890	2 247	2 122	6 795	2 042	1 001	1 227
Income above poverty level	1 811	3 904	595	454	742	1 824	1 818	5 953	1 713	846	1 004
Below poverty level without Social Security income	759	1 272	204	170	297	620	681	2 032	620	343	475
With public assistance income	723	1 083	216	116	317	838	567	2 170	771	295	423
Income above poverty level	489	608	115	71	232	479	394	1 470	473	140	250
Below poverty level without public assistance income	148	98	47	11	50	88	88	266	109	46	91
Householder worked in 1979	5 576	12 452	1 568	1 687	2 014	6 050	8 923	16 931	5 613	2 304	3 041
With related children under 18 years	4 592	7 749	1 188	1 217	1 347	4 652	6 246	13 764	4 156	1 675	2 271
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 601	6 089	930	970	1 019	3 684	4 895	11 045	3 384	1 345	1 779
Female householder, no husband present	765	2 405	271	250	344	767	864	2 889	797	337	391
Householder worked in 1979	367	1 268	98	116	164	293	456	1 160	310	169	161
With related children under 18 years	460	1 386	147	131	167	395	532	1 597	468	222	224
With related children under 6 years	151	419	47	33	62	136	196	507	154	85	77
Householder 65 years and over	1 196	3 022	503	363	636	1 437	1 387	3 812	1 522	728	876
Unrelated individuals	1 888	8 234	771	631	944	2 430	2 173	6 892	2 595	1 031	1 297
With Social Security income	890	3 499	344	324	426	1 194	861	3 470	1 220	558	601
Income above poverty level	558	2 562	166	222	277	757	556	2 461	709	301	312
Below poverty level without Social Security income	278	1 499	66	129	134	544	374	1 575	395	181	186
With public assistance income	298	523	107	32	167	265	152	543	343	147	147
Income above poverty level	114	193	10	—	45	39	60	195	37	14	41
Below poverty level without public assistance income	50	100	10	—	16	39	37	88	13	11	17
Worked in 1979	780	4 201	411	287	422	915	1 023	2 585	1 138	398	533
65 years and over	806	3 370	294	268	425	1 140	862	3 164	1 100	555	570
Persons	27 979	59 018	7 819	7 739	9 719	30 064	38 080	85 842	27 295	11 362	15 453
Related children under 18 years	9 017	14 372	2 143	2 368	2 714	9 288	11 435	25 880	7 953	3 248	4 488
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 667	10 704	1 552	1 794	2 029	6 780	8 415	18 708	5 939	2 359	3 232
60 years and over	4 101	12 225	1 533	1 290	2 062	4 749	4 840	13 858	4 977	2 484	2 991
65 years and over	2 931	9 009	1 133	916	1 488	3 574	3 402	9 825	3 609	1 841	2 109
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 020	1 457	370	247	307	1 263	921	2 508	991	439	649
Percent below poverty level	13.1	8.9	17.0	11.4	11.3	15.3	8.4	10.4	13.1	13.7	15.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 228	\$3 059	\$2 293	\$2 657	\$2 227	\$2 981	\$2 885	\$2 922	\$2 715	\$2 623	\$2 330
Persons per family	3.86	3.16	3.45	3.52	3.06	3.77	3.34	3.68	3.77	3.59	3.52
With Social Security income	293	302	125	76	148	423	304	842	329	155	223
With public assistance income	234	475	101	45	85	359	173	700	298	155	173
Householder worked in 1979	459	633	180	126	126	571	397	1 020	402	219	281
With related children under 18 years	768	1 046	274	160	186	797	558	1 784	675	297	372
With related children 5 to 17 years	645	794	220	106	143	650	445	1 501	545	233	313
Female householder, no husband present	195	727	88	77	94	249	263	779	271	140	135
Householder worked in 1979	63	245	21	17	25	52	102	263	65	55	54
With related children under 18 years	183	642	72	42	72	186	203	646	235	120	83
With related children under 6 years	102	253	19	23	18	90	99	332	104	48	31
Householder 65 years and over	145	221	119	83	105	275	240	371	274	123	224
Unrelated individuals	722	2 275	310	197	382	862	745	1 968	1 031	448	571
Percent below poverty level	38.2	27.6	40.2	31.2	40.5	35.5	34.3	28.6	39.7	43.5	44.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 527	\$1 634	\$1 493	\$1 713	\$1 420	\$1 543	\$2 061	\$1 619	\$1 523	\$1 282	\$1 595
With Social Security income	332	937	178	102	199	437	305	1 009	511	257	289
With public assistance income	184	330	97	32	122	226	92	348	306	133	106
Worked in 1979	141	638	51	36	73	141	148	278	206	97	111
65 years and over	325	961	164	77	205	414	332	997	502	254	284
Persons	4 659	6 872	1 585	1 067	1 322	5 628	3 823	11 197	4 765	2 023	2 856
Percent below poverty level	16.7	11.6	20.3	13.8	13.6	18.7	10.0	13.0	17.5	17.8	18.5
Related children under 18 years	1 881	2 075	566	386	359	2 076	1 242	4 101	1 660	716	897
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 413	1 502	407	266	258	1 519	950	2 969	1 221	482	658
60 years and over	783	1 689	431	261	458	1 123	957	2 192	1 135	577	757
65 years and over	588	1 349	340	203	359	869	766	1 599	898	445	645
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 531	2 045	596	334	518	1 751	1 319	3 604	1 514	673	998
Percent below poverty level	19.6	12.5	27.4	15.3	19.0	21.2	12.0	14.9	20.0	21.0	23.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 600	\$3 518	\$2 736	\$3 463	\$2 479	\$3 619	\$3 352	\$3 481	\$3 194	\$3 045	\$2 882
Persons per family	3.57	3.18	3.36	3.68	3.08	3.64	3.38	3.65	3.55	3.39	3.58
With Social Security income	533	520	246	108	276	581	466	1 359	567	271	363
With public assistance income	326	561	136	57	127	420	219	913	372	187	223
Householder worked in 1979	710	983	311	193	220	875	626	1 522	676	339	457
With related children under 18 years	1 008	1 414	387	222	281	1 079	760	2 448	929	419	597
With related children 5 to 17 years	843	1 073	313	168	220	878	619	2 048	756	324	490
Female householder, no husband present	310	869	106	94	126	324	333	1 018	355	180	180
Householder worked in 1979	105	309	30	34	39	90	140	368	78	73	74
With related children under 18 years	239	740	81	59	86	221	244	776	273	147	126
With related children under 6 years	111	286	19	23	25	99	99	379	111	56	38
Householder 65 years and over	310	378	223	94	211	403	357	649	424	209	319
Unrelated individuals	899	3 260	366	264	461	1 137	935	2 451	1 249	578	698
Percent below poverty level	47.6	39.6	47.5	41.8	48.8	46.8	43.0	35.6	48.1	56.1	53.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 053	\$1 913	\$2 101	\$2 096	\$2 000	\$1 973	\$2 457	\$2 127	\$2 094	\$1 783	\$2 130
With Social Security income	474	1 651	222	160	266	654	435	1 366	630	357	400
With public assistance income	190	388	105	32	131	232	121	362	312	144	108
Worked in 1979	175	889	83	49	89	199	189	353	286	123	119
65 years and over	449	1 638	204	129	257	598	466	1 305	584	363	368
Persons	6 360	9 764	2 368	1 493	2 056	7 519	5 267	15 596	6 619	2 862	4 275
Percent below poverty level	22.7	16.5	30.3	19.3	21.2	25.0	13.8	18.2	24.2	25.2	27.7
Related children under 18 years	2 344	2 804	795	566	556	2 692	1 663	5 629	2 179	956	1 462
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 744	2 046	572	413	415	1 920	1 260	4 130	1 587	645	1 067
60 years and over	1 260	2 801	691	366	738	1 578	1 378	3 183	1 593	890	1 092
65 years and over	1 001	2 311	567	288	590	1 271	1 119	2 404	1 226	698	876
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.7	8.3	12.4	9.0	8.8	11.6	6.6	8.5	10.8	12.2	10.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	29.4	21.7	38.8	26.6	29.2	31.3	17.0	24.2	30.1	31.5	35.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	44.7	30.9	56.0	35.9	44.6	44.8	28.6	35.7	43.4	46.0	49.8

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
Families	4 164	4 485	2 396	3 095	6 075	13 047	3 229	6 016	1 374	26 007	9 768
With Social Security income	1 347	1 268	676	756	1 541	3 339	1 126	1 431	376	6 143	2 590
Income above poverty level	1 063	1 116	572	659	1 285	2 726	918	1 175	290	5 731	2 074
Below poverty level without Social Security income	502	378	235	306	512	1 012	378	508	151	2 077	677
With public assistance income	655	404	253	234	521	1 236	546	498	156	1 607	999
Income above poverty level	408	238	175	119	310	661	270	318	109	970	460
Below poverty level without public assistance income	134	22	45	44	66	165	89	84	41	177	108
Householder worked in 1979	2 590	3 243	1 707	2 373	4 664	9 279	1 955	4 663	973	20 595	6 710
With related children under 18 years	2 189	2 320	1 290	1 751	3 351	7 412	1 889	3 281	816	13 960	6 130
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 715	1 816	1 071	1 454	2 598	5 868	1 541	2 636	716	11 156	4 741
Female householder, no husband present	649	534	270	258	590	1 367	354	596	113	2 780	920
Householder worked in 1979	255	199	119	105	290	626	114	249	42	1 547	214
With related children under 18 years	394	313	148	147	390	818	225	336	40	1 653	578
With related children under 6 years	148	85	34	61	93	338	98	117	4	656	193
Householder 65 years and over	863	860	520	548	1 096	2 002	679	1 001	290	3 888	1 217
Unrelated individuals	1 490	1 519	817	954	2 312	2 932	1 027	1 849	372	8 916	1 784
With Social Security income	728	771	412	510	976	1 461	547	829	164	3 787	916
Income above poverty level	447	492	233	323	576	914	289	516	103	2 585	641
Below poverty level without Social Security income	292	370	133	214	376	589	202	364	83	1 629	467
With public assistance income	203	154	72	81	189	444	182	213	36	650	197
Income above poverty level	54	30	10	24	26	91	35	29	15	192	79
Below poverty level without public assistance income	35	30	5	22	26	41	16	29	15	83	57
Worked in 1979	546	563	309	401	1 177	1 029	295	821	120	4 870	629
65 years and over	715	810	404	514	887	1 363	481	807	149	3 559	734
Persons	14 784	16 320	8 522	11 279	22 108	45 907	12 232	21 780	4 885	92 595	35 962
Related children under 18 years	4 179	4 769	2 462	3 494	6 490	13 999	3 960	6 677	1 486	26 711	12 241
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 966	3 538	1 871	2 684	4 768	10 478	2 955	5 134	1 161	19 969	8 795
60 years and over	2 973	3 056	1 647	1 941	3 838	6 986	2 205	3 692	954	15 149	4 023
65 years and over	2 146	2 283	1 283	1 487	2 835	4 815	1 592	2 648	655	10 889	2 656

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	819	534	328	366	782	2 032	713	646	214	2 161	1 596
Percent below poverty level	19.7	11.9	13.7	11.8	12.9	15.6	22.1	10.7	15.6	8.3	16.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 719	\$3 174	\$2 349	\$2 617	\$2 816	\$3 019	\$3 034	\$2 522	\$2 416	\$2 976	\$3 323
Persons per family	3.47	3.70	3.44	3.67	3.64	3.62	4.12	3.31	3.36	3.67	3.97
With Social Security income	284	152	104	97	256	613	208	256	86	412	516
With public assistance income	247	166	78	115	211	575	276	180	47	637	539
Householder worked in 1979	351	222	161	184	422	782	286	218	102	1 153	625
With related children under 18 years	560	371	226	254	517	1 408	557	348	118	1 604	1 163
With related children 5 to 17 years	439	296	170	205	443	1 103	473	283	112	1 245	998
Female householder, no husband present	234	150	90	88	225	506	155	177	46	832	390
Householder worked in 1979	76	23	41	25	94	122	32	24	20	297	35
With related children under 18 years	207	130	76	73	180	406	142	126	21	718	330
With related children under 6 years	110	58	24	40	56	228	69	49	—	411	140
Householder 65 years and over	179	91	81	86	187	329	106	194	74	201	167
Unrelated individuals	600	534	316	314	912	1 188	481	730	147	2 381	610
Percent below poverty level	40.3	35.2	38.7	32.9	39.4	40.5	46.8	39.5	39.5	26.7	34.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 457	\$1 559	\$1 563	\$1 528	\$1 615	\$1 561	\$1 751	\$1 714	\$1 851	\$1 496	\$1 778
With Social Security income	281	279	179	187	400	547	258	313	61	1 202	275
With public assistance income	149	124	62	57	163	353	147	184	21	458	118
Worked in 1979	112	52	60	35	306	203	52	151	22	628	96
65 years and over	286	323	181	196	383	593	238	337	43	1 208	249
Persons	3 438	2 510	1 445	1 659	3 757	8 542	3 416	2 870	10 318	6 945	6 945
Percent below poverty level	23.3	15.4	17.0	14.7	17.0	18.6	27.9	13.2	17.7	11.1	19.3
Related children under 18 years	1 199	929	503	598	1 280	3 310	1 424	882	286	3 841	2 902
Related children 5 to 17 years	848	676	346	397	1 033	2 374	1 118	649	237	2 699	2 233
60 years and over	757	585	420	415	877	1 533	582	788	235	1 787	745
65 years and over	565	470	331	355	705	1 086	408	666	168	1 514	525

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 149	783	527	516	1 129	2 775	1 018	930	371	3 125	2 014
Percent below poverty level	27.6	17.5	22.0	16.7	18.6	21.3	31.5	15.5	27.0	12.0	20.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 367	\$3 572	\$2 778	\$3 305	\$3 385	\$3 673	\$3 674	\$3 064	\$2 762	\$3 477	\$4 274
Persons per family	3.40	3.68	3.46	3.50	3.63	3.64	4.07	3.26	3.42	3.57	4.00
With Social Security income	426	237	188	170	367	900	312	374	143	808	693
With public assistance income	334	188	103	148	271	670	332	240	87	721	608
Householder worked in 1979	495	358	268	252	659	1 153	457	376	187	1 721	836
With related children under 18 years	734	518	331	322	748	1 889	758	484	222	2 154	1 422
With related children 5 to 17 years	594	434	270	260	623	1 531	654	374	207	1 664	1 228
Female householder, no husband present	321	225	111	119	282	622	179	244	56	1 056	446
Householder worked in 1979	105	35	51	37	144	172	39	65	24	455	55
With related children under 18 years	260	165	87	85	237	472	147	161	25	877	363
With related children under 6 years	128	66	24	42	61	240	74	68	4	483	140
Householder 65 years and over	244	164	135	153	268	498	175	281	113	477	233
Unrelated individuals	784	724	371	417	1 115	1 522	571	924	198	3 387	789
Percent below poverty level	52.6	47.7	45.4	43.7	48.2	51.9	55.6	50.0	53.2	38.0	44.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 929	\$1 955	\$2 186	\$1 954	\$2 149	\$2 032	\$2 311	\$2 171	\$2 222	\$1 840	\$2 198
With Social Security income	393	425	217	266	550	792	328	455	101	2 001	412
With public assistance income	160	136	62	70	175	390	147	192	21	529	134
Worked in 1979	160	95	85	54	361	240	57	220	33	805	125
65 years and over	402	463	220	285	497	792	293	464	71	1 969	350
Persons	4 689	3 609	2 197	2 223	5 118	11 626	4 716	3 952	1 465	14 553	8 836
Percent below poverty level	31.7	22.1	25.8	19.7	23.6	25.3	38.6	18.1	30.0	15.7	24.6
Related children under 18 years	1 579	1 301	753	735	1 812	4 407	1 937	1 192	493	5 059	3 620
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 126	974	547	508	1 428	3 253	1 513	860	398	3 580	2 763
60 years and over	1 059	858	582	658	1 189	2 199	805	1 095	375	3 207	1 059
65 years and over	792	712	473	570	963	1 596	580	938	272	2 723	727

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.0	9.9	9.8	8.7	10.9	12.8	20.2	8.5	12.6	7.5	13.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37.4	29.4	33.2	25.3	30.3	30.9	45.5	23.2	37.3	20.9	30.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.1	42.5	46.3	36.7	43.3	43.3	59.1	34.9	49.3	30.8	39.4

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

Total persons	44 816	1 701	101 683	4 459	772	53 352	4 301	518	35 977	1 546
Under 5 years	3 370	145	6 679	356	41	4 239	251	41	2 585	105
5 to 9 years	3 312	161	6 925	320	97	4 531	242	28	2 697	99
10 to 14 years	4 016	178	7 277	305	78	4 177	442	60	2 903	94
15 to 19 years	3 809	197	8 926	480	65	4 803	544	93	3 054	219
20 to 24 years	3 625	80	9 767	592	78	4 631	387	24	2 859	122
25 to 29 years	3 851	123	8 133	444	49	4 355	320	27	2 744	101
30 to 34 years	3 319	109	7 278	145	77	3 118	128	35	2 683	53
35 to 39 years	2 763	55	5 684	142	19	2 511	66	38	2 107	54
40 to 44 years	2 336	128	5 391	179	30	2 426	152	42	1 800	62
45 to 49 years	2 231	71	4 734	140	25	2 251	151	24	1 841	74
50 to 54 years	2 420	98	5 756	287	17	2 821	274	32	2 011	123
55 to 59 years	2 445	84	5 878	201	5	3 025	237	21	1 818	82
60 to 64 years	2 207	94	5 356	210	33	2 823	195	12	1 622	102
65 to 69 years	1 952	47	4 646	187	62	2 621	275	12	1 722	75
70 to 74 years	1 432	45	3 935	155	32	1 858	187	3	1 477	70
75 to 79 years	816	34	2 743	160	57	1 303	176	26	1 025	31
80 to 84 years	565	36	1 456	110	—	765	81	—	615	24
85 years and over	347	16	1 119	46	7	494	88	—	414	56
Median	30.6	28.6	32.2	27.0	27.8	29.9	27.8	27.4	32.1	33.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	3 809	158	9 589	583	53	4 413	440	42	2 967	149
Children ever born	1 624	72	2 951	184	10	2 138	162	23	1 138	73
Per 1,000 women	426	456	308	316	189	484	368	548	384	490
Women 25 to 34 years	3 592	121	7 788	295	82	3 978	224	37	2 689	53
Children ever born	5 504	265	11 717	474	151	7 135	400	143	4 296	126
Per 1,000 women	1 532	2 190	1 504	1 607	1 841	1 794	1 786	1 162	1 598	2 377
Women 35 to 44 years	2 586	87	5 709	176	16	2 488	176	24	1 986	45
Children ever born	7 320	277	14 133	487	70	7 037	733	64	5 759	184
Per 1,000 women	2 831	3 184	2 476	2 736	4 375	2 828	4 165	2 667	2 900	4 089

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	44 816	1 701	101 683	4 459	772	53 352	4 301	518	35 977	1 546
In households	43 933	1 587	98 711	4 135	739	52 260	4 146	507	35 532	1 496
Family householder: Male	10 464	223	23 539	617	169	12 465	599	123	8 670	253
Female	1 598	141	4 232	349	24	2 018	415	30	1 321	128
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 446	70	3 437	254	48	1 237	131	2	1 019	125
Female	2 271	77	7 183	394	31	2 780	205	14	1 858	137
Spouse	10 304	254	23 423	597	154	12 255	571	79	8 487	196
Child	15 438	628	31 176	1 368	281	18 816	1 590	212	12 046	504
Other relatives	1 587	161	3 741	337	13	2 85	582	45	1 651	102
Nonrelatives	825	33	1 980	219	19	504	53	2	480	51
Persons per household	2.79	3.09	2.57	2.56	2.40	2.83	3.04	3.36	2.76	2.32
Persons per family	3.27	3.82	3.10	3.39	2.97	3.30	3.67	3.58	3.22	3.15
In group quarters	883	114	2 972	324	33	1 092	155	11	445	50
Inmate of institution	862	114	1 048	101	—	243	39	—	391	28
Other	21	—	1 924	223	33	849	116	11	54	22

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	10 497	527	26 680	1 534	320	13 405	1 443	175	8 118	351
Nursery school	148	38	635	60	—	178	15	3	111	17
Private	101	—	436	20	—	86	—	—	77	17
Kindergarten	561	22	1 361	51	18	1 042	74	16	516	7
Private	58	9	133	11	8	27	9	—	33	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 143	297	11 698	535	150	7 140	688	75	4 543	146
Private	204	27	633	12	5	162	16	—	119	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 740	142	5 926	314	55	3 078	430	64	2 249	99
Private	92	—	373	13	12	42	—	—	41	—
College	905	28	7 060	574	97	1 967	236	17	699	82
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	215	6	790	56	19	286	20	—	156	24
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	13.4	52.2	19.0	39.2	—	11.3	18.6	45.0	7.8	30.4
5 and 6 years old	77.9	67.4	85.0	86.8	100.0	83.7	89.8	58.8	74.9	73.9
7 to 15 years old	98.3	96.2	98.8	100.0	100.0	98.8	98.2	100.0	98.2	92.3
16 and 17 years old	79.8	97.6	84.3	100.0	—	83.4	93.5	83.8	81.5	65.0
18 and 19 years old	32.8	20.0	63.2	75.1	84.6	48.0	75.1	53.8	30.5	39.0
20 and 21 years old	11.5	23.3	44.8	67.8	94.9	26.3	37.7	22.2	11.6	—
22 to 24 years old	3.8	—	24.4	41.5	41.0	11.2	18.3	13.3	9.6	20.7
25 to 34 years old	5.3	3.4	9.8	13.1	16.7	5.0	13.2	9.7	4.9	13.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	12 933	481	28 050	1 022	198	14 388	936	139	10 295	416
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	518	45	1 198	82	27	948	104	2	516	44
5 to 7 years	1 439	62	2 368	106	20	1 941	131	40	1 360	41
8 years	1 805	36	2 745	63	19	2 345	136	17	1 588	43
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 030	82	4 095	153	42	2 435	198	19	1 384	98
4 years	4 315	162	8 935	308	18	4 151	191	24	3 365	98
College: 1 to 3 years	1 242	44	4 123	222	14	1 336	127	10	807	38
4 or more years	1 584	50	4 586	88	58	1 232	49	27	1 275	54
Percent high school graduates	55.2	53.2	62.9	60.5	45.5	46.7	39.2	43.9	52.9	45.7
Female, 25 years old and over	13 751	459	34 059	1 384	215	16 583	1 394	133	11 584	491
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	432	24	1 152	91	6	840	81	2	423	12
5 to 7 years	1 325	29	2 633	166	45	2 143	179	25	1 178	47
8 years	1 803	57	3 757	95	27	2 616	183	21	1 798	86
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 414	88	5 796	314	40	3 157	321	34	1 949	89
4 years	5 173	194	12 367	431	37	5 493	461	35	4 053	165
College: 1 to 3 years	1 408	28	4 284	154	30	1 212	116	16	1 177	39
4 or more years	1 196	39	4 070	133	30	1 122	53	—	1 006	53
Percent high school graduates	56.6	56.9	60.8	51.9	45.1	47.2	45.2	38.3	53.8	52.3
Persons 25 years old and over	26 684	940	62 109	2 406	413	30 971	2 330	272	21 879	907
Percent high school graduates	55.9	55.0	61.8	55.5	45.3	47.0	42.8	41.2	53.4	49.3
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.1	11.3	10.8	10.4	12.1	11.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE	Total persons		39 140		1 063		76 177		1 075		1 002		27 435		2 729		215 786		13 721		1 317		1 430	
Under 5 years			2 652		89		5 222		51		76		2 053		193		14 940		1 258		189		136	
5 to 9 years			2 961		106		5 808		65		111		2 286		287		14 970		1 082		118		123	
10 to 14 years			3 193		60		5 688		136		77		2 108		239		15 122		1 045		82		164	
15 to 19 years			3 370		97		6 425		185		91		2 615		450		17 368		1 505		80		150	
20 to 24 years			3 327		108		6 046		102		82		2 499		290		18 324		1 554		50		105	
25 to 29 years			3 134		97		5 684		41		89		2 212		136		18 897		1 357		160		110	
30 to 34 years			2 875		47		5 501		72		62		2 417		210		17 018		820		151		81	
35 to 39 years			1 948		93		4 179		65		38		1 725		112		12 729		619		115		68	
40 to 44 years			2 238		50		3 750		47		34		1 459		72		11 195		562		84		56	
45 to 49 years			2 187		37		3 716		30		22		1 150		66		11 599		394		58		81	
50 to 54 years			2 525		85		4 367		22		46		1 331		125		13 597		607		96		71	
55 to 59 years			2 300		29		4 315		68		75		1 555		236		13 136		555		17		56	
60 to 64 years			2 028		52		4 366		58		97		1 214		56		11 141		616		10		80	
65 to 69 years			1 671		43		3 911		66		39		1 093		83		9 316		550		24		57	
70 to 74 years			1 157		22		2 899		16		13		769		67		6 986		516		40		55	
75 to 79 years			770		22		2 054		16		13		481		55		4 799		315		22		28	
80 to 84 years			506		26		1 310		14		15		261		27		2 601		192		13		—	
85 years and over			298		—		936		21		22		207		25		2 048		174		8		9	
Median			31.6		28.7		32.9		24.9		28.6		29.9		23.2		32.4		26.5		29.4		26.7	
FERTILITY																								
Women 15 to 24 years			3 371		126		6 243		131		66		2 591		275		18 152		1 699		70		155	
Children ever born			1 043		68		2 365		41		20		884		218		6 280		870		55		71	
Per 1,000 women			309		540		379		313		303		341		793		346		512		786		458	
Women 25 to 34 years			2 932		63		5 680		62		52		2 328		194		18 062		1 174		171		97	
Children ever born			4 416		100		9 447		83		50		3 652		401		25 139		1 953		228		137	
Per 1,000 women			1 506		1 587		1 663		1 339		962		1 569		2 067		1 392		1 664		1 333		1 412	
Women 35 to 44 years			2 212		60		4 053		38		34		1 546		99		12 334		570		70		52	
Children ever born			5 844		179		10 521		179		118		4 071		313		28 881		1 506		158		165	
Per 1,000 women			2 642		2 983		2 596		4 711		3 471		2 633		3 162		2 342		2 642		2 257		3 173	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP																								
Total persons			39 140		1 063		76 177		1 075		1 002		27 435		2 729		215 786		13 721		1 317		1 430	
In households			38 955		1 063		75 211		1 018		998		26 215		2 448		214 227		13 053		1 317		1 400	
Family householder: Male			9 676		205		18 111		94		228		6 412		393		52 628		1 987		296		291	
Female			1 234		92		3 175		143		34		828		224		8 940		1 290		48		58	
Nonfamily householder: Male			1 082		53		2 165		39		68		899		111		6 196		663		19		55	
Female			1 766		53		4 463		68		30		1 097		70		13 163		851		46		41	
Spouse			9 722		151		18 170		88		181		6 188		377		52 649		1 954		289		245	
Child			13 589		423		25 283		404		374		8 984		1 059		69 525		4 879		442		541	
Other relatives			1 466		50		3 065		171		75		1 217		169		8 019		1 079		156		165	
Nonrelatives			420		36		779		11		8		590		45		3 107		350		21		4	
Persons per household			2.83		2.65		2.70		2.94		2.56		2.83		3.15		2.65		2.70		3.28		2.88	
Persons per family			3.27		3.12		3.19		3.77		3.12		3.26		3.69		3.11		3.38		3.71		3.38	
In group quarters			185		—		966		57		4		1 220		281		1 559		668		—		30	
Inmate of institution			175		—		398		13		—		234		34		871		87		—		—	
Other			10		—		568		44		4		986		247		688		581		—		30	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL																								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school			9 330		285		17 986		372		275		7 412		962		49 010		4 273		350		466	
Nursery school			329		36		312		—		6		95		21		1 472		242		31		25	
Private			216		—		227		—		6		68		5		1 030		65		31		25	
Kindergarten			505		13		1 099		5		29		437		23		2 912		293		35		9	
Private			45		—		86		5		11		7		—		231		12		19		—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)			5 109		137		9 550		191		151		3 621		488		24 383		1 675		132		266	
Private			694		16		515		4		25		38		36		1 248		78		18		28	
High school (1 to 4 years)			2 485		68		4 533		113		66		1 566		321		12 913		1 205		96		73	
Private			268		5		200		—		17		40		51		637		66		26		—	
College			902		31		2 492		63		23		1 693		109		7 330		858		56		93	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school			190		4		444		—		4		208		10		1 787		168		—		5	
Percent enrolled in school—																								
3 and 4 years old			20.5		59.3		13.8		—		31.6		9.0		6.0		21.6		44.6		38.3		33.3	
5 and 6 years old			84.6		100.0		78.1		100.0		90.2		81.7		84.4		81.1		94.2		87.0		71.1	
7 to 15 years old			99.1		100.0		99.1		100.0		100.0		99.6		100.0		99.1		99.3		100.0		100.0	
16 and 17 years old			88.8		100.0		87.5		86.9		88.5		84.9		95.1		85.0		85.9		100.0		100.0	
18 and 19 years old			43.8		45.5		48.7		39.4		27.3		56.3		60.8		40.0		59.5		100.0		50.7	
20 and 21 years old			13.0		6.3		24.7		34.5		15.2		46.2		22.6		17.9		33.4		28.9		24.3	
22 to 24 years old			5.0		6.7		10.7		29.5		—		15.8		14.6		11.1		19.7		—		32.3	
25 to 34 years old			3.7		9.0		4.5		3.5		9.3		6.3		3.5		6.4		10.2		12.2		14.1	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																								
Male, 25 years old and over			11 186		303		21 471		215		332		7 728		580		62 431		3 065		370		405	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years			243		40		688		—		16		506		56		2 455		229		—		39	
5 to 7 years			968		38		1 957		10		46		988		125		5 095		212		—		40	
8 years			1 361		—		2 478		—		19		804		83		4 930		150		—		55	
High school: 1 to 3 years			1 557		74		3 348		77		39		1 059		90		8 691		548		—		43	
4 years			4 740		76		7 921		69		114		2 210		138		20 924		979		39		80	
College: 1 to 3 years			1 243		52		2 178		28		40		751		39		8 375		489		33		47	
4 or more years			1 074		23		2 901		31		58		1 410		49		11 961		458		298		101	
Percent high school graduates			63.1		49.8		60.5		59.5		63.9		56.6		39.0		66.1		62.8		100.0		56.3	
Female, 25 years old and over			12 451		300		25 517		321		233		8 146		690		72 631		4 212		428		347	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years			405		26		692		15		3		268		46		2 373		176		41		54	
5 to 7 years			831		26		2 159		20		17		891		73		6 282		330		31		35	
8 years			1 509		12		2 941		36		30		703		120		6 585		335		6		14	
High school: 1 to 3 years			2 075		41		4 195		59		36		1 467		152		10 794		796		41		44	
4 years			5 677		124		10 563		122		91		2 642		202									

ns of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

Total persons	48 258	2 123	525
Under 5 years	4 528	113	51
5 to 9 years	4 662	219	79
10 to 14 years	4 216	159	32
15 to 19 years	4 106	230	47
20 to 24 years	4 309	180	41
25 to 29 years	4 436	164	39
30 to 34 years	3 588	103	15
35 to 39 years	2 459	52	45
40 to 44 years	2 188	32	6
45 to 49 years	2 436	101	19
50 to 54 years	2 517	123	50
55 to 59 years	2 531	113	28
60 to 64 years	1 953	111	11
65 to 69 years	1 756	132	33
70 to 74 years	1 266	108	13
75 to 79 years	706	89	9
80 to 84 years	356	48	—
85 years and over	245	46	7
Median	27.6	29.9	26.6

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	4 245	194	40
Children ever born	2 377	96	—
Per 1,000 women	560	495	—
Women 25 to 34 years	3 945	105	22
Children ever born	7 622	178	41
Per 1,000 women	1 932	1 695	1 864
Women 35 to 44 years	2 390	63	17
Children ever born	7 134	106	67
Per 1,000 women	2 985	1 683	3 941

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	48 258	2 123	525
In households	48 215	2 117	525
Family householder: Male	11 479	358	131
Female	1 586	205	5
Nonfamily householder: Male	870	89	7
Female	1 760	89	4
Spouse	11 308	316	101
Child	18 678	717	253
Other relatives	2 205	301	24
Nonrelatives	329	42	—
Persons per household	3.06	2.87	3.22
Persons per family	3.45	3.39	3.38
In group quarters	43	6	—
Inmate of institution	43	6	—
Other	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	11 801	607	140
Nursery school	96	5	—
Private	53	5	—
Kindergarten	944	40	11
Private	98	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 234	305	94
Private	91	4	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 610	192	35
Private	26	—	—
College	917	65	—
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	187	3	—
Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	6.8	8.9	—
5 and 6 years old	79.1	92.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	97.8	97.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	71.5	85.2	66.7
18 and 19 years old	27.5	54.5	22.2
20 and 21 years old	11.5	—	—
22 to 24 years old	3.5	25.6	—
25 to 34 years old	4.8	10.9	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	12 705	563	171
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 282	86	31
5 to 7 years	2 008	125	48
8 years	1 490	19	33
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 339	88	19
4 years	3 872	167	17
College: 1 to 3 years	1 011	47	21
4 or more years	703	31	2
Percent high school graduates	44.0	43.5	23.4
Female, 25 years old and over	13 732	659	104
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 109	63	12
5 to 7 years	2 171	98	31
8 years	1 560	41	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 509	232	12
4 years	4 733	157	31
College: 1 to 3 years	926	34	5
4 or more years	724	34	4
Percent high school graduates	46.5	34.1	38.5
Persons 25 years old and over	26 437	1 222	275
Percent high school graduates	45.3	38.5	29.1
Median years of school completed	11.0	10.6	8.4

Logan			McDowell			Morion			Marshall
Race			Race			Race			
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		
		Spanish origin¹			Spanish origin¹			Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
48 258	2 123	525	42 300	7 379	598	63 198	2 351	567	365
4 528	113	51	3 812	646	28	4 162	227	25	63
4 662	219	79	4 325	709	91	4 745	152	14	52
4 216	159	32	4 023	582	59	4 675	219	72	34
4 106	230	47	3 975	796	51	5 396	212	60	19
4 309	180	41	3 653	635	61	5 493	218	67	16
4 436	164	39	3 607	509	69	4 872	236	29	31
3 588	103	15	2 984	287	20	4 500	115	27	45
2 459	52	45	2 150	195	28	3 631	84	31	19
2 188	32	6	1 932	233	7	2 941	73	23	4
2 436	101	19	1 850	188	31	2 684	83	45	6
2 517	123	50	2 141	410	25	3 780	131	47	12
2 531	113	28	2 211	500	32	3 946	118	20	20
1 953	111	11	1 771	443	49	3 409	77	21	15
1 756	132	33	1 476	446	20	3 077	71	11	2
1 266	108	13	1 176	400	8	2 441	87	40	—
706	89	9	687	188	7	1 624	125	16	7
356	48	—	330	124	12	1 012	98	7	14
245	46	7	197	88	—	810	25	12	6
27.6	29.9	26.6	26.9	28.2	25.7	32.5	28.1	33.1	24.6
4 245	194	40	3 854	672	56	5 559	216	78	19
2 377	96	—	2 437	479	39	1 702	140	17	7
560	495	—	632	713	696	306	648	218	368
3 945	105	22	3 280	437	29	4 690	190	28	37
7 622	178	41	6 689	811	76	7 452	316	26	87
1 932	1 695	1 864	2 039	1 856	2 621	1 589	1 663	929	2 351
2 390	63	17	2 011	244	25	3 359	81	31	13
7 134	106	67	6 524	858	41	8 820	339	50	38
2 985	1 683	3 941	3 244	3 516	1 640	2 626	4 185	1 613	2 923
48 258	2 123	525	42 300	7 379	598	63 198	2 351	567	365
48 215	2 117	525	42 224	7 355	598	62 307	2 312	567	365
11 479	358	131	9 694	1 083	98	14 934	364	102	53
1 586	205	5	1 647	574	44	2 488	202	33	13
870	89	7	675	218	22	1 883	121	21	—
1 760	89	4	1 617	375	23	4 063	205	44	13
11 308	316	101	9 563	1 130	100	14 732	301	116	78
18 678	717	253	16 858	2 933	255	20 507	787	211	178
2 205	301	24	1 948	891	48	2 534	243	32	30
329	42	—	222	151	8	1 166	89	8	—
3.06	2.87	3.22	3.10	3.30	2.54	2.66	2.71	2.39	3.32
3.45	3.39	3.38	3.50	4.02	2.94	3.16	3.48	2.93	3.77
43	6	—	76	24	—	891	39	—	—
43	6	—	54	24	—	305	22	—	—
—	—	—	22	—	—	586	17	—	—
11 801	607	140	10 968	2 172	194	15 606	666	161	113
96	5	—	188	90	—	213	12	—	—
53	5	—	24	—	—	155	—	—	—
944	40	11	856	160	10	924	21	—	16
98	—	—	3	—	—	139	—	—	—
7 234	305	94	7 172	1 110	137	7 658	339	71	63
91	4	—	11	—	—	512	—	—	7
2 610	192	35	2 344	624	47	3 693	150	54	27
26	—	—	25	15	—	44	—	—	6
917	65	—	408	188	—	3 118	144	36	7
187	3	—	145	71	—	391	31	8	8
6.8	8.9	—	10.2	24.4	6.7	12.6	26.5	—	—
79.1	92.0	100.0	78.8	85.4	100.0	80.0	74.4	—	69.6
97.8	97.3	100.0	97.5	99.5	93.7	99.1	95.6	94.0	100.0
71.5	85.2	66.7	70.7	91.7	100.0	88.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
27.5	54.5	22.2	26.4	52.5	90.9	57.4	83.2	100.0	—
11.5	—	—	6.7	34.8	—	34.6	32.9	—	—
3.5	25.6	—	3.6	8.2	—	16.7	24.8	28.3	58.3
4.8	10.9	—	3.4	4.8	2.2	5.3	4.8	—	—
12 705	563	171	10 682	1 724	143	17 647	546	135	62
1 282	86	31	1 339	286	21	583	98	7	—
2 008	125	48	2 398	327	44	1 440	48	26	5
1 490	19	33	1 086	138	2	1 984	26	9	—
2 339	88	19	2 234	411	45	2 724	85	17	12
3 872	167	17	2 770	389	18	6 458	191	31	23
1 011	47	21	414	72	7	2 062	56	6	10
703	31	2	441	101	6	2 396	42	39	12
44.0	43.5	23.4	33.9	32.6	21.7	61.9	52.9	56.3	72.6
13 732	659	104	11 830	2 287	165	21 080	777	194	119
1 109	63	12	1 188	178	21	480	76	10	6
2 171	98	31	2 394	349	38	1 547	71	16	16
1 560	41	9	1 444	161	7	2 756	75	8	16
2 509	232	12	2 533	578	50	3 099	210	45	18
4 733	157	31	3 125	690	31	8 823	213	94	37
926	34	5	566	117	16	2 446	83	14	20
724	34	4	580	214	2	1 929	49	7	6
46.5	34.1	38.5	36.1	44.6	29.7	62.6	44.4	59.3	52.9
26 437	1 222	275	22 512	4 011	308	38 727	1 323	329	181
45.3	38.5	29.1	35.1	39.5	26.0	62.3	47.9	58.1	59.7
11.0	10.6	8.4	9.6	10.5	10.0	12.3	11.7	12.2	12.7

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Mercer			Mineral			Mingo			Monongalia			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Race			Race		Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		
AGE													
Total persons	68 538	5 028	451	26 376	746		36 160	1 065		72 244	1 648	845	637
Under 5 years	4 955	381	44	1 931	54		3 475	103		4 513	117	48	28
5 to 9 years	5 417	393	31	2 144	76		3 495	90		4 441	113	64	100
10 to 14 years	5 447	456	51	2 330	69		3 582	100		4 246	77	38	11
15 to 19 years	5 893	532	29	2 461	101		3 433	128		8 208	192	89	60
20 to 24 years	5 905	464	48	1 896	88		3 320	66		13 179	419	119	138
25 to 29 years	5 601	356	31	1 950	48		3 054	110		7 063	224	177	59
30 to 34 years	5 368	239	39	2 073	42		2 703	63		5 350	128	98	43
35 to 39 years	3 862	220	26	1 728	47		1 908	24		3 558	74	110	16
40 to 44 years	3 217	132	15	1 386	25		1 670	20		3 121	15	55	73
45 to 49 years	3 250	179	4	1 290	29		1 543	13		2 883	29	17	—
50 to 54 years	3 295	197	29	1 481	40		1 916	80		3 097	38	17	10
55 to 59 years	4 057	313	34	1 283	41		1 557	52		3 136	65	—	6
60 to 64 years	3 644	257	42	1 283	27		1 514	24		2 683	53	—	4
65 to 69 years	3 096	313	14	1 071	17		1 108	66		2 401	44	6	25
70 to 74 years	2 079	211	8	921	15		738	82		1 665	12	7	25
75 to 79 years	1 819	218	—	558	7		666	24		1 266	32	—	26
80 to 84 years	1 101	116	6	329	10		311	5		835	11	—	13
85 years and over	532	51	—	261	10		167	15		599	5	—	—
Median	31.0	29.0	28.6	31.1	23.0		26.3	27.1		26.1	23.8	26.8	24.4
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	6 049	515	55	2 178	95		3 339	98		10 206	300	95	56
Children ever born	2 185	182	35	827	39		1 752	32		1 699	53	10	4
Per 1,000 women	361	353	636	380	411		525	327		166	177	105	71
Women 25 to 34 years	5 486	325	45	2 061	42		2 834	79		6 010	109	87	42
Children ever born	9 107	515	81	3 788	124		5 708	155		7 298	190	100	58
Per 1,000 women	1 660	1 585	1 800	1 838	2 952		2 014	1 962		1 214	1 743	1 149	1 381
Women 35 to 44 years	3 600	182	22	1 533	38		1 792	24		3 360	35	65	43
Children ever born	9 919	615	85	4 216	109		6 105	73		8 104	80	118	115
Per 1,000 women	2 755	3 379	3 864	2 750	2 868		3 407	3 042		2 412	2 286	1 815	2 674
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	68 538	5 028	451	26 376	746		36 160	1 065		72 244	1 648	845	637
In households	67 467	4 912	451	25 980	714		36 122	1 065		67 332	1 493	781	601
Family householder:													
Male	16 439	776	110	6 452	121		8 122	146		14 717	218	185	131
Female	2 702	525	21	868	55		1 429	106		2 378	62	18	7
Nonfamily householder:													
Male	1 594	174	—	620	23		741	39		4 175	133	115	55
Female	3 870	305	20	1 242	25		1 216	99		4 846	160	20	26
Spouse	16 509	721	114	6 336	117		7 794	114		14 705	174	157	119
Child	22 663	1 748	174	9 324	273		14 958	486		19 696	416	194	170
Other relatives	2 968	532	7	803	56		1 586	54		2 323	87	13	20
Nonrelatives	722	131	5	335	44		276	21		4 492	243	79	73
Persons per household	2.74	2.79	2.94	2.83	3.27		3.14	2.75		2.58	2.48	2.41	2.74
Persons per family	3.20	3.34	3.20	3.25	3.67		3.55	3.60		3.15	3.32	2.99	3.46
In group quarters	1 071	116	—	396	32		38	—		4 912	155	64	36
Inmate of institution	230	6	—	135	—		26	—		344	27	—	3
Other	841	110	—	261	32		12	—		4 568	128	64	33
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	16 803	1 562	140	6 926	269		9 301	350		27 093	883	530	295
Nursery school	341	54	4	108	21		166	10		518	33	28	6
Private	211	36	—	40	7		24	—		387	2	9	6
Kindergarten	1 156	99	15	390	8		565	11		818	23	13	21
Private	77	10	—	23	—		6	—		71	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 108	767	67	3 667	118		5 917	160		7 075	161	89	87
Private	140	28	5	192	—		64	5		364	—	—	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 529	303	47	1 882	60		2 124	103		3 598	89	23	10
Private	60	14	—	49	—		7	—		246	—	—	5
College	2 669	339	7	879	62		529	66		15 084	577	377	171
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	338	54	—	132	9		142	22		512	17	22	—
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	15.5	39.1	66.7	12.4	66.7		12.4	18.5		26.0	63.5	100.0	40.0
5 and 6 years old	84.0	90.4	100.0	82.9	76.9		72.3	100.0		81.7	100.0	100.0	93.9
7 to 15 years old	98.1	100.0	100.0	99.1	98.7		95.1	92.7		98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.1	81.3	100.0	91.3	81.5		69.2	100.0		92.1	81.8	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	47.6	64.0	—	57.0	93.0		34.2	50.0		81.4	91.4	100.0	54.5
20 and 21 years old	30.5	40.5	—	26.4	26.2		7.0	58.3		75.9	91.6	82.4	90.0
22 to 24 years old	12.9	29.1	18.2	7.1	13.0		5.0	33.3		52.4	76.0	81.2	62.5
25 to 34 years old	5.0	8.9	27.1	4.3	—		3.1	9.8		18.4	34.7	69.8	45.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Male, 25 years old and over	18 832	1 152	122	7 359	162		9 085	243		17 840	415	324	155
Elementary:													
0 to 4 years	1 083	113	11	240	5		1 280	19		543	16	—	4
5 to 7 years	2 825	124	32	687	3		1 672	12		1 366	16	—	41
8 years	1 927	68	—	771	15		991	25		1 806	18	—	2
High school:													
1 to 3 years	3 160	236	46	1 137	39		1 699	50		2 155	73	—	31
4 years	5 663	350	19	2 986	79		2 395	87		5 047	77	—	12
College:													
1 to 3 years	2 068	162	6	821	21		514	42		1 905	117	21	35
4 or more years	2 106	99	8	717	—		534	8		5 018	98	303	30
Percent high school graduates	52.2	53.0	27.0	61.5	61.7		37.9	56.4		67.1	70.4	100.0	49.7
Female, 25 years old and over	22 089	1 650	126	8 255	196		9 770	335		19 817	315	163	145
Elementary:													
0 to 4 years	1 014	84	11	152	—		1 067	45		360	5	—	8
5 to 7 years	2 543	251	25	762	13		1 704	55		1 497	21	—	24
8 years	2 171	79	16	1 072	34		1 232	26		2 217	7	—	21
High school:													
1 to 3 years	4 471	354	11	1 398	49		1 886	44		2 998	49	18	8
4 years	7 468	554	35	3 618	86		2 646	90		6 771	115	30	64
College:													
1 to 3 years	2 416	209	11	836	12		606	30		2 222	84	40	7
4 or more years	2 006	119	17	417	2		629	45		3 752	34	75	13
Percent high school graduates	53.8	53.5	50.0	59.0	51.0		39.7	49.3		64.3	74.0	89.0	57.9
Persons 25 years old and over	40 921	2 802	248	15 614	358		18 855	578		37 657	730	487	300
Percent high school graduates	53.1	53.3	38.7	60.2	55.9		38.8	52.2		65.6	71.9	96.3	53.7
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.1	10.5	12.2	12.1		10.1	12.1		12.5	12.8	17.2	12.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Ohio		Raleigh			Summers		Wood		
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	
AGE										
Total persons	59 124	1 968	79 521	6 825	588	14 587	1 097	92 594	823	315
Under 5 years	3 494	188	6 567	574	63	1 150	48	6 671	83	41
5 to 9 years	3 678	178	6 894	558	72	1 154	19	6 912	79	20
10 to 14 years	4 067	190	6 481	595	53	1 031	40	7 859	81	38
15 to 19 years	5 177	176	6 160	656	44	1 221	77	8 229	76	31
20 to 24 years	5 843	228	6 385	512	39	1 128	159	7 568	90	24
25 to 29 years	4 571	151	6 803	477	37	1 240	223	7 305	39	32
30 to 34 years	3 960	170	6 708	360	38	998	181	7 183	18	46
35 to 39 years	3 087	81	4 255	258	21	737	136	6 061	48	44
40 to 44 years	2 583	64	4 096	200	21	651	27	5 120	61	6
45 to 49 years	2 824	74	3 893	282	12	708	53	4 551	43	4
50 to 54 years	3 836	79	4 134	315	31	877	30	4 864	70	—
55 to 59 years	3 707	74	4 417	321	40	786	37	4 757	36	—
60 to 64 years	3 161	49	3 653	396	27	827	—	4 261	22	17
65 to 69 years	3 124	36	3 336	438	47	800	8	3 668	16	—
70 to 74 years	2 456	79	2 600	301	23	579	31	3 013	8	—
75 to 79 years	1 734	88	1 648	276	12	409	7	2 119	7	12
80 to 84 years	988	46	838	170	8	196	8	1 362	21	—
85 years and over	834	17	653	136	—	95	13	1 091	25	—
Median	33.4	25.8	30.4	30.6	28.1	31.9	29.6	31.2	25.3	25.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	5 740	178	6 335	573	53	1 160	212	8 087	76	23
Children ever born	1 485	95	3 019	337	22	648	188	2 861	55	8
Per 1,000 women	259	534	477	588	415	559	887	354	724	348
Women 25 to 34 years	4 340	132	6 706	450	40	1 167	399	7 419	34	46
Children ever born	6 314	203	11 932	967	90	1 993	864	11 361	60	87
Per 1,000 women	1 455	1 538	1 779	2 149	2 250	1 708	2 165	1 531	1 765	1 891
Women 35 to 44 years	2 919	87	4 173	228	21	724	163	5 659	62	19
Children ever born	7 531	205	11 185	711	93	2 088	422	14 776	274	26
Per 1,000 women	2 580	2 356	2 680	3 118	4 429	2 884	2 589	2 611	4 419	1 368
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	59 124	1 968	79 521	6 825	588	14 587	1 097	92 594	823	315
In households	56 533	1 862	78 649	6 716	583	14 222	427	91 625	812	309
Family householder:										
Male	13 143	268	19 545	1 122	159	3 392	38	22 531	121	74
Female	2 671	220	2 845	588	—	658	76	3 203	102	7
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	2 127	120	1 666	225	—	340	19	2 506	12	—
Female	4 385	116	3 866	409	20	812	33	5 055	66	6
Spouse	13 180	244	19 407	1 070	132	3 254	42	22 419	107	63
Child	17 752	697	27 825	2 426	229	4 912	160	31 341	347	133
Other relatives	2 345	91	2 877	792	18	641	59	3 265	52	5
Nonrelatives	930	106	618	84	—	213	—	1 304	5	14
Persons per household	2.54	2.57	2.82	2.86	2.81	2.75	2.39	2.75	2.70	3.00
Persons per family	3.11	3.16	3.24	3.49	3.32	3.20	3.03	3.22	3.25	3.32
In group quarters	2 591	106	872	109	5	365	670	969	11	6
Inmate of institution	484	12	649	105	—	286	650	589	6	—
Other	2 107	94	223	4	5	79	20	380	5	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	14 972	669	19 203	1 919	181	2 987	239	23 689	248	98
Nursery school	452	18	401	62	—	—	6	704	—	—
Private	273	13	285	11	—	—	—	501	—	—
Kindergarten	658	74	1 298	100	17	202	—	1 331	13	7
Private	63	22	102	8	—	—	—	110	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 474	300	11 052	976	114	1 806	52	12 478	137	37
Private	1 291	21	242	13	6	57	—	486	4	7
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 359	89	4 629	569	11	730	101	6 195	59	35
Private	791	5	55	—	—	35	17	163	4	—
College	4 029	188	1 823	212	39	249	80	2 981	39	19
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	420	38	410	70	13	59	11	624	7	6
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	24.0	48.8	15.5	47.6	—	—	46.2	21.7	—	—
5 and 6 years old	89.4	100.0	81.9	77.4	100.0	72.5	100.0	86.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.4	100.0	98.1	98.7	100.0	97.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.4	100.0	86.5	97.6	—	69.3	100.0	90.9	75.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	65.8	37.9	37.9	63.2	43.8	22.2	41.4	44.1	70.0	62.5
20 and 21 years old	49.1	62.9	10.6	16.9	17.2	5.8	66.7	20.0	23.8	—
22 to 24 years old	14.0	29.7	8.8	9.2	—	4.4	31.3	9.9	8.3	12.5
25 to 34 years old	9.3	6.2	5.3	7.8	25.3	6.3	11.9	5.8	14.0	7.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	16 412	474	22 101	1 675	174	4 082	95	25 538	143	81
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	377	24	1 190	217	11	335	—	474	—	7
5 to 7 years	1 086	32	2 364	247	36	648	8	1 960	5	—
8 years	1 769	18	2 630	142	22	729	—	3 096	—	11
High school:										
1 to 3 years	2 168	79	4 103	315	20	629	24	2 845	6	6
4 years	6 094	229	6 555	525	44	1 113	32	9 853	79	17
College:										
1 to 3 years	2 122	67	2 858	143	25	297	20	3 703	13	5
4 or more years	2 796	25	2 401	86	16	331	11	3 607	40	35
Percent high school graduates	67.1	67.7	53.5	45.0	48.9	42.7	66.3	67.2	92.3	70.4
Female, 25 years old and over	20 453	534	24 933	2 255	143	4 821	659	29 817	271	80
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	365	9	1 048	187	10	245	13	444	—	5
5 to 7 years	1 241	48	2 681	229	24	494	24	1 790	26	—
8 years	2 374	54	2 899	189	32	794	74	3 976	19	13
High school:										
1 to 3 years	3 373	98	4 723	495	28	766	234	4 838	42	4
4 years	8 621	274	9 073	762	26	1 804	203	12 454	121	32
College:										
1 to 3 years	2 326	46	2 568	223	23	455	99	3 653	35	21
4 or more years	2 153	5	1 941	170	—	263	12	2 662	28	5
Percent high school graduates	64.0	60.9	54.5	51.2	34.3	52.3	47.6	62.9	67.9	72.5
Persons 25 years old and over	36 865	1 008	47 034	3 930	317	8 903	754	55 355	414	161
Percent high school graduates	65.4	64.1	54.0	48.6	42.3	47.9	50.0	64.9	76.3	71.4
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.8	10.5	11.4	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	12 062	364	27 771	966	193	14 483	1 014	153	9 991	381
With own children under 18 years.....	6 383	228	13 057	465	81	7 396	479	109	4 966	165
With own children under 6 years.....	2 751	104	5 388	184	31	3 415	147	54	2 221	94
Married-couple families.....	10 340	205	23 465	605	174	12 250	579	113	8 460	244
With own children under 18 years.....	5 534	122	10 995	261	64	6 469	268	82	4 355	109
With own children under 6 years.....	2 457	46	4 818	82	25	3 106	85	36	2 050	72
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 337	138	3 604	320	11	1 793	390	30	1 108	128
With own children under 18 years.....	695	98	1 827	191	11	795	183	24	488	56
With own children under 6 years.....	231	58	505	96	—	266	55	18	118	22
Subfamilies.....	211	6	622	64	—	413	96	—	263	—
With own children under 18 years.....	186	6	489	60	—	294	88	—	172	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	76	—	226	13	—	208	8	—	118	—
With own children under 18 years.....	51	—	93	9	—	89	—	—	27	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	120	6	364	51	—	186	84	—	129	—
Persons under 18 years.....	13 103	636	25 904	1 192	242	15 710	1 343	196	10 196	330
Percent living with two parents.....	83.5	50.8	80.4	44.2	74.0	82.5	38.5	52.6	82.2	38.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	44 816	1 701	101 683	4 459	772	53 352	4 301	518	35 977	1 546
Native	44 374	1 665	100 750	4 365	663	52 955	4 268	484	35 686	1 522
Born in State of residence.....	30 761	1 212	80 534	3 273	460	45 285	3 320	403	28 655	1 201
Born in different State.....	13 497	453	19 979	1 092	152	7 525	941	71	6 935	321
Northeast.....	2 716	78	2 903	97	54	924	184	—	1 151	30
North Central.....	1 172	27	7 582	208	26	2 394	66	43	1 140	19
South.....	9 154	332	8 606	782	42	3 824	679	28	4 238	242
West.....	455	—	888	5	30	383	12	—	426	30
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	116	16	237	—	51	145	7	10	76	—
Foreign born	442	36	933	94	109	397	33	34	291	24

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	41 310	1 643	95 290	4 096	727	49 201	4 110	396	35 324	1 296
Same house	22 437	621	54 080	2 260	332	29 869	3 162	280	20 252	783
Different house in United States	18 800	984	40 770	1 806	349	19 096	892	105	12 928	513
Same county.....	11 339	597	24 090	1 329	218	11 784	489	63	7 241	358
Different county.....	7 461	387	16 680	477	131	7 312	403	42	5 687	155
Same State.....	1 559	170	8 145	252	66	3 816	186	40	1 922	33
Different State.....	5 902	217	8 535	225	65	3 496	217	2	3 765	122
Northeast.....	811	60	851	31	13	480	118	—	324	13
North Central.....	235	53	3 393	135	32	1 168	53	2	772	82
South.....	4 579	104	3 771	59	—	1 494	46	—	2 163	27
West.....	277	—	520	—	20	354	—	—	506	—
Abroad	73	38	440	30	46	236	56	11	144	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	5 981	265	13 737	464	77	5 683	295	30	4 480	155
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	28	—	67	10	—	32	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	404	64	188	15	—	54	29	—	265	—
Attending college in 1980.....	334	12	3 623	315	61	997	88	6	287	72
Different State in 1975.....	4 704	190	6 690	225	32	2 553	160	—	2 828	122
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	15	—	67	10	—	32	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	375	41	94	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Attending college in 1980.....	248	—	1 137	144	24	253	41	—	171	66

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	18 369	544	39 205	1 485	218	14 278	740	173	11 833	507
Place of work reported	17 159	525	36 396	1 356	183	12 878	607	156	10 904	375
Worked in area of residence.....	12 742	419	31 769	1 245	172	8 526	443	72	9 333	293
Worked outside area of residence.....	4 417	106	4 627	111	11	4 352	164	84	1 571	82
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	25.7	20.2	12.7	8.2	6.0	33.8	27.0	53.8	14.4	21.9
Mean travel time to work minutes.....	20.7	21.4	19.9	16.0	16.3	25.1	23.7	27.3	23.6	21.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	18 260	548	38 429	1 462	196	14 484	858	160	12 058	568
Private vehicle	16 535	483	34 046	1 097	165	12 975	676	143	10 845	431
Drive alone: Cor.....	10 072	278	21 838	652	126	6 930	344	76	5 228	300
Truck or van.....	2 412	45	3 937	65	9	2 572	90	25	2 391	37
Carpool: Cor.....	3 395	160	7 073	368	30	2 173	196	30	2 280	79
Truck or van.....	656	—	1 198	12	—	1 300	46	12	946	15
Public transportation	301	10	778	105	6	78	62	2	44	53
Walked only.....	833	55	2 705	218	25	988	92	15	749	51
Other means.....	193	—	419	14	—	221	24	—	94	33
Worked at home	398	—	481	28	—	222	4	—	326	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	6 220	298	13 315	355	29	6 267	350	56	4 447	216
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	38.5	52.0	36.8	23.9	10.4	33.2	25.2	28.0	34.4	36.1
Female veterans	289	13	641	19	—	227	36	—	112	13
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.0	—	1.1	2.0	—	0.8	2.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	27 660	900	64 646	2 723	379	32 386	2 340	318	21 778	980
With a work disability	3 028	98	7 594	365	41	5 234	425	30	2 908	114
Prevented from working.....	1 534	67	4 542	256	36	3 833	321	14	1 859	48
With a public transportation disability.....	548	14	1 722	86	12	1 326	102	2	612	36
Persons 65 years and over	4 748	134	13 344	622	158	6 882	796	41	5 023	242
With a public transportation disability.....	599	9	2 861	115	20	1 462	222	22	708	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hancock		Harrison		Spanish origin¹	Jefferson		Kanawha				Spanish origin¹
	Race		Race			Race		Race		Asian and Pacific Islander		
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black			
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	10 910	297	21 286	237	262	7 240	617	61 568	3 277	344		349
With own children under 18 years.....	5 335	173	10 268	102	128	3 675	325	28 961	1 774	248		165
With own children under 6 years.....	2 204	69	4 582	16	68	1 669	150	12 717	816	158		66
Married-couple families	9 567	177	18 092	94	222	6 300	394	52 678	1 882	303		288
With own children under 18 years.....	4 724	93	8 947	49	117	3 245	173	25 166	1 006	231		147
With own children under 6 years.....	2 034	27	4 130	5	66	1 545	88	11 543	529	158		66
Female householder, no husband present	1 015	82	2 606	133	26	634	177	7 293	1 221	41		51
With own children under 18 years.....	519	59	1 177	43	8	313	127	3 332	700	17		13
With own children under 6 years.....	151	28	418	7	2	80	45	1 006	247	—		—
Subfamilies	214	10	553	23	2	218	59	1 062	155	36		16
With own children under 18 years.....	168	10	428	23	2	188	59	836	155	18		16
Married-couple subfamilies	98	—	233	—	2	85	2	468	3	24		4
With own children under 18 years.....	52	—	108	—	2	55	2	242	3	6		4
Mother-child subfamilies	84	10	270	23	—	92	57	475	152	12		12
Persons under 18 years	10 864	319	20 673	371	322	7 819	980	55 926	4 226	466		500
Percent living with two parents.....	84.7	53.9	83.9	30.2	81.4	83.5	42.0	83.5	47.9	87.3		73.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	39 140	1 063	76 177	1 075	1 002	27 435	2 729	215 786	13 721	1 317		1 430
Native	37 958	1 063	75 046	1 075	894	27 063	2 690	214 207	13 645	594		1 250
Born in State of residence.....	24 039	547	64 024	747	779	14 690	1 872	180 736	10 325	365		829
Born in different State.....	13 854	516	10 804	320	115	12 251	812	32 967	3 320	209		339
Northeast.....	4 570	84	3 578	44	14	2 026	139	6 780	522	63		84
North Central.....	8 007	189	3 245	65	35	995	20	10 918	395	56		59
South.....	991	234	3 357	207	64	8 756	628	13 402	2 305	82		121
West.....	286	9	624	4	2	474	25	1 867	98	8		75
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	65	—	218	8	—	122	6	504	—	20		82
Foreign born.....	1 182	—	1 131	—	108	372	39	1 579	76	723		180
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	36 452	957	70 758	1 127	743	25 546	2 306	201 684	12 024	977		1 018
Same house.....	25 164	631	45 230	771	479	14 107	1 279	122 291	7 440	446		525
Different house in United States.....	11 179	326	25 230	289	232	11 063	1 027	78 650	4 508	458		419
Same county.....	7 431	276	17 169	193	159	4 697	642	53 253	2 809	176		160
Different county.....	3 748	50	8 061	96	73	6 366	385	25 397	1 699	282		259
Same State.....	1 175	25	3 394	41	49	998	16	10 924	808	11		113
Different State.....	2 573	25	4 667	55	24	5 368	369	14 473	891	271		146
Northeast.....	872	7	1 140	13	4	498	92	2 859	174	153		56
North Central.....	1 156	18	1 268	30	12	187	10	3 856	181	76		34
South.....	437	—	2 003	12	8	4 477	267	6 676	536	42		25
West.....	108	—	256	—	—	206	—	1 082	—	—		31
Abroad.....	109	—	298	67	32	376	—	743	76	73		74
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975.....	3 041	43	6 568	84	73	5 442	354	20 679	1 426	250		225
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	17	—	—	4	—	112	—	—		—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	71	—	124	—	—	50	8	486	36	—		—
Attending college in 1980.....	155	—	734	33	12	1 204	37	1 646	284	—		29
Different State in 1975.....	2 139	18	3 676	43	24	4 584	338	11 518	793	239		126
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	17	—	—	4	—	85	—	—		—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	34	—	37	—	—	24	—	131	26	—		—
Attending college in 1980.....	115	—	575	33	12	977	31	909	212	—		29
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	14 773	379	26 875	370	357	11 202	676	89 523	4 755	441		387
Place of work reported.....	13 771	297	25 549	342	353	10 439	658	83 337	4 278	366		299
Worked in area of residence.....	9 995	159	22 376	342	335	6 611	385	78 169	4 087	354		291
Worked outside area of residence.....	3 776	138	3 173	—	18	3 828	273	5 168	191	12		8
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	27.4	46.5	12.4	—	5.1	36.7	41.5	6.2	4.5	3.3		2.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.0	14.6	19.3	17.1	16.7	27.9	26.3	20.8	22.1	15.6		20.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	14 790	397	26 805	343	423	11 174	852	89 544	5 068	488		462
Private vehicle.....	13 757	327	23 515	222	384	9 674	706	80 451	3 520	439		394
Drive alone: Car.....	8 920	227	13 522	179	225	5 204	426	47 724	2 185	303		252
Truck or van.....	2 211	11	4 161	—	42	1 546	62	10 972	165	7		53
Carpool: Car.....	2 173	85	4 750	37	93	2 206	188	17 881	1 082	123		83
Truck or van.....	453	4	1 082	6	24	718	30	3 874	88	6		6
Public transportation.....	43	17	691	31	4	367	35	3 420	1 005	10		16
Walked only.....	750	53	2 019	75	20	727	110	4 086	414	33		41
Other means.....	89	—	229	—	2	153	1	721	48	2		2
Worked at home.....	151	—	351	15	13	253	—	866	81	4		9
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	5 508	130	10 307	127	140	3 212	267	28 730	1 082	14		143
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	38.8	34.4	38.2	38.1	33.8	32.2	27.2	36.8	25.1	3.3		29.2
Female veterans	197	4	414	2	16	168	19	867	72	—		14
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.4	5.5	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	—		2.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	25 365	675	46 914	648	604	17 646	1 637	141 048	8 278	799		827
With a work disability.....	2 222	69	5 371	75	68	1 685	164	14 436	962	24		91
Prevented from working.....	1 194	29	3 438	63	32	959	88	8 241	599	10		54
With a public transportation disability.....	428	17	879	34	2	316	21	2 893	265	16		24
Persons 65 years and over	4 256	113	10 832	127	102	2 635	246	25 381	1 717	107		149
With a public transportation disability.....	668	49	1 648	14	16	330	60	4 171	315	13		33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	13 065	563	136
With own children under 18 years	7 242	262	63
With own children under 6 years	3 724	88	30
Married-couple families	11 407	329	122
With own children under 18 years	6 519	159	58
With own children under 6 years	3 486	60	30
Female householder, no husband present	1 378	205	5
With own children under 18 years	651	90	5
With own children under 6 years	232	28	—
Subfamilies	487	39	—
With own children under 18 years	368	39	—
Married-couple subfamilies	201	—	—
With own children under 18 years	82	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	269	29	—
Persons under 18 years	15 948	666	191
Percent living with two parents	84.0	40.4	83.2

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	48 258	2 123	525
Native	48 050	2 101	473
Born in State of residence	41 393	1 407	333
Born in different State	6 594	694	140
Northeast	418	63	12
North Central	2 384	56	14
South	3 560	572	90
West	232	3	24
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	63	—	—
Foreign born	208	22	52

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	44 110	1 796	382
Same house	27 865	1 375	222
Different house in United States	16 212	421	160
Same county	11 882	368	88
Different county	4 330	53	72
Same State	2 022	43	72
Different State	2 308	10	—
Northeast	197	10	—
North Central	1 153	—	—
South	908	—	—
West	50	—	—
Abroad	33	—	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975	2 983	53	72
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	—	93
Attending college in 1980	88	17	71
Different State in 1975	1 558	10	1 721
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	—	46
Attending college in 1980	55	—	36

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	13 526	309	96
Place of work reported	12 390	271	91
Worked in area of residence	11 029	246	74
Worked outside area of residence	1 361	25	17
Percent of those reporting place of work	11.0	9.2	18.7
Mean travel time to work	26.2	24.4	13.0
minutes.....			

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	13 439	403	102
Private vehicle	12 181	331	78
Drive alone: Car	5 464	196	34
Truck or van	3 472	42	23
Carpool: Car	1 935	67	10
Truck or van	1 310	26	11
Public transportation	87	24	—
Walked only	870	30	14
Other means	188	13	10
Worked at home	113	5	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	4 953	177	73
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.1	23.4	33.3
Female veterans	155	6	8
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.7	6.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	29 648	1 156	284
With a work disability	5 067	241	71
Prevented from working	3 684	193	62
With a public transportation disability	1 174	96	35
Persons 65 years and over	4 329	423	62
With a public transportation disability	828	105	17

Logan			McDowell			Marion			Marshall
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		
13 065	563	136	11 341	1 657	142	17 422	566	135	66
7 242	262	63	6 537	803	60	8 176	312	57	40
3 724	88	30	3 231	322	27	3 641	151	20	29
11 407	329	122	9 617	1 073	96	14 744	344	100	53
6 519	159	58	5 784	512	47	7 218	200	50	40
3 486	60	30	2 970	213	25	3 428	112	20	29
1 378	205	5	1 390	512	44	2 065	197	28	13
651	90	5	656	271	11	799	103	—	—
232	28	—	232	109	2	191	34	—	—
487	39	—	348	171	13	454	16	—	6
368	39	—	286	158	5	377	16	—	6
201	—	—	142	38	8	196	—	—	—
82	—	—	80	25	—	119	—	—	—
269	29	—	166	122	5	228	16	—	6
15 948	666	191	14 785	2 468	218	16 715	709	143	168
84.0	40.4	83.2	83.5	50.8	72.0	83.8	48.9	75.5	84.5
48 258	2 123	525	42 300	7 379	598	63 198	2 351	567	365
48 050	2 101	473	41 988	7 366	579	62 490	2 335	503	339
41 393	1 407	333	33 704	5 684	483	53 618	1 470	390	267
6 594	694	140	8 222	1 676	96	8 714	865	111	65
418	63	12	527	158	—	3 434	172	16	14
2 384	56	14	1 344	72	33	2 369	106	54	17
3 560	572	90	6 241	1 442	58	2 392	587	34	14
232	3	24	110	4	5	519	—	7	20
63	—	—	62	6	—	158	—	2	7
208	22	52	312	13	19	708	16	64	26
44 110	1 796	382	38 450	6 746	628	59 144	2 177	517	350
27 865	1 375	222	24 294	5 385	415	39 743	1 525	347	278
16 212	421	160	14 032	1 361	198	19 367	636	147	72
11 882	368	88	10 839	1 144	153	13 776	344	111	60
4 330	53	72	3 193	217	45	5 591	292	36	12
2 022	43	72	766	68	—	3 185	89	21	—
2 308	10	—	2 427	149	45	2 406	203	15	12
197	10	—	161	98	—	575	75	15	—
1 153	—	—	670	41	21	689	75	—	12
908	—	—	1 504	6	24	872	49	—	—
50	—	—	92	4	—	270	4	—	—
33	—	—	124	—	15	34	16	23	—
2 983	53	72	2 333	181	45	4 777	236	36	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	93	—	—	62	16	—	—
88	17	—	71	9	—	1 384	96	21	—
1 558	10	—	1 721	120	45	1 890	147	15	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	46	—	—	30	—	—	—
55	—	—	36	9	—	266	37	—	—
13 526	309	96	10 415	1 304	152	21 886	613	215	74
12 390	271	91	9 555	1 208	125	20 589	483	154	63
11 029	246	74	8 286	1 077	107	17 885	452	135	63
1 361	25	17	1 269	131	18	2 704	31	19	—
11.0	9.2	18.7	13.3	10.8	14.4	13.1	6.4	12.3	—
26.2	24.4	13.0	26.3	25.4	26.6	20.6	21.6	17.4	27.1
13 439	403	102	10 289	1 337	101	21 847	521	224	71
12 181	331	78	9 052	1 181	75	19 561	426	192	63
5 464	196	34	3 942	710	37	11 886	293	114	52
3 472	42	23	2 606	114	10	3 323	13	39	—
1 935	67	10	1 407	312	20	3 340	114	27	11
1 310	26	11	1 097	45	8	1 012	6	12	—
87	24	—	57	41	5	316	31	9	—
870	30	14	879	92	10	1 505	44	23	8
188	13	10	217	19	3	155	20	—	—
113	5	—	84	4	8	310	—	—	—
4 953	177	73	3 643	584	29	8 687	252	58	19
30.1	23.4	33.3	26.0	24.5	15.5	38.8	33.3	31.5	24.4
155	6	8	55	10	—	269	11	2	—
0.9	0.7	6.3	0.4	0.3	—	1.0	1.1	0.8	—
29 648	1 156	284	25 286	4 054	352	39 527	1 286	356	180
5 067	241	71	5 048	737	57	3 970	198	25	13
3 684	193	62	3 849	576	47	2 738	138	—	9
1 174	96	35	1 118	157	18	673	55	—	11
4 329	423	62	3 860	1 230	47	8 735	406	86	29
828	105	17	720	316	22	1 439	61	29	12

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	19 141	1 301	131
With own children under 18 years.....	9 695	594	58
With own children under 6 years.....	4 330	252	33
Married-couple families	16 472	791	97
With own children under 18 years.....	8 501	348	37
With own children under 6 years.....	3 964	183	14
Female householder, no husband present	2 186	477	21
With own children under 18 years.....	1 045	239	21
With own children under 6 years.....	319	69	19
Subfamilies	459	132	—
With own children under 18 years.....	370	115	—
Married-couple subfamilies	195	72	—
With own children under 18 years.....	106	55	—
Mother-child subfamilies	240	57	—
Persons under 18 years	19 273	1 540	155
Percent living with two parents.....	82.5	45.3	69.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	68 538	5 028	451
Native	67 960	5 003	426
Born in State of residence.....	51 582	3 394	368
Born in different State.....	16 254	1 576	54
Northeast.....	1 248	201	—
North Central.....	2 450	83	21
South.....	11 912	1 283	29
West.....	644	9	4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	124	33	4
Foreign born	578	25	25

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	63 874	4 300	450
Same house.....	37 513	2 845	295
Different house in United States.....	26 265	1 455	155
Same county.....	16 494	1 217	75
Different county.....	9 771	238	80
Same State.....	3 273	126	70
Different State.....	6 498	112	10
Northeast.....	613	47	10
North Central.....	1 147	38	—
South.....	4 443	22	—
West.....	295	5	—
Abroad.....	96	—	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	7 811	208	53
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	11	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	73	11	—
Attending college in 1980.....	988	69	—
Different State in 1975.....	5 067	93	10
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	11	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	71	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	512	48	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	23 921	1 314	177
Place of work reported.....	21 545	1 197	146
Worked in area of residence.....	17 313	1 029	112
Worked outside area of residence.....	4 232	168	34
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	19.6	14.0	23.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.3	23.8	33.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	23 331	1 296	163
Private vehicle.....	21 566	970	152
Drive alone: Car.....	12 406	491	99
Truck or van.....	3 465	49	19
Carpool: Car.....	4 238	399	28
Truck or van.....	1 457	31	6
Public transportation.....	132	120	9
Walked only.....	1 138	187	2
Other means.....	228	12	—
Worked at home.....	267	7	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	8 290	500	42
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	34.5	31.9	29.2
Female veterans	311	6	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	0.3	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	42 895	2 781	287
With a work disability.....	5 957	495	46
Prevented from working.....	3 929	301	34
With a public transportation disability.....	1 394	103	4
Persons 65 years and over	8 479	909	28
With a public transportation disability.....	1 577	106	—

Mercer			Mineral		Mingo		Monongalia			
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Race			Spanish origin¹
White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
19 141	1 301	131	7 320	176	9 551	252	17 095	280	203	138
9 695	594	58	3 784	91	5 643	152	8 321	164	137	68
4 330	252	33	1 547	28	2 837	60	3 910	81	69	28
16 472	791	97	6 351	118	7 945	107	14 664	198	177	131
8 501	348	37	3 339	63	4 828	57	7 306	115	119	68
3 964	183	14	1 420	20	2 536	24	3 632	64	64	28
2 186	477	21	802	53	1 306	96	1 884	62	18	7
1 045	239	21	394	27	702	66	827	29	18	—
319	69	19	121	8	246	26	214	8	5	—
459	132	—	149	16	296	13	275	2	—	—
370	115	—	91	16	213	13	186	2	—	—
195	72	—	98	—	160	—	146	2	—	—
106	55	—	40	—	77	—	57	2	—	—
240	57	—	49	16	104	8	122	—	—	—
19 273	1 540	155	7 831	257	12 810	359	16 018	371	166	144
82.5	45.3	69.7	84.3	56.4	81.3	34.0	84.7	64.2	96.4	77.8
68 538	5 028	451	26 376	746	36 160	1 065	72 244	1 648	845	637
67 960	5 003	426	26 234	736	36 060	1 065	70 842	1 358	126	463
51 582	3 394	368	16 135	596	27 091	650	48 753	827	60	341
16 254	1 576	54	10 042	140	8 930	400	21 760	519	66	122
1 248	201	—	1 338	35	178	38	10 864	186	27	24
2 450	83	21	698	—	2 288	27	4 530	52	7	18
11 912	1 283	29	7 851	104	6 291	327	5 238	257	22	68
644	9	4	155	1	173	8	1 128	24	10	12
124	33	4	57	—	39	15	329	12	—	—
578	25	25	142	10	100	—	1 402	290	719	174
63 874	4 300	450	24 586	735	32 713	1 049	67 693	1 245	783	735
37 513	2 845	295	16 138	370	19 138	731	32 773	370	59	202
26 265	1 455	155	8 395	365	13 495	318	34 594	584	238	473
16 494	1 217	75	4 962	273	9 244	284	14 308	280	84	218
9 771	238	80	3 433	92	4 251	34	20 286	304	154	255
3 273	126	70	779	—	1 192	—	8 430	122	55	129
6 498	112	10	2 654	92	3 059	34	11 856	182	99	126
613	47	10	257	44	76	—	6 082	74	39	30
1 147	38	—	155	—	1 464	12	1 790	39	19	21
4 443	22	—	2 082	48	1 433	22	3 456	69	41	75
295	5	—	160	—	86	—	528	—	—	—
96	—	—	53	—	80	—	326	291	486	60
7 811	208	53	2 830	71	3 062	34	18 622	269	150	202
11	—	—	19	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
73	11	—	60	—	—	—	204	12	—	4
988	69	—	366	26	90	—	11 557	231	98	135
5 067	93	10	2 172	71	2 210	34	10 731	147	99	86
11	—	—	19	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
71	—	—	26	—	—	—	153	8	—	4
512	48	—	243	26	70	—	6 310	120	56	63
23 921	1 314	177	8 889	234	8 650	276	27 898	358	284	241
21 545	1 197	146	8 368	217	7 989	246	26 321	308	274	206
17 313	1 029	112	4 186	101	5 615	174	23 307	286	265	194
4 232	168	34	4 182	116	2 374	72	3 014	22	9	12
19.6	14.0	23.3	50.0	53.5	29.7	29.3	11.5	7.1	3.3	5.8
22.3	23.8	33.4	20.5	22.6	28.4	22.6	18.2	16.2	12.6	20.5
23 331	1 296	163	8 865	247	8 709	236	28 159	569	336	177
21 566	970	152	7 760	189	7 582	173	23 487	427	240	141
12 406	491	99	3 973	99	3 004	92	14 209	305	189	75
3 465	49	19	1 485	21	2 063	14	3 110	18	3	23
4 238	399	28	1 820	69	1 327	41	5 230	103	48	39
1 457	31	6	482	—	1 188	26	938	1	—	4
132	120	9	182	13	76	—	865	44	7	7
1 138	187	2	645	42	733	63	2 747	73	54	21
228	12	—	79	—	269	—	571	15	35	—
267	7	—	199	3	49	—	489	10	—	8
8 290	500	42	3 708	96	3 043	86	7 672	167	9	47
34.5	31.9	29.2	40.0	39.7	25.3	25.8	27.0	23.1	2.1	15.8
311	6	—	97	3	71	3	197	—	6	2
1.1	0.3	—	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	—	2.3	1.0
42 895	2 781	287	16 333	457	21 706	567	51 199	1 195	677	406
5 957	495	46	1 778	29	4 699	114	3 678	103	13	6
3 929	301	34	1 009	25	3 694	83	1 867	48	6	—
1 394	103	4	228	7	1 038	3	681	27	—	—
8 479	909	28	3 029	59	2 984	192	6 550	99	13	89
1 577	106	—	398	8	789	30	940	37	—	—

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	15 814	488
With own children under 18 years.....	7 040	322
With own children under 6 years.....	2 927	136
Married-couple families	13 106	260
With own children under 18 years.....	5 819	147
With own children under 6 years.....	2 554	84
Female householder, no husband present	2 187	212
With own children under 18 years.....	1 070	169
With own children under 6 years.....	308	46
Subfamilies	327	14
With own children under 18 years.....	226	14
Married-couple subfamilies	170	—
With own children under 18 years.....	69	—
Mother-child subfamilies	135	14
Persons under 18 years	13 869	629
Percent living with two parents.....	80.4	36.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	59 124	1 968
Native	57 970	1 944
Born in State of residence.....	43 619	1 279
Born in different State.....	14 221	658
North-east.....	4 949	114
North Central.....	7 069	189
South.....	1 611	346
West.....	592	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	130	7
Foreign born.....	1 154	24

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	56 081	1 477
Same house.....	34 574	609
Different house in United States.....	21 275	868
Same county.....	13 806	668
Different county.....	7 469	200
Same State.....	2 628	54
Different State.....	4 841	146
North-east.....	1 304	29
North Central.....	2 192	81
South.....	983	36
West.....	362	—
Abroad.....	232	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:		
Different county in 1975.....	6 506	183
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	24
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	26	436
Attending college in 1980.....	2 109	50
Different State in 1975.....	4 228	129
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	9
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	16	17
Attending college in 1980.....	1 296	22

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	23 987	503
Place of work reported.....	22 161	451
Worked in area of residence.....	18 023	349
Worked outside area of residence.....	4 138	102
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	18.7	22.6
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.0	22.7

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	23 927	553
Private vehicle.....	20 228	352
Drive alone: Car.....	13 383	251
Truck or van.....	1 939	6
Carpool: Car.....	4 265	72
Truck or van.....	641	23
Public transportation.....	985	72
Walked only.....	2 203	123
Other means.....	176	6
Worked at home.....	335	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	8 319	193
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.0	28.0
Female veterans	320	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	37 865	1 121
With a work disability.....	3 152	132
Prevented from working.....	1 793	67
With a public transportation disability.....	560	11
Persons 65 years and over	8 740	266
With a public transportation disability.....	1 050	19

	Ohio		Raleigh			Summers		Wood		
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	15 814	488	22 390	1 710	159	4 050	114	25 734	223	81
With own children under 18 years.....	7 040	322	12 040	844	82	1 996	65	13 268	166	64
With own children under 6 years.....	2 927	136	5 623	308	52	1 061	16	5 537	64	26
Married-couple families	13 106	260	19 580	1 092	159	3 266	30	22 407	130	74
With own children under 18 years.....	5 819	147	10 863	553	82	1 612	—	11 586	91	57
With own children under 6 years.....	2 554	84	5 291	239	52	918	—	4 994	35	26
Female householder, no husband present	2 187	212	2 316	554	—	584	65	2 675	93	7
With own children under 18 years.....	1 070	169	1 019	272	—	297	52	1 435	75	7
With own children under 6 years.....	308	46	303	69	—	106	10	498	29	—
Subfamilies	327	14	529	151	8	88	31	471	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	226	14	405	151	8	75	31	371	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	170	—	197	—	—	37	—	237	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	69	—	73	—	—	24	—	137	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	135	14	273	127	8	40	31	226	—	—
Persons under 18 years	13 869	629	23 830	2 125	200	4 073	155	26 632	289	114
Percent living with two parents.....	80.4	36.7	86.4	52.0	85.5	77.2	12.3	83.9	51.9	93.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	59 124	1 968	79 521	6 825	588	14 587	1 097	92 594	823	315
Native	57 970	1 944	78 699	6 809	509	14 491	1 076	91 840	810	297
Born in State of residence.....	43 619	1 279	64 296	4 971	387	12 000	397	74 808	536	198
Born in different State.....	14 221	658	14 105	1 816	122	2 470	666	16 742	265	67
North-east.....	4 949	114	1 987	219	18	449	70	3 408	—	5
North Central.....	7 069	189	3 865	141	23	594	57	8 327	133	38
South.....	1 611	346	7 516	1 439	51	1 289	527	4 182	132	9
West.....	592	9	737	17	30	138	12	825	—	15
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	130	7	298	—	—	21	13	290	9	32
Foreign born.....	1 154	24	822	16	79	96	21	754	13	18
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	56 081	1 477	72 732	6 395	518	13 488	1 039	85 882	740	323
Same house.....	34 574	609	42 789	4 625	340	8 149	442	50 599	505	159
Different house in United States.....	21 275	868	29 500	1 757	161	5 230	586	34 857	162	164
Same county.....	13 806	668	17 892	1 158	96	2 554	187	22 906	90	63
Different county.....	7 469	200	11 608	599	65	2 676	399	11 951	72	101
Same State.....	2 628	54	4 843	205	—	1 081	87	3 709	—	71
Different State.....	4 841	146	6 765	394	65	1 595	312	8 242	72	30
North-east.....	1 304	29	823	171	—	110	38	1 677	—	13
North Central.....	2 192	81	1 963	99	31	359	76	3 806	20	—
South.....	983	36	3 386	124	34	1 087	198	2 300	52	—
West.....	362	—	593	—	—	39	—	459	—	17
Abroad.....	232	—	443	13	17	109	11	426	73	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	6 506	183	8 649	455	20	1 914	364	9 581	51	71
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	26	—	436	114	—	182	350	256	11	—
Attending college in 1980.....	2 109	50	651	10	—	61	22	789	—	13
Different State in 1975.....	4 228	129	4 794	272	20	1 140	312	6 576	51	30
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	16	—	17	—	—	126	298	177	11	—
Attending college in 1980.....	1 296	22	390	10	—	52	22	598	—	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	23 987	503	25 513	1 554	179	3 961	133	35 568	259	141
Place of work reported.....	22 161	451	23 682	1 406	159	3 681	102	33 409	232	130
Worked in area of residence.....	18 023	349	20 365	1 385	147	2 562	69	28 375	193	102
Worked outside area of residence.....	4 138	102	3 317	21	12	1 119	33	5 034	39	28
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	18.7	22.6	14.0	1.5	7.5	30.4	32.4	15.1	16.8	21.5
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.0	22.7	22.6	19.4	29.8	28.8	23.3	19.1	13.9	21.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	23 927	553	25 318	1 718	130	3 977	79	36 159	259	142
Private vehicle.....	20 228	352	23 749	1 603	123	3 459	63	33 568	223	131
Drive alone: Car.....	13 383	251	13 209	951	49	1 694	46	20 036	152	84
Truck or van.....	1 939	6	4 860	81	55	772	5	4 746	7	24
Carpool: Car.....	4 265	72	3 592	513	19	639	12	7 049	64	23
Truck or van.....	641	23	2 088	58	—	354	—	1 737	—	—
Public transportation.....	985	72	66	12	—	33	—	346	9	—
Walked only.....	2 203	123	1 001	50	7	343	16	1 360	22	6
Other means.....	176	6	183	31	—	35	—	326	—	5
Worked at home.....	335	—	319	22	—	107	—	559	5	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	8 319	193	9 735	610	72	1 647	83	11 912	74	26
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.0	28.0	35.2	27.6	36.2	32.3	69.7	36.9	32.5	23.0
Female veterans	320	—	431	70	—	46	11	393	—	8
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	—	1.4	2.5	—	0.8	1.3	1.1	—	7.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	37 865	1 121	49 127	3 642	305	8 609	273	58 047	483	204
With a work disability.....	3 152	132	7 723	763	57	1 644	58	5 575	68	—
Prevented from working.....	1 793	67	5 350	521	30	1 143	33	3 201	58	—
With a public transportation disability.....	560	11	1 491	209	—	322	—	1 055	36	—
Persons 65 years and over	8 740	266	8 577	1 242	90	2 079	67	10 807	77	12
With a public transportation disability.....	1 050	19	1 646	291	17	365	—	1 469	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Berkeley		Cabell			Fayette			Greenbrier	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	33 270	1 148	79 013	3 436	537	39 511	3 175	359	27 169	1 236
Labor force	20 257	618	42 521	1 685	217	17 202	1 010	213	13 825	681
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.9	53.8	53.8	49.0	40.4	43.5	31.8	59.3	50.9	55.1
Civilian labor force	20 191	618	42 434	1 674	217	17 167	1 008	213	13 820	681
Employed	18 646	568	39 534	1 490	217	14 927	887	163	12 408	578
Unemployed	1 545	50	2 900	184	—	2 240	121	50	1 412	103
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	8.1	6.8	11.0	—	13.0	12.0	23.5	10.2	15.1
Not in labor force	13 013	530	36 492	1 751	320	22 309	2 165	146	13 344	555
Inmate of institution	862	114	1 023	91	—	243	39	—	368	14
Female, 16 years and over	17 068	575	42 757	1 947	257	20 585	1 782	159	14 249	638
Labor force	8 371	294	17 014	867	63	5 606	437	46	5 123	269
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.0	51.1	39.8	44.5	24.5	27.2	24.5	28.9	36.0	42.2
Civilian labor force	8 371	294	17 002	862	63	5 604	437	46	5 123	269
Employed	7 652	253	15 971	752	63	5 069	397	46	4 568	258
Unemployed	719	41	1 031	110	—	535	40	—	555	11
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	13.9	6.1	12.8	—	9.5	9.2	—	10.8	4.1
Not in labor force	8 697	281	25 743	1 080	194	14 979	1 345	113	9 126	369
Inmate of institution	120	12	554	47	—	134	6	—	181	14
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 961	128	7 137	438	46	3 909	458	63	2 431	207
Employed	1 221	15	2 471	94	8	770	79	13	673	71
Unemployed	292	11	469	44	—	338	19	20	191	19
Not in labor force	1 448	102	4 191	294	38	2 799	358	30	1 567	117
Female, 16 years and over	17 068	575	42 757	1 947	257	20 585	1 782	159	14 249	638
With own children under 6 years	2 848	119	5 554	221	28	3 620	191	39	2 262	50
In labor force	1 354	93	2 132	117	7	847	66	2	775	38
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 543	135	7 725	270	58	3 930	338	31	2 731	70
In labor force	2 162	85	4 061	175	33	1 378	112	16	1 400	58
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	10 386	253	23 591	611	153	12 469	581	79	8 597	196
In labor force	5 203	137	9 398	324	38	3 444	138	28	3 178	88
With own children under 6 years	2 521	55	4 814	88	28	3 215	79	21	2 054	28
In labor force	1 133	40	1 746	56	7	690	42	2	680	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 057	95	6 274	161	47	3 354	183	25	2 322	36
In labor force	1 799	56	3 026	93	22	1 063	54	16	1 105	25
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	18 646	568	39 534	1 490	217	14 927	887	163	12 408	578
Private wage and salary workers	13 558	362	30 484	901	137	10 801	647	114	8 932	463
Federal government workers	1 688	129	1 275	95	5	650	29	27	479	44
State government workers	844	55	3 006	223	20	1 158	87	2	915	47
Local government workers	1 196	11	2 922	219	26	1 317	82	—	883	16
Self-employed workers	1 255	11	1 669	52	29	894	42	20	1 074	8
Unpaid family workers	105	—	178	—	—	107	—	—	125	—
Employed females 16 years and over	7 652	253	15 971	752	63	5 069	397	46	4 568	258
Private wage and salary workers	5 335	135	11 420	447	46	3 201	249	30	3 182	182
Federal government workers	773	68	550	36	—	333	14	6	179	29
State government workers	482	44	1 776	138	4	516	51	—	459	31
Local government workers	720	6	1 660	108	—	734	53	—	496	16
Self-employed workers	267	—	435	23	13	237	30	10	174	—
Unpaid family workers	75	—	130	—	—	48	—	—	78	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	18 646	568	39 534	1 490	217	14 927	887	163	12 408	578
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	612	29	222	—	6	123	10	—	560	18
Mining	1 163	—	304	9	—	3 022	170	37	837	2
Construction	1 320	19	2 739	67	19	1 327	28	9	1 431	46
Manufacturing	4 896	176	8 505	290	24	1 517	88	29	1 712	78
Nondurable goods	2 016	46	2 466	80	7	551	39	15	844	40
Food and kindred products	403	7	244	5	—	41	—	—	87	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	629	14	515	20	2	67	4	10	269	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	417	—	384	—	—	86	—	—	58	—
Durable goods	2 880	130	6 039	210	17	966	49	14	868	38
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	194	6	210	4	—	126	—	—	305	—
Metal industries	350	—	2 657	129	—	209	25	3	13	—
Machinery, except electrical	306	6	542	14	7	492	10	11	26	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	212	—	92	9	2	48	—	—	108	3
Transportation equipment	634	22	964	24	—	14	3	—	14	—
Transportation	917	6	2 570	90	8	667	19	19	579	30
Communications and other public utilities	409	—	1 199	117	7	410	67	9	240	6
Wholesale trade	925	65	2 069	12	4	351	11	—	508	—
Retail trade	2 760	22	7 017	191	24	2 365	175	5	1 732	25
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	522	—	1 274	16	—	542	61	—	385	—
Eating and drinking places	634	13	1 764	73	10	380	49	—	390	15
Banking and credit agencies	349	—	571	5	—	296	7	8	235	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	418	—	1 107	13	7	217	12	10	173	—
Business and repair services	378	7	956	21	—	300	17	2	202	11
Private households	118	7	260	77	—	153	26	—	156	24
Other personal services	454	20	1 086	21	6	240	6	—	1 099	223
Entertainment and recreation services	151	8	297	14	6	72	—	—	77	—
Professional and related services	3 676	177	9 069	460	87	3 086	182	24	2 277	55
Hospitals	1 381	94	2 695	134	60	703	58	3	376	2
Health services, except hospitals	352	14	1 168	41	13	362	12	12	582	7
Educational services	1 365	54	3 825	230	14	1 644	109	3	1 087	33
Public administration	1 100	29	1 563	103	17	781	69	11	590	53
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	12 464	379	27 643	960	184	12 852	645	164	9 286	458
Worked in 1979	12 312	368	27 479	943	184	12 536	611	148	9 153	445
50 to 52 weeks	8 350	214	17 753	497	113	6 615	338	71	5 668	220
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 907	211	16 820	454	108	6 327	300	71	5 373	212
With unemployment in 1979	2 282	72	4 987	242	20	3 869	157	46	1 854	194
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	874	41	1 743	73	8	1 909	80	16	780	68
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	9 763	340	20 335	994	83	6 854	534	47	6 074	326
Worked in 1979	9 483	329	20 018	982	80	6 587	510	47	5 876	309
50 to 52 weeks	4 809	141	9 454	495	32	2 739	217	17	2 602	121
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 959	122	7 819	388	26	2 197	170	17	2 134	90
With unemployment in 1979	2 021	122	3 582	170	18	1 340	122	10	1 350	107
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	847	42	1 188	41	7	571	39	—	548	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hancock		Harrison			Jefferson		Kanawha				
	Race		Race			Race		Race				
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	29 791	788	58 136	788	706	20 498	1 911	167 289	10 082	906	976	
Labor force	16 513	506	29 912	388	481	12 186	1 066	97 818	5 728	526	500	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.4	64.2	51.5	49.2	68.1	59.4	55.8	58.5	56.8	58.1	51.2	
Civilian labor force	16 491	506	29 894	378	481	12 174	1 066	97 646	5 722	526	500	
Employed	15 385	421	27 750	336	435	11 384	868	91 639	5 203	488	470	
Unemployed	1 106	85	2 144	42	46	790	198	6 007	519	38	30	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	16.8	7.2	11.1	9.6	6.5	18.6	6.2	9.1	7.2	6.0	
Not in labor force	13 278	282	28 224	400	225	8 312	845	69 471	4 354	380	476	
Inmate of institution	170	—	390	13	—	217	28	860	87	—	—	
Female, 16 years and over	15 583	410	31 153	445	292	10 517	931	89 107	5 763	486	486	
Labor force	5 784	232	11 424	232	195	4 850	530	39 434	2 964	181	175	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.1	56.6	36.7	52.1	66.8	46.1	56.9	44.3	51.4	37.2	36.0	
Civilian labor force	5 784	232	11 424	232	195	4 850	530	39 415	2 964	181	175	
Employed	5 334	181	10 718	205	195	4 431	436	37 781	2 787	150	167	
Unemployed	450	51	706	27	—	419	94	1 634	177	31	8	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	22.0	6.2	11.6	—	8.6	17.7	4.1	6.0	17.1	4.6	
Not in labor force	9 799	178	19 729	213	97	5 667	401	49 673	2 799	305	311	
Inmate of institution	126	—	238	6	—	155	12	436	39	—	—	
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 827	77	5 102	150	59	2 125	351	13 903	1 251	58	119	
Employed	923	16	1 427	16	25	794	39	5 220	274	7	55	
Unemployed	278	9	335	13	11	180	31	906	96	—	—	
Not in labor force	1 626	52	3 340	121	23	1 151	281	7 777	881	51	64	
Female, 16 years and over	15 583	410	31 153	445	292	10 517	931	89 107	5 763	486	486	
With own children under 6 years	2 335	50	4 856	24	28	1 664	180	13 185	957	159	90	
In labor force	712	31	1 577	20	20	757	138	4 848	629	60	37	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 099	84	5 888	86	58	1 976	166	16 200	961	101	76	
In labor force	1 317	64	2 876	63	52	1 090	147	8 555	701	50	33	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	9 816	149	18 422	90	184	6 267	378	53 115	1 922	314	238	
In labor force	3 230	86	6 740	53	128	2 839	213	22 654	1 110	112	72	
With own children under 6 years	2 149	16	4 279	2	26	1 529	86	11 841	586	147	78	
In labor force	594	4	1 312	2	20	653	66	4 022	425	48	25	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 682	49	4 818	42	52	1 713	76	13 737	480	84	63	
In labor force	1 035	42	2 325	19	46	915	58	6 755	350	39	26	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 385	421	27 750	336	435	11 384	868	91 639	5 203	488	470	
Private wage and salary workers	13 300	334	21 774	196	273	7 266	593	69 915	3 397	377	337	
Federal government workers	97	9	1 007	41	35	1 201	130	2 570	220	—	14	
State government workers	352	12	1 416	42	40	860	65	8 675	902	55	43	
Local government workers	1 003	66	1 921	49	35	1 011	63	6 360	584	6	35	
Self-employed workers	578	—	1 487	8	45	1 013	17	3 773	94	50	41	
Unpaid family workers	55	—	145	—	7	33	—	346	6	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	5 334	181	10 718	205	195	4 431	436	37 781	2 787	150	167	
Private wage and salary workers	4 288	135	8 099	104	99	2 746	285	26 756	1 735	108	127	
Federal government workers	22	—	442	27	27	442	79	995	123	—	7	
State government workers	221	4	638	29	7	492	37	5 155	518	35	—	
Local government workers	606	42	1 072	37	30	509	35	3 724	358	—	9	
Self-employed workers	155	—	369	8	25	222	—	896	53	7	24	
Unpaid family workers	42	—	98	—	7	20	—	255	—	—	—	
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 385	421	27 750	336	435	11 384	868	91 639	5 203	488	470	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	127	—	191	—	—	708	57	323	47	13	—	
Mining	155	—	1 939	6	23	125	2	4 709	126	6	29	
Construction	463	5	1 962	8	23	1 094	38	6 763	198	7	17	
Manufacturing	7 523	196	4 646	64	88	1 879	159	14 762	924	103	41	
Nondurable goods	507	8	701	—	20	641	75	11 329	698	103	34	
Food and kindred products	15	—	281	—	7	—	—	590	11	—	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	—	42	—	—	79	11	146	—	—	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	76	—	162	—	—	286	26	764	72	—	—	
Durable goods	7 016	188	3 945	64	68	1 238	84	3 433	226	—	7	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	48	—	108	—	2	207	—	164	—	—	—	
Metal industries	5 732	184	230	—	20	285	42	1 238	90	—	—	
Machinery, except electrical	78	—	476	4	—	392	—	519	—	—	—	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	97	—	632	18	7	43	18	156	12	—	—	
Transportation equipment	—	—	141	6	—	81	16	580	71	—	—	
Transportation	439	26	1 145	7	11	449	25	3 909	144	—	23	
Communications and other public utilities	280	6	1 829	56	2	223	6	5 467	365	23	30	
Wholesale trade	179	—	1 641	5	9	314	19	4 700	97	7	8	
Retail trade	2 001	14	4 889	37	64	1 489	87	15 422	580	95	81	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	349	9	879	—	13	252	8	2 768	93	19	6	
Eating and drinking places	537	—	1 097	—	—	469	53	2 920	181	21	36	
Banking and credit agencies	223	21	564	2	8	177	12	2 201	110	—	6	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	111	9	616	7	—	166	12	2 561	92	10	11	
Business and repair services	323	—	894	—	13	342	28	3 021	91	6	18	
Private households	62	—	234	5	—	111	40	420	174	—	—	
Other personal services	271	—	730	21	16	257	24	1 840	84	27	28	
Entertainment and recreation services	512	—	141	3	—	431	41	585	57	—	21	
Professional and related services	2 357	131	5 152	82	128	2 637	246	17 334	1 498	158	142	
Hospitals	750	53	1 478	33	35	527	127	4 814	535	53	46	
Health services, except hospitals	332	—	691	6	45	301	5	2 221	133	60	19	
Educational services	935	57	2 059	43	30	1 421	110	6 500	630	27	62	
Public administration	359	13	1 177	33	50	982	72	7 622	616	33	15	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	11 268	288	19 858	219	291	8 044	633	61 265	3 103	373	340	
Worked in 1979	11 172	272	19 521	219	291	7 951	599	60 754	3 028	373	332	
50 to 52 weeks	8 036	156	12 541	113	197	5 421	295	42 100	1 874	265	217	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 677	156	11 967	98	163	5 083	285	40 583	1 762	257	217	
With unemployment in 1979	1 713	102	4 133	67	58	1 206	146	10 220	703	41	57	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	561	9	1 994	29	19	366	30	4 277	282	7	24	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 681	246	13 090	275	203	5 726	580	44 750	3 304	210	195	
Worked in 1979	6 581	222	12 749	275	203	5 563	562	44 194	3 207	197	188	
50 to 52 weeks	3 100	106	6 386	146	104	2 238	241	24 452	1 708	71	80	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 380	86	5 263	126	71	1 829	197	21 357	1 424	55	55	
With unemployment in 1979	1 215	59	2 309	32	15	1 071	183	5 872	699	64	24	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	407	25	779	15	—	341	58	1 826	302	25	9	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Logan			McDowell			Marion			Marshall
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	34 020	1 585	346	29 200	5 308	399	48 567	1 714	442	209
Labor force	15 718	558	127	12 086	1 629	132	24 926	697	242	98
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.2	35.2	36.7	41.4	30.7	33.1	51.3	40.7	54.8	46.9
Civilian labor force	15 715	558	127	12 074	1 625	132	24 906	697	242	98
Employed	13 870	435	102	10 648	1 378	101	23 047	541	237	75
Unemployed	1 845	123	25	1 426	247	31	1 859	156	5	23
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	22.0	19.7	11.8	15.2	23.5	7.5	22.4	2.1	23.5
Not in labor force	18 302	1 027	219	17 114	3 679	267	23 641	1 017	200	111
Inmate of institution	43	6	—	54	24	—	305	22	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	17 569	830	127	15 201	2 917	212	26 153	957	258	131
Labor force	4 911	261	16	3 421	683	34	9 601	355	112	50
Percent of female, 16 years and over	28.0	31.4	12.6	22.5	23.4	16.0	36.7	37.1	43.4	38.2
Civilian labor force	4 908	261	16	3 415	683	34	9 601	355	112	50
Employed	4 393	227	12	3 049	585	27	8 945	298	112	33
Unemployed	515	34	4	366	98	7	656	57	—	17
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	13.0	25.0	10.7	14.3	20.6	6.8	16.1	—	34.0
Not in labor force	12 658	569	111	11 780	2 234	178	16 552	602	146	81
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	6	11	—	193	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 274	183	30	3 035	662	30	4 347	173	46	12
Employed	699	26	4	544	25	—	1 384	4	2	—
Unemployed	263	18	8	218	22	6	311	8	—	—
Not in labor force	2 312	139	18	2 273	615	24	2 643	161	44	12
Female, 16 years and over	17 569	830	127	15 201	2 917	212	26 153	957	258	131
With own children under 6 years	3 945	99	16	3 413	420	32	3 724	128	31	32
In labor force	870	53	3	544	129	5	1 203	64	—	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 556	164	44	3 292	514	28	4 521	157	33	24
In labor force	1 168	73	5	793	157	2	2 159	90	16	18
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	11 494	316	91	9 680	1 164	91	14 919	301	115	78
In labor force	3 124	65	8	2 117	279	11	5 253	121	48	29
With own children under 6 years	3 506	56	16	3 067	222	25	3 401	87	31	32
In labor force	752	21	3	447	62	—	1 035	37	—	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 075	88	39	2 816	319	19	3 817	79	33	18
In labor force	950	9	5	669	89	—	1 662	43	16	12
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 870	435	102	10 648	1 378	101	23 047	541	237	75
Private wage and salary workers	11 427	292	73	8 036	904	70	18 070	405	218	53
Federal government workers	262	11	6	297	76	—	459	11	—	—
State government workers	603	51	—	781	167	15	1 406	40	7	6
Local government workers	943	70	13	943	225	—	1 779	85	12	16
Self-employed workers	607	11	10	566	6	16	1 233	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	28	—	—	25	—	—	100	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 393	227	12	3 049	585	27	8 945	298	112	33
Private wage and salary workers	3 060	107	12	1 615	283	12	6 528	214	106	21
Federal government workers	183	11	—	187	57	—	199	6	—	—
State government workers	339	28	—	518	104	15	731	21	—	6
Local government workers	653	70	—	551	137	—	1 143	57	6	6
Self-employed workers	148	11	—	162	4	—	276	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	16	—	—	68	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 870	435	102	10 648	1 378	101	23 047	541	237	75
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	84	7	—	34	2	8	134	—	—	—
Mining	4 760	98	38	4 549	439	37	3 633	82	22	4
Construction	709	—	3	387	20	—	1 352	15	7	12
Manufacturing	976	—	3	402	25	10	4 255	116	59	12
Nondurable goods	390	—	—	191	7	10	462	11	12	5
Food and kindred products	93	—	—	50	—	—	96	—	7	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	180	—	—	67	—	—	14	11	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	92	—	—	51	—	10	199	—	—	—
Durable goods	586	—	3	211	18	—	3 793	105	47	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	92	—	—	66	2	—	66	4	—	—
Metal industries	55	—	—	80	7	—	451	5	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	381	—	3	27	1	—	713	5	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37	—	—	12	—	—	1 238	73	25	7
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	8	—	—	31	—	—	—
Transportation	505	43	—	475	33	3	778	25	19	4
Communications and other public utilities	607	19	3	220	22	—	1 014	41	—	—
Wholesale trade	475	—	—	318	16	—	678	—	10	—
Retail trade	2 388	59	22	1 488	164	11	4 178	87	36	4
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	552	15	—	377	37	—	723	6	5	4
Eating and drinking places	490	23	8	231	35	—	847	31	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	119	—	—	75	12	—	457	5	5	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	133	—	—	73	2	—	409	14	—	—
Business and repair services	375	10	14	135	22	—	585	—	—	—
Private households	56	27	—	69	34	—	75	17	8	—
Other personal services	168	30	—	119	12	—	511	—	6	5
Entertainment and recreation services	54	—	—	18	9	—	144	9	8	—
Professional and related services	2 101	105	2	1 788	453	32	4 078	92	51	24
Hospitals	516	23	—	383	148	17	938	13	20	6
Health services, except hospitals	137	—	—	99	18	—	613	38	7	12
Educational services	1 194	79	2	1 114	238	15	1 987	39	19	6
Public administration	350	37	17	498	113	—	766	38	6	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	11 337	330	132	9 258	1 100	100	16 519	412	134	53
Worked in 1979	11 058	296	128	9 003	1 068	97	16 246	381	128	53
50 to 52 weeks	6 405	123	76	5 103	523	34	10 034	186	92	38
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 092	123	76	4 752	505	34	9 523	178	86	38
With unemployment in 1979	3 142	142	53	2 451	289	31	3 489	112	22	15
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 650	86	15	1 224	127	3	1 553	55	6	5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 893	272	45	3 891	872	39	11 296	419	128	63
Worked in 1979	5 677	263	26	3 724	783	39	10 917	372	120	63
50 to 52 weeks	2 234	101	6	1 509	324	—	4 907	164	64	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 897	78	4	1 283	255	—	3 824	149	64	21
With unemployment in 1979	1 231	53	19	726	210	8	2 119	127	29	24
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	486	23	15	302	87	—	699	59	18	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	51 588	3 696	315
Labor force	26 080	1 597	185
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.6	43.2	58.7
Civilian labor force	26 049	1 590	185
Employed	23 932	1 346	170
Unemployed	2 117	244	15
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	15.3	8.1
Not in labor force	25 508	2 099	130
Inmate of institution	214	6	—

Female, 16 years and over	27 544	2 121	171
Labor force	9 748	783	92
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.4	36.9	53.8
Civilian labor force	9 748	783	92
Employed	9 060	653	84
Unemployed	688	130	8
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	16.6	8.7
Not in labor force	17 796	1 338	79
Inmate of institution	122	6	—

Persons 16 to 19 years	4 762	430	19
Employed	1 530	98	9
Unemployed	307	32	—
Not in labor force	2 925	300	10

Female, 16 years and over	27 544	2 121	171
With own children under 6 years	4 499	303	38
In labor force	1 588	159	26
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 338	334	40
In labor force	2 392	187	24
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	16 688	786	109
In labor force	5 869	324	47
With own children under 6 years	4 018	192	19
In labor force	1 367	99	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 534	152	38
In labor force	1 861	96	22

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	23 932	1 346	170
Private wage and salary workers	18 611	919	126
Federal government workers	620	36	—
State government workers	1 767	228	16
Local government workers	1 742	135	17
Self-employed workers	1 099	28	11
Unpaid family workers	93	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	9 060	653	84
Private wage and salary workers	6 547	427	64
Federal government workers	204	23	—
State government workers	851	93	—
Local government workers	1 172	87	14
Self-employed workers	242	23	6
Unpaid family workers	44	—	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	23 932	1 346	170
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	312	8	—
Mining	2 912	51	22
Construction	1 609	53	18
Manufacturing	2 796	98	9
Nondurable goods	972	39	9
Food and kindred products	186	18	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	415	15	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	171	—	9
Durable goods	1 824	59	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	304	7	—
Metal industries	187	15	—
Machinery, except electrical	889	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	239	2	—
Transportation equipment	21	—	—
Transportation	1 475	117	5
Communications and other public utilities	769	95	—
Wholesale trade	1 353	17	—
Retail trade	4 026	183	30
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	889	25	—
Eating and drinking places	803	93	20
Banking and credit agencies	456	31	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	556	4	—
Business and repair services	828	18	10
Private households	163	6	—
Other personal services	567	35	—
Entertainment and recreation services	140	12	5
Professional and related services	5 034	471	50
Hospitals	1 385	216	11
Health services, except hospitals	520	37	17
Educational services	2 381	200	22
Public administration	936	90	6

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	17 616	893	93
Worked in 1979	17 335	871	93
50 to 52 weeks	11 145	500	54
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 541	449	48
With unemployment in 1979	3 540	213	25
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 398	112	7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	11 534	889	103
Worked in 1979	11 219	816	103
50 to 52 weeks	5 379	402	63
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 571	323	51
With unemployment in 1979	2 113	260	7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	837	106	2

Mercer			Mineral			Mingo		Monongalia			
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	White	Black		
51 588	3 696	315	19 494	516	24 716	759	58 093	1 321	690	498	
26 080	1 597	185	10 035	291	10 090	308	31 302	652	357	205	
50.6	43.2	58.7	51.5	56.4	40.8	40.6	53.9	49.4	51.7	41.2	
26 049	1 590	185	10 005	291	10 084	308	31 243	652	357	205	
23 932	1 346	170	9 180	261	9 079	253	29 407	614	336	191	
2 117	244	15	825	30	1 005	55	1 836	38	21	14	
8.1	15.3	8.1	8.2	10.3	10.0	17.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.8	
25 508	2 099	130	9 459	225	14 626	451	26 791	669	333	293	
214	6	—	130	—	26	—	344	27	—	3	
27 544	2 121	171	10 204	274	12 663	426	29 615	597	258	201	
9 748	783	92	3 393	130	2 907	122	13 172	300	95	63	
35.4	36.9	53.8	33.3	47.4	23.0	28.6	44.5	50.3	36.8	31.3	
9 748	783	92	3 386	130	2 907	122	13 166	300	95	63	
9 060	653	84	3 082	117	2 632	97	12 564	298	87	63	
688	130	8	304	13	275	25	602	2	8	—	
7.1	16.6	8.7	9.0	10.0	9.5	20.5	4.6	0.7	8.4	—	
17 796	1 338	79	6 811	144	9 756	304	16 443	297	163	138	
122	6	—	98	—	6	—	219	5	—	—	
4 762	430	19	1 984	70	2 541	115	7 257	172	84	60	
1 530	98	9	490	13	2 179	16	2 179	23	19	18	
307	32	—	161	1	175	19	280	10	—	—	
2 925	300	10	1 333	56	1 937	80	4 798	139	65	42	
27 544	2 121	171	10 204	274	12 663	426	29 615	597	258	201	
4 499	303	38	1 576	48	2 818	58	3 903	69	63	21	
1 588	159	26	456	29	494	8	1 433	50	20	5	
5 338	334	40	2 318	58	2 769	74	4 389	69	50	42	
2 392	187	24	1 013	35	700	22	2 414	56	25	21	
16 688	786	109	6 422	117	7 915	118	14 838	176	157	111	
5 869	324	47	2 136	57	1 723	47	6 570	111	57	40	
4 018	192	19	1 420	24	2 511	24	3 644	61	58	21	
1 367	99	12	374	15	395	—	1 253	44	15	5	
4 534	152	38	2 031	39	2 270	34	3 699	48	37	42	
1 861	96	22	844	23	531	22	1 903	37	18	21	
23 932	1 346	170	9 180	261	9 079	253	29 407	614	336	191	
18 611	919	126	6 970	187	6 877	176	17 103	273	81	95	
620	36	—	145	14	265	13	1 136	41	11	27	
1 767	228	16	618	49	634	25	7 556	218	239	40	
1 742	135	17	788	11	822	34	1 968	74	5	12	
1 099	28	11	611	—	447	5	1 518	—	—	17	
93	—	—	48	—	34	—	126	8	—	—	
9 060	653	84	3 082	117	2 632	97	12 564	298	87	63	
6 547	427	64	2 150	76	1 535	58	6 514	76	35	29	
204	23	—	40	7	152	—	368	21	—	8	
851	93	—	276	28	343	17	4 063	147	47	20	
1 172	87	14	392	6	458	22	1 099	54	5	6	
242	23	6	194	—	122	—	449	—	—	—	
44	—	—	30	—	22	—	71	—	—	—	
23 932	1 346	170	9 180	261	9 079	253	29 407	614	336	191	
312	8	—	157	3	49	—	303	—	—	—	
2 912	51	22	366	19	3 295	62	2 781	65	—	14	
1 609	53	18	800	25	576	10	1 591	1	3	23	
2 796	98	9	2 551	98	341	—	2 794	46	—	15	
972	39	9	1 784	86	141	—	990	29	—	—	
186	18	—	87	—	9	—	96	—	—	—	
415	15	—	183	10	76	—	200	6	—	—	
171	—	9	47	—	28	—	232	16	—	—	
1 824	59	—	767	12	200	—	1 804	17	—	15	
304	7	—	94	8	85	—	94	—	—	—	
187	15	—	164	—	22	—	461	—	—	—	
889	—	—	53	—	49	—	484	15	—	—	
239	29	—	21	—	12	—	109	—	—	7	
21	2	—	63	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	
1 475	117	5	863	16	613	20	685	20	—	—	
769	95	—	213	8	237	8	739	15	—	—	
1 353	17	—	129	—	306	1	629	—	—	8	
4 026	183	30	1 209	8	1 251	19	4 637	85	19	30	
889	25	—	178	—	278	5	747	9	—	13	
803	93	20	310	6	181	—	1 343	15	12	4	
456	31	9	215	9	79	1	385	—	6	—	
556	4	—	132	9	69	12	495	9	—	—	
828	18	10	197	9	138	—	901	23	7	7	
163	63	6	61	1	34	16	185	2	—	6	
567	35	—	245	5	155	4	758	—	9	7	
140	12	5	47	—	52	4	275	10	7	—	
5 034	471	50	1 742	38	1 514	93	10 837	280	280	74	
1 385	216	11	356	6	324	38	2 475	100	29	12	
520	37	17	214	9	108	5	793	—	10	7	
2 381	200	22	989	20	1 021	39	6 278	165	228	48	
936	90	6	253	13	370	3	1 412	58	5	7	
17 616	893	93	7 064	184	7 506	179	23 221	462	363	197	
17 335	871	93	6 953	179	7 283	168	22 943	435	346	197	
11 145	500	54	4 323	104	4 194	99	11 451	197	144	53	
10 541	449	48	4 094	101	3 984	94	10 595	186	109	53	
3 540	213	25	1 708	26	1 959	57	4 881	154	30	43	
1 398	112	7	665	12	903	44	1 444	68	—	8	
11 534	889	103	4 131	156	3 395	148	17 232	426	129	67	
11 219	816	103	3 941	145	3 252	133	17 010	409	127	64	
5 379	402	63	1 750	58	1 190	23	6 786	151	45	25	
4 571	323	51	1 373	51	948	13	5 467	125	39	25	
2 113	260	7	986	46	618	54	3 182	83	38	12	
837	106	2	476	22	253	23	584	16	—	—	

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ohio		Raleigh			Summers		Wood		
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	47 062	1 387	58 336	4 989	395	10 974	990	69 443	566	216
Labor force	26 176	669	28 707	1 975	162	4 730	114	39 948	336	142
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.6	48.2	49.2	39.6	41.0	43.1	11.5	57.5	59.4	65.7
Civilian labor force	26 166	669	28 663	1 975	162	4 724	114	39 915	336	142
Employed	24 658	597	26 048	1 760	130	4 066	91	36 949	269	142
Unemployed	1 508	72	2 615	215	32	658	23	2 966	67	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	10.8	9.1	10.9	19.8	13.9	20.2	7.4	19.9	—
Not in labor force	20 886	718	29 629	3 014	233	6 244	876	29 495	230	74
Inmate of institution	457	—	632	105	—	286	650	589	6	—
Female, 16 years and over	25 732	698	30 620	2 781	196	5 864	871	37 085	338	103
Labor force	10 749	251	9 776	903	44	1 627	72	15 768	178	48
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.8	36.0	31.9	32.5	22.4	27.7	8.3	42.5	52.7	46.6
Civilian labor force	10 749	251	9 776	903	44	1 627	72	15 768	178	48
Employed	10 209	227	9 177	864	37	1 454	61	14 747	142	48
Unemployed	540	24	599	39	7	173	11	1 021	36	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	9.6	6.1	4.3	15.9	10.6	15.3	6.5	20.2	—
Not in labor force	14 983	447	20 844	1 878	152	4 237	799	21 317	160	55
Inmate of institution	335	—	411	46	—	268	650	395	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 354	151	4 917	547	39	943	77	6 520	62	31
Employed	1 784	12	1 434	119	—	215	6	2 347	18	18
Unemployed	216	—	382	22	7	118	12	495	1	—
Not in labor force	2 354	139	3 101	406	32	610	59	3 678	43	13
Female, 16 years and over	25 732	698	30 620	2 781	196	5 864	871	37 085	338	103
With own children under 6 years	3 071	101	5 727	387	31	1 080	52	5 660	41	33
In labor force	1 034	55	1 358	197	5	317	21	2 237	22	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 130	187	6 261	590	33	897	42	7 598	106	19
In labor force	2 201	87	2 549	337	4	380	20	3 930	81	12
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	13 325	244	19 585	1 071	129	3 285	41	22 671	111	63
In labor force	5 392	104	6 101	452	24	991	22	9 496	68	26
With own children under 6 years	2 672	55	5 267	235	23	948	11	5 046	12	33
In labor force	841	31	1 136	141	—	231	11	1 933	7	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 324	64	5 429	343	33	692	—	6 569	60	12
In labor force	1 662	39	2 073	189	4	282	—	3 162	35	5
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	24 658	597	26 048	1 760	130	4 066	91	36 949	269	142
Private wage and salary workers	19 842	505	20 179	1 179	88	2 647	45	28 759	242	128
Federal government workers	503	37	1 120	111	7	152	7	1 698	—	—
State government workers	1 429	20	1 524	213	—	416	5	1 921	9	3
Local government workers	1 726	23	1 740	218	10	444	22	2 680	18	5
Self-employed workers	1 061	12	1 400	37	19	381	12	1 757	—	6
Unpaid family workers	97	—	85	2	6	26	—	134	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	10 209	227	9 177	864	37	1 454	61	14 747	142	48
Private wage and salary workers	8 189	186	6 198	584	25	853	34	10 512	124	40
Federal government workers	145	13	688	60	—	61	—	1 056	—	—
State government workers	692	20	881	88	—	226	5	980	5	3
Local government workers	839	2	1 011	122	6	183	22	1 587	13	5
Self-employed workers	262	6	335	8	—	113	—	502	—	—
Unpaid family workers	82	—	64	2	6	18	—	110	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	24 658	597	26 048	1 760	130	4 066	91	36 949	269	142
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	113	11	204	8	—	134	—	213	4	—
Mining	1 041	16	6 162	211	18	144	—	320	—	—
Construction	1 503	2	2 116	80	29	482	6	2 758	15	6
Manufacturing	4 048	172	1 446	35	—	189	—	10 396	85	71
Nondurable goods	1 029	28	549	33	—	60	—	5 571	41	53
Food and kindred products	248	2	193	25	—	—	—	315	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	74	8	39	—	—	23	—	132	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	265	—	247	8	—	13	—	306	—	—
Durable goods	3 019	144	897	2	—	129	—	4 825	44	18
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	33	9	130	—	—	58	—	169	—	—
Metal industries	2 205	106	36	—	—	12	—	1 717	28	—
Machinery, except electrical	476	29	554	2	—	18	—	362	—	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	42	—	48	—	—	7	—	332	6	—
Transportation equipment	60	—	27	—	—	6	—	110	—	—
Transportation	884	21	823	16	7	465	—	1 375	5	—
Communications and other public utilities	850	25	816	95	—	100	—	1 003	26	13
Wholesale trade	1 143	6	1 099	7	5	59	—	1 326	—	—
Retail trade	4 905	61	4 390	326	28	908	36	6 525	25	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	764	—	983	23	—	219	10	1 172	—	—
Eating and drinking places	1 334	10	648	70	8	234	9	1 407	5	—
Banking and credit agencies	524	—	454	2	—	46	—	774	—	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	697	46	505	38	—	48	—	856	9	—
Business and repair services	841	5	619	10	—	59	—	1 109	—	4
Private households	191	7	129	80	—	75	9	278	20	—
Other personal services	556	6	656	100	9	120	—	913	17	7
Entertainment and recreation services	412	14	148	18	—	19	—	255	—	6
Professional and related services	5 866	182	5 420	567	34	887	33	6 648	50	22
Hospitals	1 939	101	1 848	258	5	362	11	1 636	7	—
Health services, except hospitals	765	33	797	45	12	55	6	825	5	—
Educational services	2 204	42	2 048	187	10	390	16	3 052	15	8
Public administration	1 084	23	1 061	167	—	331	7	2 200	13	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	16 694	461	19 942	1 175	113	3 440	42	25 477	197	94
Worked in 1979	16 591	454	19 494	1 131	113	3 356	36	25 129	178	94
50 to 52 weeks	11 008	211	11 729	582	86	1 685	12	17 407	68	64
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 239	194	11 167	551	86	1 599	12	16 708	64	64
With unemployment in 1979	2 918	128	5 515	335	29	1 037	18	4 507	65	10
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	905	50	2 513	161	—	455	6	1 895	39	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	12 902	305	11 531	1 110	50	2 089	420	18 010	185	67
Worked in 1979	12 693	297	11 280	1 087	50	2 034	385	17 591	185	67
50 to 52 weeks	6 357	140	5 218	439	16	802	167	9 004	104	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 810	104	4 489	345	16	715	158	7 381	97	39
With unemployment in 1979	1 958	40	2 086	275	5	427	89	3 243	18	20
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	596	11	728	140	—	112	35	1 048	8	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Berkeley		Cobell			Fayette			Greenbrier	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	18 646	568	39 534	1 490	217	14 927	887	163	12 408	578
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 195	62	9 623	295	76	2 888	81	27	2 405	44
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 362	2	4 386	73	6	1 308	20	17	975	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	47	—	129	—	—	67	—	—	52	3
Management related occupations	346	—	985	28	—	384	9	11	193	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 833	60	5 237	222	70	1 580	61	10	1 430	34
Engineers and natural scientists	187	—	744	16	14	143	10	—	188	3
Engineers	112	—	587	16	14	126	7	—	91	3
Health diagnosing occupations	97	—	285	—	47	50	—	10	146	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	376	19	898	45	—	223	10	—	676	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	914	34	2 140	99	9	879	35	—	580	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	762	23	1 511	61	5	685	35	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 710	97	11 766	414	22	3 532	241	34	2 964	85
Health technologists and technicians	215	6	557	13	6	205	6	—	152	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	320	—	678	22	—	204	5	3	176	9
Sales occupations	1 336	21	4 266	92	14	1 290	99	12	976	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	163	—	374	—	—	222	38	2	169	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	332	6	1 487	9	7	233	14	10	235	—
Other sales occupations	841	15	2 405	83	7	835	47	—	572	—
Cashiers	251	6	807	22	—	374	38	—	181	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 839	70	6 265	287	2	1 833	131	19	1 660	74
Computer equipment operators	152	15	128	—	—	23	5	—	13	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	770	16	1 710	51	—	588	49	8	482	4
Financial records processing occupations	314	—	843	17	2	228	19	—	274	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	109	—	189	52	—	98	6	—	116	18
Service occupations	2 440	138	4 986	405	50	1 826	180	13	1 824	300
Private household occupations	100	7	221	—	—	123	23	—	119	24
Protective service occupations	273	10	458	27	7	193	10	—	243	43
Police and firefighters	93	—	167	—	7	96	1	—	46	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 067	121	4 307	308	43	1 510	147	13	1 462	233
Food service occupations	787	33	1 615	83	16	486	47	2	581	95
Cleaning and building service occupations	495	16	1 119	118	14	433	62	8	389	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	642	34	321	—	6	142	7	—	606	20
Farm operators and managers	220	—	79	—	—	33	—	—	271	7
Farm workers and related occupations	380	34	201	—	6	71	7	—	258	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 597	28	5 241	153	40	3 346	156	23	2 066	27
Mechanics and repairers	822	10	1 494	59	7	662	29	13	496	11
Construction trades	900	7	1 955	66	14	1 165	19	7	876	1
Precision production occupations	823	11	1 757	19	19	518	23	—	388	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 062	209	7 597	223	23	3 193	222	66	2 543	102
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 701	69	2 285	57	6	355	36	10	566	27
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	824	34	1 048	14	—	399	7	11	220	4
Transportation occupations	874	8	1 317	27	7	801	32	14	598	20
Motor vehicle operators	848	8	1 076	27	7	631	17	14	575	20
Material moving equipment operators	456	12	653	35	5	616	39	12	289	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 207	86	2 294	90	5	1 022	108	19	670	49
Construction laborers	202	12	278	7	—	213	7	2	241	29
Freight, stock, and material handlers	286	14	686	26	5	276	46	—	270	8
Employed females 16 years and over	7 652	253	15 971	752	63	5 069	397	46	4 568	258
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 423	34	4 065	157	18	1 234	38	6	971	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	429	—	1 254	—	—	374	—	6	251	3
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	—	51	—	—	19	—	—	17	3
Management related occupations	104	—	340	—	—	102	—	—	33	—
Professional specialty occupations	994	34	2 811	157	18	860	38	—	720	27
Engineers and natural scientists	16	—	39	11	—	—	—	—	—	3
Engineers	5	—	26	11	—	—	—	—	—	3
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	45	—	9	3	—	—	12	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	288	19	737	39	—	197	10	—	130	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	598	15	1 535	69	9	579	25	—	493	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	518	15	1 150	46	5	509	25	—	431	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 944	67	7 009	296	22	2 284	192	23	1 855	35
Health technologists and technicians	178	6	468	13	6	175	6	—	123	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	34	—	130	10	—	34	2	—	11	—
Sales occupations	697	17	1 919	84	14	685	70	10	491	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	53	—	143	—	—	31	30	—	55	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	96	1	284	4	7	75	5	10	45	—
Other sales occupations	548	11	1 492	80	7	579	35	—	391	—
Cashiers	200	6	640	19	—	321	34	—	154	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 035	44	4 492	189	2	1 390	114	13	1 230	33
Computer equipment operators	108	8	78	—	—	14	5	—	13	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	770	16	1 671	51	—	559	47	8	478	4
Financial records processing occupations	245	—	723	12	2	205	19	—	248	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	41	28	—	50	—	—	47	8
Service occupations	1 482	68	2 976	262	14	1 228	111	7	1 163	166
Private household occupations	100	7	214	70	—	115	23	—	108	24
Protective service occupations	20	—	78	—	—	9	—	—	59	24
Police and firefighters	14	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 362	61	2 684	192	14	1 104	88	7	996	118
Food service occupations	581	14	1 051	50	6	422	34	2	379	66
Cleaning and building service occupations	174	12	365	43	2	139	25	2	212	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	—	90	—	—	11	—	—	68	—
Farm operators and managers	6	—	20	—	—	11	—	—	31	—
Farm workers and related occupations	56	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224	7	355	14	7	89	20	—	80	—
Mechanics and repairers	26	—	32	—	—	14	12	—	3	—
Construction trades	43	7	60	—	—	4	—	—	5	—
Precision production occupations	149	—	263	14	7	64	4	—	66	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 517	77	1 476	23	2	223	36	10	431	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	823	35	742	18	2	70	8	10	294	27
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	328	28	384	—	—	20	2	—	66	—
Transportation occupations	68	—	25	—	—	35	2	—	12	—
Motor vehicle operators	39	—	9	—	—	35	2	—	12	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	259	14	316	5	—	92	24	—	48	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	73	8	82	—	—	63	13	—	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hancock		Harrison		Spanish origin¹	Jefferson		Kanawha				Spanish origin¹
	Race		Race			Race		Race				
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 385	421	27 750	336	435	11 384	868	91 639	5 203	488	470	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 330	69	5 460	52	105	2 729	93	21 538	986	268	148	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	814	20	2 687	29	36	952	17	10 377	471	34	52	
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	—	117	—	6	64	—	635	27	—	—	
Management related occupations	177	8	681	22	18	169	—	2 921	186	26	—	
Professional specialty occupations	1 516	49	2 773	23	69	1 777	76	11 161	515	234	96	
Engineers and natural scientists	232	—	259	6	6	185	—	2 609	32	113	35	
Engineers	165	—	190	—	—	85	—	1 827	11	86	16	
Health diagnosing occupations	56	—	119	—	13	69	—	634	—	94	23	
Health assessment and treating occupations	306	—	572	—	24	158	20	1 821	40	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	552	37	1 269	—	21	899	48	3 753	328	21	23	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	487	37	1 024	—	21	679	48	2 990	229	21	17	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 318	85	7 781	93	121	2 571	206	32 039	1 747	136	113	
Health technologists and technicians	58	7	313	9	8	87	9	1 119	72	13	15	
Technologists and technicians, except health	142	8	413	9	8	203	2	2 558	82	12	12	
Sales occupations	1 017	21	2 723	15	24	709	31	9 178	303	54	34	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	102	—	427	—	2	101	—	854	13	7	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	181	—	733	7	—	171	—	2 817	24	11	—	
Other sales occupations	734	21	1 563	8	22	437	31	5 507	266	36	34	
Cashiers	302	21	486	—	10	202	5	1 682	119	12	6	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 101	49	4 332	60	81	1 572	164	19 184	1 290	57	52	
Computer equipment operators	45	—	52	—	8	72	6	322	23	6	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	550	9	1 243	28	34	340	48	5 445	219	14	13	
Financial records processing occupations	313	10	619	—	—	200	10	2 153	65	—	18	
Mail and message distributing occupations	67	—	216	7	9	74	15	761	117	—	7	
Service occupations	2 021	85	3 301	108	46	1 607	247	9 733	1 272	48	119	
Private household occupations	56	—	175	5	—	91	30	333	152	—	—	
Protective service occupations	229	—	361	13	14	196	8	1 283	72	—	8	
Police and firefighters	43	—	155	—	5	72	8	631	34	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 736	85	2 765	90	32	1 320	209	8 117	1 048	48	111	
Food service occupations	730	14	1 163	—	7	514	76	2 918	190	40	30	
Cleaning and building service occupations	492	48	705	51	6	335	80	2 402	382	6	37	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	121	—	193	—	—	711	81	413	43	13	—	
Farm operators and managers	38	—	102	—	—	320	—	63	—	13	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	83	—	80	—	—	366	81	295	37	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 738	33	4 742	19	66	1 659	69	14 274	450	23	36	
Mechanics and repairers	964	6	1 393	5	14	463	22	4 174	131	—	6	
Construction trades	773	21	1 279	3	20	789	35	5 078	151	—	12	
Precision production occupations	1 001	6	1 325	11	19	402	12	3 569	126	23	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 857	149	6 273	64	97	2 107	172	13 642	705	—	54	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 406	32	1 158	25	12	545	64	3 058	300	—	7	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	652	4	913	8	17	400	50	1 298	40	—	7	
Transportation occupations	610	42	1 435	14	26	371	29	3 763	121	—	21	
Motor vehicle operators	467	21	1 333	14	20	316	29	3 336	116	—	21	
Material moving equipment operators	468	11	624	—	—	217	10	1 286	34	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 721	60	2 143	17	42	574	19	4 237	210	—	19	
Construction laborers	145	—	287	8	8	126	2	784	16	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	307	—	421	5	3	116	—	1 231	64	—	9	
Employed females 16 years and over	5 334	181	10 718	205	195	4 431	436	37 781	2 787	150	167	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 038	30	2 327	32	54	1 097	32	8 549	487	27	6	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	231	4	692	15	13	237	—	3 024	167	12	—	
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	—	49	—	6	12	—	193	21	—	—	
Management related occupations	77	—	200	15	71	71	—	1 204	80	12	—	
Professional specialty occupations	807	26	1 635	17	41	860	32	5 525	320	15	6	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	25	—	6	29	—	183	—	—	6	
Engineers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	59	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	273	—	508	—	24	132	9	1 592	23	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	392	21	934	—	6	550	17	2 877	236	15	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	360	21	774	—	6	442	17	2 337	183	15	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 258	59	4 921	72	102	1 650	138	21 124	1 228	82	79	
Health technologists and technicians	54	—	268	9	8	76	5	983	43	6	6	
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	—	90	—	—	42	2	570	—	7	—	
Sales occupations	661	16	1 246	15	24	376	5	4 497	203	35	28	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	42	—	111	—	2	15	—	215	—	7	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	52	—	102	7	—	48	—	687	13	4	—	
Other sales occupations	567	16	1 033	8	22	313	5	3 595	190	24	28	
Cashiers	268	16	439	—	10	148	5	1 413	90	7	6	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 507	43	3 317	48	70	1 156	126	15 074	982	34	45	
Computer equipment operators	14	—	40	—	8	48	6	228	23	6	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	543	9	1 227	28	34	333	48	5 416	202	6	13	
Financial records processing occupations	245	10	506	—	—	193	10	1 883	48	—	18	
Mail and message distributing occupations	27	—	53	7	5	18	—	205	67	—	—	
Service occupations	1 252	71	2 110	86	25	1 028	189	6 016	859	31	75	
Private household occupations	56	—	170	5	—	91	27	333	150	—	—	
Protective service occupations	18	—	32	7	—	6	—	171	4	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 178	71	1 908	74	25	931	162	5 512	705	31	75	
Food service occupations	556	14	926	—	7	386	68	2 144	147	23	23	
Cleaning and building service occupations	160	34	235	43	6	142	63	974	167	6	8	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	—	40	—	—	119	—	83	31	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	15	—	—	52	—	18	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	17	—	25	—	—	67	—	65	31	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	85	—	234	—	—	102	17	692	23	10	—	
Mechanics and repairers	29	—	55	—	—	13	—	115	—	—	—	
Construction trades	6	—	41	—	—	8	—	97	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	50	—	130	—	—	87	9	423	23	10	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	684	21	1 086	15	14	435	60	1 317	159	—	7	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	209	11	350	7	6	186	37	565	106	—	7	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	105	—	210	8	3	135	18	116	12	—	—	
Transportation occupations	45	—	60	—	—	26	5	185	20	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	45	—	10	—	—	26	5	172	20	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	6	—	—	—	—	25	—	49	4	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	319	10	452	—	5	63	—	402	17	—	—	
Construction laborers	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	80	—	49	—	—	7	—	172	5	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Logan			McDowell			Morian			Marshall
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 870	435	102	10 648	1 378	101	23 047	541	237	75
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 070	53	5	1 685	266	16	4 336	69	61	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	959	11	3	722	49	2	1 978	43	28	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	—	—	30	4	—	86	—	6	—
Management related occupations	194	—	3	147	11	—	427	12	6	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 111	42	2	963	217	14	2 358	26	33	6
Engineers and natural scientists	89	14	—	110	1	—	321	7	—	—
Engineers	66	14	—	77	1	—	276	7	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	27	—	—	18	—	6	84	—	15	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	185	—	—	53	10	—	334	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	656	28	2	584	162	8	1 178	19	13	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	621	28	2	537	140	8	890	9	13	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 957	114	14	1 977	197	13	5 904	120	58	16
Health technologists and technicians	60	6	—	113	23	—	212	7	6	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	85	—	—	53	2	—	232	6	—	—
Sales occupations	1 149	23	14	715	70	2	2 398	57	13	4
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	236	—	10	195	1	—	287	6	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	220	—	—	65	3	—	453	22	—	—
Other sales occupations	693	23	4	455	66	2	1 658	29	13	4
Cashiers	266	10	—	190	48	—	492	7	—	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 663	85	—	1 096	102	11	3 062	50	39	—
Computer equipment operators	26	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	396	20	—	298	21	11	835	10	5	—
Financial records processing occupations	222	—	—	105	14	—	402	7	8	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	35	—	—	81	—	—	117	5	—	—
Service occupations	1 302	111	23	980	298	—	2 447	108	28	14
Private household occupations	46	19	—	69	34	—	62	17	—	—
Protective service occupations	156	—	15	171	21	—	147	2	—	4
Police and firefighters	21	—	11	41	—	—	50	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 100	92	8	740	243	—	2 238	89	28	10
Food service occupations	543	20	8	251	45	—	944	29	6	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	177	33	—	201	109	—	660	36	8	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	101	7	—	52	4	8	124	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	20	—	—	3	2	8	54	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	48	7	—	24	—	—	70	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 224	71	41	3 447	295	10	4 882	95	21	12
Mechanics and repairers	877	6	13	662	45	—	1 226	29	9	—
Construction trades	987	7	10	658	23	—	987	7	—	12
Precision production occupations	533	—	—	139	3	—	958	11	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 216	79	19	2 507	318	54	5 354	149	69	21
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	281	5	—	155	39	18	1 533	44	18	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	224	—	6	173	13	7	816	20	14	7
Transportation occupations	1 063	22	13	783	60	9	1 070	28	11	6
Motor vehicle operators	910	15	13	543	28	9	912	28	—	6
Material moving equipment operators	607	7	—	599	74	3	555	9	5	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 041	45	—	797	132	17	1 380	48	21	4
Construction laborers	98	—	—	74	10	—	225	8	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	322	5	—	186	28	—	346	4	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 393	227	12	3 049	585	27	8 945	298	112	33
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	966	33	—	811	200	10	1 770	51	13	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	272	5	—	236	24	2	573	25	13	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	7	—	—	32	—	6	—
Management related occupations	55	—	—	23	9	—	141	5	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	694	28	—	575	176	8	1 197	26	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	8	—	—	15	1	—	22	7	—	—
Engineers	4	—	—	8	1	—	9	7	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	4	—	—	11	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	161	—	—	49	10	—	303	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	461	28	—	432	123	8	740	19	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	436	28	—	405	106	8	581	9	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 994	100	4	1 380	147	11	3 856	81	39	16
Health technologists and technicians	60	6	—	113	23	—	178	7	6	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	—	—	6	—	—	62	—	—	—
Sales occupations	637	23	4	461	46	—	1 320	31	7	4
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	57	—	—	76	1	—	57	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	—	—	23	3	—	74	11	—	—
Other sales occupations	555	23	4	362	42	—	1 189	20	7	4
Cashiers	248	10	—	176	36	—	394	7	—	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 288	71	—	800	78	11	2 296	43	26	—
Computer equipment operators	26	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	381	20	—	292	21	11	835	10	5	—
Financial records processing occupations	186	—	—	91	12	—	343	7	8	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	—	—	53	—	—	39	—	—	—
Service occupations	965	78	8	643	177	—	1 672	88	28	5
Private household occupations	46	19	—	69	34	—	54	17	—	—
Protective service occupations	22	—	—	13	—	—	24	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	897	59	8	561	143	—	1 594	71	28	5
Food service occupations	497	5	8	223	32	—	758	29	6	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	76	20	—	87	41	—	288	22	8	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	—	3	2	—	15	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	6	—	—	3	2	—	4	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	6	—	59	16	—	171	7	—	6
Mechanics and repairers	—	6	—	6	—	—	13	7	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	9	—	—	16	—	—	6
Precision production occupations	62	—	—	27	—	—	119	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	373	10	—	153	43	6	1 461	71	32	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	158	5	—	21	20	5	660	30	16	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	—	—	13	8	—	424	20	11	—
Transportation occupations	88	5	—	76	12	—	40	—	—	6
Motor vehicle operators	73	5	—	76	12	—	40	—	—	6
Material moving equipment operators	5	—	—	5	—	—	57	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	108	—	—	38	3	1	280	21	5	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	74	—	—	5	2	—	79	2	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mercer			Mineral		Mingo		Monongalia			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 932	1 346	170	9 180	261	9 079	253	29 407	614	336	191
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 840	244	49	1 580	22	1 440	40	7 763	125	213	48
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 275	80	32	745	8	633	7	2 547	39	23	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	46	—	—	24	—	17	—	93	—	—	—
Management related occupations	512	27	—	162	2	155	—	494	7	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	2 565	164	17	835	14	807	33	5 216	86	190	48
Engineers and natural scientists	305	—	—	80	—	71	—	608	8	51	—
Engineers	232	—	—	55	—	55	—	337	—	46	—
Health diagnosing occupations	134	—	6	13	—	20	5	436	6	17	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	347	45	4	142	8	48	—	766	7	5	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 244	95	7	473	—	526	26	2 573	42	117	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	966	88	7	378	—	482	28	1 064	15	23	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 713	248	26	1 926	40	1 599	25	8 381	232	84	34
Health technologists and technicians	302	16	—	67	—	47	5	541	18	10	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	295	—	—	109	1	36	—	870	16	58	—
Sales occupations	2 411	48	6	611	2	623	9	2 279	53	—	26
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	256	—	—	72	—	141	—	363	9	—	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	682	7	—	103	2	103	—	431	6	—	7
Other sales occupations	1 473	41	6	436	—	379	9	1 485	38	—	4
Cashiers	588	28	6	141	—	139	5	620	25	—	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 705	184	20	1 139	37	893	11	4 691	145	16	—
Computer equipment operators	79	—	—	27	—	7	—	105	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	981	50	6	393	11	220	—	1 674	61	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	412	6	—	134	—	137	—	448	17	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	161	10	—	38	—	86	—	146	—	—	—
Service occupations	2 663	459	39	1 191	47	949	63	4 287	106	32	41
Private household occupations	122	45	6	37	1	21	9	157	—	—	6
Protective service occupations	300	4	—	64	3	139	—	354	5	—	13
Police and firefighters	105	—	—	32	3	37	—	175	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 241	410	33	1 090	43	789	54	3 776	101	32	22
Food service occupations	823	103	7	369	8	296	12	1 765	10	14	11
Cleaning and building service occupations	610	150	14	306	22	216	30	1 074	61	13	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	312	26	—	196	3	62	—	306	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	85	—	—	65	—	—	—	61	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	88	12	—	119	3	35	—	195	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 647	101	16	1 499	30	2 543	52	4 319	63	7	23
Mechanics and repairers	1 367	33	—	456	11	358	4	1 134	17	7	—
Construction trades	1 342	19	4	479	3	645	17	1 205	7	—	18
Precision production occupations	822	17	5	402	11	147	—	746	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 757	268	40	2 788	119	2 486	73	4 351	88	—	45
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	955	61	5	1 004	38	173	5	926	16	—	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	534	25	—	291	7	103	—	561	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	1 392	102	5	633	29	1 015	21	917	22	—	7
Motor vehicle operators	1 073	46	—	453	26	787	6	819	17	—	7
Material moving equipment operators	542	17	9	209	26	501	10	477	8	—	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 334	63	21	651	19	694	37	1 470	42	—	22
Construction laborers	237	27	9	127	4	128	5	209	8	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	447	10	—	126	6	161	—	401	12	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	9 060	653	84	3 082	117	2 632	97	12 564	298	87	63
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 084	123	23	592	22	698	29	3 211	66	35	28
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	642	19	6	134	8	153	3	740	19	14	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—
Management related occupations	174	8	—	38	2	34	—	192	5	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 442	104	17	458	14	545	26	2 471	47	21	28
Engineers and natural scientists	34	—	—	—	—	15	—	55	—	—	—
Engineers	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	27	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	258	19	4	132	8	40	—	699	7	5	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	966	79	7	296	—	414	26	1 273	21	16	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	846	79	7	232	—	387	26	747	6	5	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 343	193	26	1 240	40	1 102	16	5 602	164	35	—
Health technologists and technicians	265	7	—	61	—	24	5	397	13	10	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	—	—	5	1	10	—	247	—	19	—
Sales occupations	1 183	38	6	356	2	382	4	1 328	37	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	59	—	—	10	—	50	—	123	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	125	—	—	53	2	28	—	144	6	—	—
Other sales occupations	999	38	6	293	—	304	4	1 061	31	—	—
Cashiers	491	25	6	119	—	139	—	516	25	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 859	148	20	818	37	686	7	3 630	114	6	—
Computer equipment operators	65	—	—	12	—	7	—	44	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	962	45	6	391	11	220	—	1 653	61	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	375	6	—	128	—	129	—	387	2	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	35	10	—	10	—	51	—	31	—	—	—
Service occupations	1 734	282	19	738	30	634	38	2 554	58	17	26
Private household occupations	116	45	6	33	1	21	9	137	—	—	6
Protective service occupations	29	—	—	2	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 589	237	13	703	29	613	29	2 400	58	17	22
Food service occupations	682	61	7	299	8	279	—	1 191	5	5	11
Cleaning and building service occupations	251	77	6	50	8	104	17	466	28	7	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	—	40	—	—	—	49	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	17	—	—	29	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	217	7	—	40	—	68	—	149	6	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	38	—	—	—	—	7	—	32	—	—	—
Construction trades	7	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	149	7	—	36	—	35	—	80	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	658	48	16	432	25	130	14	999	4	—	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	373	27	5	265	23	23	5	437	2	—	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	67	—	—	75	—	2	—	291	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	49	12	—	38	—	50	—	34	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	49	12	—	24	—	46	—	24	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	47	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	169	9	11	31	2	55	9	190	2	—	—
Construction laborers	6	9	9	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	82	—	—	14	—	32	—	60	2	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ohio		Raleigh			Summers		Wood		
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	24 658	597	26 048	1 760	130	4 066	91	36 949	269	142
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 689	84	5 378	246	27	762	22	7 822	26	41
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 373	12	2 661	135	9	325	—	3 824	8	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	92	—	78	5	—	14	—	149	—	—
Management related occupations	491	1	598	36	—	37	—	919	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	3 316	72	2 717	111	18	437	22	3 998	18	22
Engineers and natural scientists	197	8	363	9	—	31	—	687	6	8
Engineers	132	—	310	9	—	19	—	499	—	8
Health diagnosing occupations	263	—	162	—	5	36	—	162	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	827	18	376	5	—	63	11	546	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 363	46	1 311	58	6	245	11	1 812	5	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	976	19	1 124	58	6	239	11	1 494	5	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 147	168	7 151	465	25	966	31	10 670	109	29
Health technologists and technicians	317	40	459	32	—	117	—	323	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	233	3	386	16	—	12	—	846	—	16
Sales occupations	2 672	50	2 753	165	12	420	19	3 587	20	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	300	12	437	9	—	100	—	451	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	807	16	731	20	—	32	—	937	—	—
Other sales occupations	1 565	22	1 585	136	12	288	19	2 199	20	6
Cashiers	546	8	595	61	—	112	19	676	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 925	75	3 553	252	13	417	12	5 914	89	7
Computer equipment operators	64	—	76	—	6	7	—	120	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 126	16	1 052	79	—	49	—	1 697	10	—
Financial records processing occupations	427	—	470	11	—	57	—	695	6	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	202	—	133	6	7	32	—	248	7	—
Service occupations	3 730	134	2 822	631	23	724	27	4 878	68	7
Private household occupations	144	7	92	80	—	50	9	267	20	—
Protective service occupations	357	5	249	8	—	85	7	465	—	—
Police and firefighters	213	—	107	4	—	32	—	163	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 229	122	2 481	543	23	589	11	4 146	48	7
Food service occupations	1 436	11	788	188	—	222	5	1 461	14	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	876	75	672	177	8	173	—	1 346	9	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	211	11	231	8	—	151	—	208	4	—
Farm operators and managers	37	—	75	8	—	45	—	86	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	169	11	120	—	—	76	—	110	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 790	49	6 249	208	41	596	5	5 550	31	17
Mechanics and repairers	1 064	25	1 121	61	8	169	5	1 707	9	6
Construction trades	1 273	—	1 946	40	20	299	—	2 057	22	6
Precision production occupations	1 022	15	718	17	—	63	—	1 702	—	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 091	151	4 217	202	14	867	6	7 821	31	48
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 172	75	370	23	—	88	—	2 572	21	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	366	28	314	—	—	40	—	1 031	10	11
Transportation occupations	993	21	1 240	43	5	409	—	1 429	—	4
Motor vehicle operators	924	21	1 088	31	—	224	—	1 209	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	265	—	832	41	—	88	—	569	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 295	27	1 461	95	9	242	6	2 220	—	20
Construction laborers	200	2	195	20	9	68	6	355	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	384	16	368	19	—	56	—	523	—	6
Employed females 16 years and over	10 209	227	9 177	864	37	1 454	61	14 747	142	48
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 561	32	2 198	137	6	342	22	3 184	5	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	666	6	789	80	—	117	—	1 122	—	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	—	14	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Management related occupations	187	1	177	12	—	6	—	397	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 895	26	1 409	57	6	225	22	2 062	5	8
Engineers and natural scientists	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	63	—	—
Engineers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	30	—	10	—	—	6	—	5	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	739	—	328	2	—	47	11	470	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	888	26	902	26	6	160	11	1 273	5	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	689	11	808	26	6	160	11	1 078	5	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 628	110	4 510	346	6	577	19	6 897	75	13
Health technologists and technicians	299	26	412	28	—	88	—	282	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	75	—	67	12	—	—	—	101	—	—
Sales occupations	1 237	22	1 290	117	—	223	19	1 906	16	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	98	—	137	—	—	22	—	136	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	142	—	85	—	—	—	—	208	—	—
Other sales occupations	997	22	1 068	117	—	201	19	1 562	16	6
Cashiers	428	8	543	44	—	81	19	547	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 017	62	2 741	189	6	266	—	4 608	59	7
Computer equipment operators	35	—	47	—	6	—	—	87	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 083	16	1 036	79	—	49	—	1 683	10	—
Financial records processing occupations	365	—	385	11	—	57	—	636	6	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	—	65	—	—	4	—	78	7	—
Service occupations	2 138	47	1 894	374	16	447	20	3 163	46	7
Private household occupations	137	7	86	80	—	50	9	267	20	—
Protective service occupations	23	—	9	—	—	25	—	83	—	—
Police and firefighters	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 978	40	1 799	294	16	372	11	2 813	26	7
Food service occupations	916	7	632	118	—	169	5	1 067	9	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	315	2	334	43	8	32	—	569	5	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	—	51	—	—	13	—	48	—	—
Farm operators and managers	2	—	34	—	—	5	—	18	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	37	—	17	—	—	8	—	30	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	242	—	121	—	—	30	—	168	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	47	—	6	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Construction trades	39	—	11	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Precision production occupations	146	—	70	—	—	18	—	140	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	601	38	403	7	9	45	—	1 287	16	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	314	32	123	—	—	28	—	470	13	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	38	—	35	—	—	—	—	346	3	6
Transportation occupations	54	6	76	5	—	—	—	39	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	49	6	76	5	—	—	—	39	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	39	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	191	—	156	2	9	17	—	393	—	8
Construction laborers	16	—	26	—	9	7	—	6	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	102	—	64	2	—	10	—	98	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Berkeley		Cabell			Fayette			Greenbrier	
	Race		Race			Race			Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Families	12 062	364	27 771	966	193	14 483	1 014	153	9 991	381
No workers.....	1 377	37	4 538	229	71	3 384	431	38	1 878	51
1 worker.....	3 926	112	10 412	320	75	6 289	353	61	3 873	148
2 workers.....	5 363	178	10 390	295	40	3 967	163	28	3 472	156
3 or more workers.....	1 396	37	2 431	122	7	843	67	26	768	26
Married-couple families	10 340	205	23 465	605	174	12 250	579	113	8 460	244
No workers.....	1 011	20	3 477	102	71	2 590	200	14	1 494	11
1 worker.....	3 076	31	8 353	164	60	5 324	209	45	3 131	94
2 workers.....	4 987	135	9 416	248	36	3 593	116	28	3 163	115
3 or more workers.....	1 266	19	2 219	91	7	743	54	26	672	24

INCOME IN 1979

	Berkeley		Cabell			Fayette			Greenbrier	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Households	15 779	511	38 391	1 614	272	18 500	1 350	169	12 868	643
Less than \$5,000.....	2 354	105	6 008	439	41	2 795	331	6	2 244	138
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 319	71	3 840	247	29	2 370	219	8	1 515	84
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 434	53	3 756	150	68	1 961	232	20	1 427	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 530	75	6 085	307	44	3 360	193	27	2 243	141
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 320	76	5 191	136	25	2 659	134	24	1 832	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 031	43	4 424	137	30	2 134	116	24	1 531	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 427	49	5 248	124	2	2 201	86	41	1 312	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 008	35	2 697	44	—	775	37	7	496	10
\$50,000 or more.....	356	4	1 142	30	33	245	2	12	268	16
Median.....	\$15 491	\$11 250	\$14 562	\$9 517	\$9 926	\$12 937	\$8 847	\$19 875	\$12 342	\$9 803
Mean.....	\$18 038	\$14 790	\$18 036	\$12 601	\$24 324	\$15 522	\$11 411	\$24 993	\$15 537	\$12 715
Families	12 062	364	27 771	966	193	14 483	1 014	153	9 991	381
Less than \$5,000.....	881	59	1 877	150	13	1 261	163	—	993	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	857	39	2 221	121	22	1 357	137	5	993	51
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	986	38	2 473	97	48	1 495	201	15	1 025	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 911	60	4 617	197	32	2 881	156	25	1 914	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 980	43	4 277	108	25	2 394	121	24	1 690	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 861	43	3 887	117	24	2 016	111	24	1 452	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 278	43	4 862	102	2	2 104	86	41	1 215	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	966	35	2 530	44	—	751	37	7	471	7
\$50,000 or more.....	342	4	1 027	30	27	224	2	12	238	16
Median.....	\$18 367	\$12 941	\$17 917	\$12 722	\$11 687	\$15 501	\$10 142	\$22 083	\$15 205	\$12 277
Mean.....	\$20 671	\$16 922	\$20 964	\$15 833	\$29 503	\$17 529	\$13 203	\$26 931	\$17 559	\$16 290
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 457	167	14 441	1 049	131	5 279	502	29	3 382	335
Median income.....	\$6 033	\$6 395	\$4 983	\$3 603	\$4 750	\$4 882	\$3 623	\$2 250	\$5 399	\$5 085
Mean income.....	\$7 972	\$8 298	\$7 934	\$5 127	\$7 960	\$6 626	\$4 470	\$3 560	\$7 299	\$6 377
Males 15 years and over, with income	15 421	517	34 627	1 306	274	17 503	1 167	195	12 146	541
Median income.....	\$10 803	\$6 738	\$11 465	\$6 769	\$7 000	\$10 726	\$7 159	\$14 156	\$9 710	\$8 007
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	51.3	40.8	48.6	34.8	39.4	36.1	25.7	36.4	44.2	39.2
Median income.....	\$15 883	\$15 864	\$17 368	\$15 322	\$16 442	\$17 545	\$15 456	\$18 609	\$13 626	\$11 294
Females 15 years and over, with income	13 323	490	31 967	1 543	172	12 981	1 332	98	9 873	558
Median income.....	\$5 092	\$5 036	\$4 722	\$4 456	\$2 868	\$3 983	\$3 596	\$5 700	\$4 445	\$4 877
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	29.5	24.9	24.4	25.1	16.1	16.8	12.8	17.3	21.4	16.1
Median income.....	\$9 474	\$9 571	\$9 151	\$8 770	\$7 000	\$8 657	\$7 708	\$10 583	\$7 896	\$8 889
Per capita income.....	\$6 410	\$4 828	\$6 877	\$4 640	\$8 642	\$5 421	\$3 748	\$8 012	\$5 593	\$5 344

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 303	\$6 172	\$11 687	\$5 938	\$10 357	\$12 978	\$12 656	\$6 250	\$11 794	\$14 250
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 364	\$11 382	\$18 517	\$13 902	\$15 208	\$17 289	\$15 536	\$19 750	\$16 555	\$10 536
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 758	\$22 917	\$21 767	\$21 731	\$62 248	\$18 898	\$7 857	\$23 750	\$19 010	\$20 179
45 to 54 years.....	\$22 819	\$17 361	\$23 046	\$19 844	\$23 750	\$19 384	\$11 591	\$25 391	\$19 611	\$11 375
55 to 64 years.....	\$20 540	\$15 069	\$19 826	\$11 906	\$75000+	\$15 753	\$13 250	\$75000+	\$14 341	\$11 250
65 years and over.....	\$12 144	\$11 250	\$11 068	\$9 125	\$9 155	\$11 024	\$9 233	\$10 625	\$9 164	\$11 389
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$18 367	\$12 941	\$17 917	\$12 722	\$11 687	\$15 501	\$10 142	\$22 083	\$15 205	\$12 277
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 353	\$14 063	\$18 757	\$13 514	\$16 042	\$17 092	\$12 314	\$21 250	\$16 892	\$13 967
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 742	\$11 000	\$16 861	\$10 227	\$11 937	\$16 296	\$16 146	\$16 500	\$15 370	\$12 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 382	\$11 786	\$17 117	\$11 886	\$9 392	\$13 914	\$9 399	\$23 750	\$13 104	\$11 480
Married-couple families	\$19 594	\$22 813	\$19 756	\$17 335	\$11 875	\$16 722	\$12 917	\$21 875	\$16 253	\$13 309
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 119	\$24 091	\$20 684	\$21 331	\$21 250	\$18 442	\$17 875	\$23 333	\$18 058	\$16 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 785	\$24 375	\$18 060	\$21 375	\$11 563	\$17 195	\$23 472	\$17 000	\$16 310	\$15 714
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 017	\$16 597	\$18 509	\$15 083	\$9 324	\$14 750	\$9 756	\$18 250	\$13 869	\$11 734
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 193	\$6 500	\$10 028	\$6 653	\$8 750	\$9 214	\$8 342	\$21 429	\$8 523	\$11 087
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 998	\$6 406	\$8 690	\$5 898	\$8 750	\$6 066	\$4 975	\$20 357	\$7 065	\$11 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 531	\$6 719	\$4 716	\$4 083	—	\$4 079	\$2 574	\$14 545	\$4 239	\$10 536
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 929	\$6 579	\$12 264	\$7 458	—	\$10 973	\$8 940	\$23 750	\$10 323	\$10 833

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$7 064	\$3 036	\$8 158	\$5 839	\$8 412	\$8 618	\$7 869	\$13 636	\$7 377	\$8 295
1 worker.....	\$14 672	\$9 211	\$16 009	\$10 444	\$17 188	\$16 139	\$12 006	\$18 375	\$12 948	\$10 222
2 workers.....	\$21 953	\$17 000	\$22 646	\$20 815	\$20 625	\$21 320	\$21 815	\$28 409	\$19 732	\$17 381
3 or more workers.....	\$30 474	\$23 125	\$31 117	\$26 154	\$75000+	\$30 353	\$27 750	\$26 750	\$24 973	\$6 447

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Berkeley		Cabell			Fayette			Greenbrier	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Households	15 779	511	38 391	1 614	272	18 500	1 350	169	12 868	643
With earnings.....	12 730	410	28 734	1 099	175	12 597	966	126	9 506	480
Mean earnings.....	\$18 584	\$15 166	\$18 927	\$14 337	\$32 283	\$16 596	\$13 193	\$27 771	\$16 345	\$12 957
With wage or salary income.....	12 249	395	27 934	1 077	169	11 974	632	126	8 893	480
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 536	\$14 937	\$18 221	\$14 085	\$25 513	\$16 252	\$13 144	\$19 588	\$15 476	\$12 957
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 424	19	2 420	58	32	1 140	30	10	1 127	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$12 417	\$16 722	\$13 715	\$9 769	\$42 183	\$11 000	\$7 179	\$103 105	\$13 677	—
With farm self-employment income.....	517	—	471	5	—	132	—	—	516	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$7 921	—	\$3 508	\$4 075	—\$2 005	\$3 190	—	—	\$4 524	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	5 639	66	14 100	241	98	5 098	114	34	4 061	101
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 159	\$1 268	\$3 324	\$977	\$1 278	\$1 965	\$2 717	\$2 048	\$2 451	\$1 758
With Social Security income.....	4 530	147	12 753	640	97	7 082	717	44	4 381	242
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 937	\$2 850	\$4 332	\$3 911	\$5 979	\$4 241	\$4 586	\$4 295	\$3 928	\$3 509
With public assistance income.....	970	57	2 719	233	29	1 956	236	27	1 072	90
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 357	\$3 314	\$2 018	\$2 721	\$3 266	\$2 390	\$2 575	\$4 301	\$2 069	\$2 216
With all other income.....	4 266	159	10 700	430	69	7 937	644	49	4 147	201
Mean all other income.....	\$3 692	\$4 076	\$3 827	\$2 811	\$2 416	\$4 392	\$4 157	\$7 141	\$3 658	\$3 634

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hancock		Harrison			Jefferson		Konawho				
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race			Spanish origin¹	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	10 910	297	21 286	237	262	7 240	617	61 568	3 277	344		349
No workers.....	1 561	33	3 868	31	44	952	70	8 133	667	27		79
1 worker.....	4 397	136	8 670	78	82	2 580	216	23 217	1 046	140		163
2 workers.....	3 760	67	6 940	80	118	2 965	239	24 059	1 144	140		75
3 or more workers.....	1 192	61	1 808	48	18	743	92	6 159	420	37		32
Married-couple families	9 567	177	18 092	94	222	6 300	394	52 678	1 882	303		288
No workers.....	1 267	17	2 892	12	40	801	33	6 278	332	15		56
1 worker.....	3 738	54	7 205	15	80	2 092	124	18 841	377	134		137
2 workers.....	3 450	45	6 349	44	84	2 722	180	21 930	880	125		63
3 or more workers.....	1 112	61	1 646	23	18	685	57	5 629	293	29		32
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	13 758	403	27 914	344	360	9 236	798	80 927	4 791	409		445
Less than \$5,000.....	1 487	66	4 702	74	56	923	179	9 871	1 211	7		92
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	900	59	2 854	21	27	721	37	6 207	440	53		44
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	849	38	2 679	49	13	976	138	6 398	495	29		68
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 634	26	4 747	62	49	1 639	113	11 774	703	39		28
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 689	58	4 131	69	88	1 578	136	11 872	584	41		40
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 810	30	3 364	21	36	1 146	74	10 844	544	28		68
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 126	41	3 384	48	54	1 407	62	13 461	548	69		66
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 657	68	1 358	—	9	618	59	7 209	221	72		24
\$50,000 or more.....	606	17	695	—	28	228	—	3 291	45	71		15
Median.....	\$20 815	\$16 250	\$13 819	\$12 000	\$16 716	\$16 071	\$11 679	\$17 570	\$11 544	\$26 339		\$12 102
Mean.....	\$22 259	\$19 366	\$16 810	\$13 188	\$26 972	\$18 573	\$14 180	\$20 379	\$14 319	\$33 224		\$16 961
Families	10 910	297	21 286	237	262	7 240	617	61 568	3 277	344		349
Less than \$5,000.....	537	47	1 848	29	18	432	117	3 793	554	—		43
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	499	37	1 784	21	16	499	31	3 234	269	19		42
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	617	15	1 967	21	8	639	94	4 115	344	29		42
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 220	18	3 807	49	42	1 259	76	8 691	505	34		15
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 423	36	3 586	60	63	1 353	112	9 769	431	29		40
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 529	24	3 151	16	24	1 022	74	9 483	483	28		62
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 920	41	3 222	41	54	1 275	60	12 577	451	62		66
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 572	62	1 279	—	9	556	53	6 823	208	72		24
\$50,000 or more.....	593	17	642	—	28	205	—	3 083	32	71		15
Median.....	\$23 738	\$19 567	\$16 628	\$14 861	\$18 182	\$17 861	\$14 406	\$20 572	\$14 634	\$28 984		\$19 063
Mean.....	\$25 035	\$22 225	\$19 323	\$15 020	\$33 215	\$20 193	\$15 603	\$23 252	\$16 440	\$37 505		\$19 786
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 206	142	7 847	162	105	3 470	473	22 835	2 395	76		130
Median income.....	\$7 336	\$6 773	\$5 242	\$3 857	\$6 773	\$5 337	\$1 300	\$7 254	\$3 707	\$5 588		\$3 333
Mean income.....	\$10 293	\$8 893	\$7 541	\$6 599	\$9 794	\$7 932	\$3 503	\$9 610	\$6 433	\$9 101		\$5 493
Males 15 years and over, with income	13 595	362	25 407	297	381	9 588	841	74 290	3 876	406		462
Median income.....	\$17 770	\$14 324	\$11 186	\$6 167	\$11 345	\$10 715	\$7 009	\$13 869	\$8 834	\$22 358		\$7 941
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	56.5	43.1	47.1	33.0	42.8	53.0	33.9	54.6	45.5	63.3		47.0
Median income.....	\$23 155	\$20 101	\$16 176	\$15 186	\$17 116	\$14 067	\$15 023	\$18 610	\$15 554	\$31 982		\$19 417
Females 15 years and over, with income	10 054	334	21 955	368	258	7 787	756	65 120	4 892	294		281
Median income.....	\$4 549	\$4 500	\$4 343	\$3 769	\$5 800	\$4 690	\$3 333	\$5 815	\$4 256	\$4 231		\$4 833
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	23.7	25.7	23.9	34.2	27.5	23.5	26.1	32.7	29.1	18.7		19.6
Median income.....	\$8 837	\$8 500	\$8 661	\$9 179	\$8 214	\$9 424	\$8 461	\$9 974	\$9 423	\$11 000		\$9 346
Per capita income	\$7 839	\$7 014	\$6 225	\$4 104	\$10 235	\$6 320	\$4 133	\$7 674	\$5 177	\$10 298		\$5 703
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years.....	\$15 516	\$2500—	\$11 538	\$21 250	\$2500—	\$11 108	\$6 500	\$14 501	\$8 245	—		—
25 to 34 years.....	\$24 432	\$21 458	\$16 806	\$12 361	\$21 375	\$17 827	\$16 653	\$20 131	\$18 045	\$29 312		\$26 146
35 to 44 years.....	\$26 738	\$28 500	\$19 755	\$14 821	\$16 786	\$21 241	\$15 875	\$23 332	\$19 366	\$37 370		\$20 859
45 to 54 years.....	\$30 356	\$19 063	\$21 350	\$18 854	\$19 500	\$20 965	\$22 019	\$25 911	\$17 467	\$29 107		\$22 708
55 to 64 years.....	\$24 855	\$19 821	\$17 978	\$17 742	\$19 000	\$17 838	\$14 000	\$22 709	\$16 595	—		\$10 750
65 years and over.....	\$13 319	\$10 208	\$10 497	\$9 375	\$13 281	\$13 482	\$8 929	\$12 154	\$10 709	\$8 542		\$7 375
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$23 738	\$19 567	\$16 628	\$14 861	\$18 182	\$17 861	\$14 406	\$20 572	\$14 634	\$28 984		\$19 063
With own children under 18 years.....	\$25 215	\$19 812	\$17 346	\$14 079	\$18 667	\$17 806	\$16 051	\$20 925	\$16 185	\$40 127		\$21 989
With own children under 6 years.....	\$22 217	\$6 125	\$15 140	\$15 278	\$16 838	\$15 878	\$14 038	\$18 661	\$16 154	\$36 662		\$21 912
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$22 158	\$18 750	\$15 707	\$17 786	\$17 143	\$17 926	\$10 714	\$20 181	\$13 171	\$17 885		\$9 881
Married-couple families	\$25 193	\$26 250	\$17 720	\$16 500	\$17 500	\$18 805	\$16 312	\$21 914	\$19 097	\$32 183		\$22 059
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 706	\$29 844	\$18 829	\$16 250	\$19 479	\$18 845	\$23 047	\$22 323	\$21 461	\$41 267		\$23 438
With own children under 6 years.....	\$23 002	\$35 027	\$16 025	\$16 250	\$16 912	\$16 817	\$14 615	\$19 615	\$20 816	\$36 662		\$21 912
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$23 204	\$19 167	\$16 404	\$17 708	\$14 437	\$18 750	\$11 298	\$21 433	\$14 518	\$22 917		\$11 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 669	\$11 786	\$9 531	\$12 083	\$16 250	\$10 615	\$6 250	\$10 901	\$8 268	\$9 261		\$5 812
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 865	\$15 625	\$7 166	\$9 083	\$10 833	\$7 061	\$7 656	\$9 052	\$7 077	\$8 958		\$4 821
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 640	\$4 583	\$3 770	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$4 766	\$2500—	\$6 283	\$4 641	—		—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 204	\$10 893	\$11 954	\$17 798	\$21 250	\$14 020	\$6 111	\$12 814	\$9 812	\$9 375		\$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers.....	\$10 061	\$7 386	\$7 847	\$4 432	\$8 333	\$9 615	\$4 457	\$8 544	\$6 625	\$9 792		\$6 328
1 worker.....	\$22 285	\$9 792	\$15 118	\$13 750	\$17 500	\$13 722	\$9 412	\$17 762	\$10 764	\$35 920		\$18 523
2 workers.....	\$27 975	\$35 116	\$21 308	\$16 500	\$19 875	\$21 061	\$18 967	\$24 855	\$22 011	\$33 174		\$23 917
3 or more workers.....	\$38 930	\$36 352	\$27 757	\$19 444	\$32 125	\$31 239	\$23 000	\$33 663	\$23 443	\$19 519		\$28 036
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	13 758	403	27 914	344	360	9 236	798	80 927	4 791	409		445
With earnings.....	10 962	329	20 345	286	268	7 610	652	64 184	3 464	347		352
Mean earnings.....	\$23 603	\$19 062	\$17 606	\$12 298	\$31 369	\$18 124	\$14 518	\$21 171	\$16 071	\$36 769		\$18 057
With wage or salary income.....	10 691	329	19 552	278	255	7 177	652	62 510	3 427	317		339
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$23 428	\$19 062	\$16 782	\$12 465	\$18 451	\$17 386	\$14 400	\$20 370	\$15 890	\$32 418		\$18 234
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	808	—	1 918	20	52	992	20	5 404	144	86		32
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 767	—	\$15 034	\$2 598	\$71 210	\$10 624	\$3 852	\$15 634	\$8 423	\$28 065		\$5 458
With farm self-employment income.....	87	—	493	—	3	—	—	567	—	10		—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 414	—	\$2 505	—	\$358	\$5 815	—	\$1 803	—	\$6 880		—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	6 078	54	10 189	35	115	3 573	88	32 707	675	205		137
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 908	\$3 217	\$3 036	\$946	\$2 937	\$						

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	13 065	563	136
No workers.....	2 626	197	22
1 worker.....	6 037	233	73
2 workers.....	3 669	130	39
3 or more workers.....	733	3	2
Married-couple families	11 407	329	122
No workers.....	2 021	126	17
1 worker.....	5 338	116	73
2 workers.....	3 375	87	30
3 or more workers.....	673	—	2

INCOME IN 1979

Households	15 695	741	147
Less than \$5,000.....	2 313	188	29
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 503	142	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 385	61	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 757	134	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 320	135	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 967	36	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 194	45	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	843	—	12
\$50,000 or more.....	413	—	—
Median.....	\$14 757	\$9 160	\$16 875
Mean.....	\$17 531	\$10 950	\$16 691

Families	13 065	563	136
Less than \$5,000.....	1 368	99	22
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	948	79	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 104	55	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 333	134	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 113	120	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 872	31	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 124	45	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	824	—	12
\$50,000 or more.....	377	—	—
Median.....	\$16 753	\$11 497	\$17 917
Mean.....	\$19 169	\$12 394	\$17 691

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 916	220	11
Median income.....	\$5 993	\$4 786	\$3 786
Mean income.....	\$8 498	\$5 216	\$4 321

Males 15 years and over, with income	15 107	615	201
Median income.....	\$11 900	\$7 373	\$11 000
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	40.3	20.0	37.8
Median income.....	\$18 792	\$15 360	\$17 971

Females 15 years and over, with income	10 477	596	96
Median income.....	\$4 052	\$3 655	\$3 467
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	18.1	13.1	4.2
Median income.....	\$9 060	\$9 125	\$6 500

Per capita income	\$5 679	\$3 847	\$5 146
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 835	\$5 313	\$26 125
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 377	\$17 760	\$19 375
35 to 44 years.....	\$19 784	\$17 708	\$15 875
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 850	\$10 500	\$14 250
55 to 64 years.....	\$14 975	\$12 143	\$38 596
65 years and over.....	\$11 652	\$10 636	\$10 809

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$16 753	\$11 497	\$17 917
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 801	\$12 656	\$15 625
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 912	\$11 875	\$11 000
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 357	\$10 665	\$20 388
Married-couple families	\$17 822	\$13 633	\$18 889
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 119	\$18 233	\$16 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 572	\$14 615	\$17 000
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 106	\$11 333	\$21 029
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 777	\$6 495	\$13 750
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 173	\$4 571	\$13 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 804	\$4 022	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 362	\$7 604	—

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$7 974	\$8 250	\$13 500
1 worker.....	\$16 802	\$12 366	\$17 875
2 workers.....	\$23 032	\$18 864	\$21 094
3 or more workers.....	\$32 684	\$13 750	\$35 472

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	15 695	741	147
With earnings.....	11 440	413	118
Mean earnings.....	\$18 795	\$10 621	\$14 833
With wage or salary income.....	11 141	408	118
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$18 163	\$10 720	\$14 749
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	758	5	9
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$16 607	\$2 505	\$1 105
With farm self-employment income.....	50	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 510	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	3 490	61	24
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 941	\$583	\$833
With Social Security income.....	5 232	415	53
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 348	\$4 294	\$4 428
With public assistance income.....	1 616	154	49
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 788	\$2 681	\$2 905
With all other income.....	5 996	305	69
Mean all other income.....	\$4 353	\$4 909	\$4 438

Logan			McDowell			Marion			Marshall
Race			Race			Race			
White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
13 065	563	136	11 341	1 657	142	17 422	566	135	66
2 626	197	22	2 939	668	49	3 208	188	32	15
6 037	233	73	5 496	574	85	7 070	201	61	32
3 669	130	39	2 450	311	8	5 783	155	37	19
733	3	2	456	104	—	1 361	22	5	—
11 407	329	122	9 617	1 073	96	14 744	344	100	53
2 021	126	17	2 053	395	27	2 497	98	30	2
5 338	116	73	4 862	389	61	5 800	97	37	32
3 375	87	30	2 280	211	8	5 242	128	28	19
673	—	2	422	78	—	1 205	21	5	—
15 695	741	147	13 633	2 250	187	23 368	892	200	79
2 313	188	29	2 406	481	70	3 583	275	35	22
1 503	142	7	1 677	364	34	2 301	120	39	6
1 385	61	8	1 310	334	10	2 018	70	25	—
2 757	134	22	2 435	396	20	4 008	208	33	—
2 320	135	28	1 726	254	20	3 475	109	14	—
1 967	36	22	1 732	201	9	2 916	51	13	13
2 194	45	19	1 628	152	15	3 416	42	25	23
843	—	12	509	59	3	1 203	15	9	6
413	—	—	210	9	6	448	2	7	—
\$14 757	\$9 160	\$16 875	\$12 596	\$9 596	\$6 728	\$14 704	\$9 321	\$10 076	\$20 481
\$17 531	\$10 950	\$16 691	\$15 270	\$12 126	\$13 758	\$16 993	\$10 854	\$15 008	\$17 728
13 065	563	136	11 341	1 657	142	17 422	566	135	66
1 368	99	22	1 473	262	42	1 276	137	2	9
948	79	3	1 079	212	27	1 228	48	14	6
1 106	55	8	1 140	240	10	1 289	49	18	—
2 333	134	22	2 157	338	10	3 131	173	33	—
2 113	120	28	1 585	218	20	3 004	70	14	9
1 872	31	22	1 638	181	9	2 662	38	13	13
2 124	45	19	1 587	143	15	3 263	34	25	23
824	—	12	494	54	3	1 143	15	9	6
377	—	—	188	9	6	426	2	7	—
\$16 753	\$11 497	\$17 917	\$14 547	\$11 417	\$8 000	\$17 969	\$11 201	\$17 589	\$21 731
\$19 169	\$12 394	\$17 691	\$16 683	\$13 857	\$16 363	\$19 771	\$12 547	\$19 872	\$20 570
2 916	220	11	2 519	715	53	7 595	432	73	13
\$5 993	\$4 786	\$3 786	\$5 623	\$5 331	\$4 094	\$5 016	\$3 711	\$4 750	\$2 929
\$8 498	\$5 216	\$4 321	\$7 599	\$6 135	\$4 400	\$7 072	\$5 959	\$4 475	\$3 296
15 107	615	201	12 750	1 906	129	21 070	640	166	66
\$11 900	\$7 373	\$11 000	\$11 235	\$8 035	\$8 361	\$11 998	\$7 250	\$10 903	\$17 041
40.3	20.0	37.8	37.2	26.5	26.4	45.2	27.8	51.8	57.6
\$18 792	\$15 360	\$17 971	\$18 957	\$15 247	\$20 371	\$17 738	\$14 777	\$15 000	\$26 225
10 477	596	96	8 391	2 052	115	18 384	745	170	99
\$4 052	\$3 655	\$3 467	\$3 834	\$3 347	\$3 540	\$4 523	\$3 433	\$5 050	\$6 094
18.1	13.1	4.2	15.3	12.4	—	20.8	20.0	37.6	21.2
\$9 060	\$9 125	\$6 500	\$8 469	\$8 383	—	\$9 606	\$7 167	\$10 381	\$9 917
\$5 679	\$3 847	\$5 146	\$4 919	\$3 819	\$4 289	\$6 323	\$4 045	\$6 634	\$4 915
\$12 835	\$5 313	\$26 125	\$13 409	\$2 639	\$21 250	\$13 586	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$2500—
\$17 377	\$17 760	\$19 375	\$17 218	\$11 645	\$7 361	\$18 661	\$14 115	\$11 750	\$26 875
\$19 784	\$17 708	\$15 875	\$16 810	\$13 750	\$8 438	\$21 494	\$9 187	\$30 930	\$35 472
\$20 850	\$10 500	\$14 250	\$15 512	\$13 947	\$13 750	\$23 376	\$17 083	\$20 750	—
\$14 975	\$12 143	\$38 596	\$12 855	\$15 899	\$2500—	\$18 618	\$12 813	\$6 250	\$21 250
\$11 652	\$10 636	\$10 809	\$11 321	\$9 328	\$12 708	\$11 310	\$8 214	\$10 500	\$6 875
\$16 753	\$11 497	\$17 917	\$14 547	\$11 417	\$8 000	\$17 969	\$11 201	\$17 589	\$21 731
\$17 801	\$12 656	\$15 625	\$15 626	\$12 359	\$13 750	\$19 315	\$11 862	\$23 750	\$26 875
\$16 912	\$11 875	\$17 000	\$15 458	\$11 042	\$18 393	\$17 928	\$13 309	\$32 025	\$25 729
\$15 357	\$10 665	\$20 388	\$13 427	\$11 000	\$6 389	\$16 601	\$10 636	\$11 364	\$6 667
\$17 822	\$13 633	\$18 889	\$16 135	\$13 458	\$13 750	\$19 222	\$12 611	\$18 036	\$25 521
\$19 119	\$18 233	\$16 250	\$17 161	\$17 031	\$18 021	\$20 394	\$14 907	\$27 857	\$26 875
\$17 572	\$14 615	\$17 000	\$16 364	\$17 853	\$18 750	\$18 459	\$17 625	\$32 025	\$25 729
\$16 106	\$11 333	\$21 029	\$14 555	\$12 041	\$8 125	\$17 618	\$11 105	\$10 667	\$17 250
\$8 777	\$6 495	\$13 750	\$7 168	\$8 014	\$5 833	\$10 536	\$6 350	\$27 917	\$2500—
\$5 173	\$4 571	\$13 750	\$4 782	\$7 930	\$3 750	\$8 250	\$4 350	—	—
\$3 804	\$4 022	—	\$3 409	\$2 679	\$2500—	\$4 631	\$2500—	—	—
\$11 362	\$7 604	—	\$9 130	\$8 125	\$6 319	\$12 177	\$7 000	\$27 917	\$2500—
\$7 974	\$8 250	\$13 500	\$7 344	\$7 569	\$5 764	\$8 947	\$4 931	\$9 643	\$3 125
\$16 802	\$12 366	\$17 875	\$15 788	\$13 846	\$15 781	\$16 845	\$11 359	\$18 036	\$27 727
\$23 032	\$18 864	\$21 094	\$23 598	\$20 820	\$27 000	\$22 831	\$13 029	\$30 700	\$21 827
\$32 684	\$13 750	\$35 472	\$31 385	\$23 846	—	\$30 667	\$36 955	\$28 750	—
15 695	741	147	13 633	2 250	187	23 368	892	200	79
11 440	413	118	9 259	1 146	103	17 151	549	147	57
\$18 795	\$10 621	\$14 833	\$16 824	\$14 415	\$19 147	\$18 022	\$11 951	\$15 714	\$21 055
11 141	408	118	8 969	1 135	95	16 651	544	147	57
\$18 163	\$10 720	\$14 749	\$16 368	\$14 380	\$12 406	\$17 402	\$11 785	\$15 507	\$21 055
758	5	9	638	11	16	1 535	13	11	—
\$16 607	\$2 505	\$1 105	\$14 029	\$14 337	\$48 096	\$11 992	\$11 543	\$2 769	—
50	—	—	17	7	8	325	—	—	—
\$1 510	—	—	\$1 053	\$5 798	\$3 005	\$2 838	—	—	—
3 490	61	24	2 465	129	28	9 082	101	46	30
\$1 941	\$583	\$833	\$2 748	\$866	\$2 054	\$2 084	\$846	\$4 052	\$893
5 232	415	53	4 347	1 063	38	7 976	350	83	32
\$4 348	\$4 294	\$4 428	\$4 314	\$4 270	\$4 382	\$4 356	\$4 315	\$4 107	\$3 061
1 616	154	49	2 031	459	43	1 639	145	9	13
\$2 788	\$2 681	\$2 905	\$2 674	\$2 700	\$1 563	\$2 307	\$2 664	\$1 515	\$1 334
5 996	305	69	5 063	976	72	7 932	341	53	25
\$4 353	\$4 909	\$4 438	\$4 236	\$4 993	\$4 296	\$3 850	\$3 340	\$2 843	\$2 330

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mercer			Mineral		Mingo		Monongalia			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race		Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	19 141	1 301	131	7 320	176	9 551	252	17 095	280	203	138
No workers.....	3 625	399	26	1 147	36	2 568	89	2 063	11	6	18
1 worker.....	7 550	448	61	3 200	40	4 525	93	6 323	90	118	99
2 workers.....	6 586	369	44	2 426	73	2 130	70	7 110	154	79	21
3 or more workers.....	1 380	85	—	547	27	328	—	1 599	25	—	—
Married-couple families	16 472	791	97	6 351	118	7 945	107	14 664	198	177	131
No workers.....	2 771	212	26	909	14	1 811	18	1 667	9	6	18
1 worker.....	6 311	240	34	2 659	20	3 929	44	5 131	60	100	92
2 workers.....	6 121	282	37	2 263	65	1 920	45	6 457	106	71	21
3 or more workers.....	1 269	57	—	520	19	285	—	1 409	23	—	—
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	24 605	1 780	151	9 182	224	11 508	390	26 116	573	338	219
Less than \$5,000.....	3 810	405	26	1 477	47	2 415	126	4 487	209	100	72
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 513	292	14	950	20	1 373	73	2 820	68	55	32
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 279	305	28	727	16	924	40	2 665	43	25	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 095	343	14	1 509	40	1 837	37	4 205	73	41	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 712	193	22	1 685	26	1 521	37	3 205	87	9	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 054	116	5	1 098	25	1 311	33	2 898	28	17	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 233	62	14	1 119	40	1 367	39	3 319	32	58	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 318	50	16	414	10	507	5	1 715	26	27	—
\$50,000 or more.....	591	14	12	203	—	253	—	802	7	6	—
Median.....	\$14 407	\$9 082	\$11 705	\$14 746	\$13 690	\$12 734	\$7 363	\$13 521	\$8 052	\$8 900	\$7 958
Mean.....	\$17 535	\$11 320	\$21 634	\$16 445	\$15 163	\$15 905	\$10 993	\$17 732	\$11 728	\$14 715	\$10 867
Families	19 141	1 301	131	7 320	176	9 551	252	17 095	280	203	138
Less than \$5,000.....	1 634	174	18	668	32	1 452	69	1 114	34	41	28
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 517	194	14	572	12	929	29	1 250	13	25	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 569	256	22	599	9	763	44	1 419	49	10	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 311	304	14	1 301	34	1 622	29	2 772	43	41	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 422	159	22	1 523	23	1 459	24	2 580	59	—	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 793	113	5	1 003	19	1 257	13	2 556	23	12	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 112	44	14	1 055	40	1 344	39	3 054	26	41	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 220	43	16	415	7	490	5	1 604	26	27	—
\$50,000 or more.....	563	14	6	184	—	235	—	746	7	6	—
Median.....	\$17 136	\$10 362	\$12 917	\$16 691	\$15 278	\$15 030	\$9 091	\$18 832	\$15 058	\$14 055	\$15 750
Mean.....	\$20 005	\$12 738	\$21 619	\$18 409	\$16 333	\$17 633	\$12 476	\$21 966	\$17 539	\$18 823	\$14 254
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	6 929	720	25	2 356	96	2 222	159	17 974	664	278	183
Median income.....	\$5 230	\$3 427	\$1 962	\$4 936	\$4 600	\$4 635	\$5 605	\$3 086	\$1 701	\$2 071	\$1 932
Mean income.....	\$7 253	\$4 971	\$17 388	\$7 046	\$6 617	\$6 696	\$7 266	\$3 358	\$3 138	\$3 823	\$3 129
Males 15 years and over, with income	22 778	1 366	131	8 621	211	10 856	248	26 922	529	367	244
Median income.....	\$11 563	\$7 194	\$9 955	\$12 119	\$11 444	\$10 613	\$9 242	\$8 626	\$5 173	\$6 109	\$4 882
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	46.3	32.9	36.6	47.4	47.9	36.6	37.9	39.4	35.2	29.7	21.7
Median income.....	\$16 784	\$10 922	\$17 970	\$16 617	\$15 043	\$18 932	\$18 264	\$17 216	\$15 487	\$19 327	\$20 013
Females 15 years and over, with income	19 116	1 625	125	6 612	211	7 086	347	22 737	507	132	125
Median income.....	\$4 568	\$4 126	\$4 750	\$3 994	\$4 125	\$4 037	\$2 923	\$4 245	\$4 065	\$7 846	\$3 981
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	23.9	19.9	40.8	20.7	24.2	13.3	3.7	24.0	24.7	29.5	20.0
Median income.....	\$8 746	\$7 844	\$10 846	\$8 164	\$8 083	\$8 731	\$13 334	\$9 093	\$8 109	\$12 605	\$7 038
Per capita income	\$6 341	\$3 858	\$7 171	\$5 732	\$4 615	\$5 069	\$4 035	\$6 527	\$4 256	\$5 893	\$4 003
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 125	\$10 119	\$7 222	\$10 840	\$16 250	\$12 990	\$3 750	\$9 409	\$9 643	\$3 750	\$2500—
25 to 34 years.....	\$18 348	\$13 507	\$11 023	\$16 163	\$13 958	\$17 795	\$8 750	\$19 013	\$14 583	\$7 188	\$17 125
35 to 44 years.....	\$18 641	\$8 841	\$15 556	\$18 879	\$16 875	\$16 795	\$3 750	\$23 649	\$12 656	\$14 674	\$18 594
45 to 54 years.....	\$22 294	\$8 873	\$18 958	\$21 366	\$21 667	\$17 561	\$8 687	\$24 644	\$16 429	\$30 116	—
55 to 64 years.....	\$17 767	\$17 045	\$9 167	\$17 286	\$20 208	\$13 653	\$16 964	\$20 497	\$19 875	—	\$6 250
65 years and over.....	\$11 059	\$8 922	\$40 633	\$11 023	\$7 083	\$10 590	\$9 659	\$11 081	\$12 212	\$6 250	\$12 500
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$17 136	\$10 362	\$12 917	\$16 691	\$15 278	\$15 030	\$9 091	\$18 832	\$15 058	\$14 055	\$15 750
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 867	\$10 488	\$10 000	\$17 170	\$16 875	\$16 369	\$8 409	\$20 279	\$13 875	\$25 052	\$19 375
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 029	\$10 878	\$6 696	\$15 568	\$8 750	\$16 518	\$8 269	\$18 426	\$13 871	\$14 607	\$20 962
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 075	\$10 260	\$18 472	\$16 165	\$14 514	\$13 336	\$11 389	\$17 117	\$15 833	\$6 184	\$8 750
Married-couple families	\$18 296	\$12 671	\$16 635	\$17 789	\$21 167	\$16 447	\$12 292	\$20 308	\$16 597	\$14 482	\$16 625
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 095	\$13 824	\$12 292	\$18 328	\$21 806	\$17 941	\$11 827	\$21 687	\$16 208	\$25 365	\$19 375
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 908	\$12 951	\$6 250	\$16 287	\$18 750	\$17 491	\$9 808	\$19 204	\$15 341	\$14 786	\$20 962
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 979	\$11 361	\$18 611	\$16 972	\$20 208	\$14 133	\$13 214	\$18 325	\$18 125	\$6 711	\$13 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 008	\$8 025	\$6 875	\$8 929	\$4 583	\$6 771	\$4 071	\$10 231	\$11 346	\$8 929	\$6 250
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 465	\$6 875	\$6 875	\$6 231	\$3 125	\$4 447	\$3 643	\$8 292	\$12 708	\$8 929	—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 780	\$3 917	\$6 696	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 406	\$3 194	\$5 938	\$2500—	\$3 750	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 850	\$9 911	—	\$12 167	\$11 875	\$9 407	\$11 250	\$12 083	\$11 250	—	\$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$7 763	\$6 990	\$8 333	\$8 110	\$5 000	\$6 315	\$5 052	\$8 544	\$4 028	\$3 750	\$3 750
1 worker.....	\$16 230	\$10 187	\$11 250	\$15 921	\$10 714	\$17 045	\$9 688	\$16 635	\$13 750	\$9 250	\$15 938
2 workers.....	\$21 570	\$15 335	\$17 500	\$20 661	\$23 438	\$22 664	\$25 192	\$21 875	\$15 517	\$31 039	\$24 375
3 or more workers.....	\$30 507	\$25 417	—	\$28 234	\$22 083	\$29 773	—	\$31 526	\$27 679	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	24 605	1 780	151	9 182	224	11 508	390	26 116	573	338	219
With earnings.....	17 884	1 087	119	6 957	168	7 582	228	21 503	438	291	165
Mean earnings.....	\$18 821	\$12 421	\$19 536	\$17 357	\$16 743	\$18 624	\$12 571	\$17 960	\$12 813	\$16 212	\$10 453
With wage or salary income.....	17 380	1 113	113	6 674	168	7 362	223	20 987	438	284	155
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 870	\$12 426	\$15 971	\$16 906	\$16 743	\$18 126	\$12 178	\$17 102	\$12 558	\$15 855	\$10 079
With nonform self-employment income.....	1 603	38	16	725	—	530	5	2 053	36	16	14
Mean nonform self-employment income.....	\$15 789	\$6 069	\$32 505	\$9 963	—	\$14 628	\$30 005	\$13 043	\$3 105	\$13 418	\$11 562
With form self-employment income.....	244	—	—	216	—	116	—	364	—	—	2
Mean form self-employment income.....	\$2 848	—	—	\$3 233	—	\$681	\$105	\$1 346	—	—	\$295
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	7 785	132	41	3 142	39	862	—	11 005	45	154	64
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 745	\$1 265	\$12 874	\$2 135	\$1 053	\$2 117	\$2 799	\$2 025	\$1 071	\$1 350	\$1 751
With Social Security income.....	8 244	852	40	2 932	53	3 898	195	6 539	153	3	69
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 163	\$4 331	\$4 144	\$4 215	\$3 786	\$4 223	\$4 423	\$4 084	\$2 683	\$855	\$3 947
With public assistance income.....	2 224	242	35	732	28	1 766	—	1 226	—	—	31
Mean public assistance income.....	\$7 464	\$2 889	\$2 405	\$2 181	\$1 446	\$2 708	\$2 837	\$1 984	\$1 579	—	\$3 385
With all other income.....	7 999	595	37	2 785	74	3 745	54	7 027	172	31	57
Mean all other income.....	\$4 316	\$3 516	\$4 437	\$3 440	\$4 073	\$4 445	\$3 708	\$3 626	\$3 416	\$1 474	\$2 909

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]									
	Ohio		Raleigh			Summers		Wood		
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	15 814	488	22 390	1 710	159	4 050	114	25 734	223	81
No workers.....	2 287	167	4 063	465	43	1 018	18	3 492	26	5
1 worker.....	5 596	165	9 984	614	91	1 642	73	9 881	80	39
2 workers.....	6 045	154	7 083	469	20	1 151	23	10 166	58	31
3 or more workers.....	1 886	2	1 260	162	5	239	—	2 195	59	6
Married-couple families	13 106	260	19 580	1 092	159	3 266	30	22 407	130	74
No workers.....	1 628	58	3 111	286	43	711	8	2 639	12	5
1 worker.....	4 356	75	8 785	294	91	1 284	22	8 223	28	32
2 workers.....	5 469	127	6 554	392	20	1 058	—	9 503	58	31
3 or more workers.....	1 653	—	1 130	120	5	213	—	2 042	32	6
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	22 326	724	27 922	2 344	204	5 202	166	33 295	301	94
Less than \$5,000.....	3 591	228	3 560	556	41	1 140	47	4 517	59	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 931	69	2 684	303	18	763	28	2 539	41	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 027	67	2 582	375	11	567	18	2 726	39	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 365	175	4 551	394	59	802	35	5 172	76	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 070	97	4 281	303	11	777	16	5 119	29	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 714	41	3 761	174	29	451	—	4 701	5	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 331	47	4 159	139	20	430	22	5 312	16	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 368	—	1 496	84	3	145	—	2 083	26	21
\$50,000 or more.....	929	—	848	16	12	127	—	1 126	10	—
Median.....	\$15 399	\$9 925	\$15 658	\$9 587	\$13 071	\$10 838	\$8 611	\$16 645	\$10 719	\$22 273
Mean.....	\$18 851	\$10 695	\$17 952	\$12 445	\$17 056	\$14 039	\$10 822	\$18 884	\$16 403	\$23 480
Families	15 814	488	22 390	1 710	159	4 050	114	25 734	223	81
Less than \$5,000.....	1 174	137	1 572	237	16	554	23	1 625	28	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	945	46	1 439	179	5	545	8	1 701	12	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 140	41	2 015	260	11	484	10	1 901	39	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 372	136	3 737	345	59	687	35	3 874	58	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 525	69	3 912	287	4	679	16	4 483	29	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 451	23	3 516	173	29	431	—	4 241	5	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 081	36	3 953	134	20	409	22	4 936	16	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 263	—	1 411	84	3	145	—	1 969	26	21
\$50,000 or more.....	863	—	835	11	12	116	—	1 004	10	—
Median.....	\$19 526	\$10 704	\$18 095	\$12 515	\$14 179	\$13 322	\$12 353	\$19 222	\$13 229	\$27 292
Mean.....	\$22 310	\$11 255	\$20 187	\$14 713	\$19 902	\$15 942	\$13 180	\$21 260	\$20 009	\$26 036
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9 469	434	6 297	718	50	1 407	72	9 147	88	33
Median income.....	\$4 765	\$4 098	\$6 139	\$4 364	\$4 722	\$4 326	\$4 111	\$6 434	\$5 200	\$7 643
Mean income.....	\$7 574	\$6 215	\$8 086	\$5 695	\$6 500	\$6 276	\$4 958	\$9 065	\$5 351	\$7 209
Males 15 years and over, with income	20 348	568	26 096	1 920	192	4 807	101	30 604	207	106
Median income.....	\$12 520	\$7 676	\$12 762	\$8 129	\$12 991	\$7 907	\$6 464	\$13 175	\$7 708	\$15 949
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	50.3	34.2	42.8	28.7	44.8	33.3	11.9	54.6	30.9	60.4
Median income.....	\$17 380	\$13 915	\$19 186	\$12 685	\$21 521	\$14 315	\$15 105	\$17 680	\$17 260	\$20 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	19 698	550	19 808	2 133	108	3 980	500	26 729	299	72
Median income.....	\$4 377	\$4 407	\$4 756	\$4 012	\$3 000	\$3 720	\$2 310	\$4 624	\$5 327	\$7 571
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	24.3	18.9	22.6	15.9	14.8	18.0	31.6	27.6	32.4	54.2
Median income.....	\$9 018	\$8 000	\$9 287	\$8 617	\$6 429	\$8 363	\$1 826	\$9 563	\$8 625	\$11 000
Per capita income.....	\$7 180	\$4 169	\$6 368	\$4 346	\$6 106	\$5 028	\$2 413	\$6 815	\$5 671	\$7 827
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$14 020	\$10 357	\$14 515	\$13 571	\$13 077	\$10 833	\$11 250	\$13 663	\$6 000	—
25 to 34 years.....	\$19 657	\$7 500	\$19 899	\$16 429	\$23 462	\$15 380	—	\$19 214	\$11 042	\$31 167
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 172	\$6 838	\$20 760	\$17 716	\$29 821	\$16 698	\$18 889	\$22 277	\$13 792	\$27 500
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 699	\$14 250	\$22 511	\$11 136	\$14 750	\$15 494	\$13 542	\$23 782	\$17 143	—
55 to 64 years.....	\$21 867	\$12 426	\$16 617	\$13 935	\$4 583	\$14 141	\$28 750	\$20 501	\$9 750	\$17 708
65 years and over.....	\$11 733	\$13 088	\$11 370	\$9 593	\$10 125	\$9 092	\$5 938	\$11 226	\$12 500	—
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$19 526	\$10 704	\$18 095	\$12 515	\$14 179	\$13 322	\$12 353	\$19 222	\$13 229	\$27 292
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 340	\$8 438	\$19 191	\$14 692	\$21 094	\$15 123	\$13 854	\$20 144	\$13 000	\$30 822
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 364	\$11 538	\$18 384	\$18 235	\$20 833	\$14 428	\$9 500	\$17 963	\$8 667	\$32 088
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 721	\$12 879	\$16 488	\$11 068	\$11 198	\$11 542	\$10 795	\$18 034	\$14 375	\$11 458
Married-couple families	\$21 022	\$13 830	\$19 077	\$16 076	\$14 179	\$14 944	\$11 591	\$20 354	\$16 429	\$29 000
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 025	\$14 688	\$20 080	\$19 217	\$21 094	\$16 475	—	\$21 181	\$14 375	\$31 919
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 356	\$17 679	\$19 077	\$19 816	\$20 833	\$15 357	—	\$19 168	\$9 306	\$32 088
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 841	\$13 194	\$17 494	\$12 062	\$11 198	\$12 354	\$11 591	\$18 982	\$35 722	\$11 458
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 768	\$4 891	\$10 146	\$7 978	—	\$7 246	\$9 875	\$9 144	\$9 250	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 598	\$3 906	\$8 243	\$6 103	—	\$5 707	\$13 750	\$6 904	\$10 625	\$8 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 347	\$2500—	\$3 581	\$4 712	—	\$3 125	\$8 750	\$3 869	\$7 708	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 205	\$12 125	\$11 777	\$9 267	—	\$9 185	\$2500—	\$11 571	\$7 750	—
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$7 613	\$4 063	\$8 443	\$7 548	\$10 125	\$6 946	\$4 750	\$8 051	\$4 125	\$8 750
1 worker.....	\$17 152	\$11 507	\$17 938	\$11 500	\$14 940	\$13 355	\$11 985	\$17 188	\$10 625	\$30 723
2 workers.....	\$22 650	\$14 741	\$22 796	\$17 656	\$22 222	\$18 240	\$14 896	\$22 638	\$18 000	\$21 750
3 or more workers.....	\$31 793	\$18 750	\$31 550	\$25 938	\$52 076	\$25 644	—	\$30 371	\$25 781	\$26 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	22 326	724	27 922	2 344	204	5 202	166	33 295	301	94
With earnings.....	16 790	472	20 550	1 362	124	3 482	127	26 419	223	82
Mean earnings.....	\$19 619	\$11 320	\$19 147	\$13 588	\$20 835	\$15 085	\$7 224	\$19 616	\$18 769	\$24 609
With wage or salary income.....	16 296	460	19 835	1 355	112	3 227	116	25 602	223	82
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$18 653	\$11 456	\$18 411	\$13 283	\$19 371	\$14 326	\$7 505	\$19 024	\$18 769	\$24 104
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 436	12	1 775	57	19	426	—	2 312	—	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$17 484	\$6 110	\$15 601	\$8 914	\$21 790	\$12 790	\$4 255	\$12 759	—	\$6 905
With farm self-employment income.....	192	—	157	—	—	227	—	538	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 677	—	\$3 822	—	—	\$3 727	—	\$3 177	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	10 627	112	8 191	287	43	1 512	24	13 772	47	50
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 295	\$1 249	\$2 330	\$1 301	\$2 372	\$2 439	\$566	\$2 321	\$1 088	\$1 057
With Social Security income.....	7 326	246	9 059	1 116	63	1 957	57	9 670	127	13
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 140	\$3 821	\$4 233	\$4 252	\$4 771	\$4 060	\$6 039	\$4 321	\$3 092	\$7 505
With public assistance income.....	1 324	160	2 343	334	48	800	—	2 142	51	—
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 229	\$2 638	\$2 565	\$2 519	\$3 466	\$2 353	\$2 998	\$2 184	\$2 024	—
With all other income.....	6 264	216	10 771	963	73	686	60	8 559	130	10
Mean all other income.....	\$3 701	\$4 159	\$4 235	\$4 887	\$4 479	\$4 146	\$7 887	\$3 746	\$1 575	\$3 875

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Berkeley		Cabell			Fayette			Greenbrier	
	Race		Race			Race			Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Families	12 062	364	27 771	966	193	14 483	1 014	153	9 991	381
With Social Security income	2 675	85	7 617	339	71	4 701	520	39	2 923	121
Income above poverty level	2 362	65	6 923	274	66	4 228	435	39	2 469	121
Below poverty level without Social Security income	700	7	2 484	117	59	1 491	207	21	979	58
With public assistance income	743	47	1 916	162	23	1 492	203	27	763	55
Income above poverty level	449	32	1 225	81	16	917	114	27	487	52
Below poverty level without public assistance income	105	12	221	30	—	217	27	11	138	20
Householder worked in 1979	9 727	304	20 951	626	117	9 506	357	109	7 204	278
With related children under 18 years	6 656	268	13 754	567	81	7 822	639	109	5 259	188
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 166	214	11 077	452	81	6 245	545	103	4 199	111
Female householder, no husband present	1 337	138	3 604	320	11	1 793	390	30	1 108	128
Householder worked in 1979	839	102	2 017	181	11	618	97	—	568	55
With related children under 18 years	770	98	2 107	224	11	996	268	24	570	76
With related children under 6 years	277	63	663	117	—	379	111	18	163	44
Householder 65 years and over	1 603	41	4 825	219	79	2 842	359	22	2 012	92
Unrelated individuals	4 457	167	12 599	826	98	4 441	386	18	3 382	335
With Social Security income	1 908	67	5 319	328	26	2 435	200	5	1 491	128
Income above poverty level	1 230	32	3 677	181	20	1 794	138	5	923	66
Below poverty level without Social Security income	729	20	2 355	146	7	1 184	117	—	571	33
With public assistance income	233	10	852	71	6	500	33	—	339	35
Income above poverty level	85	10	262	27	6	148	—	—	66	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income	25	5	126	13	6	76	—	—	47	9
Worked in 1979	2 441	78	6 577	478	66	1 419	82	5	1 601	218
65 years and over	1 743	75	4 702	264	26	2 168	207	5	1 434	85
Persons	43 848	1 574	98 710	4 094	739	52 180	4 143	507	35 557	1 518
Related children under 18 years	12 904	623	25 652	1 138	237	15 518	1 340	194	10 020	316
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 586	478	19 004	786	196	11 307	1 089	153	7 454	211
60 years and over	6 834	192	18 613	832	191	9 692	979	53	6 643	344
65 years and over	4 748	134	13 306	622	158	6 882	796	41	5 023	242

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Berkeley		Cabell			Fayette			Greenbrier	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Families	1 261	70	2 540	199	25	1 804	261	—	1 259	19
Percent below poverty level	10.5	19.2	9.1	20.6	13.0	12.5	25.7	—	12.6	5.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 665	\$2 631	\$2 733	\$3 068	\$2 159	\$3 131	\$3 313	—	\$2 489	\$2 194
Persons per family	3.75	3.31	3.50	3.65	3.64	3.88	3.98	—	3.31	3.74
With Social Security income	313	20	694	65	5	473	85	—	454	—
With public assistance income	294	15	691	81	7	575	89	—	276	3
Householder worked in 1979	738	31	1 294	80	18	800	69	—	623	16
With related children under 18 years	958	49	1 773	164	12	1 366	218	—	764	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	724	31	1 367	125	12	1 100	190	—	580	17
Female householder, no husband present	451	59	811	156	—	529	157	—	288	17
Householder worked in 1979	193	23	305	68	—	165	47	—	146	14
With related children under 18 years	358	45	659	138	—	462	155	—	223	17
With related children under 6 years	182	23	336	94	—	204	77	—	104	8
Householder 65 years and over	145	8	386	41	—	255	46	—	349	—
Unrelated individuals	1 282	56	3 890	331	20	1 360	160	8	1 169	124
Percent below poverty level	28.8	33.5	30.9	40.1	20.4	30.6	41.5	44.4	34.6	37.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 521	\$1 033	\$1 664	\$2 013	\$2 726	\$1 521	\$1 696	\$2 219	\$1 667	\$2 148
With Social Security income	678	35	1 642	147	6	641	62	—	568	62
With public assistance income	148	—	590	44	—	352	33	—	273	9
Worked in 1979	329	6	1 379	126	14	200	16	—	300	45
65 years and over	637	35	1 374	105	—	565	80	—	559	47
Persons	6 004	325	12 757	1 083	128	8 315	1 221	28	5 327	205
Percent below poverty level	13.7	20.6	12.9	26.5	17.3	15.9	29.5	5.5	15.0	13.5
Related children under 18 years	2 366	153	4 053	388	49	3 262	511	18	1 605	43
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 743	105	2 878	210	40	2 365	423	7	1 126	26
60 years and over	1 066	62	2 674	195	12	1 260	213	—	1 462	56
65 years and over	906	43	1 994	152	—	935	158	—	1 130	47

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	Berkeley		Cabell			Fayette			Greenbrier	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Families	1 813	101	3 641	255	25	2 560	327	20	2 083	76
Percent below poverty level	15.0	27.7	13.1	26.4	13.0	17.7	32.2	13.1	20.8	19.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 297	\$3 193	\$3 270	\$3 903	\$3 995	\$3 709	\$4 327	\$843	\$2 771	\$1 631
Persons per family	3.58	3.11	3.44	3.67	3.64	3.77	4.00	4.40	3.37	3.47
With Social Security income	507	24	1 211	106	5	824	120	13	773	21
With public assistance income	365	15	813	88	7	736	102	11	373	23
Householder worked in 1979	1 087	58	1 888	96	18	1 179	79	7	1 094	44
With related children under 18 years	1 307	63	2 393	188	12	1 863	256	18	1 220	41
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 020	31	1 855	145	12	1 497	228	18	961	24
Female householder, no husband present	545	80	1 115	165	—	682	203	11	449	44
Householder worked in 1979	256	44	500	72	—	205	49	—	240	14
With related children under 18 years	420	53	897	147	—	573	188	11	317	34
With related children under 6 years	190	31	421	94	—	255	79	11	127	25
Householder 65 years and over	262	12	653	67	—	437	73	2	551	21
Unrelated individuals	1 729	56	5 098	424	34	1 730	176	8	1 483	145
Percent below poverty level	38.8	33.5	40.5	51.3	34.7	39.0	45.6	44.4	43.8	43.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 928	\$1 931	\$2 084	\$2 356	\$2 403	\$2 025	\$2 413	\$3 164	\$2 127	\$2 679
With Social Security income	1 006	35	2 551	211	6	920	78	—	771	75
With public assistance income	155	—	646	57	6	383	33	—	289	9
Worked in 1979	476	6	1 688	168	22	273	16	—	356	53
65 years and over	918	35	2 203	166	6	816	86	—	758	47
Persons	8 217	407	17 581	1 386	142	11 329	1 506	104	8 489	419
Percent below poverty level	18.7	25.9	17.8	33.9	19.2	21.7	36.4	20.5	23.9	27.6
Related children under 18 years	3 038	172	5 367	467	49	4 340	591	62	2 593	91
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 232	105	3 846	283	40	3 152	499	43	1 864	44
60 years and over	1 680	70	4 305	305	18	1 938	281	4	2 208	102
65 years and over	1 393	51	3 295	255	6	1 465	214	4	1 697	72

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	Berkeley		Cabell			Fayette			Greenbrier	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.1	13.1	8.4	19.4	11.8	10.9	19.2	3.4	9.1	11.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.9	29.7	23.0	41.2	31.9	28.0	44.8	30.2	30.5	39.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.8	41.3	35.0	55.5	48.6	41.6	58.3	33.9	44.4	56.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	20 910	297	21 286	237	262	7 240	617	61 568	3 277	344	349
With Social Security income	2 740	74	6 036	84	68	1 767	169	14 939	1 084	48	113
Income above poverty level	2 574	59	5 338	54	61	1 589	146	13 535	901	48	82
Below poverty level without Social Security income	581	14	1 995	21	15	412	50	3 868	302	14	44
With public assistance income	620	30	1 836	34	13	463	122	3 266	464	30	33
Income above poverty level	460	11	1 121	10	11	302	89	2 152	245	30	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	43	—	201	—	—	25	12	412	61	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	8 587	229	15 412	180	193	5 724	466	47 877	2 226	317	234
With related children under 18 years	5 586	192	10 834	153	132	3 928	391	30 433	2 015	248	180
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 592	156	8 802	147	114	3 124	305	23 927	1 630	165	143
Female householder, no husband present	1 015	82	2 606	133	26	634	177	7 293	1 221	41	51
Householder worked in 1979	573	53	1 216	100	20	347	128	4 091	666	29	15
With related children under 18 years	592	65	1 398	94	8	382	151	3 866	834	17	17
With related children under 6 years	180	34	526	13	2	115	60	1 316	356	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	1 679	35	4 140	59	51	1 138	72	9 743	696	21	65
Unrelated individuals	3 206	142	7 292	118	101	2 647	437	22 440	2 109	76	115
With Social Security income	1 401	38	3 835	31	40	757	72	8 820	655	43	20
Income above poverty level	1 081	31	2 499	7	31	590	41	6 593	273	33	2
Below poverty level without Social Security income	688	16	1 561	—	15	309	11	4 140	178	28	2
With public assistance income	179	10	458	5	2	111	12	1 470	176	—	20
Income above poverty level	73	6	131	5	—	44	6	505	31	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	24	—	50	—	—	8	—	264	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	1 726	82	3 081	86	53	1 745	160	12 506	1 221	24	85
65 years and over	1 175	44	3 557	31	37	581	84	8 355	611	41	17
Persons	38 893	1 063	75 096	1 018	993	26 276	2 659	214 201	13 298	1 307	1 415
Related children under 18 years	10 714	319	20 431	371	317	7 671	912	55 216	4 100	448	500
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 082	230	15 243	320	241	5 666	719	40 387	2 859	269	364
60 years and over	6 284	165	15 192	185	199	3 842	302	36 491	2 333	117	229
65 years and over	4 256	113	10 832	127	102	2 635	246	25 381	1 717	107	149

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	658	73	2 416	55	20	637	115	4 642	674	6	69
Percent below poverty level.....	6.0	24.6	11.4	23.2	7.6	8.8	18.6	7.5	20.6	1.7	19.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 591	\$3 107	\$2 607	\$1 884	\$3 023	\$2 950	\$3 559	\$3 034	\$3 602	\$220	\$2 084
Persons per family.....	3.15	3.40	3.44	3.98	3.45	3.92	4.21	3.38	3.74	4.33	3.48
With Social Security income.....	166	15	698	30	7	178	23	1 404	183	—	31
With public assistance income.....	160	19	715	24	2	161	33	1 114	219	—	26
Householder worked in 1979.....	311	51	1 187	19	7	391	71	2 202	314	6	24
With related children under 18 years.....	401	52	1 587	49	11	489	90	3 102	555	6	33
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	343	28	1 188	43	4	384	74	2 334	425	6	27
Female householder, no husband present.....	261	28	681	37	4	162	94	1 527	494	—	33
Householder worked in 1979.....	103	16	245	19	—	88	50	563	208	—	7
With related children under 18 years.....	219	28	568	37	2	152	78	1 191	439	—	7
With related children under 6 years.....	109	22	344	13	2	56	34	591	220	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	115	6	504	30	4	104	12	791	103	—	23
Unrelated individuals	704	39	2 246	43	27	612	282	4 999	964	18	68
Percent below poverty level.....	22.0	27.5	30.8	36.4	26.7	23.1	64.5	22.3	45.7	23.7	59.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 598	\$2 442	\$1 425	\$1 296	\$1 615	\$2 064	\$3 065	\$1 601	\$1 855	\$2 354	\$1 547
With Social Security income.....	320	7	1 336	24	9	167	31	2 227	382	10	18
With public assistance income.....	106	4	327	—	2	67	6	965	145	—	20
Worked in 1979.....	233	16	358	16	5	289	22	1 370	334	—	40
65 years and over.....	255	7	1 273	24	15	138	41	2 193	362	10	15
Persons	2 795	282	10 494	291	87	3 109	766	20 636	3 515	90	413
Percent below poverty level.....	7.2	26.5	14.0	28.6	8.8	11.8	28.8	9.6	26.4	6.9	29.2
Related children under 18 years.....	897	108	3 541	131	20	1 217	268	6 582	1 381	41	158
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	674	44	2 441	85	15	886	222	4 491	938	24	90
60 years and over.....	661	26	2 591	68	35	424	80	4 580	672	10	97
65 years and over.....	442	13	2 036	68	23	315	68	3 499	527	10	74

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	942	73	3 369	66	25	961	184	6 481	815	11	75
Percent below poverty level.....	8.6	24.6	15.8	27.8	9.5	13.3	29.8	10.5	24.9	3.2	21.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 136	\$4 808	\$3 267	\$3 498	\$3 885	\$3 414	\$3 643	\$3 562	\$4 554	\$1 165	\$3 517
Persons per family.....	3.23	3.40	3.41	4.36	3.16	3.88	4.05	3.39	3.67	3.91	3.47
With Social Security income.....	257	15	1 108	30	7	274	50	2 159	261	—	37
With public assistance income.....	185	19	876	24	2	175	50	1 356	255	—	26
Householder worked in 1979.....	488	51	1 714	30	12	596	113	3 280	360	11	39
With related children under 18 years.....	619	52	2 134	60	11	711	130	4 222	629	11	24
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	501	28	1 632	54	4	552	94	3 244	486	11	33
Female householder, no husband present.....	355	28	920	45	4	196	104	1 997	562	5	39
Householder worked in 1979.....	161	16	350	27	—	111	60	787	223	5	7
With related children under 18 years.....	302	28	680	45	2	181	88	1 502	474	5	13
With related children under 6 years.....	136	22	389	13	2	63	44	721	226	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	159	6	771	30	4	145	28	1 245	157	—	23
Unrelated individuals	1 065	54	3 014	50	40	843	312	7 093	1 066	18	68
Percent below poverty level.....	33.2	38.0	41.3	42.4	39.6	31.8	71.4	31.6	50.5	23.7	59.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 813	\$2 613	\$1 859	\$1 991	\$1 823	\$2 313	\$3 661	\$1 913	\$2 551	\$3 257	\$2 475
With Social Security income.....	613	14	1 958	24	15	301	48	3 800	441	10	18
With public assistance income.....	136	4	363	—	2	67	6	1 065	145	—	20
Worked in 1979.....	274	24	485	23	12	384	44	1 825	376	—	40
65 years and over.....	549	14	1 867	24	15	238	58	3 655	419	10	15
Persons	4 120	297	14 422	369	107	4 569	1 058	28 946	4 138	107	419
Percent below poverty level.....	10.6	27.9	19.2	36.2	10.8	17.4	39.8	13.5	31.1	8.2	29.6
Related children under 18 years.....	1 341	108	4 737	173	20	1 734	367	9 018	1 566	53	158
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	986	44	3 372	127	15	1 254	274	6 274	1 070	36	90
60 years and over.....	1 072	33	3 859	68	53	690	143	7 197	853	10	97
65 years and over.....	809	20	3 104	68	23	520	126	5 710	661	10	74

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.3	18.2	8.5	11.7	6.2	8.4	20.9	6.5	20.2	1.4	10.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	14.2	33.5	25.1	38.2	11.8	22.3	43.6	17.6	37.0	11.3	33.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	20.2	38.5	37.8	57.3	17.7	35.4	52.1	27.6	49.2	15.8	45.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	13 065	563	136
With Social Security income	3 798	276	46
Income above poverty level	3 311	227	37
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 104	104	13
With public assistance income	1 359	131	49
Income above poverty level	817	69	33
Below poverty level without public assistance income	191	21	8
Householder worked in 1979	8 809	267	81
With related children under 18 years	7 741	325	72
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 043	289	65
Female householder, no husband present	1 378	205	5
Householder worked in 1979	467	81	—
With related children under 18 years	787	113	5
With related children under 6 years	320	41	—
Householder 65 years and over	1 840	203	39
Unrelated individuals	2 916	220	11
With Social Security income	1 469	157	7
Income above poverty level	1 072	107	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	670	82	—
With public assistance income	275	23	—
Income above poverty level	116	11	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	73	6	—
Worked in 1979	1 092	44	4
65 years and over	1 265	136	7
Persons	48 172	2 117	525
Related children under 18 years	15 783	653	191
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 261	540	140
60 years and over	6 282	534	73
65 years and over	4 329	423	62

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 855	118	25
Percent below poverty level	14.2	21.0	18.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 313	\$3 483	\$4 053
Persons per family	3.78	3.82	4.20
With Social Security income	487	49	9
With public assistance income	542	62	16
Householder worked in 1979	798	50	16
With related children under 18 years	1 362	88	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 073	78	21
Female householder, no husband present	489	88	—
Householder worked in 1979	86	36	—
With related children under 18 years	396	64	—
With related children under 6 years	181	28	—
Householder 65 years and over	191	28	9
Unrelated individuals	846	74	7
Percent below poverty level	29.0	33.6	63.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 627	\$1 675	\$475
With Social Security income	397	50	7
With public assistance income	159	12	—
Worked in 1979	139	11	—
65 years and over	352	43	7
Persons	7 868	525	110
Percent below poverty level	16.3	24.8	21.0
Related children under 18 years	3 332	235	46
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 348	192	37
60 years and over	918	119	16
65 years and over	631	81	16

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 479	163	25
Percent below poverty level	19.0	29.0	18.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 029	\$4 171	\$5 911
Persons per family	3.85	3.96	4.20
With Social Security income	797	70	9
With public assistance income	661	83	16
Householder worked in 1979	1 077	62	16
With related children under 18 years	1 782	119	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 412	109	21
Female householder, no husband present	582	103	—
Householder worked in 1979	110	36	—
With related children under 18 years	454	70	—
With related children under 6 years	205	28	—
Householder 65 years and over	292	49	9
Unrelated individuals	1 090	106	7
Percent below poverty level	37.4	48.2	63.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 089	\$1 976	\$1 345
With Social Security income	573	75	7
With public assistance income	176	12	—
Worked in 1979	188	11	—
65 years and over	491	68	7
Persons	10 658	751	110
Percent below poverty level	22.1	35.5	21.0
Related children under 18 years	4 452	301	46
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 206	231	37
60 years and over	1 345	184	16
65 years and over	940	134	16

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.9	19.3	19.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.2	45.2	21.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.6	61.6	31.2

Logan			McDowell			Morion			Marshall
Race			Race			Race			
White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
11 341	1 657	142	17 422	566	135	66			
3 211	746	24	4 956	235	45	25			
2 712	586	24	4 521	187	45	23			
1 041	243	10	1 493	108	21	6			
1 661	382	32	1 220	83	2	13			
825	193	21	764	38	2	11			
255	55	7	142	18	2	—			
7 157	686	86	12 655	300	91	40			
6 947	966	60	8 628	367	66	53			
5 590	859	51	6 890	276	59	40			
1 390	512	44	2 065	197	28	13			
281	129	17	988	84	16	—			
830	375	11	1 012	135	9	7			
329	201	2	271	52	—	—			
1 721	552	27	3 309	190	36	13			
2 519	715	53	7 078	415	73	13			
1 144	339	14	3 100	146	38	7			
821	225	2	2 155	71	18	—			
574	137	2	1 330	53	18	—			
395	80	13	440	63	7	—			
90	18	—	143	20	—	—			
56	7	—	68	10	—	—			
852	198	11	3 512	193	45	6			
1 046	335	12	2 790	132	19	7			
42 229	7 326	598	62 273	2 312	567	365			
14 609	2 414	218	16 528	707	143	168			
10 805	1 768	190	12 397	480	118	105			
5 631	1 673	96	12 125	483	107	44			
3 860	1 230	47	8 735	406	86	29			
2 070	427	51	1 633	141	2	9			
18.3	25.8	35.9	9.4	24.9	1.5	13.6			
\$3 394	\$3 529	\$4 125	\$2 980	\$3 054	\$5 000	\$2 755			
4.16	4.51	3.18	3.52	4.38	2.00	1.89			
499	160	—	435	48	—	2			
836	189	11	456	45	—	2			
753	70	25	820	57	—	—			
1 632	333	20	1 130	121	2	7			
1 348	296	20	877	102	2	7			
562	227	16	434	86	—	7			
96	13	7	126	39	—	—			
485	200	9	333	80	—	7			
236	116	2	134	33	—	—			
132	147	—	289	36	—	2			
845	292	25	2 364	197	26	7			
33.5	40.8	47.2	33.4	47.5	35.6	53.8			
\$1 560	\$1 830	\$1 146	\$1 701	\$1 726	\$1 163	\$625			
323	114	12	945	75	20	7			
305	62	13	297	43	7	—			
112	41	—	907	62	6	—			
331	126	12	828	45	11	7			
9 465	2 205	284	8 141	777	92	209			
22.4	30.1	47.5	13.1	33.6	16.2	7.9			
4 357	930	131	2 542	297	52	11			
3 235	614	117	1 855	229	42	6			
897	404	51	1 686	106	18	11			
568	359	13	1 293	87	11	9			
2 772	553	57	2 312	225	8	9			
24.4	33.4	40.1	13.3	39.8	5.9	13.6			
\$4 123	\$4 437	\$5 122	\$3 473	\$3 467	\$2 365	\$3 971			
4.07	4.48	3.25	3.42	3.99	1.88	1.89			
796	242	6	739	103	—	2			
1 030	219	11	520	61	—	2			
1 033	111	25	1 158	77	—	—			
2 074	412	20	1 474	162	2	—			
1 731	374	20	1 181	138	2	7			
689	272	22	638	131	6	7			
108	28	7	226	47	—	—			
558	226	9	435	100	—	—			
252	124	2	146	40	—	—			
257	184	6	531	84	—	2			
990	321	41	2 996	221	40	13			
39.3	44.9	77.4	42.3	53.3	54.8	100.0			
\$2 182	\$2 540	\$1 331	\$2 173	\$2 412	\$1 542	\$1 225			
424	133	12	1 370	94	20	7			
310	67	13	325	43	7	—			
125	41	1	1 070	67	20	6			
416	147	12	1 218	64	11	7			
12 283	2 787	323	10 937	1 081	117	35			
29.1	38.0	54.0	17.6	46.8	20.6	9.6			
5 452	1 155	131	3 260	387	52	11			
4 114	783	117	2 431	293	42	6			
1 267	509	57	2 654	207	32	11			
851	426	19	2 115	182	11	9			
15.7	20.1	36.6	8.8	19.7	13.9	6.0			
34.9	46.5	61.9	22.9	50.3	25.7	9.6			
48.4	60.9	70.6	34.1	63.1	42.7	18.6			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	19 141	1 301	131
With Social Security income.....	5 353	562	40
Income above poverty level.....	4 701	500	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 532	231	10
With public assistance income.....	1 726	212	29
Income above poverty level.....	1 040	111	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	197	37	2
Householder worked in 1979.....	13 788	636	99
With related children under 18 years.....	10 247	726	58
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	8 320	607	42
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 186	477	21
Householder worked in 1979.....	965	192	21
With related children under 18 years.....	1 264	315	21
With related children under 6 years.....	432	142	19
Householder 65 years and over.....	3 177	368	15
Unrelated individuals	6 175	610	25
With Social Security income.....	2 942	331	—
Income above poverty level.....	2 047	172	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 327	140	—
With public assistance income.....	522	30	6
Income above poverty level.....	174	13	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	63	7	—
Worked in 1979.....	2 643	219	19
65 years and over.....	2 698	296	—
Persons	67 456	4 912	451
Related children under 18 years.....	19 008	1 498	155
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	14 091	1 117	111
60 years and over.....	12 111	1 160	70
65 years and over.....	8 479	909	28

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 103	288	19
Percent below poverty level.....	11.0	22.1	14.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 919	\$2 836	\$4 299
Persons per family.....	3.59	4.07	5.16
With Social Security income.....	652	62	200
With public assistance income.....	686	101	224
Householder worked in 1979.....	859	101	507
With related children under 18 years.....	1 469	241	16
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 193	207	16
Female householder, no husband present.....	574	196	5
Householder worked in 1979.....	151	65	5
With related children under 18 years.....	482	176	5
With related children under 6 years.....	231	86	5
Householder 65 years and over.....	322	44	88
Unrelated individuals	1 904	278	13
Percent below poverty level.....	30.8	45.6	52.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 580	\$1 930	\$2 312
With Social Security income.....	895	159	—
With public assistance income.....	348	17	6
Worked in 1979.....	408	47	7
65 years and over.....	833	137	—
Persons	9 460	1 453	128
Percent below poverty level.....	14.0	29.6	28.4
Related children under 18 years.....	3 369	664	75
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 482	514	42
60 years and over.....	1 884	256	6
65 years and over.....	1 371	203	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 091	388	23
Percent below poverty level.....	16.1	29.8	17.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 373	\$3 633	\$5 475
Persons per family.....	3.52	3.91	4.70
With Social Security income.....	1 128	115	4
With public assistance income.....	1 841	118	19
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 314	144	12
With related children under 18 years.....	2 027	311	16
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 667	261	16
Female householder, no husband present.....	744	262	5
Householder worked in 1979.....	214	102	5
With related children under 18 years.....	601	229	5
With related children under 6 years.....	255	111	5
Householder 65 years and over.....	599	73	—
Unrelated individuals	2 483	329	13
Percent below poverty level.....	40.2	53.9	52.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 019	\$2 477	\$3 257
With Social Security income.....	1 348	205	—
With public assistance income.....	378	24	6
Worked in 1979.....	514	52	7
65 years and over.....	1 214	183	—
Persons	13 337	1 846	138
Percent below poverty level.....	19.8	37.6	30.6
Related children under 18 years.....	4 535	785	75
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 366	601	42
60 years and over.....	2 960	331	10
65 years and over.....	2 251	278	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	9.1	18.7	26.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	24.5	47.8	34.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	36.2	66.0	52.1

Mercer			Mineral			Mingo			Manangalia				
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			
19 141	1 301	131	7 320	176		9 551	252		17 095	280	203		138
5 353	562	40	1 828	33		2 922	116		3 789	58	—		49
4 701	500	40	1 628	22		2 321	90		3 474	49	—		36
1 532	231	10	648	7		932	41		1 232	5	—		7
1 726	212	29	550	21		1 420	68		904	27	—		31
1 040	111	10	326	15		709	43		665	25	—		31
197	37	2	70	—		189	25		135	6	—		7
13 788	636	99	5 551	114		5 962	96		13 451	235	186		80
10 247	726	58	3 958	117		6 004	171		8 674	187	137		68
8 320	607	42	3 215	104		4 575	159		6 689	150	91		59
2 186	477	21	802	53		1 306	96		1 884	62	18		7
965	192	21	387	14		325	—		1 087	42	18		—
1 264	315	21	469	48		834	81		960	52	18		—
432	142	19	157	29		316	33		262	10	5		—
3 177	368	15	1 178	32		1 381	81		2 452	33	7		36
6 175	610	25	2 098	64		2 221	159		13 488	536	221		154
2 942	331	—	1 114	20		986	85		2 817	93	9		26
2 047	172	—	803	13		749	67		2 082	32	6		26
1 327	140	—	563	13		626	67		1 311	32	—		10
522	30	6	181	7		345	11		325	12	—		—
174	13	—	52	2		128	2		143	5	—		—
63	7	—	22	2		79	2		65	5	—		—
2 643	219	19	891	41		676	69		10 042	310	167		88
2 698	296	—	1 027	16		861	80		2 174	52	—		29
67 456	4 912	451	25 881	686		36 110	1 065		67 307	1 493	788		601
19 008	1 498	155	7 679	229		12 700	359		15 847	371	166		140
14 091	1 117	111	5 792	175		9 225	256		11 360	254	118		116
12 111	1 160	70	4 305	86		4 498	216		9 222	152	13		93
8 479	909	28	3 029	59		2 984	192		6 550	99	13		89
2 103	288	19	838	38		1 919	91		1 328	47	47		38
11.0	22.1	14.5	11.4	21.6		20.1	36.1		7.8	16.8	23.2		27.5
\$2 919	\$2 836	\$4 299	\$2 949	\$3 699		\$3 363	\$4 266		\$2 786	\$2 116	\$2 171		\$2 399
3.59	4.07	5.16	3.33	3.53		3.93	3.96		3.22	2.62	2.87		3.24
652	62	—	200	11		601	26		315	9	—		13
686	101	19	224	6		711	25		239	2	—		—
859	101	12	507	15		581	13		778	31	41		18
1 469	241	16	618	33		1 383	83		834	28	23		17
1 193	207	16	465	33		1 114	81		580	28	23		12
574	196	5	269	33		576	68		326	8	5		—
151	65	5	119	10		128	—		149	6	5		—
482	176	5	209	28		509	68		259	8	5		—
231	86	5	96	13		224	33		113	8	5		—
322	44	—	88	11		199	14		199	—	—		9
1 904	278	13	578	10		849	32		6 296	348	115		102
30.8	45.6	52.0	27.6	15.6		38.2	20.1		46.7	64.9	52.0		66.2
\$1 580	\$1 930	\$2 312	\$1 459	\$2 093		\$1 817	\$2 078		\$2 061	\$2 612	\$2 804		\$2 823
895	159	—	311	7		237	18		735	61	3		—
348	17	6	129	5		217	9		182	7	—		—
408	47	7	85	—		132	—		4 672	166	67		62
833	137	—	311	5		246	18		533	23	—		3
9 460	1 453	128	3 368	144		8 388	392		10 573	487	217		152
14.0	29.6	28.4	13.0	21.0		23.2	36.8		15.7	32.6	27.5		25.3
3 369	664	75	1 230	68		3 727	207		1 720	67	18		—
2 482	514	42	897	42		2 800	148		1 075	49	18		—
1 884	256	6	592	16		797	32		1 116	61	—		22
1 371	203	—	441	16		535	32		878	30	—		18
3 091	388	23	1 213	44		2 491	130		2 036	62	59		45
16.1	29.8	17.6	16.6	25.0		26.1	51.6		11.9	22.1	29.1		32.6
\$3 373	\$3 633	\$5 475	\$3 409	\$4 831		\$4 166	\$4 614		\$3 068	\$3 108	\$3 012		\$3 304
3.52	3.91	4.70	3.40	3.57		3.89	4.03		3.19	3.03	2.66		3.24
1 128	115	4	347	15		883	52		582	9	—		13
1 841	118	19	288	8		854	50		349	16	—		—
1 314	144	12	739	19		834	26		1 226	46	48		25
2 027	311	16	850	39		1 763	115		1 219	43	23		24
1 667	261	16	649	39		1 421	113		826	43	23		19
744	262	5	328	35		712	74		496	16	5		—
214	102	5	139	10		142	—		262	14	5		—
601	229	5	237	30		576	74		367	16	5		—
255	111	5	104	13		232	33		149	8	5		—
599	73	—	181	11		331	33		371	—	—		9
2 483	329	13	868	15		1 089	68		7 381	384	145		104
40.2	53.9	52.0	41.4	23.4		49.0	42.8		54.7	71.6	65.6		67.5
\$2 019	\$2 477	\$3 257	\$1 730	\$2 229		\$2 253	\$1 585		\$2 632	\$3 266	\$3 061		\$3 706
1 348	205	—	556	12		441	54		1 205	73	3		2
378	24	6	136	7		231	11		202	12	—		—
514	52	7	151	—		159	9		5 341	187	97		62
1 214	183	—	532	8		398	54		879	28	—		5
13 337	1 846	138	4 981	172		10 780	592		13 897	586	269		171
19.8	37.6	30.6	19.2	25.1		29.9	55.6		20.6	39.2	34.1		28.5
4 535	785	75	1 753	78		4 626	270		2 489	91	18		—
3 366	601	42	1 265	49		3 488	193		1 591	71	18		—
2 960	331	10	1 040	25		1 293	97		1 856	66	—		24
2 251	278	—	828	19		90	90		1 518	35	—		20
9.1	18.7	26.4	8.4	16.3		17.0	29.0		11.9	27.2	21.3		21.5
24.5	47.8	34.1	25.5	35.0		36.0	58.2		26.6	49.0	35.8		33.3
36.2	66.0	52.1	40.1	45.5		48.3	68.7		37.4	65.4	49.5		42.4

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ohio		Raleigh			Summers		Wood		
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	15 814	488	22 390	1 710	159	4 050	114	25 734	223	81
With Social Security income	4 062	138	6 113	675	33	1 303	44	6 080	63	6
Income above poverty level	3 770	128	5 402	551	23	1 029	34	5 682	49	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 238	28	1 780	252	12	479	23	2 055	22	—
With public assistance income	953	130	1 879	276	41	639	16	1 556	51	—
Income above poverty level	555	53	1 263	192	25	402	6	932	38	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	94	4	198	68	6	134	—	177	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	12 132	286	15 951	903	108	2 529	61	20 364	181	76
With related children under 18 years	7 385	339	12 634	1 031	84	2 111	78	13 756	174	64
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 828	245	10 038	915	58	1 656	59	10 996	135	45
Female householder, no husband present	2 187	212	2 316	554	—	584	65	2 675	93	7
Householder worked in 1979	1 169	93	927	221	—	213	42	1 466	69	7
With related children under 18 years	1 203	177	1 220	363	—	329	65	1 565	83	7
With related children under 6 years	373	46	367	126	—	115	33	614	37	—
Householder 65 years and over	2 946	76	3 302	510	43	831	32	3 876	12	—
Unrelated individuals	7 820	340	6 152	718	45	1 407	72	8 804	83	27
With Social Security income	3 382	109	3 004	460	30	715	13	3 718	64	7
Income above poverty level	2 494	60	2 161	294	30	441	6	2 539	46	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 453	38	1 401	168	23	286	6	1 591	38	7
With public assistance income	483	40	485	58	7	183	20	639	—	—
Income above poverty level	168	25	168	27	—	54	—	192	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	100	—	82	6	—	35	—	83	—	—
Worked in 1979	3 939	214	2 446	123	8	512	23	4 828	31	20
65 years and over	3 260	102	2 738	420	25	680	35	3 505	49	7
Persons	56 911	1 860	78 651	6 716	583	14 264	447	91 564	812	309
Related children under 18 years	13 684	615	23 599	2 121	193	3 994	155	26 360	285	114
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 238	427	17 058	1 547	130	2 848	107	19 715	202	73
60 years and over	11 896	315	12 205	1 633	117	2 906	67	15 039	99	29
65 years and over	8 735	266	8 577	1 242	90	2 079	67	10 807	77	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 309	148	2 164	323	21	796	23	2 120	36	—
Percent below poverty level	8.3	30.3	9.7	18.9	13.2	19.7	20.2	8.2	16.1	—
Mean income deficit	\$3 001	\$3 566	\$2 863	\$3 080	\$2 380	\$2 604	\$6 692	\$2 976	\$3 051	—
Persons per family	3.13	3.37	3.65	3.82	6.24	3.45	3.83	3.67	3.94	—
With Social Security income	292	10	711	124	10	274	10	398	14	—
With public assistance income	398	77	616	84	16	237	10	624	13	—
Householder worked in 1979	590	43	886	134	5	351	—	1 132	16	—
With related children under 18 years	912	134	1 496	267	10	537	23	1 563	36	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	691	103	1 241	239	10	429	10	1 223	22	—
Female householder, no husband present	612	115	551	221	—	211	23	805	22	—
Householder worked in 1979	220	25	153	110	—	76	—	284	8	—
With related children under 18 years	534	108	437	202	—	184	23	691	22	—
With related children under 6 years	225	28	246	79	—	87	23	384	22	—
Householder 65 years and over	214	7	305	66	10	166	13	201	—	—
Unrelated individuals	2 112	130	1 661	307	7	573	27	2 340	23	—
Percent below poverty level	27.0	38.2	27.0	42.8	15.6	40.7	37.5	26.6	27.7	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 623	\$1 676	\$1 635	\$1 533	\$1 280	\$1 494	\$6 755	\$1 492	\$1 468	—
With Social Security income	888	49	843	166	—	274	7	1 179	18	—
With public assistance income	315	15	317	31	7	129	20	447	—	—
Worked in 1979	566	50	256	22	—	112	—	623	5	—
65 years and over	919	42	849	148	—	259	27	1 192	11	—
Persons	6 156	659	9 544	1 540	33	3 287	120	10 116	154	—
Percent below poverty level	10.8	35.4	12.1	22.9	5.7	23.0	26.8	11.0	19.0	—
Related children under 18 years	1 800	266	3 467	594	—	1 145	35	3 767	64	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 311	189	2 532	403	—	817	20	2 663	32	—
60 years and over	1 631	58	1 824	368	16	717	40	1 758	18	—
65 years and over	1 293	56	1 351	248	10	525	40	1 498	11	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 843	202	3 111	472	26	1 116	33	3 071	49	—
Percent below poverty level	11.7	41.4	13.9	27.6	16.4	27.6	28.9	11.9	22.0	—
Mean income deficit	\$3 478	\$3 884	\$3 438	\$3 540	\$3 767	\$3 268	\$6 703	\$3 472	\$3 771	—
Persons per family	3.14	3.54	3.64	3.68	5.46	3.39	3.70	3.57	3.96	—
With Social Security income	502	18	1 143	209	15	416	10	794	14	—
With public assistance income	480	81	785	128	16	324	10	708	13	—
Householder worked in 1979	898	85	1 341	181	5	485	10	1 687	29	—
With related children under 18 years	1 234	180	2 088	339	10	701	33	2 100	49	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	943	130	1 722	305	10	574	20	1 633	31	—
Female householder, no husband present	750	119	719	292	—	288	33	1 020	31	—
Householder worked in 1979	284	25	225	143	—	95	10	433	17	—
With related children under 18 years	628	112	533	236	—	227	33	841	31	—
With related children under 6 years	258	28	275	97	—	95	33	456	22	—
Householder 65 years and over	363	15	522	127	15	231	13	477	—	—
Unrelated individuals	3 087	140	2 102	349	7	740	44	3 338	31	—
Percent below poverty level	39.5	41.2	34.2	48.6	15.6	52.6	61.1	37.9	37.3	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 876	\$2 452	\$2 109	\$2 236	\$2 225	\$1 972	\$1 189	\$1 834	\$1 882	—
With Social Security income	1 596	55	1 164	202	—	386	7	1 970	26	—
With public assistance income	373	15	331	31	7	140	20	518	—	—
Worked in 1979	813	54	331	22	—	151	9	800	5	—
65 years and over	1 590	48	1 133	172	—	367	35	1 945	19	—
Persons	8 824	879	13 363	2 088	73	4 487	171	14 296	209	—
Percent below poverty level	15.5	47.3	17.0	31.1	12.5	31.5	38.3	15.6	25.7	—
Related children under 18 years	2 417	374	4 816	755	15	1 501	59	4 955	94	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 773	271	3 555	523	15	1 077	38	3 536	40	—
60 years and over	2 718	83	2 656	527	27	1 011	48	3 170	26	—
65 years and over	2 230	81	2 014	390	15	744	48	2 699	19	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.6	28.2	7.8	16.4	3.9	13.7	22.4	7.4	11.1	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.7	50.6	22.8	39.7	20.8	37.2	41.8	20.6	48.8	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.7	65.6	34.1	54.6	32.2	50.0	51.9	30.5	59.0	18.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	1 244 204	13 488	33 712	27 219	13 894	15 410	31 804	8 250	11 265	7 433
White	1 213 464	13 410	32 772	27 073	13 817	15 271	31 584	8 221	11 258	7 419
Black	26 294	57	742	112	43	123	69	—	—	4
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 562	2	81	12	11	—	61	—	7	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 120	8	95	22	23	3	67	29	—	10
Spanish origin ¹	7 984	26	266	4	58	22	205	24	167	5
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	1 244 204	13 488	33 712	27 219	13 894	15 410	31 804	8 250	11 265	7 433
Male	616 440	6 623	17 036	13 636	6 902	7 809	15 858	4 115	5 628	3 735
Female	627 764	6 865	16 676	13 583	6 992	7 601	15 946	4 135	5 637	3 698
Total persons	1 244 204	13 488	33 712	27 219	13 894	15 410	31 804	8 250	11 265	7 433
Under 5 years	101 421	1 030	2 695	2 530	955	1 156	2 498	649	972	550
5 to 9 years	108 316	1 191	2 757	2 674	988	1 259	2 791	612	1 068	560
10 to 14 years	109 362	1 144	3 124	2 383	1 269	1 326	2 738	705	1 112	720
15 to 19 years	111 965	1 228	2 985	2 312	1 213	1 717	2 752	714	1 102	711
20 to 24 years	103 736	983	2 696	2 371	1 017	1 534	2 478	625	851	536
25 to 29 years	103 807	1 076	3 020	2 435	992	1 169	2 666	711	902	489
30 to 34 years	97 058	904	2 716	2 145	1 047	1 137	2 621	575	788	557
35 to 39 years	73 005	771	2 193	1 453	786	1 030	2 155	413	630	361
40 to 44 years	64 622	628	1 892	1 394	640	686	2 054	404	511	388
45 to 49 years	58 951	629	1 729	1 146	712	728	1 547	384	478	393
50 to 54 years	62 432	629	1 826	1 397	704	778	1 771	412	535	299
55 to 59 years	61 627	593	1 652	1 441	675	840	1 534	443	509	385
60 to 64 years	54 100	766	1 419	985	712	676	1 285	347	478	338
65 to 69 years	48 247	633	1 158	813	655	461	1 106	453	417	387
70 to 74 years	36 734	552	865	773	510	400	958	391	321	370
75 to 79 years	24 617	369	427	528	316	278	484	265	256	177
80 to 84 years	14 193	215	356	283	178	224	100	100	195	120
85 years and over	10 011	147	202	156	190	57	142	47	140	92
Median	29.2	30.5	29.3	27.8	32.4	28.0	30.0	30.9	27.9	31.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	1 244 204	13 488	33 712	27 219	13 894	15 410	31 804	8 250	11 265	7 433
In households	1 230 689	13 411	32 747	27 219	13 872	14 534	31 749	8 247	11 252	7 412
Family householder:	300 371	3 243	7 884	6 569	3 251	3 544	8 340	2 032	2 592	1 683
Male	40 011	383	1 048	830	571	470	842	326	377	265
Female	29 375	347	976	568	369	358	649	252	310	278
Nonfamily householder:	45 810	616	1 151	892	684	433	1 000	326	418	323
Male	295 626	3 189	7 855	6 488	3 139	3 514	8 195	1 927	2 571	1 630
Female	455 729	4 832	12 181	10 578	4 931	5 611	11 560	2 837	4 367	2 799
Spouse	49 663	622	1 138	1 060	738	442	935	430	433	301
Child	14 104	179	514	234	189	162	228	117	184	133
Other relatives	2 96	2 92	2 96	3 07	2 85	3 02	2 93	2 81	3 04	2 91
Nonrelatives	3 35	3 38	3 37	3 45	3 30	3 38	3 25	3 20	3 48	3 43
Persons per household	389 615	4 147	10 445	9 148	4 029	4 601	9 788	2 397	3 965	2 304
Percent living with two parents	84.2	84.2	85.9	85.5	82.4	84.5	86.7	82.4	80.4	81.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	106 962	1 096	2 911	2 320	1 065	1 560	2 548	653	961	602
Children ever born	49 552	476	1 286	1 294	409	547	1 209	318	653	183
Per 1,000 women	463	434	442	558	384	351	474	487	680	304
Women 25 to 34 years	100 760	967	2 851	2 253	1 016	1 138	2 725	617	825	532
Children ever born	178 725	1 850	4 548	4 215	1 714	1 984	4 683	1 115	1 801	926
Per 1,000 women	1 774	1 913	1 595	1 871	1 687	1 743	1 719	1 807	2 183	1 741
Women 35 to 44 years	68 161	700	2 047	1 358	692	887	2 078	393	547	360
Children ever born	195 901	1 989	5 813	4 337	1 805	2 776	5 206	1 101	1 807	1 413
Per 1,000 women	2 874	2 841	2 840	3 194	2 608	3 130	2 505	2 802	3 303	3 925
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	1 143 933	12 393	31 090	24 627	12 895	14 200	29 419	7 668	10 375	6 982
Same house	706 581	7 475	16 484	15 957	8 161	8 777	17 423	4 798	6 345	4 573
Different house in United States	433 383	4 880	14 494	8 650	4 734	5 403	11 906	2 870	3 933	2 387
Same county	265 675	2 258	8 445	5 891	2 615	2 926	7 735	1 807	2 362	982
Different county	167 708	2 622	6 049	2 759	2 119	2 477	4 171	1 063	1 571	1 405
Same State	73 324	1 312	1 196	1 205	999	741	1 946	452	733	874
Different State	94 384	1 310	4 853	1 554	1 120	1 736	2 225	611	838	531
Abroad	3 969	38	112	20	—	20	90	—	97	22
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	709 404	7 912	19 455	14 949	8 452	8 418	18 547	4 945	6 160	4 356
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	124 816	1 355	2 740	3 417	1 738	923	2 526	866	1 569	657
8 years	105 974	1 536	2 603	2 445	1 749	1 130	2 410	1 274	1 333	835
High school: 1 to 3 years	121 028	1 405	3 236	3 208	1 151	1 317	3 250	685	1 000	607
4 years	248 791	2 723	7 147	4 672	2 588	3 799	6 858	1 525	1 736	1 509
College: 1 to 3 years	55 701	468	1 802	706	540	558	1 820	334	202	331
4 or more years	53 094	425	1 927	501	686	691	1 683	261	320	417
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	404 382	4 044	13 923	7 909	3 814	5 464	11 840	2 423	2 599	2 294
Agriculture	9 006	177	571	34	87	57	74	100	67	99
Forestry and fisheries	592	4	—	25	18	—	—	—	—	5
Mining	57 091	1 019	145	3 896	288	324	75	319	534	159
Construction	35 930	379	1 071	389	660	314	1 031	241	222	251
Manufacturing	72 563	425	3 894	323	415	2 170	3 210	439	398	463
Transportation	19 229	135	717	334	186	245	985	88	100	101
Communications and other public utilities	13 607	72	280	93	135	117	394	70	47	150
Wholesale trade	13 168	104	763	117	99	73	642	23	57	60
Retail trade	58 505	484	1 869	1 240	699	598	1 813	406	380	266
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 760	79	509	101	92	128	404	76	61	59
Business and repair services	9 696	99	262	62	94	115	304	54	53	66
Personal services	11 088	78	367	112	145	86	420	20	42	82
Entertainment and recreation services	2 541	75	78	13	9	19	50	10	6	—
Professional and related services	72 059	792	2 645	899	657	1 093	2 151	446	445	415
Health services	26 368	302	1 340	231	114	226	824	229	75	88
Educational services	36 799	408	978	570	487	752	1 017	178	347	273
Public administration	18 547	182	752	271	230	125	287	131	187	118

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Fayette	Gilmer	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	48 525	8 334	10 210	31 229	14 867	16 323	10 030	42 908	18 204	27 450
White	44 386	8 274	10 085	30 467	14 640	16 250	9 817	42 435	18 186	25 268
Black	3 998	30	115	676	161	59	195	255	—	2 070
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	61	11	1	31	14	8	16	139	11	38
Asian and Pacific Islander	59	17	9	31	22	6	2	29	7	72
Spanish origin ¹	426	36	113	203	104	93	82	303	113	127
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	48 525	8 334	10 210	31 229	14 867	16 323	10 030	42 908	18 204	27 450
Male	23 522	4 185	5 074	15 304	7 290	8 180	5 009	20 963	9 220	13 817
Female	25 003	4 149	5 136	15 925	7 577	8 143	5 021	21 945	8 984	13 633
Total persons	48 525	8 334	10 210	31 229	14 867	16 323	10 030	42 908	18 204	27 450
Under 5 years	3 883	621	766	2 316	1 079	1 307	665	3 220	1 472	2 106
5 to 9 years	4 329	535	806	2 404	1 212	1 563	756	3 593	1 526	2 432
10 to 14 years	4 061	648	958	2 534	1 378	1 521	792	3 637	1 694	2 576
15 to 19 years	4 263	1 024	884	2 743	1 426	1 429	904	3 801	1 771	2 813
20 to 24 years	3 794	934	742	2 556	1 023	1 287	783	3 306	1 498	2 576
25 to 29 years	3 888	493	800	2 319	1 144	1 327	777	3 252	1 478	2 206
30 to 34 years	3 228	658	826	2 322	1 098	1 393	717	3 216	1 272	2 486
35 to 39 years	2 314	382	703	1 842	929	1 003	649	2 565	1 144	1 704
40 to 44 years	2 182	380	474	1 473	663	897	446	2 374	1 301	1 446
45 to 49 years	2 132	347	457	1 529	788	902	483	1 991	974	1 121
50 to 54 years	2 549	314	570	1 718	783	940	571	2 245	961	1 299
55 to 59 years	2 709	491	507	1 646	910	780	552	2 315	756	1 487
60 to 64 years	2 620	284	491	1 355	593	645	551	2 250	712	1 134
65 to 69 years	2 427	388	400	1 436	681	574	416	1 853	591	1 029
70 to 74 years	1 692	343	364	1 229	507	374	445	1 456	499	685
75 to 79 years	1 239	253	192	842	310	234	261	921	255	409
80 to 84 years	720	133	180	549	194	97	151	513	187	223
85 years and over	495	106	90	416	149	50	111	400	113	139
Median	30.1	29.1	30.9	31.6	30.8	29.0	32.4	31.0	28.9	28.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	48 525	8 334	10 210	31 229	14 867	16 323	10 030	42 908	18 204	27 450
In households	48 270	7 842	10 203	30 799	14 576	16 294	10 014	42 799	18 159	26 104
Family householder:	11 126	1 833	2 502	7 485	3 480	3 947	2 407	10 488	4 630	6 243
Male	5 832	934	1 250	3 912	1 843	2 104	1 250	5 250	2 250	3 125
Female	5 294	900	1 252	3 573	1 637	1 843	1 157	5 238	2 380	3 118
Nonfamily householder:	1 121	242	237	917	433	496	348	934	319	893
Male	583	121	117	444	211	250	196	469	152	499
Female	538	121	120	473	222	246	152	465	167	394
Spouse	10 805	1 853	2 507	7 263	3 499	3 956	2 392	10 482	4 652	6 032
Child	17 804	2 640	3 715	10 701	5 155	6 166	3 333	15 373	6 910	9 205
Other relatives	2 545	357	325	1 486	555	568	509	1 849	519	1 284
Nonrelatives	438	195	121	380	231	192	215	483	205	596
Persons per household	2.89	2.80	2.89	2.81	2.84	3.01	2.81	2.93	3.09	2.90
Persons per family	3.36	3.30	3.30	3.26	3.30	3.40	3.21	3.30	3.40	3.31
Persons under 18 years	14 915	2 255	3 074	8 954	4 616	5 306	2 775	13 004	5 818	8 171
Percent living with two parents	78.7	82.3	86.8	82.2	78.6	82.4	78.0	84.4	89.5	80.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	3 990	933	828	2 645	1 221	1 348	806	3 561	1 602	2 638
Children ever born	2 113	295	374	1 089	452	577	348	1 557	632	963
Per 1,000 women	530	316	452	412	370	428	432	437	395	365
Women 25 to 34 years	3 532	582	825	2 292	1 136	1 339	734	3 297	1 431	2 382
Children ever born	6 443	1 057	1 429	3 804	2 087	2 346	1 304	6 042	2 365	3 862
Per 1,000 women	1 824	1 816	1 732	1 660	1 837	1 752	1 777	1 833	1 653	1 621
Women 35 to 44 years	2 330	389	556	1 673	812	994	547	2 509	1 214	1 534
Children ever born	6 976	1 279	1 563	4 976	2 366	2 841	1 423	6 967	3 481	4 114
Per 1,000 women	2 994	3 288	2 811	2 974	2 914	2 858	2 601	2 777	2 867	2 682
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	44 716	7 801	9 423	28 697	13 778	15 046	9 306	39 628	16 763	25 345
Same house	28 334	4 458	6 283	17 454	8 365	9 876	6 354	26 227	10 327	13 827
Different house in United States	16 142	3 337	3 140	11 098	5 383	5 123	2 927	13 261	6 397	11 125
Same county	10 613	1 673	1 614	6 503	2 698	3 665	2 154	9 255	3 897	4 511
Different county	5 529	1 664	1 526	4 595	2 685	1 458	773	4 006	2 500	6 614
Same State	2 756	1 052	875	1 522	778	338	245	1 609	1 438	988
Different State	2 773	612	651	3 073	1 907	1 120	528	2 397	1 062	5 626
Abroad	240	6	—	145	30	47	25	140	39	393
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	28 195	4 572	6 054	18 676	8 749	9 216	6 130	25 351	10 243	15 368
Elementary:	8 160	1 421	1 235	3 190	1 460	1 796	1 530	3 398	1 555	2 629
8 years	4 678	1 017	1 118	3 108	1 454	1 229	1 000	3 387	1 854	1 498
High school:	5 135	589	979	2 993	1 186	1 676	915	4 685	1 456	2 536
4 years	8 713	1 194	1 835	6 383	3 158	4 289	1 894	9 871	3 939	4 684
College:	1 126	411	421	1 504	596	741	450	2 132	827	1 558
4 or more years	1 783	519	466	1 498	895	485	341	1 878	612	2 463
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 677	2 752	3 599	10 298	5 627	5 942	3 963	14 524	6 069	11 180
Agriculture	106	91	241	456	625	116	582	124	140	747
Forestry and fisheries	3	—	16	45	18	—	—	6	—	9
Mining	2 752	347	361	804	43	52	29	1 376	208	120
Construction	1 147	282	441	1 306	501	172	342	1 234	719	1 081
Manufacturing	1 329	413	703	1 508	1 281	3 123	1 256	2 601	1 953	1 837
Transportation	570	95	140	537	261	158	126	649	222	443
Communications and other public utilities	382	72	117	207	178	106	39	886	112	228
Wholesale trade	302	39	89	426	189	58	167	866	139	325
Retail trade	1 910	334	430	1 432	657	640	530	2 360	892	1 364
Finance, insurance, and real estate	385	57	94	249	152	94	57	468	117	329
Business and repair services	235	55	44	168	84	123	93	497	145	331
Personal services	359	57	82	865	171	111	132	452	135	386
Entertainment and recreation services	66	35	32	72	10	320	16	78	21	404
Professional and related services	2 447	729	599	1 739	1 162	711	464	2 438	1 022	2 567
Health services	894	112	194	751	327	260	101	1 064	354	839
Educational services	1 257	570	333	830	645	322	290	1 003	533	1 382
Public administration	684	146	210	484	295	158	130	489	244	1 009

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer
Total persons	76 236	12 559	23 675	43 284	46 014	38 890	20 107	21 363	47 637
White	74 899	12 547	23 668	41 567	39 161	37 993	19 935	21 141	46 032
Black	1 093	—	—	1 419	6 720	800	51	102	1 360
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	74	6	—	66	39	38	33	16	50
Asian and Pacific Islander	137	6	7	130	70	34	78	104	177
Spanish origin ¹	429	21	160	474	493	285	150	61	318

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	76 236	12 559	23 675	43 284	46 014	38 890	20 107	21 363	47 637
Male	37 775	6 216	11 783	21 435	22 332	18 968	10 166	10 681	23 206
Female	38 461	6 343	11 892	21 849	23 682	19 922	9 941	10 682	24 431
Total persons	76 236	12 559	23 675	43 284	46 014	38 890	20 107	21 363	47 637
Under 5 years	6 350	994	1 977	4 102	4 247	2 811	1 683	1 768	3 743
5 to 9 years	6 587	997	2 172	4 313	4 805	3 356	2 027	1 686	4 102
10 to 14 years	6 094	1 058	2 341	3 780	4 318	3 336	1 927	1 828	4 100
15 to 19 years	6 595	1 155	2 281	3 744	4 462	3 194	1 737	1 997	4 355
20 to 24 years	6 218	926	1 865	3 801	3 954	2 900	1 478	1 779	4 343
25 to 29 years	6 704	905	1 710	3 995	3 861	2 904	2 051	1 696	4 159
30 to 34 years	6 357	1 041	1 892	3 231	3 063	3 142	1 530	1 568	3 903
35 to 39 years	4 760	623	1 278	2 246	2 156	2 506	1 355	1 299	2 880
40 to 44 years	4 249	734	1 293	1 895	2 031	1 957	1 094	1 250	2 226
45 to 49 years	3 977	660	1 216	2 218	1 849	1 587	958	1 178	2 154
50 to 54 years	4 208	552	944	2 225	2 283	2 370	1 010	1 100	2 041
55 to 59 years	3 894	608	1 096	2 242	2 438	2 163	968	1 050	2 563
60 to 64 years	3 241	607	1 066	1 712	2 008	1 974	618	800	2 215
65 to 69 years	2 718	606	891	1 529	1 719	1 615	588	895	1 917
70 to 74 years	1 860	445	780	1 106	1 408	1 275	479	615	1 162
75 to 79 years	1 206	263	471	642	779	805	280	428	1 002
80 to 84 years	625	231	217	321	384	567	200	228	512
85 years and over	593	154	185	182	249	428	124	198	260
Median	29.7	31.2	28.5	27.4	26.6	31.5	27.9	29.8	28.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	76 236	12 559	23 675	43 284	46 014	38 890	20 107	21 363	47 637
In households	76 236	12 542	23 656	43 284	45 958	38 642	19 834	21 107	46 636
Family householder: Male	19 103	3 026	5 564	10 416	10 016	9 494	5 043	5 486	11 510
Female	2 492	433	827	1 396	1 921	398	398	552	1 718
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 626	377	420	687	740	984	413	464	996
Female	2 380	472	789	1 343	1 737	1 691	476	763	2 030
Spouse	19 093	2 987	5 443	10 131	9 954	9 287	5 156	5 278	11 368
Child	28 071	4 495	9 367	16 860	18 677	13 925	7 771	7 738	16 458
Other relatives	2 873	532	1 018	2 190	2 596	1 503	476	639	2 098
Nonrelatives	598	220	228	261	317	438	101	187	458
Persons per household	2.98	2.91	3.11	3.13	3.19	2.86	3.13	2.91	2.87
Persons per family	3.32	3.32	3.48	3.47	3.62	3.29	3.46	3.26	3.26
Persons under 18 years	23 166	3 736	7 953	14 514	16 281	11 637	6 783	6 501	14 424
Percent living with two parents	86.9	84.2	84.6	83.9	80.0	86.3	90.8	85.4	82.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	6 459	1 048	2 067	3 759	4 233	3 028	1 535	1 850	4 451
Children ever born	3 042	407	1 193	2 139	2 770	1 134	682	807	1 697
Per 1,000 women	471	388	577	569	654	375	444	436	381
Women 25 to 34 years	6 616	993	1 784	3 545	3 481	3 017	1 845	1 643	4 037
Children ever born	10 710	1 777	3 299	6 874	7 129	5 363	3 344	2 998	7 019
Per 1,000 women	1 619	1 790	1 849	1 939	2 048	1 778	1 812	1 825	1 739
Women 35 to 44 years	4 396	672	1 272	2 137	2 078	2 241	1 179	1 256	2 524
Children ever born	11 201	1 883	4 209	6 167	7 022	6 071	3 193	3 387	7 117
Per 1,000 women	2 548	2 802	3 309	2 886	3 379	2 709	2 708	2 697	2 820

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	70 310	11 548	21 761	39 207	41 824	36 083	18 395	19 615	43 790
Same house	44 253	7 522	13 805	25 247	27 647	25 086	11 788	11 997	24 257
Different house in United States	25 892	3 959	7 915	13 883	14 053	10 955	6 597	7 531	19 432
Same county	18 574	2 650	4 644	10 006	10 879	8 340	4 108	4 655	12 625
Different county	7 318	1 309	3 271	3 877	3 174	2 615	2 489	2 876	6 807
Same State	3 050	610	2 181	773	1 197	1 205	1 205	1 627	2 461
Different State	4 268	699	1 090	1 973	2 401	1 418	1 284	1 249	4 346
Abroad	165	67	41	77	124	42	10	87	101

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	44 392	7 429	13 039	23 544	24 228	23 293	11 255	12 305	26 994
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	7 786	1 118	3 175	5 949	8 139	2 718	937	1 522	5 538
8 years	4 840	1 440	2 484	2 664	2 626	3 047	1 432	2 334	2 788
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 951	1 007	2 053	4 519	5 400	3 679	1 873	2 148	5 311
4 years	16 781	2 713	3 971	7 566	6 180	9 626	5 247	4 878	8 898
College: 1 to 3 years	3 700	582	724	1 684	922	2 266	968	827	2 429
4 or more years	3 334	569	632	1 162	961	1 957	798	596	2 030

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	28 073	4 442	5 988	12 122	10 544	13 281	6 882	7 346	15 799
Agriculture	128	179	108	71	37	92	129	311	153
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	8	7	2	—	—	80
Mining	2 516	635	795	4 475	4 708	2 698	725	268	2 271
Construction	2 758	494	938	628	379	866	564	845	1 109
Manufacturing	4 114	784	771	817	328	2 670	1 804	1 912	1 871
Transportation	1 513	143	403	449	457	509	245	444	884
Communications and other public utilities	1 703	189	251	444	187	599	332	594	497
Wholesale trade	1 421	87	157	368	301	371	231	87	823
Retail trade	4 810	613	835	1 946	1 347	2 059	934	920	2 527
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 137	91	125	210	100	383	187	172	526
Business and repair services	952	61	174	363	146	352	188	101	531
Personal services	670	109	123	202	199	264	161	228	463
Entertainment and recreation services	129	—	9	37	27	74	32	32	65
Professional and related services	4 301	876	899	1 808	1 828	1 997	1 108	1 218	3 361
Health services	1 596	445	172	582	561	757	506	663	1 305
Educational services	1 933	343	634	1 045	1 111	998	474	480	1 701
Public administration	1 921	181	400	296	493	345	242	214	638

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants
Total persons	17 405	32 117	42 535	12 873	10 711	21 576	11 315	7 910	8 236
White	16 964	31 835	41 415	12 625	10 608	21 569	11 169	7 717	8 180
Black	378	246	689	168	90	—	91	171	51
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	18	12	77	49	12	7	20	22	5
Asian and Pacific Islander	39	24	292	2	1	—	17	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	95	240	364	126	67	116	96	64	35

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	17 405	32 117	42 535	12 873	10 711	21 576	11 315	7 910	8 236
Male	8 657	16 074	21 094	6 312	5 261	10 866	5 501	3 949	4 058
Female	8 748	16 043	21 441	6 561	5 450	10 710	5 814	3 961	4 178
Total persons	17 405	32 117	42 535	12 873	10 711	21 576	11 315	7 910	8 236
Under 5 years	1 364	3 212	4 476	931	722	1 895	770	591	589
5 to 9 years	1 556	3 302	3 398	973	888	2 085	809	543	647
10 to 14 years	1 638	3 241	3 157	1 143	853	2 012	807	621	791
15 to 19 years	1 550	3 114	3 219	1 136	899	1 935	1 358	619	794
20 to 24 years	1 215	2 893	5 559	870	807	1 705	1 574	683	759
25 to 29 years	1 347	2 766	4 688	900	736	1 876	1 554	636	629
30 to 34 years	1 478	2 482	3 685	946	820	1 633	769	564	655
35 to 39 years	1 212	1 681	2 588	721	623	1 171	651	419	474
40 to 44 years	941	1 517	2 099	676	559	1 112	482	401	403
45 to 49 years	887	1 319	1 846	665	533	980	468	455	362
50 to 54 years	944	1 538	1 659	658	730	1 077	683	359	432
55 to 59 years	789	1 293	1 893	724	639	1 082	510	395	411
60 to 64 years	693	1 294	1 551	657	471	839	346	403	374
65 to 69 years	625	952	1 399	586	450	800	394	401	279
70 to 74 years	474	526	959	491	420	494	267	366	280
75 to 79 years	326	608	658	352	220	466	209	161	179
80 to 84 years	197	247	404	276	175	282	95	150	101
85 years and over	169	132	297	168	166	132	69	143	77
Median	30.1	25.5	27.6	32.6	32.7	28.1	26.6	32.3	29.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	17 405	32 117	42 535	12 873	10 711	21 576	11 315	7 910	8 236
In households	17 270	32 116	42 294	12 697	10 560	21 530	9 968	7 819	7 739
Family householder: Male	4 317	7 253	9 842	3 184	2 701	5 375	2 675	1 869	1 878
Female	508	1 201	1 457	441	308	570	310	298	298
Nonfamily householder: Male	364	575	2 061	361	314	439	240	291	171
Female	593	868	2 191	491	515	640	346	347	371
Spouse	4 230	6 908	9 806	3 097	2 645	5 196	2 669	1 847	1 815
Child	6 515	13 647	14 099	4 415	3 594	8 359	3 386	2 546	2 790
Other relatives	458	1 445	1 371	590	368	718	311	476	327
Nonrelatives	285	219	1 467	118	115	233	118	133	89
Persons per household	2.99	3.25	2.72	2.84	2.75	3.07	2.86	2.78	2.85
Persons per family	3.32	3.60	3.24	3.24	3.20	3.40	3.20	3.23	3.27
Persons under 18 years	5 525	11 796	11 980	3 767	3 071	7 321	2 900	2 156	2 507
Percent living with two parents	84.8	81.4	85.7	83.9	87.8	86.2	89.2	83.7	77.2

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 382	2 969	4 291	964	820	1 821	1 528	623	749
Children ever born	548	1 612	1 414	304	388	758	322	266	372
Per 1,000 women	397	543	330	315	473	416	211	427	497
Women 25 to 34 years	1 453	2 576	4 113	951	786	1 745	919	590	653
Children ever born	2 742	5 341	5 602	1 763	1 327	3 479	1 425	1 045	999
Per 1,000 women	1 887	2 073	1 362	1 854	1 688	1 994	1 551	1 771	1 530
Women 35 to 44 years	1 041	1 585	2 292	693	594	1 123	564	420	421
Children ever born	2 892	5 518	5 761	1 882	1 799	3 549	1 546	1 032	1 197
Per 1,000 women	2 778	3 481	2 514	2 716	3 029	3 160	2 741	2 457	2 843

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	16 141	29 001	38 836	11 917	10 085	19 692	10 406	7 271	7 578
Same house	10 715	16 892	20 837	7 440	6 294	12 690	5 278	4 756	4 929
Different house in United States	5 380	12 041	17 823	4 477	3 791	6 947	5 087	2 436	2 649
Same county	3 352	8 609	9 476	2 226	2 201	4 132	3 030	1 260	1 118
Different county	2 028	3 432	8 347	2 251	1 590	2 815	2 057	1 176	1 531
Same State	477	893	3 538	993	466	1 592	839	361	1 018
Different State	1 551	2 539	4 809	1 258	1 124	1 223	1 218	815	513
Abroad	46	68	176	—	—	55	41	79	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	10 082	16 355	23 726	7 820	6 542	11 944	5 997	4 853	4 656
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 208	5 237	2 805	1 384	939	2 322	398	884	626
8 years	1 248	1 949	2 980	1 271	1 008	2 398	639	1 168	676
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 610	3 179	3 634	1 068	1 063	1 983	879	513	674
4 years	4 388	4 291	7 725	2 721	2 350	4 106	2 429	1 537	1 904
College: 1 to 3 years	1 039	841	2 250	762	554	788	363	363	416
4 or more years	589	858	4 332	614	628	493	864	388	360

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	5 856	7 576	17 099	4 354	4 231	6 117	4 430	2 843	2 735
Agriculture	112	30	132	281	109	95	44	280	43
Forestry and fisheries	—	19	36	—	9	6	—	61	—
Mining	344	3 213	2 290	129	250	1 888	319	15	75
Construction	639	493	1 107	502	440	336	366	325	325
Manufacturing	1 704	281	1 871	1 200	869	763	751	831	764
Transportation	526	375	499	137	318	217	155	109	119
Communications and other public utilities	165	160	468	96	88	102	154	55	194
Wholesale trade	96	212	399	75	124	150	148	51	31
Retail trade	622	941	2 323	564	543	1 016	869	265	251
Finance, insurance, and real estate	219	83	477	72	153	156	110	55	49
Business and repair services	116	101	570	84	112	112	155	70	27
Personal services	213	116	505	128	165	108	96	57	61
Entertainment and recreation services	16	28	111	—	60	20	116	23	14
Professional and related services	935	1 244	5 457	860	683	767	1 011	456	642
Health services	276	275	2 007	281	232	249	341	116	362
Educational services	556	872	2 851	485	354	442	498	283	210
Public administration	149	280	854	226	268	277	166	149	140

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
Counties**

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roone	Summers	Taylor
Total persons	9 919	27 583	31 977	62 992	20 198	11 442	13 153	11 253	9 746
White	9 846	27 329	31 914	59 964	20 058	11 418	13 055	10 293	9 641
Black	34	72	—	2 740	109	—	24	795	41
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	33	133	47	81	20	—	62	14	46
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	37	14	156	11	22	12	35	7
Spanish origin ¹	107	206	61	428	126	17	65	209	81

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	9 919	27 583	31 977	62 992	20 198	11 442	13 153	11 253	9 746
Male	4 917	13 666	15 900	31 006	10 314	5 618	6 544	5 130	4 930
Female	5 002	13 917	16 077	31 986	9 884	5 824	6 609	6 123	4 816
Total persons	9 919	27 583	31 977	62 992	20 198	11 442	13 153	11 253	9 746
Under 5 years	693	2 340	2 523	5 662	1 502	889	1 045	864	765
5 to 9 years	648	2 255	2 674	5 812	1 637	861	1 130	867	696
10 to 14 years	840	2 513	2 729	5 567	1 766	913	938	784	979
15 to 19 years	859	2 417	2 822	5 234	1 868	946	1 127	880	955
20 to 24 years	755	2 257	2 429	4 987	1 781	881	1 035	970	756
25 to 29 years	714	2 212	2 712	5 368	1 718	887	1 070	1 142	844
30 to 34 years	680	2 059	2 904	5 453	1 485	758	945	1 003	702
35 to 39 years	530	1 603	2 311	3 569	1 225	567	743	700	558
40 to 44 years	537	1 311	1 930	3 176	1 093	624	740	513	532
45 to 49 years	509	1 139	1 928	3 039	543	536	636	560	459
50 to 54 years	429	1 456	1 615	2 907	1 024	462	640	605	562
55 to 59 years	521	1 513	1 430	3 064	927	549	717	515	430
60 to 64 years	582	1 070	1 168	2 882	938	645	672	580	351
65 to 69 years	630	1 104	1 007	2 355	765	576	615	518	460
70 to 74 years	586	902	807	1 721	746	526	486	361	222
75 to 79 years	273	650	496	1 224	442	369	324	199	271
80 to 84 years	182	450	246	585	278	245	199	128	114
85 years and over	151	332	246	387	182	201	91	64	90
Median	33.3	29.5	30.2	28.9	29.5	32.3	31.2	30.6	29.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	9 919	27 583	31 977	62 992	20 198	11 442	13 153	11 253	9 746
In households	9 752	27 169	31 956	62 566	19 605	11 362	12 781	10 217	9 618
Family householder: Male	2 296	6 622	8 430	15 311	4 929	2 805	3 237	2 517	2 395
Family householder: Female	424	833	790	2 181	484	400	308	352	255
Nonfamily householder: Male	369	663	696	1 188	438	312	297	263	219
Nonfamily householder: Female	464	1 079	824	2 293	726	619	493	417	335
Spouse	2 204	6 396	8 493	15 159	4 673	2 669	3 299	2 477	2 397
Child	3 312	10 068	11 486	23 528	7 016	3 956	4 291	3 648	3 610
Other relatives	539	1 176	937	2 529	1 097	501	662	408	326
Nonrelatives	144	332	300	377	242	100	194	135	81
Persons per household	2.74	2.95	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.75	2.95	2.88	3.00
Persons per family	3.23	3.37	3.27	3.36	3.36	3.22	3.33	3.28	3.39
Persons under 18 years	2 770	8 681	9 722	20 396	6 162	3 260	3 854	3 048	3 103
Percent living with two parents	82.4	83.6	87.5	85.5	84.8	81.0	85.3	81.7	83.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	788	2 300	2 613	5 066	1 697	857	1 095	1 009	778
Children ever born	414	1 236	1 011	2 631	691	404	578	719	403
Per 1,000 women	525	537	387	519	407	471	528	713	518
Women 25 to 34 years	694	2 124	2 886	5 426	1 500	830	944	1 326	758
Children ever born	1 122	4 114	4 576	10 010	2 686	1 395	1 646	2 462	1 166
Per 1,000 women	1 617	1 937	1 586	1 845	1 791	1 681	1 744	1 857	1 538
Women 35 to 44 years	505	1 391	2 098	3 320	1 098	574	753	1 044	517
Children ever born	1 485	4 171	5 228	9 554	3 293	1 789	1 965	1 949	1 398
Per 1,000 women	2 941	2 999	2 492	2 878	2 999	3 117	2 610	2 768	2 704

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	9 213	25 226	29 447	57 387	18 815	10 485	12 142	10 409	8 963
Same house	5 367	15 987	16 994	34 595	11 767	6 910	7 386	6 044	5 697
Different house in United States	3 808	9 190	12 346	22 383	7 023	3 575	4 704	4 228	3 202
Same county	1 806	5 866	5 233	13 534	4 148	2 245	2 274	1 494	1 691
Different county	2 002	3 324	7 113	8 849	2 875	1 330	2 430	2 734	1 511
Same State	909	1 284	4 870	3 724	1 515	845	1 657	1 079	1 156
Different State	1 093	2 040	2 243	5 125	1 360	485	773	1 655	355
Abroad	38	49	107	409	25	—	52	137	64

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	6 124	15 801	18 800	35 730	11 644	6 952	7 878	6 888	5 595
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 293	2 848	1 972	6 497	1 990	994	1 243	1 298	928
Elementary: 8 years	1 091	2 827	2 499	4 559	2 147	1 378	1 884	1 231	709
High school: 1 to 3 years	877	2 495	2 666	7 385	1 858	1 066	1 114	1 259	877
High school: 4 years	1 853	5 731	7 724	11 742	4 080	2 503	2 753	2 167	2 216
College: 1 to 3 years	428	1 070	1 885	3 260	739	615	466	560	418
College: 4 or more years	582	830	2 054	2 287	830	396	418	373	447

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 507	8 726	11 652	19 007	6 797	4 031	4 063	2 773	3 159
Agriculture	178	352	77	156	302	171	72	99	154
Forestry and fisheries	65	7	—	—	55	3	6	12	—
Mining	110	1 744	1 119	5 322	797	197	282	119	270
Construction	677	686	1 416	1 604	638	360	453	408	263
Manufacturing	523	1 318	2 772	1 026	1 150	1 486	875	140	559
Transportation	103	504	695	671	430	154	96	318	239
Communications and other public utilities	175	306	658	486	214	153	121	75	87
Wholesale trade	42	234	530	751	160	54	112	46	81
Retail trade	364	1 231	1 796	3 208	878	446	583	573	549
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	214	373	473	194	109	114	72	81
Business and repair services	66	156	456	444	119	57	105	47	69
Personal services	233	189	192	561	266	65	86	87	83
Entertainment and recreation services	35	47	49	71	14	14	33	13	7
Professional and related services	693	1 482	1 803	3 592	1 230	561	917	545	469
Health services	321	713	488	1 821	732	156	363	259	169
Educational services	305	654	920	1 386	369	312	373	258	244
Public administration	203	256	716	642	350	199	208	219	248

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	8 675	10 180	16 607	31 988	12 245	12 234	4 922	31 040	33 052
White	8 649	10 162	16 593	31 917	12 224	12 204	4 872	30 927	32 740
Black	12	4	—	26	—	—	—	40	259
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	10	26	—	33	9
Asian and Pacific Islander	14	14	8	32	11	4	42	36	36
Spanish origin ¹	60	46	47	48	34	43	4	143	288
SEX AND AGE									
Total persons	8 675	10 180	16 607	31 988	12 245	12 234	4 922	31 040	33 052
Male	4 304	5 025	8 263	16 110	6 060	6 023	2 475	15 365	16 550
Female	4 371	5 155	8 344	15 878	6 185	6 211	2 447	15 675	16 502
Total persons	8 675	10 180	16 607	31 988	12 245	12 234	4 922	31 040	33 052
Under 5 years	593	748	1 417	2 684	1 005	917	329	2 552	3 198
5 to 9 years	671	880	1 552	2 788	1 068	1 036	340	2 847	3 252
10 to 14 years	724	935	1 468	3 193	1 231	1 174	511	2 930	3 223
15 to 19 years	803	943	1 493	3 054	1 060	1 160	520	2 829	3 059
20 to 24 years	611	731	1 303	2 511	940	839	374	2 547	3 110
25 to 29 years	617	744	1 491	2 444	999	889	321	2 745	3 129
30 to 34 years	681	713	1 226	2 654	866	895	343	2 709	2 517
35 to 39 years	510	593	1 104	1 908	630	610	273	2 219	1 682
40 to 44 years	435	564	863	1 832	595	763	326	1 961	1 675
45 to 49 years	405	509	747	1 643	541	612	265	1 310	1 503
50 to 54 years	441	487	692	1 587	595	582	194	1 403	1 637
55 to 59 years	449	564	678	1 318	510	574	170	1 253	1 462
60 to 64 years	367	406	732	1 297	613	600	299	1 110	1 278
65 to 69 years	333	463	591	1 228	629	524	224	862	921
70 to 74 years	342	413	479	861	435	376	158	751	601
75 to 79 years	244	226	424	520	255	365	136	491	437
80 to 84 years	119	125	188	270	152	188	79	240	262
85 years and over	130	136	159	176	121	130	60	281	106
Median	32.3	30.8	28.6	28.6	29.1	30.6	31.0	28.3	26.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	8 675	10 180	16 607	31 988	12 245	12 234	4 922	31 040	33 052
In households	8 524	10 174	16 533	31 956	12 239	12 234	4 910	30 653	33 049
Family householder:	2 090	2 498	4 196	7 970	2 821	2 938	1 242	8 007	8 036
Male	306	268	406	916	408	376	132	642	904
Female	250	290	359	573	337	336	112	603	500
Nonfamily householder:	475	471	604	911	544	487	182	763	895
Spouse	2 021	2 475	4 069	7 742	2 753	2 831	1 204	7 851	8 054
Child	2 932	3 738	6 157	12 580	4 716	4 621	1 743	11 522	13 394
Other relatives	356	310	507	1 004	470	420	192	920	1 137
Nonrelatives	94	124	235	260	153	175	103	345	129
Persons per household	2.73	2.88	2.97	3.08	2.98	2.96	2.94	3.06	3.20
Persons per family	3.22	3.36	3.33	3.40	3.47	3.39	3.28	3.35	3.53
Persons under 18 years	2 525	3 217	5 362	10 658	4 000	3 865	1 524	10 100	11 638
Percent living with two parents	82.4	86.0	86.1	83.5	82.4	85.0	85.7	87.5	86.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	665	847	1 393	2 687	992	1 013	411	2 789	3 097
Children ever born	240	366	579	1 400	562	416	93	1 203	1 976
Per 1,000 women	361	432	416	521	567	411	226	431	638
Women 25 to 34 years	653	741	1 343	2 607	930	898	334	2 771	2 774
Children ever born	1 174	1 230	2 459	4 478	1 748	1 872	544	4 672	5 560
Per 1,000 women	1 798	1 660	1 831	1 718	1 880	2 085	1 629	1 686	2 004
Women 35 to 44 years	451	581	980	1 874	577	309	2 023	1 630	1 630
Children ever born	1 222	1 880	3 020	5 657	1 735	2 018	1 067	5 390	5 421
Per 1,000 women	2 710	3 236	3 082	3 019	3 007	3 021	3 453	2 664	3 326
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	8 088	9 483	15 186	29 698	11 270	11 371	4 543	28 528	30 067
Same house	5 065	5 962	8 429	18 382	7 295	7 835	2 566	16 816	20 553
Different house in United States	3 007	3 505	6 713	11 240	3 928	3 514	1 977	11 514	9 488
Same county	1 832	1 693	4 167	6 759	2 194	2 277	791	7 828	6 354
Different county	1 175	1 812	2 546	4 481	1 734	1 237	1 186	3 686	3 134
Same State	473	1 148	1 201	2 137	905	405	179	1 258	1 735
Different State	702	664	1 345	2 344	829	832	407	2 428	1 399
Abroad	16	16	44	76	47	22	—	198	26
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	5 273	5 943	9 374	17 758	6 941	7 108	2 848	17 335	17 210
Elementary:	782	637	1 515	3 335	1 868	1 023	315	1 471	3 936
8 years	746	1 053	1 471	2 974	1 582	1 291	645	2 349	2 888
High school:	922	868	1 302	3 118	1 063	1 134	417	2 556	3 498
4 years	2 001	2 407	3 637	6 023	1 675	2 885	1 042	7 330	5 194
College:	412	531	710	1 268	364	459	232	2 102	898
4 or more years	410	447	739	1 040	389	316	197	1 527	796
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 887	3 406	5 517	9 148	2 928	3 577	1 596	12 117	8 832
Agriculture	65	62	144	90	16	44	63	120	13
Forestry and fisheries	33	2	6	20	—	6	—	—	—
Mining	381	186	1 076	511	689	381	41	92	4 309
Construction	286	306	445	1 022	295	309	173	1 112	425
Manufacturing	577	1 172	786	2 251	313	1 149	554	3 632	434
Transportation	73	71	245	845	245	144	81	490	231
Communications and other public utilities	101	82	143	324	64	152	25	372	106
Wholesale trade	10	36	233	326	34	85	28	406	330
Retail trade	332	420	834	1 470	395	568	145	1 879	1 145
Finance, insurance, and real estate	106	85	119	212	60	77	49	453	113
Business and repair services	61	28	144	153	35	125	44	366	120
Personal services	147	100	117	170	100	91	28	388	215
Entertainment and recreation services	17	—	25	40	14	3	6	97	9
Professional and related services	521	663	973	1 353	559	366	234	2 042	1 184
Health services	201	283	264	385	115	95	40	718	194
Educational services	259	310	530	772	399	221	166	1 033	843
Public administration	177	193	227	361	109	77	125	668	198

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	901 097	9 843	24 463	19 084	10 390	11 373	23 139	6 155	7 789	5 437
Labor force	448 654	4 562	15 210	8 531	4 458	5 876	13 055	2 825	3 001	2 594
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.8	46.3	62.2	44.7	42.9	51.7	56.4	45.9	38.5	47.7
Employed	404 382	4 044	13 923	7 909	3 814	5 464	11 840	2 423	2 599	2 294
Unemployed	43 521	513	1 239	608	609	405	1 169	402	402	300
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	11.3	8.2	7.1	13.8	6.9	9.0	14.2	13.4	11.6
Female, 16 years and over	461 376	5 052	12 106	9 660	5 319	5 769	11 800	3 106	3 922	2 727
Labor force	151 113	1 495	6 074	2 088	1 504	1 903	4 633	984	726	886
Percent of female, 16 years and over	32.8	29.6	50.2	21.6	28.3	33.0	39.3	31.7	18.5	32.5
Employed	138 202	1 378	5 473	1 933	1 328	1 712	4 214	895	646	822
Unemployed	12 803	115	601	155	176	191	419	89	80	64
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	7.7	9.9	7.4	11.7	10.0	9.0	9.0	11.0	7.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	404 382	4 044	13 923	7 909	3 814	5 464	11 840	2 423	2 599	2 294
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	63 922	525	2 161	827	730	820	2 219	362	363	331
Professional specialty occupations	35 726	320	1 295	434	401	572	1 168	227	196	196
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	87 899	714	3 313	1 161	760	959	2 874	593	459	392
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49 385	387	1 975	640	389	610	1 473	287	286	235
Service occupations	48 443	573	1 768	694	486	590	1 434	244	329	318
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 354	179	591	84	112	73	100	87	102	112
Farm operators and managers	4 272	92	212	28	50	37	28	34	5	65
Farm occupations, except managerial	3 004	62	287	10	18	—	21	48	20	34
Related agricultural occupations	1 517	10	67	18	9	36	41	—	37	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	88 113	849	2 016	2 678	607	1 195	1 983	414	608	403
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	105 651	1 204	4 074	2 465	1 119	1 827	3 230	723	738	738
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31 889	364	965	908	369	590	828	234	256	147
Employed females 16 years and over	138 202	1 378	5 473	1 933	1 328	1 712	4 214	895	646	822
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 130	213	986	414	338	399	936	206	181	130
Professional specialty occupations	19 857	171	695	277	258	331	661	142	132	97
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57 567	518	2 050	763	438	686	1 761	370	261	249
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 709	321	1 427	436	284	458	1 052	209	202	177
Service occupations	31 773	401	1 087	481	343	343	854	139	145	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 453	47	55	23	17	24	17	14	6	30
Farm operators and managers	637	17	6	13	17	13	—	—	—	17
Farm occupations, except managerial	615	30	36	10	—	—	8	14	6	13
Related agricultural occupations	149	—	13	—	—	11	9	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 131	43	108	60	12	8	103	17	4	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 148	156	1 187	192	180	252	543	149	49	177
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 987	21	177	80	83	88	96	35	6	13
Employed persons 16 years and over	404 382	4 044	13 923	7 909	3 814	5 464	11 840	2 423	2 599	2 294
Private wage and salary workers	300 951	2 964	10 178	6 447	2 377	4 606	9 608	1 473	1 733	1 487
Government workers	76 841	718	2 713	1 122	1 060	676	1 748	619	693	552
Self-employed workers	24 199	334	950	310	353	168	436	267	156	219
Unpaid family workers	2 391	28	82	30	24	14	48	64	17	36
Male, employed in agriculture	7 285	125	482	21	70	42	57	80	61	69
Wage and salary workers	3 334	34	272	21	43	27	28	22	54	9
Self-employed workers	3 508	75	203	—	27	15	23	46	—	48
Unpaid family workers	443	16	7	—	—	—	6	7	—	12
Female, employed in agriculture	1 721	52	89	13	17	15	17	20	6	30
Wage and salary workers	1 005	35	78	7	8	—	17	6	—	—
Self-employed workers	518	17	—	6	9	15	—	—	—	17
Unpaid family workers	198	—	11	—	—	—	—	14	6	13
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	415 567	4 589	11 059	8 859	4 875	4 805	10 831	2 936	3 697	2 549
Less than \$5,000	68 754	896	1 471	1 393	1 235	443	1 334	689	1 068	568
\$5,000 to \$7,499	41 292	623	846	722	605	315	1 030	488	362	330
\$7,500 to \$9,999	38 905	490	930	748	535	300	1 008	291	448	285
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69 313	827	1 728	1 231	863	684	1 685	515	724	521
\$15,000 to \$19,999	62 503	719	1 679	1 262	614	694	1 526	411	500	330
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53 179	443	1 568	1 511	494	754	1 466	234	308	198
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54 772	413	1 803	1 391	364	1 085	1 882	216	205	211
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19 335	159	783	460	118	414	688	58	51	91
\$50,000 or more	7 514	19	251	141	47	116	212	34	31	15
Median	\$14 162	\$11 548	\$16 533	\$16 446	\$10 286	\$19 745	\$16 086	\$10 000	\$9 835	\$10 704
Mean	\$16 479	\$13 642	\$18 871	\$17 383	\$12 916	\$20 422	\$18 072	\$12 896	\$11 830	\$12 910
Families	340 382	3 626	8 932	7 399	3 822	4 014	9 182	2 358	2 969	1 948
Median income	\$16 296	\$13 643	\$18 980	\$18 462	\$12 072	\$21 523	\$18 017	\$11 594	\$11 259	\$12 332
Mean income	\$18 255	\$15 384	\$21 071	\$19 049	\$14 699	\$22 234	\$19 709	\$14 307	\$13 153	\$14 729
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	92 714	1 101	2 585	1 659	1 216	1 718	1 871	666	873	715
Median income	\$4 677	\$4 567	\$5 892	\$5 337	\$3 866	\$3 115	\$5 505	\$3 766	\$3 259	\$3 832
Mean income	\$6 974	\$6 219	\$7 943	\$7 861	\$5 569	\$6 004	\$7 928	\$6 168	\$5 379	\$5 845
Per capita income	\$5 530	\$4 655	\$6 283	\$5 670	\$4 527	\$6 454	\$6 154	\$4 554	\$3 895	\$4 434
Households with farm self-employment income	12 633	267	467	47	197	40	315	158	49	159
Mean income	\$22 136	\$19 279	\$30 742	\$36 595	\$19 742	\$35 456	\$23 587	\$15 969	\$23 165	\$17 466
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 890	\$2 118	\$8 827	—\$159	\$1 633	\$4 796	\$916	\$215	\$2 361	\$687
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	7 359	159	228	28	144	10	186	107	28	83
25.0 to 49.9 percent	1 235	10	59	—	14	7	15	21	3	5
50.0 to 74.9 percent	674	17	40	—	12	—	6	—	—	6
75.0 percent or more	870	14	53	—	—	9	15	—	—	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	45 594	599	940	963	817	241	871	479	788	327
Percent below poverty level	13.4	16.5	10.5	13.0	21.4	6.0	9.5	20.3	26.5	16.8
Female householder, no husband present	11 503	155	303	287	193	123	178	176	176	63
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	33 094	447	830	551	565	250	608	299	487	325
Percent below poverty level	37.6	40.6	32.1	33.2	46.5	27.6	32.5	44.9	55.8	45.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	202 154	2 780	4 404	4 154	3 407	1 210	3 859	2 076	3 568	1 592
Percent below poverty level	16.4	20.8	13.5	15.3	24.6	8.4	12.2	25.3	31.8	21.5
Related children under 18 years	75 619	1 038	1 767	1 610	1 096	520	1 419	810	1 433	609
65 years and over	28 258	409	625	413	675	169	484	350	403	244

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Fayette	Gilmer	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson
Persons 16 years and over	35 393	6 339	7 501	23 442	10 925	11 666	7 644	31 523	13 108	20 215
Labor force	14 762	2 997	3 928	11 602	5 982	6 456	4 236	15 953	6 911	12 079
Percent of persons 16 years and over	41.7	47.3	52.4	49.5	54.8	55.3	55.4	50.6	52.7	59.8
Employed	12 677	2 752	3 599	10 298	5 627	5 942	3 963	14 524	6 069	11 180
Unemployed	2 059	240	329	1 304	347	506	264	1 418	842	887
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	8.0	8.4	11.2	5.8	7.8	6.2	8.9	12.2	7.4
Female, 16 years and over	18 741	3 229	3 838	12 200	5 636	5 941	3 879	16 428	6 573	10 185
Labor force	4 708	1 225	1 396	4 099	2 346	2 026	1 663	5 551	2 146	4 847
Percent of female, 16 years and over	25.1	37.9	36.4	33.6	41.6	34.1	42.9	33.8	32.6	47.6
Employed	4 217	1 137	1 282	3 585	2 190	1 782	1 548	5 097	1 950	4 375
Unemployed	491	88	114	514	156	244	106	454	196	472
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	7.2	8.2	12.5	6.6	12.0	6.4	8.2	9.1	9.7
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 677	2 752	3 599	10 298	5 627	5 942	3 963	14 524	6 069	11 180
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 168	548	508	1 805	620	766	547	2 128	845	2 499
Professional specialty occupations	1 181	342	289	1 055	595	546	296	1 122	413	1 645
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 762	534	663	2 295	1 083	1 036	612	3 675	1 207	2 533
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 463	336	379	1 261	671	620	312	2 031	735	1 592
Service occupations	1 659	357	445	1 498	723	706	413	1 783	767	1 649
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	140	118	299	539	592	88	555	121	169	762
Farm operators and managers	27	47	166	271	38	234	259	77	60	320
Farm occupations, except managerial	29	44	54	133	267	32	264	18	45	263
Related agricultural occupations	46	—	19	64	47	18	1	24	35	154
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 987	527	642	1 859	875	1 053	585	2 866	1 157	1 640
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 961	668	1 042	2 302	1 394	2 293	1 251	3 951	1 924	2 097
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 018	234	276	758	363	775	438	1 320	642	538
Employed females 16 years and over	4 217	1 137	1 282	3 585	2 190	1 782	1 548	5 097	1 950	4 375
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	931	275	213	720	409	340	254	993	367	1 001
Professional specialty occupations	652	216	173	524	308	258	170	658	222	799
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 853	403	430	1 407	706	686	410	2 226	845	1 635
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 146	291	313	916	532	409	215	1 493	593	1 179
Service occupations	1 107	233	315	939	518	415	287	1 112	518	1 057
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	10	56	68	85	17	121	13	38	115
Farm operators and managers	11	7	19	31	39	—	45	10	19	52
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	3	37	30	41	12	76	1	12	37
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	7	3	5	—	2	7	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80	44	45	72	118	9	89	139	33	104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	235	172	223	379	354	315	446	614	149	463
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	105	63	35	42	70	125	191	280	51	63
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 677	2 752	3 599	10 298	5 627	5 942	3 963	14 524	6 069	11 180
Private wage and salary workers	9 294	1 528	2 442	7 404	3 655	5 073	2 746	11 505	4 635	7 136
Government workers	2 551	939	769	1 883	1 236	581	653	2 123	1 003	3 068
Self-employed workers	727	244	375	920	666	261	501	808	361	943
Unpaid family workers	105	41	13	91	70	27	63	88	70	33
Male, employed in agriculture	95	81	185	376	490	91	430	111	94	610
Wage and salary workers	75	30	55	165	297	40	159	50	46	321
Self-employed workers	11	38	130	194	177	47	217	56	41	283
Unpaid family workers	9	13	—	17	16	4	54	5	7	6
Female, employed in agriculture	11	10	56	80	135	25	152	13	46	137
Wage and salary workers	9	3	39	37	94	12	130	1	21	51
Self-employed workers	2	7	12	19	33	7	22	12	19	75
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	24	8	6	—	—	6	11

INCOME IN 1979

Households	16 678	2 797	3 535	10 969	5 136	5 412	3 565	14 612	5 873	8 987
Less than \$5,000	2 692	681	754	2 002	931	601	761	2 367	1 071	947
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 296	380	444	1 299	544	354	365	1 533	379	666
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 888	331	321	1 240	627	340	413	1 417	488	972
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 050	510	710	1 996	978	671	730	2 652	675	1 549
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 299	345	440	1 477	758	677	536	2 332	928	1 549
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 858	324	403	1 295	551	820	380	1 759	838	1 155
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 809	122	308	1 093	487	1 357	291	1 732	993	1 338
\$35,000 to \$49,999	630	59	100	362	164	464	46	599	378	611
\$50,000 or more	156	45	55	205	96	128	43	221	123	200
Median	\$12 131	\$10 066	\$11 675	\$12 044	\$11 926	\$20 371	\$11 577	\$13 611	\$16 573	\$16 059
Mean	\$14 723	\$13 043	\$13 950	\$15 130	\$14 734	\$20 958	\$13 555	\$15 902	\$17 842	\$18 397
Families	13 187	2 111	2 843	8 610	4 010	4 455	2 821	12 049	5 031	7 165
Median income	\$14 522	\$12 147	\$13 308	\$14 528	\$14 545	\$22 318	\$13 201	\$15 548	\$18 282	\$17 609
Mean income	\$16 605	\$14 981	\$15 456	\$17 055	\$16 882	\$22 875	\$14 995	\$17 573	\$19 532	\$19 809
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 874	1 359	790	2 796	1 285	1 107	869	2 944	1 027	3 553
Median income	\$5 419	\$2 570	\$4 825	\$4 985	\$4 554	\$8 327	\$4 392	\$5 177	\$3 642	\$4 381
Mean income	\$6 870	\$4 129	\$6 821	\$6 926	\$6 204	\$10 426	\$6 924	\$7 027	\$6 437	\$7 191
Per capita income	\$5 078	\$4 478	\$4 834	\$5 347	\$5 125	\$6 971	\$4 847	\$5 459	\$5 762	\$6 097
Households with farm self-employment income	120	203	239	488	472	60	375	402	338	437
Median income	\$23 073	\$18 897	\$18 707	\$24 717	\$21 592	\$23 260	\$17 910	\$20 578	\$23 042	\$27 650
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 959	\$686	\$5 076	\$4 519	\$2 868	\$4 640	\$4 965	\$2 078	\$2 058	\$5 883
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	77	143	134	269	231	14	139	241	243	159
25.0 to 49.9 percent	15	6	28	52	80	3	37	59	33	32
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	11	33	53	22	6	78	14	7	25
75.0 percent or more	2	—	32	26	34	15	43	16	6	115

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 869	379	562	1 118	541	350	505	1 646	605	680
Percent below poverty level	14.2	18.0	19.8	13.0	13.5	7.9	17.9	13.7	12.0	9.5
Female householder, no husband present	615	73	119	231	131	154	124	364	125	219
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 284	478	315	1 014	557	259	375	1 062	515	844
Percent below poverty level	33.1	54.4	39.9	36.3	43.3	23.4	43.2	36.2	50.1	31.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 621	1 698	2 331	4 815	2 451	1 465	2 060	6 917	2 518	3 497
Percent below poverty level	17.9	21.7	22.9	15.6	16.9	9.0	20.8	15.6	13.9	13.3
Related children under 18 years	3 458	457	777	1 488	869	587	619	2 508	760	1 302
65 years and over	951	383	444	959	424	159	432	1 135	482	348

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln	Lagan	McDowell	Marian	Marshall	Mason	Mercer
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	55 837	9 267	16 727	30 316	31 614	28 635	14 028	15 729	34 890
Labor force	30 710	4 776	6 877	13 833	12 139	14 477	7 790	8 353	17 351
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.0	51.5	41.1	45.6	38.4	50.6	55.5	53.1	49.7
Employed	28 073	4 442	5 988	12 122	10 544	13 281	6 882	7 346	15 799
Unemployed	2 605	326	873	1 185	1 579	1 185	906	981	1 524
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	6.8	12.7	10.3	13.0	8.2	11.6	11.8	8.8
Female, 16 years and over	28 591	4 750	8 517	15 554	16 569	14 943	7 048	7 903	18 206
Labor force	10 872	1 801	1 897	4 232	3 469	5 023	2 500	2 639	6 222
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.0	37.9	22.3	27.2	20.9	33.6	35.5	33.4	34.2
Employed	10 277	1 684	1 706	3 801	3 034	4 645	2 176	2 350	5 777
Unemployed	589	117	191	428	429	378	324	282	445
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	6.5	10.1	10.1	12.4	7.5	13.0	10.7	7.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	28 073	4 442	5 988	12 122	10 544	13 281	6 882	7 346	15 799
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 643	671	831	1 715	1 470	2 173	1 023	755	2 489
Professional specialty occupations	2 240	345	478	902	871	1 093	632	405	1 363
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 275	875	1 183	2 443	1 714	2 830	1 396	1 264	4 273
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 054	556	623	1 441	963	1 549	703	721	2 330
Service occupations	3 135	585	618	1 144	1 129	1 289	772	1 026	1 890
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	160	159	96	64	96	108	341	277
Farm operators and managers	25	69	40	15	13	47	102	136	68
Farm occupations, except managerial	29	68	35	7	13	13	6	128	37
Related agricultural occupations	90	—	38	41	11	36	—	50	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 771	816	1 546	3 825	3 532	3 438	1 601	1 466	3 587
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 083	1 335	1 651	2 899	2 635	3 455	1 982	2 494	3 283
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 145	303	642	947	872	923	573	810	919
Employed females 16 years and over	10 277	1 684	1 706	3 801	3 034	4 645	2 176	2 350	5 777
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 070	333	438	825	780	865	493	347	1 141
Professional specialty occupations	1 331	224	330	567	573	571	356	226	737
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 445	612	681	1 684	1 273	1 842	982	911	2 836
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 907	417	454	1 110	734	1 134	533	560	1 845
Service occupations	1 971	429	412	851	730	926	428	742	1 209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	18	6	20	5	4	33	37	18
Farm operators and managers	5	5	6	6	5	4	33	7	7
Farm occupations, except managerial	14	11	—	7	—	—	—	21	11
Related agricultural occupations	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	248	17	26	75	51	121	20	71	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	511	275	143	346	195	887	220	242	446
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	193	49	50	90	46	173	78	103	132
Employed persons 16 years and over	28 073	4 442	5 988	12 122	10 544	13 281	6 882	7 346	15 799
Private wage and salary workers	21 796	2 904	4 212	10 007	8 010	10 721	5 583	5 775	12 123
Government workers	5 034	1 159	1 366	1 585	2 064	1 824	905	1 146	2 946
Self-employed workers	1 083	356	351	509	454	656	349	388	698
Unpaid family workers	160	23	59	21	16	80	45	37	32
Male, employed in agriculture	78	145	102	51	32	73	90	273	135
Wage and salary workers	51	70	43	44	24	23	5	139	63
Self-employed workers	27	75	34	7	8	43	79	120	61
Unpaid family workers	—	—	25	—	—	7	6	14	11
Female, employed in agriculture	50	34	6	20	5	19	39	38	18
Wage and salary workers	45	12	6	13	5	15	—	31	11
Self-employed workers	5	11	—	—	—	4	39	7	7
Unpaid family workers	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	25 601	4 308	7 600	13 842	14 414	13 489	6 330	7 265	16 254
Less than \$5,000	3 412	822	1 722	1 964	2 743	1 975	729	1 188	2 606
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 137	464	887	1 273	1 809	1 202	399	656	1 509
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 018	490	699	1 219	1 504	1 104	516	593	1 520
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 023	761	1 168	2 415	2 548	2 307	764	1 177	2 818
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 104	640	1 187	2 122	1 812	1 945	1 128	1 219	2 713
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 833	644	873	1 775	1 788	1 895	1 005	1 005	2 063
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 029	476	783	1 951	1 598	2 113	1 259	928	1 931
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 617	108	207	805	478	705	422	371	789
\$50,000 or more	428	83	74	318	134	243	121	128	305
Median	\$16 449	\$12 720	\$11 788	\$15 112	\$11 964	\$15 462	\$18 384	\$15 074	\$14 347
Mean	\$17 869	\$15 005	\$13 937	\$17 648	\$14 411	\$17 474	\$19 410	\$16 649	\$16 753
Families	21 595	3 459	6 391	11 812	11 937	10 814	5 441	6 038	13 228
Median income	\$18 218	\$14 572	\$13 758	\$16 824	\$13 890	\$18 355	\$19 940	\$16 972	\$16 461
Mean income	\$19 524	\$16 861	\$15 184	\$19 167	\$15 884	\$19 727	\$20 957	\$18 442	\$18 709
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 550	1 020	1 434	2 248	2 748	3 090	1 142	1 369	4 372
Median income	\$5 705	\$4 316	\$3 845	\$5 709	\$5 141	\$5 385	\$4 786	\$4 610	\$4 125
Mean income	\$7 871	\$6 216	\$6 193	\$8 050	\$6 626	\$7 349	\$7 993	\$7 046	\$6 076
Per capita income	\$6 005	\$5 169	\$4 484	\$5 625	\$4 527	\$6 093	\$6 111	\$5 692	\$5 759
Households with farm self-employment income	218	305	215	37	32	245	359	512	192
Mean income	\$21 130	\$27 264	\$15 838	\$25 283	\$19 551	\$28 075	\$24 978	\$21 806	\$41 593
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 090	\$3 416	\$639	\$1 793	\$2 579	\$2 396	\$2 158	\$3 255	\$2 971
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	142	210	175	32	30	145	267	323	130
25.0 to 49.9 percent	11	40	5	5	2	19	21	36	7
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	7	6	—	—	11	15	39	—
75.0 percent or more	13	11	—	—	—	6	18	36	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 196	475	1 317	1 612	2 357	1 050	487	701	1 708
Percent below poverty level	10.2	13.7	20.6	13.6	19.7	9.7	9.0	11.6	12.9
Female householder, no husband present	607	123	303	414	712	212	105	144	453
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 506	408	648	662	1 063	1 056	471	544	1 244
Percent below poverty level	33.1	40.0	45.2	29.4	38.7	34.2	41.2	39.7	35.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 530	2 119	5 789	6 796	11 018	4 867	2 277	3 044	7 455
Percent below poverty level	12.5	17.0	24.5	15.7	24.0	12.6	11.4	14.5	16.0
Related children under 18 years	3 439	670	2 264	2 906	4 948	1 691	834	1 113	2 800
65 years and over	1 250	413	615	537	887	746	324	578	966

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Mineral	Mingo	Manongolia	Manroe	Morgan	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	12 533	21 617	31 851	9 632	8 005	15 189	8 744	6 009	6 048
Labor force	6 454	8 502	18 260	4 829	4 587	7 029	4 722	3 207	2 983
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.5	39.3	57.3	50.1	57.3	46.3	54.0	53.4	49.3
Employed	5 856	7 576	17 099	4 354	4 231	6 117	4 430	2 843	2 735
Unemployed	580	920	1 132	461	348	912	284	196	248
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	10.8	6.2	9.6	7.6	13.0	6.0	6.4	8.3
Female, 16 years and over	6 443	10 961	16 177	4 962	4 122	7 630	4 512	3 066	3 116
Labor force	2 013	2 264	7 218	1 787	1 764	2 084	1 667	1 169	992
Percent of female, 16 years and over	31.2	20.7	44.6	36.0	42.8	27.3	36.9	38.1	31.8
Employed	1 776	2 018	6 895	1 582	1 615	1 869	1 572	1 081	925
Unemployed	230	246	323	199	149	215	95	57	67
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	10.9	4.5	11.2	8.4	10.3	5.7	5.0	6.8
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 856	7 576	17 099	4 354	4 231	6 117	4 430	2 843	2 735
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	852	1 016	3 971	650	680	847	837	398	441
Professional specialty occupations	430	605	2 675	418	339	435	559	262	273
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 131	1 207	4 445	794	954	1 002	1 057	463	543
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	732	653	2 504	425	606	531	572	282	349
Service occupations	691	732	2 115	525	511	712	708	293	457
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	138	56	185	315	131	128	83	327	42
Farm operators and managers	65	—	55	135	24	31	26	187	8
Farm occupations, except managerial	47	8	36	129	41	19	7	85	22
Related agricultural occupations	14	27	55	18	57	23	50	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 091	2 412	3 247	807	862	1 672	947	359	567
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 953	2 153	3 136	1 263	1 093	1 756	798	1 003	685
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	462	610	1 040	218	294	547	275	349	210
Employed females 16 years and over	1 776	2 018	6 895	1 582	1 615	1 869	1 572	1 081	925
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	301	509	1 689	297	272	356	357	189	171
Professional specialty occupations	231	416	1 342	236	176	235	284	175	120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	734	862	3 033	491	625	717	712	288	340
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	543	499	1 977	329	497	459	463	221	257
Service occupations	418	479	1 331	369	330	466	374	222	308
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	—	25	24	14	18	9	11	8
Farm operators and managers	11	—	—	6	—	5	—	6	8
Farm occupations, except managerial	10	—	6	18	13	7	7	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	8	—	13	—	—	6	2	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	49	108	43	90	55	54	41	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	267	119	709	358	284	257	66	330	82
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	60	135	12	66	54	21	62	38
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 856	7 576	17 099	4 354	4 231	6 117	4 430	2 843	2 735
Private wage and salary workers	4 468	5 784	10 650	2 724	2 980	4 836	3 418	1 728	1 784
Government workers	901	1 406	5 444	1 077	820	790	790	670	827
Self-employed workers	445	360	959	500	392	280	215	407	115
Unpaid family workers	42	26	46	53	39	15	7	38	9
Male, employed in agriculture	91	30	126	257	77	70	39	268	33
Wage and salary workers	32	22	69	98	56	44	17	66	31
Self-employed workers	54	—	57	137	21	26	22	175	2
Unpaid family workers	5	8	—	22	—	—	—	27	—
Female, employed in agriculture	21	—	6	24	32	25	5	12	10
Wage and salary workers	10	—	6	5	29	13	5	6	10
Self-employed workers	11	—	—	6	3	5	—	6	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	5 782	9 897	15 551	4 477	3 838	7 024	3 484	2 817	2 718
Less than \$5,000	952	2 099	2 384	878	687	1 191	375	523	429
\$5,000 to \$7,499	555	1 099	1 459	477	390	757	218	251	251
\$7,500 to \$9,999	426	780	1 550	556	379	694	275	405	219
\$10,000 to \$14,999	892	1 564	2 565	979	649	1 256	499	570	373
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 128	1 377	2 042	576	535	1 114	637	407	449
\$20,000 to \$24,999	714	1 195	1 985	495	470	840	547	274	412
\$25,000 to \$34,999	767	1 180	2 137	433	492	824	563	194	371
\$35,000 to \$49,999	240	414	993	73	144	207	203	38	157
\$50,000 or more	108	189	436	10	92	141	167	20	57
Median	\$15 282	\$13 055	\$14 612	\$11 388	\$13 632	\$13 423	\$18 118	\$10 956	\$16 182
Mean	\$16 470	\$15 849	\$18 387	\$13 639	\$17 381	\$15 598	\$21 033	\$12 827	\$17 372
Families	4 825	8 454	11 299	3 625	3 009	5 945	2 898	2 179	2 176
Median income	\$16 620	\$14 918	\$18 167	\$12 865	\$16 072	\$15 040	\$19 590	\$12 867	\$18 496
Mean income	\$18 048	\$17 254	\$21 179	\$15 147	\$20 010	\$16 887	\$23 086	\$14 295	\$19 495
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 146	1 646	5 655	959	940	1 257	2 039	771	631
Median income	\$4 767	\$4 039	\$5 287	\$3 978	\$4 525	\$4 145	\$2 309	\$5 372	\$5 487
Mean income	\$7 079	\$6 703	\$8 275	\$6 426	\$6 961	\$7 302	\$4 213	\$6 485	\$7 660
Per capita income	\$5 445	\$4 876	\$6 725	\$4 767	\$6 242	\$5 076	\$6 676	\$4 618	\$5 871
Households with farm self-employment income	188	16	267	523	100	146	91	432	57
Mean income	\$26 603	\$10 098	\$24 070	\$20 746	\$21 567	\$20 063	\$28 669	\$17 336	\$20 591
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 182	\$681	\$1 185	\$2 386	\$114	\$2 060	\$1 469	\$3 871	\$797
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	91	16	150	299	54	97	49	239	48
25.0 to 49.9 percent	28	—	46	37	—	33	10	65	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	8	—	—	33	9	—	5	58	—
75.0 percent or more	26	—	8	44	—	—	6	11	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	591	1 740	959	626	390	828	226	370	247
Percent below poverty level	12.2	20.6	8.5	17.3	13.0	13.9	7.8	13.0	11.4
Female householder, no husband present	208	494	214	107	53	130	67	88	77
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	391	714	2 166	436	378	552	219	310	197
Percent below poverty level	34.1	43.4	38.3	45.5	40.2	43.9	28.8	40.2	31.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 351	7 585	5 301	2 654	1 765	3 727	892	1 585	1 067
Percent below poverty level	13.7	23.6	12.6	20.9	16.7	17.4	8.9	20.3	13.8
Related children under 18 years	845	3 376	1 314	934	633	1 502	262	566	386
65 years and over	333	478	667	461	314	451	212	340	203

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane	Summers	Taylor
Persons 16 years and over	7 487	19 854	23 479	44 845	14 890	8 531	9 829	8 529	7 094
Labor force	3 841	9 635	13 102	21 274	7 566	4 384	4 593	3 285	3 602
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.3	48.5	55.8	47.4	50.8	51.4	46.7	38.5	50.8
Employed	3 507	8 726	11 652	19 007	6 797	4 031	4 063	2 773	3 159
Unemployed	334	896	1 420	2 248	767	351	530	506	443
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	9.3	10.9	10.6	10.1	8.0	11.5	15.4	12.3
Female, 16 years and over	3 810	10 137	11 920	23 081	7 292	4 366	4 966	4 823	3 542
Labor force	1 423	3 113	4 303	6 858	2 606	1 629	1 577	1 017	1 296
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.3	30.7	36.1	29.7	35.7	37.3	31.8	21.1	36.6
Employed	1 298	2 872	3 935	6 414	2 424	1 547	1 453	921	1 175
Unemployed	125	238	368	444	182	80	124	96	121
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	7.7	8.6	6.5	7.0	4.9	7.9	9.4	9.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 507	8 726	11 652	19 007	6 797	4 031	4 063	2 773	3 159
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	621	932	2 249	3 132	1 072	482	620	511	452
Professional specialty occupations	352	516	1 179	1 483	459	278	273	278	252
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	517	1 632	3 092	4 678	1 428	711	842	524	728
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	347	961	1 740	2 304	739	443	445	227	372
Service occupations	624	1 124	1 129	2 317	838	422	509	504	439
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	285	377	96	180	399	173	90	104	132
Farm operators and managers	122	213	48	42	181	107	58	45	46
Farm occupations, except managerial	40	92	18	37	81	43	14	27	81
Related agricultural occupations	13	31	30	65	30	23	6	15	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	514	2 065	2 473	5 147	1 184	725	825	485	503
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	946	2 596	2 613	3 553	1 876	1 518	1 177	645	905
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	302	665	769	1 235	447	282	320	177	322
Employed females 16 years and over	1 298	2 872	3 935	6 414	2 424	1 547	1 453	921	1 175
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	262	428	897	1 247	448	203	270	220	202
Professional specialty occupations	202	292	594	787	246	147	156	131	158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	313	1 086	1 917	3 132	955	479	564	320	447
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	243	764	1 267	1 827	597	364	330	146	263
Service occupations	439	823	738	1 615	593	283	358	317	286
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	38	27	17	71	10	5	5	34
Farm operators and managers	51	21	6	6	45	10	5	5	3
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	17	18	5	12	—	—	—	33
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	3	6	6	—	—	—	1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	83	71	80	63	49	11	19	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	203	414	285	323	294	523	245	40	164
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	77	85	138	31	68	31	12	32
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 507	8 726	11 652	19 007	6 797	4 031	4 063	2 773	3 159
Private wage and salary workers	2 045	6 228	9 132	15 100	5 089	2 881	2 713	1 800	2 323
Government workers	1 133	1 739	1 999	2 903	1 139	797	1 001	710	668
Self-employed workers	287	658	482	952	540	318	304	255	125
Unpaid family workers	42	101	39	52	29	35	45	8	43
Male, employed in agriculture	116	304	53	131	232	155	67	94	108
Wage and salary workers	51	103	6	105	87	39	—	46	64
Self-employed workers	51	184	47	26	138	97	53	40	35
Unpaid family workers	14	17	—	—	7	19	14	8	9
Female, employed in agriculture	62	48	24	25	70	16	5	5	46
Wage and salary workers	28	18	6	13	42	3	—	—	46
Self-employed workers	34	19	6	12	22	10	5	5	—
Unpaid family workers	—	11	12	—	6	3	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979	3 553	9 197	10 740	20 973	6 577	4 136	4 335	3 549	3 204
Households	694	1 844	1 424	2 889	1 165	846	861	786	465
Less than \$5,000	407	935	747	1 980	704	549	514	478	396
\$5,000 to \$7,499	343	991	670	2 127	619	435	539	331	301
\$7,500 to \$9,999	634	1 602	1 473	3 414	1 273	770	800	603	637
\$10,000 to \$14,999	567	1 416	1 616	3 174	1 034	626	693	586	541
\$15,000 to \$19,999	367	955	1 710	2 861	783	353	463	336	384
\$20,000 to \$24,999	328	959	2 030	3 050	628	367	296	303	345
\$25,000 to \$34,999	158	274	833	989	230	144	82	77	105
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55	221	237	489	141	46	87	49	30
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 355	\$12 502	\$18 212	\$15 113	\$12 931	\$11 381	\$11 520	\$11 537	\$13 347
Mean	\$15 049	\$15 479	\$19 332	\$17 143	\$16 533	\$13 942	\$13 836	\$13 534	\$14 855
Families	2 720	7 455	9 220	17 492	5 413	3 205	3 545	2 869	2 650
Median income	\$14 979	\$14 555	\$20 061	\$17 178	\$14 681	\$13 665	\$13 330	\$13 386	\$15 254
Mean income	\$17 025	\$17 291	\$21 037	\$19 015	\$18 288	\$16 002	\$15 401	\$14 989	\$16 512
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	944	2 122	1 740	3 955	1 350	1 031	931	782	617
Median income	\$4 648	\$4 672	\$4 759	\$5 268	\$4 557	\$4 137	\$3 935	\$4 118	\$5 186
Mean income	\$7 588	\$6 644	\$7 835	\$6 916	\$7 237	\$6 255	\$5 800	\$6 431	\$6 270
Per capita income	\$5 434	\$5 206	\$6 523	\$5 735	\$5 432	\$5 019	\$4 684	\$4 342	\$4 873
Households with farm self-employment income	231	454	359	113	314	282	237	216	170
Median income	\$15 715	\$21 648	\$19 693	\$29 230	\$21 681	\$18 098	\$21 556	\$15 360	\$15 089
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 635	\$4 230	\$2 715	\$5 297	\$4 012	\$2 245	\$1 448	\$3 792	\$1 724
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	162	240	191	55	173	134	158	102	119
25.0 to 49.9 percent	39	57	61	24	28	18	26	34	12
50.0 to 74.9 percent	9	14	12	—	24	20	—	6	—
75.0 percent or more	15	34	28	11	34	20	14	42	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	307	1 228	854	1 931	777	439	560	596	302
Percent below poverty level	11.3	16.5	9.3	11.0	14.4	13.7	15.8	20.8	11.4
Female householder, no husband present	94	242	244	513	168	140	100	110	57
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	382	792	663	1 169	592	448	440	324	183
Percent below poverty level	40.5	37.3	38.1	30.6	43.9	43.5	47.3	41.4	29.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 322	5 411	3 507	8 369	3 606	2 023	2 470	2 439	1 288
Percent below poverty level	13.6	19.9	11.0	13.4	17.8	18.4	23.9	13.4	17.8
Related children under 18 years	359	2 000	1 138	3 158	1 311	716	801	844	484
65 years and over	359	818	705	1 026	649	445	507	381	196

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	6 527	7 428	11 826	22 648	8 712	8 903	3 653	22 059	22 703
Labor force	3 182	3 734	6 097	10 330	3 474	4 055	1 763	13 110	9 730
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.8	50.3	51.6	45.6	39.9	45.5	48.3	59.4	42.9
Employed	2 887	3 406	5 517	9 148	2 928	3 577	1 596	12 117	8 832
Unemployed	295	319	567	1 175	544	478	167	980	890
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	8.6	9.3	11.4	15.7	11.8	9.5	7.5	9.2
Female, 16 years and over	3 342	3 835	5 995	11 463	4 425	4 539	1 857	11 290	11 512
Labor force	1 170	1 279	1 961	3 186	1 127	1 107	581	4 611	2 356
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.0	33.4	32.7	27.8	25.5	24.4	31.3	40.8	20.5
Employed	1 082	1 200	1 721	2 886	931	978	536	4 353	2 129
Unemployed	88	79	227	293	196	129	45	258	221
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	6.2	11.7	9.2	17.4	11.7	7.7	5.6	9.4
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 887	3 406	5 517	9 148	2 928	3 577	1 596	12 117	8 832
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	459	433	799	1 373	421	342	202	2 003	1 245
Professional specialty occupations	243	294	372	719	332	193	141	1 091	653
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	516	712	1 161	2 020	500	589	320	3 246	1 209
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	300	382	661	971	298	290	191	1 855	583
Service occupations	480	528	627	1 011	272	414	163	1 596	678
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	96	69	177	123	64	69	66	110	49
Farm operators and managers	26	50	77	44	11	22	29	50	5
Farm occupations, except managerial	37	8	48	32	5	5	27	22	8
Related agricultural occupations	11	5	13	15	7	15	5	26	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	560	654	1 363	1 774	758	799	280	2 275	3 239
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	776	1 010	1 390	2 847	913	1 364	565	2 887	2 412
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	187	334	384	873	327	488	143	769	703
Employed females 16 years and over	1 082	1 200	1 721	2 886	931	978	536	4 353	2 129
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	196	229	287	538	240	156	105	891	572
Professional specialty occupations	127	187	157	375	201	126	79	591	427
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	346	439	728	1 221	356	402	232	2 082	842
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	233	263	491	699	252	218	173	1 524	463
Service occupations	322	402	459	663	203	257	98	930	486
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	7	23	19	—	13	—	26	5
Farm operators and managers	6	7	12	12	—	8	—	8	5
Farm occupations, except managerial	2	—	11	7	—	5	—	14	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	2	59	56	21	31	6	60	79
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	176	121	165	389	111	119	95	364	145
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	38	6	90	28	37	27	132	70
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 887	3 406	5 517	9 148	2 928	3 577	1 596	12 117	8 832
Private wage and salary workers	2 006	2 312	4 081	6 824	1 984	2 879	1 038	9 479	7 243
Government workers	656	911	1 716	727	486	438	2 059	1 248	311
Self-employed workers	199	207	485	556	188	191	113	512	301
Unpaid family workers	26	33	40	52	29	21	7	67	31
Male, employed in agriculture	55	51	121	66	16	31	56	81	8
Wage and salary workers	35	2	46	27	—	12	31	27	8
Self-employed workers	20	43	60	33	11	19	18	54	—
Unpaid family workers	—	6	15	6	5	—	7	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture	10	11	23	24	—	13	7	39	5
Wage and salary workers	4	—	18	24	—	—	7	17	5
Self-employed workers	6	7	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	14	—
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	3 121	3 527	5 565	10 370	4 110	4 137	1 668	10 015	10 335
Less than \$5,000	608	588	936	2 103	1 014	906	309	999	1 734
\$5,000 to \$7,499	383	399	563	1 051	544	438	219	637	839
\$7,500 to \$9,999	351	266	472	890	540	314	194	671	832
\$10,000 to \$14,999	554	544	981	1 750	726	504	226	1 645	1 550
\$15,000 to \$19,999	496	476	1 006	1 422	582	512	301	1 796	1 448
\$20,000 to \$24,999	331	521	715	1 094	363	521	221	1 581	1 641
\$25,000 to \$34,999	266	555	629	1 356	234	694	142	1 853	1 608
\$35,000 to \$49,999	94	119	213	496	69	192	44	511	499
\$50,000 or more	38	59	50	208	38	56	12	322	184
Median	\$11 522	\$14 665	\$13 986	\$13 202	\$9 801	\$13 876	\$12 222	\$17 915	\$15 679
Mean	\$14 089	\$16 442	\$15 448	\$16 073	\$12 154	\$15 893	\$13 938	\$19 530	\$17 048
Families	2 396	2 766	4 602	8 886	3 229	3 314	1 374	8 649	8 940
Median income	\$13 856	\$18 105	\$15 754	\$14 937	\$11 646	\$16 911	\$14 304	\$19 050	\$17 452
Mean income	\$16 010	\$18 642	\$17 017	\$17 676	\$13 638	\$18 211	\$15 257	\$20 775	\$18 402
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	817	850	1 169	1 693	1 027	976	372	1 804	1 509
Median income	\$5 104	\$5 274	\$4 584	\$3 795	\$4 024	\$3 539	\$4 186	\$6 083	\$5 067
Mean income	\$6 834	\$7 613	\$6 660	\$5 679	\$5 749	\$5 556	\$6 251	\$9 277	\$7 737
Per capita income	\$5 102	\$5 719	\$5 202	\$5 243	\$4 087	\$5 398	\$4 749	\$6 332	\$5 350
Households with farm self-employment income	88	218	249	233	47	116	130	370	34
Mean income	\$19 226	\$20 073	\$20 821	\$20 323	\$12 444	\$15 361	\$18 585	\$25 641	\$27 059
Mean farm self-employment income	\$73	\$734	\$2 146	\$4 297	\$309	\$1 246	\$571	\$1 248	\$970
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	43	133	155	132	23	85	97	203	34
25.0 to 49.9 percent	—	15	32	13	—	—	—	32	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	6	5	24	6	8	—	19	—
75.0 percent or more	5	5	—	38	5	8	—	6	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	328	347	608	1 659	713	474	214	611	1 486
Percent below poverty level	13.7	12.5	13.2	18.7	22.1	14.3	15.6	7.1	16.6
Female householder, no husband present	90	83	153	366	155	119	46	156	347
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	316	295	512	825	481	498	147	482	515
Percent below poverty level	38.7	34.7	43.8	48.7	46.8	51.0	39.5	29.3	34.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 445	1 579	2 799	6 942	3 416	2 099	866	2 913	6 415
Percent below poverty level	17.0	15.6	17.0	21.8	27.9	17.2	17.7	9.5	19.4
Related children under 18 years	503	577	1 028	2 768	1 424	656	286	1 237	2 719
65 years and over	331	342	502	823	408	491	168	372	471

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cobell	Colhoun	Clay	Doddridge
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	28 730	614	1 158	65	531	121	402	353	77	273
White	28 678	614	1 158	65	531	121	402	353	77	273
Black	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	28 730	614	1 158	65	531	121	402	353	77	273
Male	15 052	317	644	38	308	65	200	172	42	161
Female	13 678	297	514	27	223	56	202	181	35	112
Total persons	28 730	614	1 158	65	531	121	402	353	77	273
Under 5 years	1 195	21	29	7	7	7	—	26	11	—
5 to 9 years	1 348	33	58	—	17	—	33	34	6	10
10 to 14 years	2 301	15	113	—	31	20	25	14	5	13
15 to 19 years	2 704	36	113	18	59	27	19	64	—	11
20 to 24 years	1 566	33	88	6	18	5	11	6	—	7
25 to 29 years	1 228	46	32	6	13	—	23	27	13	29
30 to 34 years	1 389	19	61	—	9	5	3	15	—	—
35 to 39 years	1 551	12	111	—	26	16	32	26	—	—
40 to 44 years	1 728	30	71	—	36	6	14	21	6	17
45 to 49 years	2 111	11	72	—	35	12	41	21	—	40
50 to 54 years	2 548	90	112	—	42	—	24	13	6	42
55 to 59 years	2 329	46	93	—	57	12	51	18	13	23
60 to 64 years	2 117	48	76	23	58	—	20	14	11	30
65 to 69 years	1 784	49	44	5	35	6	35	16	—	27
70 to 74 years	1 187	49	42	—	24	5	45	6	—	11
75 to 79 years	927	51	30	—	28	—	26	32	—	—
80 to 84 years	342	13	6	—	36	—	—	—	6	6
85 years and over	375	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Median	43.1	52.8	38.8	26.3	51.7	31.5	50.0	31.8	42.9	51.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	28 730	614	1 158	65	531	121	402	353	77	273
In households	28 730	614	1 158	65	531	121	402	353	77	273
Family householder:	8 039	207	345	20	156	26	131	100	24	77
Male	560	—	15	—	17	5	10	—	—	13
Female	691	—	15	—	14	—	18	—	—	5
Nonfamily householder:	436	13	21	—	—	—	7	12	—	7
Spouse	7 753	199	328	20	144	31	142	70	19	58
Child	9 190	148	394	25	151	59	76	152	22	76
Other relatives	1 746	47	28	—	33	—	18	9	12	37
Nonrelatives	315	—	12	—	16	—	—	10	—	—
Persons per household	2.95	2.79	2.92	3.25	2.84	3.90	2.42	3.15	3.21	2.68
Persons per family	3.17	2.90	3.08	3.25	2.90	3.90	2.67	3.31	3.21	2.90
Persons under 18 years	6 606	83	275	7	99	40	63	116	22	34
Percent living with two parents	88.9	83.1	90.2	100.0	83.8	100.0	69.8	89.7	100.0	100.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 931	24	74	6	27	12	14	37	—	4
Children ever born	328	6	22	6	—	—	7	6	—	—
Per 1,000 women	170	250	297	1 000	—	—	500	162	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	1 173	31	54	—	16	—	19	20	6	6
Children ever born	2 071	45	111	—	11	—	25	50	18	—
Per 1,000 women	1 766	1 452	2 056	—	688	—	1 316	2 500	3 000	—
Women 35 to 44 years	1 773	19	89	—	28	13	28	21	—	17
Children ever born	4 725	45	205	—	85	40	70	49	—	42
Per 1,000 women	2 665	2 368	2 303	—	3 036	3 077	2 500	2 333	—	2 471
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	28 122	492	966	24	565	172	284	385	88	227
Same house	23 556	414	717	24	510	154	223	261	88	201
Different house in United States	4 531	78	249	—	55	18	61	124	—	26
Same county	2 613	—	157	—	4	18	45	—	—	14
Different county	1 918	78	92	—	51	—	16	124	—	12
Same State	963	—	32	—	—	—	16	113	—	—
Different State	955	78	60	—	51	—	—	11	—	12
Abroad	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	19 616	476	757	34	399	62	314	209	55	232
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 287	31	85	14	56	6	31	25	23	12
8 years	3 936	71	130	5	117	5	101	57	—	56
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 789	86	98	9	56	12	71	37	6	23
4 years	6 922	190	259	6	108	23	75	69	13	95
College: 1 to 3 years	1 865	63	113	—	37	—	24	7	—	10
4 or more years	1 817	35	72	—	25	16	12	14	13	36
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 066	240	608	33	190	50	149	132	31	163
Agriculture	3 403	74	212	—	30	28	13	13	5	54
Forestry and fisheries	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	613	29	—	15	—	—	—	24	7	13
Construction	866	13	13	—	12	—	6	6	6	15
Manufacturing	1 908	14	109	18	29	7	53	7	—	24
Transportation	545	—	25	—	8	—	30	6	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	233	—	—	—	1	—	—	7	—	12
Wholesale trade	291	5	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	991	18	21	—	37	5	15	8	13	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	178	6	21	—	6	—	—	14	—	—
Business and repair services	178	—	27	—	—	5	—	7	—	—
Personal services	194	4	12	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	68	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 045	65	101	—	39	5	17	34	—	29
Health services	573	13	44	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Educational services	1 308	46	50	—	26	5	7	28	—	29
Public administration	539	12	19	—	9	—	15	6	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Fayette	Gilmer	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson
Total persons	251	320	702	1 361	1 141	151	792	921	924	1 341
White	251	320	702	1 361	1 141	151	792	916	924	1 341
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	251	320	702	1 361	1 141	151	792	921	924	1 341
Male	137	158	363	701	589	72	434	523	483	686
Female	114	162	339	660	552	79	358	398	441	655
Total persons	251	320	702	1 361	1 141	151	792	921	924	1 341
Under 5 years	4	—	14	51	104	7	15	63	6	69
5 to 9 years	9	—	21	56	46	12	24	59	86	69
10 to 14 years	7	31	64	96	96	19	43	40	63	128
15 to 19 years	8	39	59	118	122	32	68	71	105	156
20 to 24 years	5	5	22	63	73	—	60	90	24	83
25 to 29 years	12	15	23	87	50	—	32	21	26	58
30 to 34 years	27	24	38	63	49	—	26	57	56	71
35 to 39 years	7	21	53	69	72	23	8	46	62	108
40 to 44 years	5	31	24	74	53	5	46	52	43	126
45 to 49 years	—	19	17	143	63	29	96	75	119	84
50 to 54 years	46	35	95	146	103	—	87	22	80	90
55 to 59 years	41	20	88	116	118	—	50	52	69	78
60 to 64 years	25	7	77	115	42	—	49	57	44	52
65 to 69 years	20	25	32	64	57	11	55	85	76	45
70 to 74 years	15	31	47	48	18	13	69	69	30	55
75 to 79 years	13	17	14	46	22	—	26	25	28	51
80 to 84 years	—	—	14	6	22	—	32	25	7	7
85 years and over	7	—	—	—	31	—	6	12	—	11
Median	54.5	44.0	50.8	45.1	37.1	36.2	48.9	41.3	44.0	36.7

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	251	320	702	1 361	1 141	151	792	921	924	1 341
In households	251	320	702	1 361	1 141	151	792	921	924	1 341
Family householder:										
Male	88	80	180	378	263	27	232	260	278	324
Female	18	12	32	26	33	—	4	12	14	45
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	5	—	10	48	51	5	38	30	—	34
Female	8	20	10	24	18	—	25	12	7	42
Spouse	71	72	192	377	269	20	222	249	270	322
Child	49	61	228	416	439	60	193	310	336	440
Other relatives	12	54	38	80	61	25	72	48	6	128
Nonrelatives	—	21	12	12	7	14	6	—	13	6
Persons per household	2.11	2.86	3.03	2.86	3.13	4.72	2.65	2.93	3.09	3.01
Persons per family	2.25	3.03	3.16	3.16	3.60	4.89	3.06	3.23	3.10	3.41
Persons under 18 years	20	56	136	259	345	63	132	216	233	374
Percent living with two parents	85.0	44.6	97.1	97.3	97.4	49.2	86.4	93.1	100.0	84.0

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	—	19	31	89	103	20	49	48	58	135
Children ever born	—	—	—	17	21	7	5	8	—	51
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	191	204	350	102	167	—	378
Women 25 to 34 years	23	7	32	44	32	—	36	33	39	68
Children ever born	14	—	42	63	72	—	45	74	64	69
Per 1,000 women	609	—	1 313	1 432	2 250	—	1 250	2 242	1 641	1 015
Women 35 to 44 years	5	26	42	89	81	12	30	57	70	104
Children ever born	15	34	105	254	296	30	82	179	143	349
Per 1,000 women	3 000	1 308	2 500	2 854	3 654	2 500	2 733	3 140	2 043	3 356

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	296	292	782	1 692	1 196	199	827	1 106	789	1 291
Same house	228	232	701	1 384	928	199	798	1 061	692	933
Different house in United States	68	60	81	308	268	—	29	45	97	347
Same county	68	26	61	149	125	—	29	34	97	165
Different county	—	34	20	159	143	—	—	11	—	182
Same State	—	34	8	68	83	—	—	—	—	—
Different State	—	—	12	91	60	—	—	11	—	182
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	218	245	522	977	700	81	582	598	640	836
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	50	26	88	100	112	6	98	76	135	84
8 years	37	61	158	124	131	16	144	76	104	64
High school: 1 to 3 years	19	16	104	153	66	8	94	42	48	148
4 years	57	91	115	406	246	46	164	252	254	235
College: 1 to 3 years	27	39	18	105	39	5	55	116	53	115
4 or more years	28	12	39	89	106	—	27	36	46	190

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	97	144	316	642	498	44	360	328	349	637
Agriculture	7	40	125	201	222	16	239	57	60	257
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	22	11	10	46	5	—	—	21	—	—
Construction	—	18	66	43	22	—	4	47	13	24
Manufacturing	—	10	47	47	61	15	42	34	110	55
Transportation	16	—	—	53	15	—	—	29	—	31
Communications and other public utilities	—	5	2	12	12	—	6	5	6	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	38	16	—	13	23	14	11
Retail trade	23	11	14	19	36	—	28	53	33	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	7
Business and repair services	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	22	6	5
Personal services	—	—	—	6	16	—	7	6	—	21
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	26
Professional and related services	22	29	38	99	64	5	21	31	93	80
Health services	—	16	7	34	—	—	13	12	12	36
Educational services	17	13	31	65	53	5	8	19	74	31
Public administration	—	20	—	60	17	—	—	—	14	81

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer
Total persons	181	782	192	14	49	397	832	1 113	380
White	181	782	192	14	49	397	827	1 113	380
Black	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	181	782	192	14	49	397	832	1 113	380
Male	101	390	114	...	31	167	389	592	217
Female	80	392	78	...	18	230	443	521	163
Total persons	181	782	192	14	49	397	832	1 113	380
Under 5 years	16	28	8	...	17	25	17	70	15
5 to 9 years	21	37	14	...	5	37	39	30	20
10 to 14 years	9	58	33	...	—	31	127	108	29
15 to 19 years	16	69	21	...	—	21	102	66	29
20 to 24 years	2	52	—	...	—	10	24	50	18
25 to 29 years	—	19	14	...	17	48	13	100	—
30 to 34 years	5	56	7	...	5	35	44	23	28
35 to 39 years	11	50	15	...	5	25	65	71	30
40 to 44 years	9	60	21	...	—	13	46	39	14
45 to 49 years	16	53	—	...	—	6	66	59	18
50 to 54 years	—	31	—	...	—	47	63	146	41
55 to 59 years	14	35	28	...	—	23	39	99	62
60 to 64 years	15	86	7	...	—	7	28	97	41
65 to 69 years	19	80	12	...	—	28	64	55	15
70 to 74 years	8	37	12	...	—	19	54	54	14
75 to 79 years	13	17	—	...	—	14	22	7	—
80 to 84 years	—	7	—	...	—	1	19	—	6
85 years and over	7	7	—	...	—	7	—	39	—
Median	45.5	41.8	34.3	...	25.7	33.8	38.8	44.9	46.9

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	181	782	192	14	49	397	832	1 113	380
In households	181	782	192	...	49	397	832	1 113	380
Family householder:	54	198	42	...	14	98	246	322	101
Male	—	30	12	...	—	13	6	14	7
Female	—	8	7	...	—	15	15	25	6
Nonfamily householder:	—	19	—	...	—	—	7	24	7
Male	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse	56	208	48	...	13	98	230	298	101
Child	64	275	76	...	22	151	308	364	109
Other relatives	7	38	7	...	—	22	20	55	49
Nonrelatives	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	11	—
Persons per household	3.35	3.07	3.15	...	3.50	3.15	3.04	2.89	3.14
Persons per family	3.35	3.29	3.43	...	3.50	3.44	3.21	3.13	3.40
Persons under 18 years	62	141	69	...	22	104	262	242	81
Percent living with two parents	100.0	86.5	100.0	...	100.0	95.2	90.5	89.3	95.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	8	62	14	...	—	25	76	32	19
Children ever born	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	6
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	316
Women 25 to 34 years	5	37	7	...	13	38	34	54	14
Children ever born	25	64	35	...	26	71	115	90	14
Per 1,000 women	5 000	1 730	5 000	...	2 000	1 868	3 382	1 667	1 000
Women 35 to 44 years	10	55	16	...	—	18	68	74	25
Children ever born	42	148	55	...	—	29	196	198	31
Per 1,000 women	4 200	2 691	3 438	...	—	1 611	2 882	2 676	1 240

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	154	767	215	...	45	309	681	1 094	380
Same house	143	701	182	...	45	264	481	842	306
Different house in United States	11	53	33	...	—	45	200	252	74
Same county	11	35	33	...	—	—	200	153	24
Different county	—	18	—	...	—	45	—	99	50
Same State	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	99	50
Different State	—	18	—	...	—	45	—	—	—
Abroad	—	13	—	...	—	—	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	117	538	116	...	27	273	523	789	269
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	19	64	31	...	—	—	19	89	62
8 years	24	84	50	...	—	22	137	179	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	41	89	7	...	—	42	69	130	62
4 years	26	201	21	...	19	151	227	341	51
College: 1 to 3 years	7	63	7	...	8	38	40	43	22
4 or more years	—	37	—	...	—	20	31	7	36

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	30	357	49	...	22	145	295	480	159
Agriculture	7	89	20	...	—	12	106	135	35
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	37	—	...	9	35	19	7	14
Construction	3	33	—	...	—	5	15	44	5
Manufacturing	16	24	6	...	—	24	52	117	9
Transportation	—	28	14	...	—	5	6	19	7
Communications and other public utilities	—	12	9	...	—	—	11	25	—
Wholesale trade	2	—	—	...	—	4	8	8	8
Retail trade	—	49	—	...	—	5	24	64	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	6	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	—	5
Personal services	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	79	—	...	8	49	37	33	50
Health services	—	31	—	...	—	23	7	12	5
Educational services	—	36	—	...	8	21	30	21	45
Public administration	2	—	—	...	5	—	11	22	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Counties**

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants
Total persons	365	—	696	1 273	91	311	145	1 249	133
White	365	—	696	1 266	91	311	145	1 242	133
Black	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	11	—

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	365	—	696	1 273	91	311	145	1 249	133
Male	200	—	362	636	55	187	60	658	64
Female	165	—	334	637	36	124	85	591	69
Total persons	365	—	696	1 273	91	311	145	1 249	133
Under 5 years	—	—	19	70	—	17	18	38	31
5 to 9 years	6	—	36	70	—	14	8	20	10
10 to 14 years	30	—	93	100	—	17	2	113	—
15 to 19 years	45	—	74	122	8	15	9	63	15
20 to 24 years	30	—	51	85	6	19	21	69	22
25 to 29 years	19	—	38	59	—	25	12	57	22
30 to 34 years	11	—	46	71	—	13	8	55	5
35 to 39 years	—	—	37	58	—	16	2	13	12
40 to 44 years	28	—	31	84	—	—	—	154	11
45 to 49 years	12	—	68	70	—	5	12	113	—
50 to 54 years	74	—	28	113	11	45	18	122	5
55 to 59 years	7	—	61	122	34	17	15	87	—
60 to 64 years	42	—	34	81	9	41	—	111	—
65 to 69 years	28	—	24	38	—	50	7	125	—
70 to 74 years	5	—	18	37	—	6	—	41	—
75 to 79 years	20	—	6	64	15	11	—	16	—
80 to 84 years	—	—	11	21	—	—	—	7	—
85 years and over	8	—	21	8	8	—	13	45	—
Median	50.1	—	34.0	40.1	58.0	51.6	31.6	46.9	22.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	365	—	696	1 273	91	311	145	1 249	133
In households	365	—	696	1 273	91	311	145	1 249	133
Family householder: Male	96	—	170	349	31	100	43	328	28
Female	5	—	5	27	—	—	—	37	—
Nonfamily householder: Male	23	—	32	55	—	13	—	32	—
Female	13	—	7	15	—	—	7	27	—
Spouse	88	—	182	314	30	89	38	340	27
Child	97	—	228	424	14	93	42	302	63
Other relatives	—	—	64	83	8	16	15	168	15
Nonrelatives	43	—	8	6	—	—	—	15	—
Persons per household	2.66	—	3.25	2.85	2.94	2.75	2.90	2.95	4.75
Persons per family	2.83	—	3.71	3.18	2.68	2.98	3.21	3.22	4.75
Persons under 18 years	70	—	177	315	6	63	32	216	52
Percent living with two parents	51.4	—	94.9	91.4	100.0	76.2	100.0	82.4	100.0

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	34	—	39	118	6	4	15	64	33
Children ever born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	16
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	453	485
Women 25 to 34 years	5	—	35	65	—	18	12	44	12
Children ever born	5	—	66	139	—	42	30	55	22
Per 1,000 women	1 000	—	1 886	2 138	—	2 333	2 500	1 250	1 833
Women 35 to 44 years	15	—	33	74	—	—	2	109	7
Children ever born	44	—	82	213	—	—	4	195	29
Per 1,000 women	2 933	—	2 485	2 878	—	—	2 000	1 789	4 143

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	397	—	594	1 150	56	249	72	1 284	114
Same house	397	—	333	891	56	225	51	1 087	81
Different house in United States	—	—	261	259	—	24	21	197	33
Same county	—	—	215	131	—	24	21	39	—
Different county	—	—	46	128	—	—	—	158	33
Same State	—	—	15	70	—	—	—	104	33
Different State	—	—	31	58	—	—	—	54	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	254	—	423	826	77	229	87	946	55
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	39	—	27	85	25	34	6	123	—
8 years	47	—	44	142	17	65	14	310	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	41	—	88	91	7	40	—	85	9
4 years	69	—	122	275	18	46	55	296	26
College: 1 to 3 years	52	—	30	114	5	19	5	49	12
4 or more years	6	—	112	119	5	25	7	83	8

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	181	—	274	563	38	133	62	564	34
Agriculture	48	—	32	134	9	39	16	174	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Mining	20	—	40	6	—	30	—	—	—
Construction	9	—	14	35	—	22	6	26	12
Manufacturing	34	—	23	95	11	5	13	96	11
Transportation	13	—	7	11	—	—	6	26	5
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	17	13	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	6	—	6	43	6	11	—	42	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	9	2	7	—	5	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	8	—
Personal services	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	36	—	101	149	5	21	11	145	6
Health services	13	—	8	53	—	4	—	21	—
Educational services	13	—	93	96	5	17	5	118	—
Public administration	7	—	17	49	—	5	—	26	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Pocahontas	Prestan	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Raane	Summers	Taylor
Total persons	772	1 517	689	319	666	512	738	456	420
White	772	1 517	689	319	666	512	738	456	420
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	36	—	—	12	—	—	—	—

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	772	1 517	689	319	666	512	738	456	420
Male	386	802	353	167	350	293	367	265	206
Female	386	715	336	152	316	219	371	191	214
Total persons	772	1 517	689	319	666	512	738	456	420
Under 5 years	23	83	29	23	6	22	40	5	40
5 to 9 years	43	93	10	23	31	19	31	17	12
10 to 14 years	88	124	48	23	28	45	49	35	32
15 to 19 years	77	151	80	3	68	63	68	37	38
20 to 24 years	27	92	36	25	45	15	78	12	29
25 to 29 years	34	44	35	9	15	21	17	10	30
30 to 34 years	48	125	39	30	5	6	35	24	5
35 to 39 years	38	63	45	30	19	38	37	19	27
40 to 44 years	33	81	25	20	68	49	67	6	19
45 to 49 years	40	52	73	14	78	34	61	71	30
50 to 54 years	58	183	74	20	78	27	51	72	34
55 to 59 years	73	160	48	9	56	41	59	48	34
60 to 64 years	72	95	67	42	78	42	41	46	41
65 to 69 years	55	59	19	13	18	45	34	37	16
70 to 74 years	20	55	12	13	32	17	29	19	7
75 to 79 years	25	26	41	17	35	21	26	—	10
80 to 84 years	6	5	—	5	—	7	15	8	—
85 years and over	12	26	8	—	6	—	—	—	16
Median	41.2	38.7	44.5	38.9	48.1	42.8	41.0	50.1	39.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	772	1 517	689	319	666	512	738	456	420
In households	772	1 517	689	319	666	512	738	456	420
Family householder: Male	269	413	206	75	201	153	207	160	129
Female	19	37	—	5	5	6	17	—	—
Nonfamily householder: Male	7	29	33	13	15	—	10	15	6
Female	19	13	—	—	11	—	6	7	—
Spouse	199	398	188	91	177	135	200	151	135
Child	276	515	199	118	199	185	254	98	134
Other relatives	33	97	63	17	58	27	44	19	16
Nonrelatives	10	15	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Persons per household	3.04	3.08	2.88	3.43	2.87	3.22	3.08	2.51	3.11
Persons per family	3.23	3.24	3.18	3.83	3.11	3.18	3.22	2.68	3.21
Persons under 18 years	218	407	145	69	111	133	148	63	114
Percent living with two parents	91.3	81.8	95.2	92.8	95.5	91.0	92.6	90.5	100.0

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	49	124	56	13	59	23	70	—	38
Children ever born	5	20	—	—	—	—	14	—	28
Per 1,000 women	102	161	—	—	—	—	200	—	737
Women 25 to 34 years	51	73	29	7	—	12	24	28	13
Children ever born	83	189	39	28	—	18	32	51	13
Per 1,000 women	1 627	2 589	1 345	4 000	—	1 500	1 333	1 821	1 000
Women 35 to 44 years	31	78	31	24	44	45	62	—	34
Children ever born	77	222	108	17	122	105	210	—	55
Per 1,000 women	2 484	2 846	3 484	708	2 773	2 333	3 387	—	1 618

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	815	1 535	672	193	737	511	735	330	380
Same house	766	1 258	504	180	721	437	579	272	340
Different house in United States	49	277	168	13	16	74	156	58	29
Same county	9	175	139	13	16	66	79	37	21
Different county	40	102	29	—	—	8	77	21	8
Same State	30	35	29	—	—	8	77	—	8
Different State	10	67	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	514	974	486	222	488	348	472	350	269
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	67	81	46	68	51	16	53	22	7
8 years	83	195	145	12	115	59	155	58	48
High school: 1 to 3 years	58	129	26	40	92	58	57	118	47
4 years	211	405	127	78	178	155	175	115	97
College: 1 to 3 years	67	105	85	19	18	30	11	17	36
4 or more years	28	59	57	5	34	30	21	20	34

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	334	630	305	109	309	210	319	170	128
Agriculture	104	204	34	9	130	74	46	33	36
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	17	68	—	19	34	6	11	7	—
Construction	50	47	25	21	13	17	35	19	—
Manufacturing	32	54	74	—	48	66	80	13	12
Transportation	13	11	10	—	12	5	5	25	18
Communications and other public utilities	13	20	18	5	6	7	6	—	11
Wholesale trade	6	25	20	7	2	—	—	—	7
Retail trade	14	79	51	20	—	9	40	34	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	15	6	6	—	—	—	—	14
Business and repair services	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	12	—	6	—	13	10	5	7	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	55	89	40	14	44	16	84	19	6
Health services	36	40	—	2	23	6	12	19	6
Educational services	19	49	40	12	14	10	58	—	—
Public administration	12	18	15	8	7	—	7	13	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State Counties	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	207	369	520	243	83	287	368	863	—
White	207	369	520	243	83	287	368	863	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND AGE									
Total persons	207	369	520	243	83	287	368	863	—
Male	104	171	241	143	44	129	211	497	—
Female	103	198	279	100	39	158	157	366	—
Total persons	207	369	520	243	83	287	368	863	—
Under 5 years	16	12	40	—	—	17	4	5	—
5 to 9 years	18	29	6	15	—	8	15	38	—
10 to 14 years	23	59	38	22	—	16	29	69	—
15 to 19 years	18	26	59	20	25	28	63	80	—
20 to 24 years	16	17	33	—	8	13	34	28	—
25 to 29 years	6	6	27	—	—	2	8	8	—
30 to 34 years	15	15	25	9	17	13	13	30	—
35 to 39 years	17	20	18	6	—	17	16	39	—
40 to 44 years	13	21	33	12	8	26	26	51	—
45 to 49 years	16	28	49	32	7	30	35	96	—
50 to 54 years	6	28	12	6	6	6	11	99	—
55 to 59 years	13	15	45	—	—	32	20	88	—
60 to 64 years	3	20	44	31	7	6	45	83	—
65 to 69 years	11	37	20	63	—	38	25	55	—
70 to 74 years	5	13	24	—	—	10	12	37	—
75 to 79 years	11	2	29	13	—	7	6	44	—
80 to 84 years	—	—	13	8	5	18	—	—	—
85 years and over	—	21	5	6	—	—	6	13	—
Median	32.2	40.1	42.1	54.6	32.5	45.6	40.4	49.3	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	207	369	520	243	83	287	368	863	—
In households	207	369	520	243	83	287	368	863	—
Family householder: Male	50	97	148	86	21	79	89	293	—
Female	5	14	17	—	—	8	6	9	—
Nonfamily householder: Male	7	—	8	8	5	14	—	17	—
Female	—	—	13	—	—	8	7	—	—
Spouse	51	99	149	86	17	74	93	268	—
Child	88	145	161	57	33	97	129	235	—
Other relatives	6	14	11	6	7	7	11	35	—
Nonrelatives	—	—	13	—	—	—	33	6	—
Persons per household	3.34	3.32	2.80	2.59	3.19	2.63	3.61	2.71	—
Persons per family	3.64	3.32	2.95	2.73	3.71	3.05	3.45	2.78	—
Persons under 18 years	75	118	130	51	15	57	105	160	—
Percent living with two parents	100.0	72.9	67.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.3	84.4	—
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	15	20	55	—	15	25	36	34	—
Children ever born	8	7	14	—	—	20	—	5	—
Per 1,000 women	533	350	255	—	—	800	—	147	—
Women 25 to 34 years	6	10	25	—	9	—	5	22	—
Children ever born	6	28	33	—	—	—	10	39	—
Per 1,000 women	1 000	2 800	1 320	—	—	—	2 000	1 773	—
Women 35 to 44 years	30	21	29	18	8	25	17	39	—
Children ever born	101	54	69	49	48	65	56	78	—
Per 1,000 women	3 367	2 571	2 379	2 722	6 000	2 600	3 294	2 000	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	285	303	457	216	94	309	491	825	—
Same house	285	303	404	216	94	250	376	738	—
Different house in United States	—	—	53	—	—	59	115	87	—
Same county	—	—	53	—	—	—	40	87	—
Different county	—	—	—	—	—	59	75	—	—
Same State	—	—	—	—	—	4	47	—	—
Different State	—	—	—	—	—	55	28	—	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	116	226	344	186	50	205	223	643	—
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	11	6	28	27	12	24	—	80	—
8 years	11	48	46	27	6	66	69	165	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	24	25	59	41	—	21	24	66	—
4 years	47	127	108	37	23	75	84	232	—
College: 1 to 3 years	12	20	8	21	—	8	34	34	—
4 or more years	11	—	95	33	9	11	12	66	—
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	77	123	202	93	38	109	127	372	—
Agriculture	23	39	41	16	6	22	25	38	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	13	—	8	—	5	5	—
Construction	27	14	8	7	—	15	11	20	—
Manufacturing	14	20	39	38	—	39	19	142	—
Transportation	5	13	17	—	—	—	25	26	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	2	—	16	—	—	16	5	28	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	17	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Personal services	6	6	—	—	—	—	13	4	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	24	55	25	16	11	18	27	—
Health services	—	15	12	13	—	—	5	7	—
Educational services	—	9	29	6	9	11	13	14	—
Public administration	—	7	—	7	—	6	6	18	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	The State	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge
Persons 16 years and over	23 309	538	934	58	471	87	339	273	55	246
Labor force	12 718	260	615	33	190	56	169	138	31	168
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.6	48.3	65.8	56.9	40.3	64.4	49.9	50.5	56.4	68.3
Employed	12 066	240	608	33	190	50	149	132	31	163
Unemployed	638	20	7	—	—	6	20	6	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	7.7	1.1	—	—	10.7	11.8	4.3	—	3.0
Female, 16 years and over	11 038	258	438	20	203	42	175	134	25	103
Labor force	3 887	59	226	—	61	19	53	54	7	64
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.2	22.9	51.6	—	30.0	45.2	30.3	40.3	28.0	62.1
Employed	3 632	52	219	—	61	13	47	48	7	64
Unemployed	255	7	7	—	—	6	6	6	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	11.9	3.1	—	—	31.6	11.3	11.1	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 066	240	608	33	190	50	149	132	31	163
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 735	40	85	—	28	5	25	20	13	23
Professional specialty occupations	1 060	30	50	—	20	5	25	14	—	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 773	23	93	—	51	12	15	48	—	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 112	5	60	—	22	7	7	34	—	—
Service occupations	1 133	35	63	—	33	5	14	7	—	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 387	74	197	9	37	28	13	13	5	54
Farm operators and managers	2 560	63	137	—	30	28	13	13	5	37
Farm occupations, except managerial	677	11	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Related agricultural occupations	66	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 609	31	60	6	13	—	36	16	7	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 429	37	110	18	28	—	46	28	6	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	582	13	13	9	—	—	17	—	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 632	52	219	—	61	13	47	48	7	64
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	779	17	39	—	7	—	8	13	7	18
Professional specialty occupations	632	17	31	—	7	—	8	7	—	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 131	6	62	—	34	—	8	28	—	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	816	—	48	—	16	—	—	14	—	—
Service occupations	808	29	38	—	20	—	14	7	—	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	473	—	17	—	—	13	—	—	—	10
Farm operators and managers	306	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	5
Farm occupations, except managerial	154	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Related agricultural occupations	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	—	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	384	—	49	—	—	—	10	—	—	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	103	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 066	240	608	33	190	50	149	132	31	163
Private wage and salary workers	6 004	74	307	33	86	22	114	58	25	62
Government workers	2 600	64	107	—	47	—	22	53	6	41
Self-employed workers	3 072	91	176	—	57	28	13	21	—	43
Unpaid family workers	390	11	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male, employed in agriculture	2 879	74	173	—	30	15	13	13	5	44
Wage and salary workers	464	—	44	—	6	—	—	—	5	—
Self-employed workers	2 205	63	129	—	24	15	13	13	—	32
Unpaid family workers	210	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Female, employed in agriculture	524	—	39	—	—	13	—	—	—	10
Wage and salary workers	121	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	298	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers	105	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	9 726	220	396	20	187	31	166	112	24	102
Less than \$5,000	1 100	—	7	—	16	—	27	14	5	13
\$5,000 to \$7,499	887	42	18	6	25	—	—	8	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	938	19	13	—	12	—	18	13	6	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 750	34	80	5	33	9	38	47	—	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 434	55	36	—	18	—	14	7	6	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 151	31	71	—	51	5	31	—	7	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 400	29	92	—	24	12	27	23	7	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	661	10	42	9	7	—	6	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	405	—	37	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 580	\$15 915	\$23 466	\$12 000	\$18 542	\$25 313	\$13 611	\$13 088	\$15 417	\$18 077
Mean	\$19 612	\$17 038	\$28 581	\$25 149	\$17 775	\$35 649	\$16 587	\$14 442	\$14 117	\$18 135
Families	8 599	207	360	20	173	31	141	100	24	90
Median income	\$16 798	\$16 311	\$23 487	\$12 000	\$19 514	\$25 313	\$17 679	\$13 529	\$15 417	\$18 269
Mean income	\$20 868	\$17 600	\$29 615	\$25 149	\$18 761	\$35 649	\$18 667	\$15 681	\$14 117	\$19 204
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 362	13	48	—	14	—	25	17	—	12
Median income	\$5 620	\$6 929	\$8 714	—	\$6 000	—	\$2 611	\$1000—	—	\$2 857
Mean income	\$8 287	\$8 089	\$13 428	—	\$5 588	—	\$4 861	\$2 906	—	\$10 115
Per capita income	\$6 669	\$6 145	\$9 718	\$7 757	\$6 327	\$9 644	\$7 008	\$4 512	\$4 490	\$6 719
Households with farm self-employment income	5 986	150	290	14	95	26	76	64	6	73
Mean income	\$22 356	\$18 590	\$32 649	\$33 696	\$22 507	\$37 633	\$19 202	\$16 439	\$8 280	\$17 317
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 707	\$2 814	\$9 191	\$1 005	\$2 636	\$6 323	\$3 199	\$533	—\$4 005	\$1 576
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	3 106	83	124	14	67	10	38	50	—	48
25.0 to 49.9 percent	759	10	31	—	9	—	—	7	—	5
50.0 to 74.9 percent	458	12	27	—	12	—	6	—	—	6
75.0 percent or more	543	7	40	—	—	9	15	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	907	—	—	6	22	—	11	15	5	6
Percent below poverty level	10.5	—	—	30.0	12.7	—	7.8	15.0	20.8	6.7
Female householder, no husband present	95	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	494	—	7	—	—	—	16	11	—	7
Percent below poverty level	36.3	—	14.6	—	—	—	64.0	64.7	—	58.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 644	—	7	19	61	—	54	104	22	19
Percent below poverty level	12.7	—	0.6	29.2	11.8	—	13.4	29.9	28.6	7.0
Related children under 18 years	1 068	—	—	7	5	—	10	63	5	—
65 years and over	653	—	7	—	22	—	5	—	6	7

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Fayette	Gilmer	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	231	282	588	1 141	870	94	704	741	727	1 043
Labor force	110	154	351	690	509	50	371	357	413	653
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.6	54.6	59.7	60.5	58.5	53.2	52.7	48.2	56.8	62.6
Employed	97	144	316	642	498	44	360	328	349	637
Unemployed	13	10	35	48	11	6	11	29	64	16
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	6.5	10.0	7.0	2.2	12.0	3.0	8.1	15.5	2.5
Female, 16 years and over	111	132	288	534	398	41	332	315	353	516
Labor force	46	60	99	208	166	14	95	71	166	231
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.4	45.5	34.4	39.0	41.7	34.1	28.6	22.5	47.0	44.8
Employed	40	60	87	200	161	8	95	65	140	223
Unemployed	6	—	12	8	5	6	—	6	26	8
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	—	12.1	3.8	3.0	42.9	—	8.5	15.7	3.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	97	144	316	642	498	44	360	328	349	637
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	7	33	102	71	—	14	46	59	118
Professional specialty occupations	23	7	26	54	55	—	8	26	38	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	24	9	119	83	15	18	43	65	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	13	2	72	58	—	11	18	26	93
Service occupations	16	22	14	70	31	—	21	30	43	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	40	133	213	209	16	239	56	54	238
Farm operators and managers	—	27	89	154	156	16	184	51	34	168
Farm occupations, except managerial	7	13	36	46	53	—	55	5	13	41
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	16	78	61	28	5	28	80	33	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	35	49	76	76	—	40	73	95	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	12	12	24	25	—	14	17	24	6
Employed females 16 years and over	40	60	87	200	161	8	95	65	140	223
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	7	26	26	33	—	6	12	20	44
Professional specialty occupations	18	7	26	26	33	—	6	12	20	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	24	9	73	66	—	18	25	46	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	13	2	59	53	—	11	18	26	46
Service occupations	16	12	7	46	11	8	21	12	43	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	34	42	34	—	36	—	19	31
Farm operators and managers	—	7	5	19	26	—	29	—	6	19
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	29	23	8	—	7	—	6	6
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	10	6	13	17	—	14	16	6	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	97	144	316	642	498	44	360	328	349	637
Private wage and salary workers	75	45	162	300	243	28	134	192	183	277
Government workers	22	56	45	151	82	5	20	36	95	150
Self-employed workers	—	38	104	174	155	11	181	67	52	204
Unpaid family workers	—	5	5	17	18	—	25	33	6	6
Male, employed in agriculture	7	33	91	159	182	16	203	57	41	225
Wage and salary workers	7	8	13	18	48	5	23	7	6	68
Self-employed workers	—	20	78	135	124	11	155	45	28	151
Unpaid family workers	—	5	—	6	10	—	25	5	7	6
Female, employed in agriculture	—	7	34	42	40	—	36	—	19	32
Wage and salary workers	—	—	24	12	6	—	14	—	7	6
Self-employed workers	—	7	5	19	26	—	22	—	6	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	11	8	—	—	—	6	—
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	119	112	232	476	365	32	299	314	299	445
Less than \$5,000	4	15	33	89	41	5	75	28	25	24
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16	30	22	28	57	—	39	11	19	34
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15	7	21	43	35	5	26	45	54	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	14	50	87	50	—	32	84	26	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	12	15	26	70	11	54	49	33	85
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	12	35	69	18	—	35	18	39	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	16	31	65	42	11	19	38	58	63
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31	6	17	41	27	—	7	25	25	48
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	28	25	—	12	16	20	—
Median	\$20 583	\$10 714	\$13 684	\$14 375	\$14 957	\$17 917	\$12 750	\$14 345	\$19 107	\$16 058
Mean	\$22 574	\$14 649	\$17 806	\$21 449	\$18 487	\$17 778	\$15 811	\$18 616	\$21 990	\$21 312
Families	106	92	212	404	296	27	236	272	292	369
Median income	\$21 667	\$12 500	\$15 000	\$16 875	\$16 818	\$18 958	\$15 726	\$15 530	\$19 524	\$17 230
Mean income	\$24 191	\$15 648	\$18 916	\$23 763	\$20 765	\$20 403	\$18 795	\$20 376	\$22 419	\$23 283
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	13	41	32	84	76	12	69	42	20	82
Median income	\$5 813	\$3 786	\$2 909	\$6 500	\$5 143	\$1000—	\$2 563	\$8 333	\$1 571	\$9 462
Mean income	\$9 386	\$4 788	\$3 683	\$7 254	\$7 853	\$1 502	\$4 211	\$7 222	\$1 435	\$10 882
Per capita income	\$10 343	\$4 915	\$5 826	\$7 562	\$5 894	\$4 475	\$6 011	\$6 519	\$7 039	\$7 148
Households with farm self-employment income	63	63	141	285	240	22	207	206	185	266
Mean income	\$26 482	\$18 868	\$21 114	\$22 648	\$22 173	\$21 401	\$19 168	\$18 690	\$24 886	\$24 503
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 047	\$1 586	\$7 011	\$3 197	\$3 115	\$3 259	\$7 070	\$2 937	\$3 087	\$6 976
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	37	31	68	144	105	—	62	88	119	92
25.0 to 49.9 percent	8	6	13	28	46	—	33	53	33	12
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	5	27	44	16	—	54	—	7	13
75.0 percent or more	—	—	25	17	20	6	27	16	—	98
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	4	21	27	59	37	—	35	16	18	30
Percent below poverty level	3.8	22.8	12.7	14.6	12.5	—	14.8	5.9	6.2	8.1
Female householder, no husband present	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	22	21	23	35	12	38	19	20	13
Percent below poverty level	—	53.7	65.6	27.4	46.1	100.0	55.1	45.2	100.0	15.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7	71	92	188	222	12	123	74	96	148
Percent below poverty level	2.8	22.2	13.1	13.8	19.5	8.3	15.5	8.0	10.4	11.0
Related children under 18 years	3	—	19	35	91	—	6	7	40	53
65 years and over	—	—	32	51	28	—	46	30	14	11

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer
Persons 16 years and over	127	647	130	...	27	299	612	897	316
Labor force	30	384	49	...	22	145	313	494	168
Percent of persons 16 years and over	23.6	59.4	37.7	...	81.5	48.5	51.1	55.1	53.2
Employed	30	357	49	...	22	145	295	480	159
Unemployed	—	27	—	...	—	—	18	14	9
Percent of civilian labor force	—	7.0	—	...	—	—	5.8	2.8	5.4
Female, 16 years and over	63	322	61	...	13	157	313	420	148
Labor force	9	147	—	...	8	45	108	130	59
Percent of female, 16 years and over	14.3	45.7	—	...	61.5	28.7	34.5	31.0	39.9
Employed	9	138	—	...	8	45	95	116	56
Unemployed	—	9	—	...	—	—	13	14	3
Percent of civilian labor force	—	6.1	—	...	—	—	12.0	10.8	5.1
Employed persons 16 years and over	30	357	49	...	22	145	295	480	159
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	54	—	...	—	39	23	42	35
Professional specialty occupations	—	18	—	...	—	30	11	20	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	57	—	...	5	22	44	80	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	39	—	...	5	14	25	39	—
Service occupations	—	75	—	...	8	11	25	20	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	78	20	...	—	12	100	135	40
Farm operators and managers	—	47	13	...	—	12	94	101	35
Farm occupations, except managerial	7	31	7	...	—	—	6	34	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	24	—	...	—	29	36	103	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	69	29	...	9	32	67	100	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	23	9	...	—	14	18	37	7
Employed females 16 years and over	9	138	—	...	8	45	95	116	56
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	36	—	...	—	22	11	21	33
Professional specialty occupations	—	18	—	...	—	20	5	13	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9	40	—	...	—	7	39	53	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	28	—	...	—	7	20	29	—
Service occupations	—	51	—	...	8	11	12	20	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	—	...	—	—	33	7	7
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	...	—	—	33	7	7
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	11	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	2	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	...	—	5	—	13	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	13	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	30	357	49	...	22	145	295	480	159
Private wage and salary workers	28	169	29	...	9	107	153	288	71
Government workers	2	94	—	...	13	26	30	79	45
Self-employed workers	—	83	13	...	—	12	106	105	43
Unpaid family workers	—	11	7	...	—	—	6	8	—
Male, employed in agriculture	7	72	20	...	—	12	67	128	28
Wage and salary workers	7	20	—	...	—	—	—	45	—
Self-employed workers	—	52	13	...	—	12	61	83	28
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	...	—	—	6	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture	—	17	—	...	—	—	39	7	7
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	6	—	...	—	—	39	7	7
Unpaid family workers	—	11	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	54	255	61	7	14	126	274	385	121
Less than \$5,000	10	20	27	...	—	5	28	49	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	19	—	...	—	19	20	24	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	18	7	...	—	12	61	49	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	60	6	...	—	11	20	75	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	17	14	...	14	22	46	40	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	50	7	...	—	18	24	46	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	35	—	...	—	37	48	39	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	17	—	...	—	2	12	28	20
\$50,000 or more	2	19	—	...	—	—	15	35	7
Median	\$12 125	\$18 523	\$8 750	...	\$18 056	\$19 000	\$15 800	\$14 761	\$19 948
Mean	\$16 910	\$21 937	\$10 344	...	\$17 764	\$18 865	\$19 007	\$20 229	\$46 853
Families	54	228	54	...	14	111	252	336	108
Median income	\$12 125	\$20 139	\$10 000	...	\$18 056	\$18 750	\$16 100	\$17 619	\$22 143
Mean income	\$16 910	\$22 461	\$11 160	...	\$17 764	\$18 500	\$19 779	\$22 114	\$51 244
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	—	33	7	...	—	15	22	49	13
Median income	—	\$7 417	\$4 500	...	—	\$25 499	\$7 571	\$7 063	\$11 000
Mean income	—	\$14 326	\$4 045	...	—	\$21 571	\$10 165	\$7 304	\$10 372
Per capita income	\$5 083	\$7 267	\$3 312	...	\$4 949	\$6 104	\$6 229	\$6 999	\$15 073
Households with farm self-employment income	30	135	40	...	—	57	191	248	63
Mean income	\$18 238	\$27 322	\$11 828	...	—	\$13 660	\$21 316	\$22 856	\$74 370
Mean farm self-employment income	\$264	\$2 900	\$334	...	—	\$979	\$2 132	\$5 070	\$2 363
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	23	96	34	...	—	39	136	135	61
25.0 to 49.9 percent	—	20	—	...	—	4	7	24	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	7	—	...	—	5	7	32	—
75.0 percent or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	18	26	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	10	20	15	...	—	11	37	23	10
Percent below poverty level	18.5	8.8	27.8	...	—	9.9	14.7	6.8	9.3
Female householder, no husband present	—	6	—	...	—	—	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	24	—
Percent below poverty level	—	18.2	—	...	—	—	31.8	49.0	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19	88	49	...	—	66	170	134	46
Percent below poverty level	10.5	11.3	25.5	...	—	16.6	20.4	12.2	12.1
Related children under 18 years	—	27	19	...	—	31	89	60	4
65 years and over	5	6	6	...	—	5	34	35	11

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Mineral	Mingo	Monangalia	Monroe	Morgan	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants
Persons 16 years and over									
Labor force	323	—	531	1 006	91	256	117	1 072	92
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.9	—	52.4	58.2	44.0	54.3	53.0	53.6	37.0
Employed	181	—	274	563	38	133	62	564	34
Unemployed	6	—	4	14	2	6	—	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	—	1.4	2.4	5.0	4.3	—	0.9	—
Female, 16 years and over									
Labor force	140	—	257	491	36	99	67	521	52
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.0	—	27.2	39.5	55.6	34.3	17.9	38.6	11.5
Employed	50	—	66	194	18	34	12	201	6
Unemployed	6	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	—	5.7	—	10.0	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	—	92	128	5	22	5	125	—
Professional specialty occupations	13	—	52	91	5	12	—	98	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	—	44	105	7	15	6	57	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	—	27	86	—	10	6	48	6
Service occupations	13	—	23	82	—	5	—	39	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	—	32	139	9	39	21	185	—
Farm operators and managers	34	—	28	86	9	26	16	144	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	14	—	4	41	—	7	—	28	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	7	—	6	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	—	31	44	2	24	8	39	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	—	52	65	15	28	22	119	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	11	6	8	16	—	41	—
Employed females 16 years and over									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	—	26	41	5	12	—	83	—
Professional specialty occupations	7	—	19	34	5	12	—	83	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	—	23	85	—	10	6	33	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	—	23	71	—	10	6	26	6
Service occupations	8	—	17	47	—	5	—	31	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	13	—	7	—	—	6	—
Farm operators and managers	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	8	13	—	—	48	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	18	—
Employed persons 16 years and over									
Private wage and salary workers	80	—	124	199	24	72	36	207	21
Government workers	34	—	124	201	5	28	—	192	13
Self-employed workers	62	—	26	128	9	26	26	152	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	35	—	7	—	13	—
Male, employed in agriculture									
Wage and salary workers	43	—	32	121	9	32	16	168	—
Self-employed workers	9	—	13	6	—	6	—	23	—
Unpaid family workers	29	—	19	93	9	26	16	138	—
Female, employed in agriculture	5	—	—	13	—	7	—	6	—
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979									
Households									
Less than \$5,000	137	—	214	446	31	113	50	424	28
\$5,000 to \$7,499	48	—	12	81	—	18	—	59	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	—	35	36	8	7	6	58	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	6	14	—	12	13	34	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	—	21	105	—	25	2	106	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	—	34	78	14	6	10	57	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	—	35	57	—	5	8	64	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	—	42	49	7	22	6	16	5
\$50,000 or more	8	—	22	21	2	18	5	13	4
Median	12	—	7	5	—	—	—	17	—
Mean	\$11 875	—	\$19 583	\$14 187	\$18 839	\$13 942	\$17 000	\$12 276	\$20 000
Mean income	\$17 224	—	\$20 995	\$20 328	\$20 143	\$17 917	\$17 725	\$15 826	\$20 734
Families									
Median income	101	—	175	376	31	100	43	365	28
Mean income	\$14 464	—	\$21 078	\$15 611	\$18 839	\$15 417	\$18 750	\$13 322	\$20 000
Mean income	\$20 695	—	\$23 154	\$22 483	\$19 755	\$19 400	\$19 357	\$17 237	\$20 734
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over									
Median income	55	—	47	76	8	13	7	74	—
Mean income	\$3 750	—	\$5 438	\$3 533	\$1 500	\$3 929	\$7 500	\$3 692	—
Mean income	\$5 060	—	\$9 381	\$8 062	\$1 505	\$6 513	\$7 705	\$5 684	—
Per capita income									
Households with farm self-employment income	\$6 495	—	\$6 611	\$7 092	\$6 904	\$6 454	\$6 451	\$5 598	\$4 658
Median income	89	—	117	296	21	66	38	250	21
Mean income	\$22 683	—	\$26 818	\$25 625	\$23 467	\$17 131	\$19 494	\$19 566	\$24 860
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 914	—	\$1 812	\$3 566	\$5 886	\$2 210	\$2 288	\$5 896	\$1 037
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	41	—	65	148	12	40	11	94	14
25.0 to 49.9 percent	21	—	19	28	—	20	10	50	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	8	—	—	21	9	—	—	56	—
75.0 percent or more	7	—	—	36	—	—	6	11	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families									
Percent below poverty level	20	—	8	49	8	11	6	37	—
Female householder, no husband present	19.8	—	4.6	13.0	25.8	11.0	14.0	10.1	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Percent below poverty level	23	—	12	38	8	—	—	28	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	41.8	—	25.5	50.0	100.0	—	—	37.8	—
Percent below poverty level	61	—	55	180	23	28	25	139	—
Related children under 18 years	17.9	—	7.9	14.1	25.3	9.0	17.2	11.1	—
65 years and over	—	—	21	41	—	—	13	38	—
Percent below poverty level	25	—	6	37	15	5	—	39	—

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane	Summers	Taylor
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	594	1 186	588	250	583	418	611	399	328
Labor force	346	719	327	115	314	215	344	183	128
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.2	60.6	55.6	46.0	53.9	51.4	56.3	45.9	39.0
Employed	334	630	305	109	309	210	319	170	128
Unemployed	12	89	22	6	5	5	25	13	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	12.4	6.7	5.2	1.6	2.3	7.3	7.1	—
Female, 16 years and over	291	551	262	117	274	188	296	169	155
Labor force	123	205	87	34	99	41	86	43	26
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.3	37.2	33.2	29.1	36.1	21.8	29.1	25.4	16.8
Employed	111	176	87	34	99	36	86	30	26
Unemployed	12	29	—	—	—	5	—	13	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	14.1	—	—	—	12.2	—	30.2	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	334	630	305	109	309	210	319	170	128
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28	65	46	15	30	—	16	28	7
Professional specialty occupations	6	31	27	—	6	—	11	7	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29	107	54	25	16	13	51	25	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	46	21	13	10	8	51	—	32
Service occupations	44	45	25	18	28	26	28	20	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	195	34	9	125	74	46	33	36
Farm operators and managers	76	168	29	9	112	53	46	33	27
Farm occupations, except managerial	18	27	5	—	13	16	—	—	9
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	111	53	20	37	66	70	20	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	94	107	93	22	73	31	108	44	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	21	45	5	36	4	12	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over	111	176	87	34	99	36	86	30	26
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	19	8	6	25	—	6	7	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	13	8	—	6	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	80	48	5	16	—	41	11	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	46	21	5	10	—	41	—	20
Service occupations	38	27	10	18	28	22	23	7	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	31	6	—	17	4	5	5	—
Farm operators and managers	34	21	6	—	17	4	5	5	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	11	5	—	6	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	18	10	5	7	5	11	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	5	10	5	—	—	6	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	334	630	305	109	309	210	319	170	128
Private wage and salary workers	137	315	194	56	127	135	195	98	78
Government workers	104	112	71	20	50	10	78	32	13
Self-employed workers	79	179	35	25	126	53	46	40	28
Unpaid family workers	14	24	5	8	6	12	—	—	9
Male, employed in agriculture	65	172	23	9	108	70	41	28	36
Wage and salary workers	16	26	—	—	—	9	—	—	5
Self-employed workers	35	139	23	9	108	49	41	28	22
Unpaid family workers	14	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	9
Female, employed in agriculture	39	32	11	—	22	4	5	5	—
Wage and salary workers	11	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	28	13	6	—	11	4	5	5	—
Unpaid family workers	—	11	5	—	6	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	254	492	239	93	232	159	240	182	135
Less than \$5,000	20	88	24	11	22	10	25	27	13
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20	54	28	11	27	2	14	8	12
\$7,500 to \$9,999	32	27	13	6	18	32	34	33	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	73	17	11	64	24	39	26	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51	77	53	22	37	26	38	37	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	44	24	7	22	25	57	6	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	77	38	14	31	23	12	24	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	21	42	3	17	15	14	6	6
\$50,000 or more	—	31	—	8	5	—	6	7	—
Median	\$12 778	\$15 286	\$18 565	\$16 339	\$14 235	\$18 092	\$15 870	\$14 423	\$14 420
Mean	\$14 663	\$19 010	\$20 282	\$20 719	\$16 318	\$18 448	\$17 328	\$17 341	\$16 007
Families	228	450	206	80	206	159	224	160	129
Median income	\$13 125	\$15 375	\$19 352	\$17 500	\$14 898	\$17 933	\$16 739	\$15 081	\$14 602
Mean income	\$15 222	\$19 507	\$21 628	\$21 928	\$17 200	\$18 365	\$16 593	\$16 593	\$16 067
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	36	57	33	13	26	6	16	28	6
Median income	\$8 167	\$4 500	\$15 232	\$15 091	\$10 267	\$1 500	\$8 200	\$7 000	\$12 272
Mean income	\$6 991	\$10 083	\$11 877	\$13 274	\$9 333	\$1 895	\$6 548	\$17 894	\$14 710
Per capita income	\$4 807	\$6 169	\$6 929	\$6 317	\$5 643	\$5 653	\$5 758	\$6 835	\$5 185
Households with farm self-employment income	129	288	191	39	180	134	150	94	82
Mean income	\$16 588	\$20 185	\$21 544	\$32 544	\$16 712	\$19 662	\$20 886	\$17 325	\$16 242
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 355	\$3 515	\$1 701	\$2 060	\$5 577	\$2 988	\$2 184	\$5 788	\$1 942
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	69	133	104	20	75	63	119	33	63
25.0 to 49.9 percent	32	48	32	8	28	16	19	20	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	7	14	12	—	13	—	—	6	—
75.0 percent or more	15	25	6	—	34	18	7	22	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	19	94	13	16	28	16	25	13	19
Percent below poverty level	8.3	20.9	6.3	20.0	13.6	10.1	11.2	8.1	14.7
Female householder, no husband present	—	24	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	11	22	7	—	—	6	—	6	—
Percent below poverty level	30.6	38.6	21.2	—	—	100.0	—	21.4	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	72	310	70	61	107	60	90	45	52
Percent below poverty level	9.3	20.4	10.2	19.1	16.1	11.7	12.2	9.9	12.4
Related children under 18 years	23	87	32	11	41	23	—	12	15
65 years and over	—	26	13	20	—	4	20	—	—

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
Persons 16 years and over	137	257	423	206	76	246	302	726	—
Labor force	80	123	214	93	38	116	149	377	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.4	47.9	50.6	45.1	50.0	47.2	49.3	51.9	—
Employed	77	123	202	93	38	109	127	372	—
Unemployed	3	—	12	—	—	7	22	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	—	5.6	—	—	6.0	14.8	1.3	—
Female, 16 years and over	61	142	222	92	32	131	141	329	—
Labor force	19	35	69	31	9	47	45	83	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over	31.1	24.6	31.1	33.7	28.1	35.9	31.9	25.2	—
Employed	19	35	57	31	9	40	28	83	—
Unemployed	—	—	12	—	—	7	17	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	17.4	—	—	14.9	37.8	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	77	123	202	93	38	109	127	372	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2	8	51	26	16	12	22	68	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	8	36	26	16	6	5	20	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	20	25	6	—	10	12	93	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	20	20	—	—	—	12	57	—
Service occupations	—	13	5	9	—	11	14	22	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	39	41	16	6	22	25	50	—
Farm operators and managers	18	33	19	5	6	17	14	38	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	5	6	15	11	—	5	11	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	14	19	6	—	32	16	69	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	29	61	30	16	22	38	70	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	8	—	—	—	10	15	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over	19	35	57	31	9	40	28	83	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2	8	29	13	9	6	10	27	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	8	29	13	9	6	5	8	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	7	12	—	—	10	6	43	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	7	12	—	—	—	6	43	—
Service occupations	—	13	5	—	—	11	—	7	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	6	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	11	18	—	—	6	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	77	123	202	93	38	109	127	372	—
Private wage and salary workers	46	41	94	56	23	62	51	259	—
Government workers	7	43	35	26	9	19	48	35	—
Self-employed workers	24	33	58	5	6	23	21	78	—
Unpaid family workers	—	6	15	6	—	5	7	—	—
Male, employed in agriculture	17	32	41	16	6	9	25	38	—
Wage and salary workers	5	—	7	5	—	—	4	—	—
Self-employed workers	12	26	19	5	6	9	14	38	—
Unpaid family workers	—	6	15	6	—	—	7	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture	6	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	6	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	62	111	186	94	26	109	102	319	—
Less than \$5,000	12	—	15	10	5	13	6	16	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4	26	28	8	6	—	12	28	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5	19	7	8	—	20	12	23	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	33	42	17	7	6	19	38	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	7	30	12	—	44	12	40	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	14	13	5	8	7	12	36	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	6	22	21	—	19	18	81	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	24	13	—	—	11	11	—
\$50,000 or more	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	46	—
Median	\$11 667	\$12 386	\$15 313	\$18 333	\$10 714	\$16 292	\$15 714	\$21 576	—
Mean	\$12 782	\$18 393	\$19 598	\$19 203	\$11 755	\$15 491	\$18 553	\$25 483	—
Families	55	111	165	86	21	87	95	302	—
Median income	\$12 250	\$12 386	\$16 094	\$19 167	\$11 607	\$16 359	\$16 964	\$21 739	—
Mean income	\$14 442	\$18 393	\$19 669	\$20 140	\$13 750	\$15 536	\$18 966	\$25 966	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	7	—	34	8	5	22	23	23	—
Median income	\$1000—	—	\$10 615	\$9 500	\$3 500	\$15 289	\$3 100	\$9 100	—
Mean income	—\$260	—	\$11 834	\$9 125	\$3 375	\$15 313	\$3 944	\$12 599	—
Per capita income	\$3 920	\$5 502	\$7 067	\$7 380	\$3 837	\$5 736	\$5 289	\$9 314	—
Households with farm self-employment income	33	88	75	38	13	77	51	183	—
Mean income	\$10 824	\$19 380	\$24 457	\$14 580	\$9 282	\$14 039	\$20 730	\$26 622	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$505	\$1 676	\$2 787	\$695	\$2 808	\$1 744	\$770	\$658	—
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	—	41	44	16	7	53	35	95	—
25.0 to 49.9 percent	—	15	6	13	—	—	—	19	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	6	—	—	6	8	—	12	—
75.0 percent or more	5	5	—	—	—	3	—	6	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10	6	20	10	—	13	6	22	—
Percent below poverty level	18.2	5.4	12.1	11.6	—	14.9	6.3	7.3	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7	—	13	—	5	—	16	11	—
Percent below poverty level	100.0	—	38.2	—	100.0	—	69.6	47.8	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	49	24	80	23	5	65	28	101	—
Percent below poverty level	23.7	6.5	15.4	9.5	6.0	22.6	8.0	11.7	—
Related children under 18 years	21	11	36	—	—	38	—	31	—
65 years and over	7	—	21	10	5	—	6	33	—

Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

Table 193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Total persons (number)	1 949 644	705 440	403 423	235 422	168 001	123 516	178 501	1 244 204	141 260	28 730	722 787	1 226 857
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number)	1 941 427	702 211	401 367	234 295	167 072	123 027	177 817	1 239 216	140 852	28 694	719 401	1 222 026
Percent of total	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.6
Persons with one or more allocations (number)	854 231	316 943	181 334	108 208	73 126	56 609	79 000	537 288	61 271	13 047	316 008	538 223
Percent of total	43.8	44.9	44.9	46.0	43.5	45.8	44.3	43.2	43.4	45.4	43.7	43.9
Total persons (number)	1 949 644	705 440	403 423	235 422	168 001	123 516	178 501	1 244 204	141 260	28 730	722 787	1 226 857
Relationship	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sex	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Age	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.5
Race	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6
Origin	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.1
Place of birth	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.8	2.7	4.4	4.6
Persons in rural areas (number)	1 244 204	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 244 204	141 260	28 730	288 527	955 677
Form residence	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.6	2.3	6.5	5.6	5.5
Persons in households (number)	1 914 775	684 086	395 235	229 166	166 069	116 818	172 033	1 230 689	138 087	28 730	710 843	1 203 932
Relationship	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Persons in group quarters (number)	34 869	21 354	8 188	6 256	1 932	6 698	6 468	13 515	3 173	—	11 944	22 925
Type of group quarters	8.5	6.6	8.1	7.6	9.5	5.0	6.5	11.5	9.8	—	7.2	9.2
Foreign born persons (number)	21 980	12 954	7 216	4 919	2 297	3 501	2 237	9 026	1 331	121	9 360	12 620
Citizenship	7.8	6.7	6.9	7.3	6.2	8.1	3.8	9.4	7.9	—	7.6	8.0
Year of immigration	13.0	10.6	11.0	10.9	11.4	11.1	8.4	16.5	12.0	9.1	12.3	13.5
Persons 5 years and over (number)	1 804 171	661 388	377 895	221 586	156 309	116 879	166 614	1 142 783	130 965	27 535	671 953	1 132 218
Language spoken at home	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.1	10.2	10.2	10.5	8.1	10.4	10.4
Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number)	38 695	21 736	12 704	8 699	4 005	5 119	3 913	16 959	2 507	270	16 816	21 879
Language	33.1	25.9	25.5	22.1	32.7	22.7	31.4	42.3	29.4	52.2	30.2	35.3
Ability to speak English	15.0	13.3	13.8	11.8	18.3	11.3	14.1	17.1	16.6	21.1	15.0	15.0
Residence in 1975	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.8	7.2	3.6	6.4	7.0
Persons 21 years and over (number)	1 284 119	491 772	284 095	168 278	115 817	86 518	121 159	792 347	93 989	20 814	487 715	796 404
Armed Forces status in 1975	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	2.5	4.1	4.2
College attendance in 1975	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.6	5.0	4.8
Work status in 1975	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.0	2.4	4.1	4.3
Women 15 years and over (number)	782 720	309 715	177 079	106 554	70 525	56 188	76 448	473 005	58 444	11 342	299 016	483 704
Children ever born	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.7	4.2	5.3	5.9
Women 15 to 44 years (number)	431 557	155 674	88 966	50 762	38 204	27 846	38 862	275 883	30 964	4 877	162 740	268 817
Children ever born	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.0	6.0	6.2	4.8	5.2	6.1
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number)	754 613	256 872	151 094	81 490	69 604	39 611	66 167	497 741	53 753	9 740	286 078	468 535
Times married	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.5	3.2	4.4	5.1
Date of first marriage	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.4	8.8	9.5	8.8	9.0	8.4	6.4	8.9	9.1
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number)	170 394	67 155	40 091	23 213	16 878	10 548	16 516	103 239	12 153	1 461	67 008	103 386
Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage	6.6	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.9	7.2	5.8	6.1	6.9
Persons 3 years old and over (number)	1 862 093	678 366	387 930	227 050	160 880	119 239	171 197	1 183 727	134 975	28 049	692 510	1 169 583
School enrollment	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.2	3.3	3.4
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number)	492 757	177 353	96 559	56 031	40 528	36 015	44 779	315 404	35 282	6 323	180 157	312 600
Year of school	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.1
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number)	1 020 618	345 430	194 898	110 398	84 500	61 832	88 700	675 188	72 379	11 050	369 165	651 453
School enrollment	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.4	2.7	3.8	3.6
Persons 25 years old and over (number)	1 147 042	437 638	254 644	150 897	103 747	74 644	108 350	709 404	83 948	19 616	437 923	709 119
Highest year of school attended	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.9	2.0
Finished highest year	7.3	8.4	8.2	8.6	7.8	8.7	8.4	6.7	7.0	5.1	7.6	7.2
Persons 15 years and over (number)	1 493 966	568 861	324 758	192 144	132 614	102 899	141 204	925 105	109 329	23 886	563 422	930 544
Marital status	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
Income in 1979	9.6	10.1	10.5	11.0	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.3	8.8	9.5	9.8	9.4
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number)	142 287	57 100	34 024	21 021	13 003	10 037	13 039	85 187	9 610	2 183	55 100	87 187
Percent of income allocated:												
None	23.5	19.3	19.2	18.0	21.1	17.1	21.2	26.3	24.5	19.5	21.3	24.9
0.1 to 9.9 percent	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	3.5	2.4	2.0
10.0 to 24.9 percent	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.7
25.0 to 49.9 percent	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.0	3.4	2.9	3.4	4.3	2.9	3.2
50.0 to 99.9 percent	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.1	7.9	6.2	6.4	13.3	6.1	6.5
100 percent	63.3	66.5	67.4	68.9	64.9	68.3	62.9	61.1	62.3	57.2	65.7	61.7
Persons 16 years and over (number)	1 459 331	558 234	318 524	188 612	129 912	101 311	138 399	901 097	106 785	23 309	551 168	908 163
Labor force status	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.2	3.1	3.2
Work status in 1979	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.5	3.5
Unemployment in 1979	15.6	15.6	15.9	16.4	15.2	14.9	15.2	15.6	14.1	17.3	15.6	15.6
Veteran status	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.2	3.7	3.8
Male	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.0	1.9	3.4	3.5
Female	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.0	2.6	4.0	4.2
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number)	667 780	277 214	164 264	93 986	70 278	46 973	65 977	390 566	47 917	11 894	275 583	392 197
Hours worked	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.7	5.8	7.3	6.6	6.7
Workers 16 years and over (number)	668 914	277 617	164 499	94 120	70 379	47 062	66 056	391 297	48 000	11 908	276 015	392 899
Means of transportation to work	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.8	4.1
Carpooling arrangements	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.9	3.9	4.2
Private vehicle occupancy	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.1
Travel time to work	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.7	7.4	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.2	13.2	7.8	7.8

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
SEX					NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	1 949 644	1 939 373	100.0	100.0	Total persons	1 949 644	1 862 129	100.0	100.0
Male	945 779	941 502	48.5	48.5	Native	1 927 664	1 842 780	98.9	99.0
Female	1 003 865	997 871	51.5	51.5	Born in State of residence	1 543 621	1 476 094	79.2	79.3
RACE					Born in different State	379 167	362 344	19.4	19.5
Total persons	1 949 644	1 918 953	100.0	100.0	Northeast	80 274	77 074	4.1	4.1
White	1 874 618	1 845 027	96.2	96.1	North Central	113 959	108 996	5.8	5.9
Black	65 041	64 173	3.3	3.3	South	168 716	160 785	8.7	8.6
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 357	2 283	0.1	0.1	West	16 218	15 489	0.8	0.8
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 902	5 785	0.3	0.3	Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 876	4 342	0.3	0.2
Race, n.e.c.	1 726	1 685	0.1	0.1	Foreign born	21 980	19 349	1.1	1.0
ORIGIN					RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Total persons	1 949 644	1 907 196	100.0	100.0	Persons 5 years and over	1 805 626	1 684 061	100.0	100.0
Spanish origin	13 118	12 709	0.7	0.7	Same house	1 100 014	1 053 104	60.9	62.5
Mexican	6 071	5 948	0.3	0.3	Different house in United States	697 537	623 489	38.6	37.0
Puerto Rican	826	789	—	—	Same county	422 895	382 544	23.4	22.7
Cuban	270	256	—	—	Different county	274 642	240 945	15.2	14.3
Other Spanish	5 951	5 716	0.3	0.3	Same State	118 777	105 878	6.6	6.3
Not of Spanish origin	1 936 526	1 894 487	99.3	99.3	Different State	155 865	135 067	8.6	8.0
AGE					Northeast	30 344	23 779	1.7	1.4
Total persons	1 949 644	1 921 608	100.0	100.0	North Central	45 495	40 241	2.5	2.4
Under 5 years	145 473	143 870	7.5	7.5	South	70 866	63 202	3.9	3.8
5 to 9 years	152 473	150 483	7.8	7.8	West	9 160	7 845	0.5	0.5
10 to 14 years	157 732	155 923	8.1	8.1	Abroad	8 075	7 468	0.4	0.4
15 to 19 years	174 189	172 344	8.9	9.0	ACTIVITY IN 1975				
20 to 24 years	172 735	169 929	8.9	8.8	Persons 21 years and over	1 284 119	1 230 935	100.0	100.0
25 to 29 years	160 521	158 280	8.2	8.2	In Armed Forces in 1975	10 106	9 814	0.8	0.8
30 to 34 years	145 046	143 175	7.4	7.5	Not in Armed Forces in 1975	1 274 013	1 221 121	99.2	99.2
35 to 39 years	109 272	107 885	5.6	5.6	Persons 21 years and over	1 284 119	1 221 713	100.0	100.0
40 to 44 years	98 354	97 003	5.0	5.0	Attending college in 1975	57 099	54 406	4.4	4.5
45 to 49 years	93 365	92 047	4.8	4.8	Not attending college in 1975	1 227 020	1 167 307	95.6	95.5
50 to 54 years	105 215	103 804	5.4	5.4	MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
55 to 59 years	104 812	103 241	5.4	5.4	Workers 16 years and over	668 914	642 089	100.0	100.0
60 to 64 years	92 663	91 033	4.8	4.7	Private vehicle	596 331	572 569	89.1	89.2
65 to 69 years	83 257	81 711	4.3	4.3	Drive alone	431 289	414 521	64.5	64.6
70 to 74 years	64 419	63 137	3.3	3.3	Carpool	165 042	158 048	24.7	24.6
75 to 79 years	44 573	43 576	2.3	2.3	Public transportation	12 400	11 767	1.9	1.8
80 to 84 years	26 548	25 866	1.4	1.3	Bus or streetcar	10 532	10 004	1.6	1.6
85 years and over	18 997	18 301	1.0	1.0	Subway or elevated train	214	207	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					Railroad	494	481	0.1	0.1
Total persons	1 949 644	1 929 421	100.0	100.0	Taxicab	1 160	1 075	0.2	0.2
In households	1 914 775	1 894 850	98.2	98.2	Bicycle	441	406	0.1	0.1
Family householder	531 248	530 504	27.2	27.5	Motorcycle	714	704	0.1	0.1
Nonfamily householder	154 962	154 552	7.9	8.0	Walked only	41 695	39 971	6.2	6.2
Spouse	453 238	448 105	23.2	23.2	Other means	6 102	5 858	0.9	0.9
Child	666 939	658 800	34.2	34.1	Worked at home	11 231	10 814	1.7	1.7
Other relatives	78 848	74 284	4.0	3.9	TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Nonrelatives	29 540	28 605	1.5	1.5	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	658 167	606 687	100.0	100.0
In group quarters	34 869	34 571	1.8	1.8	Less than 10 minutes	117 570	107 906	17.9	17.8
FARM RESIDENCE					10 to 19 minutes	224 077	205 895	34.0	33.9
Persons in rural areas	1 244 204	1 175 136	100.0	100.0	20 to 29 minutes	123 416	114 120	18.8	18.8
Farm	28 730	26 868	2.3	2.3	30 to 44 minutes	106 528	98 755	16.2	16.3
Nonfarm	1 215 474	1 148 268	97.7	97.7	45 or more minutes	86 576	80 011	13.2	13.2
FERTILITY					SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Women 15 to 44 years	431 557	406 827	100.0	100.0	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	492 757	472 580	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	172 155	156 220	39.9	38.4	Nursery school	9 805	8 015	2.0	1.7
1 child	76 640	73 714	17.8	18.1	Kindergarten	28 911	26 799	5.9	5.7
2 children	92 050	89 503	21.3	22.0	Elementary (1 to 8 years)	257 606	247 696	52.3	52.4
3 children	50 708	49 189	11.8	12.1	High school (1 to 4 years)	119 810	115 548	24.3	24.5
4 children	22 297	21 499	5.2	5.3	College	76 625	74 522	15.6	15.8
5 children	9 473	9 030	2.2	2.2	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
6 children	4 196	3 976	1.0	1.0	Persons 25 years old and over	1 147 042	1 059 743	100.0	100.0
7 or more children	4 038	3 696	0.9	0.9	Elementary: 0 to 4 years	52 072	47 018	4.5	4.4
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP					5 to 7 years	119 130	108 254	10.4	10.2
Total persons	1 949 644	1 860 755	100.0	100.0	8 years	149 832	137 946	13.1	13.0
Native	1 927 664	1 842 433	98.9	99.0	High school: 1 to 3 years	183 820	168 097	16.0	15.9
Foreign born	21 980	18 322	1.1	1.0	4 years	408 318	386 253	35.6	36.4
Naturalized citizen	14 088	11 066	0.7	0.6	College: 1 to 3 years	114 382	102 674	10.0	9.7
Not a citizen	7 892	7 256	0.4	0.4	4 years	62 439	58 414	5.4	5.5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					5 or more years	57 049	51 087	5.0	4.8
Persons 5 years and over	1 804 171	1 616 638	100.0	100.0	LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Speak only English at home	1 765 476	1 579 915	97.9	97.7	Persons 16 years and over	1 459 331	1 413 347	100.0	100.0
Speak a language other than English at home	38 695	36 723	2.1	2.3	Labor force	754 250	734 312	51.7	52.0
Speak English very well	27 580	16 572	1.5	1.0	Armed Forces	1 174	1 155	0.1	0.1
Speak English well	7 964	5 561	0.4	0.3	Civilian labor force	753 076	733 157	51.6	51.9
Speak English not well or not at all	3 151	2 540	0.2	0.2	Employed	689 461	671 771	47.2	47.5
					Unemployed	63 615	61 386	4.4	4.3
					Not in labor force	705 081	679 035	48.3	48.0

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Number		Percent distribution			Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
The State					The State				
CLASS OF WORKER					INCOME IN 1979				
Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	650 189	100.0	100.0	Households	686 210	581 734	100.0	100.0
Private wage and salary workers	514 729	483 971	74.7	74.4	Less than \$5,000	111 021	93 713	16.2	16.1
Government workers	133 567	127 248	19.4	19.6	\$5,000 to \$7,499	67 183	56 760	9.8	9.8
Self-employed workers	37 592	35 735	5.5	5.5	\$7,500 to \$9,999	63 316	52 888	9.2	9.1
Unpaid family workers	3 573	3 235	0.5	0.5	\$10,000 to \$14,999	110 280	93 939	16.1	16.1
OCCUPATION					\$15,000 to \$19,999	98 986	84 391	14.4	14.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	651 844	100.0	100.0	\$20,000 to \$24,999	84 873	73 002	12.4	12.5
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	133 787	128 812	19.4	19.8	\$25,000 to \$34,999	94 252	80 679	13.7	13.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58 405	56 198	8.5	8.6	\$35,000 to \$49,999	38 854	32 462	5.7	5.6
Professional specialty occupations	75 382	72 614	10.9	11.1	\$50,000 or more	17 445	13 900	2.5	2.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	176 654	167 103	25.6	25.6	Median	14 564	14 618	...	...
Technicians and related support occupations	18 397	17 557	2.7	2.7	Mean	17 328	17 239	...	...
Sales occupations	58 483	55 138	8.5	8.5	Families	531 248	449 498	...	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	99 774	94 408	14.5	14.5	Median income	17 308	17 422	...	...
Service occupations	86 545	80 217	12.6	12.3	Mean income	19 668	19 613	...	...
Private household occupations	4 210	3 773	0.6	0.6	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	201 312	174 736	...	...
Protective service occupations	8 614	7 961	1.2	1.2	Median income	\$4 915	\$4 873	...	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	73 721	68 483	10.7	10.5	Mean income	\$7 370	\$7 309	...	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12 249	11 371	1.8	1.7	Persons 15 years and over	1 493 966	1 351 100	100.0	100.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	126 832	120 552	18.4	18.5	Without income	320 603	294 368	21.5	21.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153 394	143 789	22.2	22.1	With income	1 173 363	1 056 732	78.5	78.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	54 808	51 513	7.9	7.9	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	181 951	161 794	12.2	12.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	52 239	49 212	7.6	7.5	\$2,000 to \$2,999	104 844	93 011	7.0	6.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46 347	43 064	6.7	6.6	\$3,000 to \$4,999	152 777	135 221	10.2	10.0
INDUSTRY					\$5,000 to \$7,999	187 873	167 324	12.6	12.4
Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	653 030	100.0	100.0	\$8,000 to \$9,999	95 429	86 147	6.4	6.4
Agriculture	10 460	9 799	1.5	1.5	\$10,000 to \$11,999	77 630	70 533	5.2	5.2
Forestry and fisheries	775	725	0.1	0.1	\$12,000 to \$14,999	94 030	86 645	6.3	6.3
Mining	69 248	66 214	10.0	10.1	\$15,000 to \$24,999	196 550	180 864	13.2	13.4
Construction	52 179	49 726	7.6	7.6	\$25,000 to \$49,999	71 805	65 919	4.8	4.9
Manufacturing	126 582	120 311	18.4	18.4	\$50,000 or more	10 474	9 274	0.7	0.7
Nondurable goods	53 430	50 700	7.7	7.8	Median	\$7 314	\$7 455	...	...
Durable goods	73 152	69 611	10.6	10.7	Mean	\$10 205	\$10 293	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56 033	53 315	8.1	8.2	Male, 15 years and over	711 246	642 485	100.0	100.0
Wholesale trade	24 365	23 086	3.5	3.5	Without income	62 541	55 609	8.8	8.7
Retail trade	108 700	101 529	15.8	15.5	With income	648 705	586 876	91.2	91.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 268	23 090	3.5	3.5	Median income	\$11 439	\$11 695	...	...
Services	181 517	171 827	26.3	26.3	Female, 15 years and over	782 720	708 615	100.0	100.0
Business services	8 216	7 749	1.2	1.2	Without income	258 062	238 759	33.0	33.7
Repair services	8 790	8 290	1.3	1.3	With income	524 658	469 856	67.0	66.3
Personal services	20 724	19 223	3.0	2.9	Median income	\$4 365	\$4 403	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	5 105	4 770	0.7	0.7	INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Professional and related services	138 682	131 795	20.1	20.2	Households	686 210	618 467	100.0	100.0
Public administration	35 334	33 408	5.1	5.1	Without earnings	170 788	163 036	24.9	26.4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979					With earnings	515 422	455 431	75.1	73.6
Persons 16 years and over	1 459 331	1 408 168	100.0	100.0	Mean earnings	\$18 421	\$18 461	...	...
Worked in 1979	826 135	798 987	56.6	56.7	Without wage or salary income	189 029	179 145	27.5	29.0
50 to 52 weeks	464 812	428 379	31.9	30.4	With wage or salary income	497 181	442 784	72.5	71.6
27 to 49 weeks	194 158	177 829	13.3	12.6	Mean wage or salary income	\$17 793	\$17 875	...	...
1 to 26 weeks	167 165	148 830	11.5	10.6	Without nonfarm self-employment income	640 149	595 824	93.3	96.3
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	680 733	623 968	46.4	44.3	With nonfarm self-employment income	46 061	39 670	6.7	6.4
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week	145 402	129 702	10.0	9.2	Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 135	\$13 152	...	...
Did not work in 1979	633 196	609 181	43.4	43.3	Without farm self-employment income	671 791	606 373	97.9	98.0
Persons 16 years and over	1 459 331	1 231 855	100.0	100.0	With farm self-employment income	14 419	12 523	2.1	2.0
With unemployment in 1979	170 562	144 144	11.7	11.7	Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 994	\$2 871	...	...
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	44 743	37 854	3.1	3.1	Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	453 986	411 568	66.2	66.5
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	58 153	49 514	4.0	4.0	With interest, dividend, or net rental income	232 224	204 206	33.8	33.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	67 666	56 776	4.6	4.6	Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 340	\$2 334	...	...
No unemployment in 1979	1 288 769	1 087 711	88.3	88.3	Without Social Security income	466 558	419 355	68.0	67.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS					With Social Security income	219 652	190 888	32.0	30.9
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 214 538	1 166 958	100.0	100.0	Mean Social Security income	\$4 114	\$4 137	...	...
With a work disability	149 815	144 578	12.3	12.4	Without public assistance income	626 513	556 261	91.3	89.9
Prevented from working	96 177	92 807	7.9	8.0	With public assistance income	59 697	49 365	8.7	8.0
No work disability	1 064 723	1 022 380	87.7	87.6	Mean public assistance income	\$2 348	\$2 363	...	...
With a public transportation disability	30 429	26 460	2.5	2.3	Without all other income	476 629	426 367	69.5	68.9
No public transportation disability	1 184 109	1 076 305	97.5	92.2	With all other income	209 581	181 797	30.5	29.4
Persons 65 years and over	230 679	191 249	100.0	100.0	Mean all other income	\$3 860	\$3 818	...	...
With a public transportation disability	39 051	32 589	16.9	17.0	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
No public transportation disability	191 628	158 660	83.1	83.0	Families	62 268	50 870	100.0	100.0
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS					With Social Security income	18 437	14 803	29.6	29.1
Male, 16 years and over	692 576	668 625	100.0	100.0	With public assistance income	18 024	15 002	28.9	29.5
Veteran	234 784	227 977	33.9	34.1	Householder worked in 1979	28 194	22 828	45.3	44.9
Nonveteran	457 792	440 648	66.1	65.9	With related children under 18 years	43 140	35 170	69.3	69.1
Female, 16 years and over	765 581	734 229	100.0	100.0	Female householder, no husband present	18 866	15 735	30.3	30.9
Veteran	8 278	8 071	1.1	1.1	Householder 65 years and over	10 993	9 081	17.7	17.9
Nonveteran	757 303	726 158	98.9	98.9	Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	61 327	52 905	100.0	100.0
					With Social Security income	26 410	22 964	43.1	43.4
					With public assistance income	11 181	9 650	18.2	18.2
					Worked in 1979	17 523	14 916	28.6	28.2
					65 years and over	25 178	21 854	41.1	41.3
					Persons for whom poverty status is determined	286 995	260 932	100.0	100.0
					Related children under 18 years	101 909	82 324	35.5	31.5
					65 years and over	42 779	40 543	14.9	15.5

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State	99.6	43.8	1.4	4.5	10.4	6.7	3.4	2.0	3.2	15.6	5.5	8.6	9.6	15.2
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	99.5	44.9	1.5	4.5	10.7	6.6	3.4	2.1	3.1	15.6	5.4	8.5	10.1	15.2
Inside urbanized areas	99.5	44.9	1.4	4.5	10.8	6.5	3.5	2.1	3.2	15.9	5.6	8.7	10.5	15.4
Central cities	99.5	46.0	1.6	4.3	10.8	6.6	3.7	2.2	3.1	16.4	5.8	9.1	11.0	15.5
Urban fringe	99.4	43.5	1.1	4.8	10.8	6.4	3.2	2.0	3.3	15.2	5.3	8.2	9.8	15.2
Outside urbanized areas	99.6	44.9	1.7	4.4	10.6	6.6	3.2	2.1	3.0	15.1	5.1	8.3	9.5	14.8
Places of 10,000 or more	99.6	45.8	1.7	4.5	11.1	6.8	3.2	1.9	2.9	14.9	5.0	8.7	9.8	15.1
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	99.6	44.3	1.7	4.3	10.2	6.4	3.1	2.2	3.2	15.2	5.2	8.0	9.3	14.6
Rural	99.6	43.2	1.4	4.5	10.2	6.8	3.4	1.9	3.2	15.6	5.5	8.7	9.3	15.3
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	99.7	43.4	1.3	4.8	10.5	7.2	3.2	1.7	3.0	14.1	4.7	7.5	8.8	14.6
Other rural	99.6	43.2	1.4	4.5	10.2	6.8	3.4	2.0	3.2	15.8	5.6	8.8	9.3	15.4
Rural farm	99.9	45.4	1.0	2.7	8.1	3.6	2.2	0.9	2.2	17.3	5.2	11.3	9.5	19.0
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	99.5	43.7	1.3	4.4	10.4	6.4	3.3	1.9	3.1	15.6	5.5	8.4	9.8	15.2
Urban	99.5	44.7	1.4	4.5	10.7	6.5	3.5	2.1	3.2	15.8	5.5	8.6	10.4	15.3
Central cities	99.5	46.0	1.6	4.3	10.8	6.6	3.7	2.2	3.1	16.4	5.8	9.1	11.0	15.5
Not in central cities	99.5	43.1	1.2	4.8	10.7	6.3	3.2	2.0	3.2	15.2	5.2	8.0	9.6	15.0
Rural	99.6	42.3	1.3	4.1	9.8	6.1	3.1	1.7	2.9	15.3	5.5	7.9	8.9	15.1
Outside SMSA's	99.6	43.9	1.5	4.6	10.4	7.0	3.4	2.0	3.2	15.6	5.4	8.8	9.4	15.2
Urban	99.6	45.3	1.7	4.4	10.7	6.7	3.2	2.1	3.1	15.1	5.1	8.4	9.6	14.9
Rural	99.6	43.5	1.4	4.6	10.3	7.0	3.5	2.0	3.2	15.7	5.5	8.9	9.4	15.3
SMSA's														
Charleston, W. Va.	99.4	45.6	1.3	4.4	11.2	6.9	3.6	2.1	3.5	16.9	6.0	8.9	11.2	17.0
Urban	99.3	47.2	1.4	4.7	11.9	7.3	3.8	2.5	3.7	17.1	6.1	9.2	12.3	17.7
Rural	99.6	43.2	1.2	4.0	10.1	6.2	3.3	1.5	3.3	16.5	5.9	8.2	9.6	15.9
Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	99.8	40.2	1.0	3.0	7.9	4.3	2.7	1.4	1.5	12.9	4.5	6.2	7.6	13.3
Urban	99.8	41.0	1.0	3.0	8.3	4.2	2.8	1.5	1.5	12.8	4.6	6.1	7.6	13.0
Rural	99.8	38.8	1.1	3.0	7.2	4.4	2.3	1.1	1.6	13.2	4.2	6.3	7.8	13.7
Maryland (pt.)	99.9	40.3	0.9	2.6	7.7	4.2	2.8	1.2	1.3	12.9	4.5	6.1	7.3	12.5
Urban	99.8	40.8	0.9	2.8	8.0	4.1	2.8	1.4	1.3	12.7	4.7	6.0	7.5	12.8
Rural	99.9	38.6	0.9	2.1	6.7	4.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	13.6	4.0	6.3	6.6	11.7
West Virginia (pt.)	99.7	40.2	1.3	4.2	8.7	4.5	2.3	1.8	2.1	13.0	4.3	6.5	8.8	15.5
Urban	99.8	42.1	1.3	4.4	9.9	4.8	3.1	2.0	2.6	13.7	3.9	6.9	7.8	14.1
Rural	99.7	39.1	1.3	4.1	8.0	4.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	12.6	4.5	6.2	9.3	16.4
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	99.5	43.6	1.8	3.9	9.2	6.3	3.6	2.4	3.2	14.6	5.8	8.8	9.9	14.8
Urban	99.5	43.8	1.8	3.7	9.6	6.2	3.6	2.7	3.1	14.7	5.4	8.9	10.1	14.2
Rural	99.6	43.2	1.8	4.0	8.7	6.6	3.7	2.0	3.4	14.6	6.5	8.5	9.5	15.9
Kentucky (pt.)	99.6	41.6	1.7	3.0	7.2	5.3	3.5	2.1	2.9	13.2	6.2	8.2	8.5	13.7
Urban	99.6	42.9	1.6	3.2	8.1	5.3	3.5	2.2	2.7	13.0	5.8	8.0	8.4	13.3
Rural	99.6	39.4	2.0	2.7	5.6	5.4	3.6	1.9	3.4	13.6	7.0	8.8	8.6	14.5
Ohio (pt.)	99.5	43.0	2.3	3.4	8.6	6.6	4.4	3.8	2.6	12.5	4.7	7.9	10.6	16.2
Urban	99.4	44.2	2.5	3.3	8.8	6.5	4.2	4.7	2.1	12.7	3.7	7.7	11.3	15.8
Rural	99.7	41.7	1.9	3.4	8.4	6.7	4.5	2.6	3.3	12.4	5.9	8.2	9.9	16.5
West Virginia (pt.)	99.5	45.0	1.6	4.6	10.8	6.9	3.3	2.1	3.6	16.4	6.0	9.4	10.4	15.0
Urban	99.4	44.3	1.7	4.3	10.9	6.7	3.4	2.2	3.7	16.4	5.7	9.9	10.8	14.2
Rural	99.5	45.9	1.6	5.0	10.6	7.1	3.3	1.8	3.4	16.2	6.5	8.5	9.8	16.3
Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	98.9	40.8	1.6	4.5	9.3	6.0	4.1	2.4	3.3	14.4	6.2	8.9	10.3	14.6
Urban	98.3	40.8	1.8	5.0	9.6	6.1	4.8	2.3	3.8	14.6	6.8	9.7	10.5	13.6
Rural	99.5	40.9	1.5	3.9	8.9	5.8	3.3	2.4	2.7	14.2	5.4	7.8	10.1	15.9
Ohio (pt.)	97.6	41.8	2.0	5.3	9.0	7.3	5.9	3.0	4.9	15.9	7.3	11.6	13.3	16.1
Urban	95.2	43.1	2.2	7.5	10.8	9.4	8.9	3.3	7.3	18.2	9.9	15.3	15.4	14.4
Rural	99.3	40.8	1.8	3.7	7.8	5.9	3.9	2.8	3.0	14.2	5.2	8.6	11.6	17.4
West Virginia (pt.)	99.7	40.2	1.4	4.0	9.4	5.1	3.0	2.0	2.3	13.4	5.5	7.1	8.4	13.6
Urban	99.7	39.8	1.6	3.9	9.0	4.8	3.1	2.0	2.3	13.1	5.4	7.1	8.3	13.2
Rural	99.8	40.9	1.1	4.0	10.0	5.6	2.7	2.0	2.4	14.1	5.7	6.9	8.5	14.3
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	99.6	42.6	0.9	4.0	9.1	6.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	15.0	5.4	8.3	8.6	13.9
Urban	99.5	45.0	0.9	4.7	9.5	7.2	3.5	2.2	3.6	16.2	6.2	8.8	9.3	14.3
Rural	99.7	39.6	1.0	3.2	8.6	5.1	3.1	1.3	2.3	13.3	4.3	7.7	7.7	13.4
Ohio (pt.)	99.4	43.6	0.9	3.8	9.4	5.7	3.8	2.2	3.6	16.1	5.9	8.3	9.6	14.5
Urban	99.2	45.6	0.8	4.3	9.3	6.8	4.1	2.7	4.2	17.7	6.6	8.8	10.4	14.8
Rural	99.6	41.0	0.9	3.1	9.6	4.4	3.4	1.4	2.7	13.9	4.8	7.7	8.5	14.0
West Virginia (pt.)	99.8	41.4	1.0	4.4	8.8	7.0	2.7	1.4	2.4	13.6	4.9	8.3	7.4	13.1
Urban	99.9	44.2	1.0	5.2	9.9	7.8	2.7	1.5	2.8	14.3	5.7	8.7	8.0	13.5
Rural	99.7	37.9	1.0	3.4	7.4	6.0	2.7	1.3	1.8	12.6	3.8	7.8	6.6	12.6
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	99.5	41.2	1.2	3.5	9.7	4.8	3.4	1.7	2.0	13.9	4.0	6.7	8.2	13.1
Urban	99.7	42.7	1.0	3.5	9.7	4.7	3.4	1.5	1.9	14.3	4.0	6.6	8.3	13.2
Rural	99.2	38.9	1.4	3.5	9.7	4.9	3.4	2.1	2.1	13.4	3.9	6.9	8.0	12.8
Ohio (pt.)	99.5	39.1	1.3	2.7	9.2	4.0	3.1	1.7	1.5	12.1	3.7	6.1	7.8	12.3
Urban	99.8	40.0	1.1	2.1	9.1	3.6	2.8	1.1	1.2	11.9	3.4	6.0	6.9	11.8
Rural	99.1	38.3	1.4	3.2	9.4	4.4	3.5	2.2	1.7	12.3	3.9	6.3	8.6	12.9
West Virginia (pt.)	99.5	42.9	1.1	4.2	10.1	5.4	3.6	1.8	2.4	15.4	4.2	7.2	8.5	13.7
Urban	99.6	44.2	1.0	4.3	10.0	5.3	3.7	1.7	2.4	15.6	4.3	7.0	9.0	14.1
Rural	99.2	39.7	1.3	3.8	10.2	5.6	3.4	2.0	2.6	14.9	4.0	7.7	7.3	12.6
URBANIZED AREAS														
Charleston, W. Va.	99.3	47.4	1.4	4.7	12.1	7.4	3.8	2.5	3.7	17.2	6.1	9.3	12.4	17.8
Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	99.8	40.8	1.0	2.9	8.0	4.2	2.9	1.5	1.4	12.5	4.5	6.0	7.6	12.9
Maryland (pt.)	99.8	40.7	0.9	2.8	7.9	4.2	2.9	1.5	1.2	12.4	4.5	6.1	7.5	12.8
West Virginia (pt.)	99.7	43.7	1.7	4.4	9.9	3.3	3.8	2.5	3.9	14.0	4.3	5.2	9.0	14.1

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	99.5	43.9	1.8	3.8	9.6	6.2	3.6	2.7	3.1	14.6	5.4	9.0	10.0	14.2
Kentucky (pt.)	99.6	42.9	1.6	3.2	8.1	5.3	3.5	2.2	2.7	13.0	5.8	8.0	8.4	13.3
Ohio (pt.)	99.4	44.2	2.5	3.3	8.8	6.5	4.2	4.7	2.1	12.7	3.7	7.7	11.3	15.8
West Virginia (pt.)	99.4	44.4	1.7	4.4	10.9	6.7	3.4	2.3	3.8	16.5	5.8	10.1	10.7	14.2
Parkersburg, W. Va.-Ohio	99.7	40.2	1.8	3.9	8.9	4.8	3.3	1.9	2.3	13.0	5.5	7.5	8.6	13.5
Ohio (pt.)	99.8	38.9	3.1	3.2	7.2	4.7	3.6	1.8	2.3	12.8	5.0	9.2	9.3	14.2
West Virginia (pt.)	99.7	40.4	1.6	4.0	9.1	4.8	3.2	1.9	2.3	13.0	5.5	7.3	8.5	13.4
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Po.	99.4	45.4	0.9	4.7	9.2	7.1	3.6	2.2	3.5	16.3	5.9	8.7	9.5	14.4
Ohio (pt.)	99.1	46.1	0.9	4.6	9.3	6.7	4.3	2.8	4.2	18.0	6.5	8.8	10.6	14.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	100.0	39.9	1.2	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	3.6	12.2	24.8
West Virginia (pt.)	99.9	44.6	1.0	4.9	9.2	7.8	2.7	1.3	2.6	14.0	5.3	8.6	7.9	13.6
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	99.7	43.2	1.1	3.7	9.8	4.9	3.5	1.5	2.1	14.7	4.0	6.8	8.4	13.5
Ohio (pt.)	99.9	40.7	1.1	2.0	9.3	3.9	2.9	1.0	1.4	12.5	3.4	6.5	6.8	12.1
West Virginia (pt.)	99.6	44.2	1.0	4.3	10.0	5.3	3.7	1.7	2.4	15.6	4.3	7.0	9.0	14.1
Barboursville village	99.8	43.6	1.2	4.3	11.3	4.4	3.2	1.2	3.5	15.3	4.6	10.3	10.0	17.0
Beckley city	99.2	51.8	1.4	4.6	14.8	6.7	4.2	2.9	3.9	17.5	5.7	8.8	12.4	16.3
Bethlehem village	100.0	45.5	0.8	2.0	9.4	4.4	2.7	0.6	0.8	11.8	3.0	4.8	4.3	7.7
Blennerhassett (CDP)	100.0	35.0	2.3	3.3	8.4	3.4	2.4	1.9	2.2	12.5	4.3	5.4	7.3	13.3
Bluefield city	99.2	46.9	2.2	6.3	11.1	8.8	4.9	2.6	2.2	16.4	4.3	9.5	10.2	16.3
Bluewell (CDP)	99.5	45.2	2.0	2.9	6.1	6.8	7.5	2.8	2.5	12.7	4.0	10.6	3.9	5.8
Bridgeport city	99.9	37.9	0.5	3.8	6.6	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.5	11.3	3.1	5.4	6.5	11.2
Buckhannon city	100.0	38.9	0.6	2.2	6.6	3.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	12.0	3.4	5.4	6.7	12.5
Charleston city	99.2	50.9	1.8	5.2	13.3	8.0	4.5	2.8	4.0	18.4	6.5	10.1	14.2	19.4
Charles Town city	99.8	56.5	0.8	18.7	19.8	17.4	3.7	5.8	10.2	19.3	10.7	15.4	14.8	24.8
Chester city	99.8	43.9	1.2	4.1	11.1	7.2	3.1	1.9	1.2	15.4	6.1	7.3	9.4	13.1
Clarksburg city	99.8	45.8	0.8	4.8	10.0	5.6	3.4	1.5	2.6	13.7	5.1	7.6	9.5	14.2
Coal Fork (CDP)	99.9	45.6	1.9	6.5	6.5	6.4	4.3	1.9	2.7	14.9	6.3	8.4	11.2	21.2
Crab Orchard (CDP)	99.8	44.4	0.9	3.6	5.5	7.0	4.7	2.0	1.1	10.1	0.5	3.4	7.4	13.4
Culloden (CDP)	98.9	41.2	0.3	3.4	11.3	5.2	2.3	1.3	2.3	16.2	2.8	5.5	14.5	13.3
Dunbar city	98.6	45.2	1.2	6.1	12.7	6.2	3.5	2.6	4.0	14.9	4.4	7.1	12.1	15.6
Elkins city	99.9	43.6	1.2	3.4	6.4	7.1	2.8	1.7	2.2	14.2	5.9	6.8	7.0	12.1
Fairmont city	99.8	47.5	1.1	4.3	14.0	6.6	2.8	1.8	2.8	15.2	5.0	7.5	8.9	15.1
Fallonsbee city	99.8	45.1	1.2	5.9	5.0	6.9	3.9	0.7	2.4	13.8	5.1	8.6	6.3	13.6
Grafton city	99.5	47.8	0.8	4.3	11.7	7.2	4.1	0.7	2.6	17.1	6.2	7.5	10.8	15.8
Hinton city	97.5	43.5	0.8	4.4	8.4	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	17.4	4.3	7.6	11.5	15.5
Hooversan Heights (CDP)	99.8	52.9	1.5	19.6	20.8	17.0	3.3	2.3	10.9	24.1	12.3	18.4	14.7	23.4
Huntington city	99.5	45.8	2.0	4.2	11.2	6.9	3.6	2.4	3.9	17.1	6.3	10.5	11.1	13.9
Humane city	99.5	43.0	1.2	4.6	9.5	4.3	4.1	2.0	3.1	18.7	4.3	5.2	9.1	15.8
Kenova city	99.8	33.0	0.5	3.2	5.2	3.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	10.9	2.0	7.8	5.4	8.9
Keyser city	99.8	41.4	1.1	4.3	9.9	5.6	2.8	1.8	2.0	13.6	3.6	7.7	7.3	13.7
Kingwood city	99.7	45.5	1.3	4.4	15.2	3.9	1.8	2.0	3.3	14.5	8.2	8.4	9.1	14.5
Lewisburg city	98.5	56.8	3.9	7.4	10.0	15.7	6.9	3.4	7.5	21.6	9.3	15.1	12.7	18.2
Lewisburg city	98.5	57.2	6.9	7.3	22.6	21.9	7.5	7.9	14.7	25.5	15.3	16.2	20.4	26.4
Logan city	99.8	52.1	1.4	5.0	27.6	4.4	2.5	1.0	5.1	15.9	5.1	11.9	12.3	17.3
Madison city	99.7	43.1	2.0	3.2	9.4	4.2	2.4	2.1	2.6	14.7	4.8	9.4	7.4	13.7
Mannington city	99.8	41.8	1.1	3.7	8.8	6.0	2.7	1.4	2.4	12.6	4.3	7.4	6.9	11.2
Martinsburg city	99.6	46.3	3.0	4.5	10.5	11.5	2.8	2.3	3.7	12.9	7.0	9.5	6.7	12.6
Montgomery city	99.7	41.2	3.0	3.8	8.0	7.4	1.9	1.0	3.1	14.3	5.3	10.1	10.0	16.5
Moundsville city	99.6	40.6	0.6	4.4	9.0	4.1	2.8	1.0	1.7	11.6	2.7	5.9	7.1	10.3
Mount Gay-Shamrock (CDP)	99.8	41.3	0.9	4.2	5.5	6.5	1.8	1.7	3.7	14.6	3.1	9.0	7.2	13.4
Mullens city	100.0	40.0	3.2	2.9	7.4	4.7	3.4	2.5	2.0	18.3	5.6	8.2	8.2	15.0
New Martinsville city	99.8	37.4	1.2	3.9	4.5	4.7	1.9	1.5	0.7	12.1	3.0	6.7	9.9	14.8
Nitro city	99.8	47.9	1.1	4.4	11.2	7.0	3.2	2.4	5.0	17.4	7.3	10.4	12.1	18.9
Oak Hill city	99.4	48.2	1.5	2.6	11.5	9.2	3.7	2.3	3.9	18.8	5.6	9.5	9.2	14.0
Poden City city	99.9	41.3	0.9	3.4	9.1	3.9	2.2	1.1	0.8	10.9	3.1	5.3	6.2	10.9
Parkersburg city	99.8	40.0	1.7	3.7	8.0	4.6	3.2	1.9	2.1	13.1	5.6	7.6	8.3	12.9
Philippi city	100.0	48.7	0.1	3.4	9.2	9.2	3.1	0.7	2.6	14.6	4.9	8.2	6.2	12.3
Point Pleasant city	99.7	41.9	1.3	6.5	9.2	8.5	2.4	2.0	4.9	15.9	8.0	11.5	12.6	17.9
Princeton city	99.6	43.4	2.7	2.7	10.1	5.7	2.4	1.7	2.7	16.6	2.1	7.7	8.9	14.5
Ravenswood city	100.0	40.0	0.7	2.6	4.4	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.8	11.4	3.6	4.4	7.0	11.4
Richwood city	99.8	40.2	0.4	3.6	9.2	4.3	3.5	1.2	0.9	9.9	4.3	4.6	5.2	9.5
Ripley city	99.4	47.4	2.4	4.0	10.8	6.0	3.9	5.4	3.1	9.8	5.5	4.5	11.7	19.0
St. Albans city	99.3	43.4	1.4	2.9	13.0	5.7	3.2	1.7	2.8	14.0	4.2	7.3	9.0	13.8
Salem city	99.9	34.6	1.0	2.4	5.1	4.0	2.0	0.5	1.8	10.1	3.9	4.4	4.6	8.5
Shinnston city	100.0	43.5	1.2	4.6	17.6	2.7	2.6	1.0	1.3	13.5	1.4	4.0	6.2	12.3
South Charleston city	99.7	46.3	1.0	4.6	10.9	7.2	3.0	1.8	4.4	18.5	8.1	11.1	13.0	19.4
Spencer city	99.5	43.3	2.2	3.7	7.1	9.7	4.1	0.9	1.3	12.8	1.5	3.4	7.7	13.6
Summersville town	99.8	44.8	0.9	4.5	16.4	4.9	2.7	0.3	1.8	11.5	1.5	6.9	6.8	9.5
Vienna city	99.6	40.5	1.5	4.0	12.3	5.1	3.4	2.2	2.7	12.9	3.3	6.9	8.7	15.0
Weirton city	99.9	43.2	0.9	3.0	8.2	6.8	2.3	1.3	1.7	12.9	4.4	7.4	7.4	12.5
Welch city	99.3	43.3	6.6	5.0	6.3	7.1	3.8	8.3	6.8	16.5	7.9	9.5	12.7	16.8
Wellsburg city	100.0	41.3	0.6	8.6	14.4	8.8	3.0	2.5	5.5	15.8	8.6	10.8	7.5	13.6
Weston city	99.7	55.4	1.4	4.9	10.6	6.8	2.0	1.9	5.0	28.0	7.6	11.0	21.2	26.6
Westover city	99.8	41.7	1.4	1.2	7.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.1	11.5	2.8	7.4	5.9	10.0
Wheeling city	99.5	46.0	1.2	4.3	10.4	5.9	4.3	2.0	2.5	17.2	4.8	7.9	10.5	15.9
White Sulphur Springs city	99.9	50.2	7.4	6.9	12.5	9.8	4.0	5.0	7.7	19.4	8.2	13.2	12.4	17.8
Williamson city	99.6	55.3	1.6	5.3	25.5	4.3	3.7	2.7	2.9	17.0	7.1	11.6	8.6	14.3
Williamstown city	98.5	35.6	1.1	2.6	9.0	5.9	2.7	2.5	2.0	14.5	5.3	6.7	6.2	9.6
Barbour	99.8	43.1	1.3	3.2	7.8	7.7	3.4	2.7	3.5	16.7	6.2	10.1	9.3	16.2
Berkeley	99.7	42.0	1.0	4.7	9.5	6.7	2.8	2.0	2.4	13.1	4.7	7.7	8.1	12.5

COUNTIES

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment		Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979		Households—Income in 1979
2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Em-ployed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked			
							Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended							
99.8	46.4	1.3	3.7	16.3	6.0	3.4	1.5	3.1	16.3	5.5	10.1	9.8	16.8	
99.8	40.2	0.9	4.3	7.5	5.7	2.5	1.2	3.4	16.7	5.7	10.9	9.4	15.8	
99.8	43.4	1.0	6.1	10.2	9.3	3.0	1.6	3.1	14.7	5.1	9.6	7.4	13.8	
99.5	45.2	1.7	4.8	10.8	6.9	3.3	2.1	3.7	16.5	6.0	9.5	10.9	15.0	
99.9	45.4	1.8	4.3	10.4	6.3	4.1	1.6	3.4	16.0	5.7	11.1	8.4	13.5	
99.6	43.4	1.5	3.3	8.7	5.7	5.3	1.8	2.9	13.5	5.5	8.3	8.1	13.5	
100.0	40.7	0.9	3.0	5.9	5.1	2.2	1.3	1.2	13.2	3.5	7.0	7.7	13.5	
99.6	46.9	1.7	4.8	11.9	8.0	3.8	2.6	3.5	16.0	5.6	8.8	9.8	16.2	
99.7	42.3	0.8	4.1	9.7	8.3	3.2	2.2	3.7	19.8	7.2	9.4	9.5	14.2	
99.9	40.9	1.0	4.7	6.3	5.3	2.3	2.1	2.6	14.4	4.5	9.0	8.7	14.8	
99.5	44.8	2.2	5.4	9.2	8.2	3.4	2.5	3.6	16.6	5.6	9.8	8.8	14.3	
99.7	43.8	0.9	3.7	9.0	4.0	3.8	1.0	3.0	15.2	4.8	7.5	8.4	14.3	
99.8	39.8	1.0	3.0	7.7	5.3	2.5	1.2	1.8	12.8	4.7	7.4	7.4	12.6	
100.0	43.0	1.1	1.7	9.5	4.0	3.0	1.1	1.1	12.8	3.9	7.5	7.0	12.4	
99.8	42.6	0.9	3.8	9.1	5.1	2.9	1.3	2.2	13.7	4.7	7.2	7.9	12.7	
99.6	41.6	1.8	4.1	8.6	5.1	2.8	2.9	4.2	14.2	5.8	7.6	9.8	16.2	
98.5	41.3	1.1	7.6	11.2	8.8	4.6	3.0	5.6	16.2	7.6	10.2	10.2	15.6	
99.4	46.3	1.4	4.6	11.4	7.2	3.7	2.2	3.7	17.2	6.1	9.2	11.8	17.6	
99.7	52.2	1.3	8.0	13.1	10.0	2.7	2.0	5.9	23.3	8.4	11.2	18.2	26.8	
99.7	50.7	2.2	3.6	13.0	8.3	4.7	1.6	4.8	21.0	9.6	10.2	12.4	21.5	
99.6	45.9	1.6	4.8	13.1	8.9	3.8	2.5	4.7	16.4	5.8	9.6	10.7	17.5	
99.5	41.1	2.0	5.0	6.4	8.1	4.3	3.1	4.4	14.8	6.8	10.7	11.2	17.4	
99.8	45.1	1.1	3.8	12.0	5.5	3.1	1.5	2.7	16.0	4.7	7.7	7.6	12.8	
99.3	41.4	1.0	4.5	10.5	4.5	3.5	1.7	2.5	14.3	3.4	6.6	7.0	11.2	
99.3	41.3	1.4	5.1	10.8	7.6	2.7	2.8	3.6	17.3	5.5	8.9	11.4	16.9	
99.4	45.8	3.0	5.7	11.6	8.6	4.3	3.0	3.5	16.5	6.1	9.9	9.7	15.4	
99.7	40.2	1.3	4.2	8.7	4.5	2.3	1.8	2.1	13.0	4.3	6.5	8.8	15.5	
99.6	47.2	1.6	5.3	13.3	7.0	4.0	1.8	3.5	14.3	7.0	10.9	9.8	16.8	
99.8	41.6	1.7	3.7	8.4	6.5	2.4	1.3	2.5	13.7	4.6	8.6	8.3	13.5	
99.5	42.5	1.6	4.7	7.2	6.3	3.8	2.1	2.4	17.1	5.0	8.2	7.9	13.5	
99.8	44.4	0.9	6.0	10.7	7.1	3.4	3.0	2.7	19.3	6.0	7.8	9.7	13.4	
99.8	38.8	1.3	3.5	8.3	4.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	13.5	3.6	7.7	7.5	12.6	
99.6	43.8	1.2	3.9	9.8	5.9	3.7	1.9	2.4	16.1	4.6	7.5	9.5	15.2	
99.8	42.4	1.5	3.4	8.3	6.4	2.5	1.8	2.6	17.5	3.8	11.3	9.0	15.8	
99.8	40.4	0.8	2.9	10.4	4.8	3.5	1.9	2.2	17.5	4.1	10.5	13.3	11.1	
99.8	41.9	1.1	2.6	7.4	5.4	3.3	1.1	2.8	15.2	5.2	6.4	8.1	14.3	
99.6	43.6	1.1	4.0	9.4	6.3	3.0	1.4	2.9	17.1	5.9	9.8	10.4	18.0	
99.6	41.3	1.0	3.7	9.7	5.0	3.1	1.4	2.5	15.0	5.4	6.3	7.9	13.5	
99.5	47.5	1.2	6.1	14.0	9.1	3.9	2.2	3.9	15.8	5.4	9.0	9.8	15.9	
99.7	43.6	1.0	4.4	8.4	7.0	3.5	1.8	3.2	15.4	5.0	7.5	8.6	15.2	
99.5	43.2	1.6	5.1	7.3	6.6	3.4	1.8	3.2	16.9	4.3	8.9	10.4	15.4	
97.6	43.0	2.5	7.1	9.7	9.2	2.0	4.4	2.8	16.9	5.8	9.5	13.2	17.5	
98.8	46.2	1.1	4.0	10.7	8.2	5.0	2.9	2.6	16.5	4.4	6.9	10.1	13.6	
99.5	43.2	0.9	4.4	11.4	6.5	3.7	0.9	2.9	15.8	6.2	7.6	10.0	14.9	
99.9	43.9	0.3	2.2	9.0	4.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	14.9	2.9	5.1	7.0	12.7	
99.9	37.6	1.2	4.5	7.5	4.7	2.2	1.0	2.0	12.9	4.2	6.6	6.9	12.2	
99.9	40.8	1.3	2.9	7.4	5.0	3.1	1.8	2.3	14.3	4.9	8.1	7.7	13.0	
99.5	44.5	1.5	4.3	10.6	6.8	3.3	2.0	3.5	15.9	6.0	9.2	9.0	14.9	
99.7	43.0	1.0	3.9	12.7	6.6	2.9	1.1	2.6	14.5	4.0	7.7	8.8	16.2	
99.9	39.7	1.2	4.1	7.4	4.8	2.4	1.6	1.2	13.2	3.7	7.5	9.4	14.8	
99.8	44.2	1.0	5.4	10.1	8.0	0.9	0.5	3.5	12.9	9.5	11.3	9.1	14.9	
99.7	40.0	1.5	3.9	9.4	4.9	3.1	2.0	2.3	13.4	5.4	6.9	8.4	13.5	
99.8	41.9	2.1	3.8	12.1	6.5	3.4	1.5	3.2	13.9	6.3	9.4	9.3	16.4	

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are

one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New

York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA's are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

- a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
- a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

- 1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Popula-

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

- tion and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
- a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities

which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically inter-related. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's

are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms,

or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease

patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition,

persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences

are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional

groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In

censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South Ameri-

can" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled

Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources

Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12'" (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on

place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main

language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and

native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses

were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also

somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of *civilian* persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both

during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or

more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP

code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the

number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding lay-off); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing

letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks accord-

ing to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the

Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general ad-

ministrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

**Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists (16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

**Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools(231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

**Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

**Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations(36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations(43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors;

demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers(4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical(45-47)

Computer equipment operators(461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations(471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

**Other administrative support occupations*(45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expeditors; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations(50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations(51)

Police and firefighters(5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

**Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occu-

pations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household(52)

Food service occupations(521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations(524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

**Health and personal service occupations*(523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations(55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers(55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

**Forestry and fishing occupations*(57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations(60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Construction trades(63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations(67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

**Extractive occupations*(632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision(Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers(77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators(8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

**Rail and water transportation occupations*—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers(85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers(871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

**Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 — 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 — 47)

Service occupations (50 — 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 — 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 — 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 — 87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major industry groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries(01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture(01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries(08, 09)

Mining(10-14)

Construction(15-17)

Manufacturing(20-39)

Food and kindred products(20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

<i>Textile mill and finished textile products</i> (22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.	<i>Communications</i> (48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.	<i>Health services, except hospitals</i> (80, except 806)
<i>Printing, publishing, and allied industries</i> (27)	<i>Utilities and sanitary services</i> (49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.	<i>Elementary and secondary schools and colleges</i> (821, 822)
<i>Chemicals and allied products</i> (28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.	Wholesale Trade (50, 51)	<i>Other educational services</i> (823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.
<i>*Other nondurable goods</i> (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.	Retail Trade (52-59)	<i>Social services, religious and membership organizations</i> (83, 86)
<i>Furniture, lumber, and wood products</i> (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.	<i>General merchandise stores</i> (53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.	<i>Legal, engineering, and other professional services</i> (81, 84, 89)
<i>Primary metal industries</i> (33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.	<i>Food, bakery, and dairy stores</i> (54)	Public Administration (91-97)
<i>Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance</i> (34)	<i>Automotive dealers and gasoline stations</i> (55)	Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker. —The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.
<i>Machinery, except electrical</i> (35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.	<i>Eating and drinking places</i> (58)	Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.
<i>Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies</i> (36)	<i>*Other retail trade</i> (52, 56, 57, 59)	
<i>Transportation equipment</i> (37)	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate (60-67)	
<i>*Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing</i> (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.	<i>Banking and credit agencies</i> (60, 61)	
Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities (40-49)	<i>Insurance, real estate, and other finance</i> (62-67)	
<i>Railroads</i> (40)	Business and Repair Services (73, 75, 76)	
<i>Trucking service and warehousing</i> (42)	<i>Business services</i> (73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.	
<i>Other transportation</i> (41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.	<i>Repair services</i> (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.	
	Personal Services (70, 72, 88)	
	<i>Private households</i> (88)	
	<i>Other personal services</i> (70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.	
	Entertainment and Recreation Services (78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.	Class of Worker
	Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)	The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:
	<i>Hospitals</i> (806)	1. <i>Private wage and salary workers</i> —Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,

tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. **Government workers**—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. **Self-employed workers**—

a. **Own business not incorporated**—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspeople and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.

b. **Own business incorporated**—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. **Unpaid family workers**—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alpha-betical Index of Industries and Occupa-*

tions. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see

"Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm⁶ and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of

money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income¹

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the *Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every

man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result

that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved non-reporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded

in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of

net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same

household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the

number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the

current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 (\$7,412 x 1.25) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

- 1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
- 2. Farm families and farm unrelated

individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

- 3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1

 Armed Forces. C-1

 Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1

 Persons Away at School C-1

 Persons in Institutions C-1

 Persons Away From Their
 Residence on Census Day C-1

 Americans Abroad. C-2

 Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION
PROCEDURES. C-2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The non-sampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the

order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all

possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of

the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the

standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 120 shows that for the city of Charleston 29,872 persons out of all 51,653 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Charleston

with a percent-in-sample of 15.0 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.0 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 29,872 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

Se = $\sqrt{5 (29,872) \left(1 - \frac{29,872}{63,968}\right)}$ = 282 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Charleston city is 63,968.

The standard error of the estimated 29,872 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 282 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 282 for the total persons 16 years and over in Charleston city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 57.8. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.50. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 57.8 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.50 x 1.0 = 0.50.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 29,872 persons 16 years and over in Charleston city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 282. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[29,872 - 2(282)] to [29,872 + 2(282)]
or
29,308 to 30,436.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Huntington city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 26,197, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 51,498. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 50.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.49 percent. Table D lists Huntington city with a percent-in-sample of 15.4 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.4 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (50.9 percent) is $0.49 \times 1.0 = 0.49$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Charleston city and Huntington city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$57.8 - 50.9 = 6.9 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se (6.9)} &= \sqrt{(\text{Se}(57.8))^2 + (\text{Se}(50.9))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(0.50)^2 + (0.49)^2} \\ &= 0.70 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} [6.9 - 2(0.70)] \text{ to } [6.9 + 2(0.70)] \\ \text{or} \\ 5.5 \text{ to } 8.3. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin	
Male	
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
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Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
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Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The

weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit

through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Renter
	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Rent Categories
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete

count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or

responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the

inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of

the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household and family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	0.9	0.8	0.4
Children ever born.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.2	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.5	0.8
Type of group quarters.....	0.8	0.8	0.4
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.5	2.0	1.2
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration.....	4.1	4.1	2.3
Place of work.....	2.0	1.7	1.1
Travel time to work.....	1.7	1.4	0.9
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.4	1.1	0.6
Year of school completed.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Veteran status and period of service.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Unemployment in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	2.0	1.7	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations

Persons	
100-percent count	Percent in sample

The State-----

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban -----	705 319	16.9
Inside urbanized areas	403 378	17.1
Central cities	235 425	15.5
Urban fringe	167 953	19.3
Outside urbanized areas	301 941	16.6
Places of 10,000 or more	123 454	15.5
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	178 487	17.4
Rural -----	1 244 325	19.2
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	141 849	35.4
Other rural	1 102 476	17.1
Farm	-----	---

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's -----	722 787	17.1
Urban	434 182	17.0
Central cities	235 425	15.5
Not in central cities	198 757	18.9
Rural	288 605	17.2
Outside SMSA's -----	1 226 857	19.1
Urban	271 137	16.6
Rural	955 720	19.8

SMSA's

Charleston, W. Va.	269 595	16.9
Urban	161 297	17.2
Rural	108 298	16.3
Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.	107 782	17.9
Urban	68 606	16.6
Rural	39 176	20.1
Maryland (pt.)	80 548	17.3
Urban	58 777	16.1
Rural	21 771	20.5
West Virginia (pt.)	27 234	19.4
Urban	9 829	19.3
Rural	17 405	19.5

Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	311 350	18.5
Urban	182 504	17.6
Rural	128 846	19.7
Kentucky (pt.)	94 645	17.8
Urban	60 290	18.0
Rural	34 355	17.6
Ohio (pt.)	63 849	23.2
Urban	33 353	19.1
Rural	30 496	27.7
West Virginia (pt.)	152 856	16.9
Urban	88 861	16.9
Rural	63 995	17.0

Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio	162 836	20.0
Urban	88 988	15.7
Rural	73 848	25.1
Ohio (pt.)	64 266	26.6
Urban	26 368	15.8
Rural	37 898	34.1
West Virginia (pt.)	98 570	15.7
Urban	62 620	15.7
Rural	35 950	15.7

Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	163 099	19.4
Urban	91 373	16.2
Rural	71 726	23.5
Ohio (pt.)	91 564	20.8
Urban	51 393	16.3
Rural	40 171	26.6
West Virginia (pt.)	71 535	17.6
Urban	39 980	16.1
Rural	31 555	19.6

Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	185 566	20.2
Urban	111 134	17.7
Rural	74 432	23.8
Ohio (pt.)	82 569	22.3
Urban	39 539	16.7
Rural	43 030	27.5
West Virginia (pt.)	102 997	18.4
Urban	71 595	18.3
Rural	31 402	18.7

URBANIZED AREAS

Charleston, W. Va.	153 618	17.2
Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.	59 331	16.6
Maryland (pt.)	56 071	16.1
West Virginia (pt.)	3 260	25.4

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	179 840	17.6
Kentucky (pt.)	60 290	18.0
Ohio (pt.)	33 353	19.1
West Virginia (pt.)	86 197	16.9
Parkersburg, W. Va.-Ohio	63 181	15.8
Ohio (pt.)	7 193	15.8
West Virginia (pt.)	55 988	15.8
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Pa.	77 651	16.2
Ohio (pt.)	44 459	16.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	32 720	14.4
West Virginia (pt.)	32 720	15.9
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	101 049	17.9
Ohio (pt.)	29 454	16.8
West Virginia (pt.)	71 595	18.3

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Barboursville village	2 871	41.2
Bekley city	20 492	15.5
Bethlehem village	2 677	49.2
Blennerhassett (CDP)	3 537	14.8
Bluefield city	16 060	14.6
Bluewell (CDP)	2 752	15.3
Bridgeport city	6 604	15.8
Buckhannon city	6 820	16.7
Charleston city	63 968	15.0
Charles Town city	2 857	14.7

Chester city	3 297	16.2
Clarksburg city	22 371	15.5
Coal Fork (CDP)	2 775	15.0
Crab Orchard (CDP)	3 337	15.3
Culladen (CDP)	2 931	16.5
Dunbar city	9 285	15.3
Elkins city	8 536	15.7
Fairmont city	23 863	15.7
Fallonsbee city	3 994	15.3
Grafton city	6 845	16.0

Hinton city	4 622	15.6
Hooversen Heights (CDP)	3 111	15.4
Huntington city	63 684	15.4
Kenova city	3 751	15.2
Keyser city	4 454	15.3
Kingwood city	6 569	16.3
Lewisburg city	2 877	16.1
Logan city	3 065	15.7
Ligon city	3 029	15.5
Madison city	3 228	17.1

Mannington city	3 036	17.3
Martinsburg city	13 063	16.2
Montgomery city	3 104	40.9
Morgantown city	27 605	15.6
Moundsville city	12 419	16.8
Mount Gay-Shamrock (CDP)	4 366	14.2
Mullens city	2 919	17.0
New Martinsville city	7 109	16.0
Nitro city	8 074	20.8
Oak Hill city	7 120	15.2

Paden City city	3 671	48.8
Parkersburg city	39 967	15.7
Philippi city	3 194	15.5
Paint Pleasant city	5 682	16.6
Princeton city	7 493	15.6
Ravenswood city	4 126	15.4
Richwood city	3 568	16.4
Ripley city	3 464	15.8
St. Albans city	12 402	15.6
Salem city	2 706	44.3

Shinnston city	3 059	17.0
South Charleston city	15 968	14.8
Spencer city	2 799	15.4
Summersville town	2 972	15.7
Vienna city	11 618	16.3
Weirton city	24 736	16.1
Welch city	3 885	14.6
Wellsburg city	3 963	17.5
Weston city	6 250	15.6
Westover city	4 884	16.5
Wheeling city	43 070	15.6
White Sulphur Springs city	3 371	16.7
Williamson city	5 219	15.2
Williamstown city	3 095	15.7

COUNTIES

Barbour	16 639	20.9
Berkeley	46 775	15.5
Baone	30 447	17.3

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations

COUNTIES—Con.

Braxton	13 894	24.0
Brooke	31 117	17.9
Cabell	106 835	16.8
Calhoun	8 250	18.0
Clay	11 265	18.3
Doddridge	7 433	20.7
Fayette	57 863	22.0
Gilmer	8 334	24.0
Grant	10 210	23.0
Greenbrier	37 665	21.7

Hampshire	14 867	20.5
Hancock	40 418	17.4
Hardy	10 030	23.4
Harrison	77 710	19.7
Jackson	25 794	15.7
Jefferson	30 302	17.5
Kanawha	231 414	16.5
Lewis	18 813	16.7
Lincoln	23 675	17.6
Logan	50 679	18.1

McDowell	49 899	21.5
Marian	65 889	19.0
Marshall	41 608	17.3
Mason	27 045	20.2
Mercer	73 942	16.6
Mineral	27 234	19.4
Mingo	37 336	17.9
Monongalia	75 024	17.0
Monroe	12 873	19.4
Morgan	10 711	19.3

Nicholas	28 126	15.8
Ohio	61 389	19.2
Pendleton	7 910	18.3
Pleasants	8 236	28.0
Pocahontas	9 919	24.2
Preston	30 460	22.4
Putnam	38 181	19.0
Raleigh	86 821	17.2
Randolph	28 734	18.5
Ritchie	11 442	28.3

Roane	15 952	15.7
Summers	15 875	15.9
Taylor	16 584	16.7
Tucker	8 675	32.9
Tyler	11 320	28.3
Upshur	23 427	16.2
Wayne	46 021	17.3
Webster	12 245	20.1
Wetzel	21 874	22.4
Wirt	4 922	18.9
Wood	93 648	15.5
Wyoming	35 993	18.4

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of **cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister		If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone alone at Question 1 because you were unsure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No			H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium? <input type="radio"/> No <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium		
H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No			H10. If this is a one-family house — a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No			H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying — What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?		
H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address? <input type="radio"/> One <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer			Do not answer this question if this is — <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> • A mobile home or trailer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> • A house on 10 or more acres <input type="checkbox"/> • A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more </div> </div>		
H5. Do you enter your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?			<input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more		
H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower? <input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters			H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters — What is the monthly rent? <i>If rent is not paid by the month, see the Instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</i> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more </div> </div>		
H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? <i>Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms					
H8. Are your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?					

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	C. Vacancy status	D. Months vacant	F. Total person
		<u>Occupied</u>	C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Sk/p C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> For rent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<u>Vacant</u>	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<u>Group quarters</u>	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	E. Indicators <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	C3. Is this unit boarded up?	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
				<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>		H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?		CENSUS USE
<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.			H22a. ☐ 0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐ 9
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		H22b. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H15a. Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more		c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		H22c. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H16. Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?		H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means		b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used		H22d. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier		c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here		d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment		H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
H21. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms		H24. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		
H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
H27. Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles		
H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks		H29. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9		

Please answer H30-H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is -

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment
or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ 00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to *page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment ☒
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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[illegible]

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">(Month)</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">(Year)</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">(Month)</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">(Year)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Month and year of first marriage?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		(Month)	(Year)	(Month)	(Year)	Month and year of first marriage?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.)</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;"><input type="radio"/> Car</td> <td style="width: 50%;"><input type="radio"/> Taxicab</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Truck</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Motorcycle</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Van</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Bicycle</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Walked only</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Railroad</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Worked at home</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>	<input type="radio"/> Car	<input type="radio"/> Taxicab	<input type="radio"/> Truck	<input type="radio"/> Motorcycle	<input type="radio"/> Van	<input type="radio"/> Bicycle	<input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar	<input type="radio"/> Walked only	<input type="radio"/> Railroad	<input type="radio"/> Worked at home	<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____
	Yes	No																																																										
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																										
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																										
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																										
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6																																																					
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																					
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																					
	(Month)	(Year)	(Month)	(Year)																																																								
Month and year of first marriage?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																								
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<input type="radio"/> Railroad	<input type="radio"/> Worked at home																																																											
<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____																																																											

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

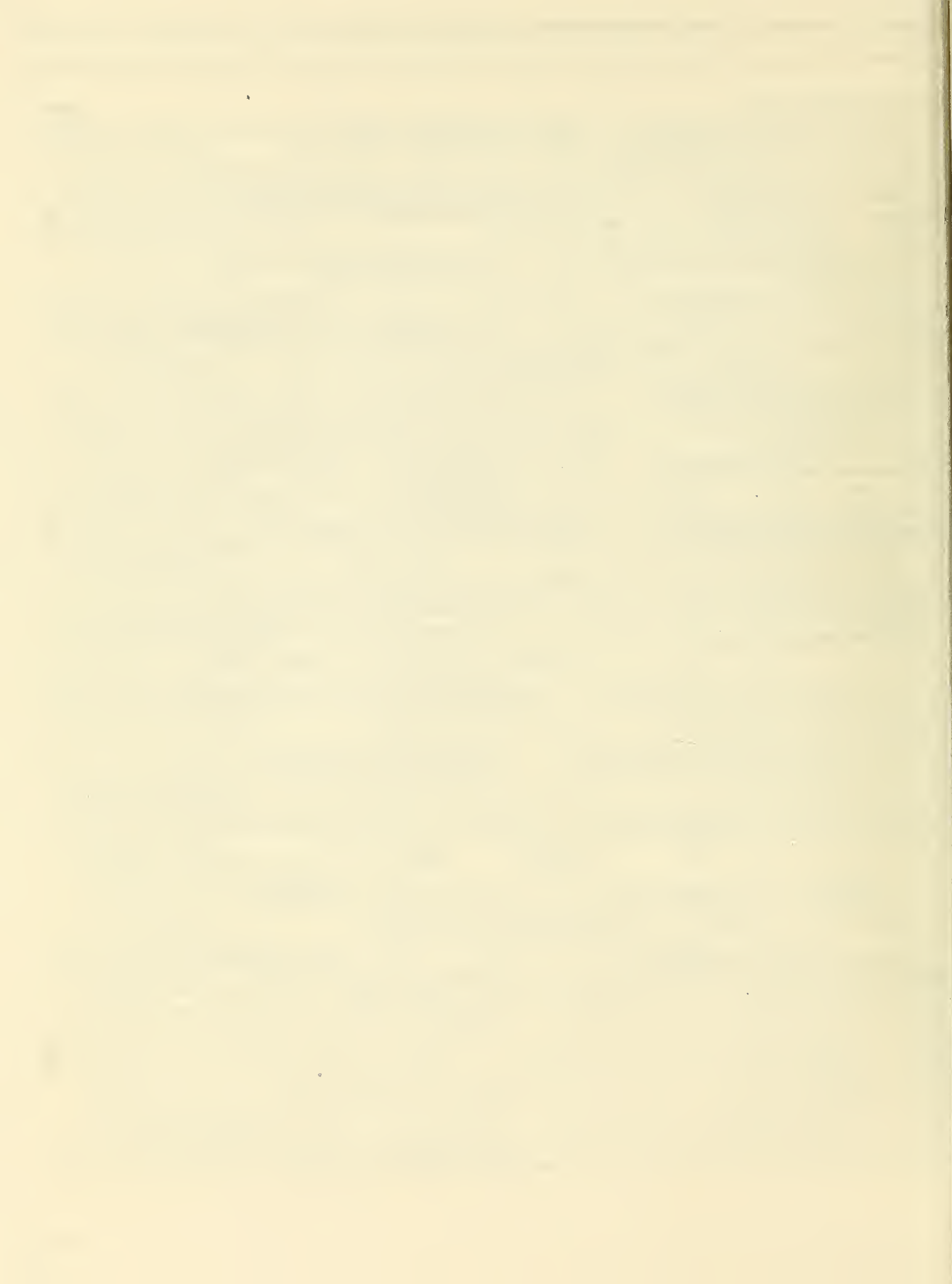
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O 1 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II 3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O 4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III 6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O 7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV 9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O 0 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily absent</u> or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O 1 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>K L M</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>X Y Z</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33 What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>I I I</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance	F-4
Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports.	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History	F-4
Congress	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations	F-4
nomical, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics.	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics.	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2	Scheme	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files	F-4
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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

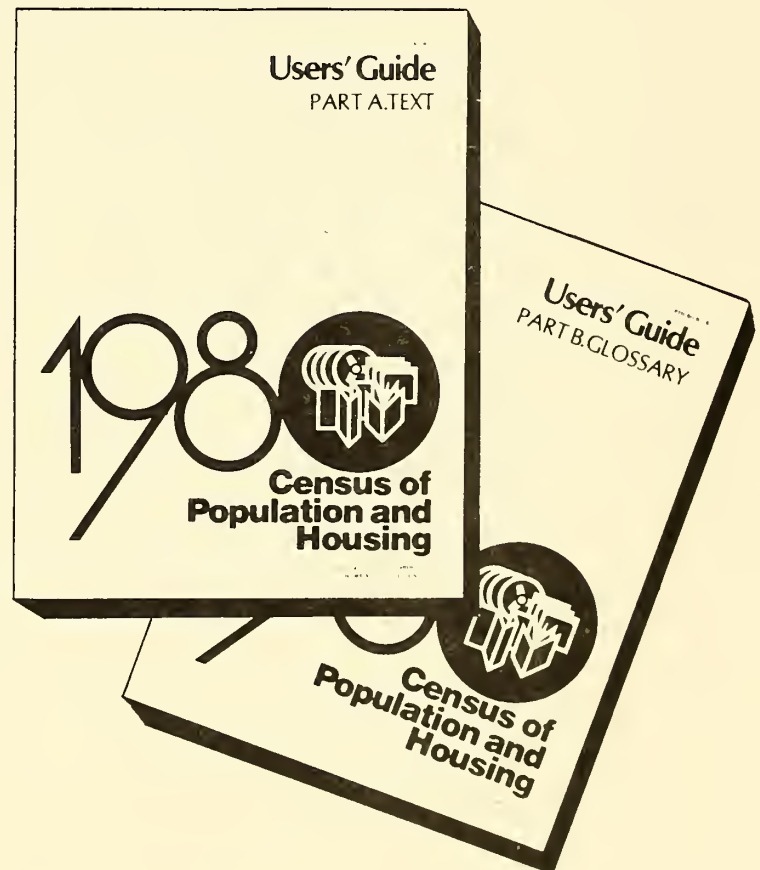
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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